

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:14:15"

NOTE recognizability:0.887

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.915 I I don't know if you can see me I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:02.915 --> 00:00:04.955 guess a little little box on this side,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:04.960 --> 00:00:09.152 so this is John Crystal and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:09.152 --> 00:00:12.492 want to welcome you to the 2021 E

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:12.492 --> 00:00:14.556 Morton Jellinek Memorial Lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:14.560 --> 00:00:17.140 Before I introduce Doctor Angela Haney,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:17.140 --> 00:00:19.126 who will introduce our speaker today?

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:19.130 --> 00:00:19.898 Doctor burlew.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:19.898 --> 00:00:22.970 I I thought it would be good after

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:23.050 --> 00:00:26.290 several decades of having the Morton

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:26.290 --> 00:00:28.664 Jellinek Memorial Lecture to actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:28.664 --> 00:00:31.680 tell you a little bit about the Morton

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:31.763 --> 00:00:34.390 Jellinek so that you can learn more

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:34.390 --> 00:00:36.550 about the history of our department.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:36.550 --> 00:00:39.385 Because it's a remarkable history
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:39.385 --> 00:00:42.383 with extraordinary people who've made
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:42.383 --> 00:00:45.488 important contributions to our field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:45.490 --> 00:00:50.106 So, uh. Add. Eat E.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:50.106 --> 00:00:50.922 Morton Jellinek,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:50.922 --> 00:00:53.370 known to his friends as Bunky,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:53.370 --> 00:00:55.746 was born in 1890 in New York City,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:55.750 --> 00:00:58.614 but he spent his early life in Hungary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:00:58.620 --> 00:01:02.421 He studied at the University of Berlin
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:02.421 --> 00:01:04.732 Biostatistics in Physiology and
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:04.732 --> 00:01:07.128 simultaneously at the universities
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:07.128 --> 00:01:10.760 of Grenoble, Grenoble and Light.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:10.760 --> 00:01:14.000 Sick multiple topics concurrently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:14.000 --> 00:01:17.056 He was said to be fluent in nine
NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:17.056 --> 00:01:19.576 language and converse is conversant

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:19.576 --> 00:01:21.804 in four more languages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:21.810 --> 00:01:27.318 919 twenty under a period of time of of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:27.320 --> 00:01:29.650 I, I believe, financial difficulty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:29.650 --> 00:01:31.915 He engaged in illegal currency

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:31.915 --> 00:01:33.274 speculation in Hungary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:33.280 --> 00:01:36.349 and there was a warrant out for his arrest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:36.350 --> 00:01:38.134 And so he fled,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:38.134 --> 00:01:38.580 uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:38.580 --> 00:01:42.786 to Sierra Leone first and then Haiti aware.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:42.786 --> 00:01:47.028 He studied bananas and actually wrote papers

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:47.028 --> 00:01:50.300 on bananas for the United Fruit Company,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:50.300 --> 00:01:51.320 which as you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939727359

00:01:51.320 --> 00:01:53.849 has a very infamous and and troubled history.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:01:56.270 --> 00:01:59.850 Nonetheless, at the end of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:01:59.850 --> 00:02:01.278 at the end of the period of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:01.278 --> 00:02:02.740 time of his arrest warrant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:02.740 --> 00:02:05.134 he got a job as a psychiatrist
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:05.134 --> 00:02:06.860 at Worcester State Hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:06.860 --> 00:02:11.109 which at the time was a trailblazing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:11.110 --> 00:02:17.320 Program of in psychiatry. Uhm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:17.320 --> 00:02:20.685 He came to Yale in 1939 and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:20.685 --> 00:02:23.595 going to talk about those years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:23.600 --> 00:02:26.575 In just a little bit and stayed
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:26.575 --> 00:02:29.430 at Yale until 1946 when he took a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:29.430 --> 00:02:32.578 job in Geneva as part of the World
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:32.578 --> 00:02:34.846 Health Organization where he led the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:34.846 --> 00:02:37.310 Subcommittee on the Committee of Sub Alcohol,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:37.310 --> 00:02:38.770 Subcommittee of the Committee
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:38.770 --> 00:02:39.865 of Mental Health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:39.870 --> 00:02:41.405 After his time with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:41.405 --> 00:02:42.326 World Health Organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:42.330 --> 00:02:45.170 where he had also had a significant impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:45.170 --> 00:02:47.599 on the field of alcohol and addictions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:47.600 --> 00:02:48.924 he went to Canada,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:48.924 --> 00:02:51.329 where he was Simon simultaneously the head

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:51.329 --> 00:02:53.459 of the Alcohol foundation of Roberta.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:53.460 --> 00:02:56.220 And the Alcohol Research Foundation Ontario.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:56.220 --> 00:02:57.900 And if you know Canada,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:02:57.900 --> 00:03:00.462 you know that Alberta is far

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:00.462 --> 00:03:03.059 West and Ontario is Far East,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:03.060 --> 00:03:06.637 so he was covering and playing an

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:06.637 --> 00:03:08.851 enormous national role related

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:08.851 --> 00:03:11.187 to addictions in Canada.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:11.190 --> 00:03:14.915 He concluded his career at

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:14.915 --> 00:03:16.405 Stanford University.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:16.410 --> 00:03:18.680 Where he died in 1960,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:18.680 --> 00:03:22.800 completed his career and died in 1963.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:22.800 --> 00:03:24.832 So I wanted to say in particular a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:24.832 --> 00:03:26.759 little bit about the Yale Center
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:26.759 --> 00:03:27.776 for Alcohol Studies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:27.780 --> 00:03:30.650 because in some ways it's the foundation
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:30.650 --> 00:03:35.277 for what has developed in our communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:35.280 --> 00:03:36.723 And been sustained,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:36.723 --> 00:03:38.647 particularly with the revitalization
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:38.647 --> 00:03:41.079 of the substance abuse program,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:41.080 --> 00:03:43.725 by her cleaver and then 1960s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053695

00:03:43.725 --> 00:03:45.450 and continues to this day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333

00:03:47.540 --> 00:03:49.898 The Yale Center for Alcohol Studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333

00:03:49.900 --> 00:03:53.610 was driven in in part by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333

00:03:53.610 --> 00:03:57.680 repeal of Prohibition in 1933.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333

00:03:57.680 --> 00:03:59.548 The Carnegie Corporation created
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333

00:03:59.548 --> 00:04:01.416 something called the Research

NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:01.416 --> 00:04:03.890 Council on the problems of alcohol
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:03.890 --> 00:04:05.735 with Jellinek as its leader,
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:05.740 --> 00:04:09.766 and this was the first major
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:09.766 --> 00:04:11.108 multidisciplinary alcohol
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:11.108 --> 00:04:13.798 related program in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:13.800 --> 00:04:16.023 Yale recruited Jellinek
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:16.023 --> 00:04:19.603 and this program in 1935,
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:19.603 --> 00:04:22.668 establishing the Laboratory of Applied
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:22.668 --> 00:04:26.358 Physiology which I was surprised to
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:26.358 --> 00:04:29.790 learn was located in Pierson College,
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:29.790 --> 00:04:34.389 one of the undergraduate colleges on campus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:34.390 --> 00:04:37.018 The center funded also and created
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:37.018 --> 00:04:39.680 the National Council of Alcoholism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:39.680 --> 00:04:41.864 which persists to this day under
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333
00:04:41.864 --> 00:04:44.338 the name the National Council on
NOTE Confidence: 0.761419713333333

00:04:44.338 --> 00:04:46.226 Alcoholism and Drug Dependence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:04:46.230 --> 00:04:49.810 a nonprofit advocacy organization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:04:49.810 --> 00:04:53.266 As I mentioned, Jelinek left Yale in 1946,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:04:53.266 --> 00:04:56.362 although he moved to Texas Christian
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:04:56.362 --> 00:04:58.929 University from Yale and established
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:04:58.929 --> 00:05:01.731 the Yale Center for Alcohol Studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:05:01.731 --> 00:05:04.958 at at Texas Christian University.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:05:04.960 --> 00:05:08.719 The fine after Jelinek left the Yale
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:05:08.719 --> 00:05:12.977 Center for Alcohol Studies continued at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:05:12.980 --> 00:05:16.004 Although under very difficult
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:05:16.004 --> 00:05:17.516 financial situations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7614197133333333

00:05:17.520 --> 00:05:19.948 conditions and in 1960.
NOTE Confidence: 0.758204392857143

00:05:22.710 --> 00:05:24.054 The Yale President,
NOTE Confidence: 0.758204392857143

00:05:24.054 --> 00:05:27.140 then a Whitney Griswold began.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87208101

00:05:29.480 --> 00:05:31.520 Pushing for the alcohol
NOTE Confidence: 0.87208101

00:05:31.520 --> 00:05:33.560 center to move elsewhere,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87208101

00:05:33.560 --> 00:05:36.560 and in fact in 1962,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87208101

00:05:36.560 --> 00:05:38.640 that center moved to Rutgers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87208101

00:05:38.640 --> 00:05:41.065 where it continues in in

NOTE Confidence: 0.87208101

00:05:41.065 --> 00:05:43.450 in a version to this day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924212035

00:05:45.580 --> 00:05:46.200 So let me say

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:46.210 --> 00:05:48.114 a little bit about the the five

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:48.114 --> 00:05:49.828 pillars of the Yale Alchoholes

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:49.828 --> 00:05:51.488 Center for Alcohol Studies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:51.490 --> 00:05:53.066 and this is on the right hand side.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:53.070 --> 00:05:55.776 You can see an actual page from

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:55.776 --> 00:05:58.478 one of the papers on the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:05:58.478 --> 00:06:00.709 Center for Alcohol Studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:00.710 --> 00:06:03.986 The first pillar was research physiological,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:03.990 --> 00:06:06.390 psychological, cultural, legal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:06.390 --> 00:06:09.590 educational, economic and medical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:09.590 --> 00:06:11.840 Really multidisciplinary initiative
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:11.840 --> 00:06:16.340 which would have been unheard of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:16.340 --> 00:06:21.360 Uhm, elsewhere at that time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:21.360 --> 00:06:25.042 Uhm, Jelinek became the editor of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:25.042 --> 00:06:28.440 Quarterly Journal of Studies on alcohol,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:28.440 --> 00:06:30.508 the First journal devoted
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:30.508 --> 00:06:32.059 to alcohol research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:32.060 --> 00:06:35.042 and that journal continues to this day
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:35.042 --> 00:06:38.773 as the Journal on Studies of Alcohol and
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:38.773 --> 00:06:41.630 substance abuse or something like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:41.630 --> 00:06:45.402 The third pillar was education and as part
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:45.402 --> 00:06:47.320 of the Yale Center for Alcohol Studies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:47.320 --> 00:06:48.828 they established the summer
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:48.828 --> 00:06:50.336 School of Alcohol Studies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:50.340 --> 00:06:53.130 which was a major national
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:53.130 --> 00:06:55.470 educational initiative for which

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:06:55.470 --> 00:07:00.419 the center was very highly regarded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:00.420 --> 00:07:04.140 And then the the the Research Center had

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:04.140 --> 00:07:08.193 within it a a clinical research program

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:08.193 --> 00:07:11.218 which was also a multidisciplinary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:11.220 --> 00:07:13.068 very sophisticated approach,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:13.068 --> 00:07:16.148 quite groundbreaking for its time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:16.150 --> 00:07:19.730 who was called the Yale plant for Diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:19.730 --> 00:07:21.910 treatment, research and training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:21.910 --> 00:07:25.501 So a really cutting edge clinic embedded

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:25.501 --> 00:07:29.259 in an educational and research initiative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:29.260 --> 00:07:31.500 And they provided other services

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:31.500 --> 00:07:33.292 to this field so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:33.300 --> 00:07:33.874 Uhm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:33.874 --> 00:07:36.641 this kind of initiative exists

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:36.641 --> 00:07:38.996 only in a few places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:39.000 --> 00:07:42.176 Yale continues to be one of those places,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:42.180 --> 00:07:44.616 but only in a very few places
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:44.616 --> 00:07:45.660 around the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:45.660 --> 00:07:48.612 Now you can imagine how transformative
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:48.612 --> 00:07:51.571 was as the first major initiative
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:51.571 --> 00:07:54.253 of its kind in its day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:54.260 --> 00:07:56.666 One of the things that Jelinek
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:56.666 --> 00:07:58.690 is best known for, UM,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:07:58.690 --> 00:08:02.134 was a book that he published in 1960,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:02.134 --> 00:08:04.654 which was called the disease
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:04.654 --> 00:08:06.166 concept of alcoholism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:06.170 --> 00:08:08.582 And and what Jellinek was trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:08.582 --> 00:08:11.719 to do was to combat the idea.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:11.720 --> 00:08:12.944 Uh, that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:12.944 --> 00:08:13.556 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:13.556 --> 00:08:16.004 addiction and particularly alcohol

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:16.004 --> 00:08:19.218 use disorders were a moral lapse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:19.220 --> 00:08:20.516 In other words,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:20.516 --> 00:08:22.676 that drunkenness was a problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.81470403875

00:08:22.676 --> 00:08:24.390 simply of the moral.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:27.900 --> 00:08:29.944 Limitations of people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:29.944 --> 00:08:31.477 developed alcohol problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:31.480 --> 00:08:35.472 And he did in many ways contribute to

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:35.472 --> 00:08:38.169 the medicalization of addiction which

