

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:51:43"

NOTE recognizability:0.781

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:02.440 --> 00:00:05.716 Yeah. Well, thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:05.720 --> 00:00:06.740 Thank you very much Charlie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:06.740 --> 00:00:08.994 We appreciate the kind of warm introduction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:09.000 --> 00:00:11.058 I'm also thankful to you chairman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:11.060 --> 00:00:12.230 Chairman Crystal for for having

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:12.230 --> 00:00:14.396 me and I note that one of my good

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:14.396 --> 00:00:15.806 friends and long term interest Mike

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:15.853 --> 00:00:17.501 Norco was like the one on the feed

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:17.501 --> 00:00:19.246 today and I would remiss if I didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:19.246 --> 00:00:20.893 kind of comment how wonderful to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:20.893 --> 00:00:22.545 him and a lot of good mentorship

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:22.595 --> 00:00:24.324 he's provided for me over the years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:24.330 --> 00:00:26.059 So thanks very much for having me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:26.060 --> 00:00:28.700 This issue, this work of growing
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:28.700 --> 00:00:30.460 I think our academic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:30.460 --> 00:00:33.708 Ohh footprint for all of us I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:33.708 --> 00:00:36.240 means a great deal for faculty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:36.240 --> 00:00:38.340 I think trainees as well throughout my
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:38.340 --> 00:00:40.578 career of these programs have been very,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:40.580 --> 00:00:42.002 very helpful and we're actually trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:42.002 --> 00:00:43.857 to bring I think in a greater degree.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:43.860 --> 00:00:45.168 I think of attention to issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:45.168 --> 00:00:46.467 regarding grand rounds are here in
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:46.467 --> 00:00:47.804 New Orleans where I've been for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:47.804 --> 00:00:48.996 better part of almost two years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:49.000 --> 00:00:51.044 So opportunity to speak about the this
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:51.044 --> 00:00:52.947 topic which is kind of a continuation
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:52.947 --> 00:00:55.562 of a lot of work I've done on the issue
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:00:55.562 --> 00:00:57.566 of violence over the last decade is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:00:57.566 --> 00:00:58.604 is, is, is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:00:58.604 --> 00:01:00.334 is beneficial but hopefully seminal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:00.340 --> 00:01:02.452 It goes without saying there's no
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:02.452 --> 00:01:04.847 partner violence or gun violence or
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:04.847 --> 00:01:06.687 issues regarding dynamic violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:06.687 --> 00:01:08.067 of rural populations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:08.070 --> 00:01:10.030 We have too much violence in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:10.030 --> 00:01:11.984 society and often I think we need
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:11.984 --> 00:01:13.562 to be better educated about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:13.570 --> 00:01:15.064 We need to do a great deal of time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:15.070 --> 00:01:16.645 I think engaging in empirical
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:16.645 --> 00:01:18.220 based research to understand that
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:18.275 --> 00:01:20.305 incidents of such and some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:20.305 --> 00:01:21.829 programmatic issues that are in play,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:21.830 --> 00:01:23.606 and I think we as professionals
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:23.606 --> 00:01:25.550 in our area are discipline,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:25.550 --> 00:01:27.755 need to become a bit more proactive
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:27.755 --> 00:01:29.004 about engaging activities that
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:29.004 --> 00:01:30.510 I think a lot more effective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:30.510 --> 00:01:32.826 And decreasing this ongoing or plague
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:32.826 --> 00:01:35.319 or speaking vitamin partner violence today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:35.320 --> 00:01:37.426 A lot of my work has been on gun
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:37.426 --> 00:01:38.834 violence moving to another about
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:38.834 --> 00:01:40.868 two years ago and is that versus
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:40.868 --> 00:01:42.644 the statistics can be the reality
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:42.644 --> 00:01:46.065 is you know we had about 84 over
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:46.065 --> 00:01:48.831 iteration about 84 gun violence deaths
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:48.831 --> 00:01:51.333 per 100,000 in New Orleans now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:51.340 --> 00:01:53.002 So unfortunately we're you know #1
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:53.002 --> 00:01:55.628 if you will I think in the country
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:01:55.628 --> 00:01:57.084 unfortunately the national averages

NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:57.084 --> 00:01:59.604 by the way are six per 100,000 other
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:01:59.604 --> 00:02:01.145 cities that are high Chicago's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:01.145 --> 00:02:03.840 16400 thousand Saint Louis maybe about 40.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:03.840 --> 00:02:05.940 So we actually double Saint Louis
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:05.940 --> 00:02:08.379 which is actually #2 in that course.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:08.380 --> 00:02:10.186 The greater degree of think of access
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:10.186 --> 00:02:12.169 to guns and more gun violence is
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:12.169 --> 00:02:13.903 certainly lead to greater of other
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:13.962 --> 00:02:15.600 you know distributed risk and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:15.600 --> 00:02:17.412 think in the partner violence we
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:17.412 --> 00:02:18.836 historically called domestic violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:18.840 --> 00:02:20.618 So I think it's in that category.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:20.620 --> 00:02:23.550 So kind of a bit of a consideration of how
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:23.625 --> 00:02:26.558 we got here with this overall discussions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667
00:02:26.560 --> 00:02:27.688 Also my disclosure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:02:27.688 --> 00:02:29.944 really no disclosure concerns today that
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:02:29.944 --> 00:02:32.270 are relevant for today's discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:02:32.270 --> 00:02:33.490 I'm on a steering committee,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:02:33.490 --> 00:02:34.630 I think with the company,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:02:34.630 --> 00:02:36.324 I deal with the diversity and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.859631341666667

00:02:36.324 --> 00:02:37.050 on our samasas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8714071125

00:02:37.050 --> 00:02:38.158 our national Advisory Board.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:40.240 --> 00:02:43.710 Objectives today really are fourfold.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:43.710 --> 00:02:45.340 We're addressing a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:45.340 --> 00:02:46.970 statistics about gun violence and
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:47.029 --> 00:02:49.017 particularly inner partner violence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:49.020 --> 00:02:50.991 with a focus on the use of firearms and
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:50.991 --> 00:02:52.946 how that certainly plays a huge role,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:52.950 --> 00:02:54.760 I think, in this discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:54.760 --> 00:02:56.216 What I'm saying how I think important
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:56.216 --> 00:02:57.739 balance relates to particular communities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:57.740 --> 00:02:59.574 and it's a fair amount of data

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:02:59.574 --> 00:03:01.365 that is very different and

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:01.365 --> 00:03:03.237 varied amongst differing groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:03.240 --> 00:03:05.271 gender, race, ethnicity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:05.271 --> 00:03:08.656 gender identity and the like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:08.660 --> 00:03:10.739 Also talk a fair amount about which

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:10.739 --> 00:03:12.718 particular entities are much more likely to

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:12.718 --> 00:03:14.770 be perpetrators of this type of violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:14.770 --> 00:03:16.858 military and law enforcement and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:16.858 --> 00:03:19.254 very often aspects of who they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:19.254 --> 00:03:21.126 and their work and their profession

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:21.126 --> 00:03:23.130 may contribute to this concern.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:23.130 --> 00:03:24.000 And we should, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:24.000 --> 00:03:25.896 have a heightened sense of consideration

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:25.896 --> 00:03:27.160 about such as professionals

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:27.206 --> 00:03:28.596 who may see these individuals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:28.600 --> 00:03:30.749 whether it's a fitness for duty evaluation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:30.750 --> 00:03:32.198 trying to get a job in that area
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:32.198 --> 00:03:33.368 or whether we're seeing them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:33.370 --> 00:03:35.183 I think in clinical care and also
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:35.183 --> 00:03:36.895 really discuss some concerns regarding
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:36.895 --> 00:03:38.655 recommendations and determine ways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:38.660 --> 00:03:41.558 What can we do to minimize and
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:41.558 --> 00:03:44.638 manage I think these overall risk?
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:44.640 --> 00:03:46.176 So we always want to start off I
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:46.176 --> 00:03:48.014 think an election like this I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:48.014 --> 00:03:50.285 but hopefully initial AHA slide and
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:50.285 --> 00:03:52.660 there are many unfortunate options.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:52.660 --> 00:03:54.924 We we chose this one because it kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:54.924 --> 00:03:57.098 of points out three or four issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:57.100 --> 00:03:59.809 The relative and in severe and dynamic

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:03:59.809 --> 00:04:02.180 and raw nature of important violence

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:02.180 --> 00:04:04.833 is real and the amount and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:04.913 --> 00:04:07.945 content I think of the violence is as

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:07.945 --> 00:04:10.102 substantive as you can see I think in

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:10.102 --> 00:04:11.915 the pictorial it also points out that

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:11.915 --> 00:04:14.370 everybody could be at risk regardless of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:14.370 --> 00:04:17.045 S status regardless of gender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:17.050 --> 00:04:19.660 regardless of location or geography.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:19.660 --> 00:04:21.627 So the reality if you're speaking to

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:21.627 --> 00:04:23.695 someone they may or may not be at risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:23.700 --> 00:04:25.362 And we as clinicians and physicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:25.362 --> 00:04:27.479 should not let our guard down when

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:27.479 --> 00:04:29.387 assessing someone thinking that for any

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:29.387 --> 00:04:31.543 number of reasons because I know this

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:31.543 --> 00:04:33.820 person or that organization like me or

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:33.820 --> 00:04:35.980 they have some similarities to myself
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:35.980 --> 00:04:38.659 or my culture or my group or my background.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:38.659 --> 00:04:40.990 They may be at a lower degree of risk
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:41.044 --> 00:04:42.892 that may put some persons I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:42.892 --> 00:04:44.639 at higher degree of vulnerability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:44.640 --> 00:04:46.488 Because the one opportunity they have
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:46.488 --> 00:04:48.553 I think to address this concern maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:48.553 --> 00:04:51.098 when they speak to one of us in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:51.098 --> 00:04:52.788 professional or clinical type setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:52.790 --> 00:04:55.025 This quote from the professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:55.025 --> 00:04:55.919 singer Rihanna,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:55.920 --> 00:04:57.200 I think it's striking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:57.200 --> 00:04:59.487 I just never understood that like how
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:04:59.487 --> 00:05:01.636 the victim gets punished over and over.
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:01.640 --> 00:05:01.862 Yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:01.862 --> 00:05:03.860 this should be in the past maybe would think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:03.860 --> 00:05:05.606 I don't want to say get over it because

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:05.606 --> 00:05:07.219 it's very serious and it's relevant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:07.220 --> 00:05:10.125 it's real he huge issues that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:10.125 --> 00:05:12.180 think patients have kind of share

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:12.180 --> 00:05:13.820 with me throughout my career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:13.820 --> 00:05:15.900 I've kind of started in with this slide

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:15.900 --> 00:05:17.968 and this slide is we're preparing really

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:17.968 --> 00:05:20.219 could be the entire one hour lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:20.220 --> 00:05:21.455 There's just so much material

NOTE Confidence: 0.635958666

00:05:21.455 --> 00:05:22.690 here but it kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:22.745 --> 00:05:25.393 points out. I think the three big things from

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:25.393 --> 00:05:27.487 our discussions today a first and foremost,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:27.490 --> 00:05:30.232 these issues are real and unfortunately

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:30.232 --> 00:05:32.519 they're becoming much more pragmatic

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:32.519 --> 00:05:35.186 and relevant and all of our lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:35.190 --> 00:05:37.503 So we begin to have a concern or fear
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:37.503 --> 00:05:39.802 for safety for ourselves, for others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:39.802 --> 00:05:42.084 those who matter to us in life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:42.090 --> 00:05:44.618 They can also kind of point out that
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:44.618 --> 00:05:46.696 their variety of vectors that can kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:46.696 --> 00:05:48.650 of lead to intimacy in in violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:48.650 --> 00:05:51.172 It can be a quote UN quote stalking
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:51.172 --> 00:05:53.102 like situation which we consider
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:53.102 --> 00:05:55.078 maybe the case on the left.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:55.080 --> 00:05:57.160 All with the other young people in Idaho.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:57.160 --> 00:05:59.480 So one of you don't think feels close to you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:05:59.480 --> 00:06:03.496 but they do because there's a disparate in
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:03.500 --> 00:06:05.698 relationship and how you feel towards them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:05.700 --> 00:06:07.815 how they feel toward you or on the right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:07.820 --> 00:06:09.556 Individuals we might not have in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:09.556 --> 00:06:11.818 past start were intimate, if you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:11.818 --> 00:06:13.894 and historical sense of that terminology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:13.900 --> 00:06:16.840 But the truth is the closest
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:16.840 --> 00:06:18.310 relationship being teammates,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:18.310 --> 00:06:19.468 being family members,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:19.468 --> 00:06:21.784 having access or easier access someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:21.784 --> 00:06:24.218 may allow you to let your guard down,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:24.220 --> 00:06:25.786 as we see all too often.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:25.790 --> 00:06:27.834 And I would be settings as someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:27.834 --> 00:06:29.171 that's regard down psychologically
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:29.171 --> 00:06:31.553 and emotionally as well as physically
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:31.553 --> 00:06:33.359 and activate based on access.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:33.360 --> 00:06:35.215 The risk may be elevated and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:35.215 --> 00:06:37.188 may not realize that they have that
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:37.188 --> 00:06:39.200 fought under a greater degree of risk,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667
00:06:39.200 --> 00:06:42.960 huge issues in the contemporary media.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:42.960 --> 00:06:45.840 I think it also points out that my Third

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:45.912 --> 00:06:48.360 Point that we may also in many regards

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:48.360 --> 00:06:50.820 in our society begin to decrease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:50.820 --> 00:06:53.781 I think our concern or our fear as we

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:53.781 --> 00:06:56.955 see so many of these, I think that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:56.955 --> 00:06:59.745 The overexposure if you will maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:06:59.745 --> 00:07:02.046 harmful to us in in general society

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:02.046 --> 00:07:04.050 but also I think as professionals

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:04.114 --> 00:07:06.154 and we should keep our guard up and

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:06.154 --> 00:07:08.397 keep I think a heightened sense of

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:08.397 --> 00:07:10.395 think of vigilance as these concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:10.395 --> 00:07:12.020 are approaching upon us because

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:12.020 --> 00:07:13.955 their behavioral but those are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:13.955 --> 00:07:14.828 taking our profession.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:14.830 --> 00:07:16.776 I think we have again this increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:16.776 --> 00:07:18.833 role to play to really do a deep

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:18.833 --> 00:07:20.345 dive and better try to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:20.345 --> 00:07:22.609 or what may be made of the concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:22.609 --> 00:07:24.530 that are leading to an increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:24.530 --> 00:07:26.780 this issue we're kind of throwing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:26.780 --> 00:07:27.350 A lighter fluid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:27.350 --> 00:07:27.920 so to speak,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:27.920 --> 00:07:29.866 on the fire and worsening the overall

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:29.866 --> 00:07:31.951 risk of persons who may not historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:31.951 --> 00:07:33.745 have thought they had great risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.829041256666667

00:07:33.800 --> 00:07:35.690 and thanks to in report of violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:39.190 --> 00:07:40.282 What is a IPTV?

