

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:57:51.3700000"

NOTE recognizability:0.857

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.95661417

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.530 Hello everyone. Thank you so

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:02.540 --> 00:00:04.486 much for braving the weather and coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:04.486 --> 00:00:08.210 to join us here as well as on zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:08.210 --> 00:00:09.866 I have a couple of announcements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:09.870 --> 00:00:11.576 Just a reminder that next

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:11.576 --> 00:00:13.396 week for grand Rounds, Dr.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:13.396 --> 00:00:16.004 Endres Martin will be our speaker and he'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:16.004 --> 00:00:19.055 be talking about his experiences and his

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:19.055 --> 00:00:21.550 journey in psychiatric medical education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:21.550 --> 00:00:24.598 So please come next week. Additionally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:24.598 --> 00:00:28.421 if you are hoping to get CEU for today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:28.421 --> 00:00:30.306 we have a new system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:30.310 --> 00:00:32.865 so in addition to using the text.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:32.870 --> 00:00:34.362 Number to log on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:34.362 --> 00:00:37.191 Make sure at the end of today's
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:37.191 --> 00:00:39.691 presentation that you log off
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:39.691 --> 00:00:43.058 and that you also take the quiz,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:43.060 --> 00:00:46.348 which is very easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:46.350 --> 00:00:49.450 And everyone should take the
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:49.450 --> 00:00:51.690 quiz to test your knowledge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:51.690 --> 00:00:54.790 I am so delighted today to introduce
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:54.790 --> 00:00:57.465 to you our notable speaker,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:00:57.470 --> 00:01:00.570 doctor Lisa Kampel and Goldstein.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:00.570 --> 00:01:04.026 And she has come bravely all the way
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:04.026 --> 00:01:06.135 from Texas, originally from Albany,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:06.135 --> 00:01:08.625 so she's not too unfamiliar with
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:08.625 --> 00:01:10.769 the inclement weather today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:10.770 --> 00:01:13.325 having received her BA in
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:13.325 --> 00:01:15.369 philosophy at Middlebury College,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:15.370 --> 00:01:16.540 her PhD.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:16.540 --> 00:01:19.876 In philosophy from Michigan State University,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:19.880 --> 00:01:23.304 and most recently she has been appointed
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:23.304 --> 00:01:26.852 as the Harris L Kempner Chair in
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:26.852 --> 00:01:29.660 Humanities and Medicine Professor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:29.660 --> 00:01:32.180 She is also chair of the Department
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:32.180 --> 00:01:34.207 of Bioethics and Health Humanities
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:34.207 --> 00:01:36.823 at the University of Texas Medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:36.823 --> 00:01:39.258 Branch and the Institute for
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:39.258 --> 00:01:41.238 Bioethics and Health Humanities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:41.240 --> 00:01:43.532 where she is director of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:43.532 --> 00:01:45.594 Institute for Bioethics and Health
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:45.594 --> 00:01:47.450 Humanities and a professor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:47.450 --> 00:01:49.650 In the School of public
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556
00:01:49.650 --> 00:01:50.970 and Population Health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:50.970 --> 00:01:53.978 And I heard Doctor Lisa speak
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:53.978 --> 00:01:56.058 to the broader pediatric Ethics
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:56.058 --> 00:01:57.410 Committee last spring,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:01:57.410 --> 00:02:00.240 and I said we have got to have her here
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:02:00.240 --> 00:02:03.447 as well. And so here she is today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903453695555556

00:02:03.450 --> 00:02:05.590 And so without further delay, welcome.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:11.110 --> 00:02:12.110 Thank you so much, Lori,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:12.110 --> 00:02:14.630 for the kind words and for having me here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:14.630 --> 00:02:15.990 I'm delighted to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:15.990 --> 00:02:17.270 I was supposed to come in the fall,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:17.270 --> 00:02:19.466 but you know, I made it and that's OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:19.470 --> 00:02:22.850 So, so glad to be here with all of you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:22.850 --> 00:02:24.257 So I will just jump right in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:24.260 --> 00:02:25.188 I'm supposed to stay
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:25.188 --> 00:02:26.348 within a little zone here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:26.350 --> 00:02:27.330 so I'm going to try.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:27.330 --> 00:02:29.610 If I wander, Karen is going to let

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:29.610 --> 00:02:32.252 me know because I tend to get a

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:32.252 --> 00:02:34.130 little excited and moving around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:34.130 --> 00:02:36.893 But why don't I just start with and let's

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:36.893 --> 00:02:39.670 see if this is going to hopefully work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:39.670 --> 00:02:42.785 I want to start with some levity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.821202598

00:02:42.790 --> 00:02:44.029 Because we're going to be talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.89067665

00:02:44.040 --> 00:02:45.600 some heavy issues here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:46.130 --> 00:02:47.696 So as this is my background,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:47.700 --> 00:02:49.510 I'm not a clinician, OK?

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:49.510 --> 00:02:50.923 I'm a philosopher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:50.923 --> 00:02:53.749 but all the work I do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:53.750 --> 00:02:56.347 it comes from feminist and queer bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:56.350 --> 00:02:58.924 This is me at a pride event last year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:02:58.930 --> 00:03:00.350 I don't know if you can read the shirt,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:03:00.350 --> 00:03:03.640 it says can't think straight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:03.640 --> 00:03:05.520 And so this is me hitting the roller
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:05.520 --> 00:03:07.122 skating rink before all the students
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:07.122 --> 00:03:08.736 arrived because I didn't want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:08.788 --> 00:03:10.278 embarrass myself and fall down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:10.280 --> 00:03:12.580 So I did a couple loops and then I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:12.580 --> 00:03:15.448 OK, I'm too old for this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:15.450 --> 00:03:17.871 But that just so you know that all my
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:17.871 --> 00:03:20.057 work stems from that sort of framing
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:20.057 --> 00:03:23.074 and that much of my work actually deals
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:23.074 --> 00:03:25.076 with reproductive ethics as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:25.076 --> 00:03:26.488 some of these topics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:26.490 --> 00:03:29.546 So a lot of the very controversial topics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:29.550 --> 00:03:30.672 So that's why I wanted to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:30.672 --> 00:03:31.670 have a little levity here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:03:31.670 --> 00:03:35.429 And you can see my ridiculous outfit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:35.430 --> 00:03:39.138 OK, so that's my quick background.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:39.140 --> 00:03:40.694 The other thing I wanna say is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:40.700 --> 00:03:42.320 again, I'm not a clinician.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:42.320 --> 00:03:43.394 I'm a philosopher,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:43.394 --> 00:03:45.542 although I went into bioethics because
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:45.542 --> 00:03:47.878 I didn't want to just read dead white
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:47.878 --> 00:03:50.098 men and I wanted to collaborate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:50.100 --> 00:03:51.804 And I think there's so much
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:51.804 --> 00:03:53.496 value in getting people from
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:53.496 --> 00:03:54.999 different disciplines together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:55.000 --> 00:03:56.992 So I list up here some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:56.992 --> 00:03:58.620 collaborations I've done with clinicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:03:58.620 --> 00:04:00.680 with scientists, with social scientists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:00.680 --> 00:04:03.420 with all sorts of people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:03.420 --> 00:04:04.905 Because if you're ever interested
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:04:04.905 --> 00:04:06.331 in collaborating, please reach out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:06.331 --> 00:04:07.716 We have a great group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:07.720 --> 00:04:08.596 We love to collaborate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:08.596 --> 00:04:10.420 I've done a lot of collaborating with Laurie.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:10.420 --> 00:04:12.360 Children's and Chicago since
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:12.360 --> 00:04:14.785 I did my postdoc there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:14.790 --> 00:04:15.236 But yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:15.236 --> 00:04:16.797 I think that's really important to know
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:16.797 --> 00:04:18.269 that I don't have all the answers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:18.270 --> 00:04:20.250 But I think when we get a handful of
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:20.250 --> 00:04:22.369 people together from different backgrounds,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:22.370 --> 00:04:23.888 we can get closer at least.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:23.890 --> 00:04:25.339 And that's the other thing I should
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:25.339 --> 00:04:27.290 say is I don't have all the answers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:27.290 --> 00:04:27.978 People are usually like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7920081183333333

00:04:27.978 --> 00:04:30.374 well, what should we do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:30.374 --> 00:04:31.486 And philosophers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:31.490 --> 00:04:33.338 If you walk away with more questions than
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:33.338 --> 00:04:34.566 answers, then we've done a good job.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:34.570 --> 00:04:37.150 And I know that's infuriating,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:37.150 --> 00:04:39.929 but we will try our best here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:39.930 --> 00:04:43.386 OK, So what are we actually doing today?
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:43.390 --> 00:04:46.150 We are going to identify some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:46.150 --> 00:04:47.968 health disparities queer folks face.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:47.970 --> 00:04:50.130 I'm going to say queer as an umbrella
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:50.130 --> 00:04:52.650 term so I don't get stumbled over LGBTQ.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:52.650 --> 00:04:53.865 Plus I right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:53.865 --> 00:04:55.890 it's going to say queer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:55.890 --> 00:04:57.762 We're going to talk about some
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:57.762 --> 00:04:58.855 of the clinical,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:04:58.855 --> 00:05:00.250 ethical considerations I
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333

00:05:00.250 --> 00:05:02.110 played for queer youth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:02.110 --> 00:05:04.446 and then how can we provide high quality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:04.450 --> 00:05:05.282 inclusive care for all?
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:05.282 --> 00:05:06.841 So I know many of you are
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:06.841 --> 00:05:07.877 already experts in this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:07.880 --> 00:05:09.914 so I'll try to keep some of this short.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:09.920 --> 00:05:11.840 And focus on the ethical issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:11.840 --> 00:05:13.376 And I don't have any disclosures
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:13.376 --> 00:05:15.018 except for I'm happy to be here
NOTE Confidence: 0.792008118333333
00:05:15.018 --> 00:05:16.470 and it's nice to see Snow.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:05:19.420 --> 00:05:20.962 So I believe you are all
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:05:20.962 --> 00:05:21.990 pretty familiar with this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:05:21.990 --> 00:05:24.310 I don't need to go into too much
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:05:24.310 --> 00:05:25.990 detail about gender identity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:05:25.990 --> 00:05:27.976 how it's different from gender expression,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:05:27.980 --> 00:05:28.757 attraction and whatnot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:28.757 --> 00:05:30.570 OK, so I'm just going to cruise

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:30.617 --> 00:05:31.988 through that unless OK, good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:31.988 --> 00:05:34.292 And then of course we have all these

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:34.292 --> 00:05:36.196 different terms and they're constantly

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:36.196 --> 00:05:38.136 changing and evolving because language

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:38.136 --> 00:05:40.082 is changing and evolving, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:40.082 --> 00:05:41.986 So I learned some new ones too

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:41.986 --> 00:05:44.200 when I was putting this together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:44.200 --> 00:05:45.868 But so for the most part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:45.870 --> 00:05:48.636 I'm just going to say queer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:48.640 --> 00:05:49.748 As you all know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:49.748 --> 00:05:51.798 the number of folks who identify as

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:51.798 --> 00:05:53.413 queer has been rising dramatically

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:53.413 --> 00:05:55.160 and some people are saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:55.160 --> 00:05:57.360 oh, this is due to, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:57.360 --> 00:05:59.160 our society falling apart.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:05:59.160 --> 00:06:00.582 I think this is just doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:00.582 --> 00:06:01.671 more social acceptance, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:01.671 --> 00:06:03.155 My grandfather was left-handed
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:03.155 --> 00:06:05.661 and every time he tried to right
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:05.661 --> 00:06:07.698 with his left hand he got smacked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:07.700 --> 00:06:09.765 But when his kids when my father
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:09.765 --> 00:06:10.650 was growing up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:10.650 --> 00:06:11.910 Left hand, that was more accepted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:11.910 --> 00:06:13.068 There were more people in school
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:13.068 --> 00:06:13.647 who are left-handed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:13.650 --> 00:06:15.306 So when things become more socially
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:15.306 --> 00:06:16.779 acceptable and my father was
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:16.779 --> 00:06:18.389 disappointed that I'm not left-handed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:18.390 --> 00:06:21.106 he was hoping like to continue the
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:21.106 --> 00:06:23.634 trend and sorry, but as we become,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:23.634 --> 00:06:24.316 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:24.320 --> 00:06:25.812 accustomed to different ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:25.812 --> 00:06:27.304 of being different people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:27.310 --> 00:06:29.128 people feel more comfortable being out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:29.130 --> 00:06:31.650 whether it's left-handed or queer right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:31.650 --> 00:06:33.330 And so, not surprisingly though,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:33.330 --> 00:06:34.806 it's young folks who are most
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:34.806 --> 00:06:35.790 likely to be out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:35.790 --> 00:06:36.918 So you know, all of this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:36.920 --> 00:06:38.810 I don't need to go into too much detail,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:38.810 --> 00:06:41.575 but just want to have that background.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:41.580 --> 00:06:43.564 OK, So what are we going to do?
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:43.570 --> 00:06:44.806 We're going to do some cases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:44.810 --> 00:06:47.058 I think this will be more fun than,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:06:47.060 --> 00:06:49.478 you know, again, dead Whiteman philosophers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:49.480 --> 00:06:51.100 I I worry some people think, oh, philosophy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:51.100 --> 00:06:52.150 She's just going to like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:52.150 --> 00:06:53.655 quote Socrates and it's going
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:53.655 --> 00:06:54.859 to be really boring.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:54.860 --> 00:06:55.155 No,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:55.155 --> 00:06:56.925 we're going to try to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:56.925 --> 00:06:58.690 this as applied as possible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:06:58.690 --> 00:07:00.265 So we have our first case and
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:00.265 --> 00:07:01.948 these are based on composite cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:01.950 --> 00:07:03.785 real cases that I've worked
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:03.785 --> 00:07:04.886 on with clinicians.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:04.890 --> 00:07:07.563 OK, so they are informed by the real world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:07.570 --> 00:07:09.640 We have Zach, he him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:09.640 --> 00:07:12.912 He's 16 and his parents are concerned he
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:12.912 --> 00:07:15.709 hasn't really been acting like himself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:15.710 --> 00:07:17.870 So.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:17.870 --> 00:07:18.031 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:18.031 --> 00:07:19.480 I feel like I'm preaching to the choir here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:19.480 --> 00:07:21.424 so hopefully this is not too
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:21.424 --> 00:07:23.269 boring and redundant for you all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:23.270 --> 00:07:26.126 You all know that there is concern
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:26.126 --> 00:07:28.877 about coming out right at all ages,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:28.880 --> 00:07:30.336 especially when you're young
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:30.336 --> 00:07:32.156 and you're dependent upon your
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:32.156 --> 00:07:33.558 parents or your guardians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:33.560 --> 00:07:35.984 and so there can be depression
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:35.984 --> 00:07:37.600 and anxiety around that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:37.600 --> 00:07:41.135 So Zach here is closed at home
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:41.140 --> 00:07:42.540 and he's bullied at school
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:42.540 --> 00:07:43.940 because people think he's queer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647
00:07:43.940 --> 00:07:47.318 but he hasn't publicly come out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:47.320 --> 00:07:48.596 And so, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:48.596 --> 00:07:50.510 he's like this little picture here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:50.510 --> 00:07:51.420 like is it safe yet?
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:51.420 --> 00:07:53.400 When is it safe for me to come out?
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:53.400 --> 00:07:54.942 And This is why his parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:54.942 --> 00:07:56.664 are picking up upon is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:56.664 --> 00:07:57.940 he's been really withdrawn.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910824647

