

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:49:37.0800000"

NOTE recognizability:0.850

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.689570514285714

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.716 I can still see some of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.689570514285714

00:00:02.720 --> 00:00:05.184 Let me really say that it's a pleasure

NOTE Confidence: 0.689570514285714

00:00:05.184 --> 00:00:07.719 and an honour to be here with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.689570514285714

00:00:07.720 --> 00:00:09.320 I will share my slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.689570514285714

00:00:09.320 --> 00:00:13.080 Now let's see that that works. And give

NOTE Confidence: 0.6312886775

00:00:15.120 --> 00:00:18.320 me a second. Yep, Here we are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:20.960 --> 00:00:23.462 Pleasure and an honour to speak

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:23.462 --> 00:00:25.848 to you about addressing substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:25.848 --> 00:00:28.396 use in humanitarian emergencies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:28.400 --> 00:00:30.857 And I would really, really like to

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:30.857 --> 00:00:33.305 thank for this invitation and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:33.305 --> 00:00:35.495 the warm welcome and introduction

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:35.495 --> 00:00:38.239 and the interest from all of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:38.240 --> 00:00:41.166 And as we are going into the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:41.166 --> 00:00:43.360 topic and before we start,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:43.360 --> 00:00:45.856 you've heard a lot of maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:45.856 --> 00:00:47.520 abbreviations in my introduction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:47.520 --> 00:00:49.298 So maybe also just to say where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:49.298 --> 00:00:51.182 I work the United Nations Office  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:51.182 --> 00:00:53.719 on Drugs and Crime, you know DC,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:53.719 --> 00:00:55.957 we're part of the United Nations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:55.960 --> 00:00:58.060 Secretariat and we have been given  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:00:58.060 --> 00:01:00.355 a mandate to address together with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:00.355 --> 00:01:02.839 Member State challenges such as drugs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:02.840 --> 00:01:04.028 crime, terrorism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:04.028 --> 00:01:06.998 human trafficking and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:07.000 --> 00:01:08.896 So and in addition to our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:08.896 --> 00:01:10.680 headquarter which is in Vienna,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:10.680 --> 00:01:11.160 Austria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:11.160 --> 00:01:15.000 you know DC also has field offices in

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:15.000 --> 00:01:18.280 around 150 countries around the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:18.280 --> 00:01:21.514 The section where I work within UNODC,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:21.520 --> 00:01:22.868 sometimes it's also referred

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:22.868 --> 00:01:24.553 to as the health section.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:24.560 --> 00:01:27.320 So we're working on prevention of drug use,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:27.320 --> 00:01:30.316 treatment and care of drug use disorders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:30.320 --> 00:01:32.438 And there's also a team that

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:32.438 --> 00:01:34.687 works on access to controlled

NOTE Confidence: 0.884464428

00:01:34.687 --> 00:01:36.960 medicines for management of pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:39.080 --> 00:01:41.455 Let me give a quick

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:41.455 --> 00:01:43.355 overview of my presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:43.360 --> 00:01:45.572 I will speak a little bit about

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:45.572 --> 00:01:48.048 what we know about substance use

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:48.048 --> 00:01:50.224 and associated health problems

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:50.224 --> 00:01:52.400 in humanitarian emergencies and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:52.475 --> 00:01:54.479 among displaced populations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:54.480 --> 00:01:56.450 I will mention the policy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:56.450 --> 00:01:58.026 framework to address substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:01:58.026 --> 00:02:00.400 use and humanitarian emergencies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:00.400 --> 00:02:02.488 which of course is very important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:02.488 --> 00:02:04.480 for us as AUN agency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:04.480 --> 00:02:06.840 Then I will speak to some of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:06.840 --> 00:02:09.166 work that we have been involved  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:09.166 --> 00:02:11.241 in around prevention of substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:11.241 --> 00:02:13.941 use and other risky behaviours  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:13.941 --> 00:02:15.600 in humanitarian emergencies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:15.600 --> 00:02:18.267 then come to treatment and care of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:18.267 --> 00:02:20.598 substance use disorders in such settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:20.600 --> 00:02:22.564 Mention briefly an implementation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:22.564 --> 00:02:25.510 framework that we have developed and

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:25.585 --> 00:02:27.797 kind of show some examples of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:27.797 --> 00:02:30.359 work of our agency in this regard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:30.360 --> 00:02:31.166 As mentioned,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:31.166 --> 00:02:33.584 I mean we are developing currently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:33.584 --> 00:02:35.733 a handbook and technical guidance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:35.733 --> 00:02:36.999 on this topic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:37.000 --> 00:02:39.205 but this is very much an emerging  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:39.205 --> 00:02:41.187 topic for which not so much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:41.187 --> 00:02:43.119 evidence exists as we would like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:43.120 --> 00:02:45.234 So we're really really also inviting all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:45.234 --> 00:02:47.686 of you to provide comments, feedback,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:47.686 --> 00:02:49.916 share your wisdom and knowledge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:49.920 --> 00:02:51.654 Maybe also mention if there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:51.654 --> 00:02:53.811 any red flags and what you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:02:53.811 --> 00:02:55.376 what I'm presenting because much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:55.376 --> 00:02:57.326 of what I will be presenting will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:57.326 --> 00:02:58.993 be one way or the other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:02:58.993 --> 00:03:01.744 You will find similar and maybe more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:01.744 --> 00:03:04.923 expanded in this handbook that we are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:04.923 --> 00:03:07.196 currently putting together on the picture.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:07.196 --> 00:03:08.948 Maybe just to mention you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:08.948 --> 00:03:11.035 the UN flag at half mast because,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:11.040 --> 00:03:12.860 I mean this year we have lost  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:12.860 --> 00:03:13.640 as many colleagues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:13.640 --> 00:03:16.382 humanitarian workers and in no other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:16.382 --> 00:03:19.432 year before and that's why the flag  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:19.432 --> 00:03:22.718 was blowing at half mast for a while.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:22.720 --> 00:03:23.662 So as that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:23.662 --> 00:03:25.546 what do we know about substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:25.546 --> 00:03:28.188 use and associated health problems  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:03:28.188 --> 00:03:29.880 in humanitarian emergencies?

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:29.880 --> 00:03:30.360 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:30.360 --> 00:03:34.680 we know not so much it's the honest truth,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:34.680 --> 00:03:36.360 but we do know something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:36.360 --> 00:03:39.330 And I will look at that kind of from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:39.330 --> 00:03:41.319 different aspects and would say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:41.320 --> 00:03:43.816 let's maybe start with some general  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:43.816 --> 00:03:45.800 information both on substance use,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:45.800 --> 00:03:48.240 drug use and humanitarian settings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:48.240 --> 00:03:48.934 refugees first,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:48.934 --> 00:03:52.440 and then see how we can bring it together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:52.440 --> 00:03:54.655 So UNODC publishes every year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:54.655 --> 00:03:57.560 in June the World Drug Report.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:03:57.560 --> 00:04:00.608 And from that we have estimated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:04:00.608 --> 00:04:03.600 that there are around 296 million  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445  
00:04:03.600 --> 00:04:06.000 people that have used an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:06.000 --> 00:04:07.440 internationally controlled substance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:07.440 --> 00:04:10.450 So that would be referred to as a drug in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:10.531 --> 00:04:13.600 the year 2021 for non medical purposes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:13.600 --> 00:04:15.973 And there has been quite an increase  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:15.973 --> 00:04:18.557 over the last decade in this number,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:18.560 --> 00:04:20.735 which can not only be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:20.735 --> 00:04:22.475 explained by population growth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:22.480 --> 00:04:25.632 Also here on the slide you see that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:25.632 --> 00:04:27.639 cannabis remains the most widely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:27.640 --> 00:04:29.134 internationally controlled substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:29.134 --> 00:04:32.620 and then in reality followed by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:32.699 --> 00:04:35.189 different classes of stimulants if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:35.189 --> 00:04:37.869 put them all together and then opioids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:37.869 --> 00:04:40.981 So in the whistle view to drug use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:40.981 --> 00:04:43.798 disorders and drug use disorder treatment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:43.800 --> 00:04:47.808 we're estimating that more than 9039



NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:47.808 --> 00:04:50.048 million people worldwide are suffering

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:50.048 --> 00:04:52.758 from drug use disorder would benefit

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:52.758 --> 00:04:54.868 from treatment also that heavy

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:54.868 --> 00:04:58.756 increase of 45% over the last 10 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936680684444445

00:04:58.760 --> 00:05:01.930 And only one in five people with a drug use

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:02.007 --> 00:05:04.182 disorder has any access to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:04.182 --> 00:05:06.357 treatment of drug use disorders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:06.360 --> 00:05:09.000 And there are vast regional differences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:09.000 --> 00:05:11.835 In many, many regions that treatment gap

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:11.835 --> 00:05:15.198 is even much wider than here on average.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:15.200 --> 00:05:17.438 And the situation with access to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:17.438 --> 00:05:19.639 treatment it's even worse for women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:19.640 --> 00:05:21.200 On this picture, you see Maggie,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:21.200 --> 00:05:23.696 who has been involved with one of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:23.696 --> 00:05:25.765 projects in West Africa and she's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:25.765 --> 00:05:28.280 actually standing in what is her house.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:28.280 --> 00:05:30.430 And it is also worth, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:30.430 --> 00:05:32.915 for adolescents and as a vulnerable group,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:32.920 --> 00:05:35.475 such as people in prisons or refugees,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:35.480 --> 00:05:37.860 people in humanitarian settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:37.860 --> 00:05:40.240 So on this slide,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:40.240 --> 00:05:42.214 we have mapped out the regional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:42.214 --> 00:05:44.418 differences in terms of for which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:44.418 --> 00:05:46.483 substance people are seeking treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:46.483 --> 00:05:48.559 in different regions of the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:48.560 --> 00:05:50.474 And while this might also be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:50.474 --> 00:05:52.166 important as we're speaking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:52.166 --> 00:05:53.956 displaced populations that are maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:53.956 --> 00:05:56.543 coming from a region with a certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:56.543 --> 00:05:58.358 prevalence or substance use pattern.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:05:58.360 --> 00:06:01.192 And then finding themselves in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:01.192 --> 00:06:03.529 region with very different substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:03.529 --> 00:06:06.223 use patterns which sometimes might put