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:40.282 --> 00:07:42.605 And I thought we start by emphasizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:42.605 --> 00:07:45.057 that historically we've described,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:45.060 --> 00:07:47.825 you know, domestic violence or you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:47.830 --> 00:07:48.985 DVD's and we really see

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:48.985 --> 00:07:49.909 kind of concentric circles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:49.910 --> 00:07:52.185 Or somebody could have domestic violence but
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:52.185 --> 00:07:54.490 not be historically intimate with individual.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:54.490 --> 00:07:56.450 Or you can have intimate partner violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:56.450 --> 00:07:58.640 where you have a strong relationship and
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:07:58.640 --> 00:08:00.890 their relationship which only live with them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:00.890 --> 00:08:02.456 In domestic violence historically for me
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:02.456 --> 00:08:04.473 are the focus has always been that when
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:04.473 --> 00:08:06.118 you go home and evening, for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:06.118 --> 00:08:07.826 when you close a lock your door,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:07.830 --> 00:08:09.150 you feel safe that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:09.150 --> 00:08:10.470 protect yourself from the bad.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:10.470 --> 00:08:13.240 Potential risk, they're outside someone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:13.240 --> 00:08:14.759 Khan is in the house with you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:14.760 --> 00:08:16.880 They're inside your locked door,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:16.880 --> 00:08:18.460 have better access to you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:18.460 --> 00:08:20.146 they're around you and your clothes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:20.150 --> 00:08:21.490 different when you dress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:21.490 --> 00:08:23.165 different when you are engaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:23.165 --> 00:08:24.979 in other kind of activities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:24.980 --> 00:08:25.940 But most importantly, psychologically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:25.940 --> 00:08:27.610 you kind of let your guard down,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:27.610 --> 00:08:28.654 as you mentioned earlier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:28.654 --> 00:08:30.979 And that I think may increase degree of risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:30.980 --> 00:08:32.148 You know, important violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:32.148 --> 00:08:33.316 there's a bit different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:33.320 --> 00:08:35.399 You may see someone who you're involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:35.399 --> 00:08:37.554 in a historically aid, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:37.554 --> 00:08:40.536 a loving or a romantic relationship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:40.540 --> 00:08:40.759 Ohh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:40.759 --> 00:08:42.292 you may see them only when you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:42.292 --> 00:08:43.849 outside the safe protection of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:43.849 --> 00:08:45.189 home and your home environment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:45.190 --> 00:08:47.010 but you may choose to engage in
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:47.010 --> 00:08:48.729 behavior that puts you at more risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:48.730 --> 00:08:50.986 You may tell them more things about yourself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:50.990 --> 00:08:52.070 You may expose, I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:52.070 --> 00:08:53.945 many more of your vulnerabilities
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:53.945 --> 00:08:56.208 and your your weaknesses and issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:56.208 --> 00:08:58.128 of fragility in your own life,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:58.130 --> 00:08:59.786 both clinically and professionally
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:08:59.786 --> 00:09:02.270 I think as well as emotionally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:02.270 --> 00:09:03.974 All these issues I think may
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:03.974 --> 00:09:05.570 certainly increase a degree of risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:05.570 --> 00:09:07.978 So understanding I PV on report of
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:07.978 --> 00:09:10.230 violence and how I think it grows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:10.230 --> 00:09:12.160 I think in its exposure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:12.160 --> 00:09:13.900 Are in relative conservative exposure

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:13.900 --> 00:09:16.040 to people. I think it's key for us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:16.040 --> 00:09:18.152 We kind of point out that it can

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:18.152 --> 00:09:19.721 be described in this perspective

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:19.721 --> 00:09:21.677 of you know access to weapons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:21.680 --> 00:09:23.080 I mentioned stalking earlier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:23.080 --> 00:09:25.509 A big issue we discussed today is

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:25.509 --> 00:09:27.117 the so-called bond of trust and

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:27.117 --> 00:09:28.893 and and and throughout my career

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:28.893 --> 00:09:31.014 I think the the deeper idea the

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:31.020 --> 00:09:33.342 more I appreciate that the bond

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:33.342 --> 00:09:36.220 of trust is a 222 headed coin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:36.220 --> 00:09:38.224 It at once increases the likelihood

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:38.224 --> 00:09:40.402 they'll be very close to someone but

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:40.402 --> 00:09:42.800 they may also I think in some settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:42.800 --> 00:09:44.012 Unfortunately substantially increased
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:44.012 --> 00:09:46.436 the likelihood that that's exactly the
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:46.436 --> 00:09:48.757 person who may actually hurt you and not
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:48.757 --> 00:09:50.490 understanding that or thinking about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:50.490 --> 00:09:52.602 I think in that context again
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:52.602 --> 00:09:54.847 increases risk and maybe are part
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:54.847 --> 00:09:57.151 of the reason why national we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:57.151 --> 00:09:58.720 seeing increasing numbers our
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:09:58.720 --> 00:10:00.070 our pandemic hit in February,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:00.070 --> 00:10:01.387 March of 2020,
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:01.387 --> 00:10:04.021 we probably had two pretty substantive
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:04.021 --> 00:10:06.467 years 20 and 2020 twenty and 21.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:06.470 --> 00:10:08.647 Although in many regards even in 22
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:08.647 --> 00:10:10.792 there's been kind of up and down changes
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:10.792 --> 00:10:13.046 I think in pandemic related rules and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:13.050 --> 00:10:13.343 Regulations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:13.343 --> 00:10:13.636 restrictions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:13.636 --> 00:10:15.687 But this group to be very much

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:15.687 --> 00:10:17.263 aware that those years are

NOTE Confidence: 0.739245322

00:10:17.263 --> 00:10:18.495 absolutely the most substantial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:18.500 --> 00:10:19.980 the worst years on record

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:19.980 --> 00:10:21.991 ever in our country for inner

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:21.991 --> 00:10:24.015 partner violence, 2020 and 2021.

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:24.015 --> 00:10:26.960 So when people have to stay home more

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:26.960 --> 00:10:28.325 because they were you couldn't go out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:28.330 --> 00:10:29.596 you couldn't go to work or

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:29.596 --> 00:10:30.440 try to protect yourself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:30.440 --> 00:10:32.015 it's really poor masks were

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:32.015 --> 00:10:33.917 available in many regards and just

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:33.917 --> 00:10:36.037 all of the upheaval I think of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:36.037 --> 00:10:37.945 pandemic time period of over what

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:37.945 --> 00:10:39.808 was essentially A2 year time period,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:39.808 --> 00:10:42.500 we stayed home more and we fought more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:42.500 --> 00:10:43.406 we stayed home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:43.406 --> 00:10:45.218 We develop a lot more conflict
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:45.218 --> 00:10:47.097 and we actually lost the capacity
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:47.097 --> 00:10:49.508 as a society in many regards to
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:49.508 --> 00:10:51.593 develop better strategies to engage
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:51.593 --> 00:10:53.650 in conflict resolution or actions
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:53.650 --> 00:10:55.650 that actually limit was risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:55.650 --> 00:10:57.113 In this slide just kind of points
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:57.113 --> 00:10:58.786 out in this picture that very often
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:10:58.786 --> 00:11:00.535 at least to despondency is the term
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:00.535 --> 00:11:02.095 I like to use regard to the young
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:02.095 --> 00:11:03.810 man on the picture because all
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:03.810 --> 00:11:05.330 too often the sponsor encouraged
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:05.387 --> 00:11:07.085 because what one issue that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:07.085 --> 00:11:08.851 would not have expected began to
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:08.851 --> 00:11:10.286 occur during this time period.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:10.290 --> 00:11:11.980 I think that the pandemic
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:11.980 --> 00:11:13.332 issue or time course.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:13.340 --> 00:11:16.250 I'll play substantial role in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:16.250 --> 00:11:19.608 worsening risk of IPV in our society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:19.610 --> 00:11:21.848 Particularly numbers about one in five
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:21.848 --> 00:11:24.100 women or 20%, or one in seven men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:24.100 --> 00:11:24.555 One,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:24.555 --> 00:11:27.285 seven or eight men do report
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:27.285 --> 00:11:29.104 having experienced some form
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:29.104 --> 00:11:30.512 of severe physical violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:30.512 --> 00:11:32.829 A severe being described very often as
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:32.829 --> 00:11:34.699 something that may actually essentially,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923
00:11:34.700 --> 00:11:35.554 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:35.554 --> 00:11:38.014 leave some mark or imprint some
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:38.014 --> 00:11:39.958 action that I think has some
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:39.958 --> 00:11:41.170 residual capacity to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:41.170 --> 00:11:42.466 About one in five women and
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:42.466 --> 00:11:44.289 one in 12 men have experienced,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:44.290 --> 00:11:45.008 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:45.008 --> 00:11:47.162 sexual violence at the behest of
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:47.162 --> 00:11:48.490 an intimate partner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:48.490 --> 00:11:50.173 A lot more than I think many of us
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:50.173 --> 00:11:51.744 might think would consider and about
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:51.744 --> 00:11:53.550 10% of women and maybe one or 2%
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:53.550 --> 00:11:56.198 of men are haven't been stalked by report.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:56.200 --> 00:11:57.376 Just giving you an idea I
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:57.376 --> 00:11:58.460 think of the overall scope,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:11:58.460 --> 00:12:01.240 I think in this setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:01.240 --> 00:12:03.880 Some risk factors are clearly our SD or

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:03.880 --> 00:12:06.154 substance abuse is at the top of the list.

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:06.160 --> 00:12:08.548 When someone is impulsive and lacking

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:08.548 --> 00:12:11.884 on many of the typical guardrails that

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:11.884 --> 00:12:13.680 limit violent action toward others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:13.680 --> 00:12:15.919 they're a lot more likely to do so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:15.920 --> 00:12:17.640 a lot more likely to do it in

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:17.640 --> 00:12:18.896 their home environment when

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:18.896 --> 00:12:20.436 they themselves feel safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:20.440 --> 00:12:22.344 I would like to do it to someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:22.344 --> 00:12:24.280 who they think they already know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:24.280 --> 00:12:25.708 because that that person may not

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:25.708 --> 00:12:26.920 strike out back against them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:26.920 --> 00:12:28.632 or even go and tell them them and

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:28.632 --> 00:12:30.300 report them to the to to authorities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:30.300 --> 00:12:31.672 So it should be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:31.672 --> 00:12:33.730 Sword is a substantial risk factor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:33.730 --> 00:12:35.730 We do see more IPV,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:35.730 --> 00:12:37.550 although we can't see it all populations
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:37.550 --> 00:12:39.774 would like to say we do see it in
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:39.774 --> 00:12:41.190 lower social economic status settings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:41.190 --> 00:12:43.782 So poverty is I think one of these
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:43.782 --> 00:12:45.342 additional dynamic risk factors that
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:45.342 --> 00:12:47.870 plays a role I think in this setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:47.870 --> 00:12:48.960 And there are various cultural
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:48.960 --> 00:12:50.050 pressures that we kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:50.094 --> 00:12:51.070 speak about here shortly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:51.070 --> 00:12:53.042 different religions and different
NOTE Confidence: 0.754827873076923

00:12:53.042 --> 00:12:56.000 geographies and different cultures play a
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:12:56.071 --> 00:12:58.183 role in reporting either the feedback
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:12:58.183 --> 00:13:00.169 concerns or whether it affects one's
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:00.169 --> 00:13:01.929 family and what may be the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:01.930 --> 00:13:05.200 The result if I go public,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:05.200 --> 00:13:07.152 we also note that our key issues are

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:07.152 --> 00:13:09.486 having a past history of abuse put you at

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:09.486 --> 00:13:11.779 a greater risk or reproductive challenges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:11.780 --> 00:13:13.080 And I was speaking shortly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:13.080 --> 00:13:14.790 tribalization, I think in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:14.790 --> 00:13:17.010 media also I think plays a role.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:17.010 --> 00:13:19.716 We should be mindful of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:19.720 --> 00:13:21.918 Look at the cycle of abuse survivors