00:07:57.940 --> 00:08:00.628 What's going on here?
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:00.630 --> 00:08:02.826 So we know there's an increased
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:02.826 --> 00:08:04.290 stigma for being out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:04.290 --> 00:08:06.470 especially in certain places where
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:06.470 --> 00:08:09.160 it's less acceptable to be queer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:09.160 --> 00:08:11.815 I hung up a pride flag on my house
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:11.815 --> 00:08:14.529 and I was really worried about it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:14.530 --> 00:08:15.770 and thankfully it's been OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:15.770 --> 00:08:17.306 But all the other houses next

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:17.306 --> 00:08:18.840 to me have Trump banners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:18.840 --> 00:08:20.090 So it's like Trump, Trump, Trump,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:20.090 --> 00:08:23.300 a pride flag. Trump, Trump.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:23.300 --> 00:08:25.076 You know, and, and I thought,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:25.080 --> 00:08:26.400 well, we'll see what happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:26.400 --> 00:08:29.019 And I'm a grown adult with lots of privilege,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:29.020 --> 00:08:32.500 right? But there is this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:32.500 --> 00:08:34.400 this stigma associated with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:34.400 --> 00:08:36.524 And this can lead to all sorts of health

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:36.524 --> 00:08:38.224 problems where you're less likely to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:38.224 --> 00:08:39.966 the care that you need because you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:39.966 --> 00:08:41.876 not going to see the health care provider.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:41.876 --> 00:08:42.500 Or if you are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:42.500 --> 00:08:43.952 you're not telling them what's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:43.952 --> 00:08:46.340 on because you're scared, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:46.340 --> 00:08:47.456 OK, so you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:47.456 --> 00:08:50.310 one thing when I teach the medical students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:50.310 --> 00:08:52.641 I always tell them is to ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:52.641 --> 00:08:54.439 about sexual identity and gender,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:54.440 --> 00:08:56.730 sexual orientation and gender identity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:56.730 --> 00:08:58.896 because so often they're not asked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:08:58.900 --> 00:09:00.664 And the reason most people don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:00.664 --> 00:09:02.090 disclose is because they're not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:02.090 --> 00:09:03.620 It's not that they're embarrassed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:03.620 --> 00:09:06.228 shamed, but what we see is in studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:06.228 --> 00:09:08.417 that people are willing to answer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:08.420 --> 00:09:09.314 including cysts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:09.314 --> 00:09:11.996 straight folks are willing to answer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:12.000 --> 00:09:15.366 There was a study done here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:15.370 --> 00:09:16.380 And I have something, oops,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:16.380 --> 00:09:16.948 some of the citations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:16.948 --> 00:09:18.156 This is why I told you I need

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:18.156 --> 00:09:18.946 the non spill water bottles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:18.950 --> 00:09:21.344 I get too excited where they did a study

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:21.344 --> 00:09:24.288 in the ER of folks and ask them their

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:24.288 --> 00:09:26.249 sexual orientation and gender identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:26.250 --> 00:09:27.650 And 90% of all people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:27.650 --> 00:09:29.554 this is again anyone that came into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:29.554 --> 00:09:31.790 ER was we're happy to say what they was,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:31.790 --> 00:09:32.140 right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:32.140 --> 00:09:33.540 The clinicians didn't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:33.540 --> 00:09:35.290 anyone was going to disclose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:35.290 --> 00:09:36.940 So there's this discrepancy between

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:36.940 --> 00:09:38.260 what clinicians think because

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:38.260 --> 00:09:39.619 they're worried I'm going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:39.619 --> 00:09:41.083 upset people or infringe upon it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:41.090 --> 00:09:42.510 And the patients were like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:42.510 --> 00:09:43.202 Oh yeah, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:43.202 --> 00:09:44.380 all sorts of intimate things about me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:44.380 --> 00:09:46.180 why not this too? Right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:46.180 --> 00:09:49.308 So just ask and normalize it, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:49.308 --> 00:09:51.516 You all know this already though?
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:51.520 --> 00:09:53.580 And.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:53.580 --> 00:09:55.428 What we're going to be talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:55.428 --> 00:09:57.756 in all this discussion here is just
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:57.756 --> 00:09:59.232 this SIS heteronormative framework
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:09:59.232 --> 00:10:01.720 that our society exists within, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:01.720 --> 00:10:04.600 So we have these various forces,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:04.600 --> 00:10:05.348 discrimination,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:05.348 --> 00:10:06.096 stigma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:06.096 --> 00:10:08.340 denial of rights,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:08.340 --> 00:10:09.880 and all these combined together

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:09.880 --> 00:10:12.210 in this funnel to lead to health

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:12.210 --> 00:10:13.658 disparities for queer folks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:13.660 --> 00:10:15.646 And that's what's happening for Zach

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:15.646 --> 00:10:18.120 here and and so many other folks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:18.120 --> 00:10:20.115 is that it's these forces at play.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:20.120 --> 00:10:22.020 It's not necessarily, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:22.020 --> 00:10:22.874 bigoted providers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:22.874 --> 00:10:25.863 But all these other things that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:25.863 --> 00:10:28.017 leading on the structural level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:28.020 --> 00:10:30.694 So how does this play out then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:30.700 --> 00:10:31.201 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:31.201 --> 00:10:35.209 that we know that queer kids are more

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:35.209 --> 00:10:38.418 likely to have problems in school

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:38.420 --> 00:10:40.877 and not just the standard academic problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:40.880 --> 00:10:42.350 Whereas most St.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:42.350 --> 00:10:43.820 kids are saying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:43.820 --> 00:10:44.116 well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:44.116 --> 00:10:44.708 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:44.708 --> 00:10:46.188 I'm having trouble with class
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:46.188 --> 00:10:47.980 and my grades are not good,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:47.980 --> 00:10:50.370 where kids are saying things
NOTE Confidence: 0.859214058

00:10:50.370 --> 00:10:52.760 like I don't feel accepted
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:10:52.850 --> 00:10:54.530 by my family, there's bullying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:10:54.530 --> 00:10:56.180 there's all these sorts of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:10:56.180 --> 00:10:57.980 So the concerns they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:10:57.980 --> 00:10:59.780 bringing are really significant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:10:59.780 --> 00:11:01.187 And again, this is because of this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:11:01.190 --> 00:11:03.250 Structure of the CIS
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:11:03.250 --> 00:11:05.825 heteronormative world we live in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:11:05.830 --> 00:11:07.375 OK, mental health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846

00:11:07.375 --> 00:11:09.950 Again, you all know this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:09.950 --> 00:11:11.868 so I'll go through it really quickly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:11.870 --> 00:11:13.920 but the rates of experiencing
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:13.920 --> 00:11:15.970 mental health conditions is so
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:16.038 --> 00:11:18.018 much higher among queer kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:18.020 --> 00:11:19.754 And it's not that being queer
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:19.754 --> 00:11:21.373 is inherently linked to having
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:21.373 --> 00:11:23.030 mental health problems, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:23.030 --> 00:11:26.040 If you are a marginalized member of
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:26.040 --> 00:11:28.360 any group, you're more likely to
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:28.360 --> 00:11:29.820 experience these problems because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:29.820 --> 00:11:32.700 again, of the structural aspects.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855919026153846
00:11:32.700 --> 00:11:33.140 OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875
00:11:36.060 --> 00:11:37.876 And I know you're familiar with these facts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875
00:11:37.880 --> 00:11:39.950 but I want to kind of make sure we set
NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875
00:11:40.011 --> 00:11:42.171 the stage here and this would be some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:42.171 --> 00:11:44.244 the information we would be eventually

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:44.244 --> 00:11:46.294 sharing with Zack's parents so they

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:46.294 --> 00:11:47.938 understand the severity of the situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:47.940 --> 00:11:49.020 But we'll get to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:49.020 --> 00:11:51.828 So, umm, you know much queer kids are

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:51.828 --> 00:11:54.399 much more likely to face violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:54.400 --> 00:11:55.675 Than straight kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:55.675 --> 00:11:56.950 Pretty significant here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:56.950 --> 00:11:59.929 They're more vulnerable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:11:59.930 --> 00:12:01.550 These are probably really tiny,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:01.550 --> 00:12:03.888 so you can't read all of these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:03.890 --> 00:12:06.186 but what we see here is just a

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:06.186 --> 00:12:09.198 lot of bullying for queer kids and

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:09.198 --> 00:12:11.470 this unfortunately continues into

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:11.470 --> 00:12:14.902 adulthood where adults who are career

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:14.902 --> 00:12:17.334 report bullying as well in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:17.334 --> 00:12:18.606 workplace where they feel like they

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:18.606 --> 00:12:19.890 can't talk about certain things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79831088875

00:12:19.890 --> 00:12:22.210 So again, not unique here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:24.730 --> 00:12:26.380 And the school is supposed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:26.380 --> 00:12:27.841 be a safe environment where

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:27.841 --> 00:12:29.366 they can learn and flourish.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:29.370 --> 00:12:31.174 But many, some states,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:31.174 --> 00:12:32.848 including Texas, where I live,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:32.848 --> 00:12:34.384 have that don't say gay law,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:34.390 --> 00:12:37.552 and this prohibits teachers and staff

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:37.552 --> 00:12:40.340 from talking about queer issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:40.340 --> 00:12:42.908 And so imagine going to school and not

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:42.908 --> 00:12:45.366 being allowed to talk about yourself, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:45.366 --> 00:12:46.996 Or this aspect of yourself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:47.000 --> 00:12:49.295 Or to talk about your parents who are queer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:49.300 --> 00:12:51.330 And I was talking to some other
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:51.330 --> 00:12:52.980 folks earlier and just saying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:52.980 --> 00:12:54.726 Some of these laws are written
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:54.726 --> 00:12:56.760 so poorly for so many reasons,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:56.760 --> 00:12:57.690 but one of which is like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:57.690 --> 00:12:59.025 you can't talk about sexual
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:12:59.025 --> 00:13:00.580 orientation or gender identity at all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:00.580 --> 00:13:01.870 It's but they're talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:01.870 --> 00:13:03.160 straight folks all the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:03.160 --> 00:13:05.041 It's this folks all the time when you talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:05.041 --> 00:13:06.734 about Santa Claus like he has a gender,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:06.740 --> 00:13:08.917 right? All the kids have a gender.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:08.920 --> 00:13:10.205 So really what they're saying
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:10.205 --> 00:13:11.548 is don't talk about, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:11.548 --> 00:13:12.780 the weird ones, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:12.780 --> 00:13:13.860 You can talk about sexual

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:13.860 --> 00:13:14.508 orientation and gender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:14.510 --> 00:13:17.096 but not like, not queer ones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:17.100 --> 00:13:19.396 So this is a real problem for kids

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:19.396 --> 00:13:21.335 when they don't see themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:21.335 --> 00:13:23.176 reflected in school curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:23.176 --> 00:13:25.616 There's other states here that

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:25.616 --> 00:13:28.380 have laws that parents can opt out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:28.380 --> 00:13:31.796 That's the the lighter orange one of any

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:31.796 --> 00:13:34.478 curriculum that deals with LGBTQ stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:34.480 --> 00:13:36.784 And so the green states are the ones

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:36.784 --> 00:13:39.198 that allow explicitly require inclusion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:39.200 --> 00:13:40.425 And you can see those are only

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:40.425 --> 00:13:41.738 a handful of states, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:41.738 --> 00:13:44.944 So queer kids are really not seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:44.944 --> 00:13:47.288 themselves modeled in the curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:47.290 --> 00:13:48.802 And we know queer folks have
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:48.802 --> 00:13:49.558 been around forever,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476554

00:13:49.560 --> 00:13:51.224 so that can be really detrimental to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:13:53.630 --> 00:13:55.846 Family support, we know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:13:55.846 --> 00:13:59.170 is hugely important to queer kids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:13:59.170 --> 00:14:01.264 and that queer kids who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:01.264 --> 00:14:03.238 supported by their family tend to
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:03.238 --> 00:14:05.286 do just as well as CIS het kids
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:05.361 --> 00:14:07.599 who are supported by their family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:07.600 --> 00:14:09.070 Look at some of these numbers
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:09.070 --> 00:14:10.370 when you look at this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:10.370 --> 00:14:12.715 where only 1/4 of queer kids feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:12.715 --> 00:14:15.367 like they can be themselves at home,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:15.370 --> 00:14:17.062 that's really hard if they they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:17.062 --> 00:14:18.734 getting bullied at school for being
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:18.734 --> 00:14:20.449 themselves and now they come home and

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:20.449 --> 00:14:22.385 they feel like they can't be themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:22.390 --> 00:14:23.350 And this is, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:23.350 --> 00:14:24.150 As you all know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:24.150 --> 00:14:25.311 you're a psychologist, psychiatrist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:25.311 --> 00:14:28.116 crucial developmental time for them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:28.120 --> 00:14:30.185 and they're hearing negative things

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:30.185 --> 00:14:31.837 from their family members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:31.840 --> 00:14:32.466 Again, real.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:32.466 --> 00:14:33.718 And no wonder then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:33.720 --> 00:14:37.450 we see so many who are unhoused, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:37.450 --> 00:14:37.659 OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:37.659 --> 00:14:39.540 so let's move to some of the ethical issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:39.540 --> 00:14:42.666 because you all know the background.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:42.670 --> 00:14:45.477 What do we do here when Zach

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:45.477 --> 00:14:48.087 comes to us and says, look,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:48.087 --> 00:14:50.469 I'm gay and I don't want
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:50.469 --> 00:14:52.799 you to tell my parents?
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:52.800 --> 00:14:53.976 And again, I'm not a clinician,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:53.980 --> 00:14:55.699 so in some ways I have it really easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:55.700 --> 00:14:57.023 I can stand up here and say
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:57.023 --> 00:14:58.619 this is the ethical thing to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:14:58.620 --> 00:15:00.480 and I don't have to live it in that way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:00.480 --> 00:15:01.320 So I, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:01.320 --> 00:15:01.740 I really,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:01.740 --> 00:15:03.354 I recognize how challenging this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:03.354 --> 00:15:05.699 for you all on a daily basis and how
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:05.699 --> 00:15:07.551 privileged I am and how much more
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:07.551 --> 00:15:09.879 leeway I have in talking about these things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:09.880 --> 00:15:13.190 because I'm not practicing it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:13.190 --> 00:15:15.908 So what do we do here?
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:15.910 --> 00:15:18.316 Well, we have this ethical obligation

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:18.316 --> 00:15:19.735 to confidentiality, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:19.735 --> 00:15:23.425 But when can confidentiality be broken?

