

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:08:24"

NOTE recognizability:0.881

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.6150191

00:00:03.490 --> 00:00:03.860 OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:23.930 --> 00:00:25.892 Good morning and welcome to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:25.892 --> 00:00:27.600 Yale Liver Diamond Jubilee event.

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:27.600 --> 00:00:29.777 You are welcome to send any technical

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:29.777 --> 00:00:31.460 questions through the chat questions for

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:31.460 --> 00:00:33.720 the speaker should be put in the Q&A panel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:33.720 --> 00:00:35.090 Both are located on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:35.090 --> 00:00:36.460 right side of your screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:36.460 --> 00:00:38.314 You can connect with other attendees

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:38.314 --> 00:00:40.500 using the attendee tab on the main page.

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:40.500 --> 00:00:41.896 Please check your notifications

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:41.896 --> 00:00:43.990 on the top right for messages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636

00:00:43.990 --> 00:00:45.190 At the end of each session,

NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636
00:00:45.190 --> 00:00:47.570 a link to join the next session will pop up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636
00:00:47.570 --> 00:00:49.350 All sessions are being recorded.
NOTE Confidence: 0.833206246363636
00:00:49.350 --> 00:00:50.100 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:00:54.300 --> 00:00:56.911 Well, good morning everyone and thank you
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:00:56.911 --> 00:00:59.348 very much for attending this symposium
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:00:59.348 --> 00:01:02.660 that celebrates 75 years of liver at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:02.660 --> 00:01:05.495 I'd like to make a few introductory
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:05.495 --> 00:01:08.442 comments to introduce our Dean Nancy Brown
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:08.442 --> 00:01:10.920 before she gives the opening address,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:10.920 --> 00:01:14.256 Dean Brown came to Yale two years ago,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:14.260 --> 00:01:16.796 almost to the day she came here from
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:16.796 --> 00:01:18.688 Vanderbilt where she was the Chair
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:18.688 --> 00:01:20.482 of Medicine and the physician in
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:20.544 --> 00:01:22.954 chief of Vanderbilt Hospital and in
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:01:22.954 --> 00:01:25.523 the two years that she's been here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:25.530 --> 00:01:27.106 There are two things that have struck me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:27.110 --> 00:01:29.182 in particular about her that I'd like
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:29.182 --> 00:01:33.158 to share with you. First, she has been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:33.160 --> 00:01:35.452 Incredibly supportive of the Yale Liver
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:35.452 --> 00:01:38.698 Center and and and liver related activities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:38.700 --> 00:01:41.759 She's shown a a degree of institutional
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:41.759 --> 00:01:44.358 support that really exceeds what
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:44.358 --> 00:01:46.179 I've experienced previously,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:46.180 --> 00:01:48.756 and I've been quite grateful for that and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:48.760 --> 00:01:50.846 and I think that bodes well for
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:50.846 --> 00:01:52.539 the future of our center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:52.540 --> 00:01:55.120 But second, and perhaps more importantly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:55.120 --> 00:01:57.950 Dean Brown arrived right as
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:01:57.950 --> 00:02:00.214 the pandemic was starting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:00.220 --> 00:02:02.036 and for those of you who are joining
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:02.036 --> 00:02:03.740 us from outside of Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:03.740 --> 00:02:06.904 You may not appreciate how hard it
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:06.904 --> 00:02:09.036 hit the tri-state area initially.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:09.036 --> 00:02:11.408 That is Connecticut, New York, New Jersey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:11.408 --> 00:02:13.128 It was really unlike anything
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:13.128 --> 00:02:15.020 I had ever seen before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:15.020 --> 00:02:17.155 Our ICU was increased to be four
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:17.155 --> 00:02:18.796 times its normal capacity and
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:18.796 --> 00:02:21.120 still it was bursting at the seams.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:21.120 --> 00:02:23.005 The entire university had to
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:23.005 --> 00:02:24.513 shut down almost overnight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:24.520 --> 00:02:27.328 It was really a scary experience I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:27.328 --> 00:02:29.897 not just for me but for everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:29.900 --> 00:02:34.040 Yet, Dean Brown was extremely level headed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:34.040 --> 00:02:36.980 Exerted a steady hand at leadership
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:02:36.980 --> 00:02:40.371 and really helped weather the entire
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:40.371 --> 00:02:43.276 institution through through the storm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:43.280 --> 00:02:47.320 And I dare say that she kept our
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:47.320 --> 00:02:51.620 mission as an academic Medical Center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:51.620 --> 00:02:53.336 front and center at all times.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:53.340 --> 00:02:56.440 And despite the quickly changing
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:56.440 --> 00:02:57.060 circumstances,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:02:57.060 --> 00:03:00.875 I think managed to pull us through
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:00.875 --> 00:03:02.510 all of this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:02.510 --> 00:03:03.317 Certainly as strong,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:03.317 --> 00:03:04.931 and I think even stronger than
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:04.931 --> 00:03:06.197 we were going into it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:06.200 --> 00:03:07.640 So for both of these things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:07.640 --> 00:03:10.512 I'm quite grateful to her and I'm quite
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:10.512 --> 00:03:12.938 honored and pleased that she's willing
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:12.938 --> 00:03:15.168 to make the opening address this morning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238