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:38.170 --> 00:08:41.824 has in some ways progressed with the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:41.830 --> 00:08:44.110 Bro, science studies of addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:44.110 --> 00:08:46.915 But Jellinek himself was actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:46.915 --> 00:08:49.720 quite a nuanced and clever

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:49.815 --> 00:08:52.620 clinician sensitive clinician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:52.620 --> 00:08:55.095 He tried to subtype alcohol

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:55.095 --> 00:08:56.580 into different versions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:56.580 --> 00:08:59.348 only some of which were that he were
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:08:59.348 --> 00:09:02.404 forms that he considered to be diseases
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:02.404 --> 00:09:04.689 characterized by loss of control.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:04.690 --> 00:09:08.554 Uhm, and he also believed very much
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:08.554 --> 00:09:12.740 in in social and cultural aspects.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:12.740 --> 00:09:14.045 Influencing alcohol consumption
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:14.045 --> 00:09:17.657 and he did not draw a clear line
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:17.657 --> 00:09:20.127 between healthy levels of drinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:20.127 --> 00:09:22.840 and pathological levels and drinking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:22.840 --> 00:09:23.214 Instead,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:23.214 --> 00:09:25.832 he tended to view levels of drinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:25.832 --> 00:09:28.704 as being important to norm with respect
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:28.704 --> 00:09:31.380 to cultural and other social factors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:31.380 --> 00:09:34.050 So he was quite a sophisticated
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:34.050 --> 00:09:35.385 and thoughtful researcher,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:35.390 --> 00:09:38.240 although he did of course

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:38.240 --> 00:09:40.520 create the disease concept.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:40.520 --> 00:09:43.891 Uhm, it is said of Jelinek.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:43.891 --> 00:09:47.317 With the help of EM Jelinek,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:47.320 --> 00:09:49.145 the modern era of addiction

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:49.145 --> 00:09:50.970 science was launched with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:51.041 --> 00:09:52.837 physical infrastructure and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:52.837 --> 00:09:55.531 intellectual capital needed to form an

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:55.596 --> 00:09:58.286 interdisciplinary field of basic research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:09:58.290 --> 00:10:00.970 applied science and clinical practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:00.970 --> 00:10:04.860 His impact is so significant

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:04.860 --> 00:10:08.396 that foundation or not nonprofit

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:08.396 --> 00:10:10.788 was created to recognize.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:10.790 --> 00:10:13.198 His impact on the field of addiction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:13.200 --> 00:10:15.528 which is called the EM at

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:15.530 --> 00:10:17.678 EM Jelinek Memorial Fund.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:17.678 --> 00:10:20.900 And every year the EM Jellinek
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:20.995 --> 00:10:24.185 Memorial Fund presents one of the most
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:24.185 --> 00:10:26.150 coveted awards in addiction research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:26.150 --> 00:10:28.970 which is the EM Jellinek Memorial
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:28.970 --> 00:10:31.380 War which comes with this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:31.380 --> 00:10:35.169 Extremely heavy statue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:35.170 --> 00:10:38.008 And but it's very nice one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:38.010 --> 00:10:41.770 So this is Yale addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:41.770 --> 00:10:44.426 This is the history of of one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:44.426 --> 00:10:47.086 the ways that our department has
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:47.086 --> 00:10:49.954 contributed to the emergence of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:50.037 --> 00:10:52.629 modern field of of of addiction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:52.630 --> 00:10:55.038 and a legacy that all of you share
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:55.038 --> 00:10:57.600 as being part of the Yale community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:10:57.600 --> 00:11:00.272 So I thought it would be was important
NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:00.272 --> 00:11:03.203 for all of you to know about this and

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:03.203 --> 00:11:06.107 to be proud of the ways in which.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:06.110 --> 00:11:07.810 Yale Department of Psychiatry

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:07.810 --> 00:11:10.879 has helped to kind of create the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:10.879 --> 00:11:12.639 modern field of addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:12.640 --> 00:11:15.174 So with that I'm going to stop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:15.180 --> 00:11:19.596 I'm going to stop sharing my screen and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:19.600 --> 00:11:22.870 And maybe Doctor Haney can begin

NOTE Confidence: 0.839852402857143

00:11:22.870 --> 00:11:24.505 her recorded presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054575375

00:11:24.970 --> 00:11:26.790 I will start that for her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94073147

00:11:43.880 --> 00:11:44.931 Good morning everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94073147

00:11:44.931 --> 00:11:47.086 It is with great pleasure

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:11:47.090 --> 00:11:49.920 that I introduce doctor Kathy Berliaw to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:11:49.920 --> 00:11:53.770 give the Jellinek Memorial lectures back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:11:53.770 --> 00:11:55.630 Lose professor emeritus at

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:11:55.630 --> 00:11:56.900 the University of Cincinnati,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:11:56.900 --> 00:11:59.385 and her research focuses on substance use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:11:59.390 --> 00:12:00.980 disorder, treatment and HIV prevention
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:00.980 --> 00:12:04.200 with a focus on people of color.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:04.200 --> 00:12:05.815 She first received her doctorate
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:05.815 --> 00:12:07.430 in social psychology from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:07.488 --> 00:12:09.522 University of Michigan and later a
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:09.522 --> 00:12:11.204 trained in clinical psychology at
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:11.204 --> 00:12:14.220 the University of Miami in Ohio.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:14.220 --> 00:12:16.642 Doctor Burlew was selected to be our
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:16.642 --> 00:12:18.010 distinguished lecture this year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:18.010 --> 00:12:20.014 Given her extensive work on culturally
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:20.014 --> 00:12:21.780 appropriate research methods in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:21.780 --> 00:12:24.060 and specifically within the field
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:24.060 --> 00:12:25.428 of addiction research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:25.430 --> 00:12:26.554 If you haven't already,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:26.554 --> 00:12:28.687 please check out one of our recent

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:28.687 --> 00:12:30.231 articles entitled Best Practices

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:30.231 --> 00:12:33.580 for research in diverse groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:33.580 --> 00:12:34.438 Doctor Blue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:34.438 --> 00:12:37.012 the champion of ensuring people of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:37.012 --> 00:12:39.438 color equitably benefit from research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:39.440 --> 00:12:41.090 She has chaired the Minority interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:41.090 --> 00:12:42.870 group of the Night in Clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:42.870 --> 00:12:44.445 Trials Network for several years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:44.450 --> 00:12:45.742 And is currently Cokie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:45.742 --> 00:12:47.680 Honesty and grant to assess the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:47.744 --> 00:12:50.094 comparative efficacy of multiple substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:50.094 --> 00:12:52.444 use treatment interventions for black

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:52.509 --> 00:12:54.449 people in substance use disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:54.450 --> 00:12:56.445 She has published numerous articles

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:56.445 --> 00:12:58.440 on cultural adaptation of evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:12:58.506 --> 00:13:00.872 based treatments among her recent
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:00.872 --> 00:13:03.292 publications include her model community
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:03.292 --> 00:13:05.343 collaborative cultural adaptation for
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:05.343 --> 00:13:07.375 implementing academic and community
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:07.375 --> 00:13:09.407 partnerships to address community
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:09.475 --> 00:13:12.079 problems which we'll hear more about today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:12.080 --> 00:13:14.120 I first met Doctor Birlew when
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:14.120 --> 00:13:15.830 I was a graduate student.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:15.830 --> 00:13:18.315 She was assigned as my mentor through
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:18.315 --> 00:13:20.050 the Psychology Summer Institute,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:20.050 --> 00:13:22.787 and in addition to her many accolades.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:22.790 --> 00:13:23.820 Dr Blues,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:23.820 --> 00:13:25.830 very passionate about supporting
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:25.830 --> 00:13:27.252 early career researchers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:27.252 --> 00:13:29.608 including researchers of color and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:29.608 --> 00:13:31.440 she's intentional about sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:31.440 --> 00:13:32.855 opportunities that support career

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:32.855 --> 00:13:34.805 advancement and using her position of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:34.805 --> 00:13:36.714 power within the night of Clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:36.714 --> 00:13:38.765 Trials Network to ensure the needs of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:38.821 --> 00:13:40.854 early career researchers are heard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:40.854 --> 00:13:43.493 And so I continue to benefit tremendously

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:43.493 --> 00:13:45.730 from Doctor Burlew's mentorship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:45.730 --> 00:13:48.180 And so it truly is an honor for me to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:48.251 --> 00:13:50.939 introduce her today and to acknowledge the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:50.939 --> 00:13:53.887 impact that her work has had on the field.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:53.890 --> 00:13:55.238 So, without further ado,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:55.238 --> 00:13:57.434 I will turn it over to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:57.434 --> 00:13:59.365 Doctor Who to present one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:13:59.365 --> 00:14:02.100 Size does not fit all transitioning

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:14:02.100 --> 00:14:04.370 to a community engaged approach

NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:14:04.445 --> 00:14:06.128 to cultural adaptation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85936655

00:14:06.130 --> 00:14:06.670 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8355768

00:14:09.190 --> 00:14:13.170 Good morning, let me just share my screen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82353778

00:14:29.630 --> 00:14:32.048 Hold on just a second here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.930855417777778

00:14:40.970 --> 00:14:43.778 Might be able to just say cancel for now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.37841803

00:14:50.760 --> 00:14:55.320 Be with you in a minute here. Having trouble.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880987435

00:14:56.940 --> 00:14:59.844 Kathy, if you just say cancel on that
NOTE Confidence: 0.880987435

00:14:59.844 --> 00:15:02.780 little pop-up, it might be OK. Cancel
NOTE Confidence: 0.601752306666667

00:15:02.790 --> 00:15:07.820 on the little popup where oh OK. OK,
NOTE Confidence: 0.716849576666667

00:15:07.820 --> 00:15:09.882 be able to start from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.716849576666667

00:15:09.882 --> 00:15:11.979 beginning. Oh, there we are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.628516105

00:15:15.360 --> 00:15:19.141 Uhm? Thank you everyone for
NOTE Confidence: 0.628516105

00:15:19.141 --> 00:15:23.083 joining and thanks first to uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:23.090 --> 00:15:26.365 to doctor Angela Haney for
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:26.365 --> 00:15:28.330 that Nice introduction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:28.330 --> 00:15:30.818 We do go way back to when she

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:30.818 --> 00:15:33.260 was a doctoral student at

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:33.260 --> 00:15:36.145 University of Missouri and then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:36.150 --> 00:15:39.209 as she said, we we were paired.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:39.210 --> 00:15:44.356 I was her AP, a mentor at the Psychology

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:44.356 --> 00:15:48.064 Summer Institute and over the years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:48.070 --> 00:15:50.600 We have become colleagues and

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:50.600 --> 00:15:53.130 she's actually LED some projects

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:53.218 --> 00:15:55.668 that that I've been a part of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:55.670 --> 00:15:58.536 Thank you to the group for inviting

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:15:58.536 --> 00:16:03.163 me to speak at this memorial lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:03.163 --> 00:16:08.576 I too did a little research on

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:08.576 --> 00:16:13.244 Doctor Jelenik and I came away

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:13.244 --> 00:16:17.120 both impressed and intimidated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:17.120 --> 00:16:19.700 That along with his work in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:19.700 --> 00:16:20.846 Addiction sciences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:20.846 --> 00:16:23.711 He was also a biostatistician
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:23.711 --> 00:16:25.430 as Doctor Crystal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:25.430 --> 00:16:28.590 said Anna physiologist and anyone
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:28.590 --> 00:16:31.750 who could speak nine languages
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:31.856 --> 00:16:34.916 and communicate and for others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:34.920 --> 00:16:37.510 That's just a very impressive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:37.510 --> 00:16:41.026 How does one person do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:41.026 --> 00:16:43.370 much in one lifetime?
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:43.370 --> 00:16:46.914 So, uhm, I'm showing on the screen now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:46.920 --> 00:16:49.758 My research team and you'll see
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:49.758 --> 00:16:53.296 that my research team includes both
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:53.296 --> 00:16:57.476 academic members and Community members,
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:16:57.480 --> 00:17:00.189 and I'm going to have an opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:00.189 --> 00:17:03.212 to share quite a bit on that today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:03.212 --> 00:17:08.838 And I have no no conflicts to disclose.
NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:08.838 --> 00:17:11.876 Let me just ask across the screen

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:11.876 --> 00:17:14.301 as I see it, there's a banner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:14.301 --> 00:17:16.503 That says I'm screen sharing just

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:16.503 --> 00:17:19.047 as long as you're not seeing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:19.050 --> 00:17:19.386 Sure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:19.386 --> 00:17:21.402 sure you're not seeing that right

NOTE Confidence: 0.775543955

00:17:21.402 --> 00:17:23.670 that banner that says screen sharing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.727895675

00:17:27.520 --> 00:17:28.548 I'll assume that your

NOTE Confidence: 0.87639599

00:17:28.560 --> 00:17:30.890 slides. Your slides look perfect. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:31.170 --> 00:17:34.998 Alright, thank you so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:35.000 --> 00:17:39.024 What planted the seeds for the work that

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:39.024 --> 00:17:43.370 I'm doing today were planted years ago?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:43.370 --> 00:17:47.009 As Angela mentioned, I started out

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:47.009 --> 00:17:49.607 my career as a social psychologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:49.610 --> 00:17:51.668 There was always this part of me

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:51.668 --> 00:17:54.112 when I was in the PhD program

