

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:22:32.8660000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.332 Good evening everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:01.332 --> 00:00:03.552 Welcome to the program for

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:03.552 --> 00:00:05.704 Biomedical Ethics at Yale School

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:05.704 --> 00:00:07.694 of Medicine's Final Evening Ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:07.694 --> 00:00:09.750 seminar of the academic year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:09.750 --> 00:00:11.935 We have the distinct pleasure

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:11.935 --> 00:00:14.120 of having doctor Emily Wang

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:14.199 --> 00:00:16.497 come to speak with us tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:16.500 --> 00:00:19.038 I will be speaking more about

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:19.038 --> 00:00:21.559 her expertise in just a minute,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:21.560 --> 00:00:24.521 but first, I wanted to just go

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:24.521 --> 00:00:27.383 over some basic some basics in

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:27.383 --> 00:00:30.383 terms of the structure of tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:30.390 --> 00:00:34.503 First, you may notice I am not Mark Mercurio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:34.510 --> 00:00:37.317 I am taking his his place tonight

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:37.317 --> 00:00:40.310 but on behalf of him Mark Mercury

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:40.310 --> 00:00:43.488 or the director of the Program for

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:43.488 --> 00:00:46.662 Biomedical Ethics Ethics and my Co

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:46.662 --> 00:00:49.166 associate Director Jack Hughes and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:49.166 --> 00:00:51.456 our program manager Karen Kolb.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:51.460 --> 00:00:54.202 Again, I'd like to thank everyone

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:54.202 --> 00:00:55.573 for coming tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:55.580 --> 00:00:58.676 We're going to have about 45

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:00:58.676 --> 00:01:00.224 minutes of lecture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:00.230 --> 00:01:01.930 And that will be followed

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:01.930 --> 00:01:03.990 by about 45 minutes of Q&A.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:03.990 --> 00:01:05.795 I invite everyone to submit

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:05.795 --> 00:01:07.974 their questions in the Q&A box

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:07.974 --> 00:01:09.804 at the bottom of the screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:09.810 --> 00:01:12.197 I think everyone zoom expert by now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:12.200 --> 00:01:13.910 for better or for worse,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:13.910 --> 00:01:15.905 and I will be moderating the session  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:15.905 --> 00:01:18.414 by asking the questions to Doctor Wang  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:18.414 --> 00:01:20.409 after she's she's finished presenting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:20.410 --> 00:01:21.094 As always,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:21.094 --> 00:01:23.488 we have a hard stop at 6:30,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:23.490 --> 00:01:25.884 so I apologize if I don't get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:25.884 --> 00:01:27.590 to your question in time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:27.590 --> 00:01:30.510 but I want to make sure that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:30.510 --> 00:01:32.049 respect everyone's time here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:32.050 --> 00:01:34.082 And so I will try to select questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:34.082 --> 00:01:36.113 that get a different aspects of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:36.113 --> 00:01:37.577 what we're discussing tonight,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:37.580 --> 00:01:38.801 but my again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:38.801 --> 00:01:41.243 my apologies in advance if I

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:41.243 --> 00:01:43.278 do not get to yours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:43.280 --> 00:01:45.060 So now, without further ado,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:45.060 --> 00:01:47.538 I'd like to introduce Doctor Emily Wang.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:47.540 --> 00:01:49.724 Doctor Wang is a professor in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:49.724 --> 00:01:51.858 Yale School of Medicine and Public

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:51.858 --> 00:01:54.120 Health and directs the new Safe

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:54.120 --> 00:01:56.060 Center for Health and Justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:56.060 --> 00:01:58.232 The Safe Center is a collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:01:58.232 --> 00:02:00.075 between the Yale School of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:00.075 --> 00:02:01.735 Medicine and Yale Law School,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:01.740 --> 00:02:03.252 working to stimulate community

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:03.252 --> 00:02:04.386 transformation by identifying

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:04.386 --> 00:02:06.177 the legal policy and practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:06.177 --> 00:02:08.001 levers that can improve the health

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:08.001 --> 00:02:09.431 of individuals and communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:09.431 --> 00:02:10.967 impacted by mass incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:10.970 --> 00:02:12.825 She leads the Health Justice

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:12.825 --> 00:02:13.938 Lab research program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:13.940 --> 00:02:15.960 Which receives NIH funding to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:15.960 --> 00:02:17.980 investigate how incarceration excuse me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:17.980 --> 00:02:19.189 Incarceration influences chronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:19.189 --> 00:02:20.398 health conditions including

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:20.398 --> 00:02:21.204 cardiovascular disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:21.210 --> 00:02:21.573 cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:21.573 --> 00:02:23.751 and opiate opioid use disorder and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:23.751 --> 00:02:25.780 uses a participatory approach to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:25.780 --> 00:02:27.532 study interventions which mitigate

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:27.532 --> 00:02:29.284 the impacts of incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:29.290 --> 00:02:31.894 As an internist she is cared for

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:31.894 --> 00:02:33.817 thousands of individuals with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:02:33.817 --> 00:02:35.647 history of incarceration and is

NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:35.647 --> 00:02:38.578 co-founder of the Transitions Clinic Network,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:38.580 --> 00:02:40.716 a consortium of 45 community health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:40.716 --> 00:02:42.140 centers nationwide dedicated to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:42.202 --> 00:02:44.066 caring for individuals recently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:44.066 --> 00:02:45.930 released from correctional facilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:45.930 --> 00:02:47.745 By employing community health workers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:47.745 --> 00:02:49.197 with histories of incarceration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:49.200 --> 00:02:50.136 Doctor Wang Co.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:50.136 --> 00:02:51.384 Chaired the National Academy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:51.384 --> 00:02:53.277 of Sciences consensus report on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:53.277 --> 00:02:54.639 Decarceration correctional facilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:54.640 --> 00:02:55.404 During COVID-19,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:55.404 --> 00:02:57.314 the steering committee on improving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:57.314 --> 00:02:59.238 collection of indicators of criminal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093  
00:02:59.238 --> 00:03:00.686 justice system involvement in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:00.686 --> 00:03:02.521 population health data programs and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:02.521 --> 00:03:03.845 workshops on health incarceration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:03.845 --> 00:03:05.169 and means of violence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:05.170 --> 00:03:08.066 Her work has been published in The Lancet.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:08.070 --> 00:03:09.930 JAMA American Journal of Public  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:09.930 --> 00:03:11.790 Health and Health Affairs and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:11.853 --> 00:03:13.241 showcased in national outlets  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86480093

00:03:13.241 --> 00:03:15.323 such as the New York Times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832186432

00:03:15.330 --> 00:03:17.738 NPR, and CNN. Doctor Wang is a Navy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832186432

00:03:17.738 --> 00:03:19.665 from Harvard University and MD from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832186432

00:03:19.665 --> 00:03:22.468 Duke University and an MA S from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832186432

00:03:22.468 --> 00:03:24.368 University of California, San Francisco.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832186432

00:03:24.368 --> 00:03:26.222 Doctor Wang take it away and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832186432

00:03:26.222 --> 00:03:28.070 thank you again for being with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:28.070 --> 00:03:30.318 us. Thank you so much and thank you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:30.318 --> 00:03:33.011 guys for joining on a 5:00 PM where you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:33.011 --> 00:03:35.329 know most folks would be having dinner

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:35.329 --> 00:03:37.964 at home or hustling home, so I really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:37.964 --> 00:03:39.812 appreciate the opportunity to be here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:39.820 --> 00:03:42.508 It's a real privilege and to discuss a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:42.508 --> 00:03:45.560 little bit of our work and kind of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:45.560 --> 00:03:47.999 ethical issues that were grappling with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:48.000 --> 00:03:52.042 This evening so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:52.042 --> 00:03:54.870 I start here and I think you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:54.870 --> 00:03:57.187 the last year has really shown us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:57.187 --> 00:03:59.390 through the deaths of Brianna Taylor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:03:59.390 --> 00:04:01.520 George Floyd, and the cluster outbreaks