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:23.430 --> 00:15:25.788 And usually we talk about imminent

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:25.788 --> 00:15:28.180 harm to oneself or to others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:28.180 --> 00:15:29.260 And this in this case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:29.260 --> 00:15:31.198 we don't see any imminent harm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:31.200 --> 00:15:31.514 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:31.514 --> 00:15:32.142 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:32.142 --> 00:15:34.026 hopefully not that from what we

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:34.026 --> 00:15:35.447 know so far about him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:35.450 --> 00:15:37.674 And we have to think about this fragile

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:37.674 --> 00:15:39.659 child who is disclosing something to

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:39.659 --> 00:15:41.705 you that he's really scared about

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:41.766 --> 00:15:43.526 talking about with anyone else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:43.530 --> 00:15:45.084 And how would that affect your

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:45.084 --> 00:15:46.624 relationship with him if you were
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:46.624 --> 00:15:49.430 then to tell his parents, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:49.430 --> 00:15:51.950 So I think in this sort of situation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:51.950 --> 00:15:54.118 we really should uphold
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:54.118 --> 00:15:57.370 confidentiality to the best we can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:57.370 --> 00:15:58.950 However, it can get tricky.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:58.950 --> 00:15:59.730 And this is what we were,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:15:59.730 --> 00:16:00.930 Laurie and I were talking a lot about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:00.930 --> 00:16:02.850 is law and ethics don't always
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:02.850 --> 00:16:04.595 go hand in hand, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:04.595 --> 00:16:07.385 Maybe they should, but they don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:07.390 --> 00:16:09.286 And you need to work within
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:09.286 --> 00:16:10.234 your legal framework.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:10.240 --> 00:16:11.969 I would never, as an ethicist say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:11.970 --> 00:16:12.786 do the illegal things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:12.786 --> 00:16:14.549 I don't want to get you in trouble.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:14.550 --> 00:16:16.494 I can say to you the ethical thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:16.494 --> 00:16:18.128 is different from the legal thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:18.130 --> 00:16:20.489 but it's important to keep in mind

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:20.489 --> 00:16:23.032 what privacy is in place for these

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:23.032 --> 00:16:25.630 kids and what legal protection they have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:25.630 --> 00:16:27.480 So in some states, parents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:27.480 --> 00:16:28.944 We no longer see their children's

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:28.944 --> 00:16:30.569 records when they reach a certain age,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:30.570 --> 00:16:31.512 like in California.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:31.512 --> 00:16:32.768 When they reach 12,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:32.770 --> 00:16:35.220 their parents cannot see their

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:35.220 --> 00:16:36.200 records anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:36.200 --> 00:16:37.320 But in other states,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838477069

00:16:37.320 --> 00:16:38.720 that's not the same thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:38.720 --> 00:16:40.550 So now you're dealing with this

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:40.550 --> 00:16:41.993 other ethical dilemma of, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:41.993 --> 00:16:44.059 what do I put in the medical records, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:44.059 --> 00:16:46.012 Do I want to acknowledge that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:46.012 --> 00:16:47.807 child is clear in the records?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:47.810 --> 00:16:49.220 What if the parents see it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:49.220 --> 00:16:50.378 But if I don't acknowledge it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:50.380 --> 00:16:51.886 this child may not get the
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:51.886 --> 00:16:53.300 best care that he needs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:53.300 --> 00:16:55.463 And so it's really kind of tricky
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:55.463 --> 00:16:57.620 of how do you manage this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:57.620 --> 00:16:59.636 and I wish I had the easy answers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:16:59.640 --> 00:17:00.225 but I don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:00.225 --> 00:17:01.395 But we can talk about this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:01.400 --> 00:17:03.857 and I would love to hear your
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:03.857 --> 00:17:07.127 thoughts and how you handle these situations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:07.130 --> 00:17:07.450 OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:07.450 --> 00:17:10.330 The other thing I want to bring up that

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:10.412 --> 00:17:12.762 I think that supports confidentiality

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:12.762 --> 00:17:15.679 is that there are already examples

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:15.679 --> 00:17:18.631 of cases where minors can get

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:18.631 --> 00:17:20.520 healthcare without parental involvement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:20.520 --> 00:17:22.980 Some of these have been reduced

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:22.980 --> 00:17:24.590 recently through the jobs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:24.590 --> 00:17:26.918 but sexual reproductive healthcare,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:26.918 --> 00:17:28.972 so, you know, STI treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:28.972 --> 00:17:30.974 birth control, these sorts of things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:30.974 --> 00:17:33.390 mental health, substance use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:33.390 --> 00:17:34.476 For many reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:34.476 --> 00:17:36.286 kids can get this treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:36.286 --> 00:17:37.830 without parental notification.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:37.830 --> 00:17:39.950 One is the stigma associated with all this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:39.950 --> 00:17:40.269 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:40.269 --> 00:17:42.183 Kids are not going to feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:42.183 --> 00:17:43.480 very comfortable saying like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:43.480 --> 00:17:45.240 hey, parents, I have gonorrhea,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:45.240 --> 00:17:46.395 can you take me to the doctor?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:46.400 --> 00:17:46.646 Right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:46.646 --> 00:17:48.368 So they're not going to go and
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:48.368 --> 00:17:50.233 see the doctor unless they know
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:50.233 --> 00:17:51.873 it's going to be confidential.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:51.880 --> 00:17:53.680 So if things are stigmatized or
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:53.680 --> 00:17:55.241 they don't want their parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:55.241 --> 00:17:57.035 to know they're having sex or
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:57.040 --> 00:17:58.600 some of these are public health
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:58.600 --> 00:17:59.966 matters where things are contagious
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:17:59.966 --> 00:18:01.356 and can spread to others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:01.360 --> 00:18:03.608 And so we as a society take this

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:03.608 --> 00:18:04.768 utilitarian approach where we

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:04.768 --> 00:18:06.118 want to maximize the greatest

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:06.118 --> 00:18:07.840 good for the greatest number.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:07.840 --> 00:18:08.884 So we say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:08.884 --> 00:18:11.320 let's allow kids to get this treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:11.396 --> 00:18:13.752 without their parents notification, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:13.752 --> 00:18:16.338 Notable exception is abortion in many

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:16.338 --> 00:18:19.208 States and more and more so birth control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:19.210 --> 00:18:21.757 But for some of these others your kids are

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:21.757 --> 00:18:24.329 you don't ever have to disclose parents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:24.330 --> 00:18:24.636 Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:24.636 --> 00:18:24.942 OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:24.942 --> 00:18:27.390 So I think that is a nice precedent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:27.390 --> 00:18:30.855 nice model upon which we can base our claim

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:30.855 --> 00:18:34.447 that we should keep this confidential exact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:34.450 --> 00:18:36.142 So what do we do then? Do we?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:36.142 --> 00:18:37.654 So now we know we're going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:37.654 --> 00:18:39.030 keep a confidential right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:39.030 --> 00:18:42.210 Do we encourage Zach to
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:42.210 --> 00:18:44.754 disclose to his family?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:44.760 --> 00:18:47.343 And this is a tough one because we know
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:47.343 --> 00:18:50.148 a lot of families are not supportive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:50.150 --> 00:18:54.670 And so are we going to cause Zach more harm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:54.670 --> 00:18:57.030 Will this lead to him being kicked out?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:57.030 --> 00:18:59.340 Will this lead to verbal abuse?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:18:59.340 --> 00:19:01.335 Well, what? You know, what will happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:01.340 --> 00:19:02.579 And if we don't know anything about
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:02.579 --> 00:19:03.749 his family that I don't think
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:03.749 --> 00:19:04.749 we should make a recommendation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:04.750 --> 00:19:07.109 I think we need to gain more
NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:07.109 --> 00:19:09.222 information and learn more about his

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:09.222 --> 00:19:12.170 family and also strategize so he has a plan,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:12.170 --> 00:19:12.334 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:12.334 --> 00:19:13.990 So he doesn't just come home one day and say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:13.990 --> 00:19:15.010 like, oh, by the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:15.010 --> 00:19:17.050 I'm gay, hurray, you know?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:17.050 --> 00:19:20.920 So I think this needs to be done carefully.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:20.920 --> 00:19:22.495 And be strategic about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.861654124

00:19:22.495 --> 00:19:24.070 to do this and see

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:24.147 --> 00:19:25.338 what Zach thinks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:25.340 --> 00:19:27.200 What does he feel comfortable doing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:27.200 --> 00:19:29.639 Are there ways he can kind of float the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:29.639 --> 00:19:31.741 idea beforehand and talk about these

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:31.741 --> 00:19:34.060 issues and not talk about himself?

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:34.060 --> 00:19:36.484 Right. But I I I don't think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:36.484 --> 00:19:38.873 we should push him to disclose to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:38.873 --> 00:19:40.840 his family because of the danger
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:40.840 --> 00:19:44.297 that is possibly present there. OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:44.297 --> 00:19:46.673 But we do want to make sure that
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:46.673 --> 00:19:49.222 he's getting support and there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:49.222 --> 00:19:51.406 all sorts of support systems out
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:51.406 --> 00:19:53.710 there and with the virtual world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:53.710 --> 00:19:55.750 there's more and more access.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:55.750 --> 00:19:57.890 And what we see is a lot of kids want
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:19:57.957 --> 00:20:00.029 to get support but they don't know
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:00.029 --> 00:20:02.392 how because they don't have money or
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:02.392 --> 00:20:04.162 they need their parents permission.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:04.170 --> 00:20:05.787 But now with the social media world
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:05.787 --> 00:20:07.670 that I am too old to understand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:07.670 --> 00:20:08.958 I know there are lots of options
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:08.958 --> 00:20:10.183 out there and you probably all
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385

00:20:10.183 --> 00:20:11.027 know them very well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:11.030 --> 00:20:12.638 You're all probably like
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:12.638 --> 00:20:14.246 tick Tock famous already.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:14.250 --> 00:20:15.510 But there are these,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:15.510 --> 00:20:17.400 these places here for them to
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:17.463 --> 00:20:19.461 go to where these are credible
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:19.461 --> 00:20:21.620 sources where they can get support.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:21.620 --> 00:20:23.750 And I think that's really important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:23.750 --> 00:20:25.836 You know, they came out to you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:25.840 --> 00:20:27.360 They might already feel isolated
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:27.360 --> 00:20:29.250 and vulnerable to make sure they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:29.250 --> 00:20:31.110 talking to their peers who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:31.110 --> 00:20:32.040 in similar situations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:32.040 --> 00:20:33.312 so these local and online support
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:33.312 --> 00:20:36.310 groups I think are really great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.882679494615385
00:20:36.310 --> 00:20:38.578 So let's Fast forward six months.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:41.300 --> 00:20:44.936 Zach has come out to his family and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:44.936 --> 00:20:47.564 went OK, maybe better than expected.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:47.570 --> 00:20:48.720 They didn't kick him out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:48.720 --> 00:20:52.376 They but they want him to try conversion
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:52.376 --> 00:20:53.970 therapy because they think, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:53.970 --> 00:20:56.234 being gay is this real problem and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:56.234 --> 00:20:58.705 going to make him not have as good of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:20:58.705 --> 00:21:00.998 life and blah blah blah and their mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:01.000 --> 00:21:02.896 And so they want him to try this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:02.900 --> 00:21:05.728 They also associate being a gay man
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:05.728 --> 00:21:08.310 with having HIV. So they say we want
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:08.310 --> 00:21:10.599 you on Prep just to protect you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:10.600 --> 00:21:11.500 We're worried about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:11.500 --> 00:21:12.679 There's that. You know, again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:12.679 --> 00:21:13.651 they're buying into this
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286

00:21:13.651 --> 00:21:14.691 cultural narrative of, like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:14.691 --> 00:21:16.557 gay men being super promiscuous and
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:16.557 --> 00:21:18.640 having sex with anything that walks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:18.640 --> 00:21:20.696 So they say, let's put him on prep,
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:20.700 --> 00:21:21.272 even though we're trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:21.272 --> 00:21:23.630 to get rid of his gayness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:23.630 --> 00:21:26.099 Their words, not mine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:26.100 --> 00:21:27.402 So conversion therapy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:27.402 --> 00:21:30.006 I'm sure you're all familiar with
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:30.006 --> 00:21:32.300 this is the idea that you use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:32.300 --> 00:21:34.520 Pseudoscience or spiritual methods or
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:34.520 --> 00:21:35.852 psychological pseudo psychological
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:35.852 --> 00:21:38.056 methods to change someone's sexual
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:38.056 --> 00:21:39.736 orientation or gender identity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.901349955714286
00:21:39.740 --> 00:21:40.120 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:21:42.160 --> 00:21:45.160 And. About 10% of adults have
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:45.160 --> 00:21:48.512 undergone this in the US and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:48.512 --> 00:21:51.668 is not banned in many states.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:51.670 --> 00:21:53.070 It and the green states,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:53.070 --> 00:21:54.950 those are the places where it is banned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:54.950 --> 00:21:57.130 where it is not allowed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:57.130 --> 00:21:59.284 But in other states there's either
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:21:59.284 --> 00:22:01.859 no comment about it or it's allowed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:01.860 --> 00:22:02.728 And you know, we,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:02.728 --> 00:22:04.559 we talked a little bit earlier today too
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:04.559 --> 00:22:06.479 about like ethics and trying to be neutral.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:06.480 --> 00:22:08.000 And I'm not very good at being neutral
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:08.000 --> 00:22:09.487 about these things I'm passionate about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:09.490 --> 00:22:11.140 So I will just be blunt.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:11.140 --> 00:22:13.306 I think it's absurd that gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:13.306 --> 00:22:15.190 affirming care has been classified
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:15.190 --> 00:22:17.766 as child abuse when the state of

NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:17.766 --> 00:22:19.819 Texas allows conversion therapy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:19.820 --> 00:22:21.590 which we know is so harmful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:21.590 --> 00:22:22.373 And so again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:22.373 --> 00:22:24.501 I'm in a place of privilege where I
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:24.501 --> 00:22:26.453 can say that as an ethicist and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:26.453 --> 00:22:28.389 can't come after my license because I
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:28.389 --> 00:22:30.568 don't have one or anything else like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:30.568 --> 00:22:31.928 I don't have any patience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:31.930 --> 00:22:34.360 I just have you all here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:34.360 --> 00:22:36.244 But that that just is horrifying
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:36.244 --> 00:22:39.146 to me that when we look at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:39.146 --> 00:22:40.718 evidence for conversion therapy
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:40.718 --> 00:22:42.560 versus gender affirming care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:42.560 --> 00:22:45.233 if you were just to look at it scientifically
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:22:45.233 --> 00:22:47.418 and they allow conversion therapy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:47.420 --> 00:22:48.096 So unfortunately,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:48.096 --> 00:22:50.800 this is the real thing that still happens
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:50.860 --> 00:22:52.820 and parents are still trying to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:52.820 --> 00:22:55.159 their kids to go to conversion therapy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:55.160 --> 00:22:57.470 So I think we have an ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:57.470 --> 00:22:59.603 obligation to tell the parents that
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:22:59.603 --> 00:23:02.102 you should not send your kid there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:02.110 --> 00:23:05.413 And to try to have a conversation with them
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:05.413 --> 00:23:08.485 about all the harms associated with this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:08.490 --> 00:23:10.850 Because you know, it's not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:10.850 --> 00:23:13.216 it doesn't really work and it's harmful,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:13.220 --> 00:23:15.569 right. And so I don't think you can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:15.569 --> 00:23:17.815 morally neutral about a type of treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:17.820 --> 00:23:20.046 right that is going to do harm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:20.050 --> 00:23:21.632 So I think you really do need
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:21.632 --> 00:23:23.469 to take a stand here as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:23.470 --> 00:23:25.806 Umm. And then prep.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:25.806 --> 00:23:29.310 So they're concerned about HIV AIDS.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:29.310 --> 00:23:31.128 And I think it's important here
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:31.128 --> 00:23:32.340 to distinguish between negative
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:32.390 --> 00:23:33.690 rights and positive rights.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:33.690 --> 00:23:35.256 So negative rights are the rights
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:35.256 --> 00:23:37.066 to be left alone. Autonomy rights.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:37.066 --> 00:23:39.364 My rights to do my karate
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:39.364 --> 00:23:41.409 stops where your nose begins.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:41.410 --> 00:23:43.140 I can't punch you in the face, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:43.140 --> 00:23:44.390 And don't worry, I won't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:44.390 --> 00:23:45.248 I'm not violent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:45.248 --> 00:23:47.578 But this idea that we have the right
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:47.578 --> 00:23:49.690 to do what we want with our body,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091
00:23:49.690 --> 00:23:51.526 and that's why we can't do
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:51.526 --> 00:23:52.866 procedures against people, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:52.866 --> 00:23:55.212 if they're refusing, it's considered battery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:55.212 --> 00:23:58.604 Our assault so this is almost
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:23:58.604 --> 00:24:00.287 absolute in medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:00.290 --> 00:24:00.579 Almost.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:00.579 --> 00:24:02.313 There are some cases if someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:02.313 --> 00:24:03.530 has very contagious Ebola,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:03.530 --> 00:24:04.870 we might quarantine them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:04.870 --> 00:24:06.787 But for the you know, otherwise,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:06.787 --> 00:24:08.920 we let people with COVID go out in public.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:08.920 --> 00:24:11.416 We let people do all sorts of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:11.420 --> 00:24:13.448 So I have real concerns though
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:13.448 --> 00:24:14.800 about forcing treatment on
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:14.859 --> 00:24:16.459 someone against his wishes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855689800909091

00:24:16.460 --> 00:24:17.550 even if he's a minor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:20.610 --> 00:24:23.490 Oh, I'm sorry. Yes, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:23.490 --> 00:24:25.990 Prep is a prophylactic to

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:25.990 --> 00:24:27.990 prevent HIV taking daily.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:27.990 --> 00:24:29.520 It can prevent the likelihood

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:29.520 --> 00:24:31.598 of of acquiring HIV. Aids that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:31.598 --> 00:24:33.300 OK. Thank you. Yes, please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:33.300 --> 00:24:35.020 And feel free to chime in if there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:35.065 --> 00:24:36.470 things I'm missing or questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:36.470 --> 00:24:39.069 Great. So, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:39.069 --> 00:24:40.947 I think even he's a child,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:40.950 --> 00:24:43.038 he has negative rights and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:43.038 --> 00:24:45.697 should not force him to take a

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:45.697 --> 00:24:47.289 medication against his wishes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:47.290 --> 00:24:48.946 even if he is sexually active.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:48.950 --> 00:24:50.119 And in this case, Zach was saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:50.120 --> 00:24:51.660 no, I'm not sexually active at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:51.660 --> 00:24:52.788 So it makes no sense because
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:52.788 --> 00:24:54.034 they're always going to be some
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:54.034 --> 00:24:54.930 side effects with medication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:54.930 --> 00:24:56.680 Why are you going to put this kid on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:56.729 --> 00:24:58.439 medication if he's not sexually active?
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:24:58.440 --> 00:25:00.592 If it's just because the parents are scared
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:00.592 --> 00:25:02.579 because they associate being gay with HIV,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:02.580 --> 00:25:05.358 that's not a good enough reason.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:05.360 --> 00:25:05.982 And again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:05.982 --> 00:25:08.159 I think we need to really support
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:08.159 --> 00:25:09.390 individuals bodily integrity and
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:09.390 --> 00:25:11.406 make sure that we are not doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:11.470 --> 00:25:13.468 things to them against their wishes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:13.470 --> 00:25:15.020 even if they are minors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:15.020 --> 00:25:16.820 even if they lack capacity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:16.820 --> 00:25:17.700 even all these situations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:17.700 --> 00:25:19.719 I think we have to think very carefully.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:19.720 --> 00:25:21.945 About when we can infringe
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:21.945 --> 00:25:23.725 upon people's bodily autonomy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:23.730 --> 00:25:24.156 OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:24.156 --> 00:25:24.582 Great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:24.582 --> 00:25:26.712 So some other reasons why
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:26.712 --> 00:25:29.079 I think we should not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:29.080 --> 00:25:30.346 we should say no to prep
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:30.346 --> 00:25:31.610 is it's not life saving.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:31.610 --> 00:25:34.556 This would be a different situation
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:34.556 --> 00:25:36.226 if he were bleeding out and he was
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:36.226 --> 00:25:37.498 saying I don't want blood products,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:37.500 --> 00:25:37.805 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:37.805 --> 00:25:39.635 This is the classic bioethics case
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505
00:25:39.635 --> 00:25:41.229 of the Jehovah's Witness family
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:41.229 --> 00:25:43.083 and the kid needs a transfusion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:43.090 --> 00:25:44.200 If that were the case,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:44.200 --> 00:25:46.363 we would say this is all imminently
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:46.363 --> 00:25:47.290 life threatening situation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:47.290 --> 00:25:48.662 Give this kid blood.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:48.662 --> 00:25:51.427 This is not the same case here, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:51.427 --> 00:25:53.226 He's not sexually active and there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:53.226 --> 00:25:55.080 other ways to prevent HIV transmission,
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:55.080 --> 00:25:55.493 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:55.493 --> 00:25:57.145 Condoms and spermicides and
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:57.145 --> 00:25:58.797 all these other things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:25:58.800 --> 00:26:00.655 So I think that's a bad idea.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:00.660 --> 00:26:03.117 Also, just the logistics of forcing him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:03.120 --> 00:26:04.380 How are we going to do this every day?
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:04.380 --> 00:26:06.548 Are we going to tie him down and
NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:06.548 --> 00:26:08.389 make sure he takes this pill?

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:08.390 --> 00:26:11.062 He's, you know, I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:11.062 --> 00:26:12.398 Big kid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:12.400 --> 00:26:14.157 This is going to be really challenging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:14.160 --> 00:26:15.120 How do we know he's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:15.120 --> 00:26:16.040 gonna throw it up later?

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:16.040 --> 00:26:18.938 And I think just the psychological harm

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:18.938 --> 00:26:21.962 of forcing people to take a medication

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:21.962 --> 00:26:23.884 against their wishes is significant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:23.884 --> 00:26:25.494 and we can't underestimate that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:25.500 --> 00:26:26.814 So I think this is just

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:26.814 --> 00:26:28.260 not going to be feasible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:28.260 --> 00:26:31.752 and I think it's also unethical to force him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.947810505

00:26:31.760 --> 00:26:32.190 OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:34.200 --> 00:26:35.641 Hopefully you've all eaten,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:35.641 --> 00:26:38.070 so the food is not too tempting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:38.070 --> 00:26:40.728 So some takeaways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:40.730 --> 00:26:43.310 Confidentiality is really, really important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:43.310 --> 00:26:44.606 You all know this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:44.606 --> 00:26:46.550 I'm preaching to the choir here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:46.550 --> 00:26:48.798 But when you, if you can uphold it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:48.800 --> 00:26:51.080 do so and think really carefully,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:51.080 --> 00:26:52.728 carefully about cases where
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:52.728 --> 00:26:54.376 you would violate that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:54.380 --> 00:26:56.697 We need to support team decision making,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:56.700 --> 00:26:58.695 especially when it comes to stigmatized care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:26:58.700 --> 00:27:00.293 They are coming to you as a safe place,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:00.300 --> 00:27:01.104 as an ally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:01.104 --> 00:27:02.980 They are not going to other people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:02.980 --> 00:27:04.828 So we need to create that environment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:04.830 --> 00:27:07.700 which I know you're all doing the right to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:07.700 --> 00:27:10.100 Bodily integrity is hugely significant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:10.100 --> 00:27:11.640 There's lots of legal precedents

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:11.640 --> 00:27:13.180 and ethical precedent on this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:13.180 --> 00:27:15.917 So don't violate unless you have really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:15.920 --> 00:27:17.656 really, really good reasons to do so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:17.660 --> 00:27:20.384 And then encourage familial

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:20.384 --> 00:27:22.427 and social support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:22.430 --> 00:27:23.456 Should I take questions now?

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:23.456 --> 00:27:24.590 Just move to the second case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:24.590 --> 00:27:25.490 move to the second case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:25.490 --> 00:27:26.234 All right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6452257

00:27:26.234 --> 00:27:27.350 we're going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:29.900 --> 00:27:31.560 OK, we have Jackie here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:31.560 --> 00:27:34.790 She her 15 years old, assigned male

NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:34.790 --> 00:27:36.860 at birth but identifies as female.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:36.860 --> 00:27:38.827 Been on puberty blockers since 11 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:38.827 --> 00:27:41.078 she is super eager to start hormones.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:41.080 --> 00:27:42.740 Can't wait and she wants
NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:42.740 --> 00:27:44.068 to preserve her fertility,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:44.070 --> 00:27:46.830 which we'll get to later on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:46.830 --> 00:27:48.786 OK, so what's going on here?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86884666

00:27:48.790 --> 00:27:50.178 Her parents are concerned.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:27:52.300 --> 00:27:54.638 As we know, puberty blockers are reversible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:27:54.640 --> 00:27:57.277 It's kind of just putting a pause on things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:27:57.280 --> 00:27:58.760 But hormones are not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:27:58.760 --> 00:28:00.980 Hormones can lead to certain lifelong
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:01.050 --> 00:28:03.498 consequences and changes in one's body.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:03.500 --> 00:28:04.520 So their parents are
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:04.520 --> 00:28:05.540 really worried about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:05.540 --> 00:28:07.620 They strongly oppose bottom surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:07.620 --> 00:28:09.144 Well, good, because we're not doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:09.144 --> 00:28:10.520 bomb surgery on minors anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:10.520 --> 00:28:11.878 So all this stuff in the media,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:11.880 --> 00:28:14.176 it's like genital surgery on 3 year olds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:14.180 --> 00:28:16.332 Not happening unless as I was talking with
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:16.332 --> 00:28:18.219 other folks about their intersex kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:18.220 --> 00:28:21.068 And then we do that, which is also unethical.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:21.068 --> 00:28:22.484 But I digress.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:22.490 --> 00:28:24.362 So you know when we're really
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:24.362 --> 00:28:26.270 not doing bomb surgery on minors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:26.270 --> 00:28:27.852 so you can assuage their concerns about
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:27.852 --> 00:28:29.478 that and saying when they're eighteen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:29.480 --> 00:28:31.980 they can think about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:31.980 --> 00:28:33.760 So and then fertility preservation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:33.760 --> 00:28:36.336 they say what a waste of money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:36.340 --> 00:28:37.680 Why do you need that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:28:37.680 --> 00:28:39.702 You know you should act according
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:39.702 --> 00:28:41.050 to your assigned gender,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:41.050 --> 00:28:41.994 and if you're not going to do that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:42.000 --> 00:28:43.230 then you shouldn't have kids because
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:43.230 --> 00:28:44.678 it would be harmful to the children,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:44.680 --> 00:28:46.318 blah blah blah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:46.320 --> 00:28:47.890 So they are, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:47.890 --> 00:28:48.746 they love their child,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:48.746 --> 00:28:49.602 they're supportive of their
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:49.602 --> 00:28:50.440 child in many ways,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:50.440 --> 00:28:52.050 but they're really concerned about
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:52.050 --> 00:28:53.660 this and not just psychologically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:53.660 --> 00:28:56.132 but also about the effect these
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:56.132 --> 00:28:58.799 hormones will have on their child.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:28:58.800 --> 00:29:03.174 So who decides here in this type of case?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:03.180 --> 00:29:05.539 So we have paternal beneficence, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:05.539 --> 00:29:06.853 Parents who want to do well