00:03:15.170 --> 00:03:15.968 So Dean Brown,

NOTE Confidence: 0.892526208095238
00:03:15.968 --> 00:03:16.500 thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:17.150 --> 00:03:19.406 Thank you so much for your kind remarks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:19.410 --> 00:03:22.674 and I must say it's really delightful to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:22.674 --> 00:03:25.670 be celebrating this event. So good morning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:25.670 --> 00:03:28.281 Welcome to our celebration of the 75
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:28.281 --> 00:03:30.878 year success of your liver and also
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:30.878 --> 00:03:33.880 an exploration of the path. Head.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:33.880 --> 00:03:36.166 Today you will hear about challenges
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:36.166 --> 00:03:38.129 and future directions to foster
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:38.129 --> 00:03:40.343 excellence to meet the needs of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:40.343 --> 00:03:42.390 patients affected by liver disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:42.390 --> 00:03:45.396 And promote the long term goals of the School
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:45.396 --> 00:03:48.238 of Medicine and our healthcare system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:48.240 --> 00:03:50.388 Today we celebrate 75 years of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675
00:03:50.388 --> 00:03:52.595 leadership in a discipline that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:03:52.595 --> 00:03:54.713 founded by Hans Popper from Chicago,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:03:54.720 --> 00:03:55.928 along with several others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:03:55.928 --> 00:03:58.499 including Dame Sheila, Sherlock and London,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:03:58.499 --> 00:04:01.264 and our own Gerald Klatzkin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:01.270 --> 00:04:03.225 I will note that Cheryl Sheila, Sherlock,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:03.225 --> 00:04:05.905 twin of the Founders and Titans of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:05.905 --> 00:04:08.850 field of Hepatology was also a pioneer
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:08.850 --> 00:04:11.025 among women physician scientists and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:11.025 --> 00:04:12.865 generations of hepatologists have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:12.865 --> 00:04:15.095 studied and still study Professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:15.100 --> 00:04:16.855 Sherlock's book diseases of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:16.855 --> 00:04:19.370 liver and the biliary system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:19.370 --> 00:04:22.070 Now in its 13th edition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:22.070 --> 00:04:22.764 James Boyer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:22.764 --> 00:04:24.846 who was trained by and succeeded
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:24.846 --> 00:04:27.007 Klatzkin at the helm of Yale Liver,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:27.010 --> 00:04:30.210 will share the story of the early years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:30.210 --> 00:04:32.166 the name of Klatskin continues to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:32.166 --> 00:04:34.971 be honored at Yale by virtue of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:34.971 --> 00:04:36.761 Klatskin impatient liver service here

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:36.761 --> 00:04:39.128 at Yale New Haven Health Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:39.130 --> 00:04:42.698 And also an annual lectureship in his honor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:42.700 --> 00:04:44.555 His name lives on outside of Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:44.560 --> 00:04:45.280 of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:45.280 --> 00:04:47.800 as well as the Klatskin needle used

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:47.800 --> 00:04:50.717 for liver biopsy and because of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:50.717 --> 00:04:53.412 the klatskin tumor otherwise known

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:53.412 --> 00:04:56.449 as Hyler Colangelo carcinoma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:56.450 --> 00:04:59.782 We will also hear from Jim Boyer

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:04:59.782 --> 00:05:02.434 about the modest how the modest

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:02.434 --> 00:05:04.066 pathology and clinical biochemistry