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:06.223 --> 00:06:09.285 them at risk kind of of being exposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:09.285 --> 00:06:11.535 to to new substances and sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:11.535 --> 00:06:13.795 then also these new patterns when

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:13.795 --> 00:06:16.280 they return to their home countries

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:16.280 --> 00:06:18.520 are carried over there which we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:18.520 --> 00:06:22.280 seen for example in Afghanistan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:22.280 --> 00:06:25.024 Also what you see here is obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:25.024 --> 00:06:27.224 what's very concerning for all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:27.224 --> 00:06:29.606 us that the drug related deaths has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:29.606 --> 00:06:32.036 equally increased like drug use,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:32.040 --> 00:06:34.600 drug use disorders over the last 10 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:34.600 --> 00:06:36.889 So when it has been estimated that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:36.889 --> 00:06:40.124 close to half a million people have died

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:40.124 --> 00:06:44.080 in 2019 alone due to suggest directly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:44.080 --> 00:06:47.800 or indirectly related to drug use,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:47.800 --> 00:06:49.977 you already see my agency does not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:49.977 --> 00:06:52.438 have a mandate on alcohol and tobacco.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:52.440 --> 00:06:54.600 But I just wanted to share this data  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:54.600 --> 00:06:56.574 from the Global Status Report on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:56.574 --> 00:06:58.626 Alcohol and Health from the World  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:06:58.693 --> 00:07:00.817 Health Organization that has also shown  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:00.817 --> 00:07:03.066 that the per capita consumption among  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:03.066 --> 00:07:05.544 drinkers has increased in most regions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:05.544 --> 00:07:07.907 and that why there are differences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:07.907 --> 00:07:10.567 also here in terms of prevalence of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:10.567 --> 00:07:12.853 alcohol use in different regions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:12.853 --> 00:07:15.491 Europe remaining the region with a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:15.491 --> 00:07:18.473 higher per capita consumption of alcohol.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:18.480 --> 00:07:20.496 So with that being a bit of substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:20.496 --> 00:07:21.000 use data,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:21.000 --> 00:07:24.200 let me also walk you through some data  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:24.200 --> 00:07:27.000 around refugees and humanitarian settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:27.000 --> 00:07:29.116 So in 2023,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:29.116 --> 00:07:32.168 it was estimated that a record number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:32.168 --> 00:07:34.908 of over 108 million people were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:34.908 --> 00:07:36.776 forcibly displaced worldwide and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:36.776 --> 00:07:39.558 this data from earlier in the year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:39.560 --> 00:07:42.624 So I think we will have to say 108  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:42.624 --> 00:07:46.413 million and counting unfortunately and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:46.413 --> 00:07:50.357 when we look kind of how refugees are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:50.357 --> 00:07:53.442 distributed or hosted in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:53.442 --> 00:07:55.314 socio economic settings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:55.320 --> 00:07:57.805 we can see that low income countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555  
00:07:57.805 --> 00:07:59.844 continue to host a disproportionately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:07:59.844 --> 00:08:05.000 large share of the global refugee population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:05.000 --> 00:08:06.440 This is an estimate again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:06.440 --> 00:08:08.869 And counting on the number of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:08.869 --> 00:08:11.759 in need of humanitarian assistance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:11.760 --> 00:08:15.270 more than 339 million people And

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:15.270 --> 00:08:16.986 counting again, unfortunately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:16.986 --> 00:08:20.808 And when we think now what is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:20.808 --> 00:08:22.920 a humanitarian emergency?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:22.920 --> 00:08:24.684 The Interagency Standing Committee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:24.684 --> 00:08:27.330 which is the oldest body for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:27.405 --> 00:08:29.301 the coordination of humanitarian

NOTE Confidence: 0.8950253555

00:08:29.301 --> 00:08:31.197 responses in the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:08:31.200 --> 00:08:33.489 has defined it as a situation that

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:08:33.489 --> 00:08:35.139 threatens the lives and well-being

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:08:35.139 --> 00:08:37.981 of a very large number of people or a

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:08:37.981 --> 00:08:40.123 very large percentage of a population

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:40.123 --> 00:08:42.308 and often requiring substantial multi  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:42.308 --> 00:08:45.078 sectorial assistance which may then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:45.078 --> 00:08:47.812 include support also from external actors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:47.812 --> 00:08:51.120 This is a slide from the world drug Report.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:51.120 --> 00:08:53.584 And just to summarise the bit which you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:53.584 --> 00:08:55.761 know maybe you're all obviously aware  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:55.761 --> 00:08:58.011 of the different social and mental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:08:58.080 --> 00:09:00.408 health problems that can be associated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:00.408 --> 00:09:02.377 with different stages of displacement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:02.377 --> 00:09:04.462 So some people obviously already  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:04.462 --> 00:09:06.973 live with the mental health disorder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:06.973 --> 00:09:09.289 prior to being displaced or becoming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:09.289 --> 00:09:11.438 a refugee or in human mobility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:11.440 --> 00:09:14.226 And then there are factors of displacement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:14.226 --> 00:09:16.993 in itself which can precipitate such  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:16.993 --> 00:09:19.358 conditions further due to stress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:19.360 --> 00:09:22.680 family separation and other factors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:22.680 --> 00:09:26.520 And then as mentioned a little bit before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:26.520 --> 00:09:28.985 the conditions that are resulting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:28.985 --> 00:09:30.957 from protracted displacement and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:30.957 --> 00:09:33.992 being in a new situation with also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:33.992 --> 00:09:35.636 possibly new living conditions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:35.640 --> 00:09:37.705 including which could be also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:37.705 --> 00:09:40.128 new substance use patterns and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:40.128 --> 00:09:42.638 prevalences in the host community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:42.640 --> 00:09:44.761 So it has been estimated what's the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:44.761 --> 00:09:46.664 extent of mental health disorders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:46.664 --> 00:09:48.994 among populations affected by conflict.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:49.000 --> 00:09:51.256 It's much higher than in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:51.256 --> 00:09:52.760 general population as such.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:09:52.760 --> 00:09:54.937 But I think it's also important to



NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:54.937 --> 00:09:57.453 notice that not everybody who has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:57.453 --> 00:09:59.727 affected by conflict has been assessed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:09:59.798 --> 00:10:02.720 with having a mental health disorder.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:02.720 --> 00:10:05.920 Here you know the C has looked at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:05.920 --> 00:10:07.383 different and protective and risk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:07.383 --> 00:10:09.357 factors for a substance use in general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:09.360 --> 00:10:12.040 now not in humanitarian settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:12.040 --> 00:10:14.280 But you can see in the red box that poverty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:14.280 --> 00:10:15.597 conflict, war, homelessness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:15.597 --> 00:10:18.670 refugee statues and so on have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:18.740 --> 00:10:21.374 considered as risk factors for substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:21.374 --> 00:10:24.639 use and substance abuse and disorder already.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:24.640 --> 00:10:27.680 And much of this can likely be explained,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:27.680 --> 00:10:28.558 for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667  
00:10:28.558 --> 00:10:30.753 by Adverse Childhood Experiences and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:30.753 --> 00:10:33.388 their association with substance use and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:33.388 --> 00:10:36.005 substance use disorders in later life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:36.005 --> 00:10:39.190 or kind of the association with between  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:39.283 --> 00:10:41.543 traumatic experience of traumatic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:41.543 --> 00:10:45.360 events and the onset of substance use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:45.360 --> 00:10:47.663 This is a very nice graphic that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:47.663 --> 00:10:50.551 was developed by a group around the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:50.551 --> 00:10:52.379 International Society for Addiction  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:52.379 --> 00:10:54.573 Medicine that also summarizes how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:54.573 --> 00:10:56.991 substance use plays out in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:56.991 --> 00:10:58.474 different stages of displacement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:10:58.474 --> 00:11:01.639 I'll not go into much detail on this one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:01.640 --> 00:11:03.254 but I think it's really interesting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:03.254 --> 00:11:05.720 to have a look at this article also.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:05.720 --> 00:11:08.600 So in summary a little bit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:08.600 --> 00:11:11.336 there is not so much we know about

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:11.336 --> 00:11:14.160 substance use and humanitarian emergencies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:14.160 --> 00:11:16.464 The good news is there is a growing

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:16.464 --> 00:11:18.227 number of studies being conducted

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:18.227 --> 00:11:20.831 I would say especially or a really

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:20.897 --> 00:11:22.871 we see much more coming up maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:22.871 --> 00:11:24.368 in the last 2-3 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:24.368 --> 00:11:26.960 So it's good that there is an interest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:26.960 --> 00:11:28.280 So what we know is that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:28.280 --> 00:11:28.636 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:28.636 --> 00:11:30.480 we know more or less what are the physical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:30.480 --> 00:11:31.042 psychological,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:31.042 --> 00:11:34.414 social consequences of substance use in

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:34.414 --> 00:11:38.074 a stable population and that might hold

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:38.074 --> 00:11:40.439 true also for displaced populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:40.440 --> 00:11:40.779 But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:40.779 --> 00:11:43.152 and there is only limited evidence as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:43.152 --> 00:11:45.830 said but the studies that are available  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:45.830 --> 00:11:48.286 have found similar or lower prevalence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:48.286 --> 00:11:50.390 rates among displaced populations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838841391666667

00:11:50.390 --> 00:11:53.020 that the host community despite  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:11:53.094 --> 00:11:55.642 the described likely increased  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:11:55.642 --> 00:11:57.510 vulnerabilities which some have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:11:57.510 --> 00:11:59.560 framed as a refugee paradox.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:11:59.560 --> 00:12:01.864 So this is the study from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:01.864 --> 00:12:03.808 Danielle Horniak from Ising 2016.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:03.808 --> 00:12:07.072 And I mean, what basically it shows is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:07.072 --> 00:12:10.569 the vast differences among different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:10.569 --> 00:12:13.080 populations of migrants and refugees  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:13.080 --> 00:12:15.720 when it comes to substance use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:15.720 --> 00:12:18.126 So far hazardous or harmful alcohol  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:18.126 --> 00:12:21.466 use there was a range from 4 to 36%,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:21.466 --> 00:12:23.796 which is obviously huge difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:23.800 --> 00:12:26.712 But alcohol dependence that is found from 1