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:06.853 --> 00:29:07.510 for their children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:07.510 --> 00:29:08.959 Again, it's not like parents are evil.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:08.960 --> 00:29:09.880 Like, ha ha ha,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:09.880 --> 00:29:11.570 let me make my child miserable, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:11.570 --> 00:29:13.740 We know that's not what's happening here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:13.740 --> 00:29:15.562 but we also have jackies, autonomy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:15.562 --> 00:29:18.814 So how do we weigh these?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:18.820 --> 00:29:21.599 And at what point do we listen
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:21.599 --> 00:29:23.939 to Jackie over her parents?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:23.940 --> 00:29:26.028 And this gets tricky.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:26.028 --> 00:29:27.594 But you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:27.600 --> 00:29:29.330 the way I've tried to cash it out in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:29.379 --> 00:29:31.379 work and in conversations I have with others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:31.380 --> 00:29:33.123 is we need to look at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143
00:29:33.123 --> 00:29:34.490 subjectivity of the treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:34.490 --> 00:29:37.892 If Jackie were to come in with strep throat,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:37.900 --> 00:29:39.300 that's an objective test we can test
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:39.300 --> 00:29:40.897 for that we know how to treat that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:40.900 --> 00:29:41.760 We give them the drugs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:41.760 --> 00:29:43.950 we go on, blah, blah, blah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:43.950 --> 00:29:45.660 Same thing with a broken arm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:45.660 --> 00:29:46.818 It's clear we can test for
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:46.818 --> 00:29:47.590 that with an X-ray.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:47.590 --> 00:29:49.704 OK, now we put the cast on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:49.710 --> 00:29:52.559 But for other things like gender identity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:52.560 --> 00:29:53.432 there's no test, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:53.432 --> 00:29:54.740 We don't draw blood and say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:54.740 --> 00:29:55.670 Oh yes, congratulations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:55.670 --> 00:29:57.609 you really are a girl, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:29:57.609 --> 00:30:00.332 So this is only something that Jackie
NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:00.332 --> 00:30:03.097 can tell us that can come from her,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:03.100 --> 00:30:04.860 can't come from anyone else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:04.860 --> 00:30:07.140 Same thing with things like reproduction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:07.140 --> 00:30:08.748 whether or not someone wants to

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:08.748 --> 00:30:10.130 have biological children that can't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:10.130 --> 00:30:11.334 Again, we can't do like an X-ray.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:11.340 --> 00:30:12.240 And you're like, Oh yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:12.240 --> 00:30:13.920 your eggs are ready and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:13.920 --> 00:30:15.040 want to have kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:15.040 --> 00:30:18.460 So these are really deeply subjective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:18.460 --> 00:30:20.917 And so we need to listen to the children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:20.920 --> 00:30:22.870 Even more in these cases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:22.870 --> 00:30:26.110 And it needs to be coming from the kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870683942857143

00:30:26.110 --> 00:30:28.646 It can't be the parents and it can't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:28.650 --> 00:30:30.297 And this I think is really hard for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:30.297 --> 00:30:32.393 lot of parents because it does seem so

NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:32.393 --> 00:30:33.701 subjective and everyone's like, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:33.701 --> 00:30:35.318 subjective stuff is just squishy and but
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:35.318 --> 00:30:37.439 how do we know it's true and how do we know
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:37.439 --> 00:30:39.188 it's real and all these things and what,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:39.190 --> 00:30:40.709 we'll talk about some of those things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:40.710 --> 00:30:43.570 But I have this chart here just to show that
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:43.640 --> 00:30:46.310 as things become increasingly subjective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:46.310 --> 00:30:48.524 we need to listen to kids more and more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:48.530 --> 00:30:50.339 So if that Blue Square is an app and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:50.340 --> 00:30:51.135 you know, appendicitis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:51.135 --> 00:30:53.182 We know what to do in appendicitis, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:53.182 --> 00:30:54.910 We're not going to tell if the kids like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:54.910 --> 00:30:55.888 I don't want that because I
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:55.888 --> 00:30:57.278 want to wear a bikini. Too bad.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:57.278 --> 00:30:58.348 We're getting your appendix out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:30:58.350 --> 00:31:01.087 OK. Sorry, kid, but if the kid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:01.090 --> 00:31:02.866 you know, the red lines here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:02.870 --> 00:31:04.886 says this is my gender identity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:04.890 --> 00:31:07.980 I think we need to listen there, OK?
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:07.980 --> 00:31:09.700 All right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:09.700 --> 00:31:13.471 And part of the way we support this and
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:13.471 --> 00:31:16.400 ethics is we talk about an open future.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:16.400 --> 00:31:19.150 And this is the idea that we want to leave
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:19.224 --> 00:31:22.176 as many possibilities available for children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:22.180 --> 00:31:24.604 We don't want to limit what
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:24.604 --> 00:31:26.760 roads they may go down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:26.760 --> 00:31:27.978 So This is why, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:27.980 --> 00:31:30.020 we we don't do dramatic surgeries
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:30.020 --> 00:31:31.812 to children when they're young
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:31.812 --> 00:31:33.667 that might affect them lifelong,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:31:33.670 --> 00:31:35.294 like some of the areas like surgeries because
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:35.294 --> 00:31:36.860 then it will close off certain paths,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:36.860 --> 00:31:37.036 right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:37.036 --> 00:31:37.740 We want to keep.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:37.740 --> 00:31:40.267 Things open so they can say yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:40.270 --> 00:31:41.130 I choose this or no,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:41.130 --> 00:31:42.810 I choose this and so that going
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:42.810 --> 00:31:44.870 back to the Jehovah's Witness case,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:44.870 --> 00:31:46.370 that's part of the reason why
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:46.370 --> 00:31:48.029 we give blood products to minors
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:48.029 --> 00:31:49.245 who are Jehovah's Witnesses,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:49.250 --> 00:31:51.563 because we want them to have an open future.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:51.570 --> 00:31:52.990 So when they reach 18,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:52.990 --> 00:31:54.670 they can say this religion is not
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:54.670 --> 00:31:56.487 for me and I'm glad I'm alive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:56.490 --> 00:31:58.236 Or they can say this religion is for me
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:31:58.236 --> 00:32:00.066 and I wish then give me blood products.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:00.070 --> 00:32:01.734 But I guess I'm alive and I can
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:01.734 --> 00:32:03.070 decide on my own next time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:03.070 --> 00:32:03.446 OK,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:03.446 --> 00:32:06.078 so this idea of an open future
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:06.078 --> 00:32:07.780 is really important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:07.780 --> 00:32:09.355 But sometimes when we're thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:09.355 --> 00:32:10.615 about hormones we're doing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:10.620 --> 00:32:12.280 we're looking at omission versus
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:12.280 --> 00:32:13.940 Commission and people are saying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:13.940 --> 00:32:14.900 oh, but like, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:14.900 --> 00:32:17.260 if I give them hormones or puberty blockers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:17.260 --> 00:32:18.970 I'm the one interfering and
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:18.970 --> 00:32:20.680 I'm doing something to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:20.680 --> 00:32:22.910 So I'm causing them harm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:22.910 --> 00:32:25.526 I think that's sort of that line of
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:25.526 --> 00:32:27.242 reasoning neglects that Natal puberty
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:27.242 --> 00:32:29.282 is harmful for some kids, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:29.282 --> 00:32:31.886 If you assume Natal puberty was neutral,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:31.890 --> 00:32:32.476 then yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:32.476 --> 00:32:33.941 doing something that could change
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:33.941 --> 00:32:35.290 that could be harmful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:35.290 --> 00:32:37.186 But for many of these kids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:37.190 --> 00:32:39.409 Natal puberty is going to be really
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:39.409 --> 00:32:41.178 damaging and it doesn't have
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:41.178 --> 00:32:42.300 to be inevitable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:42.300 --> 00:32:44.358 We have the tools to change that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:44.360 --> 00:32:45.860 just like we have for other
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:45.860 --> 00:32:46.860 sorts of healthcare issues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:46.860 --> 00:32:49.100 We can change something that might be
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:49.100 --> 00:32:50.860 inevitable by treating it in advance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667

00:32:50.860 --> 00:32:51.332 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:51.332 --> 00:32:53.220 So Commission versus omission,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:53.220 --> 00:32:54.570 I don't think that's an important
NOTE Confidence: 0.841692886666667
00:32:54.570 --> 00:32:55.020 distinction here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:32:55.020 --> 00:32:57.576 but sometimes people bring that up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:32:57.580 --> 00:32:59.500 The other thing to bring up is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:32:59.500 --> 00:33:00.859 puberty blockers are not permanent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:00.860 --> 00:33:02.975 so we can allow Jackie to go on them
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:02.975 --> 00:33:05.297 for a few years so she can grow and
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:05.297 --> 00:33:07.039 develop and see what she thinks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:07.040 --> 00:33:08.918 There is, of course a psychological
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:08.918 --> 00:33:09.857 delay to puberty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:09.860 --> 00:33:11.974 I mean, 9th grade is hard enough.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:11.980 --> 00:33:14.836 Now imagine you're only one hasn't puberty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:14.840 --> 00:33:16.880 But again, when we're weighing harms,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776590661666667
00:33:16.880 --> 00:33:18.110 that might be the lesser.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:21.710 --> 00:33:24.350 There are physical harms
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:24.350 --> 00:33:25.991 associated for Jackie here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:25.991 --> 00:33:28.280 If she's getting hormones on her own
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:28.343 --> 00:33:30.161 and dosing that, if she's talking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:30.161 --> 00:33:32.100 all these sorts of things that she's
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:32.160 --> 00:33:34.144 doing without intervention, without help
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:34.144 --> 00:33:35.926 from a care and healthcare provider,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:35.930 --> 00:33:38.548 can be causing herself more physical harm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:38.550 --> 00:33:40.622 There are so many psychological harms we
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:40.622 --> 00:33:42.748 could spend forever talking about all these.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:42.750 --> 00:33:48.788 Unfortunately again, bullying at school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:48.790 --> 00:33:50.925 More likely to use substances I had.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:50.930 --> 00:33:52.415 I had to cut down some of these slides.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:52.420 --> 00:33:55.087 Like way too many 1/4 attempts suicide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:55.090 --> 00:33:56.875 There's even numbers that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:56.875 --> 00:33:59.405 higher than that, even more here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:33:59.405 --> 00:34:01.345 All sorts of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:01.350 --> 00:34:03.850 More likely to drink,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:03.850 --> 00:34:06.048 more likely use marijuana, blah blah blah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:06.050 --> 00:34:07.050 I know these responders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:07.050 --> 00:34:08.475 Really tiny, huh?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:08.475 --> 00:34:11.265 But I guess the point is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:11.270 --> 00:34:12.620 They are more at risk for

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:12.620 --> 00:34:13.930 all these sorts of things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:13.930 --> 00:34:15.570 for sexual violence, for substance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:15.570 --> 00:34:18.612 all this for bullying because of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:18.612 --> 00:34:20.386 being transgender, if not, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:20.386 --> 00:34:21.646 being trans that causes this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:21.650 --> 00:34:22.928 It's this structural,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:22.928 --> 00:34:24.206 this heteronormative SIS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:24.210 --> 00:34:26.706 normative structure in which they live.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:26.710 --> 00:34:29.290 So these psychological harms are enormous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:29.290 --> 00:34:30.862 I don't think we can underestimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:30.862 --> 00:34:31.910 how significant these are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:31.910 --> 00:34:33.110 and I know again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:33.110 --> 00:34:34.310 appreciation for the chair.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:34.310 --> 00:34:36.326 There's also lifetime harms that we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:36.326 --> 00:34:38.475 to think about is that people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:38.475 --> 00:34:40.810 trans are more likely to experience violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:40.810 --> 00:34:42.010 more likely to be unhoused.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:42.010 --> 00:34:43.566 And this disproportionately effects

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:43.566 --> 00:34:45.900 people of color who are trans.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:45.900 --> 00:34:47.900 More likely to be incarcerated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:47.900 --> 00:34:49.160 All these sorts of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:49.160 --> 00:34:51.133 So it's not just, oh, now I'm 18,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:51.133 --> 00:34:52.519 I can make my own decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:52.520 --> 00:34:53.030 Hooray,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83876173

00:34:53.030 --> 00:34:55.580 this continues over a lifetime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:34:59.190 --> 00:35:02.214 Texas is Texas and there's all sorts

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:02.214 --> 00:35:05.312 of laws being introduced, as you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:05.312 --> 00:35:07.667 What you can see from the chart on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:07.667 --> 00:35:09.739 right is the number of bills that have

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:09.806 --> 00:35:11.897 been introduced, anti trans bills.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:11.897 --> 00:35:14.620 And look at how much it's increased

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:14.694 --> 00:35:17.406 over the last six years dramatically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:17.410 --> 00:35:18.958 The ones in pink are bathroom

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:18.958 --> 00:35:19.990 and locker room bills,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:19.990 --> 00:35:22.806 the ones in blue are restrictions on care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:22.810 --> 00:35:24.730 and the Gray ones are just other ones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:24.730 --> 00:35:26.569 But. You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:26.569 --> 00:35:30.498 I think as the conservative movement has.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:30.498 --> 00:35:33.108 Had success with anti abortion

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:33.108 --> 00:35:34.630 rights legislation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:34.630 --> 00:35:36.806 They now need a new wedge issue and
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:36.806 --> 00:35:38.881 they are using anti trans legislation
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:38.881 --> 00:35:41.405 to fill that gap because these are
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:41.405 --> 00:35:43.246 very similar in a lot of ways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:43.250 --> 00:35:46.029 They are both pushing for this white
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:46.029 --> 00:35:47.711 supremacy gender binary understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:47.711 --> 00:35:50.213 of the world where everyone has
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:50.213 --> 00:35:52.718 their clear roles and so they can
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:52.718 --> 00:35:54.590 get their base mobilized by talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:54.655 --> 00:35:56.370 about these sorts of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:56.370 --> 00:35:58.302 And so it's not surprising that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:35:58.302 --> 00:36:00.252 see all these laws coming through
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:00.252 --> 00:36:01.664 we've already this was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:01.670 --> 00:36:04.340 This article was in February.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:04.340 --> 00:36:06.699 350 anti trans laws in 36 states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:06.700 --> 00:36:09.003 I mean Can you imagine if those

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:09.003 --> 00:36:11.249 laws were for things like making

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:11.249 --> 00:36:13.876 sure kids get like food, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:13.876 --> 00:36:14.860 support and love,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:14.860 --> 00:36:17.398 like think of all the good we could do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:17.400 --> 00:36:18.736 So, you know, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:18.736 --> 00:36:21.160 I think this is really just a

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:21.160 --> 00:36:23.248 wedge issue to push this forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:23.250 --> 00:36:24.797 So what are some of the objections

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:24.797 --> 00:36:26.199 to her gender affirming care?

