



## **Initial Research Projects**

*Based on 2014 application to  
U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences*

### **Aim 1: To understand children’s school readiness as measured by the Connecticut Kindergarten Entrance Inventory (KEI).**

- (1a) What is the overall performance of children on the Connecticut KEI?
- (1b) Are there group differences in KEI scores by gender, socio-economic status (SES), English as a second language status, and race/ethnicity?
- (1c) Are there district differences in KEI scores?

### **Aim 2: To understand the use of assessment tools in early childhood education.**

- (2a) How are assessments used in early childhood education classrooms in the southwest region of Connecticut?
- (2b) Are there community and setting differences in how assessments are used in early childhood education classrooms in the southwest region of Connecticut?
- (3b) What is the level of alignment between teacher-reported use of assessments and the intended uses of the assessments, as stated by the publishers?

### **Aim 3: To understand which teacher- and school-level factors predict kindergarten performance.**

- (3a) How do student factors such as English learner status, special education status, free or reduced-price lunch status, gender, and race/ethnicity predict kindergarten performance in literacy?
- (3b) How do teacher factors such as level of education, teacher certification endorsement area, and years of teaching experience predict kindergarten performance in literacy?
- (3c) How do classroom factors such as class size, percentage of students eligible for free or reduce-price lunch, and percentage of English learner students predict kindergarten performance in literacy?

***Research briefs related to these studies are available at  
<https://peer.yale.edu/publications>***