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:01.520 --> 00:04:03.569 of COVID-19 in prisons and jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:03.570 --> 00:04:05.310 It's brought into public view,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:05.310 --> 00:04:06.698 the serious health risks

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:06.698 --> 00:04:07.739 of mass incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687



00:04:07.740 --> 00:04:10.244 This is literally a matter of life and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:10.244 --> 00:04:12.399 death for the millions of individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:12.399 --> 00:04:15.013 in the US who passed through jails  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:15.013 --> 00:04:17.137 and prisons each and every year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:17.140 --> 00:04:19.228 I say this in all sincerity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:19.228 --> 00:04:20.620 that it it's depressing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:20.620 --> 00:04:22.510 It's hard to think about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:22.510 --> 00:04:24.598 And also I think it's here that as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:24.598 --> 00:04:26.965 a health system and as a School of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:26.965 --> 00:04:29.034 Medicine that we really can exert  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:29.034 --> 00:04:31.069 our collective powers in dismantling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:31.069 --> 00:04:32.616 these health harming structures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:32.616 --> 00:04:34.246 through science and clinical care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:34.250 --> 00:04:35.382 And so you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:35.382 --> 00:04:38.159 before I kick off my more formal remarks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:38.160 --> 00:04:40.110 I thought I would just introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:40.110 --> 00:04:41.085 the safe center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:41.090 --> 00:04:42.666 What we're up to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:42.666 --> 00:04:46.160 which kicked off in June during the pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:46.160 --> 00:04:47.192 So Sarah described,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:47.192 --> 00:04:48.909 you know, the safe center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:48.909 --> 00:04:50.624 It's named after states wave,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:50.630 --> 00:04:52.042 and it's illustrated here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:52.042 --> 00:04:54.160 It's a wave that emerges from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:54.226 --> 00:04:56.522 stagnant water and I want to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:56.522 --> 00:04:58.199 responsible for this cool name,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:04:58.200 --> 00:05:00.132 but it's actually members of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:00.132 --> 00:05:01.820 center that thought about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:01.820 --> 00:05:03.824 stagnant water and it results from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:03.824 --> 00:05:05.988 the interference of two waves that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:05.988 --> 00:05:07.828 are traveling in opposite directions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:07.830 --> 00:05:09.206 disrupting the status quo.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:09.206 --> 00:05:11.290 So the center, in its conception,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:11.290 --> 00:05:13.740 is really aiming to disrupt the status  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:13.811 --> 00:05:15.839 quo between two systems that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:15.839 --> 00:05:18.120 carceral system in our health system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:18.120 --> 00:05:21.906 With the explicit goal of decarceration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:21.906 --> 00:05:25.180 or dismantling that carceral system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:25.180 --> 00:05:26.950 Decarceration and it's kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:26.950 --> 00:05:29.171 most fundamental term is kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:29.171 --> 00:05:30.727 the opposite of incarceration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:30.730 --> 00:05:32.780 and involves government policies and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:32.780 --> 00:05:34.830 community campaigns to reduce the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:34.897 --> 00:05:37.480 number of people held in custody or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:37.480 --> 00:05:39.238 under custodial supervision in the US.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:39.240 --> 00:05:40.398 And, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:40.398 --> 00:05:42.714 currently in the last 15 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:42.714 --> 00:05:44.419 that I've been at it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:44.420 --> 00:05:46.807 we're in a place where there's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:46.807 --> 00:05:48.345 bipartisan support of decarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:48.345 --> 00:05:50.169 that it's generally acknowledged

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:50.169 --> 00:05:52.449 that mass incarceration has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:52.514 --> 00:05:54.314 a failed social policy and costs

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:54.314 --> 00:05:56.038 our society far too much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:56.038 --> 00:05:58.110 So for successful decarceration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:05:58.110 --> 00:06:01.270 I think the key thing that's you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:01.270 --> 00:06:03.640 often lost in conversations about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:03.640 --> 00:06:06.010 is that it requires not just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:06.010 --> 00:06:07.195 criminal justice reform,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:07.200 --> 00:06:09.958 but a robust social safety net system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:09.960 --> 00:06:11.935 which of course then includes

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:11.935 --> 00:06:13.515 our Community health system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:13.520 --> 00:06:15.490 So how do health systems?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:15.490 --> 00:06:18.514 How does at the healthcare infrastructure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:18.514 --> 00:06:21.730 actually take part in decarceration?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:21.730 --> 00:06:23.046 And so our mission,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:23.046 --> 00:06:25.458 then at the center is really to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:25.458 --> 00:06:27.678 advance health and well being for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:27.678 --> 00:06:30.160 those impacted by mass incarceration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:30.160 --> 00:06:31.640 We're committed to dismantling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:31.640 --> 00:06:33.860 systems of racism enacted through mass  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8347687

00:06:33.918 --> 00:06:36.276 incarceration and other forms of oppression.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:36.280 --> 00:06:37.812 Building HealthEquity through four  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:37.812 --> 00:06:40.122 different domains, clinical care, research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:40.122 --> 00:06:43.206 education and legal scholarship and advocacy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:43.210 --> 00:06:46.038 And so, at the core is our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:46.038 --> 00:06:47.250 transitions clinic program.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:47.250 --> 00:06:50.050 It's a primary care program that targets

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:50.050 --> 00:06:52.519 individuals that have returned home from

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:52.519 --> 00:06:54.925 correctional systems and at its core,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:54.930 --> 00:06:57.348 and I like sharing this program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:57.350 --> 00:06:58.460 Doctor Lisa puglisi.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:58.460 --> 00:06:59.940 She's leads or transitions

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:06:59.940 --> 00:07:01.790 clinic network in Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:01.790 --> 00:07:04.555 A patient of ours and also community

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:04.555 --> 00:07:06.240 health worker Jerry Smart,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:06.240 --> 00:07:08.260 a longtime friend and colleague.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:08.260 --> 00:07:10.798 He's a community health worker who

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:10.798 --> 00:07:12.820 himself has been incarcerated and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:12.820 --> 00:07:14.050 It's this triumphant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:14.050 --> 00:07:15.690 that kind of dictates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:15.690 --> 00:07:18.189 Care the delivery of care to people

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:18.189 --> 00:07:20.802 that return home from prison that

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:20.802 --> 00:07:22.754 acknowledges that oftentimes the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:22.754 --> 00:07:25.119 most important person in the room,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:25.120 --> 00:07:27.170 in addition to the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:27.170 --> 00:07:29.576 is Jerry someone that builds trust  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:29.576 --> 00:07:32.245 in the system and helps individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:32.245 --> 00:07:34.710 navigate the health care system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:34.710 --> 00:07:37.429 and the social service system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:37.430 --> 00:07:40.146 Through the years, our network has grown.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:40.150 --> 00:07:42.518 We are now with 45 programs in 14  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:42.518 --> 00:07:44.830 States and Puerto Rico have provided  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:44.830 --> 00:07:47.296 care to release thousands of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:47.369 --> 00:07:49.457 returned home from corrections,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:49.460 --> 00:07:51.684 and it's an example at one of few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:51.684 --> 00:07:53.426 of health system intervention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:53.426 --> 00:07:55.666 that really helps decarceration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:55.670 --> 00:07:57.345 We conducted randomized trials and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:57.345 --> 00:07:59.893 have studied kind of how primary care

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:07:59.893 --> 00:08:01.525 based intervention reduces people's

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:01.525 --> 00:08:03.630 future contact into the criminal

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:03.630 --> 00:08:05.670 justice system and are working

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:05.670 --> 00:08:07.302 really closely with policymakers