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:21.918 --> 00:13:23.485 of childhood maltreatment or at

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:23.485 --> 00:13:24.900 a higher risk of revictimization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:24.900 --> 00:13:27.448 So persons who are fragile I mentioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:27.448 --> 00:13:30.218 earlier and at at at at at some risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:30.218 --> 00:13:32.087 of having been or vulnerable and

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:32.087 --> 00:13:34.271 have a risk of having victimized

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:34.271 --> 00:13:36.068 or at a greater risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:36.068 --> 00:13:37.848 Unfortunately are being re victimized
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:37.848 --> 00:13:40.289 by persons who engage in this type
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:40.289 --> 00:13:41.959 of victimization and violent action.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:41.960 --> 00:13:43.540 Some individuals children who have
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:43.540 --> 00:13:45.120 a maltreatment of the associated
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:45.174 --> 00:13:46.644 with generational abuse we'll see
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:46.644 --> 00:13:47.820 it through our family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:47.820 --> 00:13:49.654 So when we're speaking to families and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:49.660 --> 00:13:50.398 Taking the patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:50.398 --> 00:13:52.120 we should really ask not only what
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:52.167 --> 00:13:53.507 your experience has been like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:53.510 --> 00:13:55.414 but are you aware of family members
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:55.414 --> 00:13:56.710 if they're often a woman?
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:56.710 --> 00:13:57.988 Doesn't have to be, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:13:57.990 --> 00:14:00.086 a mother or aunt or a sister or

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:00.086 --> 00:14:02.088 cousin or grandmother who may have

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:02.088 --> 00:14:04.650 also suffered the same kind of abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:04.650 --> 00:14:07.146 My I found it very often what individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:07.146 --> 00:14:09.706 will say to me is they've actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:09.706 --> 00:14:11.576 context that responses rather than

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:11.646 --> 00:14:13.767 saying yes when they don't say no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:13.770 --> 00:14:15.415 I've learned to listen very

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:15.415 --> 00:14:17.424 carefully what comes next and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:17.424 --> 00:14:19.206 often they might state is well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:19.210 --> 00:14:20.390 boys will be boys.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:20.390 --> 00:14:22.410 Well that's how things used to be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:22.410 --> 00:14:24.396 Well you know things are different

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:24.396 --> 00:14:26.434 now those are things very often

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:26.434 --> 00:14:28.384 are components of a discussion that

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:28.384 --> 00:14:30.632 raise a red flag for me because

NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:30.632 --> 00:14:32.167 I've learned that those are
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:32.170 --> 00:14:34.720 additional ways to argue that that's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:34.720 --> 00:14:35.443 Who is yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:35.443 --> 00:14:36.889 affirmative and it may be in
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:36.889 --> 00:14:38.089 an ongoing fashion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:38.090 --> 00:14:40.748 So asking that follow up question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:40.750 --> 00:14:42.042 we argue is essential.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:42.042 --> 00:14:44.385 I think in an organized medicine we
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:44.385 --> 00:14:46.431 again may have the best opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:46.431 --> 00:14:48.348 of professionals to create an
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:48.348 --> 00:14:50.016 intervention that's helpful and
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:50.016 --> 00:14:51.684 protective of this individual
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:51.690 --> 00:14:53.196 to prevent in this setting which
NOTE Confidence: 0.831546453076923

00:14:53.196 --> 00:14:54.720 could be a cycle of abuse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:14:58.100 --> 00:14:59.312 How many dualization earlier.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:14:59.312 --> 00:15:02.317 The more we look at this we don't need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:02.317 --> 00:15:04.679 pick on football play football my whole life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:04.680 --> 00:15:06.282 So I I certainly unfortunately understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:06.282 --> 00:15:08.040 this and I think many of us do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:08.040 --> 00:15:09.504 There's a lot more media opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:09.504 --> 00:15:11.629 for us to be mindful of what happens

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:11.629 --> 00:15:13.273 in all sports or college sports

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:13.325 --> 00:15:14.870 is what is professional sports.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:14.870 --> 00:15:17.078 Unfortunately Citizen High School sports now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:17.080 --> 00:15:19.380 but this piece I think one of my young men,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:19.380 --> 00:15:20.724 my young researchers found this and

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:20.724 --> 00:15:22.986 I give him a lot of credit for his

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:22.986 --> 00:15:24.296 help with this presentation today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:24.300 --> 00:15:28.647 Mr Gibson with this point points out how we.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:28.650 --> 00:15:29.686 Punish punitively,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:29.686 --> 00:15:33.312 very differently based on what we value.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:33.320 --> 00:15:34.846 And these are things some football players,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:34.850 --> 00:15:36.290 professional football players,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:36.290 --> 00:15:38.690 some of whom received substantial
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:38.690 --> 00:15:41.499 sentences for betting on games or gambling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:41.500 --> 00:15:42.740 If you miss a full year and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:42.740 --> 00:15:44.059 use a whole full year salary,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:44.060 --> 00:15:44.834 for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:44.834 --> 00:15:46.769 and then other professional football
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:46.769 --> 00:15:48.552 players who missed you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:48.552 --> 00:15:50.220 less than that amount of time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:50.220 --> 00:15:53.349 For well documented and non debatable issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:53.349 --> 00:15:56.280 of domestic violence or important violence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:56.280 --> 00:15:58.898 I think this sends an unfortunate sign.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:15:58.900 --> 00:16:01.024 Submitting of how valuable the lives
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:16:01.024 --> 00:16:03.416 of people are if they're engaged
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546

00:16:03.416 --> 00:16:04.778 relationship with individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:04.778 --> 00:16:07.720 who are viewed as very valuable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:07.720 --> 00:16:08.648 If you're professional football,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:08.648 --> 00:16:10.567 you're on a great deal of income or
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:10.567 --> 00:16:11.990 you're very popular, there's a great deal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:11.990 --> 00:16:13.638 I think I'm going to ride in that regard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:13.640 --> 00:16:15.596 But most also important points out
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:15.596 --> 00:16:17.748 that these type of violence actions
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:17.748 --> 00:16:19.713 are are punished less because
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:19.713 --> 00:16:21.760 they're not quite as important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:21.760 --> 00:16:23.475 I think that's objectionable and a point
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:23.475 --> 00:16:25.614 that I think we have to kind of argue
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:25.614 --> 00:16:27.357 against and decrease the likelihood we
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:27.357 --> 00:16:28.929 accept this so-called trivialization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775253452954546
00:16:28.930 --> 00:16:29.938 I think over IP.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:16:32.600 --> 00:16:34.378 I I think that the issue regarding
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:34.378 --> 00:16:35.659 global communities are kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:35.659 --> 00:16:36.834 comes out of that discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:36.840 --> 00:16:38.870 Many communities, many have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:38.870 --> 00:16:40.900 remarkable differences in how they
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:40.967 --> 00:16:43.377 look at issues regarding relationship,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:43.380 --> 00:16:45.150 family, familial concerns,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:45.150 --> 00:16:46.920 rules and regulations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:46.920 --> 00:16:48.580 This is all about culture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:48.580 --> 00:16:51.220 We do see that many groups that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:51.220 --> 00:16:52.784 ethnic minorities, for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:52.784 --> 00:16:54.846 in different religions show a
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:54.846 --> 00:16:56.258 greater degree of vulnerability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:56.260 --> 00:16:58.045 We think a lot about law enforcement
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:58.045 --> 00:16:59.680 and whether they are trained well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:16:59.680 --> 00:17:01.366 whether they show up on time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:01.370 --> 00:17:02.720 How they respond the different

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:02.720 --> 00:17:04.410 communities when they actually are called,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:04.410 --> 00:17:06.312 but there are some in which
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:06.312 --> 00:17:07.263 are extrinsic factors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:07.270 --> 00:17:09.510 but there are some internal or intrinsic
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:09.510 --> 00:17:11.535 factors that we think also play a
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:11.535 --> 00:17:15.090 role of IPV in certain communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:15.090 --> 00:17:17.064 And the first issue that an African
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:17.064 --> 00:17:19.041 community we see the highest rate
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:19.041 --> 00:17:20.469 of intimate partner violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:20.470 --> 00:17:22.815 So it's clear almost half of African
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:22.815 --> 00:17:25.155 women in this country at some point
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:25.155 --> 00:17:27.790 between the age of 18 and 25 and 65,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:27.790 --> 00:17:31.443 excuse me all report assault, sexual,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:31.443 --> 00:17:34.108 physical or issue regarding stalking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706
00:17:34.110 --> 00:17:36.576 We see killing of women involved
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:36.576 --> 00:17:38.784 in relationship much more common
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:38.784 --> 00:17:41.209 in the African American community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:41.210 --> 00:17:42.790 This issue of femicide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:42.790 --> 00:17:45.160 a lot of discussion is certainly
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:45.235 --> 00:17:47.000 to be impacted by racism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:47.000 --> 00:17:48.960 Could be impacted by I think I
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:48.960 --> 00:17:50.134 mentioned law enforcement and
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:50.134 --> 00:17:51.254 differential you know execution
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:51.254 --> 00:17:53.406 of the rules and the laws that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:53.406 --> 00:17:54.804 on the books in our society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:54.810 --> 00:17:56.504 But it can also be impacted by
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:56.504 --> 00:17:58.300 culture or this idea that if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:58.300 --> 00:17:59.818 are call law enforcement for an
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:17:59.871 --> 00:18:01.551 IP V case and they come to your
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:01.551 --> 00:18:02.949 home and if you report,
NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:02.949 --> 00:18:04.887 if they take the individual away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:04.890 --> 00:18:06.055 maybe that's the process the

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:06.055 --> 00:18:06.987 breadwinner in the household.

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:06.990 --> 00:18:09.440 So there's these unfortunate negative

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:09.440 --> 00:18:11.400 feedbacks and substantially adversely

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:11.400 --> 00:18:13.847 impact on issues regarding I PV and

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:13.847 --> 00:18:15.805 and tools and strategies we would

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:15.805 --> 00:18:17.683 actually like to have in society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.771291181764706

00:18:17.690 --> 00:18:19.104 You're limited or or to prevent it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:22.210 --> 00:18:23.968 In the lab next community we

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:23.968 --> 00:18:25.140 see some similar considerations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:25.140 --> 00:18:26.796 About 2/3 of persons reporting at

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:26.796 --> 00:18:28.529 least one episode I think of I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:28.530 --> 00:18:31.127 PV and a lifetime, about 1/3 showing

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:31.127 --> 00:18:33.849 some episodes of our physical violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:33.850 --> 00:18:36.360 about 1/5 sexual coercion or

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:36.360 --> 00:18:38.368 considerations in that regard,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:38.370 --> 00:18:40.780 and about 80% showing some
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:40.780 --> 00:18:41.744 psychological aggression.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:41.750 --> 00:18:43.890 We note huge issues here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:43.890 --> 00:18:46.626 including concerns regarding
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:46.626 --> 00:18:49.182 different terminology for mismo
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:49.182 --> 00:18:51.012 and and nudismo are considerations
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:51.012 --> 00:18:52.770 about how persons or groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:52.770 --> 00:18:54.975 Or culture rated and and if you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:54.975 --> 00:18:57.097 curated in such to believe that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:57.097 --> 00:18:59.460 mayor is the head of the household,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:18:59.460 --> 00:19:01.763 that a man can actually do things
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:01.763 --> 00:19:04.020 that may very often be violent
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:04.020 --> 00:19:05.620 or untoward toward you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:05.620 --> 00:19:07.020 I mean to the party earlier about
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:07.020 --> 00:19:08.690 why we might not want to report

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:08.690 --> 00:19:09.970 in some communities especially if

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:09.970 --> 00:19:11.678 you're in a lower SES setting and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:11.678 --> 00:19:12.846 don't lose your primary breadwinner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:12.846 --> 00:19:14.827 But it's also I think an issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:14.827 --> 00:19:17.260 I think of feedback that can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:17.260 --> 00:19:18.652 negative and negative reinforcement

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:18.706 --> 00:19:20.652 in a community where if brothers are

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:20.652 --> 00:19:23.480 engaged in this kind of activity and sisters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:23.480 --> 00:19:25.130 My sister in laws or whatever

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:25.130 --> 00:19:26.893 report then others in the family

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:26.893 --> 00:19:28.705 are unhappy with you rather than

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:28.705 --> 00:19:30.719 happy saying you did the right thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:30.719 --> 00:19:32.069 to stop the ongoing abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:32.070 --> 00:19:33.340 Or younger and younger people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:33.340 --> 00:19:34.453 they're often younger.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:34.453 --> 00:19:36.611 Younger women may see that and
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:36.611 --> 00:19:38.417 experience that their lives and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:38.417 --> 00:19:39.788 there are acculturated and kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:39.788 --> 00:19:41.230 of grow all too often to engage
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:41.230 --> 00:19:42.970 in much of the same consideration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:42.970 --> 00:19:44.890 So we've got to ask the right questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:44.890 --> 00:19:46.690 I think in mental health and
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:46.690 --> 00:19:47.890 in psychiatry and psychology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:47.890 --> 00:19:49.282 we've got to be able to take a
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:49.282 --> 00:19:50.170 bit more determined.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:50.170 --> 00:19:51.874 I think in our approach we have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:51.874 --> 00:19:53.509 make sure that person recognizing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:53.510 --> 00:19:55.288 Which is our job to ensure that
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:55.288 --> 00:19:56.729 they are safe now cutely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:56.730 --> 00:19:58.754 If they're not ER on the crisis center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:58.760 --> 00:19:59.896 but also over time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:19:59.896 --> 00:20:01.316 And that probably will require,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:01.320 --> 00:20:01.902 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:01.902 --> 00:20:03.648 in many settings and more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:03.648 --> 00:20:05.260 one communication and more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:05.260 --> 00:20:06.238 one upfront intervention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:06.240 --> 00:20:08.838 huge issues for communities that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:08.838 --> 00:20:11.410 have greater vulnerability and higher risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:11.410 --> 00:20:13.658 Ohh in Muslim committed