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:26.712 --> 00:12:31.290 to 42% for drug dependence from 1 to 20%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:31.290 --> 00:12:35.720 So huge heterogeneity and and I mean

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:35.720 --> 00:12:38.119 Ezzard had in the ISAM handbook also

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:38.119 --> 00:12:40.543 mapped out what type of substances

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:40.543 --> 00:12:43.057 are being reported in the available

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:43.057 --> 00:12:45.517 studies and alcohol was no surprise,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:45.520 --> 00:12:48.316 maybe the most prominent one reported.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:48.320 --> 00:12:50.624 There were also reports on cat

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:50.624 --> 00:12:52.969 use stimulant mainly used in East

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:52.969 --> 00:12:54.079 Africa for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:54.080 --> 00:12:56.822 then reports on opioid and cannabis

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:56.822 --> 00:12:59.049 use among displaced populations for

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:12:59.049 --> 00:13:02.238 example in West Asia and other studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:02.238 --> 00:13:05.994 also or other documented evidence was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:05.994 --> 00:13:09.156 around ATS use glue or other inhalants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:09.156 --> 00:13:10.072 so UNODC.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:10.072 --> 00:13:13.279 We also did a rapid assessment on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:13.279 --> 00:13:15.869 substance use in a refugee camp in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:15.869 --> 00:13:18.823 north of Kampala in Uganda and in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:18.823 --> 00:13:21.315 urban settings in Kampala in Uganda.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:21.315 --> 00:13:24.155 And I mean we found that the population,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:24.160 --> 00:13:26.385 the refugee population was concerned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:26.385 --> 00:13:28.920 with substance use and that especially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:28.920 --> 00:13:31.320 in urban settings there were more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:31.320 --> 00:13:33.451 severe patterns of substance use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:33.451 --> 00:13:36.090 I've also just taken out a few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:36.177 --> 00:13:38.337 examples of studies that looked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:38.337 --> 00:13:40.622 kind of into describing situation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:40.622 --> 00:13:43.077 with substance use among refugees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:43.080 --> 00:13:45.745 Here is 1A qualitative study

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:45.745 --> 00:13:48.500 from Lebanon with qualitative so

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:48.500 --> 00:13:51.275 small number of participants and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:51.275 --> 00:13:53.560 identified was opioid injecting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:53.560 --> 00:13:55.111 also alcohol consumption.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:55.111 --> 00:13:58.730 But very few of those interviewed at

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:13:58.822 --> 00:14:01.537 any contact with treatment services

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:01.537 --> 00:14:03.875 and did not really consider maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:03.875 --> 00:14:06.367 substance use so much as a problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:06.367 --> 00:14:09.880 for which help could be offered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:09.880 --> 00:14:12.316 This is an example for people that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:12.316 --> 00:14:14.480 have come as first generation

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:14.480 --> 00:14:17.580 refugees to Europe and that have for

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:17.580 --> 00:14:19.640 example reported histories of trauma

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:19.711 --> 00:14:22.455 and the use of pregabalin as self

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:22.455 --> 00:14:24.240 medication including for anxiety,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:24.240 --> 00:14:26.640 depressive disorders or also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:26.640 --> 00:14:29.040 for chronic pain initially.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:29.040 --> 00:14:32.400 And some had also initiated non medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:32.400 --> 00:14:36.400 use of pregabalin in their home countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:36.400 --> 00:14:37.870 So that was a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:37.870 --> 00:14:39.080 kind of where we're at,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:39.080 --> 00:14:41.828 right huge heterogeneity and not A1  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:41.828 --> 00:14:44.730 prevalence number in terms of what's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:44.730 --> 00:14:47.700 the situation with substance use in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:47.700 --> 00:14:49.880 humanitarian settings among refugees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:49.880 --> 00:14:52.688 So we do have a policy framework to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:52.688 --> 00:14:54.720 address substance use in emergencies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:54.720 --> 00:14:58.290 And I mentioned some of the convention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:14:58.290 --> 00:15:00.396 and agreements that are available.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:00.396 --> 00:15:02.790 Common reference point is of course



NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:02.860 --> 00:15:04.920 the Sustainable Development Goals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:04.920 --> 00:15:07.626 including the Goals 35 to strengthen

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:07.626 --> 00:15:10.394 prevention and treatment of Substance abuse

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:10.394 --> 00:15:13.516 and narcotics and harmful use of alcohol.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:13.520 --> 00:15:16.180 And that would obviously include

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:16.180 --> 00:15:18.308 refugee populations or populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:18.308 --> 00:15:20.800 and humanitarian emergencies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:20.800 --> 00:15:23.510 The United Nations or the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:23.510 --> 00:15:25.678 international drug control Conventions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:25.680 --> 00:15:26.468 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:26.468 --> 00:15:28.438 not specific for humanitarian settings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:28.440 --> 00:15:31.317 but in general the parties to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:31.317 --> 00:15:33.407 conventions countries have agreed and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:33.407 --> 00:15:36.144 have taken a commitment to provide a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:36.144 --> 00:15:38.670 continuum of care to address drug use

NOTE Confidence: 0.92433414

00:15:38.670 --> 00:15:41.160 and drug use disorders from prevention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:41.160 --> 00:15:43.320 all the way through to treatment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:43.320 --> 00:15:45.380 aftercare and rehabilitation and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:45.380 --> 00:15:48.470 also kind of vulnerable members of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:48.555 --> 00:15:50.779 society find special consideration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:50.779 --> 00:15:53.559 in the drug policy frameworks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:53.560 --> 00:15:54.752 So the General Assembly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:54.752 --> 00:15:57.439 as well as the Commission on Narcotic Drugs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:57.440 --> 00:15:59.870 have passed documents and resolutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:15:59.870 --> 00:16:02.906 that pay attention to the specific  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:02.906 --> 00:16:06.080 needs of vulnerable members of society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:06.080 --> 00:16:08.432 which obviously would include  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:08.432 --> 00:16:10.196 refugees and others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:10.200 --> 00:16:12.330 There's also an additional resolution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:12.330 --> 00:16:15.301 from the Economic and Social Council of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:15.301 --> 00:16:17.912 the United Nations already from 2004,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:17.912 --> 00:16:21.136 around drug control and in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:21.136 --> 00:16:23.280 countries emerging from conflict.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:23.280 --> 00:16:25.806 And there is kind of attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:25.806 --> 00:16:28.000 given member states should address  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:28.000 --> 00:16:30.170 drug problems and that agencies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:30.170 --> 00:16:33.248 such as UNODC should also consider  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:33.248 --> 00:16:35.456 addressing drug problems in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:35.456 --> 00:16:38.400 integrated and comprehensive manners.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:38.400 --> 00:16:41.376 So there are mandates that include  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:41.376 --> 00:16:43.786 the topic of our conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:43.786 --> 00:16:45.916 today on the other side,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:45.920 --> 00:16:47.636 not in the drug control framework,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:47.640 --> 00:16:50.065 but more looking at humanitarian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:50.065 --> 00:16:51.035 sector refugees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333  
00:16:51.040 --> 00:16:52.852 Obviously the guiding document  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:52.852 --> 00:16:55.410 is a 1951 Refugee Convention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:55.410 --> 00:16:58.160 that asks the same treatment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:16:58.160 --> 00:17:00.565 including with respect to public  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:17:00.565 --> 00:17:03.413 relief and assistance is given to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:17:03.413 --> 00:17:07.000 refugees than to host populations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:17:07.000 --> 00:17:10.250 The World Health Assembly also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:17:10.250 --> 00:17:13.500 has this framework for migrants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:17:13.605 --> 00:17:15.728 and refugee health that just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897474408333333

00:17:15.728 --> 00:17:18.440 has been extended to 2030 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:20.480 --> 00:17:22.150 refugees. And this maybe gets  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:22.150 --> 00:17:24.280 us again closer to the topic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:24.280 --> 00:17:26.164 Refugee health, according to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:26.164 --> 00:17:28.519 the global contact on refugees,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:28.520 --> 00:17:31.295 includes also and with growing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:31.295 --> 00:17:33.986 prominence and mental health and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:17:33.986 --> 00:17:36.316 hopefully also substance use disorders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:36.320 --> 00:17:39.650 even though as such not as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:39.650 --> 00:17:41.315 often mentioned specifically.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:41.320 --> 00:17:43.294 So when we come to humanitarian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:43.294 --> 00:17:44.972 action and how health and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:44.972 --> 00:17:47.037 substance use play a role in this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:47.040 --> 00:17:49.973 it may be important to know that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:49.973 --> 00:17:51.818 humanitarian action is mainly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:51.818 --> 00:17:54.358 taking place in certain clusters,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:54.360 --> 00:17:57.972 sectors where health is 1 but the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:57.972 --> 00:17:59.986 coordination among the clusters,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:17:59.986 --> 00:18:02.782 but also the different actors and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:18:02.782 --> 00:18:04.845 traditional actors in humanitarian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:18:04.845 --> 00:18:07.197 emergencies are UN agencies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:18:07.200 --> 00:18:09.475 Red Cross and Red Cross and movement,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182  
00:18:09.480 --> 00:18:11.124 civil society organizations with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:11.124 --> 00:18:13.590 lots of experience and of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:13.662 --> 00:18:16.092 always the countries in which an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:16.092 --> 00:18:18.160 emergency or displacement takes place.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:18.160 --> 00:18:20.968 So there is this huge need for coordination  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:20.968 --> 00:18:23.211 to avoid duplication and overlap,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:23.211 --> 00:18:25.466 and mental health and psychosocial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:25.466 --> 00:18:29.310 support has kind of been a special place  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:29.310 --> 00:18:31.278 in this humanitarian coordination.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:31.280 --> 00:18:32.690 And what we are advocating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:32.690 --> 00:18:34.915 for is for a better place of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:34.915 --> 00:18:36.795 substance use in these frameworks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:36.800 --> 00:18:38.102 The slide has a little video  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:38.102 --> 00:18:39.360 which we are not seeing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:39.360 --> 00:18:41.964 but I'm happy to show the slides  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:41.964 --> 00:18:44.644 to you afterwards in order to make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:44.644 --> 00:18:46.990 substance use better placed in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370671818182