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:07.310 --> 00:08:09.098 and Community health systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:09.098 --> 00:08:11.333 Especially payers like Medicaid to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:11.333 --> 00:08:14.380 implement and scale the program, and so here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:14.380 --> 00:08:16.380 In Connecticut there's three programs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:16.380 --> 00:08:18.780 one in Bridgeport, one in Hartford,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:18.780 --> 00:08:22.450 with plans to scale more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:22.450 --> 00:08:24.300 It's this clinical care then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:24.300 --> 00:08:26.520 that really then informs our education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:26.520 --> 00:08:27.630 our legal scholarship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:27.630 --> 00:08:29.480 and the research we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603



00:08:29.480 --> 00:08:31.682 Currently we have a research program  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:31.682 --> 00:08:33.981 that's really focused on the top  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:33.981 --> 00:08:35.906 causes of morbidity and mortality  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:35.906 --> 00:08:37.793 among individuals that are return  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:37.793 --> 00:08:39.468 home from prisons and jails,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:39.470 --> 00:08:41.320 and that's overdose, heart disease,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:41.320 --> 00:08:43.088 cancer, gun violence, COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:43.088 --> 00:08:45.298 We have a robust educational  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:45.298 --> 00:08:47.510 component that spans across both the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:47.510 --> 00:08:49.580 School of Medicine but also other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:49.580 --> 00:08:51.680 schools and so at any given day,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:51.680 --> 00:08:54.008 this picture here in the corner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:54.010 --> 00:08:56.212 We have students from nursing from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:56.212 --> 00:08:58.888 the School of Public Health from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:08:58.888 --> 00:09:01.168 law school from psychology and are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:01.168 --> 00:09:03.461 really trying to think about how it

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:03.461 --> 00:09:05.725 is that we inform the education of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:05.725 --> 00:09:07.795 young learners to learn about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:07.795 --> 00:09:09.815 health impacts of mass incarceration as

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:09.815 --> 00:09:12.650 well as to take part in mass campaigns

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:12.650 --> 00:09:14.590 for decarceration and especially to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:14.590 --> 00:09:17.150 bring that learning into prisons and jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:17.150 --> 00:09:18.386 Starting not this year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:18.386 --> 00:09:20.240 but next year we're going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:20.301 --> 00:09:22.381 hopefully partner with the Yellow

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:22.381 --> 00:09:24.045 Prison Education Initiative to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:24.045 --> 00:09:25.770 bring this teaching inside.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:25.770 --> 00:09:26.910 And then lastly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:26.910 --> 00:09:28.810 have partnerships with the Justice

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:28.810 --> 00:09:30.426 Collaboratory and the Solomon Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:30.426 --> 00:09:33.022 to think about how it is that we both

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:33.022 --> 00:09:34.732 provide individual legal supports to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:34.732 --> 00:09:36.912 the patients that we see in clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:36.912 --> 00:09:39.088 But also think about what are the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:39.088 --> 00:09:41.018 kind of larger structural barriers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:41.018 --> 00:09:43.248 that are really impeding the health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:43.248 --> 00:09:45.432 of our patients that return home and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:45.432 --> 00:09:47.535 how it is that we can support both  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:47.535 --> 00:09:49.265 state level and federal policies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645603

00:09:49.265 --> 00:09:51.077 to create healthier communities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:09:51.080 --> 00:09:53.078 The center is made up of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:09:53.078 --> 00:09:54.077 primarily Yale faculty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:09:54.080 --> 00:09:56.012 students and staff have all been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:09:56.012 --> 00:09:58.110 personally impacted by mass incarceration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:09:58.110 --> 00:10:00.280 And I'll tell you that it's through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:00.280 --> 00:10:02.598 colleagues at the center and throughout  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:02.598 --> 00:10:04.370 our transitions clinic network,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:04.370 --> 00:10:06.440 most of whom have been incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:06.440 --> 00:10:08.699 that has transformed my view of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:08.699 --> 00:10:10.256 healthcare research, the ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:10.256 --> 00:10:11.728 morality, and the justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:11.730 --> 00:10:14.870 really that undergirds our work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:14.870 --> 00:10:16.454 And so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:16.454 --> 00:10:18.830 for the remaining kind of 30

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:18.925 --> 00:10:21.409 minutes what I'm hoping to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:21.409 --> 00:10:25.008 is share with you some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:25.008 --> 00:10:26.859 epidemiology of incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:26.860 --> 00:10:28.740 Then to discuss health care

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:28.740 --> 00:10:29.868 in correctional facilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:29.870 --> 00:10:31.362 health risks of incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:31.362 --> 00:10:33.600 and touch on an ethical issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:33.672 --> 00:10:35.442 that we're really struggling with

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:35.442 --> 00:10:38.056 right now in our state center of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:38.056 --> 00:10:40.372 COVID-19 and the ethics of research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:40.372 --> 00:10:42.275 in correctional systems and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:42.275 --> 00:10:43.775 end with concluding thoughts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:43.780 --> 00:10:45.712 And I start with this beginning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:45.712 --> 00:10:48.399 just to say that we are excited  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:48.399 --> 00:10:50.171 and interested in partnerships  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:50.171 --> 00:10:52.616 would really welcome at more folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:52.616 --> 00:10:54.710 really putting kind of our best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:54.710 --> 00:10:57.690 brains and efforts forward and so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:57.690 --> 00:10:59.736 Yeah well, this will be brief.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:10:59.740 --> 00:11:02.140 My hope is little tempted enough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:02.140 --> 00:11:04.218 to really understand the important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:04.218 --> 00:11:06.218 parts of bioethics and ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:06.218 --> 00:11:08.740 in this work that we're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:08.740 --> 00:11:09.140 Alright,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:09.140 --> 00:11:10.340 so to start.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:10.340 --> 00:11:12.340 So there's currently about 7,000,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:12.340 --> 00:11:14.191 individuals who are under the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:14.191 --> 00:11:15.931 jurisdiction of the criminal justice

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:15.931 --> 00:11:17.951 system in the US and that's about

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:17.951 --> 00:11:19.951 2.2 million that are behind bars at

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:19.951 --> 00:11:22.100 any given day in jails and prisons

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:22.167 --> 00:11:24.316 and then about a four million plus

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:24.316 --> 00:11:26.550 that are under a community system

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:26.550 --> 00:11:28.625 of supervision of partial control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:28.630 --> 00:11:30.807 And so I'll just start with some

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:30.807 --> 00:11:32.916 definitions just to make sure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:32.916 --> 00:11:35.148 everyone kind of understands these terms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:35.150 --> 00:11:36.925 Jails house those who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:36.925 --> 00:11:38.345 waiting adjudication of crimes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:38.350 --> 00:11:40.653 And then also those who are have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:40.653 --> 00:11:42.499 been sentence and typically serving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:42.499 --> 00:11:44.869 sentences of less than a year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:44.870 --> 00:11:47.060 And so while there's like 700,000  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:47.060 --> 00:11:49.569 individuals in jail at any given time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:49.570 --> 00:11:51.350 there's a huge throughput in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:51.350 --> 00:11:53.550 and out of our nations jail.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:53.550 --> 00:11:56.446 So about anywhere from 7 to 11 million.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:56.450 --> 00:11:58.616 Move through our jails and prisons,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:11:58.620 --> 00:12:00.430 house those who have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:00.430 --> 00:12:01.878 sentence of a crime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:01.880 --> 00:12:04.776 Typically sentence is of greater than a year,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:04.780 --> 00:12:07.475 and then the majority of individuals are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:07.475 --> 00:12:10.100 in this community system of control so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:10.100 --> 00:12:10.794 After probation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:10.794 --> 00:12:12.876 people that have been sentence of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:12.876 --> 00:12:15.018 a crime that serve their sentence