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:26.200 --> 00:36:28.186 I'm sure you've seen this Texas

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:28.186 --> 00:36:29.510 classified as child abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:29.510 --> 00:36:32.618 Again, you know my feelings on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:32.620 --> 00:36:33.272 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:33.272 --> 00:36:35.880 and sometimes this is hard to argue against,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:35.880 --> 00:36:37.395 that people think they're there
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:37.395 --> 00:36:39.256 is this gender binary and God
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:39.256 --> 00:36:40.990 created woman and God created man,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:40.990 --> 00:36:42.299 and this is they have different roles,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:42.300 --> 00:36:43.476 I suppose, to do different things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:43.480 --> 00:36:45.146 And it is very hard to argue
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:45.146 --> 00:36:46.162 against people's religions, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:46.162 --> 00:36:48.276 Doesn't matter if you give them the
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:48.276 --> 00:36:50.289 whole history and all the other things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:50.290 --> 00:36:52.579 But that is sort of the argument
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:52.579 --> 00:36:54.050 that's at play there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:54.050 --> 00:36:56.450 Another argument is that kids are
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:56.450 --> 00:36:58.610 not able to meaningfully decide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:36:58.610 --> 00:37:00.822 We let kids make all sorts of
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:00.822 --> 00:37:02.390 decisions that affect their lives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:02.390 --> 00:37:04.560 We let 13 year olds decide to

NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:04.560 --> 00:37:06.652 stay pregnant or get, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:06.652 --> 00:37:08.608 because that's we think that's OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:08.610 --> 00:37:11.338 Somehow, even if the child wants an abortion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:11.340 --> 00:37:12.710 we say, no, we're going to let you do this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:12.710 --> 00:37:15.986 Kids can make decisions for themselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:15.990 --> 00:37:17.530 especially when they're about
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:17.530 --> 00:37:18.685 these subjective things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:18.690 --> 00:37:20.460 because only they know their values.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:20.460 --> 00:37:22.454 And, yes, are their values perfect? No.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:22.454 --> 00:37:24.038 Will their values change over time?
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:24.040 --> 00:37:25.930 Probably. Guess what? They're human.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:25.930 --> 00:37:27.090 They're like all of us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:27.090 --> 00:37:28.670 These things change and develop.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:28.670 --> 00:37:29.435 But you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273
00:37:29.435 --> 00:37:30.965 no one is better positioned to
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:30.965 --> 00:37:32.663 make these decisions than they
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:32.663 --> 00:37:34.398 are because it's about themselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:34.400 --> 00:37:35.884 My potential for regret?
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:35.884 --> 00:37:39.353 We will get into that in just a second
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:39.353 --> 00:37:41.675 because this always comes up so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:41.680 --> 00:37:44.360 There's this idea of Desistance
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:44.360 --> 00:37:47.040 where children are we're starting
NOTE Confidence: 0.888036752727273

00:37:47.125 --> 00:37:49.596 on a a gender journey and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:49.600 --> 00:37:50.782 went backwards, OK?
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:50.782 --> 00:37:53.399 And so some people are saying, no,
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:53.399 --> 00:37:54.893 it really what's happening here is
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:54.893 --> 00:37:56.520 that these kids are regretting it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:56.520 --> 00:37:57.468 They're not mature enough
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:57.468 --> 00:37:58.416 to make these decisions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:37:58.420 --> 00:38:00.499 But that's not what we see in the literature.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:38:00.500 --> 00:38:02.216 And the more recent literature shows

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:02.216 --> 00:38:04.384 that less than 4% of kids desist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:04.384 --> 00:38:06.014 There is some older literature
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:06.014 --> 00:38:08.823 out there that has some really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:08.823 --> 00:38:10.275 problematic methodological features.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:10.280 --> 00:38:11.468 I'm not going to go into all of that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:11.470 --> 00:38:12.054 But like, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:12.054 --> 00:38:13.235 if the kid never comes back to your
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:13.235 --> 00:38:14.180 clinic and you count them as a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:14.180 --> 00:38:15.565 Sister, maybe they just moved
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:15.565 --> 00:38:16.782 to another state, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:16.782 --> 00:38:19.456 You can't just count them as that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:19.460 --> 00:38:21.259 But no, this is like interesting language.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:21.260 --> 00:38:24.325 We have like a whole term for people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:24.325 --> 00:38:27.300 we see as changing their gender back again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:27.300 --> 00:38:27.876 I just,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:27.876 --> 00:38:29.604 I find it really interesting that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:29.604 --> 00:38:31.773 we did this all this like catchy
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:31.773 --> 00:38:34.231 language that can be used in the media
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:34.231 --> 00:38:36.247 to kind of push this debate forward
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:36.250 --> 00:38:38.434 and that these terms are culturally loaded,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:38.440 --> 00:38:38.871 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:38.871 --> 00:38:41.457 And they're morally loaded as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:41.460 --> 00:38:41.738 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:41.738 --> 00:38:44.240 but what we see again is that really most.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:44.240 --> 00:38:46.750 Kids are persistent, not distant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:46.750 --> 00:38:50.619 And this has a lot of text, so I apologize.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:50.620 --> 00:38:52.630 But even if people desist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:52.630 --> 00:38:54.418 it doesn't mean they regret it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:54.420 --> 00:38:55.164 And some but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:55.164 --> 00:38:56.404 So we need to separate
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:38:56.404 --> 00:38:57.520 regret from desistance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:57.520 --> 00:38:59.540 But I do want to take a second to talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:38:59.602 --> 00:39:01.765 about regret because there are lots of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:01.765 --> 00:39:03.979 places where people regret their surgeries.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:03.980 --> 00:39:05.052 I had knee surgery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:05.052 --> 00:39:06.938 I regret that surgery, and no one ever
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:06.938 --> 00:39:08.390 asked me whether I regret or not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:08.390 --> 00:39:09.480 No one seemed to care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:09.480 --> 00:39:11.460 But I regret it and I will go tell them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:11.460 --> 00:39:14.220 maybe one day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:14.220 --> 00:39:16.248 But look at all these other
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:16.248 --> 00:39:18.110 things these adult patient regret,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:18.110 --> 00:39:20.714 27% who had moderate to severe
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:20.714 --> 00:39:23.580 regret after major head neck surgery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:23.580 --> 00:39:25.480 30% regret robotic assisted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111
00:39:25.480 --> 00:39:27.380 you know prostate removal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:27.380 --> 00:39:31.058 all these people are having regrets.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:31.060 --> 00:39:31.562 Nope.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:31.562 --> 00:39:33.570 What's normally regulated though
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:33.570 --> 00:39:35.076 is elective hysterectomy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:35.080 --> 00:39:38.338 But they'll regret rate is so low for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:38.340 --> 00:39:39.168 But all these,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:39.168 --> 00:39:39.720 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:39.720 --> 00:39:41.904 ACOG had the American Congress of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:41.904 --> 00:39:43.737 College of Obstetrics and Gynecology
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:43.737 --> 00:39:45.900 had to come out and say look,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:45.900 --> 00:39:47.788 if if you have assist woman who wants
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:47.788 --> 00:39:49.507 instructed me and she doesn't have kids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:49.510 --> 00:39:50.399 you have to do it for her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:50.400 --> 00:39:51.737 You can't just be like sorry honey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:51.740 --> 00:39:53.076 you're going to want kids down the line.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503362611111111

00:39:53.080 --> 00:39:54.205 You're going to regret this

NOTE Confidence: 0.850336261111111

00:39:54.205 --> 00:39:55.330 because that's what was happening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:39:57.360 --> 00:39:58.680 And they don't regret it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:39:58.680 --> 00:40:01.179 Again, this is a very subjective thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:01.180 --> 00:40:03.917 Only that person knows what they want.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:03.920 --> 00:40:06.300 And yes, some of them may come to regret it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:06.300 --> 00:40:08.100 but that number is really small.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:08.100 --> 00:40:09.440 But I don't hear any

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:09.440 --> 00:40:10.512 politicians or anyone saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:10.520 --> 00:40:11.890 Oh my gosh, neck surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:11.890 --> 00:40:13.318 We got stopped that next surgery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:13.320 --> 00:40:14.944 everyone's regretting it. Never.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:14.944 --> 00:40:17.863 But I do hear about hysterectomy, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:17.863 --> 00:40:20.278 And so they're looking at

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:20.278 --> 00:40:22.210 pediatric and parental regret.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:22.210 --> 00:40:24.604 What we see is that some kids do regret

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:24.604 --> 00:40:27.050 not being included in decision making.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:27.050 --> 00:40:28.786 So the first step here is about quarter
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:28.786 --> 00:40:30.899 of a Y cancer patients regret that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:30.899 --> 00:40:32.830 were not included in decision making,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:32.830 --> 00:40:34.888 that the parents and the clinicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:34.888 --> 00:40:36.590 made those decisions without them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:36.590 --> 00:40:39.630 About third regret, DSD surgery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:39.630 --> 00:40:42.255 differences of sex disorder and then again
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:42.255 --> 00:40:44.927 looking at another type of DSD hypospadias.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:44.930 --> 00:40:47.135 A lot of parents regret doing that
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:47.135 --> 00:40:49.206 surgery and yet intersex surgery for
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:49.206 --> 00:40:51.677 babies is legal and accepted in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:51.742 --> 00:40:53.662 medical community despite the fact
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:53.662 --> 00:40:56.460 that his parents regret it and no one
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:56.460 --> 00:40:57.910 is thrown around that information.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:40:57.910 --> 00:41:00.094 So I feel like we use this

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:00.094 --> 00:41:02.370 information to push forward sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:02.370 --> 00:41:04.490 our political beliefs and agendas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:04.490 --> 00:41:07.280 OK, so there's lower regret.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:07.280 --> 00:41:09.620 The numbers I'm seeing are under

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:09.620 --> 00:41:11.674 1% for gender affirming surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:11.674 --> 00:41:13.754 And it's also important distinguishing

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:13.754 --> 00:41:15.728 why people might have regrets.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:15.730 --> 00:41:18.070 Like, is it just medical?

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:18.070 --> 00:41:20.725 Like you don't like the way your new genitals

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:20.725 --> 00:41:23.389 look or you're not able to orgasm as easily?

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:23.390 --> 00:41:24.263 Is it social?

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:24.263 --> 00:41:26.009 Now you're having trouble getting along,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:26.010 --> 00:41:27.417 you know, at work because you don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:27.420 --> 00:41:28.788 People don't have to handle you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:28.790 --> 00:41:29.435 What's going on?

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:29.435 --> 00:41:30.510 Or is it really true?
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:30.510 --> 00:41:31.314 Oh my goodness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:31.314 --> 00:41:32.654 this is the wrong gender.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:32.660 --> 00:41:34.670 And what we see is a lot of the reasons
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:34.723 --> 00:41:36.938 people determination is external pressures,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:36.940 --> 00:41:38.204 social stigma, family pressure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:38.204 --> 00:41:39.468 these sorts of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:39.470 --> 00:41:42.704 It's not that they change their mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:42.710 --> 00:41:43.426 OK,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:43.426 --> 00:41:47.368 so getting back to Jackie's supportive
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:47.368 --> 00:41:50.063 parents similarly are super important
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:50.063 --> 00:41:53.430 and this can make all the difference
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:53.430 --> 00:41:55.926 for trans and non binary kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:55.930 --> 00:41:57.970 And So what we see here is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:57.970 --> 00:41:59.892 kids who are get to use the
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:41:59.892 --> 00:42:01.750 names they want do much better,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:01.750 --> 00:42:03.826 and especially in all different arenas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:03.830 --> 00:42:05.738 home, school, whatnot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:05.738 --> 00:42:08.858 And that trans kids who are supported by

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:08.858 --> 00:42:11.308 their parents to just as well assist kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:11.310 --> 00:42:12.890 Really what happens is if

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:12.890 --> 00:42:14.470 trans kids are not supported,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:14.470 --> 00:42:16.530 then they do poorly psychologically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:16.530 --> 00:42:20.877 So it's all about providing them support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:20.880 --> 00:42:22.315 But there are these barriers

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:22.315 --> 00:42:24.200 to care for Jackie and others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:24.200 --> 00:42:27.568 things like parental consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:27.570 --> 00:42:29.474 And This is why I think it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:29.474 --> 00:42:30.809 interesting as well is that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:30.810 --> 00:42:31.304 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:31.304 --> 00:42:32.786 we talked about some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:32.786 --> 00:42:34.408 areas of medicine where kids
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:34.408 --> 00:42:36.188 can get treatment without their
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:36.188 --> 00:42:37.729 parents knowledge or or approval,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:37.730 --> 00:42:40.656 but we don't allow that for gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:40.656 --> 00:42:42.898 affirming care and I don't see
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:42.898 --> 00:42:44.368 why not because I think there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:44.368 --> 00:42:45.236 a lot of similarities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:45.240 --> 00:42:46.296 This is stigmatized.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:46.296 --> 00:42:48.408 This has to do with sexual
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:48.408 --> 00:42:49.509 sexuality and gender,
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:49.510 --> 00:42:51.265 which are very subjective and
NOTE Confidence: 0.902936694

00:42:51.265 --> 00:42:53.020 there have been some ethicists
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:42:53.083 --> 00:42:55.125 out there making the case that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:42:55.125 --> 00:42:57.659 should allow kids to get access to this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:42:57.660 --> 00:43:00.558 As well, like we do for STI treatment or
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:00.558 --> 00:43:02.496 contraception or all these other things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:02.500 --> 00:43:03.592 So I would welcome your thoughts

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:03.592 --> 00:43:04.815 on that too. When we talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:04.815 --> 00:43:06.689 Some of the barriers to care too are

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:06.689 --> 00:43:08.426 just like the visibility of it, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:08.426 --> 00:43:09.756 If you're taking birth control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:09.760 --> 00:43:12.024 no one may know, but if your body

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:12.024 --> 00:43:13.578 starts changing in certain ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:13.580 --> 00:43:16.070 it's going to be obvious.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:16.070 --> 00:43:18.890 Another huge barrier is just expense.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:18.890 --> 00:43:21.650 These procedures are hugely expensive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:21.650 --> 00:43:24.282 and the states in orange are the ones

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:24.282 --> 00:43:26.573 where Medicaid explicitly says they will

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:26.573 --> 00:43:28.925 not cover any gender affirming care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:28.930 --> 00:43:30.724 So if your insurance doesn't cover