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:54.112 --> 00:17:55.972 at the University of Michigan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:55.980 --> 00:17:57.884 there was always this part of me that
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:17:57.884 --> 00:18:00.266 had an interest in clinical work as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:00.270 --> 00:18:02.490 and so for my first sabbatical,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:02.490 --> 00:18:05.752 that was my opportunity to take 2 1/2.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:05.752 --> 00:18:08.338 Years and retrain in clinical psychology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:08.340 --> 00:18:11.091 And I mentioned that because the seeds
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:11.091 --> 00:18:14.175 for the work that I'm talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:14.175 --> 00:18:16.905 today were planted during that time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:16.910 --> 00:18:20.291 One of my classmates when I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:20.291 --> 00:18:22.382 retraining in clinical psychology
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:22.382 --> 00:18:25.112 mentioned that he treats everybody
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:25.112 --> 00:18:29.179 the same and he took a lot of pride.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:29.180 --> 00:18:31.292 Justin saying that I treat everybody
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:31.292 --> 00:18:33.440 the same and and even back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:33.440 --> 00:18:36.373 Then before I was doing the cultural

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:36.373 --> 00:18:38.854 adaptation work that felt a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:38.854 --> 00:18:40.764 strange to me that everybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:40.764 --> 00:18:43.848 might not respond the same way to

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:43.848 --> 00:18:46.920 to treatment so later.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:46.920 --> 00:18:49.055 Come in the early years of and

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:49.055 --> 00:18:50.774 I'm assuming people know the

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:50.774 --> 00:18:52.609 night of clinical trials network.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:52.610 --> 00:18:56.514 I'll say a bit about it later on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:56.520 --> 00:18:59.508 Later, Bill Miller was a member,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:18:59.510 --> 00:19:02.566 active member of CTN for a number of

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:02.566 --> 00:19:05.561 years and in one of his publications he

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:05.561 --> 00:19:08.166 said suppose your physician says to you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:08.170 --> 00:19:10.102 I really don't pay much attention

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:10.102 --> 00:19:11.068 to medical research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:11.070 --> 00:19:12.984 I've been treating people like you

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:12.984 --> 00:19:15.459 for 30 years and I know what works.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:15.460 --> 00:19:18.463 Would you go back or would you
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:18.463 --> 00:19:20.420 find yourself another doctor?
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:20.420 --> 00:19:23.829 We quoted that that statement by Bill
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:23.829 --> 00:19:27.300 Miller in one of our publications.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:27.300 --> 00:19:29.687 And really kind of added to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:29.690 --> 00:19:33.281 Now imagine that you also learn that
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:33.281 --> 00:19:36.817 your physician uses the same dose of
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:36.817 --> 00:19:39.673 the same medication for all clients
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:39.769 --> 00:19:42.609 with the same medical disorder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:42.610 --> 00:19:43.232 Ah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:43.232 --> 00:19:45.720 without even considering whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:45.720 --> 00:19:47.586 available scientific evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:47.586 --> 00:19:50.072 suggests certain types of patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:50.072 --> 00:19:52.795 are more or less likely to respond
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:52.876 --> 00:19:54.600 to that medication now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:54.600 --> 00:19:57.144 what's the chance that you would

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:19:57.144 --> 00:20:00.607 go back for for for a second visit?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:00.610 --> 00:20:02.510 Uhm?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:02.510 --> 00:20:05.354 We have evidence that that statement

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:05.354 --> 00:20:07.794 is consistent with evidence within

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:07.794 --> 00:20:10.590 the night of clinical trials network.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:10.590 --> 00:20:14.538 We have evidence in multiple studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:14.538 --> 00:20:17.037 that behavioral interventions don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:17.037 --> 00:20:20.139 always work the same across groups

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:20.139 --> 00:20:23.278 and across in particular across

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:23.278 --> 00:20:25.516 racial ethnic groups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:25.520 --> 00:20:28.166 So right now I have some work

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:28.166 --> 00:20:30.229 going on in my house.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:30.230 --> 00:20:31.926 My bank, my basement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:31.926 --> 00:20:34.046 had a a flooding problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:34.050 --> 00:20:35.474 Ah, and the contractor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:35.474 --> 00:20:37.610 I told the contractor not to
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:37.686 --> 00:20:39.382 come today because, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:39.382 --> 00:20:40.166 I didn't want that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:40.170 --> 00:20:42.240 Banging was presenting and so he
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:42.240 --> 00:20:44.520 asked me about my presentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:44.520 --> 00:20:47.610 and I was sharing with him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:47.610 --> 00:20:49.758 I was talking about how different
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:49.758 --> 00:20:51.914 treatments don't work the same across
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:51.914 --> 00:20:54.210 different groups and he had a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:54.210 --> 00:20:56.785 puzzled look on his face on wide treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:56.790 --> 00:20:59.218 Would work differently across
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:20:59.218 --> 00:21:01.646 different racial ethnic groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:21:01.650 --> 00:21:04.098 My answer to him is a little different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:21:04.100 --> 00:21:07.468 Then the answer that I'll give to you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:21:07.470 --> 00:21:09.798 but my answer to you is

NOTE Confidence: 0.933447575

00:21:09.798 --> 00:21:11.350 that we have evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:11.439 --> 00:21:15.165 that different groups are affected by

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:15.165 --> 00:21:17.649 contextual factors bring different

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:17.738 --> 00:21:20.222 contextual factors to treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:20.222 --> 00:21:23.327 and that those contextual factors

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:23.327 --> 00:21:26.194 affect their response to treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:26.194 --> 00:21:29.560 Things like their pathway to treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:29.560 --> 00:21:32.024 patterns of treatment, engagement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:32.024 --> 00:21:34.982 cultural attitudes, all those maybe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:34.982 --> 00:21:37.831 Yeah, uh, issues that affect

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:37.831 --> 00:21:40.099 their response to treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:40.100 --> 00:21:42.809 and for that reason some of us

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:42.809 --> 00:21:44.692 have concluded that behavioral

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:44.692 --> 00:21:46.896 interventions developed for one

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:46.896 --> 00:21:49.173 target group cannot be assumed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:49.173 --> 00:21:51.128 They have to be tested.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:51.130 --> 00:21:53.972 They cannot be assumed to be as
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:53.972 --> 00:21:57.270 effective for a different target group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:21:57.270 --> 00:22:00.962 And when it turns out that they are
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:00.962 --> 00:22:03.489 not working as well for a different
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:03.489 --> 00:22:05.684 target group cultural adaptation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:05.684 --> 00:22:09.194 Is one strategy for improving
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:09.194 --> 00:22:11.790 effectiveness and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:11.790 --> 00:22:14.178 My definition that I got from
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:14.178 --> 00:22:15.770 one of my readings,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:15.770 --> 00:22:17.740 I didn't develop it myself,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:17.740 --> 00:22:21.105 is that cultural adaptation is
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:21.105 --> 00:22:23.797 modifying an evidence based
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:23.797 --> 00:22:26.719 intervention to be more appropriate
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:26.719 --> 00:22:29.404 for a specific target group,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:29.410 --> 00:22:32.596 and we're making it more appropriate

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:32.596 --> 00:22:35.266 by incorporating aspects of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:35.266 --> 00:22:37.576 group's culture that are related

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:37.576 --> 00:22:39.372 to their substance use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:39.372 --> 00:22:42.036 And so we say well why?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:42.040 --> 00:22:44.362 Why would we pick that strategy

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:44.362 --> 00:22:46.440 of culturally adapting when an

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:46.440 --> 00:22:48.276 intervention isn't working well?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:48.280 --> 00:22:50.230 Well, we have some evidence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:50.230 --> 00:22:54.446 Some of the most some of the strongest

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:54.446 --> 00:22:57.984 evidence comes from a meta analysis

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:22:57.984 --> 00:23:00.964 that Doctor Nagayama Hall published

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:00.964 --> 00:23:04.347 and in his meta analysis he he.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:04.350 --> 00:23:06.990 He reviewed a number of studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:06.990 --> 00:23:10.103 and found that in many cases

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:10.103 --> 00:23:12.619 the culturally adapted version.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:12.620 --> 00:23:15.749 Was more effective for a specific target
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:15.749 --> 00:23:19.208 group than the generic version had been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:19.210 --> 00:23:20.420 And so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:20.420 --> 00:23:21.025 uhm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:21.025 --> 00:23:24.050 When we say cultural adaptation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:24.050 --> 00:23:26.540 we're we're talking about us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:26.540 --> 00:23:31.700 a broad group of activities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:31.700 --> 00:23:34.024 and so I wanted to say something
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:34.024 --> 00:23:36.826 just a just a little something about
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:36.826 --> 00:23:39.412 some of the types of adaptations
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:39.488 --> 00:23:42.130 that that might be considered
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:42.130 --> 00:23:45.640 Resnik al at at at Michigan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:45.640 --> 00:23:48.428 differentiated between what he
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:48.428 --> 00:23:51.698 called surface adaptations and deep.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:51.698 --> 00:23:53.465 Structural adaptations surface
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:53.465 --> 00:23:56.410 adaptations are pretty much what

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:56.410 --> 00:23:59.044 the way they sound that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:23:59.044 --> 00:24:00.800 core curriculum is unchanged,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:00.800 --> 00:24:02.800 but you alter the presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:02.800 --> 00:24:04.750 You might bring in different names

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:04.750 --> 00:24:07.221 for the role plays or share the role

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:07.221 --> 00:24:09.530 plays or or modify the role plays a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:09.530 --> 00:24:11.882 bit so that they fit the cultural group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:11.890 --> 00:24:14.250 but deep structural adaptations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:14.250 --> 00:24:17.200 You're also keeping the core

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:17.200 --> 00:24:19.520 components of the intervention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:19.520 --> 00:24:22.390 but you're incorporating the culture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:22.390 --> 00:24:25.858 Social experiences and values of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:25.858 --> 00:24:29.828 target group that might be related to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:29.828 --> 00:24:32.550 substance use within the night of CT,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:32.550 --> 00:24:34.500 and we have examples of both.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:34.500 --> 00:24:36.815 We have examples of surface
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:36.815 --> 00:24:39.130 interventions and of deep structural.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:39.130 --> 00:24:41.095 The one surface intervention that
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:41.095 --> 00:24:44.374 I'll talk about is CTN 21 and that
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:44.374 --> 00:24:46.930 was a Spanish language version of
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:47.020 --> 00:24:49.920 motivational enhancement therapy where
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:49.920 --> 00:24:52.966 a sensually they translated the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:52.966 --> 00:24:55.626 Generic intervention into Spanish and
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:55.626 --> 00:24:58.438 then recruited Spanish speaking staff,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:24:58.440 --> 00:25:03.398 but now CTM 33 which was a Met
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:25:03.400 --> 00:25:08.440 study among American Indians.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:25:08.440 --> 00:25:10.285 They took a different approach
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:25:10.285 --> 00:25:13.905 and I see and in that case in that
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:25:13.905 --> 00:25:16.025 particular study they looked at
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:25:16.025 --> 00:25:18.379 what role does the communities
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684

00:25:18.379 --> 00:25:21.157 culture play in the prevention of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684
00:25:21.160 --> 00:25:24.688 substance use and in response to
NOTE Confidence: 0.92902684
00:25:24.688 --> 00:25:26.452 substance use treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:26.460 --> 00:25:28.335 and then the second question
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:28.335 --> 00:25:30.775 was how best to address those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:30.775 --> 00:25:33.235 cultural issues in an intervention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:33.240 --> 00:25:38.448 So it's their preliminary research that was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:38.450 --> 00:25:42.251 Uh, I see as an example of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:42.251 --> 00:25:46.130 deep structural modifications.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:46.130 --> 00:25:49.210 So when we are culturally
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:49.210 --> 00:25:51.058 adapting an intervention,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:51.060 --> 00:25:54.735 there's evidence to suggest that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:54.735 --> 00:25:57.653 community engagement might be helpful,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:25:57.653 --> 00:26:01.392 just involving the group, the target group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:26:01.392 --> 00:26:04.412 That's the focus of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325
00:26:04.412 --> 00:26:07.752 cultural adaptation our team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:07.752 --> 00:26:10.950 Ah, it is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:10.950 --> 00:26:13.758 Likes to think of this on a continuum
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:13.758 --> 00:26:16.816 on a continuum that ranges from
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:16.816 --> 00:26:19.656 very little community engagement to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:19.656 --> 00:26:22.817 quite a bit of community engagement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:22.820 --> 00:26:27.050 You'll see it at the top
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:27.050 --> 00:26:28.460 investigator research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:28.460 --> 00:26:31.370 In this continuum has little
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:31.370 --> 00:26:32.534 community involvement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:32.540 --> 00:26:35.746 but as we move through the continuum,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:35.750 --> 00:26:38.322 community based participatory research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:38.322 --> 00:26:42.180 the Community ends up having oftentimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:42.265 --> 00:26:44.790 has some decision making power,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:44.790 --> 00:26:47.638 and in community driven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:47.638 --> 00:26:49.774 the research implementation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:49.780 --> 00:26:53.185 is actually at least partly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:53.185 --> 00:26:55.664 controlled by community members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:55.664 --> 00:26:58.449 so we're going to see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:26:58.450 --> 00:27:00.121 This continuum throughout

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:27:00.121 --> 00:27:02.349 my presentation and then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:27:02.350 --> 00:27:05.549 and as it applies to my research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:27:05.550 --> 00:27:08.581 and this is just a different way