00:18:47.071 --> 00:18:49.519 humanitarian responses already in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:18:51.840 --> 00:18:53.400 UNODCWHO program on drug dependence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:18:53.400 --> 00:18:54.615 treatment and care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:18:54.615 --> 00:18:58.060 We have included this as one of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:18:58.060 --> 00:19:01.760 priorities since 2009. In reality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:01.760 --> 00:19:04.478 and bringing this all together now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:04.480 --> 00:19:06.700 the question will be how international

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:06.700 --> 00:19:09.053 standards on drug use prevention and

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:09.053 --> 00:19:11.510 treatment of drug use disorders can

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:11.510 --> 00:19:13.660 be linked with this intervention

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:13.660 --> 00:19:15.498 pyramid for humanitarian settings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:15.498 --> 00:19:18.432 which goes from more generic services

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:18.432 --> 00:19:21.000 to more specialized services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:21.000 --> 00:19:22.911 So maybe I will not see your

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:22.911 --> 00:19:24.480 responses to in that sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:24.480 --> 00:19:26.440 it's more a rhetoric question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:26.440 --> 00:19:28.869 but have you heard about the international  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:28.869 --> 00:19:30.840 standards on drug use prevention?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:30.840 --> 00:19:32.940 If not, we'll definitely be happy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:32.940 --> 00:19:35.706 to share them at the words and that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:35.706 --> 00:19:38.037 kind of leads me over to speaking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:38.037 --> 00:19:40.053 a little bit about prevention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:40.053 --> 00:19:43.175 of substance use and as a risky  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:43.175 --> 00:19:45.719 behaviour in humanitarian emergency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:45.720 --> 00:19:48.264 The international standards on drug use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:48.264 --> 00:19:50.720 prevention that are developed by UNODC  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:50.720 --> 00:19:53.156 and the World Health Organization map out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:53.160 --> 00:19:54.200 as you can see here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:54.200 --> 00:19:56.136 different evidence based interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:56.136 --> 00:19:59.040 by setting and by age group,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:19:59.040 --> 00:20:01.956 parenting skills being one of them,



NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:01.960 --> 00:20:04.840 but parenting skills also being the

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:04.840 --> 00:20:08.017 one which UNODC has mostly taken

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:08.017 --> 00:20:09.972 further into humanitarian settings and

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:09.972 --> 00:20:12.640 the work we are doing with refugees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:12.640 --> 00:20:14.704 And these are mainly my colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:14.704 --> 00:20:16.080 from the prevention team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:16.080 --> 00:20:18.486 And the rationale behind is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:18.486 --> 00:20:20.090 healthy parenting is obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:20.161 --> 00:20:22.516 essential to early child development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:22.520 --> 00:20:25.808 including to parents in stressful context

NOTE Confidence: 0.75015699

00:20:25.808 --> 00:20:29.200 or maybe situations of displacement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:31.360 --> 00:20:33.400 Effective family skills programs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:33.400 --> 00:20:36.216 including those developed by UNODC are

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:36.216 --> 00:20:38.156 really there to enhance communication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:38.160 --> 00:20:40.924 trust, problem solving skills,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:40.924 --> 00:20:44.066 conflict resolution within the families  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:44.066 --> 00:20:47.264 and to maybe strengthen the parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:47.264 --> 00:20:49.520 in the behaviour that they are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:49.520 --> 00:20:52.322 that they have a protective role  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:52.322 --> 00:20:54.870 towards their children even in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:54.870 --> 00:20:56.679 very complicated situations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:56.680 --> 00:20:59.641 So you and ODC together with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:20:59.641 --> 00:21:01.484 University of Manchester has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:01.484 --> 00:21:03.959 developed this multi level parenting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:03.960 --> 00:21:07.008 framework which may be similar to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:07.008 --> 00:21:09.720 this pyramid that we have seen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:09.720 --> 00:21:11.480 before for humanitarian settings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:11.480 --> 00:21:14.405 goes from more generic interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:14.405 --> 00:21:16.488 to more specialized interventions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:16.488 --> 00:21:18.784 And I'll show you some of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:18.784 --> 00:21:20.799 examples that we have developed here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:20.800 --> 00:21:22.000 So one was for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:22.000 --> 00:21:24.160 the bread rapper study in Syria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:24.160 --> 00:21:26.758 where basic parenting advice was shared

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:26.758 --> 00:21:29.759 with families in a refugee setting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:29.760 --> 00:21:30.532 In Syria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:30.532 --> 00:21:33.234 something that really doesn't cost a lot,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:33.240 --> 00:21:35.040 reaches a lot of people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:35.040 --> 00:21:37.602 and the vast majority of parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:37.602 --> 00:21:40.543 found this useful and then later on

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:40.543 --> 00:21:42.666 reached out For more information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:42.666 --> 00:21:43.252 Also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:43.252 --> 00:21:45.596 similar parenting leaflets have

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:45.596 --> 00:21:47.354 now been distributed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:47.360 --> 00:21:49.580 for example in Ukraine together

NOTE Confidence: 0.801702575

00:21:49.580 --> 00:21:51.800 with other audio visual material.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:21:53.840 --> 00:21:56.220 The kind of Light Touch Family Skills  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:21:56.220 --> 00:21:58.400 program is this one on Caring for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:21:58.400 --> 00:22:01.030 children's for Conflict and Displacement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:01.030 --> 00:22:03.260 which has been implemented for example  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:03.260 --> 00:22:05.454 as you can see here documented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:05.454 --> 00:22:09.359 in 2019 in the in the West Bank.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:09.360 --> 00:22:11.478 And some of the evaluation results  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:11.478 --> 00:22:14.310 that they had there was the Strength  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:14.310 --> 00:22:16.565 and Difficulties Questionnaire was an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:16.565 --> 00:22:19.039 improvement in the intervention group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:19.040 --> 00:22:21.035 But I think also interesting is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:21.035 --> 00:22:22.905 even the waiting list group that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:22.905 --> 00:22:24.813 knew they were starting a parenting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:24.813 --> 00:22:26.478 program improved to some extent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:26.480 --> 00:22:28.734 which maybe gives us hope that these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714

00:22:28.734 --> 00:22:31.120 kind of leaflets that are shared might

NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:31.120 --> 00:22:34.433 also have at least a limited impact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:34.433 --> 00:22:37.798 on parenting in conflict settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:37.800 --> 00:22:40.032 And then Strong families is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:40.032 --> 00:22:41.520 slightly more intensive program  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:41.587 --> 00:22:43.783 which has really been developed for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:43.783 --> 00:22:46.080 families under stress or in special  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:46.080 --> 00:22:48.000 circumstances has been implemented in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:48.000 --> 00:22:50.537 quite a number of countries already.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:50.537 --> 00:22:54.664 And I'll just show you one of the study  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:54.664 --> 00:22:58.472 outcomes here where they kind of applied  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:22:58.472 --> 00:23:01.327 that with populations in Afghanistan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:23:01.327 --> 00:23:04.272 but also displaced populations from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796021814285714  
00:23:04.272 --> 00:23:07.638 Afghanistan in reception centers in Serbia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:23:10.400 --> 00:23:13.158 And you see that in both kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:23:13.158 --> 00:23:16.088 of groups the SDQ scores have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:16.088 --> 00:23:18.878 improved through the intervention.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:18.880 --> 00:23:20.434 So that's a little bit kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:20.434 --> 00:23:22.204 on the work that's being done  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:22.204 --> 00:23:23.596 on substance use prevention.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:23.600 --> 00:23:25.598 Here you find much more information  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:25.598 --> 00:23:27.944 and I'm sure the colleagues will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:27.944 --> 00:23:30.632 be happy if somebody reaches out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:30.640 --> 00:23:32.512 So which takes me to the next part  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:32.512 --> 00:23:34.474 where we will be talking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:34.474 --> 00:23:35.910 the international standards for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:35.910 --> 00:23:37.344 treatment of trachoma disorders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:37.344 --> 00:23:39.633 and how treatment and care can be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:39.633 --> 00:23:41.808 possible in humanitarian settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:41.808 --> 00:23:44.888 Again, my rhetoric question who's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:44.888 --> 00:23:47.559 familiar with these standards?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:47.560 --> 00:23:50.064 So, and let's see what we are currently

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:50.064 --> 00:23:51.740 developing and really decide things

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:51.740 --> 00:23:53.720 for which your feedback will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:53.720 --> 00:23:56.295 very helpful as this will be part

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:56.295 --> 00:23:58.520 of guidance that goes hopefully out

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:23:58.520 --> 00:24:01.961 by the end of the year or next year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:01.961 --> 00:24:02.308 sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:02.308 --> 00:24:04.043 So the international standards for

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:04.043 --> 00:24:05.702 treatment of drug use disorders are

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:05.702 --> 00:24:07.600 guided by a number of principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:07.600 --> 00:24:10.036 among them kind of the attention to

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:10.036 --> 00:24:12.371 special treatment and care needs of

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:12.371 --> 00:24:14.416 different population groups we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:14.416 --> 00:24:16.520 thinking including refugee populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:16.520 --> 00:24:18.180 The treatment standards are

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:18.180 --> 00:24:20.255 developed kind of around different

NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:20.255 --> 00:24:22.788 levels in which different types of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:22.788 --> 00:24:24.718 interventions can be implemented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:24.718 --> 00:24:27.754 both healthcare and social services settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:27.760 --> 00:24:29.200 And not in any way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:29.200 --> 00:24:32.084 but I mean following a public health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:32.084 --> 00:24:34.328 principle so that the most effective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:34.328 --> 00:24:35.000 least costly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:35.000 --> 00:24:37.068 least invasive intervention that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:37.068 --> 00:24:39.653 benefits the highest number of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:39.653 --> 00:24:42.237 people would be implemented first.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:42.240 --> 00:24:45.061 And it follows a non one-size-fits-all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:45.061 --> 00:24:45.903 approach right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:45.903 --> 00:24:48.429 So where a variety of services  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:48.429 --> 00:24:50.536 are available for people depending  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:50.536 --> 00:24:51.754 on their needs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714