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:13.658 --> 00:20:15.344 some additional challenges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:15.350 --> 00:20:18.074 Some would argue that the inherent

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:18.074 --> 00:20:20.370 isolation that some in these

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:20.370 --> 00:20:21.826 cultural groups experience maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:21.826 --> 00:20:23.646 even more of a problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:23.650 --> 00:20:24.630 We need to know about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:24.630 --> 00:20:26.686 A lack of a bond of trust towards

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:26.686 --> 00:20:28.033 family members who have hired
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:28.033 --> 00:20:29.832 close access to you could also be
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:29.895 --> 00:20:31.557 a lack of trust in authorities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:31.560 --> 00:20:33.528 Not just the legal authorities are in police,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:33.530 --> 00:20:34.442 but you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:34.442 --> 00:20:35.658 Department of Children's services
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:35.658 --> 00:20:37.896 and groups of that nature may not be
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:37.896 --> 00:20:39.558 fully welcome if they've had prior
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:39.558 --> 00:20:41.568 adverse or less than optimal experiences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:41.570 --> 00:20:43.660 In certain communities are initially
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:43.660 --> 00:20:45.439 the series revolves around the
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:45.439 --> 00:20:48.006 issue I think of stigma and prior
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:48.006 --> 00:20:50.496 discrimination or bias issue of
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:50.496 --> 00:20:52.344 really lack of knowledge and
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:52.344 --> 00:20:54.360 some would argue that there's a
NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:54.432 --> 00:20:56.652 challenge between one's religion or

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:56.652 --> 00:20:58.872 spirituality or the rules thereby.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:20:58.880 --> 00:21:01.280 And then the the the the rules of

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:21:01.280 --> 00:21:03.005 government and whether one carries

NOTE Confidence: 0.770684255

00:21:03.005 --> 00:21:05.462 more weight or is followed much more

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:05.525 --> 00:21:07.277 so of the life than another.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:07.280 --> 00:21:09.024 This immigration status some

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:09.024 --> 00:21:11.640 will be very sensitive based on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:11.640 --> 00:21:12.861 Culture and background

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:12.861 --> 00:21:14.489 to call law enforcement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:14.490 --> 00:21:16.164 if they called for one reason

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:16.164 --> 00:21:17.650 which drive I PD risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:17.650 --> 00:21:20.176 But if immigration status may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:20.176 --> 00:21:22.663 at least some vulnerability of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:22.663 --> 00:21:24.493 person themselves or somebody else

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:24.493 --> 00:21:26.480 being a man is a challenge for

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:26.480 --> 00:21:28.055 that they're in the country legally
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:28.055 --> 00:21:29.980 and also fear of losing custody of
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:29.980 --> 00:21:31.579 children can be additional roles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:31.580 --> 00:21:34.387 So these challenges that can be substantive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:34.390 --> 00:21:36.274 We're also seeing I think cultural
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:36.274 --> 00:21:38.230 challenges in our society as something
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:38.230 --> 00:21:39.526 historically thought that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:39.526 --> 00:21:41.783 may have only been you know, men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:41.783 --> 00:21:44.814 Women, but we can certainly see issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:44.814 --> 00:21:47.178 regarding domestic violence and IPV
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:47.178 --> 00:21:49.314 auto import of violence and male,
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:49.320 --> 00:21:52.660 male and female female relationships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:52.660 --> 00:21:53.970 In the national violence Against
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:53.970 --> 00:21:54.494 Women Survey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:54.500 --> 00:21:56.264 we kind of pointed out that these
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:56.264 --> 00:21:57.364 numbers are substantially greater

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:57.364 --> 00:21:58.859 than we have historically thought.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:21:58.860 --> 00:22:00.460 And we also see that some groups we

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:00.460 --> 00:22:02.337 see more sexual risk taking in these

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:02.337 --> 00:22:03.767 demographic subgroups here we might

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:03.819 --> 00:22:05.319 have seen in some other settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:05.320 --> 00:22:07.840 So with more sexual risk taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:07.840 --> 00:22:09.385 that actually begins to consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:09.385 --> 00:22:11.168 have us consider which groups may

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:11.168 --> 00:22:12.278 be I think at a great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:12.280 --> 00:22:12.826 Overall risk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:12.826 --> 00:22:15.010 but I think there is a huge issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:15.071 --> 00:22:16.709 for us as professionals is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:16.709 --> 00:22:18.809 ensure that we do not promote an

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:18.809 --> 00:22:20.705 adverse message but we do promote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:20.710 --> 00:22:22.894 I think a much more proactive

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:22.894 --> 00:22:25.642 message that all persons I think are
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:25.642 --> 00:22:27.667 valuable should be viewed similarly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:27.670 --> 00:22:29.338 Law enforcement for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:29.338 --> 00:22:31.776 when calls should not quickly based
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:31.776 --> 00:22:33.852 on stigma or bias or stereotype
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:33.852 --> 00:22:35.691 assume or sometimes wrongly that
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:35.691 --> 00:22:37.911 particular individual may not be at
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:37.911 --> 00:22:40.434 risk because it's a going to male
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:40.434 --> 00:22:43.898 male relationship for example, we also know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:43.898 --> 00:22:45.986 Transgender settings that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:45.990 --> 00:22:46.896 Did you know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:46.896 --> 00:22:47.500 Generally matters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:47.500 --> 00:22:49.372 The data would argue that you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:49.372 --> 00:22:52.025 a lot more likely to be at risk of
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:52.025 --> 00:22:53.757 being a victim of physical violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:53.757 --> 00:22:56.025 and should guard if you have changed

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:56.025 --> 00:22:58.152 two of female status as compared

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:22:58.152 --> 00:22:59.992 to any other other direction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:00.000 --> 00:23:02.070 So is gender identity currently being

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:02.070 --> 00:23:04.257 of a female status, if you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:04.257 --> 00:23:06.140 that puts a person I think at

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:06.208 --> 00:23:08.554 greatest risk of sexual and physical

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:08.554 --> 00:23:10.118 violence in this regard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:10.120 --> 00:23:11.512 So those issues are being mindful

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:11.512 --> 00:23:12.820 of that I think is key.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:12.820 --> 00:23:14.080 I think for all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:14.080 --> 00:23:15.140 We probably spent some time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:15.140 --> 00:23:16.456 I think, trying to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:16.456 --> 00:23:18.101 Further educate other professionals who

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:18.101 --> 00:23:20.488 work collaboratively with us on this regard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:20.490 --> 00:23:21.990 I mentioned law enforcement already,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:21.990 --> 00:23:23.733 but there are others and other government

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:23.733 --> 00:23:25.030 settings or government institutions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:25.030 --> 00:23:28.544 huge issues that I think are are

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:28.544 --> 00:23:30.034 increasing part of increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:30.034 --> 00:23:32.330 trajectory or we should be mindful of

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:32.397 --> 00:23:34.980 to decrease its relevant risk going forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:34.980 --> 00:23:37.171 I've always been struck by this issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:37.171 --> 00:23:39.810 of Leos or law enforcement officers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:39.810 --> 00:23:41.514 and I think early in my career and

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:41.514 --> 00:23:43.442 look at this work, I was surprised.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:43.442 --> 00:23:46.086 But over time I think I've learned to

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:46.086 --> 00:23:47.966 appreciate that the cultural issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:47.966 --> 00:23:50.266 probably are much more dominant think

NOTE Confidence: 0.797351569230769

00:23:50.266 --> 00:23:53.178 than simply the rules that we should follow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:23:53.180 --> 00:23:55.700 I've seen the numbers as high as a third

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:23:55.700 --> 00:23:58.415 to 40% of the perpetrators of intimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:23:58.415 --> 00:24:00.512 partner violence being persons currently
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:00.512 --> 00:24:02.624 involved in law enforcement or having
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:02.624 --> 00:24:05.120 a prior law enforcement background.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:05.120 --> 00:24:06.815 Clearly whether your law enforcement
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:06.815 --> 00:24:09.382 now or had a military or veteran owned
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:09.382 --> 00:24:11.596 background or you may be at a greater
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:11.596 --> 00:24:14.017 risk of you had more training be a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:14.020 --> 00:24:16.885 more uncomfortable I think with and
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:16.885 --> 00:24:19.675 violent settings and the like because
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:19.675 --> 00:24:22.199 they're often police work with cars
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:22.200 --> 00:24:24.978 more dangerous and more stressful risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:24.980 --> 00:24:25.823 They bond together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:25.823 --> 00:24:27.228 There's probably more camaraderie so
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:27.228 --> 00:24:29.698 be a lot, maybe a lot less likely to
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:24:29.698 --> 00:24:31.990 inform or you know tattle if you will
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:31.990 --> 00:24:34.160 tattletale so to speak on others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:34.160 --> 00:24:35.847 So they may not be a culture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:35.850 --> 00:24:39.065 Where there's a bit more self-discipline
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:39.065 --> 00:24:41.550 and a bit more self policing after
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:41.550 --> 00:24:43.726 would argue that in our profession
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:43.726 --> 00:24:45.476 in medicine they're often your
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:45.476 --> 00:24:47.547 society depends on us to self police.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:47.550 --> 00:24:49.230 If a surgeon is engaging in bad
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:49.230 --> 00:24:51.020 surgery off a doctor in psychiatry
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:51.020 --> 00:24:53.048 is engaging in poor decision making.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:53.050 --> 00:24:54.360 Other psychiatrists often may be
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:54.360 --> 00:24:56.387 the first one or the surgeons to
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:56.387 --> 00:24:58.042 recognize that based on reading
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:58.042 --> 00:24:59.771 review or understanding the records
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:24:59.771 --> 00:25:01.466 or seeing that patient subsequently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:01.470 --> 00:25:03.870 And we have a responsibility to kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:03.870 --> 00:25:06.449 step up and act in an appropriate way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:06.450 --> 00:25:08.256 The decrease that risk I've spent

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:08.256 --> 00:25:10.857 about six years as a consultant to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:10.857 --> 00:25:12.867 Texas State Board of Medical Examiners

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:12.932 --> 00:25:14.899 some years ago early in my career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:14.900 --> 00:25:17.020 And this is exactly I think the setting

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:17.020 --> 00:25:19.109 and they're often quite sure we would

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:19.109 --> 00:25:20.614 receive came from other doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:20.620 --> 00:25:22.572 So I think that the culture here of

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:22.572 --> 00:25:24.400 being involved in law enforcement may

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:24.400 --> 00:25:26.010 work against those individuals engaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:26.010 --> 00:25:27.801 the people we actually need them

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:27.801 --> 00:25:29.560 engage in to decrease ongoing risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:29.560 --> 00:25:31.940 There's really bad case I think with

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:31.940 --> 00:25:34.020 the you back with the police chief,

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:25:34.020 --> 00:25:35.120 I think about in Seattle,
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:35.120 --> 00:25:35.870 definitely northwest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:35.870 --> 00:25:39.276 Um was engaged in a long term process of
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:39.276 --> 00:25:41.988 domestic violence and I PV toward our spouse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:41.990 --> 00:25:44.090 Everybody knew about it and and no
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:44.090 --> 00:25:45.821 one could really work to engage
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:45.821 --> 00:25:47.483 the decrease in because the power
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:47.483 --> 00:25:48.850 differential being the police chief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:48.850 --> 00:25:50.838 Also I think because of the likelihood
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:50.838 --> 00:25:52.414 that there's this again unfortunately
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:52.414 --> 00:25:54.089 caratteri the so-called you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:54.089 --> 00:25:56.077 blue wall and you kind of protect
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:56.077 --> 00:25:57.738 and and don't let your bad bad,
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:57.738 --> 00:25:58.770 bad words get out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:25:58.770 --> 00:26:00.534 So huge issues I think are important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:00.540 --> 00:26:02.468 I think the slide here just kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:02.468 --> 00:26:04.450 points out a police family violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:04.450 --> 00:26:07.070 ranging from you know 20 to 40%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:07.070 --> 00:26:10.256 There's one meta analysis of about
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:10.256 --> 00:26:14.288 one in four active female active duty
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:14.290 --> 00:26:16.290 military personnel reporting experiences,
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:16.290 --> 00:26:18.290 IPTV victimization and other
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:18.290 --> 00:26:19.290 estimates showing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:19.290 --> 00:26:22.380 I think wide range of risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:22.380 --> 00:26:24.389 But this is a particular population we
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:24.389 --> 00:26:26.501 should be mindful of and cautious to
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:26.501 --> 00:26:28.289 not ignore the overall relative degrees
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:28.342 --> 00:26:30.494 of risk and those risks may be increasing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:30.500 --> 00:26:31.960 The reason we actually mentioned
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:31.960 --> 00:26:33.744 earlier access to weapons are the
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909
00:26:33.744 --> 00:26:35.109 culturation to be accustomed using
NOTE Confidence: 0.768467719090909