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:27:08.581 --> 00:27:11.392 of displaying it from investigator

NOTE Confidence: 0.9483729325

00:27:11.392 --> 00:27:14.020 driven to community driven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:16.870 --> 00:27:22.767 Research. So we do as as Angela said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:22.770 --> 00:27:25.950 we do sexual health research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:25.950 --> 00:27:28.890 we we ask ourselves the question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:28.890 --> 00:27:32.010 how do researchers actually involve

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:32.010 --> 00:27:35.763 the Community when they label their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:35.763 --> 00:27:39.350 projects as CBPR and so we did?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:39.350 --> 00:27:40.654 A review paper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:40.654 --> 00:27:42.664 A review of literature search
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:42.664 --> 00:27:44.380 and a review paper.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:44.380 --> 00:27:48.566 Just trying to address that that question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:48.570 --> 00:27:49.998 We did a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:49.998 --> 00:27:52.378 Aprisma search and started out
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:52.378 --> 00:27:55.148 with many more articles than
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:55.148 --> 00:27:58.008 been our category criteria and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:27:58.008 --> 00:28:01.072 finally in the end we were down
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:01.072 --> 00:28:07.086 to 24 that met our criteria of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:07.090 --> 00:28:11.100 Labeling their projects as CBPR
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:11.100 --> 00:28:14.010 and they were looking at sexual.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:14.010 --> 00:28:16.522 The development and adaptation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:16.522 --> 00:28:19.034 of sexual health interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:19.040 --> 00:28:21.248 Let me tell you a little bit about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:21.250 --> 00:28:24.771 those findings and and and what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:24.771 --> 00:28:26.778 different researchers were doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:26.778 --> 00:28:29.683 when they said they were doing CPR.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:29.690 --> 00:28:33.890 Eight of those 24 involved representatives

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:33.890 --> 00:28:38.180 of agencies serving the target group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:38.180 --> 00:28:39.664 So their community partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:39.664 --> 00:28:41.519 were not target group members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:41.520 --> 00:28:43.810 but they were representatives of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:43.810 --> 00:28:46.100 agencies once studied by Romero,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:46.100 --> 00:28:48.920 for example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:48.920 --> 00:28:53.370 Worked with Planned Parenthood staff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:53.370 --> 00:28:55.338 Now there was another group of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:55.338 --> 00:28:57.401 four that said they were using

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:57.401 --> 00:28:59.447 CBPR and they didn't really tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:28:59.447 --> 00:29:01.548 in their articles exactly how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:01.548 --> 00:29:03.348 the community was involved,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:03.350 --> 00:29:07.013 so I'm I'm not going to list any of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:07.013 --> 00:29:09.976 those studies, but there there were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:09.976 --> 00:29:12.460 Twelve were members of the target
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:12.543 --> 00:29:14.727 group were directly involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:14.730 --> 00:29:17.705 One of those was by Rios Ellis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:17.710 --> 00:29:19.262 and in that case.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:19.262 --> 00:29:19.650 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:19.650 --> 00:29:22.002 they actually added peer
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:22.002 --> 00:29:24.942 educators to the research team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:24.950 --> 00:29:28.614 and like the other eleven in that category,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:28.620 --> 00:29:29.730 the commute,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:29.730 --> 00:29:33.060 the target group members were involved
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:33.060 --> 00:29:36.482 in preliminary research design they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:36.482 --> 00:29:39.812 involved in in choosing the instruments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:39.820 --> 00:29:40.284 Partnering.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:40.284 --> 00:29:43.068 Of course, with the academic team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:43.070 --> 00:29:45.370 they're involved in recruitment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:45.370 --> 00:29:47.095 facilitating the intervention

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:47.095 --> 00:29:49.250 data collection and data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:49.250 --> 00:29:50.150 Analysis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:50.150 --> 00:29:55.748 and so we concluded that some people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:55.748 --> 00:29:59.874 are some teams that say they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:29:59.874 --> 00:30:01.998 doing community engaged research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:02.000 --> 00:30:05.776 like the level one on the previous slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:05.780 --> 00:30:07.370 While we're doing something that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:07.370 --> 00:30:10.905 at least on this continuum would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:10.905 --> 00:30:12.968 called community placed research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:12.968 --> 00:30:16.188 and Romero was an example of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:16.190 --> 00:30:19.946 But others, and and real zealous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:19.950 --> 00:30:22.650 I was doing something where the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:22.650 --> 00:30:24.954 community had real decision making

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:24.954 --> 00:30:27.054 was involved in decision making

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:27.054 --> 00:30:29.712 and some role in the implementation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:29.712 --> 00:30:32.412 of the research and so others
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:32.412 --> 00:30:35.576 were doing something called CBPR.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:35.576 --> 00:30:40.088 So we could we concluded that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:40.090 --> 00:30:44.717 At people implement CBPR in multiple ways,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:44.720 --> 00:30:47.474 and so when you hear it's a CBPR study,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:47.480 --> 00:30:50.742 you have to look more closely just
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:50.742 --> 00:30:53.868 to see how the how the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:53.868 --> 00:30:56.484 was involved and how the target
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:56.484 --> 00:30:58.029 group was involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:30:58.030 --> 00:31:00.928 So I'm going to move now to our journey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:00.930 --> 00:31:04.656 Our journey is a trend we we had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:04.656 --> 00:31:07.823 transition towards a community engaged
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:07.823 --> 00:31:10.266 approach to cultural adaptation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:10.266 --> 00:31:14.410 And there's several stops in our journey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:14.410 --> 00:31:16.270 And it's it's an evolution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:16.270 --> 00:31:22.455 The evolution of RRRR of our work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:22.455 --> 00:31:25.740 It starts with rimas. Real men are safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:25.740 --> 00:31:28.429 And then we're going to go briefly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:28.429 --> 00:31:30.799 to safer sex skill building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8996119

00:31:30.800 --> 00:31:36.785 SSSB and then a teen version of of SSSB.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:36.790 --> 00:31:40.052 So our journey started with a Naida

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:40.052 --> 00:31:42.390 national drug abuse treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:42.390 --> 00:31:44.562 clinical trials network intervention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:44.562 --> 00:31:47.820 I've mentioned the CTN several times

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:47.902 --> 00:31:50.674 and I think probably most people are

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:50.674 --> 00:31:53.182 familiar with it, but just in case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:53.182 --> 00:31:54.494 there's someone who's not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:54.500 --> 00:31:58.028 It's a collaboration of researchers and

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:31:58.028 --> 00:32:01.467 providers to test substance use treatments

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:01.467 --> 00:32:04.772 in large multi site clinical trials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:04.772 --> 00:32:08.708 One of those trials was rimas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:08.710 --> 00:32:11.814 Real men are safe and it was led
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:11.814 --> 00:32:15.090 by the late Doctor Don Callsen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:15.090 --> 00:32:18.586 and I'm I'm really addicted to him for
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:18.586 --> 00:32:21.696 getting me started on on this path.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:21.700 --> 00:32:25.200 Doctor Coulson.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:25.200 --> 00:32:28.245 Implemented and evaluated real men
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:28.245 --> 00:32:32.017 are safe within the clinical trials
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:32.017 --> 00:32:35.157 network across several sites and
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:35.160 --> 00:32:38.620 his findings were quite positive
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:38.620 --> 00:32:41.560 compared to the comparison group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:41.560 --> 00:32:44.535 The men who participated in
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:44.535 --> 00:32:46.915 real men are safe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:46.920 --> 00:32:49.745 Reported more condom use in
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:49.745 --> 00:32:51.440 their sexual encounters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:51.440 --> 00:32:55.136 They reported less sex with drugs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:55.140 --> 00:32:58.200 And the intervention was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:32:58.200 --> 00:33:02.440 Was strong enough to be added to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:02.440 --> 00:33:05.480 CDC Compendium of HIV prevention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:05.480 --> 00:33:07.445 evidence based interventions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:07.445 --> 00:33:11.375 but when Doctor Coulson looked more

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:11.375 --> 00:33:15.270 closely at the Black men in his his sample,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:15.270 --> 00:33:18.497 he he found that the outcomes were

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:18.497 --> 00:33:21.517 working better for white than black men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:21.517 --> 00:33:23.731 And that's when and I'm always

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:23.731 --> 00:33:25.378 be thankful to him,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:25.380 --> 00:33:28.500 that's when he invited me into to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:28.500 --> 00:33:30.700 Think some about the patterns

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:30.700 --> 00:33:32.460 that we were seeing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:32.460 --> 00:33:35.256 This was from the generic version.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:35.260 --> 00:33:39.396 This was what he was finding that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:39.396 --> 00:33:44.328 Y axis is the percentage of men who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:44.328 --> 00:33:47.397 reporting condom use 80% of the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:47.397 --> 00:33:50.295 The bars on the left or baseline and
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:50.295 --> 00:33:53.022 the bars on the right are at the I
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:53.106 --> 00:33:56.058 think it was a three month follow up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:56.060 --> 00:33:58.440 And the blue bars are white men,
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:33:58.440 --> 00:34:01.037 and the orange bars are black men
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:01.037 --> 00:34:03.419 and you could see a baseline.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:03.420 --> 00:34:05.050 There was not much difference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:05.050 --> 00:34:07.730 Neither group was reporting that
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:07.730 --> 00:34:09.874 they were using condoms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:09.880 --> 00:34:12.910 80% of their sexual encounters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:12.910 --> 00:34:14.798 But now if we look at follow up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:14.800 --> 00:34:18.496 you see that the white men seem to
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:18.496 --> 00:34:21.699 be benefiting much more from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:34:21.699 --> 00:34:24.424 intervention than the black men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:24.430 --> 00:34:26.886 And so doctor Carlson.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:26.886 --> 00:34:29.956 Was concerned about that and
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:29.956 --> 00:34:33.070 invited me to work with him on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:33.070 --> 00:34:35.914 Trying to develop a better version
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:35.914 --> 00:34:38.330 of the intervention that would
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:38.330 --> 00:34:40.946 be more effective for black men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:40.950 --> 00:34:45.843 And again we knew about Doctor Nagayama
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:45.843 --> 00:34:48.934 Hall's work that cultural adaptation
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:48.934 --> 00:34:52.413 might be a strategy that we would
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:52.413 --> 00:34:55.078 consider for improving the outcome.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:55.080 --> 00:34:58.740 Improving the intervention for black men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:34:58.740 --> 00:35:03.200 So this was new to us and so we look even.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:35:03.200 --> 00:35:03.620 Ourselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:35:03.620 --> 00:35:06.980 we published and we did some review and
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636
00:35:06.980 --> 00:35:09.734 and published an article on cultural
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:09.734 --> 00:35:13.042 adaptation and in at that time we
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:13.042 --> 00:35:15.958 were calling it substance abuse treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:15.960 --> 00:35:18.816 And what did we learn for?
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:18.820 --> 00:35:20.443 From our review,
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:20.443 --> 00:35:23.689 we learned that there were maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:23.689 --> 00:35:26.917 three methods of cultural adaptation
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:26.917 --> 00:35:30.142 that groups were were using.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:30.150 --> 00:35:32.650 One method was to incorporate
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:32.650 --> 00:35:34.150 the literature review.
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:34.150 --> 00:35:36.550 A second was to involve experts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:36.550 --> 00:35:39.318 and a third was to involve the target
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:39.318 --> 00:35:42.645 or the Community group and many times
NOTE Confidence: 0.810223996363636

00:35:42.645 --> 00:35:45.200 people were using some combination
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:35:45.282 --> 00:35:48.276 of these. So our aim was to ensure
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:35:48.276 --> 00:35:50.584 that we were including deep
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:35:50.584 --> 00:35:53.325 structural strategies in our approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:35:53.325 --> 00:35:56.440 You remember the deep in the deep
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:35:56.530 --> 00:35:59.217 structural approach where actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:35:59.217 --> 00:36:02.212 incorporating some of the cultural
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:02.212 --> 00:36:04.940 context into the intervention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:04.940 --> 00:36:06.460 So we wanted to ensure
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:06.460 --> 00:36:07.980 that we were doing that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:07.980 --> 00:36:12.596 but the question is how best to incorporate
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:12.596 --> 00:36:17.797 a deep structural approach into our work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:17.800 --> 00:36:21.142 We weren't sure exactly how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:21.142 --> 00:36:24.884 go about doing that and what we
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:24.884 --> 00:36:28.838 finally agreed on were the first
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:28.838 --> 00:36:32.138 four steps that are described here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:32.138 --> 00:36:33.434 We had activities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:33.440 --> 00:36:34.445 We had preliminary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:36:34.445 --> 00:36:36.455 Work that we did review of
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:36.455 --> 00:36:38.210 the existing literature,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:38.210 --> 00:36:41.458 then we did some work on the generic
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:41.458 --> 00:36:43.649 intervention itself and what we did
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:43.649 --> 00:36:46.034 was a Delphi process and I'll say
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:46.034 --> 00:36:48.505 a little bit more about that later.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:48.510 --> 00:36:49.840 What we did with it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:49.840 --> 00:36:54.070 and we developed then first draft
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:54.070 --> 00:36:57.460 of a culturally adapted version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:36:57.460 --> 00:37:00.812 Then we did a second round of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:00.812 --> 00:37:03.681 Delphi process and develop a second
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:03.681 --> 00:37:06.106 draft of the adapted version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:06.110 --> 00:37:09.477 And then we pilot tested the intervention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:09.480 --> 00:37:11.315 You'll see that you remember
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:11.315 --> 00:37:12.783 from our literature review,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:12.790 --> 00:37:14.935 red is whether it incorporated
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:14.935 --> 00:37:17.080 existing research and blue is