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:15.018 --> 00:12:17.100 in the community and then parole

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:17.160 --> 00:12:19.015 constitutes those who've served a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:19.015 --> 00:12:21.228 portion of their sentence in prison

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:21.228 --> 00:12:23.376 and then return home to parole.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:23.380 --> 00:12:23.958 All told,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:23.958 --> 00:12:25.981 one out of every about 33 adults

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:25.981 --> 00:12:28.480 in this country are under the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:28.480 --> 00:12:30.192 criminal justice systems control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:30.200 --> 00:12:32.035 The correctional population is really

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:32.035 --> 00:12:34.869 tripled in the last three to four decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:34.870 --> 00:12:37.024 and there are a number of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:37.024 --> 00:12:38.460 reasons that explain this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:38.460 --> 00:12:39.708 This includes mandatory sentence

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:39.708 --> 00:12:42.955 Ng He is a war on drugs that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876



00:12:42.955 --> 00:12:45.140 institutionalization of the mentally ill,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:45.140 --> 00:12:47.228 and so when you look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:47.228 --> 00:12:48.272 a population standpoint,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:48.280 --> 00:12:51.696 it's about 63 million individuals in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:51.696 --> 00:12:54.740 country that have a criminal record.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:54.740 --> 00:12:56.115 US incarcerates more people than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:56.115 --> 00:12:57.830 any other country in the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:57.830 --> 00:12:59.516 The rate exceeds that of all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86179876

00:12:59.516 --> 00:13:00.640 countries in the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:00.640 --> 00:13:02.808 and so these data come from a paper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:02.808 --> 00:13:04.971 that Chris Wildeman and I wrote that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:04.971 --> 00:13:06.841 was published in The Lancet and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:06.841 --> 00:13:08.570 it's just to point out that here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:08.570 --> 00:13:10.480 up in the upper left hand corner,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:10.480 --> 00:13:12.160 if you see the United States,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:12.160 --> 00:13:13.744 this is the rate of incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:13.744 --> 00:13:15.250 over the past three decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:15.250 --> 00:13:16.936 and this is compared to 20

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:16.936 --> 00:13:18.060 countries in the EU.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:18.060 --> 00:13:19.116 And so you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:19.116 --> 00:13:21.033 I recently prior to the pandemic had

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:21.033 --> 00:13:22.958 the opportunity to go to Finland and

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:22.958 --> 00:13:24.857 there when they talk about Finland.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:24.860 --> 00:13:26.828 Finland is like out of control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:26.830 --> 00:13:28.425 Their cultural system is raging

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:28.425 --> 00:13:30.417 and you can see it's essentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.87282544

00:13:30.417 --> 00:13:32.727 a flat line compared to the US.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:36.540 --> 00:13:38.125 Those who are incarcerated are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:38.125 --> 00:13:39.710 disproportionately poor men of color.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:39.710 --> 00:13:41.438 These data come from this sentence

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:41.438 --> 00:13:43.704 Ng project and So what they did

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:43.704 --> 00:13:45.454 was estimated using life table  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:45.454 --> 00:13:47.317 measurements among people born in 2001,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:47.320 --> 00:13:48.430 what's the lifetime?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:48.430 --> 00:13:50.650 Likelihood of imprisonment and they broke  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:50.650 --> 00:13:53.019 this down by race and as well as gender.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:53.020 --> 00:13:55.428 And So what you can see is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:55.428 --> 00:13:58.096 if you look at men born in 2001,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:13:58.100 --> 00:14:00.319 one out of nine men have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:00.319 --> 00:14:01.270 lifetime history lifetime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:01.270 --> 00:14:02.850 Likelihood of being in prison.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:02.850 --> 00:14:04.746 So this doesn't even account for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:04.746 --> 00:14:06.390 time in jail, just imprisonment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:06.390 --> 00:14:09.150 You break it down by race and you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:09.218 --> 00:14:11.554 see that white men have a one in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:11.554 --> 00:14:13.279 17 lifetime likelihood for black  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:13.279 --> 00:14:15.785 men born in this country in 2001,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:15.790 --> 00:14:18.102 they have a one out of three lifetime

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:18.102 --> 00:14:19.699 likelihood of being imprisoned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:19.700 --> 00:14:21.280 And that statistic always kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:21.280 --> 00:14:23.609 of blows my mind for Latino men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:23.610 --> 00:14:25.493 One in six women are far less

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:25.493 --> 00:14:27.200 likely to be incarcerated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:27.200 --> 00:14:27.850 but again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:27.850 --> 00:14:29.475 you see this racial disparity

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:29.475 --> 00:14:30.125 in incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:30.130 --> 00:14:32.642 Black women were much more likely to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8521494

00:14:32.642 --> 00:14:34.697 incarcerated as compared to white women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:36.910 --> 00:14:39.682 So based on the work of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:39.682 --> 00:14:40.870 sociologist Becky Pettit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:40.870 --> 00:14:43.782 the New York Times ran a headline a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:43.782 --> 00:14:47.147 few years back that said that at a

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:47.147 --> 00:14:49.278 population level, about 1.5 black,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:49.278 --> 00:14:52.260 1.5 million black men are missing from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:52.341 --> 00:14:55.518 daily life between the ages of 25 and 54,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:55.520 --> 00:14:57.100 either 'cause they're dead  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:57.100 --> 00:14:58.285 or they're incarcerated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:14:58.290 --> 00:15:01.546 This is one of the infographics from that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:01.546 --> 00:15:04.226 article showing that in places in yellow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:04.230 --> 00:15:06.460 black men are more likely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:06.460 --> 00:15:07.868 To be disproportionately missing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:07.868 --> 00:15:09.980 and in purple that they're more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:10.035 --> 00:15:11.627 likely to be overrepresented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:11.630 --> 00:15:14.606 so you can see that there's a predominance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:14.606 --> 00:15:17.529 of missing black men really in the South.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:17.530 --> 00:15:19.792 While it's long been known that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:19.792 --> 00:15:22.076 black men are more likely to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:22.076 --> 00:15:24.170 be locked up and die young,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:24.170 --> 00:15:26.702 the scale of this combined toll

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:26.702 --> 00:15:28.756 from a population standpoint is

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:28.756 --> 00:15:31.060 large more than one out of 6 black

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:31.060 --> 00:15:33.397 men aren't around to be parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:33.400 --> 00:15:34.224 husbands working,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:34.224 --> 00:15:35.460 citizen's high imprisonment

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:35.460 --> 00:15:36.696 accounts for black.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:36.700 --> 00:15:39.484 The higher imprisonment of black men

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:39.484 --> 00:15:42.455 accounts for about 600,000 of the men

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:42.455 --> 00:15:44.877 who are missing and then early death

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:44.954 --> 00:15:47.456 is thought to account for 900,000.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:47.460 --> 00:15:50.620 So Homicide is the leading cause of death

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:50.620 --> 00:15:53.667 for young black men and heart disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:53.670 --> 00:15:55.334 For those over 30,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:55.334 --> 00:15:57.414 this doesn't just have impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:57.414 --> 00:15:59.879 on the health of black men,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:15:59.880 --> 00:16:02.370 it also has impacts for families.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:02.370 --> 00:16:04.848 So it's estimated that about 63%  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:04.850 --> 00:16:07.580 of black individuals in the US.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:07.580 --> 00:16:09.770 Have an immediate family member,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:09.770 --> 00:16:11.114 so either spouse,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:11.114 --> 00:16:13.802 a child who's ever been incarcerated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:13.802 --> 00:16:16.318 and this compares to 45% of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:16.318 --> 00:16:18.508 individuals in the US overall.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:18.510 --> 00:16:21.120 So all this is to say is that in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:21.120 --> 00:16:23.237 that incarceration the experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:23.237 --> 00:16:26.142 of incarceration has an incredibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:26.142 --> 00:16:28.558 wide reach in our country,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:28.560 --> 00:16:31.176 especially among poor communities of color.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:31.180 --> 00:16:33.560 And while we rarely discuss  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:33.560 --> 00:16:35.464 incarceration and its intersections