00:24:51.760 --> 00:24:53.657 and he just a few examples kind



NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:24:53.657 --> 00:24:55.040 of from our project,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:24:55.040 --> 00:24:58.386 this is from outreach work in South America.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:24:58.386 --> 00:25:01.224 This is kind of a pharmacological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:01.224 --> 00:25:03.400 treatment service in Central Asia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:03.400 --> 00:25:06.298 This is assessment and counselling session  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:06.298 --> 00:25:09.438 in a treatment centre in West Africa.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:09.440 --> 00:25:11.984 And the question really is how can we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:11.984 --> 00:25:14.115 adapt and implement the international  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:14.115 --> 00:25:16.485 standards now to the special  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:16.485 --> 00:25:19.200 challenges in humanitarian emergencies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:19.200 --> 00:25:22.200 And again reminding this implementation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744736429285714  
00:25:22.200 --> 00:25:24.600 pyramid from the international  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:25:28.000 --> 00:25:31.048 IASC the and based on that maybe also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:25:31.048 --> 00:25:33.678 looking how the other pyramids are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:25:33.680 --> 00:25:35.876 we are offering prevention and treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:35.876 --> 00:25:38.990 kind of can be brought together with this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:38.990 --> 00:25:41.580 So there are certain challenges when we

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:41.643 --> 00:25:44.235 think of substance use in humanitarian

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:44.235 --> 00:25:45.963 settings or among displacement

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:46.033 --> 00:25:48.037 that would have to be addressed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:48.040 --> 00:25:51.568 And they can have to do with a sudden

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:51.568 --> 00:25:54.060 interruption of substance use or a

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:54.060 --> 00:25:55.920 discontinuity of treatment services

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:55.920 --> 00:25:57.733 including opioid agonist treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:25:57.733 --> 00:26:00.169 services which then might be leading

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:00.169 --> 00:26:02.560 to life threatening withdrawal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:02.560 --> 00:26:05.410 transition to other substances or other

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:05.410 --> 00:26:07.872 routes of administration as well as

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:07.872 --> 00:26:10.720 if kind of substance use is taken up

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:10.720 --> 00:26:13.062 again after a period of abstinence

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:13.062 --> 00:26:15.317 and increased risk of overdose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:15.320 --> 00:26:18.152 So these are considerations for offering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:18.152 --> 00:26:21.015 services in such settings and there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:21.015 --> 00:26:22.640 kind of guidance documents available  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:22.640 --> 00:26:24.835 that speak about what needs to be done.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:24.840 --> 00:26:25.768 For example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:25.768 --> 00:26:28.552 this year handbook has very basic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:28.552 --> 00:26:30.872 information that speaks about minimizing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:30.872 --> 00:26:33.893 harm related to alcohol and drug use and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:33.893 --> 00:26:36.158 training staff and brief interventions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:36.160 --> 00:26:37.456 harm reduction,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:37.456 --> 00:26:39.400 withdrawal and intoxication.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:39.400 --> 00:26:41.385 Also again the interagency standing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:41.385 --> 00:26:43.834 committee has some sort of guidance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:43.834 --> 00:26:46.180 similar to some extent you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:26:46.180 --> 00:26:48.320 again screening brief interventions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:48.320 --> 00:26:49.492 preventing harm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:49.492 --> 00:26:52.422 treating withdrawal and maybe re  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:52.422 --> 00:26:55.413 establishing or establishing as feasible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:55.413 --> 00:26:57.717 opioid agonist treatment services.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:57.720 --> 00:26:59.519 So this would be kind of dream.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:26:59.520 --> 00:27:03.093 We're looking at the comprehensive services,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:03.093 --> 00:27:04.692 psychosocial and pharmacological,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:04.692 --> 00:27:07.357 that meet all the needs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:07.360 --> 00:27:09.408 But the reality unfortunately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:09.408 --> 00:27:10.654 is quite different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:10.654 --> 00:27:13.590 There has been a mapping done by Claire  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:13.664 --> 00:27:16.009 Green and colleagues that looked at what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:16.009 --> 00:27:19.035 do we know in terms of interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:19.035 --> 00:27:21.480 in humanitarian settings or displacement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:21.480 --> 00:27:24.364 And they could only identify 9 studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:27:24.364 --> 00:27:27.407 that either are looked at prevention

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:27.407 --> 00:27:29.715 or harm reduction interventions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:29.720 --> 00:27:32.262 And further,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:32.262 --> 00:27:33.834 and this is also Claire Green,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:33.840 --> 00:27:36.000 but with another team of authors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:36.000 --> 00:27:38.376 they have kind of looked what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:38.376 --> 00:27:39.960 substances were being addressed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:40.030 --> 00:27:42.174 and where there's documented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:42.174 --> 00:27:44.318 information in humanitarian settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:44.320 --> 00:27:46.558 And alcohol was by far the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:46.558 --> 00:27:47.677 most considered substance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:47.680 --> 00:27:51.638 followed by unspecified substance use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:51.638 --> 00:27:55.040 and then to a smaller extent different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:55.040 --> 00:27:59.240 types of more maybe problem drug use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:27:59.240 --> 00:28:01.851 So their key findings are really that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:01.851 --> 00:28:04.122 from the studies they found there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:04.122 --> 00:28:07.107 mainly a focus on a sub threshold or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:07.107 --> 00:28:09.477 milder cases of alcohol use disorder.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:09.480 --> 00:28:11.895 Maybe the good news that they found  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:11.895 --> 00:28:14.131 is that certain community based or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:14.131 --> 00:28:16.930 PLM programs to work in addressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:16.930 --> 00:28:20.155 substance use in refugee settings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:20.160 --> 00:28:21.620 that brief interventions have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:21.620 --> 00:28:22.715 a high potential.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:22.720 --> 00:28:24.874 But that's a challenge really will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:24.874 --> 00:28:27.672 be for the future to also find and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:27.672 --> 00:28:29.889 evaluate in interventions that can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:29.889 --> 00:28:32.504 address more complicated or complex  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:32.504 --> 00:28:35.797 and comorbid substance use and mental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:35.797 --> 00:28:37.720 health intervention in such settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:37.720 --> 00:28:40.454 So and this is the little bit where we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714

00:28:40.454 --> 00:28:42.596 are hoping to develop further guidance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:42.600 --> 00:28:43.638 And as you can see here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:43.640 --> 00:28:47.178 really what I'll say now is for discussion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:47.178 --> 00:28:50.580 for intervention and for we would love  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:50.674 --> 00:28:53.160 to hear from you as we are developing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:53.160 --> 00:28:54.280 As you can see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:54.280 --> 00:28:56.639 certain guidance because there is a need,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:56.640 --> 00:28:58.782 but not all the evidence that one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:28:58.782 --> 00:29:01.562 would love to have to come up with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.700425294285714  
00:29:01.562 --> 00:29:03.352 such guidance is really available.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746  
00:29:03.360 --> 00:29:04.920 So what is the priority?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746  
00:29:04.920 --> 00:29:06.600 That was one of the question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746  
00:29:06.600 --> 00:29:07.440 we asked ourselves.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746  
00:29:07.440 --> 00:29:10.360 And what we did was a Delphi survey  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746  
00:29:10.360 --> 00:29:12.719 among a number of experts that had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746  
00:29:12.719 --> 00:29:14.551 participated in an expert group  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:14.551 --> 00:29:16.795 meeting that we have put together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:16.800 --> 00:29:19.473 And this was some of the themes that emerged.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:19.480 --> 00:29:20.644 So for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:20.644 --> 00:29:23.360 focusing on a do no harm approach,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:23.360 --> 00:29:24.878 ensuring that programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:24.878 --> 00:29:26.396 are culturally adapted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:26.400 --> 00:29:28.256 that they are intersectorial,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:28.256 --> 00:29:29.165 integrated, inclusive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:29.165 --> 00:29:31.835 inter layer to include the community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:31.835 --> 00:29:34.999 but also people with lift and living  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:34.999 --> 00:29:39.439 experience and reducing stigma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:39.440 --> 00:29:41.714 Another thing that we have decided  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:41.714 --> 00:29:44.497 to integrate will be to make all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:44.497 --> 00:29:46.492 the interventions and the guidance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:46.492 --> 00:29:49.448 following a trauma informed care approach.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:49.448 --> 00:29:52.068 Obviously given the high possibility



NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:52.068 --> 00:29:54.479 for traumatic events that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:54.479 --> 00:29:56.291 in displacement or humanitarian

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:56.291 --> 00:29:58.469 emergencies have been through and

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:29:58.469 --> 00:30:00.941 then we will separate or come up with

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:00.941 --> 00:30:03.414 slightly different guidance for acute

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:03.414 --> 00:30:05.514 emergencies and protracted emergencies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:05.520 --> 00:30:07.440 And in line with what I said before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:07.440 --> 00:30:09.732 especially in acute emergencies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:09.732 --> 00:30:13.064 we will be focusing on life

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:13.064 --> 00:30:14.920 saving and basic support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:14.920 --> 00:30:17.384 As you know in general aim of

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:17.384 --> 00:30:19.783 healthcare and crisis is to reduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:19.783 --> 00:30:21.479 excess mobility and mortality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:21.480 --> 00:30:23.880 So addressing that to substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:23.880 --> 00:30:24.840 use disorders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:24.840 --> 00:30:27.563 focus will need to be on identifying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:27.563 --> 00:30:29.580 and treating life threatening  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:29.580 --> 00:30:31.588 withdrawal potential overdoses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:31.588 --> 00:30:34.396 further reducing and negative health and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:34.396 --> 00:30:36.759 social consequences of substance use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:36.760 --> 00:30:38.680 Implementing for example take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:38.680 --> 00:30:40.120 on naloxone programs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:40.120 --> 00:30:41.230 needle syringe programs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:41.230 --> 00:30:43.820 seeing if at all possible there can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:43.891 --> 00:30:45.866 medication that people have received  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:45.866 --> 00:30:48.354 before can be continued and offer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:48.354 --> 00:30:50.579 basic basic basic psychosocial support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:50.579 --> 00:30:52.861 including through self help strategies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:52.861 --> 00:30:55.867 or maybe remote services as possible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:55.867 --> 00:30:57.981 because obviously the situations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:30:57.981 --> 00:31:00.631 are very different including in