00:26:35.109 --> 00:26:37.150 them and using them in a coercive type.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:37.150 --> 00:26:39.306 Question and then not really having a

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:39.306 --> 00:26:41.716 lot of the typical you know hurdles

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:41.716 --> 00:26:43.834 and and and and guidelines and

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:43.908 --> 00:26:46.204 and God wills excuse me by having

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:46.204 --> 00:26:48.686 others engaged to give you a word

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:48.686 --> 00:26:51.850 a message to pull back or decrease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:51.850 --> 00:26:56.130 Firearms goes without saying that we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:56.130 --> 00:26:59.132 a society with just a remarkable ongoing

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:26:59.132 --> 00:27:01.784 discussion about firearms or their access.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:01.790 --> 00:27:04.280 Their use with the rules are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:04.280 --> 00:27:06.730 I'm talk about customer care here shortly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:06.730 --> 00:27:08.218 There's your number and

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:08.218 --> 00:27:09.706 volume of their capacity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:09.710 --> 00:27:11.131 how how powerful they are or a

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:11.131 --> 00:27:12.493 book about gun violence some years

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:12.493 --> 00:27:14.172 ago and I spoke about, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:14.172 --> 00:27:15.648 three or four key issues and

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:15.648 --> 00:27:17.270 and all of all run firearms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:17.270 --> 00:27:19.198 Too many firearms 1.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:19.198 --> 00:27:21.126 The potency of power.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:21.130 --> 00:27:23.218 Them to how so many more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:23.220 --> 00:27:25.458 all high magazine capacity are much

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:25.458 --> 00:27:27.986 more like machine guns if you will

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:27.986 --> 00:27:30.240 even short barrel weapons if you will.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:30.240 --> 00:27:31.752 Heard our inability really to engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:31.752 --> 00:27:33.819 in a fair amount of research in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:33.819 --> 00:27:35.331 regard based on what's called the

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:35.382 --> 00:27:37.136 Dickey amendment going back to 1996.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:37.136 --> 00:27:38.766 The Congressman of Arkansas already

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:38.766 --> 00:27:40.370 pushed through a tremendous amount

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:40.370 --> 00:27:42.120 of effort to decrease the amount of
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:42.120 --> 00:27:43.828 money that goes at the NHL level
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:43.828 --> 00:27:45.218 toward our research in this area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:45.218 --> 00:27:47.270 So we really don't know as much as we
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:47.330 --> 00:27:49.208 really should in our society about
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:49.208 --> 00:27:51.528 issues regarding I think firearm access and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:51.530 --> 00:27:52.241 Availability and use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:52.241 --> 00:27:54.559 A big issue for me is we probably don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:54.559 --> 00:27:56.951 use the data that we actually already have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:56.960 --> 00:27:59.504 But I'm a strong believer that for to
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:27:59.504 --> 00:28:01.700 decrease issues regarding IPV and others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:01.700 --> 00:28:03.260 we probably should have persons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:03.260 --> 00:28:05.126 We use biotechnology which would kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:05.126 --> 00:28:07.413 of train guns or program them when
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:07.413 --> 00:28:09.381 they're brought to really only work
NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:09.381 --> 00:28:11.496 for the person who purchased them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:11.500 --> 00:28:13.234 rather than anybody being able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:13.234 --> 00:28:15.590 break in and steal a gun and sell it

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:15.590 --> 00:28:17.739 on open market for high rate of value

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:17.739 --> 00:28:19.324 and then use it indiscriminately

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:19.324 --> 00:28:21.200 very often in a Commission of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:21.200 --> 00:28:22.192 felony in another setting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:22.200 --> 00:28:24.459 So that I PV is really mixed up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:24.459 --> 00:28:26.756 the middle of that entire gun access

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:26.756 --> 00:28:28.922 issue and and the powerfulness and

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:28.922 --> 00:28:31.256 the and the relative or heightened

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:31.256 --> 00:28:33.538 risk of guns I think is key and it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:33.538 --> 00:28:35.015 also key very often because many

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:35.015 --> 00:28:37.181 persons will have a gun at their home

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:37.181 --> 00:28:38.927 because they they think that increase

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:38.927 --> 00:28:40.524 the safety was all our studies along.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:40.524 --> 00:28:41.919 If you ask people you know why do

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:41.919 --> 00:28:43.231 you want to have a gun in your home

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:43.231 --> 00:28:44.498 they'll all get that you know it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:44.498 --> 00:28:46.060 for their own safety that's why

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:46.060 --> 00:28:48.190 they buy it and they're like but

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:48.190 --> 00:28:50.080 probably the lack of training a lack

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:50.080 --> 00:28:52.420 of a practice the data organ that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:52.420 --> 00:28:53.770 You people really are good shot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:53.770 --> 00:28:55.730 Most have to shoot multiple times or

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:55.730 --> 00:28:57.560 use you know high capacity weapons

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:57.560 --> 00:28:59.723 to actually hit the target or we

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:28:59.782 --> 00:29:01.582 we encourage spraying of bullets

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:29:01.582 --> 00:29:03.382 rather than a single approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:29:03.390 --> 00:29:05.112 All of these variables kind of come

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:29:05.112 --> 00:29:07.014 into play to increase I think the

NOTE Confidence: 0.785710327333333

00:29:07.014 --> 00:29:08.676 risk of inter partner violence in

NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:08.729 --> 00:29:10.361 a in a heightened setting would
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:10.361 --> 00:29:11.890 I would multiple with multiple
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:11.890 --> 00:29:14.530 firearms which was seen at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:14.530 --> 00:29:15.850 increasingly throughout society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:15.850 --> 00:29:17.514 I saw this slide is becoming a favorite,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:17.520 --> 00:29:18.816 I think in this discussion that
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:18.816 --> 00:29:20.668 I give for a variety of reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:20.670 --> 00:29:22.350 I think that, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:22.350 --> 00:29:23.688 kind of has a shock effect.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:23.690 --> 00:29:25.746 It does to me whenever I see it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:25.750 --> 00:29:27.904 It also kind of points out
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:27.904 --> 00:29:29.340 the really incredibly intense
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:29.411 --> 00:29:31.526 emotional reaction of the victim.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:31.530 --> 00:29:33.250 And this is what I think I PV
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333
00:29:33.250 --> 00:29:35.032 means to people very different than
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:35.032 --> 00:29:36.970 somebody who has a long barrel
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:37.027 --> 00:29:38.667 shotgun and they're shooting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:38.670 --> 00:29:39.534 you know, an animal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:39.534 --> 00:29:41.345 let alone a human being from a long
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:41.345 --> 00:29:42.710 distance away, hundreds of yards,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:42.710 --> 00:29:44.768 if you will, in this setting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:44.768 --> 00:29:45.540 you know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:45.540 --> 00:29:47.785 You're causing them great grief
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:47.785 --> 00:29:50.609 and strife and fear and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:50.609 --> 00:29:52.018 relative vulnerability and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:52.018 --> 00:29:53.854 they know that you know it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:53.860 --> 00:29:56.284 And that seems to be for too many
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:56.284 --> 00:29:58.057 settings with why P is in play.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:29:58.060 --> 00:30:00.084 What's the driving factor
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:00.084 --> 00:30:02.108 psychologically behind or what
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:02.108 --> 00:30:04.619 creates the need to have a gun,

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:04.620 --> 00:30:06.140 to brandish a gun,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:06.140 --> 00:30:07.280 to threaten persons,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:07.280 --> 00:30:10.450 to create this fearful response the
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:10.450 --> 00:30:12.000 the eye contact particularly our
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:12.000 --> 00:30:13.862 attention to we call this being
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:13.862 --> 00:30:15.536 a reminiscent I think of dark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:15.540 --> 00:30:16.395 In the past,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:16.395 --> 00:30:17.820 people who know and understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:17.820 --> 00:30:19.801 the emotion or what the victim is
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:19.801 --> 00:30:21.529 actually feeling and feel like by
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:21.529 --> 00:30:23.139 causing that they actually causing
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:23.139 --> 00:30:24.743 the terror reaction that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:24.743 --> 00:30:26.308 really are interested in receiving.
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:26.310 --> 00:30:27.830 They may do this many,
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333
00:30:27.830 --> 00:30:29.540 many more times than they actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:30:29.540 --> 00:30:31.190 shoot somebody or kill somebody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:31.190 --> 00:30:33.212 Although our numbers very often about
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:33.212 --> 00:30:35.300 the actual, you know, fatalities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:35.300 --> 00:30:36.710 But this scenario,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:36.710 --> 00:30:38.355 I think that is a really much
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:38.355 --> 00:30:39.696 more indicative of the true
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:39.696 --> 00:30:41.161 underpinnings of what really happens
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:41.161 --> 00:30:42.929 in an intimate partner violence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:42.930 --> 00:30:44.616 city setting or conflict I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:44.616 --> 00:30:46.419 that we should be mindful of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:46.420 --> 00:30:48.114 And we've got to hear this message
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:48.114 --> 00:30:49.600 from our patients and from those
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:49.600 --> 00:30:51.022 who will assess and evaluating and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:51.022 --> 00:30:52.535 a little bit more later about how
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:52.535 --> 00:30:54.504 we need to I think make sure that
NOTE Confidence: 0.7363998383333333

00:30:54.504 --> 00:30:56.220 in primary care settings as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:30:56.275 --> 00:30:57.975 as the psychiatric settings that

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:30:57.975 --> 00:31:00.096 we are assessing and adjusting and

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:31:00.096 --> 00:31:01.564 aggressive aggressively trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:31:01.564 --> 00:31:03.619 screen for relative degrees of risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:31:03.619 --> 00:31:05.590 This is the level of risk I think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:31:05.643 --> 00:31:07.666 we are that we are pursuing better

NOTE Confidence: 0.736399838333333

00:31:07.666 --> 00:31:09.429 or better understanding of going forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:11.490 --> 00:31:13.212 That constantly move toward the issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:13.212 --> 00:31:14.675 regarding fatality as I mentioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:14.675 --> 00:31:16.516 in homicide or the data would argue

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:16.516 --> 00:31:17.870 that about half of the homicides

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:17.870 --> 00:31:19.409 in the I PV or with firearms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:19.409 --> 00:31:22.062 So they are by definition are much

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:22.062 --> 00:31:24.309 more congruent factor regarding risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:24.310 --> 00:31:26.574 Over half of the female homicides or in

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:31:26.574 --> 00:31:28.618 this regard and when you use firearms

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:28.618 --> 00:31:30.878 are three times as likely in this regard

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:30.878 --> 00:31:32.937 to have homicide then if you use a

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:32.937 --> 00:31:34.526 knife or a different type of weapon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:34.530 --> 00:31:36.810 So again access, access,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:36.810 --> 00:31:39.660 access to weapons that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:39.660 --> 00:31:42.037 firearms or a key variable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:42.040 --> 00:31:43.570 In the heightened degree of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:43.570 --> 00:31:45.487 risk while we're seeing more IPV

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:45.487 --> 00:31:46.799 and our society currently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:46.800 --> 00:31:48.656 but I do point out that this course

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:48.656 --> 00:31:50.151 of control are threatening behavior

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:50.151 --> 00:31:52.095 which creates fear to drive somebody

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:52.095 --> 00:31:54.171 to engage in action that you want them

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:54.171 --> 00:31:59.110 to engage in that you can't be sheer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:31:59.110 --> 00:31:59.995 And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:31:59.995 --> 00:32:02.060 quality of your language or or or
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:02.126 --> 00:32:03.756 your prior relationship or raising
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:03.756 --> 00:32:06.548 to a high in tone voice or yelling
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:06.548 --> 00:32:08.732 and screaming or quickly we actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:08.732 --> 00:32:10.224 move toward access to weapon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:10.224 --> 00:32:12.340 And at times that might not initially
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:12.340 --> 00:32:14.190 have been intended to homicide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:14.190 --> 00:32:15.666 but you can escalate very quickly
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:15.666 --> 00:32:17.194 and somebody who you thought you
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:17.194 --> 00:32:18.916 would just go on to threaten then
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:18.916 --> 00:32:20.284 somebody shot and then very often
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:20.284 --> 00:32:23.270 as they are a fatality or death.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:23.270 --> 00:32:24.392 That being said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:24.392 --> 00:32:26.823 we come to another key recent case.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666
00:32:26.823 --> 00:32:28.886 There are so many, it's hard to discuss.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:28.886 --> 00:32:30.509 You know many that on all of them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:30.510 --> 00:32:32.328 but they're really grab your attention
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:32.328 --> 00:32:34.810 and the case got a lot of national
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:34.810 --> 00:32:36.628 and international attention of a guy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:36.630 --> 00:32:38.860 Petito was one of them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:38.860 --> 00:32:40.276 Murdered last year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:40.276 --> 00:32:43.108 police had this altercation with her
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:43.108 --> 00:32:45.838 and her significant other in August,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:45.838 --> 00:32:48.300 and her body was found about a month later.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:48.300 --> 00:32:50.358 This kind of brings us to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:50.358 --> 00:32:52.288 consideration of what should police do?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:52.290 --> 00:32:54.540 And all we engaged enough processes
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:54.540 --> 00:32:56.469 to engage in bilateral training
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:56.469 --> 00:32:58.279 and exposure to better understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:32:58.279 --> 00:33:01.114 how to make a was very often a
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:01.114 --> 00:33:02.764 snap judgment by a policeman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:02.770 --> 00:33:04.744 They're often not a mental professional that