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:35.464 --> 00:16:38.047 with health and the health system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:38.050 --> 00:16:40.354 I would say that it perhaps has the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:40.354 --> 00:16:42.455 largest bearing on our ability to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86136764

00:16:42.455 --> 00:16:44.280 achieve HealthEquity and racial justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:46.470 --> 00:16:48.493 And so I'm going to dig into

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:48.493 --> 00:16:50.050 this a little bit more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:50.050 --> 00:16:52.129 So for this deposition to be true,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:52.130 --> 00:16:53.322 you know incarceration must

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:53.322 --> 00:16:54.514 directly impact patients health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:54.520 --> 00:16:57.076 and you know, I have to say I've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:57.076 --> 00:16:59.277 doing this for a really long time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:16:59.280 --> 00:17:01.415 and I often get kind of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:01.415 --> 00:17:02.560 doubtful questioning around it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:02.560 --> 00:17:03.427 So from doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:03.427 --> 00:17:05.840 And then I get asked all the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073



00:17:05.840 --> 00:17:07.760 you know, how is the care of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:07.760 --> 00:17:09.364 that have been incarcerated any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:09.364 --> 00:17:11.500 different than those who are homeless?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:11.500 --> 00:17:13.040 Those who are poor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:13.040 --> 00:17:15.350 those that have substance use disorder.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:15.350 --> 00:17:17.734 From researchers I I get it phrased a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:17.734 --> 00:17:19.544 little differently so you know they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:19.544 --> 00:17:21.860 really asking kind of questions of causality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:21.860 --> 00:17:23.345 Is incarceration actually an independent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:23.345 --> 00:17:25.270 risk factor for poor health outcomes?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:25.270 --> 00:17:26.203 And you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:26.203 --> 00:17:28.745 I've I've settled out at this point in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:28.745 --> 00:17:30.850 my career of saying that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:30.850 --> 00:17:32.400 will really maybe never know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:32.400 --> 00:17:32.926 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:32.926 --> 00:17:34.504 you're not going to have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:34.504 --> 00:17:36.168 setting where randomizing folks to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:36.168 --> 00:17:37.973 incarceration is as a possibility,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:37.980 --> 00:17:40.252 and So what I'm hoping to do is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:40.252 --> 00:17:42.414 just share with you a few pictures

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:42.414 --> 00:17:44.707 to give you an inside look on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:44.707 --> 00:17:46.447 what health care looks like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:46.450 --> 00:17:49.906 Behind bars and try to come into on Facebook.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:49.910 --> 00:17:51.695 Liberty alone that exposure to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:51.695 --> 00:17:53.480 incarceration is a distinctly unique

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622073

00:17:53.537 --> 00:17:55.667 experience that impacts patients health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:17:58.150 --> 00:18:00.775 So these pictures all come from within

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:00.775 --> 00:18:02.890 San Quentin Prison in California.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:02.890 --> 00:18:05.655 It's where I had a lanja tude.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:05.660 --> 00:18:07.630 No primary care practice as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:07.630 --> 00:18:09.206 an internal medicine resident.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:09.210 --> 00:18:12.243 So San Quentin is one of the largest and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:12.243 --> 00:18:14.737 oldest prison systems in California,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:14.740 --> 00:18:17.379 and I had my primary care practice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:17.379 --> 00:18:20.623 there for three years among at the 1200  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:20.623 --> 00:18:23.040 individuals that were on death row,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:23.040 --> 00:18:26.200 and what blew my mind really was that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:26.200 --> 00:18:26.904 you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:26.904 --> 00:18:29.720 It's one of the only places in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:29.806 --> 00:18:32.398 US prior to the Affordable Care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:32.398 --> 00:18:35.624 Act where a healthcare primary care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:35.624 --> 00:18:37.739 is constitutionally guaranteed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:37.740 --> 00:18:40.236 80% of individuals who are incarcerated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:40.236 --> 00:18:42.865 have a chronic health condition that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:42.865 --> 00:18:45.529 warrants launched to no primary care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:45.530 --> 00:18:47.258 This includes, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:47.258 --> 00:18:48.554 conditions like hypertension,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:48.560 --> 00:18:49.472 asthma, diabetes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:49.472 --> 00:18:51.752 That, of course includes communicable

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:51.752 --> 00:18:54.188 diseases like HIV and hepatitis C.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:54.190 --> 00:18:56.420 It also includes substance use

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:56.420 --> 00:18:58.650 disorders and mental health conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:58.650 --> 00:18:59.354 All told,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:18:59.354 --> 00:19:01.734 it's about 80% and about 40% of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:01.734 --> 00:19:03.058 individuals are newly diagnosed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:03.058 --> 00:19:05.301 with a health condition when their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:05.301 --> 00:19:07.196 first incarcerated and so for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:07.196 --> 00:19:09.208 young black men in this country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:09.210 --> 00:19:11.590 This often the the prison and jail

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:11.590 --> 00:19:14.489 system and the health care system in bed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:14.490 --> 00:19:16.982 And that is their first contact with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8525737

00:19:16.982 --> 00:19:19.419 the health care system as an adult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:21.750 --> 00:19:23.927 But the delivery of care is completely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:23.927 --> 00:19:26.016 different, and so this is a photo  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:26.016 --> 00:19:28.194 of a primary care clinic and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:28.194 --> 00:19:30.770 just want you to take a good look,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:30.770 --> 00:19:32.708 especially those of you who haven't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:32.708 --> 00:19:34.340 practiced in prisons and jails  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:34.340 --> 00:19:36.050 at kind of just the construction  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:36.050 --> 00:19:37.610 of the primary care clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:37.610 --> 00:19:38.982 So this guy here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:38.982 --> 00:19:41.040 who's getting his nebulae zehrs waiting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:41.108 --> 00:19:43.520 to see the doctor and right next to him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:43.520 --> 00:19:46.008 is another patient who's waiting in a cage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:46.010 --> 00:19:46.602 Correctional officers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:46.602 --> 00:19:48.674 you can see one right there often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:48.674 --> 00:19:50.370 accompany incarcerated people to all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:19:50.370 --> 00:19:51.718 medical appointments there often.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:19:51.720 --> 00:19:54.078 In the doctors room with them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:19:54.080 --> 00:19:55.716 many patients individuals are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:19:55.716 --> 00:19:57.761 woken up by correctional officers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:19:57.761 --> 00:19:59.969 to make the medication in line,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:19:59.970 --> 00:20:02.328 and so the whole healthcare system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:02.328 --> 00:20:04.262 behind bars isn't, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:04.262 --> 00:20:06.518 it's part and parcel of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:06.518 --> 00:20:07.830 criminal justice system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:07.830 --> 00:20:08.616 In fact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:08.616 --> 00:20:11.367 it's kind of under the correctional system,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:11.370 --> 00:20:13.340 and so by and large,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:13.340 --> 00:20:15.150 when you think about decisions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:15.150 --> 00:20:17.831 that are made about how it's not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:17.831 --> 00:20:19.841 healthcare leaders or or physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186  
00:20:19.841 --> 00:20:22.189 that are making those decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:22.190 --> 00:20:27.240 It often, at the sheriffs, the correctional.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:27.240 --> 00:20:28.925 The commissioners that are making  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:28.925 --> 00:20:31.200 decisions about what meds are available,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:31.200 --> 00:20:33.360 whether patients can see certain specialists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:33.360 --> 00:20:35.160 how much they're willing to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:35.160 --> 00:20:36.600 expend on health care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:36.600 --> 00:20:37.602 And so again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:37.602 --> 00:20:39.272 how care is delivered behind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:39.272 --> 00:20:41.159 bars is quite different than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:41.159 --> 00:20:43.079 how you might imagine it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86645186