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:00.631 --> 00:31:03.559 terms of Internet availability and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:03.560 --> 00:31:03.735 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:03.735 --> 00:31:04.960 and this is a little bit now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:04.960 --> 00:31:07.768 the pyramid put on the side where we would

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:07.768 --> 00:31:10.517 be saying that for acute emergencies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:10.520 --> 00:31:12.400 Same as I said before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:12.400 --> 00:31:14.360 addressing life threatening concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:14.360 --> 00:31:17.280 would maybe be an initial step

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:17.280 --> 00:31:21.156 to be taken in a in a context of

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:21.156 --> 00:31:22.780 course where other interventions

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:22.859 --> 00:31:25.806 need to take place and in close

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:25.806 --> 00:31:27.656 coordination with other service

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:27.656 --> 00:31:30.172 providers or local health systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:30.172 --> 00:31:33.124 But that life saving will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:33.124 --> 00:31:35.584 our mantra likely when we will

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:35.584 --> 00:31:37.224 be providing guidance for what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:37.224 --> 00:31:39.359 to do in acute emergencies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:39.360 --> 00:31:41.466 And as I think especially for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:41.466 --> 00:31:43.665 acute But extense later will be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:43.665 --> 00:31:45.849 to say that people with substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:45.849 --> 00:31:48.101 use disorders to use drugs and so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:48.101 --> 00:31:49.814 on should be included at least  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:49.814 --> 00:31:51.592 in all of the other services that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:51.592 --> 00:31:53.238 are being offered from housing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:53.240 --> 00:31:53.683 food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:53.683 --> 00:31:56.341 healthcare and not be left behind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:56.341 --> 00:31:58.600 due to stigma and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:31:58.600 --> 00:32:01.330 So with this and of addressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:01.330 --> 00:32:03.426 life saving interventions or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:03.426 --> 00:32:05.798 emergencies and the inclusion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:05.800 --> 00:32:08.159 we hope that in acute emergencies already

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:08.159 --> 00:32:10.798 some sort of a difference can be made.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:10.800 --> 00:32:13.175 And then as we're moving

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:13.175 --> 00:32:14.600 to protracted emergencies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:14.600 --> 00:32:17.818 the idea would be that things become

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:17.818 --> 00:32:19.863 more closer to what's recommended

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:19.863 --> 00:32:21.942 in the international standards for

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:21.942 --> 00:32:23.917 treatment of drug use disorders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:23.920 --> 00:32:26.830 And that guidance for example from

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:26.830 --> 00:32:30.152 the WHOMH gap package which is for

NOTE Confidence: 0.797610746

00:32:30.152 --> 00:32:32.040 non specialised health services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:32.040 --> 00:32:35.715 can at least partly be implemented because,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:35.720 --> 00:32:37.705 I mean protracted emergencies in

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:37.705 --> 00:32:40.143 many ways have the well advantage

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:40.143 --> 00:32:42.399 or disadvantage that there is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:42.399 --> 00:32:44.989 lot of time and in refugee camps

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:44.989 --> 00:32:47.890 often for people not so much to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:47.890 --> 00:32:50.320 Resources are of course very limited,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:50.320 --> 00:32:52.540 but at least kind of this time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:52.540 --> 00:32:54.640 pressure maybe is a little bit out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:54.640 --> 00:32:58.392 So it might help to develop and include  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:32:58.392 --> 00:33:01.132 substance use in the existing health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:01.132 --> 00:33:05.181 cares or health services that are being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:05.181 --> 00:33:08.583 developed or included in host countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:08.583 --> 00:33:11.994 services so that refugees put in those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:11.994 --> 00:33:15.360 using drugs are again not left behind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:15.360 --> 00:33:16.692 So seems throughout you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:16.692 --> 00:33:18.357 have seen there is really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:18.360 --> 00:33:20.418 really a need and I know why  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:20.418 --> 00:33:22.348 I'm speaking to people with a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:22.348 --> 00:33:23.725 lot of research experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:33:23.725 --> 00:33:24.535 There's really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:24.535 --> 00:33:26.965 really a need for more research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:26.965 --> 00:33:29.007 and information sharing to develop  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:29.007 --> 00:33:31.855 further evidence on how we can best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:31.855 --> 00:33:33.985 address substance use and substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:33.985 --> 00:33:37.920 use disorder in humanitarian settings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:37.920 --> 00:33:40.800 and situations of displacement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:40.800 --> 00:33:41.920 A few, as I said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:41.920 --> 00:33:43.756 kind of more studies are emerging,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:43.760 --> 00:33:44.468 including recently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:44.468 --> 00:33:47.600 and I'll just share a few examples with you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:47.600 --> 00:33:50.080 So the common elements treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:50.080 --> 00:33:53.133 approach of CETA that was developed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:53.133 --> 00:33:56.555 based on the finding that evidence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:56.555 --> 00:33:58.220 based psychotherapy interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:33:58.220 --> 00:34:01.550 could be developed already in other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:01.622 --> 00:34:03.788 studies with lay counsellors and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:03.788 --> 00:34:05.464 low middle income countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:05.464 --> 00:34:07.160 That was in 2020,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:07.160 --> 00:34:11.102 this study that also included this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:11.102 --> 00:34:15.200 approach looking at reducing interpersonal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:15.200 --> 00:34:18.210 violence and hazardous alcohol use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:18.210 --> 00:34:21.220 among refugee populations in Zambia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:21.308 --> 00:34:24.080 and one year following treatment they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:24.080 --> 00:34:26.720 could show that CETA was clinically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:26.720 --> 00:34:31.560 effective in both of these areas.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:31.560 --> 00:34:33.630 There is currently a randomized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:33.630 --> 00:34:36.355 controlled trial going on and as far  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:36.355 --> 00:34:38.691 as we know it's likely the first ICT  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:38.759 --> 00:34:40.997 really in a refugee setting where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:41.000 --> 00:34:43.840 SITA will be implemented together  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:34:43.840 --> 00:34:46.680 with the screening brief intervention



NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:34:46.760 --> 00:34:50.000 intervention also again in Zambia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:34:50.000 --> 00:34:52.280 and among Congolese refugees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:34:52.280 --> 00:34:54.457 And we're also not only alcohol uses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:34:54.457 --> 00:34:56.637 and focus but also as a drug use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:34:56.640 --> 00:34:58.640 So that's a study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:34:58.640 --> 00:35:00.552 We're definitely looking forward  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:00.552 --> 00:35:03.288 to have the evidence emerging from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:03.288 --> 00:35:05.551 here because that will be really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:05.551 --> 00:35:08.120 a novel in terms of what we have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:08.120 --> 00:35:10.437 And then maybe to mention another project,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:10.440 --> 00:35:13.952 this change project by the London  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:13.952 --> 00:35:16.640 School of Tropical Medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:16.640 --> 00:35:18.965 They have adjusted an intervention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:18.965 --> 00:35:20.825 that's called problem management  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:35:20.825 --> 00:35:23.266 Plus that has been developed by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:23.266 --> 00:35:25.730 the World Health Organization as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:25.730 --> 00:35:27.682 psychological intervention for a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:27.682 --> 00:35:30.064 psychological distress and people as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:30.064 --> 00:35:32.608 opposed to adversity and have adjusted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:32.608 --> 00:35:37.048 that with an alcohol treatment component.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:37.048 --> 00:35:37.896 So again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:37.896 --> 00:35:41.358 I mean the project is running for a while,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:41.360 --> 00:35:43.037 including in Uganda,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:43.037 --> 00:35:46.391 Ukraine and also here we're looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:46.391 --> 00:35:49.982 for the results emerging and hoping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:49.982 --> 00:35:53.480 the evidence base will increase soon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:53.480 --> 00:35:55.238 Now maybe as the last example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:55.240 --> 00:35:56.892 I mean when Ukraine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:56.892 --> 00:35:58.957 the war in Ukraine started,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:35:58.960 --> 00:36:01.704 there was a lot of concern around the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857

00:36:01.704 --> 00:36:03.722 continuity of opioid agonist treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:36:03.722 --> 00:36:06.236 there and with a question mark.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:36:06.240 --> 00:36:09.270 But it seems that the services  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:36:09.270 --> 00:36:11.731 have been relatively robust and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:36:11.731 --> 00:36:14.156 that more or less kind of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:36:14.156 --> 00:36:15.826 could be maintained in treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946169227142857  
00:36:15.826 --> 00:36:18.330 obviously when they had to go to other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:18.391 --> 00:36:19.679 parts of the country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:19.680 --> 00:36:22.522 And that there could even be a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:22.522 --> 00:36:25.119 slight increase and people receiving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:25.120 --> 00:36:28.000 opioid agonist treatment in Ukraine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:28.000 --> 00:36:29.236 We have also, as you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:29.240 --> 00:36:31.610 DC been part of a coordination  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:31.610 --> 00:36:34.504 group in Ukraine on mental health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:34.504 --> 00:36:35.556 psychosocial support.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143  
00:36:35.560 --> 00:36:37.960 And very quickly there was an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:37.960 --> 00:36:39.160 additional group developed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:39.160 --> 00:36:40.534 around especially addressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:40.534 --> 00:36:42.789 opioid business treatment led by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:42.789 --> 00:36:45.040 the World Health Organization.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:45.040 --> 00:36:47.700 So I mean despite a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:47.700 --> 00:36:50.148 challenges in this case in Ukraine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:50.148 --> 00:36:53.290 and that seemed to have been at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883648077857143