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:04.744 --> 00:33:06.909 could be life or death for someone else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:06.910 --> 00:33:09.889 So I'm I'm struck by the data that right

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:09.889 --> 00:33:11.945 throughout my career that you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:11.945 --> 00:33:14.190 in some settings before the suicide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:14.190 --> 00:33:17.228 within 30 days before the suicide happens,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:17.230 --> 00:33:19.510 that person who eventually suicided

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:19.510 --> 00:33:21.334 saw professional and they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:21.334 --> 00:33:23.617 often half or so of the pressure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:23.620 --> 00:33:25.828 What they saw were not psychiatrists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:25.830 --> 00:33:27.110 There were other professionals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:27.110 --> 00:33:28.390 even doctors at times.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:28.390 --> 00:33:29.986 But not, not in our profession.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:29.990 --> 00:33:31.028 Same issue here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:31.028 --> 00:33:33.790 All too often the vantage point and the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726091763666666

00:33:33.790 --> 00:33:34.492 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:34.492 --> 00:33:36.598 broad stroke overlay in the setting
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:36.598 --> 00:33:39.164 of a decision that must be made
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:39.164 --> 00:33:41.430 to protect people in our society
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:41.430 --> 00:33:43.836 from our PD related deaths made,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:43.840 --> 00:33:44.236 made,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:44.236 --> 00:33:47.008 made by somebody who's not a psychiatrist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:47.010 --> 00:33:48.850 And we got to find ways in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:48.850 --> 00:33:50.570 profession to help with this process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:50.570 --> 00:33:52.859 I'm in New Orleans now on this
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:52.859 --> 00:33:54.320 gun violence task force.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:54.320 --> 00:33:56.170 Working diligently to find ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.7260917636666666

00:33:56.170 --> 00:33:58.020 to give information and ideas
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:33:58.088 --> 00:34:00.296 and suggestions, I think to our
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:00.296 --> 00:34:01.532 law enforcement officers are
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:01.532 --> 00:34:03.499 likely to help get a bit of run.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:03.500 --> 00:34:05.644 Almost two years has been quite an effort.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:05.650 --> 00:34:06.945 I've been going off for

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:06.945 --> 00:34:08.240 some time before I arrived.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:08.240 --> 00:34:09.674 But what did you actually trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:09.674 --> 00:34:11.805 to do is to and we have funding

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:11.805 --> 00:34:13.195 for this now to integrate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:13.200 --> 00:34:15.775 You know mental professionals are

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:15.775 --> 00:34:18.350 typically social workers and case

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:18.430 --> 00:34:21.334 managers to engage in these domestic

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:21.334 --> 00:34:24.430 conflicts to assist police all too often.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:24.430 --> 00:34:25.888 You're automatically sent somebody with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:25.888 --> 00:34:28.000 gun to a house with a domestic conflict.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:28.000 --> 00:34:29.897 It may escalate quickly and police are

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:29.897 --> 00:34:31.446 trying with somebody looks to potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:31.446 --> 00:34:33.380 be at risk to actually go for a gun.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:33.380 --> 00:34:34.928 Maybe it's better to have somebody
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:34.928 --> 00:34:36.655 who doesn't have a gun go into
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:36.655 --> 00:34:38.153 that setting and so who also has
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:38.207 --> 00:34:40.048 training to talk people down and to
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:40.048 --> 00:34:41.506 use these conflict resolution type
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:41.506 --> 00:34:43.837 strategies to manage them a lot better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:43.840 --> 00:34:45.037 But a few things are also key.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:45.040 --> 00:34:46.516 We probably have to encourage police
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:46.516 --> 00:34:48.601 and and and and empower them to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:48.601 --> 00:34:50.167 able to separate people very quickly
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:50.216 --> 00:34:51.960 and not to feel they're going to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:51.960 --> 00:34:53.396 the raft of society and somebody's
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:53.396 --> 00:34:55.359 going to go against them or sue them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:55.360 --> 00:34:56.890 If they move these people apart,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:56.890 --> 00:34:58.426 if there's been some good conflict
NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:34:58.426 --> 00:35:00.601 and also I think to find ways to find

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:00.601 --> 00:35:02.362 places for people to go with other

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:02.362 --> 00:35:04.168 struggles is they're just not enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:04.170 --> 00:35:05.568 You know we shelter type settings

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:05.568 --> 00:35:07.644 for someone to go if you do move them

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:07.644 --> 00:35:09.201 away if your law enforcement and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:09.201 --> 00:35:10.841 find them in the midst of a conflict.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:10.850 --> 00:35:14.010 So again the gabito story just really

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:14.010 --> 00:35:16.890 a phenomenal one in this business

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:16.890 --> 00:35:20.097 because they touched so many key very

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:20.097 --> 00:35:22.937 relevant and very time key timely issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:22.937 --> 00:35:25.151 They're essential I think in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.907903005

00:35:25.151 --> 00:35:26.880 entire I PDF. To I I discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:29.100 --> 00:35:30.496 What about law enforcement?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:30.496 --> 00:35:32.590 I I think I would reemphasize

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:32.657 --> 00:35:34.619 that we we need better training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:34.620 --> 00:35:36.980 I was under training event with
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:36.980 --> 00:35:38.180 law enforcement in New Orleans,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:38.180 --> 00:35:39.220 basically just in Paris
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:39.220 --> 00:35:40.780 or early in my time here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:40.780 --> 00:35:42.136 And there's a lot of discussion
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:42.136 --> 00:35:43.785 back and forth about what kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:43.785 --> 00:35:45.177 training and does it actually work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:45.180 --> 00:35:47.035 We also need to think better too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:47.040 --> 00:35:48.714 So many will argue that what's
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:48.714 --> 00:35:50.605 what's being used is probably less
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:50.605 --> 00:35:52.660 than optimal with a variety of
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:52.660 --> 00:35:56.322 tools that are used from, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:56.322 --> 00:35:58.614 for screening and the like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:35:58.614 --> 00:36:00.651 So it could be that would just happen
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:00.651 --> 00:36:02.587 as a person that's going to get to
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:02.587 --> 00:36:04.646 a setting for a clinical dimension

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:04.646 --> 00:36:06.405 to occur whether those, those,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:06.405 --> 00:36:08.535 those types of screening tools I
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:08.535 --> 00:36:10.968 think can be used or engaged in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:10.970 --> 00:36:12.326 We don't quite do that enough.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:12.330 --> 00:36:14.178 I think very often it's all a
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:14.178 --> 00:36:15.370 bit hit or miss.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:15.370 --> 00:36:17.267 We have algorithm methods that I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:17.267 --> 00:36:19.048 shows some promise and predicting who's
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:19.048 --> 00:36:20.884 most likely to cause that difficulty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:20.890 --> 00:36:22.731 But I'm not sure we really execute
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:22.731 --> 00:36:25.143 them well or have a process in place
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:25.143 --> 00:36:27.330 systemically other we use across the board,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:27.330 --> 00:36:28.702 I think it's a lot more likely
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:28.702 --> 00:36:29.290 to be affected.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875
00:36:29.290 --> 00:36:31.120 And decreasing our violating among
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:31.120 --> 00:36:33.742 groups and the final issue I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:33.742 --> 00:36:35.938 that we should increasingly engage in
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:35.938 --> 00:36:38.730 ongoing dynamic training I call it to
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:38.730 --> 00:36:40.330 address diverse relationship dynamics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:40.330 --> 00:36:42.570 So there's a lot going on in relationships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:42.570 --> 00:36:45.356 I mentioned the entire LGBT issue earlier.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:45.360 --> 00:36:47.130 There's also issues regarding I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:47.130 --> 00:36:49.590 age and and and fiscal issues in play.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:49.590 --> 00:36:51.368 There's a lot I think to uncover
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:51.368 --> 00:36:53.395 probably a lot to ask any professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:53.395 --> 00:36:54.905 clearly probably too much to
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:54.905 --> 00:36:56.920 ask a law enforcement person was
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:56.920 --> 00:36:58.570 has different levels of training
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:36:58.570 --> 00:37:00.340 and very often that's the space.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:00.340 --> 00:37:01.516 With so much this is happening
NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:01.516 --> 00:37:02.300 in our society now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:02.300 --> 00:37:04.586 we've got to find ways to to to change

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:04.586 --> 00:37:06.934 that and the angry integrate the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:06.934 --> 00:37:08.562 likelihood that mental professionals

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:08.562 --> 00:37:11.027 have a role to play and some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:11.027 --> 00:37:12.606 early up to line decision making before

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:12.606 --> 00:37:14.460 you get to a point where it's kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:14.460 --> 00:37:16.190 of too late and folks have resorted

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:16.190 --> 00:37:17.655 to violence being law enforcement

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:17.655 --> 00:37:20.920 or between the two individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:20.920 --> 00:37:22.648 I've talked about accessory just one

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:22.648 --> 00:37:24.806 more slide and hit a point out that

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:24.806 --> 00:37:26.866 having a gun simply makes it 5 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:26.866 --> 00:37:28.630 most likely sounds more likely than

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:28.630 --> 00:37:30.336 abusive partner will kill versus her

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:30.336 --> 00:37:32.902 to home I think a a female victim

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:32.902 --> 00:37:35.368 so I recollection is regularly I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:35.368 --> 00:37:38.249 I'm saying the groups are if you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:38.249 --> 00:37:40.234 a woman especially with American

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:40.240 --> 00:37:42.056 woman you can have a gun in your

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:42.056 --> 00:37:44.324 home and you can be safe and there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:44.324 --> 00:37:46.077 a follow Second Amendment but at

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:46.077 --> 00:37:47.897 least know the data and know the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:47.897 --> 00:37:49.360 overall risk and how they're greater

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:49.360 --> 00:37:51.070 if there's a gun in the home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:51.070 --> 00:37:51.950 Of you being harmed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:51.950 --> 00:37:53.050 then it being used for

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:53.050 --> 00:37:54.297 the reason you bought it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:54.300 --> 00:37:56.028 which was to protect you if

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:56.028 --> 00:37:57.780 there was an outside intruder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:57.780 --> 00:37:58.962 you know it actually all broke

NOTE Confidence: 0.80963141875

00:37:58.962 --> 00:37:59.750 into to hurt you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:37:59.750 --> 00:38:01.955 if you will. Issues that I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:01.955 --> 00:38:03.559 access concerns come into play.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:03.560 --> 00:38:05.630 We have more guns than people in America now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:05.630 --> 00:38:07.478 We're probably approaching closer to 400
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:07.478 --> 00:38:09.534 million guns and maybe 350,000,000 people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:09.534 --> 00:38:12.418 So we really are upside down on
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:12.418 --> 00:38:14.598 the issue of of having access
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:14.598 --> 00:38:17.040 to weapons of of of violence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:17.040 --> 00:38:18.320 creating increased risk for many
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:18.320 --> 00:38:20.171 persons who I think are much more
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:20.171 --> 00:38:21.476 vulnerable than even they may.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:21.480 --> 00:38:24.154 They appreciate, I think, on their own.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:24.160 --> 00:38:25.471 YouTube constitutional Carry
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:25.471 --> 00:38:27.656 is discussed a great deal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:38:27.660 --> 00:38:29.740 I think as a narrative in our community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:29.740 --> 00:38:31.480 Society just simply points out
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:31.480 --> 00:38:33.940 that the 25 states have passed it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:33.940 --> 00:38:36.138 that you can legally possess a firearm
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:36.140 --> 00:38:38.942 concealed or otherwise in in many
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:38.942 --> 00:38:41.440 settings where the license or not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:41.440 --> 00:38:43.204 So you have to kind of know what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:43.204 --> 00:38:45.056 rules are and that setting and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:45.056 --> 00:38:46.640 vary tremendously among all 50 states.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:46.640 --> 00:38:48.740 I'm in Louisiana now in states like
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:48.740 --> 00:38:50.176 Louisiana, Texas, where I'm from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:50.176 --> 00:38:50.460 Tennessee,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:50.460 --> 00:38:52.980 where I was earlier I was already
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:52.980 --> 00:38:54.060 mentioned typically have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:54.060 --> 00:38:55.812 Much more lenient rules.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:55.812 --> 00:38:59.524 I would argue the more E we go the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:38:59.524 --> 00:39:03.070 rules tend to be a bit more constrictive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:03.070 --> 00:39:04.624 Many would argue in my perspective
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:04.624 --> 00:39:06.308 that that actually is a good thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:06.310 --> 00:39:07.490 We want less access,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:07.490 --> 00:39:09.717 less weapons and less weapons that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:09.717 --> 00:39:11.687 readily available when conflict happens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:11.690 --> 00:39:14.091 People can quickly grab a gun rather
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:14.091 --> 00:39:15.927 than solving their problems in
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:15.927 --> 00:39:17.767 other settings via with language
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:17.767 --> 00:39:19.630 or would would compromise.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:19.630 --> 00:39:21.310 But this is your the constable
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:21.310 --> 00:39:23.221 carrier is what are we going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:23.221 --> 00:39:24.679 have to figure out ways to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:24.680 --> 00:39:26.192 Work through better because it does
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:26.192 --> 00:39:27.492 I think increase the president
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:27.492 --> 00:39:28.956 at a greater degree of risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:28.960 --> 00:39:30.608 We point out that in order to to
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:30.608 --> 00:39:32.113 to pass these tests so-called get
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:32.113 --> 00:39:34.267 a permit we also have to pass over
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:34.267 --> 00:39:35.911 and test in some states demonstrate
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:35.911 --> 00:39:38.870 you can safely load clear and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:38.870 --> 00:39:40.316 make safer firearm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:40.320 --> 00:39:42.018 So there's some strategies and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:42.018 --> 00:39:43.817 until to ensure that there's some
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:43.817 --> 00:39:45.337 training around safety that can
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:45.337 --> 00:39:47.416 be involved in this setting and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:47.416 --> 00:39:49.084 think that's certainly a good issue
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:49.090 --> 00:39:50.782 because some people that group that
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:50.782 --> 00:39:53.084 has maybe you know one gun not those
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:53.084 --> 00:39:54.479 that are gun enthusiasts with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:54.480 --> 00:39:56.964 A dozen or two dozen guns in a garage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:39:56.970 --> 00:39:58.671 Those who have one gun who really