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:30.724 --> 00:43:34.190 it and you're on Medicaid, too bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:34.190 --> 00:43:35.780 Texas, all right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:35.780 --> 00:43:39.490 I want to quickly come to fertility
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:39.590 --> 00:43:42.042 preservation because it's something else.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:42.042 --> 00:43:43.920 Jackie was interested in gender affirming
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:43.965 --> 00:43:45.530 care because can cause infertility,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:45.530 --> 00:43:46.817 infertility, and sterility.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:46.817 --> 00:43:49.391 And there's an interesting New York
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:49.391 --> 00:43:51.773 Times article about this woman on
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:51.773 --> 00:43:54.300 the right hand side here who is
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:54.387 --> 00:43:57.242 trans and underwent gender affirming
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:57.242 --> 00:43:59.526 care and then detransition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:43:59.530 --> 00:44:00.587 So according to some of those stats,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:44:00.590 --> 00:44:02.763 you would be AD transitioner so
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:44:02.763 --> 00:44:04.128 that she could produce viable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:44:04.130 --> 00:44:05.656 Firm so she and her partner could
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667

00:44:05.656 --> 00:44:07.101 have a genetic related child and

NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667
00:44:07.101 --> 00:44:08.583 then she went back on hormones.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667
00:44:08.590 --> 00:44:10.288 So she talks about going through
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667
00:44:10.288 --> 00:44:11.137 puberty multiple times.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667
00:44:11.140 --> 00:44:13.695 I think once was more than enough,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863996646666667
00:44:13.700 --> 00:44:14.968 so good for her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:17.080 --> 00:44:18.368 And this is where I think we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:18.368 --> 00:44:19.659 distinguish we talk about negative rights,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:19.660 --> 00:44:21.774 autonomy rights, rights to be left alone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:21.780 --> 00:44:24.118 Positive rights are the right to something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:24.120 --> 00:44:25.608 So in this country there really
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:25.608 --> 00:44:27.281 isn't a positive right to healthcare
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:27.281 --> 00:44:28.856 except for an emergency situation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:28.860 --> 00:44:30.660 There is a positive right to
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:30.660 --> 00:44:32.220 K through 12 education some,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:44:32.220 --> 00:44:33.748 and that means someone has to provide it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:33.750 --> 00:44:34.940 So the government provides it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:34.940 --> 00:44:36.140 We don't say anything about
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:36.140 --> 00:44:36.860 quality or whatnot,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:36.860 --> 00:44:38.464 but someone provides it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:38.464 --> 00:44:40.469 So positive rights and medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:40.469 --> 00:44:43.085 are pretty limited and there isn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:43.085 --> 00:44:45.225 a positive right to reproduction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:45.230 --> 00:44:47.589 There are in other countries and Israel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:47.590 --> 00:44:48.259 it's very pronatalist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:48.259 --> 00:44:50.124 And they will pay for you to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:50.124 --> 00:44:51.648 two live birth babies because they
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:51.648 --> 00:44:53.262 really want people having babies or
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:53.262 --> 00:44:54.870 certain types of people having babies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:54.870 --> 00:44:57.607 and many other European countries as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:44:57.610 --> 00:45:00.247 They will even give you money to have kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:00.250 --> 00:45:03.040 So they're trying to encourage that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:03.040 --> 00:45:05.515 And cost here is going to be a barrier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:05.520 --> 00:45:08.684 It's super expensive to just get the

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:08.684 --> 00:45:11.657 games retrieved and then to store them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:11.660 --> 00:45:13.736 It's hundreds of dollars each year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:13.740 --> 00:45:15.896 And this is not covered by insurance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:15.900 --> 00:45:16.818 And as far as I'm aware,

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:16.820 --> 00:45:18.255 there are no charity programs

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:18.255 --> 00:45:19.116 for trans folks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:19.120 --> 00:45:21.050 There are for folks with

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:21.050 --> 00:45:22.980 infertility and folks with cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:22.980 --> 00:45:24.436 So this is going to be really expensive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:24.440 --> 00:45:24.900 And what,

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:24.900 --> 00:45:26.510 15 year old has this kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:26.510 --> 00:45:29.280 money to shell out, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:29.280 --> 00:45:30.483 There are alternative

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:30.483 --> 00:45:31.686 family building structures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:31.690 --> 00:45:33.450 Again, these can be expensive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:33.450 --> 00:45:36.626 Adoption can cost easily 20 to 50 grand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:36.630 --> 00:45:38.315 and there are all sorts
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:38.315 --> 00:45:39.326 of discriminatory laws.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:39.330 --> 00:45:41.200 So these, the yellow triangles,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:41.200 --> 00:45:42.976 are states that refuse,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:42.976 --> 00:45:45.640 that can where it's legal to
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:45.732 --> 00:45:48.637 refuse adoption to queer families.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:48.640 --> 00:45:49.498 So, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:49.498 --> 00:45:51.214 if you're living in Texas and
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:51.214 --> 00:45:52.419 you're a queer family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:52.420 --> 00:45:53.484 state agencies can say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:53.484 --> 00:45:53.750 sorry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:53.750 --> 00:45:55.478 I'm not going to adopt you because you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:45:55.478 --> 00:45:57.298 not a suitable home for this child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:45:57.300 --> 00:45:58.772 So it, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:45:58.772 --> 00:46:00.980 there's extra barriers there for folks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:00.980 --> 00:46:03.752 So the case takeaways here are the
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:03.752 --> 00:46:05.351 subjectivity of gender affirming
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:05.351 --> 00:46:08.071 care and how this means I think we
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:08.071 --> 00:46:10.121 need to pay even more attention
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:10.121 --> 00:46:11.900 to the child's preferences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:11.900 --> 00:46:13.580 Again, supportive environment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:13.580 --> 00:46:14.660 I know you knew that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:14.660 --> 00:46:17.160 And then having those conversations
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:17.160 --> 00:46:19.160 early about reproductive autonomy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:19.160 --> 00:46:20.618 because what we see is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:20.618 --> 00:46:22.059 that's really important to a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:22.059 --> 00:46:23.325 of young people and they never
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286
00:46:23.325 --> 00:46:24.430 have those conversations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:24.430 --> 00:46:26.878 And often they're so eager to go on
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:26.878 --> 00:46:29.346 hormones and then they regret that later.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:29.350 --> 00:46:30.534 So just having those
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:30.534 --> 00:46:32.310 conversations as soon as you can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:32.310 --> 00:46:33.435 So talk takeaways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:33.435 --> 00:46:35.310 These things are deeply personal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:35.310 --> 00:46:38.001 We need to listen to youth, and we need
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:38.001 --> 00:46:40.143 to be supportive and be advocates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:40.150 --> 00:46:40.560 All right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:40.560 --> 00:46:41.995 I will be happy to take any
NOTE Confidence: 0.806959550714286

00:46:41.995 --> 00:46:42.759 questions or comments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82363002

00:46:48.810 --> 00:46:50.680 You so much. Thank you
NOTE Confidence: 0.862491538

00:46:50.690 --> 00:46:51.740 for leaving. Plenty of time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554015625

00:46:51.750 --> 00:46:52.518 for us to talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112564

00:46:55.030 --> 00:46:57.980 Yes. Clarification, yes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791284469583334

00:47:00.330 --> 00:47:01.866 And Amy ask, can you clarify

NOTE Confidence: 0.791284469583334
00:47:01.866 --> 00:47:03.260 in the states where conversion
NOTE Confidence: 0.791284469583334
00:47:03.260 --> 00:47:05.430 therapy is banned and is it banned
NOTE Confidence: 0.791284469583334
00:47:05.430 --> 00:47:07.120 for everyone or only for minors?
NOTE Confidence: 0.747005808
00:47:07.170 --> 00:47:08.834 Minors. Yeah, good question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.747005808
00:47:08.834 --> 00:47:11.330 Adults can do what they want,
NOTE Confidence: 0.747005808
00:47:11.330 --> 00:47:12.940 but minors is banned for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.62116545
00:47:19.100 --> 00:47:20.986 Could you just clarify what you said really
NOTE Confidence: 0.880123494285714
00:47:21.000 --> 00:47:22.449 fast at the end of the year?
NOTE Confidence: 0.765189053333333
00:47:23.120 --> 00:47:23.980 You said something like
NOTE Confidence: 0.765189053333333
00:47:23.980 --> 00:47:25.210 they regret that later.
NOTE Confidence: 0.808804623333333
00:47:25.740 --> 00:47:28.350 Was that about hormones, hormone
NOTE Confidence: 0.808804623333333
00:47:28.350 --> 00:47:30.039 therapy affecting fertility?
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875
00:47:30.420 --> 00:47:33.120 So they sometimes regret not preserving
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875
00:47:33.120 --> 00:47:35.160 their fertility, especially as they
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875
00:47:35.160 --> 00:47:37.440 get older and learn that these.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:37.440 --> 00:47:39.064 So a lot of them are interested in
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:39.064 --> 00:47:40.159 alternative family building options,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:40.160 --> 00:47:41.006 which is great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:41.006 --> 00:47:42.980 But I don't think they realize when
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:43.035 --> 00:47:45.291 they're 15 that there's all these
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:45.291 --> 00:47:46.795 discriminatory practices that will
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:46.851 --> 00:47:48.506 prevent them from having kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:48.510 --> 00:47:51.370 That way. And so. But you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:51.370 --> 00:47:52.510 given all the conversations you have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:52.510 --> 00:47:52.832 that regret.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:52.832 --> 00:47:55.490 I'm not saying that we should, you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:55.490 --> 00:47:56.966 Push them to have fertility preservation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:56.970 --> 00:47:59.306 That's actually some of the other work I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:47:59.306 --> 00:48:01.897 done is what do we do in situations where.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:01.900 --> 00:48:03.490 Teenagers don't want to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:03.490 --> 00:48:04.126 fertility preservation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:04.130 --> 00:48:06.272 but their parents do want them to have it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:06.280 --> 00:48:09.185 And how do we balance autonomy there?

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:09.190 --> 00:48:10.118 Because yeah, I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:10.118 --> 00:48:11.894 like most 16 year olds are worried

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:11.894 --> 00:48:13.539 about not getting pregnant right

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:13.539 --> 00:48:14.855 now about getting pregnant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:14.860 --> 00:48:16.924 And so I think there just needs to

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:16.924 --> 00:48:19.191 have a lot of conversations and just

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:19.191 --> 00:48:21.060 let kids know that alternative methods

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:21.060 --> 00:48:23.140 may not be a viable option for them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79270969875

00:48:23.140 --> 00:48:23.840 unfortunately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918065784166667

00:48:25.610 --> 00:48:27.465 Thank you so much. We have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.918065784166667

00:48:27.465 --> 00:48:28.869 couple of questions from zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918065784166667

00:48:28.870 --> 00:48:30.774 I see that Doctor Sheldon and please

NOTE Confidence: 0.918065784166667

00:48:30.774 --> 00:48:32.648 go ahead and ask your question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:37.830 --> 00:48:39.570 Hello. I'm actually Doctor Calhoun,
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:39.570 --> 00:48:41.028 but I'm here with Doctor Sheldon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:41.030 --> 00:48:42.010 We're in the same room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:42.010 --> 00:48:43.290 Uh my name is Amanda.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:43.290 --> 00:48:45.929 I am a fourth year adult child
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:45.929 --> 00:48:47.618 psychiatry resident wanted to say I
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:47.618 --> 00:48:49.470 have a question actually and a comment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:49.470 --> 00:48:50.950 So first, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:50.950 --> 00:48:52.430 I appreciate your presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:52.430 --> 00:48:53.850 I would say, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:53.850 --> 00:48:56.498 I did find it a bit problematic that
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:56.498 --> 00:48:59.805 the family you chose to portray that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:48:59.805 --> 00:49:01.981 uneducated thought queer people spread
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:01.981 --> 00:49:05.045 HIV was a black or brown appearing family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:05.050 --> 00:49:07.786 I think it's very important to be mindful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:07.790 --> 00:49:09.382 That often black and

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:09.382 --> 00:49:10.974 brown parents are racist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:10.980 --> 00:49:14.100 They portrayed as less educated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:14.100 --> 00:49:15.132 less in the know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:15.132 --> 00:49:16.680 And personally I've had many white

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:16.731 --> 00:49:18.216 families that also think that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:18.220 --> 00:49:19.260 And actually that concept

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:19.260 --> 00:49:20.560 was started by white people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:20.560 --> 00:49:22.695 So I just wanted to add that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:22.700 --> 00:49:24.368 And my question for you is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:24.370 --> 00:49:26.416 you know, you mentioned I loved,

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:26.420 --> 00:49:27.010 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:27.010 --> 00:49:28.780 all the aspects of your talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:28.780 --> 00:49:31.636 But I did find what was missing was

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:31.636 --> 00:49:33.576 an acknowledgment of white supremacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:33.576 --> 00:49:35.880 and the fact that oftentimes the

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:35.880 --> 00:49:37.890 queer folks who are elevated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:37.890 --> 00:49:38.712 Are white appearing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:38.712 --> 00:49:40.983 And my question for you is how are

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:40.983 --> 00:49:42.458 you collaborating with folks to

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:42.458 --> 00:49:44.400 take an anti racist lens to this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:44.400 --> 00:49:47.214 Because you know, you know you well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:47.220 --> 00:49:49.230 I appreciate you showing people

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:49.230 --> 00:49:50.838 of different racial backgrounds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:50.840 --> 00:49:52.464 There was really no mention of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:52.464 --> 00:49:53.795 fact that like black transgender

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:53.795 --> 00:49:55.846 people are the ones who are getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:55.846 --> 00:49:57.187 murdered at really high rates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:57.190 --> 00:49:59.158 The impact of racism and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:49:59.158 --> 00:50:00.940 that is also playing roles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:50:00.940 --> 00:50:03.332 I guess my question is how are you

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:50:03.332 --> 00:50:05.805 adding not just the CIS heteronormative

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:50:05.805 --> 00:50:08.060 agenda and pushing against that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.783620864

00:50:08.060 --> 00:50:10.010 But also the white supremacist agenda.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:10.660 --> 00:50:12.200 Yeah. Thank you so much for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:12.200 --> 00:50:15.228 And then just look at that camera, I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:15.230 --> 00:50:16.364 Thank you so much for that question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:16.370 --> 00:50:17.114 I'm pointing that out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:17.114 --> 00:50:18.230 and I think you're absolutely right

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:18.262 --> 00:50:19.478 that we need to be mindful about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:19.480 --> 00:50:21.958 So I appreciate that, that comment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:21.960 --> 00:50:25.489 So some of the things that I'm doing is

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:25.489 --> 00:50:28.147 working with some community groups where

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:28.147 --> 00:50:31.155 there are a lot of people of color in

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:31.155 --> 00:50:33.780 queer groups to advocate in that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:33.780 --> 00:50:36.316 Because I think you are so right that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:36.320 --> 00:50:38.804 and I think I have that one tiny little