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:17.152 --> 00:37:19.297 whether it involved experts and
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:19.297 --> 00:37:21.442 green is whether it involved
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:21.513 --> 00:37:23.728 the target or community groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:23.730 --> 00:37:26.355 And you're probably noticing that
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:26.355 --> 00:37:29.558 there's no green on our procedures
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:29.558 --> 00:37:33.406 in the first stop of of our journey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:33.410 --> 00:37:36.693 Doctor Kolson knew that we needed to
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:36.693 --> 00:37:39.026 involve experts other than ourselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:39.026 --> 00:37:41.966 and I'm I should be putting expert
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:41.966 --> 00:37:44.562 in quotation marks because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:44.562 --> 00:37:47.614 experts that we reached out to were
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:47.614 --> 00:37:49.524 acada missions and practitioners.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:49.524 --> 00:37:51.888 That's who we thought of as
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:51.888 --> 00:37:53.550 experts at that point.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636
00:37:53.550 --> 00:37:54.774 And you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:54.774 --> 00:37:56.814 probably from your undergrad days
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:37:56.814 --> 00:38:00.088 about the Delphi that it's a controlled
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:00.088 --> 00:38:01.996 method for obtaining feedback.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:02.000 --> 00:38:03.428 So what we did was to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:03.430 --> 00:38:05.209 Ask our experts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:05.209 --> 00:38:08.767 We we provided them with our
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:08.767 --> 00:38:11.718 intervention and we found some mod.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:11.720 --> 00:38:14.580 Some other interventions that were
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:14.580 --> 00:38:17.954 developed for black men that had
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:17.954 --> 00:38:21.748 some of the same content as our
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:21.748 --> 00:38:24.488 interventions and we asked them to
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:24.488 --> 00:38:27.594 come to evaluate our intervention
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:27.594 --> 00:38:30.949 and the other interventions on
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:30.949 --> 00:38:33.699 appropriate language expressions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:33.700 --> 00:38:36.204 Whether the activities enhanced
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:36.204 --> 00:38:37.456 ethnic identity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:37.460 --> 00:38:39.650 whether it was consistent with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:39.650 --> 00:38:42.269 norms and knowledge of the target group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:42.270 --> 00:38:44.522 and whether it communicated

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:44.522 --> 00:38:47.337 an understanding of the social

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:47.337 --> 00:38:50.120 context surrounding the behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:50.120 --> 00:38:50.556 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:50.556 --> 00:38:54.044 let's say one of our one of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:54.044 --> 00:38:58.960 modules was negotiating safer sex and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:38:58.960 --> 00:39:03.104 Support and and assume that that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:03.104 --> 00:39:06.728 rimas is the purple bar in the middle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:06.728 --> 00:39:09.690 In each of these and on either side

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:09.690 --> 00:39:12.348 are the are two other interventions

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:12.348 --> 00:39:14.835 that had similar content for

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:14.835 --> 00:39:17.479 working with with black men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:17.479 --> 00:39:22.060 If the experts told us that none of

NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:22.060 --> 00:39:25.390 those were working very effectively
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:25.390 --> 00:39:29.240 for black men, we didn't get much help.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:29.240 --> 00:39:31.930 From the other interventions on
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:31.930 --> 00:39:34.652 how to modify that intervention,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:34.652 --> 00:39:36.856 'cause they were doing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:36.860 --> 00:39:38.775 they weren't doing any better
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:38.775 --> 00:39:40.307 than than Remus was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:40.310 --> 00:39:42.058 On the other hand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:42.058 --> 00:39:45.250 there might have been another module where
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:45.250 --> 00:39:48.178 all three were rated very positively,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909166766363636

00:39:48.180 --> 00:39:50.547 and in that case it was nice to see.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:39:50.550 --> 00:39:52.990 But it told us that maybe we didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:39:52.990 --> 00:39:55.321 even need to modify that particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:39:55.321 --> 00:39:57.386 activity because Remus was doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:39:57.386 --> 00:39:59.836 OK on the criteria that we were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:39:59.840 --> 00:40:02.300 Uhm, using for the evaluation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:02.300 --> 00:40:06.254 but let's look at the category 3 where Remus,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:06.254 --> 00:40:08.950 which is in the center and the other

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:09.027 --> 00:40:11.439 blue were not rated very favorably,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:11.440 --> 00:40:12.529 but the green,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:12.529 --> 00:40:14.344 which was another intervention on

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:14.344 --> 00:40:16.537 the same with the same content,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:16.540 --> 00:40:18.615 was rated very favorably that

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:18.615 --> 00:40:21.180 today that gave us an idea,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:21.180 --> 00:40:24.281 both that we needed to modify our

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:24.281 --> 00:40:26.455 intervention and some ideas about

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:26.455 --> 00:40:29.108 how we might modify it was not

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:29.108 --> 00:40:31.329 that we copied that intervention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:31.329 --> 00:40:33.994 That was rated more favorably,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:34.000 --> 00:40:36.961 but it gave us some ideas about

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:36.961 --> 00:40:39.000 how we might modify.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:39.000 --> 00:40:41.088 We did this in two rounds
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:41.088 --> 00:40:42.865 in the generic version, we,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:42.865 --> 00:40:44.020 as I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:44.020 --> 00:40:46.330 we were comparing rimas to of
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:46.421 --> 00:40:48.959 similar intervention modules,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:48.960 --> 00:40:52.760 but in the second round they were just
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:52.760 --> 00:40:55.407 rating rimas on the same criteria
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:55.407 --> 00:40:58.840 that we had used in in round one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:40:58.840 --> 00:41:01.126 and this was useful for us
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:01.126 --> 00:41:02.650 because the relative ratings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:02.650 --> 00:41:05.806 Or telling us which activities that
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:05.806 --> 00:41:07.910 needed would benefit modification
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:07.993 --> 00:41:10.375 and giving us some ideas of
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:10.375 --> 00:41:12.453 sometimes giving us some ideas
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:12.453 --> 00:41:14.937 of what might be more effective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:41:14.940 --> 00:41:16.530 And I know I've gone

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:16.530 --> 00:41:17.802 through that pretty quickly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:17.810 --> 00:41:20.528 but we actually have an article
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:20.528 --> 00:41:23.596 where we talked in detail about
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:23.596 --> 00:41:26.506 the process for modifying Remus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:26.510 --> 00:41:28.589 If anybody's interested.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:28.589 --> 00:41:32.054 We ended up with both.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:32.060 --> 00:41:36.600 Surface and deep structural UM.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:36.600 --> 00:41:40.182 Modifications and see that we added
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:40.182 --> 00:41:44.818 some cultural sessions that seem to
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:44.820 --> 00:41:47.425 speak to Neil female relationships
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:47.425 --> 00:41:50.580 in the communities in which the
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:50.580 --> 00:41:53.352 men were living and made some
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:53.352 --> 00:41:55.500 other deep structural changes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:55.500 --> 00:41:59.497 Next, we actually conducted a small trial.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:41:59.500 --> 00:42:01.884 We went back to four sites in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:01.884 --> 00:42:04.259 night of Clinical Trials Network,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:04.260 --> 00:42:06.882 conducted a small trial where we
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:06.882 --> 00:42:11.189 compared Remus, culturally adapted to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:11.190 --> 00:42:15.600 The generic greimas on UM.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:15.600 --> 00:42:18.480 On risky sexual behaviors and
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:18.480 --> 00:42:21.360 our findings were positive quite
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:21.460 --> 00:42:24.580 positive at the three month follow
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:24.580 --> 00:42:27.431 follow up relative to participants
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:27.431 --> 00:42:30.107 in the generic version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:30.110 --> 00:42:32.566 Participants in Rimas culturally
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:32.566 --> 00:42:35.022 adapted were behaving differently
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:35.022 --> 00:42:37.040 with casual partners.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:37.040 --> 00:42:40.078 They were engaging and less sex reporting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:40.080 --> 00:42:41.824 Fewer unprotected sexual occasions
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:41.824 --> 00:42:44.440 when they did engage in sex
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:42:44.517 --> 00:42:46.557 and they were more likely to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:46.560 --> 00:42:48.198 Report using condoms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:48.198 --> 00:42:51.223 At least 80% of their sexual
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:51.223 --> 00:42:53.989 occasions and they also had better
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:53.989 --> 00:42:55.594 attendance and once again you
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:55.594 --> 00:42:57.310 know gone through that had to
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:57.372 --> 00:42:59.217 go through that fairly quickly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:42:59.220 --> 00:43:02.148 But we actually wrote that study up
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:02.148 --> 00:43:05.326 in the American Journal of Public Health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:05.330 --> 00:43:06.364 So uhm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:06.364 --> 00:43:09.466 Dr Callsen presented our work at
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:09.466 --> 00:43:13.337 CIPD to an academic audience and
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:13.337 --> 00:43:16.747 the feedback was quite positive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:16.750 --> 00:43:20.856 He sent me to a community oriented
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:20.856 --> 00:43:24.894 conference and in a very diplomatic
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462
00:43:24.894 --> 00:43:26.580 but straightforward way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:26.580 --> 00:43:29.610 They shared with us that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:29.610 --> 00:43:32.617 thought it was a big mistake that
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:32.617 --> 00:43:35.440 we had not included the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:35.440 --> 00:43:36.952 In our cultural adaptation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:36.952 --> 00:43:40.152 and in fact I think that they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:40.152 --> 00:43:42.714 telling they they were very accurate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:42.720 --> 00:43:45.115 There was little community involvement
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:45.115 --> 00:43:47.510 and little decision making from
NOTE Confidence: 0.918980711538462

00:43:47.582 --> 00:43:49.906 the community in what we had done,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:43:49.910 --> 00:43:54.518 and so we would argue that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:43:54.520 --> 00:43:57.946 Remus then on our continuum falls
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:43:57.946 --> 00:44:00.230 under investigator driven research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:00.230 --> 00:44:01.642 We said to ourselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:01.642 --> 00:44:03.760 if we're ever culturally adapting again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:03.760 --> 00:44:06.616 we're going to involve the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:06.620 --> 00:44:08.868 and we had the sex that takes me

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:08.868 --> 00:44:11.460 to the second stop of our journey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:11.460 --> 00:44:13.228 and we thought, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:13.228 --> 00:44:16.919 how do we go about engaging the community?

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:16.919 --> 00:44:19.877 So we had the opportunity with

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:19.877 --> 00:44:22.838 the female counterpart of Rimas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:22.840 --> 00:44:25.745 which is called safer Sex Skill building.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:25.750 --> 00:44:28.816 And so that was our first attempt

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:28.816 --> 00:44:31.459 really at community engagement and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:31.460 --> 00:44:34.212 And one thing we did know was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:34.212 --> 00:44:36.542 the Delphi process that we had

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:36.542 --> 00:44:39.390 used for Remus was probably not the

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:39.390 --> 00:44:41.946 best way to approach the community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:41.950 --> 00:44:44.841 at least not the way we use

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:44.841 --> 00:44:46.080 the Delphi process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:46.080 --> 00:44:48.030 So then it was well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:48.030 --> 00:44:50.208 if we're not going to use a Delphi process,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:50.210 --> 00:44:52.482 what should we use?
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:52.482 --> 00:44:54.186 How do we?
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:54.190 --> 00:44:56.775 Involve the community and about
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:56.775 --> 00:44:59.375 that time we were introduced to some
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:44:59.375 --> 00:45:01.570 work by Gina Wingood at Columbia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:01.570 --> 00:45:03.794 Now she's at Columbia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:03.794 --> 00:45:04.906 She did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:04.910 --> 00:45:07.256 She developed a model called adaptive
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:07.256 --> 00:45:09.980 and in her model called adapted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:09.980 --> 00:45:11.435 There's several steps,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:11.435 --> 00:45:13.860 but one step is theater,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:13.860 --> 00:45:16.045 something that she calls theater
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:16.045 --> 00:45:18.900 testing and and in theater testing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:18.900 --> 00:45:22.416 Your essentially asking the target group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:45:22.420 --> 00:45:24.508 These are group interventions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:24.508 --> 00:45:28.226 Now you're asking the target group to
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:28.226 --> 00:45:31.214 participate in a mock demonstration of
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:31.214 --> 00:45:33.920 the intervention and give feedback,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:33.920 --> 00:45:36.680 and so we decided that we would add
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:36.680 --> 00:45:39.033 this theater testing to our second
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:39.033 --> 00:45:41.409 round and in the theater testing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:41.410 --> 00:45:44.056 Then we recruited members of Target
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:44.056 --> 00:45:46.494 Group to volunteer to participate
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:46.494 --> 00:45:48.850 in the mock demonstration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:48.850 --> 00:45:50.610 We had the experts again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:50.610 --> 00:45:53.586 but now they were observers of
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:53.586 --> 00:45:55.074 the mock demonstration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:55.080 --> 00:45:57.870 And we did it in and in the second
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:45:57.870 --> 00:46:00.580 step up theater testing everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:46:00.580 --> 00:46:04.786 The target group members and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:04.790 --> 00:46:08.072 the experts would sit together and
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:08.072 --> 00:46:11.304 critique the modules of the intervention
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:11.304 --> 00:46:15.080 as a way of helping us to modify.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:15.080 --> 00:46:17.483 And we did this in two rounds as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:17.490 --> 00:46:20.535 First on the generic version and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:20.540 --> 00:46:25.520 second on the first adapted version,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:25.520 --> 00:46:25.874 and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:25.874 --> 00:46:28.352 And based on the first and their
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:28.352 --> 00:46:31.018 response to the first adapted version,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:31.020 --> 00:46:33.757 we came up with a version that
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:33.757 --> 00:46:35.979 we felt pretty good about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:35.980 --> 00:46:41.158 and that version added structural changes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:41.160 --> 00:46:43.240 but also our surface changes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:43.240 --> 00:46:45.850 but also added some deep
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:45.850 --> 00:46:47.938 structural modifications as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:46:47.940 --> 00:46:50.271 The women told us that we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:46:50.271 --> 00:46:52.079 include something on domestic violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:46:52.079 --> 00:46:54.676 because that was an issue with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:46:54.676 --> 00:46:56.806 target group that we were serving.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:46:56.810 --> 00:46:59.939 They told us that we should talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:46:59.939 --> 00:47:02.813 more about gender roles and that
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:02.813 --> 00:47:05.772 empowerment was an issue for black
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:05.772 --> 00:47:09.084 substance using women and that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:09.084 --> 00:47:11.338 should include some activities
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:11.338 --> 00:47:12.486 on empowerment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:12.486 --> 00:47:16.923 So we had pilot data on that group
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:16.923 --> 00:47:19.528 where we compared SSSB culturally
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:19.528 --> 00:47:22.701 adapted to the generic and once
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:22.701 --> 00:47:25.246 again the findings we haven't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:25.250 --> 00:47:27.320 We have an article not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667
00:47:27.320 --> 00:47:28.778 Quite ready to go out yet,
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:47:28.780 --> 00:47:31.888 but the finding suggests that SSSB
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:47:31.888 --> 00:47:33.960 culturally adapted though the
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:47:34.049 --> 00:47:36.940 women in that were more likely to
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:47:36.940 --> 00:47:39.443 report condom use the last time
NOTE Confidence: 0.944060191666667