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:04.066 --> 00:05:06.636 lab established by thoughts can served
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:06.636 --> 00:05:09.192 as the foundation for the internationally
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:09.192 --> 00:05:10.748 recognized Yale Liver Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:10.750 --> 00:05:15.300 Now in its 37th year of funding from an IDK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:15.300 --> 00:05:17.478 We'll hear again from Michael Nathanson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:17.480 --> 00:05:19.643 this time how the liver Center and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:19.643 --> 00:05:21.060 the Digestive Diseases section,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:21.060 --> 00:05:23.424 both under JIMS and then Michael's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:23.424 --> 00:05:23.818 leadership,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:23.820 --> 00:05:25.945 successfully faced challenges of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:25.945 --> 00:05:28.497 new Millennium to become the best
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:28.497 --> 00:05:30.627 funded GI section in the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:30.630 --> 00:05:32.945 And developed an environment that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:32.945 --> 00:05:35.838 has fostered an ongoing series of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:35.838 --> 00:05:37.834 really paradigm shifting discoveries
NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:37.834 --> 00:05:40.807 that have shaped and continue to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:40.807 --> 00:05:42.797 shape the field of hepatology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:42.800 --> 00:05:45.400 We will also hear from Lupe Garcia Chao

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:45.400 --> 00:05:48.376 about the contributions from the West Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:48.380 --> 00:05:49.478 VA liver unit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:49.478 --> 00:05:52.040 An integral part of the Liver Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:52.115 --> 00:05:54.701 where leaders like how con Roberta

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:54.701 --> 00:05:57.152 Grossman and Lupe herself have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:57.152 --> 00:05:59.117 established groundbreaking insights

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:05:59.117 --> 00:06:01.737 into complications of cirrhosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:06:01.740 --> 00:06:04.196 including portal hypertension, ascites,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:06:04.196 --> 00:06:06.038 spontaneous bacterial peritonitis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:06:06.040 --> 00:06:06.642 variceal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8779496675

00:06:06.642 --> 00:06:09.050 bleeding and hepatic encephalopathy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:11.060 --> 00:06:13.220 We are delighted to welcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:13.220 --> 00:06:15.380 Jay Hoofnagle as a speaker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:15.380 --> 00:06:17.606 Doctor Hoofnagle is the voice of
NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:17.606 --> 00:06:20.112 liver diseases at an IDK a colleague
NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:20.112 --> 00:06:22.308 and a former Yale medical student
NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:22.308 --> 00:06:24.226 who himself is responsible for
NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:24.226 --> 00:06:26.452 many advances in the liver field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:26.460 --> 00:06:27.704 And without NDK support,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846393724

00:06:27.704 --> 00:06:30.160 none of this would have been possible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:32.350 --> 00:06:34.775 The celebration of past accomplishments
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:34.775 --> 00:06:38.019 will catalyze the discussion of the future.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:38.020 --> 00:06:40.576 Academic leaders and key opinion leaders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:40.580 --> 00:06:43.464 You will present your views on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:43.464 --> 00:06:45.640 future of academic hepatology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:45.640 --> 00:06:48.112 The open questions and the unmet
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:48.112 --> 00:06:51.388 clinical needs and the path forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:51.390 --> 00:06:53.910 We will discuss the worldwide impact of
NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:53.910 --> 00:06:56.570 the liver through voices of former alumni,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:56.570 --> 00:06:59.786 based in Italy, Austria, the Netherlands,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898992345

00:06:59.790 --> 00:07:02.578 Spain, Switzerland, Brazil, India.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879718656470588

00:07:04.820 --> 00:07:07.116 The afternoon will then be devoted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.879718656470588

00:07:07.116 --> 00:07:09.517 discussing the path ahead through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.879718656470588

00:07:09.517 --> 00:07:11.325 multidisciplinary lens of hepatology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:13.570 --> 00:07:14.920 You will not solve all

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:14.920 --> 00:07:16.270 the challenges in a day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:16.270 --> 00:07:19.861 but it is our hope that today's

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:19.861 --> 00:07:22.909 conversation will generate true innovation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:22.910 --> 00:07:26.312 And finally, let me express sincere

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:26.312 --> 00:07:28.844 gratitude to the many faculty members

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:28.844 --> 00:07:31.540 and staff who organized this day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:31.540 --> 00:07:32.716 But in particular,

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:32.716 --> 00:07:34.676 did Michael Nathanson and Maria

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:34.676 --> 00:07:36.866 Straczynski for their leadership and

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:36.866 --> 00:07:39.096 vision in initiating this conversation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.917444935

00:07:39.100 --> 00:07:40.510 Thanks again for joining us.