00:20:43.080 --> 00:20:45.960 In the how it is in the community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:20:48.660 --> 00:20:50.622 Of course, while there's a constitutional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:20:50.622 --> 00:20:52.730 guarantee to care that access is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:20:52.730 --> 00:20:54.226 limited by institutional policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:20:54.230 --> 00:20:57.006 and so I share with you this photo,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:20:57.010 --> 00:21:00.025 this is a pink slip to kite that patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:00.025 --> 00:21:03.277 have to fill out when they have a complaint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:03.280 --> 00:21:05.015 An urgent complaint that needs

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:05.015 --> 00:21:07.448 to be addressed, and at the time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:07.448 --> 00:21:09.183 when I was practicing California,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:09.190 --> 00:21:10.930 this doesn't happen there now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:10.930 --> 00:21:11.974 but it happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:11.974 --> 00:21:13.018 Another correctional systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:13.020 --> 00:21:15.456 This slip is filled out by a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:15.456 --> 00:21:16.500 person who's incarcerated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:16.500 --> 00:21:18.290 Then it's next evaluated by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:18.290 --> 00:21:19.076 A correctional officer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:19.076 --> 00:21:20.648 the correctional officer thank you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:20.650 --> 00:21:21.694 evaluates to see if

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:21.694 --> 00:21:22.477 there's medical necessity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:22.480 --> 00:21:23.992 Then it goes to a nurse and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445



00:21:23.992 --> 00:21:25.627 then it goes to a provider and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:25.627 --> 00:21:27.470 so you can see that while there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:27.470 --> 00:21:29.026 is a constitutional guarantee,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:29.030 --> 00:21:30.078 access is really different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:30.078 --> 00:21:31.126 So in the community,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:31.130 --> 00:21:32.894 if you have to see the doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:32.894 --> 00:21:34.797 and you need to see the doctor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:34.800 --> 00:21:36.795 he can always roll up into the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:36.795 --> 00:21:38.171 emergency department and you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:38.171 --> 00:21:40.035 you'll be seeing it might be a wait,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:40.040 --> 00:21:41.350 but you'll be seeing here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:41.350 --> 00:21:43.438 You can't decide the doctor you wanna see.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:43.440 --> 00:21:44.724 You can't even decide when you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:44.724 --> 00:21:45.972 wanna see and it's filtered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:45.972 --> 00:21:47.368 through a correctional officer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:47.370 --> 00:21:48.755 The other thing that's important

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:48.755 --> 00:21:49.863 to note is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:49.870 --> 00:21:50.646 For instance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:50.646 --> 00:21:52.586 in Connecticut there's about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:52.586 --> 00:21:54.928 \$3 copay to see a physician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:54.930 --> 00:21:58.034 and you know you might be thinking like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:58.040 --> 00:21:59.592 well, what's 3 bucks?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:59.592 --> 00:21:59.980 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:21:59.980 --> 00:22:01.775 3 bucks is equivalent to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:01.775 --> 00:22:04.072 about four days worth of work

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:04.072 --> 00:22:06.207 within the prison system here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:06.210 --> 00:22:08.640 and so you know if you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:08.640 --> 00:22:10.879 lucky enough to have a job,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:10.880 --> 00:22:12.825 and so it's a significant

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:12.825 --> 00:22:14.770 barrier to see a provider,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:14.770 --> 00:22:16.322 especially when you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539445

00:22:16.322 --> 00:22:18.262 to pay the \$3 copayment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:22.280 --> 00:22:24.518 And the very conditions of confinement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:24.520 --> 00:22:27.138 of course, can then promote ill health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:27.140 --> 00:22:30.132 And so this picture is taken in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:30.132 --> 00:22:32.448 reception center at San Quentin and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:32.448 --> 00:22:34.692 you know they were so overcrowded

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:34.764 --> 00:22:36.918 at the time that people were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:36.918 --> 00:22:38.700 triple bunking in the gymnasium.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:38.700 --> 00:22:41.420 So about, you know if you look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:41.420 --> 00:22:43.968 Bureau of Justice statistics right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:43.970 --> 00:22:46.220 about 40% of correctional systems are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:46.220 --> 00:22:48.392 you know, technically over capacity, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:48.392 --> 00:22:50.506 So which of course then can lead

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:50.506 --> 00:22:52.725 to the transmission of infectious

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:52.725 --> 00:22:54.270 diseases like COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:54.270 --> 00:22:56.766 But also sparked tensions and violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:56.770 --> 00:22:58.438 When you have this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:22:58.438 --> 00:23:00.523 many young folks crowded together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:00.530 --> 00:23:03.026 It's not just the overcrowding either,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:03.030 --> 00:23:04.278 it's that many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:04.278 --> 00:23:06.774 many of these prisons and jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:06.780 --> 00:23:08.860 There's 5000 across the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:08.860 --> 00:23:10.524 really utilized congregate space,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:10.530 --> 00:23:12.620 and so again, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:12.620 --> 00:23:16.364 even if a prison or jail isn't over capacity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:16.370 --> 00:23:18.138 oftentimes the living conditions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:18.138 --> 00:23:21.239 the eating where they shower or are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:21.239 --> 00:23:23.899 all congregate and again can lead to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8592656

00:23:23.899 --> 00:23:25.960 the transmission of other diseases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:29.170 --> 00:23:32.662 This photo here is of a patient with COPD,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:32.670 --> 00:23:34.878 whose ox independent and he's being

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:34.878 --> 00:23:37.339 held at in Solitaire E confinement,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:37.340 --> 00:23:40.868 so he spends his 23 hours a day without  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:40.868 --> 00:23:44.729 any human contact in an 8 by 6 foot cell.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:44.730 --> 00:23:47.112 This patient I can remember you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:47.112 --> 00:23:49.900 would hear as you walk by his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:49.900 --> 00:23:52.120 self and damning on the door.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:52.120 --> 00:23:54.448 Every single you know sometimes it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:54.448 --> 00:23:56.878 be minutes, sometimes it be ours,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:56.878 --> 00:23:58.526 but every single time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:23:58.530 --> 00:24:00.996 The oxygen tubing got kinked and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:00.996 --> 00:24:03.463 he no longer could breathe and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:03.463 --> 00:24:06.032 I think you know this for me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:06.040 --> 00:24:08.410 This photo is really telling of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:08.410 --> 00:24:10.442 how healthy individuals health are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:10.442 --> 00:24:12.770 prioritized that you know in carceral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:12.770 --> 00:24:14.738 systems its safety, its control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:14.738 --> 00:24:17.132 it's punishment that are the values

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:17.132 --> 00:24:19.858 that really go before a person's health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:19.860 --> 00:24:22.230 and what I often, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:22.230 --> 00:24:23.178 think about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:23.178 --> 00:24:26.496 and I think it's important to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:26.496 --> 00:24:29.874 about is that if this is the only way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:29.880 --> 00:24:31.812 That this patient has seen doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:31.812 --> 00:24:33.432 like doctors and nurses were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:33.432 --> 00:24:35.329 passing by this cell all the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:35.330 --> 00:24:37.052 How much trust can a person

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:37.052 --> 00:24:38.670 have in the healthcare system?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:38.670 --> 00:24:41.388 How much trust you know when they come home?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8545931

00:24:41.390 --> 00:24:43.814 Will they be willing to engage in care?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:24:47.240 --> 00:24:49.696 And so you know, given this and I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:24:49.696 --> 00:24:51.487 described both kind of the delivery