00:47:39.443 --> 00:47:41.015 they had vaginal sex
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:47:41.020 --> 00:47:43.435 than the women in the generic version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:47:43.440 --> 00:47:46.134 And then we pulled out just
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:47:46.134 --> 00:47:48.950 the women who at baseline,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:47:48.950 --> 00:47:52.947 denied that they had used condom use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:47:52.950 --> 00:47:56.198 In their last vaginal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:47:56.200 --> 00:48:00.142 A sexual experience and for that
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:48:00.142 --> 00:48:03.716 group to DSSSB culturally adapted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:48:03.716 --> 00:48:08.090 were more likely to report condom
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:48:08.207 --> 00:48:10.260 use than the generic version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:48:10.260 --> 00:48:14.140 So where are we now on the continuum?
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:48:14.140 --> 00:48:16.948 We think it occurs in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:16.948 --> 00:48:18.820 community setting the need,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:18.820 --> 00:48:22.828 but the need didn't come from the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:22.830 --> 00:48:26.530 the community was participating, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:26.530 --> 00:48:28.434 A minimally and limp.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:28.434 --> 00:48:31.904 Then the community had limited role in
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:31.904 --> 00:48:34.549 the implementation of the research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:34.550 --> 00:48:38.732 and so here for for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:38.732 --> 00:48:41.070 SSSB culturally adapted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:41.070 --> 00:48:45.654 we believe that that one falls
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:45.654 --> 00:48:48.486 under community based research
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:48.490 --> 00:48:50.118 that we've achieved community
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:50.118 --> 00:48:51.746 based research with that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:51.750 --> 00:48:53.689 So we're moving in the right direction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:53.690 --> 00:48:56.786 But we're we're not satisfied with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286
00:48:56.790 --> 00:48:58.314 With where we were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:48:58.314 --> 00:49:00.600 We felt like something was still
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:00.678 --> 00:49:03.086 missing and what was missing for us
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:03.086 --> 00:49:05.651 was that we wanted more community
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:05.651 --> 00:49:07.587 involvement in the implementation
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:07.587 --> 00:49:10.040 and in the decision making.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:10.040 --> 00:49:13.540 And that brings us to our the
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:13.540 --> 00:49:16.589 third stop of our journey where
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:16.589 --> 00:49:19.654 we had the opportunity to modify
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:19.654 --> 00:49:22.219 SSSB into a team version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:22.220 --> 00:49:23.560 And when the teen version,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:23.560 --> 00:49:25.865 we weren't so much interested
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:25.865 --> 00:49:27.968 anymore about substance use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:27.968 --> 00:49:30.913 but risky sexual behaviors among
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:30.913 --> 00:49:35.130 black teen girls are the aim of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:35.130 --> 00:49:38.161 intervention was to reduce risky sexual
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:38.161 --> 00:49:41.695 behaviors among girls living in low

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:41.695 --> 00:49:45.410 income public housing communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:45.410 --> 00:49:48.416 where they are often exposed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:48.416 --> 00:49:52.309 risky sex at two often exposed to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:52.310 --> 00:49:55.488 Risky sex at at an early age,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:55.490 --> 00:49:59.192 so here we recruited community partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:49:59.192 --> 00:50:04.238 to our research team and so we created

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:04.238 --> 00:50:07.323 an academic community research team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:07.330 --> 00:50:09.435 The academics were faculty and

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:09.435 --> 00:50:11.540 students like you might expect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:11.540 --> 00:50:13.170 but for the community partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:13.170 --> 00:50:15.588 we had some residents we had the

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:15.588 --> 00:50:17.408 President of the Residents Council.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:17.410 --> 00:50:20.029 We had teen girls who were a little older

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:20.029 --> 00:50:22.664 than the girls who were our target group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:22.670 --> 00:50:24.350 They were already mothers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:24.350 --> 00:50:27.690 but they were residents in the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:27.690 --> 00:50:30.042 Then we had a social worker

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:30.042 --> 00:50:32.722 and the director of a social

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:32.722 --> 00:50:34.778 service agency and together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:34.780 --> 00:50:38.405 Then we created this academic

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:38.405 --> 00:50:40.580 community research team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:40.580 --> 00:50:43.723 A picture of our research team in

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:43.723 --> 00:50:48.716 our in our community and if if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:48.716 --> 00:50:52.132 remember that green suggests that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:52.132 --> 00:50:55.520 involving the target or the Community group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:55.520 --> 00:50:58.694 and here we were involving the

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:50:58.694 --> 00:51:01.650 target group and the Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:01.650 --> 00:51:04.558 Group in the recruitment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:04.560 --> 00:51:07.175 Well, first we recruited community

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:07.175 --> 00:51:09.267 representatives to the team,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:09.270 --> 00:51:11.360 but then as a preliminary

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:11.360 --> 00:51:13.450 step we trained each other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:13.450 --> 00:51:15.487 They trained us on how to work

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:15.487 --> 00:51:17.240 more effectively in the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:17.240 --> 00:51:17.858 They said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:17.858 --> 00:51:18.476 for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:18.476 --> 00:51:20.724 don't come in here using that term

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:20.724 --> 00:51:22.052 intervention because people have

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:22.052 --> 00:51:24.478 seen that on TV and they'll think

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:24.478 --> 00:51:26.578 that you're trying to change them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:26.580 --> 00:51:29.355 Use program instead of intervention

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:29.355 --> 00:51:32.764 and other things like that that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:32.764 --> 00:51:34.666 were training us on their community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:34.670 --> 00:51:37.804 And of course we had to provide some

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:37.804 --> 00:51:41.703 training on on the research design itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:41.710 --> 00:51:44.340 Then we.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:44.340 --> 00:51:46.296 In in for the generic version,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883606735714286

00:51:46.300 --> 00:51:49.527 once again we did the theater testing
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:51:49.530 --> 00:51:51.960 and they were quite involved in
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:51:51.960 --> 00:51:53.654 conducting the theater. Testing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:51:53.654 --> 00:51:56.972 This time they were the community members
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:51:56.972 --> 00:52:00.180 were the experts who were observing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:00.180 --> 00:52:03.421 We recruited teen girls to participate in
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:03.421 --> 00:52:06.205 a mock demonstration and the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:06.205 --> 00:52:08.845 members of the research team were
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:08.845 --> 00:52:11.694 experts at that point and then together
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:11.694 --> 00:52:15.134 we developed a first draft of the team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:15.134 --> 00:52:19.147 Version and then once we had a a first
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:19.147 --> 00:52:23.379 draft of the of the of the adapted version.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:23.380 --> 00:52:24.888 The community members said
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:24.888 --> 00:52:26.773 they thought that they had.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:52:26.780 --> 00:52:29.456 They knew the intervention well enough

NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:29.456 --> 00:52:31.590 that they actually carried out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:31.590 --> 00:52:34.234 They actually contributed to
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:34.234 --> 00:52:36.217 facilitating the intervention,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:36.220 --> 00:52:39.958 and when we did the adapted version,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:39.960 --> 00:52:42.000 they of course helped would recruitment
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:42.000 --> 00:52:44.443 and they were they were they are
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:44.443 --> 00:52:46.477 expert observers for the second round.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:46.480 --> 00:52:49.105 When we were doing a mock demonstration
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:49.105 --> 00:52:51.606 of the adapted version and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:51.606 --> 00:52:53.776 afterwards they gave us feedback.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:53.780 --> 00:52:56.000 To help us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:52:56.000 --> 00:53:00.256 Prepare the the the next version of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:53:00.260 --> 00:53:01.008 We could.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:53:01.008 --> 00:53:02.878 They participated in the pilot
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:53:02.878 --> 00:53:05.300 test at the pilot test stage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333

00:53:05.300 --> 00:53:07.265 They meaning the community members
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:07.265 --> 00:53:09.975 of the research team and we actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:09.975 --> 00:53:12.009 ended up with a publication that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:12.009 --> 00:53:14.925 was Co authored by the academic and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:14.925 --> 00:53:17.090 the Community research team members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:17.090 --> 00:53:21.538 And once again we had both surface and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:21.538 --> 00:53:24.462 deep structural changes to the intervention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:24.462 --> 00:53:25.806 There were things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:25.806 --> 00:53:26.814 just weren't appropriate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:26.820 --> 00:53:30.100 14 girls that we took out for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:30.100 --> 00:53:32.424 team for the teen version that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:32.424 --> 00:53:34.894 part of our deep structural but there
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:34.894 --> 00:53:38.033 were things that we added to like the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:38.033 --> 00:53:40.253 Community and the literature said
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:40.253 --> 00:53:43.308 that sometimes young girls are need
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:43.308 --> 00:53:46.503 more information on what behaviors

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:46.503 --> 00:53:49.050 actually constitute physical abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:49.050 --> 00:53:51.955 So include something in there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:51.955 --> 00:53:55.658 about physical physical abuse and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:55.658 --> 00:53:57.350 domestic violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:57.350 --> 00:53:59.335 We only have some preliminary

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:53:59.335 --> 00:54:00.526 findings on this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:00.530 --> 00:54:03.446 Our third stop of our journey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:03.450 --> 00:54:07.130 but our preliminary findings are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:07.130 --> 00:54:10.516 promising that our girls from and it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:10.516 --> 00:54:14.249 only pre post at this at this stage,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:14.250 --> 00:54:16.605 but they're reporting improvement on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:16.605 --> 00:54:19.790 their condom use skills on a condom

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:19.790 --> 00:54:24.500 use skills, checklist and more HIV.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:24.500 --> 00:54:29.028 A better scores on an HIV knowledge scale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:29.030 --> 00:54:32.821 So where are we now? On our continuum?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:32.821 --> 00:54:36.095 We believe if you look at the green
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:36.095 --> 00:54:38.909 and and the role that says CBPR,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:38.910 --> 00:54:41.160 the community had some decision
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:41.160 --> 00:54:43.921 making power as being members of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:43.921 --> 00:54:46.525 the research team and they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:46.525 --> 00:54:47.393 somewhat involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:47.400 --> 00:54:49.910 They were involved in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:49.910 --> 00:54:52.420 implementation of the research process,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:52.420 --> 00:54:56.599 so we believe that we are approaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:56.600 --> 00:54:58.105 Can't say that we're actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:58.105 --> 00:54:59.309 there that we meet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:54:59.310 --> 00:55:00.735 The full criteria,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:55:00.735 --> 00:55:03.585 but that we have approached community
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:55:03.585 --> 00:55:06.394 based participatory research in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:55:06.394 --> 00:55:08.368 team project and just want to say
NOTE Confidence: 0.9363791733333333