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:38.804 --> 00:50:40.862 diagram that showed you that like people

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:40.862 --> 00:50:43.346 of color who are queer are more likely

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:43.346 --> 00:50:45.594 to get this exacerbated in every way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:45.594 --> 00:50:46.970 Because of white supremacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:46.970 --> 00:50:48.866 And it is white supremacy that you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:48.866 --> 00:50:50.903 has led to these gender binary the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:50.903 --> 00:50:52.770 we understand it in our culture now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:52.770 --> 00:50:55.392 so completely and there are many

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:55.392 --> 00:50:57.156 other communities where there

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:57.156 --> 00:50:59.808 are third genders and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:50:59.810 --> 00:51:01.585 communities of color are from

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:51:01.585 --> 00:51:03.874 around the world that where it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:51:03.874 --> 00:51:05.227 just totally acceptable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:51:05.230 --> 00:51:07.206 So I think that's a really important point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:51:07.210 --> 00:51:10.254 I try to work with, like I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714

00:51:10.254 --> 00:51:12.675 communities in my area who are of

NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:12.675 --> 00:51:13.927 color and other underrepresented
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:13.927 --> 00:51:15.809 groups who try to work with really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:15.810 --> 00:51:18.429 A lot of rural folks who are queer because
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:18.429 --> 00:51:20.827 they're often really disadvantaged as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:20.830 --> 00:51:22.278 and folks with disabilities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:22.278 --> 00:51:24.088 So trying to get other
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:24.088 --> 00:51:25.699 voices heard besides mine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:25.700 --> 00:51:27.446 because I recognize that, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:27.450 --> 00:51:28.710 as a white affluent woman,
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:28.710 --> 00:51:30.290 my views are often limited.
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:30.290 --> 00:51:32.314 So I need to hear other people's voices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.945112914285714
00:51:32.320 --> 00:51:32.850 Thanks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384
00:51:38.610 --> 00:51:40.730 Thank you. I'm Lilia Benoit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384
00:51:40.730 --> 00:51:43.610 Challand Allison psychiatrist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384
00:51:43.610 --> 00:51:47.842 And I would like to ask you if if
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384

00:51:47.842 --> 00:51:49.972 there was a component maybe on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384

00:51:49.972 --> 00:51:53.430 on the first case for the parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384

00:51:53.526 --> 00:51:56.931 willing to to implement the prep therapy
NOTE Confidence: 0.620279384

00:51:56.931 --> 00:51:59.457 like as a preventive therapy really
NOTE Confidence: 0.891878913333333

00:52:00.490 --> 00:52:01.900 do you think there might be
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:01.910 --> 00:52:04.622 something around making that
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:04.622 --> 00:52:06.656 their child experience?
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:06.660 --> 00:52:11.120 The difficulties and the challenges of having
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:11.120 --> 00:52:15.992 sexual and dating life as a queer person,
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:15.992 --> 00:52:18.440 I wonder about that because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:18.529 --> 00:52:20.899 the reason they explicitly said
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:20.899 --> 00:52:23.680 was they are worried about HIV.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:23.680 --> 00:52:27.718 But from families I've been seeing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:27.720 --> 00:52:28.840 there was also sometimes
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:28.840 --> 00:52:29.960 this component of saying,
NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:29.960 --> 00:52:31.048 like, oh, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:31.048 --> 00:52:32.680 life is more challenging when you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:32.734 --> 00:52:34.674 a career and you have to get used to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:34.680 --> 00:52:36.755 And so maybe kind of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:36.755 --> 00:52:38.765 Along the line of conversion therapy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:38.770 --> 00:52:41.409 kind of showing the kid how difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:41.409 --> 00:52:44.414 it is and all the side effects

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:44.414 --> 00:52:46.644 of having to take medication.

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:46.650 --> 00:52:49.274 So I just wonder if it's something you

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:49.274 --> 00:52:52.058 that was part of this case or it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:52.058 --> 00:52:54.129 something that that you also saw.

NOTE Confidence: 0.878651644285714

00:52:54.130 --> 00:52:54.660 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:52:54.710 --> 00:52:55.786 Yeah. No, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:52:55.786 --> 00:52:58.027 And I think it was something we saw

NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:52:58.027 --> 00:52:59.737 because the parents did love their

NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:52:59.737 --> 00:53:01.658 child very much and they didn't want

NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:01.658 --> 00:53:03.808 their child to live a life where they
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:03.808 --> 00:53:05.524 would be disadvantaged or hurt or
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:05.524 --> 00:53:07.288 anything like that or at greater risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:07.290 --> 00:53:07.980 For certain things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:07.980 --> 00:53:09.919 And so I don't think it was just
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:09.919 --> 00:53:11.269 homophobia that led to this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:11.270 --> 00:53:13.529 I think it was your life is going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:13.529 --> 00:53:15.813 be a lot harder because you're going
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:15.813 --> 00:53:18.349 to face this type of discrimination.
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:18.350 --> 00:53:22.190 But I think the way Zach internalized that
NOTE Confidence: 0.819576043

00:53:22.190 --> 00:53:25.064 was you don't approve of me and who I am.
NOTE Confidence: 0.802978626

00:53:28.470 --> 00:53:30.279 So I think just having. Yeah, go ahead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.571363

00:53:31.980 --> 00:53:34.560 Yeah, I think there's a
NOTE Confidence: 0.571363

00:53:34.560 --> 00:53:36.260 question from Victoria stop.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:37.580 --> 00:53:40.400 Oh, yes. Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:40.400 --> 00:53:42.227 I just wanted to say thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:42.227 --> 00:53:44.199 so much for this presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:44.200 --> 00:53:46.738 I found it really refreshing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:46.738 --> 00:53:49.842 I was curious your thoughts on so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:49.842 --> 00:53:52.494 you talked a lot about teenagers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:52.500 --> 00:53:54.855 but you know gender development

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:54.855 --> 00:53:56.618 starts and happens much earlier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:56.620 --> 00:53:59.655 And I'm just curious about maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:53:59.655 --> 00:54:02.026 some tips or strategies you might

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:54:02.026 --> 00:54:04.742 have for folks that are are working

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:54:04.742 --> 00:54:07.392 with kind of variance much earlier

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:54:07.392 --> 00:54:10.350 or family systems that are stifling?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078827925

00:54:10.350 --> 00:54:11.170 That variance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:12.290 --> 00:54:15.518 yeah, no, it's a great question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:15.520 --> 00:54:17.635 And there are a ton of books out there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:17.640 --> 00:54:19.176 so I'm not going to list them all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:19.180 --> 00:54:21.564 But for the can't remember when this book
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:21.564 --> 00:54:23.696 came out, but it's and tango makes 3.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:23.700 --> 00:54:27.280 Maybe some of you are familiar with it, yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:27.280 --> 00:54:28.450 I've been giving that to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:28.450 --> 00:54:29.920 everyone I know who has kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:29.920 --> 00:54:31.108 They know they're going to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:31.108 --> 00:54:32.599 that book for me. And I have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:32.599 --> 00:54:33.997 It's a story of two Penguins.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:34.000 --> 00:54:35.440 It's based on the real story
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:35.440 --> 00:54:36.660 at the Central Park Zoo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:36.660 --> 00:54:38.540 2 male Penguins who mate and they keep
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:38.540 --> 00:54:40.506 sitting on rocks and none of their rocks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:40.510 --> 00:54:41.080 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:41.080 --> 00:54:43.075 crack and become a little baby Penguins.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:43.080 --> 00:54:45.360 So they finally give them an egg and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:54:45.360 --> 00:54:48.100 then they raise this baby and tango makes 3.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:48.100 --> 00:54:50.248 It was my, like, subtle move.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:50.250 --> 00:54:52.616 It's some of my more conservative family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:52.620 --> 00:54:54.528 And they're like, oh, Penguins, how cute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:54.528 --> 00:54:55.798 We were expecting something more

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:55.798 --> 00:54:56.886 controversial from you, Lisa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:56.886 --> 00:54:57.864 I'm like, oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:57.864 --> 00:54:59.820 wait till you read this book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:54:59.820 --> 00:55:03.354 So I think there's a ton

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:03.354 --> 00:55:05.710 of resources out there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:05.710 --> 00:55:08.776 I think sometimes having it be somewhat

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:08.776 --> 00:55:11.198 innocuous and more palatable framing

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:11.198 --> 00:55:13.860 will help people listen to it a

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:13.860 --> 00:55:15.540 little more than they might otherwise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:15.540 --> 00:55:16.077 But I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:16.077 --> 00:55:17.779 I can always send you a list of stuff,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841113563333333

00:55:17.780 --> 00:55:18.560 but I would just look.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:55:18.560 --> 00:55:20.300 There's just so much stuff to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411135633333333

00:55:20.300 --> 00:55:21.460 that answer that question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9533592233333333

00:55:22.720 --> 00:55:23.629 OK. Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9207892

00:55:26.750 --> 00:55:28.030 OK, I'll be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.814986956

00:55:30.940 --> 00:55:32.890 Go ahead. So I just,
NOTE Confidence: 0.832774004

00:55:33.040 --> 00:55:35.370 I wanted to just make sure I kind of got
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:35.380 --> 00:55:36.604 the right information.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:36.604 --> 00:55:39.052 So in the state of Connecticut.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:39.060 --> 00:55:41.352 The parent makes all the decision
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:41.352 --> 00:55:43.546 until the individual becomes 18.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:43.546 --> 00:55:46.848 Unless it's birth control or so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:46.850 --> 00:55:49.600 I'm kind of trying to figure out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:49.600 --> 00:55:51.224 Where does a kid get to decide
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:51.224 --> 00:55:52.789 in the state of Connecticut?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9112708044444445

00:55:52.790 --> 00:55:54.830 Question is in the state of Connecticut,

NOTE Confidence: 0.911270804444445

00:55:54.830 --> 00:55:56.790 what medical decision making rights

NOTE Confidence: 0.911270804444445

00:55:56.790 --> 00:55:59.450 does do a child have and when?

NOTE Confidence: 0.911270804444445

00:55:59.450 --> 00:56:01.637 And in Connecticut as far as you can tell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:01.710 --> 00:56:04.026 I so I'm not a lawyer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:04.030 --> 00:56:06.648 Yeah, so sorry I can't answer that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:06.650 --> 00:56:09.062 What I can say is in most States and

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:09.062 --> 00:56:11.865 I would talk to your legal team here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:11.870 --> 00:56:14.208 in most states minors are allowed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:14.208 --> 00:56:16.027 make decisions independent from their

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:16.027 --> 00:56:17.547 parents regarding birth control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:17.550 --> 00:56:18.768 like regarding reproduction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:18.768 --> 00:56:20.798 Exception of abortion in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:20.798 --> 00:56:23.126 lot of places such sexuality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:23.126 --> 00:56:25.238 conception of gender affirming

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:25.238 --> 00:56:27.778 care but things like STI's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:27.778 --> 00:56:29.918 mental health and substance use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:29.920 --> 00:56:31.420 They are allowed to seek that
NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:31.420 --> 00:56:33.120 type of care without their parent
NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:33.120 --> 00:56:34.420 knowing or being notified.
NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:34.420 --> 00:56:36.040 Does that align with what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.795829836666667

00:56:36.040 --> 00:56:38.010 clinicians in the room experience here?
NOTE Confidence: 0.802409150476191

00:56:38.080 --> 00:56:39.921 We have the director of our outpatient
NOTE Confidence: 0.802409150476191

00:56:39.921 --> 00:56:41.754 clinic here who can tell us at what
NOTE Confidence: 0.802409150476191

00:56:41.754 --> 00:56:43.760 age in our clinic can kids come for
NOTE Confidence: 0.802409150476191

00:56:43.760 --> 00:56:46.000 therapy and not tell their parents?
NOTE Confidence: 0.802409150476191

00:56:46.000 --> 00:56:47.268 Doctor Michelle Goyette Ewing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78696869

00:56:48.620 --> 00:56:49.868 It's at 16 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.892130188571429

00:56:49.880 --> 00:56:52.148 you can only come for six sessions
NOTE Confidence: 0.894667625714286

00:56:52.160 --> 00:56:54.834 unless it can be documented that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.894667625714286

00:56:54.834 --> 00:56:57.544 child or youth would be at risk for
NOTE Confidence: 0.894667625714286

00:56:57.544 --> 00:56:59.248 disclosing that they were in treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894667625714286
00:56:59.250 --> 00:57:00.954 And this is specifically for gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.894667625714286
00:57:00.954 --> 00:57:02.398 dysphoria. Or is this for all kids?
NOTE Confidence: 0.781985636666667
00:57:02.500 --> 00:57:04.678 OK, yeah. So the laws vary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781985636666667
00:57:04.680 --> 00:57:05.850 So sorry, I you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:07.860 --> 00:57:09.290 And I don't know them
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:09.290 --> 00:57:10.434 all in different places,
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:10.440 --> 00:57:12.365 but often those are the reasons why.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:12.370 --> 00:57:14.596 Oops. This is why I need spill
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:14.596 --> 00:57:16.130 proof for any reason they can
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:16.130 --> 00:57:17.859 come in for up to six visits.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:17.860 --> 00:57:19.110 OK, so that's broader than
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:19.110 --> 00:57:22.200 some other places, actually.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:22.200 --> 00:57:23.416 I know when I was in New York,
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:23.420 --> 00:57:24.815 like the clinicians were allowed
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111
00:57:24.815 --> 00:57:26.861 to give birth control to 12 year
NOTE Confidence: 0.878478761111111

00:57:26.861 --> 00:57:28.065 olds without their knowledge,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8784787611111111

00:57:28.070 --> 00:57:29.078 without parental knowledge,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8784787611111111

00:57:29.078 --> 00:57:30.758 because they treated them as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8784787611111111

00:57:30.758 --> 00:57:32.290 independent or emancipated in some
NOTE Confidence: 0.8784787611111111

00:57:32.290 --> 00:57:34.180 ways when it came to those decisions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8784787611111111

00:57:34.180 --> 00:57:36.010 So I would check your state
NOTE Confidence: 0.8784787611111111

00:57:36.010 --> 00:57:38.279 laws and talk to a real lawyer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88476259625

00:57:41.330 --> 00:57:44.002 Well, we really appreciate all of the ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.88476259625

00:57:44.002 --> 00:57:46.635 that you have empowered us today to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.88476259625

00:57:46.640 --> 00:57:48.788 passionate advocates. Don't be neutral.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97001587

00:57:49.800 --> 00:57:51.369 Thank you. Thank you all.