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:39:58.671 --> 00:40:00.039 legitimately want to have it for
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:00.039 --> 00:40:01.425 safety because you know in in an
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:01.470 --> 00:40:03.269 environment where there may not be safe,
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:03.270 --> 00:40:04.170 they should be trained.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:04.170 --> 00:40:05.850 They should be trained on safety movers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:05.850 --> 00:40:08.538 They should keep very often you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:08.538 --> 00:40:10.810 typically when not in use you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:10.810 --> 00:40:12.135 ammunition separate from the weapon
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:12.135 --> 00:40:13.730 weapons should be kept up high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:13.730 --> 00:40:16.010 For example knock down low under the bed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:16.010 --> 00:40:17.090 I had a tragic case.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:17.090 --> 00:40:19.052 I was a chairman at Wake Forest
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:19.052 --> 00:40:20.879 was mentioned and you know one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:20.879 --> 00:40:22.618 my young child psychiatrists.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667
00:40:22.620 --> 00:40:25.926 So it's from Tennessee in eastern.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:40:25.930 --> 00:40:30.368 Um, for our state? Um. We were guns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:40:30.368 --> 00:40:31.496 Family had guns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:40:31.500 --> 00:40:33.596 His father you know had a gun out

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:40:33.596 --> 00:40:35.677 publicly I guess in the living room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:40:35.680 --> 00:40:37.488 Took a nap on the couch and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.804394086666667

00:40:37.488 --> 00:40:37.940 four year

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:38.001 --> 00:40:40.271 old a 3 year old granddaughter my, my,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:40.271 --> 00:40:42.848 my, my, my young doctor's niece you

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:42.848 --> 00:40:44.900 know picked the gun up and I guess she

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:44.958 --> 00:40:46.785 thought she was playing pow POW and

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:46.785 --> 00:40:49.088 and and shot him you know tragic story

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:49.088 --> 00:40:51.000 in accident with these kinds of things

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:51.000 --> 00:40:52.540 that I think again begin to decrease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:52.540 --> 00:40:54.300 I think our feeling this is not a

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:54.300 --> 00:40:56.022 normal way to think of will function

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:40:56.022 --> 00:40:57.842 if you're going to have guns they

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:40:57.842 --> 00:40:59.456 must be kept with the heightened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:40:59.460 --> 00:41:00.424 You have to go.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:00.424 --> 00:41:02.151 Safety and security for your own self
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:02.151 --> 00:41:04.230 and for your own family is going to cost.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:04.230 --> 00:41:06.360 Social carry I think require further
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:06.360 --> 00:41:08.769 discussion I think along along that line.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:08.770 --> 00:41:09.316 Here's some errors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:09.316 --> 00:41:10.408 We really can't have a gun.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:10.410 --> 00:41:12.434 And I think this kind of makes sense
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:12.434 --> 00:41:14.348 of schools or correctional settings,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:14.350 --> 00:41:15.325 hospitals, government buildings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:15.325 --> 00:41:17.275 We all know about airports and
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:17.275 --> 00:41:19.136 also places that make over half
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:19.136 --> 00:41:20.324 their income selling alcohol.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706
00:41:20.330 --> 00:41:22.143 So the more we can increase the
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:22.143 --> 00:41:23.787 places where you can have a gun,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:23.790 --> 00:41:26.064 even in settings where you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:26.064 --> 00:41:27.790 in states where there's a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:27.790 --> 00:41:28.782 there's, there's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:28.782 --> 00:41:30.766 there's carry on availability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:30.770 --> 00:41:32.390 This may at some point be
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:32.390 --> 00:41:33.470 one of many vectors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:33.470 --> 00:41:35.678 many variables that I would argue
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:35.678 --> 00:41:37.650 we should implement to decrease
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:37.650 --> 00:41:39.785 these overall degrees of risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:39.790 --> 00:41:41.968 There can't be ohh I'd note
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:41.968 --> 00:41:43.057 through substantial disconnect
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:43.057 --> 00:41:44.530 between policy and reality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:44.530 --> 00:41:46.636 I've kind of liked it quite a bit but
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:46.636 --> 00:41:48.891 you know all 50 states would like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:48.891 --> 00:41:50.989 argue have rules or laws on the books

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:50.989 --> 00:41:52.878 that can allow you to confiscate a

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:52.878 --> 00:41:55.286 gun from someone if they viewed as

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:55.286 --> 00:41:57.859 having PMI serious system mental illness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:57.860 --> 00:41:59.630 It's a civil commitment process in

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:41:59.630 --> 00:42:01.388 psychiatrist psychology we all have very

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:01.388 --> 00:42:03.222 involved in if you're comfortable with it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:03.230 --> 00:42:05.652 but the reality is only about 3

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:05.652 --> 00:42:07.700 or 4% greater likelihood exists

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:07.700 --> 00:42:10.400 in persons I think with PMI.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:10.400 --> 00:42:12.848 In in in engaging in I PV or gun

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:12.848 --> 00:42:14.684 violence related crime or activity

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:14.684 --> 00:42:17.294 when these groups that you see on

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:17.294 --> 00:42:19.415 the slide are probably about 30 or

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:19.415 --> 00:42:21.432 40% more likely to use a gun on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:21.432 --> 00:42:23.238 Commission or think of a violent activity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:23.240 --> 00:42:27.034 Those with our SD or chemical dependency,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:27.040 --> 00:42:28.580 those are in the past
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:28.580 --> 00:42:29.812 perpetrator of gun violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:29.820 --> 00:42:31.392 We all think about that people
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:31.392 --> 00:42:33.440 may already be in jail or prison
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:33.440 --> 00:42:35.000 for gun violence related offense
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:35.000 --> 00:42:37.046 and those also be of note who
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:37.046 --> 00:42:38.698 have been passed victimized by gun
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:38.698 --> 00:42:40.644 violence and none of the 50 states.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:40.650 --> 00:42:42.538 Have any laws in the books that would
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:42.538 --> 00:42:44.216 be much more restrictive and limiting
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:44.216 --> 00:42:46.453 access to buying a gun or what have
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:46.453 --> 00:42:48.253 you or or or maintaining a gun if
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:48.260 --> 00:42:49.860 you follow these three categories.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:49.860 --> 00:42:52.037 So it's the idea that we've not
NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:52.037 --> 00:42:53.460 been effective as professionals

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:53.460 --> 00:42:55.585 and researchers and are getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:55.585 --> 00:42:58.115 these messages out so that our

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:42:58.115 --> 00:43:00.020 data would actually drive policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:43:00.020 --> 00:43:02.211 I think in the government arena is

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:43:02.211 --> 00:43:04.183 another opportunity for us and a

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:43:04.183 --> 00:43:06.127 strategy that we should probably use

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:43:06.127 --> 00:43:07.698 professionally and our organizations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:43:07.700 --> 00:43:08.732 the American Association,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883990571764706

00:43:08.732 --> 00:43:11.140 Apple and others to be much more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:11.140 --> 00:43:13.772 Talked about the can decreasing or degrees

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:13.772 --> 00:43:16.888 of risk in our society in the setting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:16.890 --> 00:43:18.822 Umm, I think I said earlier a

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:18.822 --> 00:43:20.463 bit about our relationships and

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:20.463 --> 00:43:22.695 how IPV has historically been a

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:22.695 --> 00:43:24.989 focus on romantic relationships,

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:24.990 --> 00:43:27.318 but the reality is other kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:27.318 --> 00:43:28.482 of relationship violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:28.490 --> 00:43:29.720 We like this little quote,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:29.720 --> 00:43:31.466 this comment that it's possible to
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:31.466 --> 00:43:33.529 dislike someone that you don't care about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:33.530 --> 00:43:34.804 You really got to care about somebody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:34.810 --> 00:43:35.974 You really hate them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:35.974 --> 00:43:38.679 And and we see this very often an IP
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:38.679 --> 00:43:40.758 V that this the what what generates
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:40.829 --> 00:43:43.109 a lot of emotion and energy on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:43.109 --> 00:43:45.320 positive end could very quickly like a
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:45.320 --> 00:43:47.403 pivot on swing another direction and
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:47.403 --> 00:43:49.298 generate maybe even unfortunately an
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:49.298 --> 00:43:51.491 equal degree and intensity of negative
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:51.491 --> 00:43:53.633 angst and and even borders on hatred
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:43:53.633 --> 00:43:55.620 which may lead to a greater degree I

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:43:55.620 --> 00:43:57.562 think of the kind of violent hostility
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:43:57.562 --> 00:44:00.222 and indicative of of of of of of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:00.222 --> 00:44:02.217 a fatality or murder related type setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:02.220 --> 00:44:04.208 So be mindful of that these are
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:04.208 --> 00:44:06.360 issues that we are sensitive to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:06.360 --> 00:44:07.280 Look at our profession.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:07.280 --> 00:44:09.189 We ask questions about it and trust base.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:09.190 --> 00:44:10.650 We can understand what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:10.650 --> 00:44:12.330 relative degrees of risk may be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:12.330 --> 00:44:15.039 They certainly may be heightened and worse
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:15.039 --> 00:44:18.316 in a setting where hatred comes into play,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:18.320 --> 00:44:20.328 but emotionally between people
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:20.328 --> 00:44:22.838 with a prior ongoing relationship.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:22.840 --> 00:44:25.750 Other areas where as close relationships
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:25.750 --> 00:44:29.000 caregivers have ability to to hurt and harm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:29.000 --> 00:44:31.184 strong long term friendships,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:31.184 --> 00:44:32.276 shared interests.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:32.280 --> 00:44:34.404 I mentioned about teammates and football
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:34.404 --> 00:44:36.405 organizations and I don't work with
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:36.405 --> 00:44:38.509 order paper early in my career on eight
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:38.565 --> 00:44:40.659 places of phases of workplace violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:40.660 --> 00:44:42.232 And in in that work we
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:42.232 --> 00:44:43.280 actually look very carefully.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:43.280 --> 00:44:43.877 This is back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:43.877 --> 00:44:44.872 We're thinking that this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:44.872 --> 00:44:46.059 a post office phenomenon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:46.060 --> 00:44:48.148 We call it going postal now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:48.150 --> 00:44:49.648 We say that so many places we
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:49.648 --> 00:44:51.274 said in movie theaters in Denver
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:51.274 --> 00:44:52.829 and churches in South Carolina.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:44:52.830 --> 00:44:54.615 In schools and in Connecticut

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:54.615 --> 00:44:55.686 and other places,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:55.690 --> 00:44:58.110 it's horrible and it's frightening,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:58.110 --> 00:44:59.394 but it should be eye opening
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:44:59.394 --> 00:45:00.250 to us as professionals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:00.250 --> 00:45:01.962 There's probably not location
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:01.962 --> 00:45:04.530 based on job or what based,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:04.530 --> 00:45:06.300 but it's probably based on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:06.300 --> 00:45:07.185 psychology what's happening,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:07.190 --> 00:45:09.152 I think collectively in our society
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:09.152 --> 00:45:10.780 which increases the likelihood that
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:10.780 --> 00:45:12.358 people can engage this kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:12.358 --> 00:45:14.018 behavior or going forward we've got
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:14.018 --> 00:45:15.929 work to do to better understand such.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:15.930 --> 00:45:16.343 Similarly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:16.343 --> 00:45:18.408 we see all concerns regarding
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:18.408 --> 00:45:19.647 all the elderly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:19.650 --> 00:45:21.100 much more abuse than the
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:21.100 --> 00:45:22.550 elderly than many would think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:22.550 --> 00:45:24.210 It is an intimate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:24.210 --> 00:45:26.700 Non sexual but an intimate relationship.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:26.700 --> 00:45:28.140 When somebody's caring for you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:28.140 --> 00:45:30.048 they're handling your adls and your
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:30.048 --> 00:45:31.647 toilet during they're there when
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:31.647 --> 00:45:33.255 you're waking up or when you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:33.255 --> 00:45:34.820 asleep or you're moving around.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:34.820 --> 00:45:35.795 They're there when you're at
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:35.795 --> 00:45:36.380 your most vulnerable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:36.380 --> 00:45:39.240 If you walk on a walk or you may almost fall.
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:39.240 --> 00:45:41.305 You need them to meet your basic
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:41.305 --> 00:45:43.029 needs or necessities to bring food
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667