00:55:08.368 --> 00:55:10.845 that if you're doing this kind of work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:10.850 --> 00:55:12.467 you can't just show up and say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:12.470 --> 00:55:13.782 join our research team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:13.782 --> 00:55:15.750 We had to have an ongoing
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:15.819 --> 00:55:18.027 relationship with this community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:18.030 --> 00:55:18.564 You see,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:18.564 --> 00:55:20.588 we had a coat drive or women's
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:20.588 --> 00:55:21.842 retreat voter registration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:21.842 --> 00:55:25.451 so we had to have a presence in
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:25.451 --> 00:55:27.917 the Community and that's one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:27.917 --> 00:55:30.495 the issues that need to be clear
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:30.495 --> 00:55:31.899 about if you're doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936379173333333
00:55:31.900 --> 00:55:33.760 Community engaged
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:55:33.760 --> 00:55:36.352 research. I'll talk maybe during the
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:55:36.352 --> 00:55:39.198 question and answer about the next steps,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:55:39.200 --> 00:55:41.520 but I just want to move to that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:55:41.520 --> 00:55:45.366 We see that there were lots of
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:55:45.366 --> 00:55:49.798 advantages to community collaboration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:55:49.800 --> 00:55:51.644 We believe that, uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:55:51.644 --> 00:55:53.488 we were strengthening capacity
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:55:53.488 --> 00:55:56.239 building in the Community community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:55:56.240 --> 00:56:01.796 empowerment that the Community would be
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:01.800 --> 00:56:05.528 more empowered to do studies and they have
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:05.528 --> 00:56:09.790 done a some work on their own without us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:09.790 --> 00:56:12.328 It would contribute to the sustainability
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:12.328 --> 00:56:15.286 of the intervention if we had community
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:15.286 --> 00:56:17.668 collaboration and so that you remember
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:17.668 --> 00:56:19.790 that all the way on the right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:19.790 --> 00:56:23.108 On our continuum is community driven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:23.110 --> 00:56:26.323 and that sustainability allows them to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:26.323 --> 00:56:29.668 the work after we're no longer around.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:56:29.670 --> 00:56:34.308 So we think that community collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:34.308 --> 00:56:36.627 increases sustainable sustainability
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:36.627 --> 00:56:39.161 and also perhaps most importantly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:39.161 --> 00:56:41.296 the intervention itself might be
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:41.296 --> 00:56:43.403 more effective if we involve the
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:43.403 --> 00:56:45.430 target group in the Community and it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:45.430 --> 00:56:48.069 but that's not to say that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:48.069 --> 00:56:50.190 didn't face some challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:50.190 --> 00:56:52.710 We faced a number of challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:52.710 --> 00:56:55.670 One is that in CBPR,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:55.670 --> 00:56:58.057 one of the things is that you'd
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:56:58.057 --> 00:57:00.637 like to have a balance of power.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:00.640 --> 00:57:02.120 But there was an imbalance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:02.120 --> 00:57:04.520 Inherent imbalance of power in
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:04.520 --> 00:57:06.920 our relationships and the money
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:06.997 --> 00:57:09.006 had a lot to do with that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:09.010 --> 00:57:11.160 The community members of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:11.160 --> 00:57:12.880 research team were paid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:12.880 --> 00:57:14.992 but we we had the university
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:14.992 --> 00:57:17.608 required us to be in charge of
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:17.608 --> 00:57:20.233 payroll and and access to the funds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:20.240 --> 00:57:20.611 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:20.611 --> 00:57:23.579 and so that created somewhat of an imbalance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:23.580 --> 00:57:24.966 and we thought that if we were
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:24.966 --> 00:57:25.920 to do it again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:25.920 --> 00:57:28.349 maybe we'd house some of the funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:28.349 --> 00:57:30.669 in a Community organization to take
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:30.669 --> 00:57:33.075 away that part of the imbalance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:33.080 --> 00:57:36.480 But the educational differences created
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:36.480 --> 00:57:40.015 was an inherent power differential as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:40.020 --> 00:57:43.620 A second challenge was different
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:57:43.620 --> 00:57:46.336 levels of responsibility that

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:46.336 --> 00:57:49.116 the university looked to us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:49.120 --> 00:57:51.530 the research, the ACADA missions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:51.530 --> 00:57:54.795 To make sure that certain
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:54.795 --> 00:57:56.754 requirements were met,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:56.760 --> 00:57:59.030 the sorry I missed that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:57:59.030 --> 00:58:02.278 So so the so the buck the buck
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:02.278 --> 00:58:06.020 stopped with us in in many cases
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:06.020 --> 00:58:09.996 and so that was a challenge for us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:10.000 --> 00:58:12.292 whereas the community members
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:12.292 --> 00:58:15.055 oftentimes had other priorities that
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:15.055 --> 00:58:18.310 they were that they were facing and
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:18.310 --> 00:58:21.550 not always able to give to prioritize.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:21.550 --> 00:58:23.790 Their work with us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:23.790 --> 00:58:26.205 The IRB procedures we had to work
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462
00:58:26.205 --> 00:58:28.489 with some the ethics training.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:28.490 --> 00:58:31.148 Sometimes doing the city training is
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:31.148 --> 00:58:33.540 is intimidating to community members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:33.540 --> 00:58:34.094 Thankfully,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:34.094 --> 00:58:38.641 our IRB let us modify that some in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:38.641 --> 00:58:41.350 group was not that easily intimidated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:41.350 --> 00:58:44.050 but that can be intimidating.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:44.050 --> 00:58:46.120 Once we had IRB approval,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:46.120 --> 00:58:47.260 as you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:47.260 --> 00:58:49.160 there's inflexibility in the procedures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:49.160 --> 00:58:52.430 So if if the community members
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:52.430 --> 00:58:54.065 wanted to suggest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:54.070 --> 00:58:56.000 Made some really good suggestions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:56.000 --> 00:58:58.340 We couldn't always do it because
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:58:58.340 --> 00:59:01.009 it would delay our procedures to go
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:01.009 --> 00:59:04.389 back our study to go back to the IRB
NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:04.389 --> 00:59:06.624 and also privacy concerns because

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:06.630 --> 00:59:08.844 the IRB expects that what's said

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:08.844 --> 00:59:11.340 in the group stays in the group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:11.340 --> 00:59:13.783 but we had less control over that

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:13.783 --> 00:59:15.440 with our community members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:15.440 --> 00:59:18.026 A fourth challenge was increasing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:18.026 --> 00:59:20.707 utility of the feedback from Target

NOTE Confidence: 0.919162231538462

00:59:20.707 --> 00:59:23.787 Group participants even though we asked for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:23.790 --> 00:59:26.142 Oral and written feedback.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:26.142 --> 00:59:29.670 Sometimes the feedback wasn't that relevant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:29.670 --> 00:59:32.370 Wasn't that useful to us?

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:32.370 --> 00:59:34.128 For example, the teen girl said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:34.130 --> 00:59:35.588 oh, this is good for us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:35.590 --> 00:59:38.020 but you need to do something for the boys.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:38.020 --> 00:59:39.610 But that was outside the

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:39.610 --> 00:59:41.200 scope of of our study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:41.200 --> 00:59:43.225 So we thought about if we did it again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:43.230 --> 00:59:45.743 maybe we'd have a focus group where
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:45.743 --> 00:59:48.089 we could structure the feedback more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:48.090 --> 00:59:50.370 And as I suggested before,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:50.370 --> 00:59:52.350 the unique life circumstances
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:52.350 --> 00:59:54.330 of the Community members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:54.330 --> 00:59:56.969 Was a sometimes a challenge that further
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:56.969 --> 00:59:59.059 women in substance use treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

00:59:59.060 --> 01:00:01.922 Sometimes they were being discharged from
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:01.922 --> 01:00:04.789 treatment and from treatment and trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:04.789 --> 01:00:07.447 to establish their new living situations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:07.450 --> 01:00:12.154 reunite with their families and so those were
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:12.154 --> 01:00:14.888 competing responsibilities and further girls.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:14.890 --> 01:00:17.725 We had young mothers as I said
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:17.725 --> 01:00:20.870 on our on our research team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:20.870 --> 01:00:22.920 If they couldn't find daycare

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:22.920 --> 01:00:25.260 than then they couldn't come so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:25.260 --> 01:00:27.950 Uh, we had to work through a lot of those.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:27.950 --> 01:00:30.598 So just as I start to wind down,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:30.600 --> 01:00:32.686 I just want to show the evolution

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:32.686 --> 01:00:34.940 of our model that we started out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:34.940 --> 01:00:35.572 Remember,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:35.572 --> 01:00:39.364 we started out with just incorporating

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:39.364 --> 01:00:42.704 existing research and using academic

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:42.704 --> 01:00:46.314 experts in the Delphi process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:46.320 --> 01:00:49.666 Then we moved to involving the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:49.666 --> 01:00:52.959 some by using the theater testing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:52.960 --> 01:00:55.790 But the but even then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:00:55.790 --> 01:01:01.960 The target group had limited involvement in

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:01.960 --> 01:01:06.150 decision making and finally we moved to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:06.150 --> 01:01:08.404 Our third model with the teen girls,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:08.410 --> 01:01:11.581 which we developed as a model that
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:11.581 --> 01:01:13.520 we're calling community collaborative
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:13.520 --> 01:01:16.020 cultural adaptation and you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:16.020 --> 01:01:19.028 see from the green which represents
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:19.028 --> 01:01:20.540 Target group involvement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:20.540 --> 01:01:23.140 that the we moved to where the target
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:23.140 --> 01:01:25.629 group and the Community was involved
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:25.629 --> 01:01:28.281 throughout the course of the project,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:28.290 --> 01:01:31.013 so that that's kind of the evolution
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:31.013 --> 01:01:34.212 of of of our work from limited
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:34.212 --> 01:01:36.156 to much more community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:36.160 --> 01:01:38.580 Involvement and we actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:38.580 --> 01:01:41.000 then with the Community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:41.000 --> 01:01:45.242 published an article on our model called
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:45.242 --> 01:01:48.060 Community Collaborative Cultural adaptation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:48.060 --> 01:01:48.916 and again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:48.916 --> 01:01:51.484 I've gone through this real quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:51.490 --> 01:01:53.850 But we've actually published an

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:53.850 --> 01:01:56.751 article that kind of describes in

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:56.751 --> 01:01:59.493 J set that describes the evolution

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:01:59.493 --> 01:02:01.860 from limited community involvement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:01.860 --> 01:02:05.820 Too much more Community involvement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:05.820 --> 01:02:07.878 so I'll close just by saying and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:07.880 --> 01:02:11.466 And Doctor Hany mentioned this that

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:11.466 --> 01:02:14.378 we're doing some work in the CTN

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:14.380 --> 01:02:17.758 that is related to this project.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:17.760 --> 01:02:21.141 We're doing a secondary data analysis on

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:21.141 --> 01:02:24.839 nine studies that were conducted in the CTN.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:24.840 --> 01:02:28.145 Looking at the comparative efficacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:28.145 --> 01:02:31.035 for for black substance users and

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:31.035 --> 01:02:34.424 we hope to learn which entered which

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:34.424 --> 01:02:38.197 interventions work best and for whom and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:38.197 --> 01:02:40.425 Which interventions would benefit
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:40.425 --> 01:02:42.096 from cultural adaptation?
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:42.100 --> 01:02:44.375 And I wanted to mention this because
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:44.375 --> 01:02:46.966 three of our three members of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:46.966 --> 01:02:49.276 research team are actually members of
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:49.350 --> 01:02:53.184 the Yale can community, Dr Haney, Dr.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:53.184 --> 01:02:56.752 Ashley Jackson, and Doctor Ayana, Jordan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:02:56.752 --> 01:03:00.086 So we look forward to doing that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:00.086 --> 01:03:02.444 We're just at the initial stages
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:02.444 --> 01:03:03.760 of that study,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:03.760 --> 01:03:08.506 and so my summary is that generic versions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:08.506 --> 01:03:10.858 Of evidence based interventions
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:10.858 --> 01:03:14.240 may not be as effective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:14.240 --> 01:03:17.384 Across all target groups,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:17.384 --> 01:03:20.528 cultural adaptation may improve

NOTE Confidence: 0.821269164

01:03:20.528 --> 01:03:22.100 intervention effectiveness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:22.100 --> 01:03:25.120 including the community may increase

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:25.120 --> 01:03:26.932 intervention effectiveness and

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:26.932 --> 01:03:29.420 sustainability of the intervention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:29.420 --> 01:03:33.620 and finally, that multiple models of

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:33.620 --> 01:03:36.420 Community involvement are available.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:36.420 --> 01:03:37.880 So I have my references,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:37.880 --> 01:03:40.088 but I'll stop there and thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:40.088 --> 01:03:42.227 you for your attention and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:42.227 --> 01:03:44.313 hope we have a few minutes left.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944035478333333

01:03:44.320 --> 01:03:46.009 Or some discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:03:47.800 --> 01:03:49.347 Yes, we do. Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:03:49.350 --> 01:03:50.154 Doctor burlew.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:03:50.154 --> 01:03:52.164 That was an amazing presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:03:52.170 --> 01:03:55.802 It really outlined in ways that I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:03:55.802 --> 01:03:58.945 we can understand and value the process

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:03:58.945 --> 01:04:01.670 of involving the Community and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:01.670 --> 01:04:04.589 different levels at which that could occur.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:04.590 --> 01:04:06.144 And I think what you've done is

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:06.144 --> 01:04:07.545 something we can all aspire to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:07.545 --> 01:04:10.230 And it seems like it's been a heroic effort,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:10.230 --> 01:04:11.966 but one that's got a big payoff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:11.970 --> 01:04:16.010 So thank you so much, you're welcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:16.010 --> 01:04:17.570 So are there others that might

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:17.570 --> 01:04:18.610 have questions or comments

NOTE Confidence: 0.965168664285714

01:04:18.658 --> 01:04:19.798 that they'd like to make?