00:36:53.290 --> 00:36:55.154 least partly resilient system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:36:57.200 --> 00:36:59.810 So I'm coming and this will be good because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:36:59.810 --> 00:37:02.117 then we have a bit of time to talk to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:02.117 --> 00:37:04.640 the really last parts of my presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:04.640 --> 00:37:07.230 Just to show you also the implementation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:07.230 --> 00:37:09.681 framework that we will be including  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:09.681 --> 00:37:11.796 in our technical guidance document,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:11.800 --> 00:37:13.600 which is much more maybe the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:13.600 --> 00:37:16.624 the how to or nearly the the project

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:16.624 --> 00:37:20.379 management of how all of this can be done.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:20.379 --> 00:37:23.732 And with this let's say guidance or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:23.732 --> 00:37:26.090 a thought in mind that interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:26.162 --> 00:37:28.162 for substance use disorders really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:28.162 --> 00:37:30.937 need to be considered as as essential  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:30.937 --> 00:37:33.753 components and not as nice to have when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:33.760 --> 00:37:37.316 it comes to providing health and social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:37.316 --> 00:37:39.880 services in humanitarian emergencies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:39.880 --> 00:37:41.240 So and as I said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:41.240 --> 00:37:43.354 it's a bit of project management framework.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:43.360 --> 00:37:45.232 This implementation guidance will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:45.232 --> 00:37:48.012 go from assessment to preparation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:48.012 --> 00:37:51.624 to deliver and evaluating to assess  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:51.624 --> 00:37:54.216 the situation and number of guidance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:37:54.216 --> 00:37:55.880 documents are available,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:55.880 --> 00:37:58.526 especially there is one from World  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:37:58.526 --> 00:38:01.058 Health Organization and UNHCR on how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:01.058 --> 00:38:03.212 to do rapid assessments of alcohol  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:03.212 --> 00:38:05.914 and as a substance use in conflict  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:05.914 --> 00:38:08.238 affected and displaced populations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:08.240 --> 00:38:08.894 But also,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:08.894 --> 00:38:11.510 I mean it will be important to include  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:11.584 --> 00:38:14.686 questions around alcohol or drug use in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:14.686 --> 00:38:17.270 let's say, broader epidemiological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:17.270 --> 00:38:19.856 studies or assessments being done.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:19.856 --> 00:38:23.488 And you said for planning of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:23.488 --> 00:38:24.696 health response.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:24.696 --> 00:38:28.826 And obviously if there is a recognizable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:28.826 --> 00:38:31.038 problem around substance use,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:31.040 --> 00:38:33.332 which many of the emergencies that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:38:33.332 --> 00:38:34.478 are currently in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:34.480 --> 00:38:36.212 you know think Ukraine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:36.212 --> 00:38:37.078 think Afghanistan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:37.080 --> 00:38:40.230 these are regions and populations that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:40.230 --> 00:38:42.780 already free and increasing conflict  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:42.780 --> 00:38:46.240 now at high rates of substance use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:46.240 --> 00:38:48.956 So that will be really important then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:48.956 --> 00:38:51.626 to take that into the preparation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:51.626 --> 00:38:53.996 phase as kind of humanitarian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:53.996 --> 00:38:56.377 actors are looking at financing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:56.377 --> 00:38:58.685 but also translations and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:38:58.685 --> 00:39:00.993 adjustments of existing documents,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:01.000 --> 00:39:01.920 capacity building.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:01.920 --> 00:39:05.140 And maybe to mention that there is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:05.140 --> 00:39:06.960 the on the World Health Organization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:06.960 --> 00:39:09.144 the NH Gap Manual on mental Health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:09.144 --> 00:39:10.080 and substance use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:10.080 --> 00:39:12.400 There is a version especially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:12.400 --> 00:39:15.120 available for humanitarian settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:15.120 --> 00:39:17.160 Also considerations around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:17.160 --> 00:39:20.490 medication access and what's on The  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:20.490 --> 00:39:22.640 Who list of essential medicines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:22.640 --> 00:39:25.055 how can that be made available in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:25.055 --> 00:39:26.799 terms of procurement and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:26.800 --> 00:39:29.495 And here again kind of some medications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:29.495 --> 00:39:32.610 that are in the essential list of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:32.610 --> 00:39:34.553 medicines especially for treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:34.553 --> 00:39:36.517 of alcohol use disorders,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:36.520 --> 00:39:37.885 but also methadone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:37.885 --> 00:39:40.160 pranophine are of course there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:40.160 --> 00:39:43.716 and as such as also naloxone for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:39:43.720 --> 00:39:44.764 opioid overdose reverses.



NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:44.764 --> 00:39:47.715 And then in line with what I said  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:47.715 --> 00:39:49.495 before about acute emergencies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:49.495 --> 00:39:51.720 and protracted emergencies in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:51.787 --> 00:39:54.237 deliverer or the implementation phase,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:54.240 --> 00:39:56.616 in acute emergencies the focus will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:56.616 --> 00:39:58.773 be on life saving interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:39:58.773 --> 00:40:01.638 and then in protracted emergencies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:01.640 --> 00:40:02.812 all of the above.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:02.812 --> 00:40:05.363 But we are moving and again a number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:05.363 --> 00:40:07.517 of tools are available more to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:07.517 --> 00:40:09.114 community based treatment formats  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:09.114 --> 00:40:11.550 as they are being implemented in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:11.550 --> 00:40:17.160 other low resource settings and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:17.160 --> 00:40:19.360 obviously in the deliver Phase,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538  
00:40:19.360 --> 00:40:21.376 I mean there will be some challenges  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:40:21.376 --> 00:40:23.199 that will have to be addressed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:40:23.200 --> 00:40:25.800 Like you know, competing priorities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:40:25.800 --> 00:40:27.708 massive massive resource constraints

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:40:27.708 --> 00:40:31.263 like we see now every day on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:40:31.263 --> 00:40:33.148 news from current emergencies

NOTE Confidence: 0.877591938461538

00:40:33.148 --> 00:40:36.318 taking place but also stigma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:36.320 --> 00:40:40.695 Populations are mobile sometimes go back and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:40.695 --> 00:40:43.636 forth disruptions and staffing and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:43.640 --> 00:40:45.880 So all of what you know you you

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:45.880 --> 00:40:48.541 may be also see in other clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:48.541 --> 00:40:51.376 services times 20 in many ways will

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:51.376 --> 00:40:54.510 be what will be the challenges of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:54.510 --> 00:40:57.002 delivering anything around substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:40:57.002 --> 00:41:00.117 use care in humanitarian settings?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:00.120 --> 00:41:02.226 And then also for the evaluation

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:02.226 --> 00:41:03.279 of such services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:03.280 --> 00:41:06.544 existing kind of in standard documents

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:06.544 --> 00:41:09.133 on health and humanitarian settings

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:09.133 --> 00:41:12.274 such as a sphere handbook provide some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:12.274 --> 00:41:14.959 common indicators which then different

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:14.959 --> 00:41:17.360 humanitarian actors can work with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:17.360 --> 00:41:18.440 So that's the little bit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:18.440 --> 00:41:20.384 the framework that we will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:20.384 --> 00:41:22.856 coming up with in order to provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:22.856 --> 00:41:25.484 guidance on the how to do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:25.484 --> 00:41:28.216 how to act as humanitarian

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:28.216 --> 00:41:31.000 organizations so that substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:31.000 --> 00:41:33.784 use in humanitarian emergencies

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:33.784 --> 00:41:37.154 becomes part of the response and not

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:37.154 --> 00:41:39.618 somehow the left behind that child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:39.618 --> 00:41:42.570 And obviously all of this will need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:42.652 --> 00:41:45.024 be further evaluated and implemented.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:45.024 --> 00:41:49.054 So now maybe for the last five minutes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:49.054 --> 00:41:51.830 or so and I'll just share with you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:51.905 --> 00:41:54.471 a little bit what UNODC is actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:54.471 --> 00:41:57.093 doing in different ways of our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:57.093 --> 00:41:59.564 programming around and in our case as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:41:59.564 --> 00:42:02.138 the mandate is more around drug use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84925038125

00:42:02.138 --> 00:42:05.080 and drug use disorders in humanitarian.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:08.240 --> 00:42:11.003 So you saw already before the slide how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:11.003 --> 00:42:13.598 have done a rapid assessment in Uganda.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:13.600 --> 00:42:16.880 We've done similar ones in Pakistan and Peru.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:16.880 --> 00:42:18.655 We have hosted an expert  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:18.655 --> 00:42:20.075 group meeting during COVID.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:20.080 --> 00:42:23.316 So that was all online and in 2020,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:23.316 --> 00:42:25.692 with over 100 experts from all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:42:25.692 --> 00:42:28.290 around the world, including some I

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:28.290 --> 00:42:30.640 think also from your university,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:30.640 --> 00:42:32.770 we have done a resource mapping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:32.770 --> 00:42:33.480 what's available,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:33.480 --> 00:42:35.320 what tools can be adjusted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:35.320 --> 00:42:37.680 which mention interventions related  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:37.680 --> 00:42:40.630 to substance use disorders among  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:40.630 --> 00:42:42.479 populations in displacement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:42.480 --> 00:42:46.393 We have done this Delphi survey to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:46.393 --> 00:42:49.319 identify priorities together with experts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:49.320 --> 00:42:51.480 As mentioned in my introduction,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:51.480 --> 00:42:54.070 we are coordinating at the level of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:54.070 --> 00:42:55.700 the Interagency standing committee  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:55.700 --> 00:42:57.504 and with different humanitarian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:42:57.504 --> 00:43:00.440 organizations like the big NGOs and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:43:00.440 --> 00:43:04.514 And UNHCR our partners in the UN and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:04.514 --> 00:43:07.340 have now set up a sub group which is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:07.425 --> 00:43:10.570 specifically on substance use disorder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:10.570 --> 00:43:13.784 treatment and developing training materials.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:13.784 --> 00:43:16.360 And we're and hopefully coming out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:16.360 --> 00:43:19.162 next year in the first quarter was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:19.162 --> 00:43:21.202 handbook on addressing substance use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:21.202 --> 00:43:23.167 in humanitarian emergencies and we do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:23.167 --> 00:43:25.666 a lot of learning by doing in the real world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:25.666 --> 00:43:27.478 So I've said it I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:27.478 --> 00:43:28.999 twice on this handbook.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:29.000 --> 00:43:31.198 You know, any studies you are doing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:31.200 --> 00:43:33.370 any research you're involved in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:33.370 --> 00:43:36.077 really we would be very interested  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:36.077 --> 00:43:38.932 to learn and take into account or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:38.932 --> 00:43:41.587 also any comments that came to your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:41.587 --> 00:43:43.953 mind as you heard me present now