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:24:51.487 --> 00:24:53.631 of care and then also the physical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:24:53.631 --> 00:24:55.711 environment of Corrections really should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:24:55.711 --> 00:24:58.054 be no surprise that COVID-19 wreaked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:24:58.054 --> 00:25:00.413 havoc in our nation's prisons and jails.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:00.420 --> 00:25:02.660 90 out of 100 of the largest outbreaks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:02.660 --> 00:25:04.819 took place in correctional facilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:04.820 --> 00:25:07.298 And again, these are the largest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:07.298 --> 00:25:08.950 until college is opened.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:08.950 --> 00:25:11.140 But as a result of this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:11.140 --> 00:25:12.985 hundreds of thousands of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:12.985 --> 00:25:15.241 who are incarcerated and those that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:15.241 --> 00:25:16.976 work in corrections dot COVID.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:16.980 --> 00:25:19.170 So here are data from earlier  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:19.170 --> 00:25:20.630 on in the pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:20.630 --> 00:25:22.820 Sorry, the figure legend went away,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:22.820 --> 00:25:25.375 but the blue here is incarcerated people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:25.380 --> 00:25:27.599 The red here staff and then the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:27.599 --> 00:25:29.370 green is the general population

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:29.370 --> 00:25:32.362 and what you can see here is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:32.440 --> 00:25:34.385 incarcerated people in staff had

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:34.385 --> 00:25:37.066 about a three to five times higher

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:37.066 --> 00:25:38.538 rates of contracting COVID-19

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:38.538 --> 00:25:40.660 compared with the general population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:40.660 --> 00:25:42.724 In a published study that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:42.724 --> 00:25:44.850 published in JAMA and last year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:44.850 --> 00:25:46.938 they found that the COVID-19 adjusted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:46.938 --> 00:25:49.132 death rate in the prison population

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:49.132 --> 00:25:50.967 was about three times higher

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:50.967 --> 00:25:53.340 than in the general population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:53.340 --> 00:25:56.036 And so you know, you might expect then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:56.040 --> 00:25:56.642 of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881



00:25:56.642 --> 00:25:58.448 that the risk for transmission is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:25:58.448 --> 00:26:00.420 quite high in correctional systems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:00.420 --> 00:26:02.190 We worked with colleagues at Stanford  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:02.190 --> 00:26:05.309 to design an SCR model to really look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:05.309 --> 00:26:06.813 kind of transmission transmissibility,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:06.820 --> 00:26:08.510 in a large urban jail.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:08.510 --> 00:26:10.687 So calculating you know what we all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:10.687 --> 00:26:13.466 talked a lot about in the last year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:13.466 --> 00:26:15.246 is the basic reproduction ratio,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:15.250 --> 00:26:17.914 and on the Y axis is just the incident  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:17.914 --> 00:26:20.300 COVID-19 infections from this urban jail,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:20.300 --> 00:26:22.996 the X is the day since the outbreak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:23.000 --> 00:26:25.088 and just a whole new in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:25.090 --> 00:26:28.186 But we did find was that the beginning of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:28.186 --> 00:26:31.515 the pandemic within this large urban jail.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:31.520 --> 00:26:33.932 They are not the basic reproduction

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:33.932 --> 00:26:35.138 ratio was 8.3,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:35.140 --> 00:26:37.546 so for every one person infected,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:37.550 --> 00:26:40.490 eight others got infected and this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:40.490 --> 00:26:43.814 a rate that's higher than the cruise

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:43.814 --> 00:26:46.778 ships or any other congregate setting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:46.869 --> 00:26:49.917 in the country that's been described.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:49.920 --> 00:26:52.342 And so while the health care delivery

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:52.342 --> 00:26:54.303 system and the conditions of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:54.303 --> 00:26:56.433 confinement certainly played a large

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:56.433 --> 00:26:58.979 role in these cluster outbreaks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:26:58.980 --> 00:27:01.402 COVID-19 I think also is a story

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:01.402 --> 00:27:03.315 of how correctional health systems

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:03.315 --> 00:27:05.715 really fall entirely out of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:05.715 --> 00:27:08.049 public health system infrastructure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:08.050 --> 00:27:10.906 So this is a picture of an incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:10.906 --> 00:27:13.213 woman sewing her facilities masks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:13.213 --> 00:27:14.229 during COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:14.230 --> 00:27:15.894 Most correctional systems were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:15.894 --> 00:27:18.390 strapped to provide care they didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:18.459 --> 00:27:19.638 have the personnel.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:19.640 --> 00:27:21.596 They didn't have the budget for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:21.596 --> 00:27:22.900 additional testing or equipment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:22.959 --> 00:27:24.667 or personal protective equipment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:24.670 --> 00:27:26.686 They didn't have guidance from our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:26.686 --> 00:27:28.451 our national centers of Disease  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:28.451 --> 00:27:30.605 Control on how best to protect  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:30.605 --> 00:27:32.210 incarcerated people are workers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:32.210 --> 00:27:34.358 Given the constraints of their facilities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:34.360 --> 00:27:35.876 many correctional systems contract  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:35.876 --> 00:27:37.771 out their diagnostic testing to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:37.771 --> 00:27:39.526 outside vendors or community health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:39.526 --> 00:27:41.176 systems and their source code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:41.180 --> 00:27:43.328 V2 testing was deprioritized so oftentimes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:43.330 --> 00:27:45.490 even if they had testing available,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:45.490 --> 00:27:48.506 they had to wait 14 days to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:48.506 --> 00:27:49.790 the results back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:49.790 --> 00:27:52.502 And I just want us to think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:52.502 --> 00:27:54.727 this contrast ING list to what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8600881

00:27:54.727 --> 00:27:56.935 happened in nursing homes and long

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:27:57.009 --> 00:27:59.391 term care facilities which were also

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:27:59.391 --> 00:28:01.726 the sites of large cluster outbreaks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:01.726 --> 00:28:03.218 Nursing homes, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:03.220 --> 00:28:05.080 were prioritized for testing their

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:05.080 --> 00:28:06.196 prioritized for vaccinations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:06.200 --> 00:28:08.215 Of course, correctional systems were

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:08.215 --> 00:28:10.230 not guidance was also forthcoming

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:10.295 --> 00:28:12.683 and centers the Medicare and Medicaid  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:12.683 --> 00:28:14.638 services compelled data capture from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:14.638 --> 00:28:16.468 all of these nursing homes early  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:16.468 --> 00:28:18.545 in the pandemic to better drive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:18.545 --> 00:28:20.855 response to the spread of disease.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:20.860 --> 00:28:22.273 Within those facilities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:22.273 --> 00:28:25.570 so we knew about what was going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:25.662 --> 00:28:27.598 on in those facilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:27.600 --> 00:28:29.810 But not in correctional systems,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:29.810 --> 00:28:33.106 and so for us, this raised all sorts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:33.106 --> 00:28:35.538 of questions within our center.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:35.540 --> 00:28:38.627 How best we could protect our patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:38.630 --> 00:28:41.270 families and their communities from COVID-19,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:41.270 --> 00:28:44.454 we quickly turned to the literature and what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:44.454 --> 00:28:47.887 you find is that for incarcerated settings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:47.890 --> 00:28:50.090 there's almost nothing about pandemics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:50.090 --> 00:28:52.736 Past very limited research on H1N1,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:52.740 --> 00:28:53.678 for instance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:53.678 --> 00:28:56.492 Very little into research on an

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:56.492 --> 00:28:58.730 even vaccine vaccine uptake.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:28:58.730 --> 00:29:00.705 And from my vantage point

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:00.705 --> 00:29:03.700 at this is a deep injustice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:03.700 --> 00:29:06.052 and so where our team started at

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:06.052 --> 00:29:08.599 to shift was really trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:08.599 --> 00:29:11.029 interrogate the ethics of conducting