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:24.720 --> 01:04:27.569 I have a question, I am I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:27.570 --> 01:04:28.437 I'm a statistician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:28.437 --> 01:04:30.996 but in in the the other piece of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:30.996 --> 01:04:32.884 life I'm an activist and we have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:32.946 --> 01:04:36.708 saying that it's an old African proverb.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:36.710 --> 01:04:38.652 If you want to go fast, go alone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:38.652 --> 01:04:39.858 If you want to go far,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:39.860 --> 01:04:42.338 go together and I think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:42.338 --> 01:04:44.330 really fits with community based

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:44.330 --> 01:04:46.205 participatory research as well that

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:46.205 --> 01:04:48.583 it is really important to include

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:48.583 --> 01:04:51.017 people and even in the best of worlds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:51.020 --> 01:04:52.676 I think you know an academic

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:52.676 --> 01:04:53.780 setting is a very.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:53.780 --> 01:04:55.880 Difficult place to include that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:55.880 --> 01:04:57.728 especially because it's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:57.728 --> 01:04:59.114 to impede productivity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:04:59.120 --> 01:05:01.902 It does take a lot longer come and

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:05:01.902 --> 01:05:05.814 and time is money and so how does how

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:05:05.814 --> 01:05:09.866 does that fit into your academic path?

NOTE Confidence: 0.76618929

01:05:09.866 --> 01:05:10.628 Yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:10.640 --> 01:05:15.032 and that is an excellent point that for
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:15.032 --> 01:05:18.929 early career professionals, I'm not sure
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:18.929 --> 01:05:24.070 that they have the time to do these.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:24.070 --> 01:05:27.126 Interventions that take a while to gain trust
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:27.126 --> 01:05:30.808 in the community and then to carry out the
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:30.808 --> 01:05:33.788 intervention and to collect follow up data.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:33.790 --> 01:05:37.326 My advice to them is to join research
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:37.326 --> 01:05:41.084 teams as you were suggesting, but that
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:41.084 --> 01:05:45.008 we have learned that we could do we can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:45.008 --> 01:05:50.016 We can write up quite a bit on the baseline
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:50.016 --> 01:05:55.440 data and so they may need to design ways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:55.440 --> 01:05:58.722 Of developing the baseline data so
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:05:58.722 --> 01:06:02.918 they can get some publications out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:02.918 --> 01:06:06.534 that and not have to wait three or four
NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:06.534 --> 01:06:09.328 years for the project to be finished.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:09.330 --> 01:06:11.274 But I welcome any other comments on that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:11.280 --> 01:06:14.727 but that's a very good point of of how

NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:14.727 --> 01:06:17.866 hard it is to do this kind of work in

NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:17.866 --> 01:06:21.132 an academic setting where you're facing

NOTE Confidence: 0.868384947272727

01:06:21.132 --> 01:06:23.387 something like tenure and promotion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:34.100 --> 01:06:37.200 I think your comment about being involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:37.200 --> 01:06:40.070 in a team can go a long way because

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:40.070 --> 01:06:43.087 people sometimes need to be writing data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:43.090 --> 01:06:46.780 and I think the CTN CTN is a good example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:46.780 --> 01:06:49.284 Dr. Burlew about the work you've got guys

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:49.284 --> 01:06:51.939 have done doing secondary data analysis of

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:51.940 --> 01:06:54.260 existing clinical trials for productivity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:54.260 --> 01:06:57.300 while people gain, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:57.300 --> 01:06:59.673 the trust of the community and start

NOTE Confidence: 0.918947826

01:06:59.673 --> 01:07:01.900 established their own research agenda.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91496498

01:07:05.130 --> 01:07:06.718 Stephanie, there is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.91496498

01:07:06.718 --> 01:07:08.440 question in chat, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:11.370 --> 01:07:14.509 I can't see the chat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:14.510 --> 01:07:15.310 You wanna read it out?
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:15.310 --> 01:07:17.644 I don't stand sure it's from
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:17.644 --> 01:07:19.703 Dan Shutler and when you
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:19.703 --> 01:07:21.830 have opposed suggestions from
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:21.830 --> 01:07:23.222 the community and research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:23.222 --> 01:07:26.506 how did you go about coming to a consensus,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:26.510 --> 01:07:27.818 especially considering
NOTE Confidence: 0.95012183

01:07:27.818 --> 01:07:30.460 the power dynamics, yeah?
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:07:32.420 --> 01:07:36.130 Well, and it's not just the academic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:07:36.130 --> 01:07:38.602 Members of the team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:07:38.602 --> 01:07:42.310 but there's the IRB and there
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:07:42.442 --> 01:07:44.670 is and and and the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:07:44.670 --> 01:07:48.070 I wish I could say on a case by case basis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:07:48.070 --> 01:07:50.030 We tried to to work it out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:07:50.030 --> 01:07:53.278 but I remember one project that different
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:07:53.278 --> 01:07:56.656 project that we were doing and we
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:07:56.656 --> 01:07:59.518 were randomly assigning teams to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:07:59.518 --> 01:08:02.374 treatment group or to the comparison
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:02.374 --> 01:08:05.449 group and the Community members had
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:05.449 --> 01:08:08.740 certain people that they had invited.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:08.740 --> 01:08:14.088 To the meeting and they really invited
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:14.088 --> 01:08:17.435 them by telling them how good the
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:17.435 --> 01:08:20.021 intervention was going to be for their
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:20.021 --> 01:08:22.478 kids and then their kids got excited.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:22.480 --> 01:08:27.088 Got a sign to the comparison group and
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:27.088 --> 01:08:30.710 they certainly wanted to just, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:30.710 --> 01:08:33.630 move those kids over to the treatment group,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143
01:08:33.630 --> 01:08:35.750 but we couldn't do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:35.750 --> 01:08:39.224 And so in the end, that's where.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:39.224 --> 01:08:43.196 The buck had to stop with
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:43.196 --> 01:08:47.060 the academic requirements,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:47.060 --> 01:08:50.030 but I on the other hand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:50.030 --> 01:08:53.510 I think if we wait and present the
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:53.510 --> 01:08:57.047 project to the IRB after the Community
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:08:57.047 --> 01:09:00.870 members have had a chance to weigh in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:00.870 --> 01:09:04.958 then we might be able to include more
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:04.958 --> 01:09:08.650 of their suggestions than if we.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:08.650 --> 01:09:09.562 That then,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:09.562 --> 01:09:12.754 if it already has IRB approval when
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:12.754 --> 01:09:16.467 we recruit them to the research team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:16.470 --> 01:09:18.550 so I welcome other suggestions
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:18.550 --> 01:09:21.112 there 'cause we could use that
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:21.112 --> 01:09:22.716 those answers as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.891817612857143

01:09:22.720 --> 01:09:25.470 but that's the best I can do on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:28.070 --> 01:09:29.386 We have another question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:29.386 --> 01:09:31.360 Can you speak to how community
NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:31.425 --> 01:09:32.913 members are compensated for
NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:32.913 --> 01:09:34.773 their work in these programs?
NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:34.780 --> 01:09:36.370 Are they paid for their time?
NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:36.370 --> 01:09:38.344 Is there a specific process for
NOTE Confidence: 0.940961692631579
01:09:38.344 --> 01:09:40.320 securing funding for this? Yes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:41.650 --> 01:09:44.006 We, as academic members,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:44.006 --> 01:09:46.362 were not compensated for
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:46.362 --> 01:09:49.469 our time on these projects,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:49.470 --> 01:09:52.145 but both groups of community
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:52.145 --> 01:09:53.750 members were compensated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:53.750 --> 01:09:55.478 And when I say both groups,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:55.480 --> 01:09:58.876 certainly the target group members each
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:09:58.876 --> 01:10:02.850 time they came to group they received.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:02.850 --> 01:10:08.778 I think it was \$2025 gift certificates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:08.780 --> 01:10:11.558 For the members of the research
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:11.558 --> 01:10:14.170 team who were community members,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:14.170 --> 01:10:17.313 they were compensated as well for their
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:17.313 --> 01:10:19.796 participation on the project and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:19.796 --> 01:10:22.560 didn't get a chance to talk about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:22.560 --> 01:10:24.660 But that was an issue as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:24.660 --> 01:10:29.110 because the university payroll system
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:29.110 --> 01:10:32.440 may not meet their expectations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:32.440 --> 01:10:34.516 The worst example I have is
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:34.516 --> 01:10:37.298 that there was one member of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:37.298 --> 01:10:39.503 research team from the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:39.510 --> 01:10:44.872 Who was depending on her funding to
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:44.872 --> 01:10:48.954 have her daughter's birthday party and
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:48.954 --> 01:10:52.134 the university didn't come through
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:10:52.134 --> 01:10:56.189 with the funding as she expected the

NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:10:56.189 --> 01:10:59.423 the university was operating on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:10:59.423 --> 01:11:01.816 different schedule and so she ended
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:01.816 --> 01:11:03.181 up canceling the birthday party
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:03.181 --> 01:11:05.028 even though we offered the launder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:05.030 --> 01:11:06.990 the money or pay for it or whatever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:06.990 --> 01:11:09.678 She ended up canceling so that that wasn't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:09.680 --> 01:11:14.550 Issue for us and that was one reason
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:14.550 --> 01:11:18.445 I said that maybe placing some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:18.445 --> 01:11:22.113 the funding in a Community group in
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:22.113 --> 01:11:25.004 the the funding in the Community and
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:25.004 --> 01:11:27.055 a Community organization so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:27.055 --> 01:11:29.497 they're not as dependent on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:29.497 --> 01:11:31.509 university payroll system which you
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:31.509 --> 01:11:33.314 know sometimes people are getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154
01:11:33.314 --> 01:11:35.652 paid once a month and that doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:11:35.652 --> 01:11:38.124 always work if you have low income
NOTE Confidence: 0.871698193846154

01:11:38.124 --> 01:11:39.170 community members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:41.490 --> 01:11:42.870 Thank you we have another question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:42.870 --> 01:11:45.530 First I want to just mention there
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:45.530 --> 01:11:47.949 several comments in the chat making
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:47.949 --> 01:11:49.878 you for an inspirational talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:49.878 --> 01:11:54.200 My dog also appreciates it, I apologize.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:54.200 --> 01:11:55.888 But one of the questions in the chat
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:55.888 --> 01:11:57.920 was can you please say more about
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:57.920 --> 01:11:59.168 how the educational differences
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:11:59.168 --> 01:12:00.852 between the academics and community
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:12:00.852 --> 01:12:02.507 members created the power imbalance
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:12:02.507 --> 01:12:04.058 given the specific expertise
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:12:04.058 --> 01:12:06.088 required for these different roles?
NOTE Confidence: 0.904629615

01:12:06.400 --> 01:12:10.820 Yeah. Uhm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579

01:12:10.820 --> 01:12:15.260 What I would say is that they tended to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:15.367 --> 01:12:19.498 us as the experts in what we were doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:19.500 --> 01:12:23.576 You come in and at least at first
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:23.576 --> 01:12:25.896 they're calling me Doctor Burlew.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:25.900 --> 01:12:28.918 And so I make a suggestion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:28.920 --> 01:12:31.240 and they make a suggestion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:31.240 --> 01:12:33.646 But other people think, well, she's she.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:33.646 --> 01:12:36.510 Doctor Blue has been doing this for years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:36.510 --> 01:12:38.940 She must know more about how
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:38.940 --> 01:12:43.190 to do this than we do. Uhm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:43.190 --> 01:12:46.886 Overtime that got a little better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:46.890 --> 01:12:50.782 I would welcome suggestions from this group
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:50.782 --> 01:12:55.548 on ways of of addressing that imbalance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:55.550 --> 01:12:59.926 but it was clearly there that since
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:12:59.926 --> 01:13:04.222 we were college professors and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579
01:13:04.222 --> 01:13:07.920 were residents in low income housing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579

01:13:07.920 --> 01:13:10.734 they tended to think that we knew
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579

01:13:10.734 --> 01:13:13.178 more about what we were doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846497142631579

01:13:13.180 --> 01:13:14.230 Then they did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768123078333333

01:13:23.020 --> 01:13:26.836 I do not see any additional.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768123078333333

01:13:26.840 --> 01:13:30.070 Questions and chat, or in a hands up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928959939230769

01:13:32.240 --> 01:13:33.944 Is it possible for me to get a
NOTE Confidence: 0.928959939230769

01:13:33.944 --> 01:13:35.560 copy of the chat afterwards?
NOTE Confidence: 0.928959939230769

01:13:35.560 --> 01:13:38.125 I didn't get a chance to look at it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928959939230769

01:13:38.130 --> 01:13:39.999 Will believe the
NOTE Confidence: 0.78498608

01:13:40.060 --> 01:13:43.427 grand rounds up so when the everybody
NOTE Confidence: 0.78498608

01:13:43.430 --> 01:13:44.954 starts to leave you are more
NOTE Confidence: 0.78498608

01:13:44.954 --> 01:13:47.130 than welcome to look at the chat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78498608

01:13:47.130 --> 01:13:48.780 OK, alright thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:13:51.580 --> 01:13:53.435 Well, if there are no more questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:13:53.440 --> 01:13:55.824 we really want to thank you for this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:13:55.830 --> 01:13:57.765 Your excellent presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:13:57.765 --> 01:14:01.104 It's inspiring and I hope it will

NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:14:01.104 --> 01:14:03.340 help us as a department incorporate

NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:14:03.340 --> 01:14:06.220 these practices into our own work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:14:06.220 --> 01:14:08.285 so thank you again for

NOTE Confidence: 0.880490528571429

01:14:08.285 --> 01:14:10.550 presenting to us today. Welcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926501496

01:14:10.560 --> 01:14:15.000 Thank you for having me.