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:43.960 --> 00:43:45.780 and this is the draft outline of

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:45.780 --> 00:43:47.557 the handbook that we will be having.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:47.560 --> 00:43:48.376 So you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:48.376 --> 00:43:50.749 you will see a lot of the elements

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:50.749 --> 00:43:53.532 of what I just presented to you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:53.532 --> 00:43:55.562 prevention and treatment is there

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:55.562 --> 00:43:57.919 kind of information on epidemiology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:43:57.920 --> 00:44:00.755 on the response frameworks and

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:00.755 --> 00:44:03.590 we will end with recommendations

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:03.680 --> 00:44:06.200 for policy and policymakers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:06.200 --> 00:44:08.548 What I'm showing you here is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:08.548 --> 00:44:10.318 outline of the training materials

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:10.318 --> 00:44:13.182 that we are developing with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:13.182 --> 00:44:14.916 interagency spending committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:14.920 --> 00:44:17.251 Maybe one of the things also that

NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:17.251 --> 00:44:19.129 was notable during my presentation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:19.129 --> 00:44:21.553 is that we're often speaking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:21.553 --> 00:44:23.517 pyramids and levels and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:23.520 --> 00:44:25.248 So and also the training materials  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:25.248 --> 00:44:27.040 will go in this direction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:27.040 --> 00:44:30.127 So we will have very basic training  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:30.127 --> 00:44:33.040 materials for all community workers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:33.040 --> 00:44:35.632 So that for example includes elements  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:35.632 --> 00:44:37.920 such as understanding about substance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:37.920 --> 00:44:40.360 use disorders as health disorders,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:40.360 --> 00:44:42.118 basic psychosocial skills,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:42.118 --> 00:44:45.634 but also the identification and Emergency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:45.634 --> 00:44:48.078 Management of overdose for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:48.080 --> 00:44:50.108 We're promoting and supporting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:50.108 --> 00:44:52.643 community based recovery support and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:44:52.643 --> 00:44:55.480 then at the basic intervention level.



NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:44:55.480 --> 00:45:00.080 So that would be where health community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:00.080 --> 00:45:03.636 workers would already be the target group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:03.636 --> 00:45:06.048 So this would have already more also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:06.048 --> 00:45:08.198 on screening and brief interventions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:08.200 --> 00:45:10.285 And then the advanced intervention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:10.285 --> 00:45:12.388 level here would be so-called  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:12.388 --> 00:45:13.672 specialized health workers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:13.672 --> 00:45:16.240 but not specialized in substance use,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:16.240 --> 00:45:20.040 but those that can implement the NH gap  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:20.040 --> 00:45:23.282 packages for non specialized healthcare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:23.282 --> 00:45:28.159 settings developed by WHO and partners.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:28.160 --> 00:45:30.758 So ending with a few photos,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:30.760 --> 00:45:35.256 we have pre pre 2020 and reality  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:35.256 --> 00:45:38.232 done a study with the World Health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625  
00:45:38.232 --> 00:45:40.600 Organization and demonstrated the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:45:40.600 --> 00:45:43.560 feasibility of take home naloxone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:45:43.640 --> 00:45:46.159 already in low income countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815229590625

00:45:46.159 --> 00:45:47.878 Ukraine was pre  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:45:47.880 --> 00:45:49.480 2020 part of this study,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:45:49.480 --> 00:45:51.833 but even now in 2023,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:45:51.833 --> 00:45:54.691 we could continue with trainings on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:45:54.691 --> 00:45:58.837 opioid overdose management and in Ukraine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:45:58.840 --> 00:46:01.162 And just also this year we have been at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:01.162 --> 00:46:03.640 the border between Ecuador and Colombia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:03.640 --> 00:46:06.440 And we have worked kind of with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:06.440 --> 00:46:07.640 humanitarian and protection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:07.717 --> 00:46:09.869 organizations there and provided  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:09.869 --> 00:46:12.407 training similar to the outline I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:12.407 --> 00:46:15.235 showed you before on substance use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:15.235 --> 00:46:17.099 screening and brief interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:17.099 --> 00:46:19.448 and how they could eventually

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:19.448 --> 00:46:22.160 integrate that in their ongoing work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:22.160 --> 00:46:24.998 Also not only since this year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:25.000 --> 00:46:27.360 but I've just been this year to Afghanistan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:27.360 --> 00:46:30.264 But our office is together with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:30.264 --> 00:46:32.200 the World Health Organization

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:32.200 --> 00:46:34.260 supporting drug treatment services

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:34.260 --> 00:46:36.835 in Afghanistan and they're very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:36.840 --> 00:46:39.320 very challenging circumstances continuing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:39.320 --> 00:46:43.040 even to provide low threshold services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:43.040 --> 00:46:45.560 basic mess about no maintenance treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:45.560 --> 00:46:47.066 residential services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:47.066 --> 00:46:49.325 including residential treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:49.325 --> 00:46:52.280 services for women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:52.280 --> 00:46:54.611 This thing is more kind of in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:54.611 --> 00:46:56.979 terms of information in West Africa

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:56.979 --> 00:46:59.393 where unfortunately also a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:46:59.393 --> 00:47:00.877 humanitarian emergencies are ongoing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:00.880 --> 00:47:03.302 We have done a mapping of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:03.302 --> 00:47:05.326 infrastructure and the capacity of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:05.326 --> 00:47:07.162 treatment services in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:07.162 --> 00:47:08.998 countries in that region.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:09.000 --> 00:47:11.940 And already since last year and before  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:11.940 --> 00:47:14.799 our colleagues from the prevention teams,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:14.800 --> 00:47:16.770 I've been working with these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:16.770 --> 00:47:18.740 family programs that I mentioned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:18.812 --> 00:47:21.360 before in different settings like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:21.360 --> 00:47:23.520 in Bangladesh refugee camps,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:23.520 --> 00:47:27.084 also in Afghanistan on family skills  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:27.084 --> 00:47:29.675 programs and maybe this more a way forward.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:29.680 --> 00:47:31.971 We have a program on elements  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:31.971 --> 00:47:33.564 of family therapy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:33.564 --> 00:47:35.534 especially for adolescents with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:35.534 --> 00:47:38.152 substance use problems and that we will

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:38.152 --> 00:47:41.460 take as of next year also to Ukraine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:41.460 --> 00:47:43.080 So now really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:43.080 --> 00:47:44.992 really coming to an end and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:44.992 --> 00:47:46.824 we're OK in time, which is great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:46.824 --> 00:47:49.280 So I can hear from you any take

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:49.280 --> 00:47:50.720 home message from APP.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:50.720 --> 00:47:51.408 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:51.408 --> 00:47:53.816 I think you've heard it before and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:53.816 --> 00:47:56.286 we just published a small editorial

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:56.286 --> 00:47:58.116 or so in this regard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:47:58.120 --> 00:48:00.250 I mean we're really arguing that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:00.250 --> 00:48:02.721 it's time to move beyond asking

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:02.721 --> 00:48:05.156 whether it's feasible or necessary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:05.160 --> 00:48:07.525 to provide substance use services  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:07.525 --> 00:48:09.890 to displace populations and rather  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:09.959 --> 00:48:12.469 start beginning to promote their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:12.469 --> 00:48:14.925 adoption as essential components of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:14.925 --> 00:48:17.595 the humanitarian response and then evaluate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:17.600 --> 00:48:21.198 learn from that and take it further.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:21.200 --> 00:48:22.960 So and before we close,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:22.960 --> 00:48:24.521 there are two last things I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:24.521 --> 00:48:25.480 one you don't have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:25.480 --> 00:48:26.758 we will not have time for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:26.760 --> 00:48:29.427 but I'll show you afterwards or maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:29.427 --> 00:48:32.039 case you don't have any questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:32.040 --> 00:48:32.396 First,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:32.396 --> 00:48:34.888 I would like to thank really the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:34.888 --> 00:48:36.413 donors of UNODCS Global Projects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:36.413 --> 00:48:38.039 and the work of the Prevention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:38.040 --> 00:48:39.944 treatment and rehabilitation section

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:39.944 --> 00:48:43.680 as well as all the host countries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:43.680 --> 00:48:45.174 civil society organizations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:45.174 --> 00:48:47.664 people with lift and living

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:47.664 --> 00:48:50.199 experience who we have worked with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:50.199 --> 00:48:52.885 and who are sharing their wisdom and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:52.885 --> 00:48:55.832 knowledge so that we can develop this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:55.832 --> 00:48:57.548 technical guidance which hopefully

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:57.548 --> 00:48:59.718 will be available more soon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:48:59.720 --> 00:49:02.636 And this is a little film film about life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:49:02.640 --> 00:49:04.474 about much of the work we're doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:49:04.480 --> 00:49:06.643 but I will just share you the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:49:06.643 --> 00:49:08.715 YouTube link so that rather we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:49:08.715 --> 00:49:11.235 have a little bit of time to talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:49:11.240 --> 00:49:12.626 And with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8875066

00:49:12.626 --> 00:49:15.860 I am again very thankful that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:15.963 --> 00:49:18.975 have the opportunity to talk to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:18.975 --> 00:49:21.580 you and would love to hear from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:21.580 --> 00:49:23.479 you what you recommend to us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:23.480 --> 00:49:26.345 what else to include in our guidance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:26.345 --> 00:49:29.320 what may be is missing necessary and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:29.320 --> 00:49:32.844 what may be from your research has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:32.844 --> 00:49:35.434 emerged as additional essential elements.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841225625294118

00:49:35.440 --> 00:49:37.080 Thank you so much and over to you, Mark.