00:45:43.029 --> 00:45:44.856 or or water or clothing if you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:44.918 --> 00:45:46.742 cold or put you in a great degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:46.742 --> 00:45:48.515 of risk and we see this increasing
NOTE Confidence: 0.714940536666667
00:45:48.515 --> 00:45:49.830 abuse of the elderly and
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:49.887 --> 00:45:50.919 these type settings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:50.920 --> 00:45:52.924 I would consider that to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:52.924 --> 00:45:54.260 under this broadening umbrellas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:54.260 --> 00:45:56.308 I see it of an element I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:56.310 --> 00:45:57.546 of intimate partner violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:57.546 --> 00:45:59.745 We point out here that in these
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:45:59.745 --> 00:46:01.782 cases about 4% of the time was
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:46:01.782 --> 00:46:03.570 most common in the elderly is
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:46:03.645 --> 00:46:05.105 both psychological and financial
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:46:05.105 --> 00:46:07.830 abuse in the I PV type setting
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:46:07.830 --> 00:46:10.698 and they can certainly Co occur.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:46:10.700 --> 00:46:12.604 So I started with this and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:12.604 --> 00:46:14.458 just about ohh gonna move toward

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:14.458 --> 00:46:16.396 ending with the this idea that

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:16.400 --> 00:46:18.560 these two recent cases are so

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:18.560 --> 00:46:20.619 seminal to discussion about I PV

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:20.619 --> 00:46:22.275 and how it's how it's growing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:22.280 --> 00:46:24.534 I think that as I mentioned earlier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:24.540 --> 00:46:25.356 whether stalking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:25.356 --> 00:46:27.396 whether it's intimacy in relationship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:27.400 --> 00:46:28.340 whether you're a teammates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:28.340 --> 00:46:29.045 what have you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:29.050 --> 00:46:30.320 they're huge issues or concerns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:30.320 --> 00:46:31.524 And along this line,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:31.524 --> 00:46:33.029 hope the discussion we've had

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:33.029 --> 00:46:35.097 today kind of points out many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:35.097 --> 00:46:36.588 the reasons and rationales while

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:36.588 --> 00:46:38.063 these individuals I think have

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:38.063 --> 00:46:40.376 been at at a higher degree of risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:40.380 --> 00:46:42.140 On the right we should point out that

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:42.140 --> 00:46:43.517 the individual what they include uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:43.520 --> 00:46:44.978 they shoot these three young men

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:44.978 --> 00:46:46.776 had tried to get a gun earlier

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:46.776 --> 00:46:47.800 and and been rebuffed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:47.800 --> 00:46:49.508 So the reality is some of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:49.508 --> 00:46:51.374 laws or rules are in play and

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:51.374 --> 00:46:52.976 as an attempt to better execute

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:53.041 --> 00:46:54.749 how we keep guns away from those

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:54.749 --> 00:46:56.918 who may be at a higher risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:56.918 --> 00:46:59.506 So anyway just a couple slides on

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:46:59.506 --> 00:47:02.047 what can we do practice and advocacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:02.050 --> 00:47:03.868 2 million people in our country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:03.870 --> 00:47:06.138 I think we've been our victims also

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:06.138 --> 00:47:07.493 many public awareness campaigns
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:07.493 --> 00:47:09.113 we need education or lectures
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:09.113 --> 00:47:11.150 like this I think are helpful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:11.150 --> 00:47:13.070 Ohh I tried my my practice to pass
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:13.070 --> 00:47:14.567 out information in the waiting room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:14.570 --> 00:47:16.040 The people to give them an idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:16.040 --> 00:47:17.590 or a hint that they surely have
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:17.590 --> 00:47:19.556 a place to go to ask people need
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:19.556 --> 00:47:21.096 that so-called one 800 number.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:21.100 --> 00:47:23.278 We have 988 now for suicide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:23.280 --> 00:47:24.974 Similar concerns I think coming to play.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:24.980 --> 00:47:26.430 I think the public awareness
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:26.430 --> 00:47:27.880 I think in this regard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:27.880 --> 00:47:29.350 We should need more about screening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:29.350 --> 00:47:30.897 I think we've discussed that a bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:30.897 --> 00:47:32.219 today in primary care settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:32.220 --> 00:47:33.520 It's critical that we're screening
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:33.520 --> 00:47:35.146 and asking not just about depression
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:35.146 --> 00:47:36.820 but about relative degree of risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:36.820 --> 00:47:38.048 I think of affordability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:38.048 --> 00:47:40.604 We have to find ways to give to
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:40.604 --> 00:47:42.214 reach people where they are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:42.220 --> 00:47:43.426 I'm a strong believer in telehealth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:43.430 --> 00:47:45.500 and telehealth ran around too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:45.500 --> 00:47:46.403 Just last week,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:46.403 --> 00:47:48.510 Peter Yolise from UC Davis gave I
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:48.580 --> 00:47:50.855 think a national leader in this area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:50.860 --> 00:47:52.617 And one way to help people be
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:52.617 --> 00:47:54.649 what be safer is to allow them
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:54.649 --> 00:47:56.169 access to telehealth and engage
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693
00:47:56.169 --> 00:47:57.817 the doctor from a distant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:57.820 --> 00:47:59.165 I've said it using the
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:47:59.165 --> 00:48:00.510 mobile can also be helpful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:00.510 --> 00:48:02.827 We want people to have access to
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:02.827 --> 00:48:04.427 us mental professionals who may
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:04.427 --> 00:48:06.065 be able to engage in actions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:06.070 --> 00:48:06.564 give information,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:06.564 --> 00:48:08.046 what you call advice or not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:08.050 --> 00:48:09.390 They'll be very helpful
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:09.390 --> 00:48:10.730 and beneficial in setting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:10.730 --> 00:48:12.323 and it may actually lead to a greater degree,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:12.330 --> 00:48:13.218 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:13.218 --> 00:48:14.550 of protective privacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:14.550 --> 00:48:16.002 Ohh we should execute the laws
NOTE Confidence: 0.791612992307693

00:48:16.002 --> 00:48:16.970 that we actually have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:16.970 --> 00:48:18.530 There are laws that limit access
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:18.530 --> 00:48:19.950 to guns and restraining orders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:19.950 --> 00:48:21.015 They should be manifest and
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:21.015 --> 00:48:21.867 they should be executed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:21.870 --> 00:48:24.285 We should use them much more effectively.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:24.290 --> 00:48:26.729 We have the federal Gun Control Act of 94
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:26.729 --> 00:48:29.287 for about a decade before it's sunsetted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:29.290 --> 00:48:30.872 We saw less gun violence and less
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:30.872 --> 00:48:32.718 I PV or some of these rules.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:32.720 --> 00:48:33.780 And these laws work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:33.780 --> 00:48:35.966 Our society may be a bit, I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:35.966 --> 00:48:37.158 of an unfortunate narrative
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:37.158 --> 00:48:38.630 that's antagonistic to the idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:38.630 --> 00:48:40.010 of the concept of gun reform.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:40.010 --> 00:48:41.714 I am not. I think we can defend.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:41.720 --> 00:48:42.456 I think they don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:48:42.456 --> 00:48:44.099 Makes it very, very clear there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:44.099 --> 00:48:45.914 One, we've engaged in actions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:45.920 --> 00:48:48.248 Along the line of gun reform
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:48.248 --> 00:48:49.800 and health oriented activity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:49.800 --> 00:48:50.958 we've been able to save lives
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:50.958 --> 00:48:52.474 and I think we could do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:52.474 --> 00:48:53.629 again kind of going forward,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:53.630 --> 00:48:55.910 even in a setting where there are variety
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:55.910 --> 00:48:58.080 of state laws that are are variable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:48:58.080 --> 00:49:00.056 particularly ones regarding whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:00.056 --> 00:49:02.526 police can confiscate somebody'd weapons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:02.530 --> 00:49:04.070 We should strengthen state laws
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:04.070 --> 00:49:05.610 that exist by domestic abuse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:05.610 --> 00:49:07.680 It was a Lawrenceburg law,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:07.680 --> 00:49:10.040 an amendment to the Clinton's law of 94
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:10.040 --> 00:49:12.548 that said we take your gun away if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:12.548 --> 00:49:14.789 have history of domestic abuse or I PV,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:14.790 --> 00:49:16.707 as well as a history of a gun crime.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:16.710 --> 00:49:18.694 These are good things and things we should,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:18.700 --> 00:49:20.401 I think, be proponents of in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:20.401 --> 00:49:21.889 society kind of going forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:21.890 --> 00:49:23.069 Also, of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:23.069 --> 00:49:24.641 long discussion about strengthening
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:24.641 --> 00:49:26.379 federal background checks and closing
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:26.379 --> 00:49:28.650 these loopholes of you can't go into a gun,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:28.650 --> 00:49:30.066 a store and buy a gun
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:30.066 --> 00:49:31.010 without a waiting period,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:31.010 --> 00:49:32.466 but you can go to a a gun.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:32.470 --> 00:49:33.676 Joe on Saturday and buy to
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:33.676 --> 00:49:35.100 kind of walk out immediately.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:35.100 --> 00:49:35.752 Of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:49:35.752 --> 00:49:38.360 that's a loophole that makes no sense and
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:38.427 --> 00:49:40.996 is antagonistic to safety in our society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:41.000 --> 00:49:42.911 Other ways I think to prevent foreign

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:42.911 --> 00:49:44.622 violence is a required dealers and

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:44.622 --> 00:49:46.568 groups I think to be mindful of

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:46.630 --> 00:49:48.394 who they're selling to and to to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:48.400 --> 00:49:49.304 to foster these rules.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:49.304 --> 00:49:51.068 We have rules now that if you go

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:51.068 --> 00:49:52.804 to buy a gun at a store there's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:52.804 --> 00:49:54.334 three day waiting period very often.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:54.340 --> 00:49:55.876 But if it takes too long and it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:55.876 --> 00:49:57.050 backlog and if the fans don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:57.050 --> 00:49:58.423 get back to the store then they

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:58.423 --> 00:49:59.629 have to sell the gun anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:49:59.630 --> 00:50:01.968 I think that's a that's an unfortunate

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:50:01.968 --> 00:50:04.426 rule that works against safety and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:50:04.426 --> 00:50:06.508 final point is we should certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:06.569 --> 00:50:08.795 fund more research on on gun reform.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:08.800 --> 00:50:10.720 Ohh this term red flag laws,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:10.720 --> 00:50:12.260 I just argue we previously
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:12.260 --> 00:50:13.800 used term extreme risk laws.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:13.800 --> 00:50:16.136 Now the laws that do allow you to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:16.140 --> 00:50:17.772 it's a complicated issue but you
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:17.772 --> 00:50:19.380 can't take somebody's gone away if
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:19.380 --> 00:50:20.796 there's some some degree of risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:20.800 --> 00:50:22.736 And I think the last slide just points
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:22.736 --> 00:50:24.875 out that that that's a key issue for us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:24.880 --> 00:50:26.398 We should be much more proactive
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:26.398 --> 00:50:28.610 and the issue I think of a safety
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:28.610 --> 00:50:30.035 oriented mindset in the society
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:30.035 --> 00:50:31.864 that we recognize we have for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909
00:50:31.864 --> 00:50:33.604 variety of reasons a high degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.815791059090909

00:50:33.604 --> 00:50:35.836 and volume of of of weapons,
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:35.840 --> 00:50:38.038 guns and even higher medical capacity guns.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:38.040 --> 00:50:39.678 We've got to find ways to
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:39.678 --> 00:50:40.497 decrease the likelihood.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:40.500 --> 00:50:41.760 That they can harm others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:41.760 --> 00:50:44.511 The conclusion your ownership of ones of
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:44.511 --> 00:50:46.885 firearms or access is the risk factor
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:46.885 --> 00:50:49.569 of I PV and homicide in our community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:49.570 --> 00:50:50.312 Certain communities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:50.312 --> 00:50:52.167 marginalized ones are more vulnerable
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:52.167 --> 00:50:54.010 and require unique consideration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:54.010 --> 00:50:55.624 I think I'm much more proactive
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:55.624 --> 00:50:57.305 approach by us and the questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:57.305 --> 00:50:59.223 we ask and engagement we we employ
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:50:59.223 --> 00:51:00.849 to provide safety and help.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:00.850 --> 00:51:02.488 We should ask that second question

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:02.488 --> 00:51:04.107 on that third question to elicit
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:04.107 --> 00:51:05.780 information that we may need to hear
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:05.780 --> 00:51:07.794 who we may be the one vector can help
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:07.794 --> 00:51:10.042 that person provide more safety certain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:10.042 --> 00:51:12.760 Your patients are Leos law enforcement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:12.760 --> 00:51:14.040 Mitchell history you have increased
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:14.040 --> 00:51:15.983 risk they want to be blamed for it
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:15.983 --> 00:51:17.724 but we want to ignore it either and
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:17.724 --> 00:51:19.230 we should implement that or integrate
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:19.230 --> 00:51:21.130 that into our thought process regarding
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:21.130 --> 00:51:23.410 our safety related maneuvers and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:23.410 --> 00:51:25.322 and as physicians and psychologists
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:25.322 --> 00:51:27.871 and and others in our profession we
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:27.871 --> 00:51:30.079 have a we have value we have relative
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857
00:51:30.079 --> 00:51:32.890 ability to be impactful with enhanced
NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:32.890 --> 00:51:35.420 awareness advocacy and clinical practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:35.420 --> 00:51:36.060 So thank you very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:36.060 --> 00:51:36.380 very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:36.380 --> 00:51:37.982 Well thank Charles DK again for

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:37.982 --> 00:51:39.583 him and your group for inviting

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:39.583 --> 00:51:41.463 me and I said it will stop now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.660930847142857

00:51:41.470 --> 00:51:42.998 And take any questions.