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:11.029 --> 00:29:13.649 research in correctional systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:13.650 --> 00:29:18.144 And especially what this meant during COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:18.150 --> 00:29:21.230 And So what I wanted to do is kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:21.318 --> 00:29:24.314 take you through a work in progress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:24.320 --> 00:29:26.204 Some work that we're working on

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:26.204 --> 00:29:28.358 as some work that we're thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:28.358 --> 00:29:30.854 through about the ethics of research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:30.860 --> 00:29:32.605 but especially the ethics of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:32.605 --> 00:29:34.350 clinical trials during COVID and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:34.410 --> 00:29:36.300 correctional systems to start at,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:36.300 --> 00:29:38.286 just say that you know probably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:38.286 --> 00:29:41.019 most of you are familiar with this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:41.020 --> 00:29:43.300 but there is a real long and brutal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:43.300 --> 00:29:45.268 history of conducting research in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:45.268 --> 00:29:47.920 commercial systems in our modern history,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:47.920 --> 00:29:48.318 so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:48.318 --> 00:29:51.104 More than 90% of phase one clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:51.104 --> 00:29:53.557 trial studies of you know new drug  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:53.557 --> 00:29:55.682 safety in the US were conducted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:55.682 --> 00:29:58.012 in commercial systems in night  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:58.012 --> 00:29:59.876 and before the 1960s.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:29:59.880 --> 00:30:01.032 At that time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:01.032 --> 00:30:02.568 incarcerated individuals were enrolled

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:02.568 --> 00:30:04.200 without any informed consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:04.200 --> 00:30:06.944 In any federal oversight of the studies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:06.950 --> 00:30:08.920 and so in the 1970s,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:08.920 --> 00:30:09.290 then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:09.290 --> 00:30:11.510 this changed the National Commission for

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:11.510 --> 00:30:14.323 the Protection of Human Subjects in Bio

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:14.323 --> 00:30:16.378 Medical and Behavioral Research Institute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:16.380 --> 00:30:18.310 A moratorium on research that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:18.310 --> 00:30:20.782 involved the testing of drugs and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:20.782 --> 00:30:22.666 vaccines with impartial systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:22.670 --> 00:30:24.925 The Commission then recommended that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:24.925 --> 00:30:27.180 research involving prisoners that pose

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:27.242 --> 00:30:29.636 more than a minimal risk that wasn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:29.636 --> 00:30:31.500 studying the process of incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235



00:30:31.500 --> 00:30:33.425 that didn't directly improve the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:33.425 --> 00:30:35.771 health or well being of individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:35.771 --> 00:30:36.962 Prisoners shouldn't be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:36.962 --> 00:30:38.550 conducted unless there was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:38.550 --> 00:30:39.342 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:39.342 --> 00:30:40.926 a really compelling reason.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:40.930 --> 00:30:41.310 Further,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:41.310 --> 00:30:43.590 they stated that the federal research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:43.590 --> 00:30:46.026 had to begin overseeing such research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:46.026 --> 00:30:48.474 through a Subpart C common rule.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:48.480 --> 00:30:50.064 There were now prisoner,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:50.064 --> 00:30:50.856 IRB stipulations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:50.860 --> 00:30:53.374 and what this essentially meant was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:53.374 --> 00:30:55.481 that individual researchers who wanted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:55.481 --> 00:30:57.677 to conduct research among pop you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:30:57.680 --> 00:31:00.240 Nations that have criminal justice

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:00.240 --> 00:31:02.800 contact even for minimal research

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:02.879 --> 00:31:05.289 had to get additional approvals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:05.290 --> 00:31:06.262 Around that time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:06.262 --> 00:31:09.040 as you can see and I just present

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:09.040 --> 00:31:11.175 this figure at the bottom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:11.180 --> 00:31:13.130 the rates of incarceration were

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:13.130 --> 00:31:15.959 starting to climb and over like I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:15.960 --> 00:31:17.983 the past three decades to four decades

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:17.983 --> 00:31:19.424 there's been a disproportionate

NOTE Confidence: 0.84829235

00:31:19.424 --> 00:31:21.476 incarceration of black people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:21.480 --> 00:31:23.355 here represented in the Orange

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:23.355 --> 00:31:25.644 Latinos and LeBron and then non

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:25.644 --> 00:31:27.369 Hispanic whites in the blue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:27.370 --> 00:31:29.393 Now of course this wouldn't be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:29.393 --> 00:31:31.558 problem if the health impacts of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:31.558 --> 00:31:33.618 incarceration if there weren't any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:33.618 --> 00:31:35.550 health impacts of incarceration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:35.550 --> 00:31:39.169 But there are and so you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:39.169 --> 00:31:42.330 what this means then is that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:42.330 --> 00:31:44.682 We are not as able to understand the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:44.682 --> 00:31:47.825 health of black men or really kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:47.825 --> 00:31:49.485 better understand health disparities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:49.490 --> 00:31:52.346 our country and so to prove this point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:52.350 --> 00:31:54.688 We did a study to explore how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:54.688 --> 00:31:56.148 mass incarceration has impacted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:56.148 --> 00:31:58.078 the study of heart disease.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:31:58.080 --> 00:32:02.742 So it's a real focus of my initial work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:02.750 --> 00:32:05.340 What we did was really wanted to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:05.340 --> 00:32:06.834 understand how incarceration might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:06.834 --> 00:32:09.046 impact loss to follow up in these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:09.046 --> 00:32:10.793 large cohort studies that have

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:10.793 --> 00:32:12.899 been funded by the National Heart,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:12.900 --> 00:32:14.372 lung and Blood Institute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:14.372 --> 00:32:16.212 We identified all studies that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:16.212 --> 00:32:18.030 followed participants for more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:18.030 --> 00:32:20.106 two years that enrolled both black

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:20.165 --> 00:32:21.780 and white participants followed them

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:21.780 --> 00:32:24.342 for two years and at a very bare

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:24.342 --> 00:32:26.540 minimum just wanted to see did they

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:26.614 --> 00:32:28.419 enroll any incarcerated people OK

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:28.419 --> 00:32:31.099 and so none of these studies did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:31.100 --> 00:32:33.683 Then we wanted to see that among

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:33.683 --> 00:32:34.790 those participants that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:34.790 --> 00:32:36.866 That were enrolled within the community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:36.870 --> 00:32:38.958 did they just follow them into

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:38.958 --> 00:32:41.405 car stration so you could at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:41.405 --> 00:32:43.694 see what happens when they go in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:43.769 --> 00:32:45.857 and then follow them back out?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:45.860 --> 00:32:47.244 None of them did,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:47.244 --> 00:32:48.974 and then among these studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:48.980 --> 00:32:51.074 only one study axed about exposure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:51.074 --> 00:32:52.852 to incarceration at the very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:52.852 --> 00:32:55.085 beginning of this study at the very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:55.085 --> 00:32:56.929 beginning of their cohort study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:56.930 --> 00:32:59.219 And so because none of the studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:32:59.219 --> 00:33:00.740 measured any incarceration exposure,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:00.740 --> 00:33:02.510 we had to estimate the possible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:02.510 --> 00:33:03.690 incarceration rates based on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:03.747 --> 00:33:04.979 participant demographics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:04.980 --> 00:33:07.759 And location of study and then looked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:07.759 --> 00:33:10.186 at the proportion of the lost a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:10.186 --> 00:33:12.775 follow up at that could be due to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:12.775 --> 00:33:14.725 incarceration and so this figure

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:14.725 --> 00:33:17.392 here shows the data just for black

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:17.392 --> 00:33:19.257 male participants that are missing

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:19.257 --> 00:33:21.718 from health cohort studies and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:21.720 --> 00:33:23.946 the Y axis are the cohort studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:23.946 --> 00:33:26.115 and you know there's some that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:26.115 --> 00:33:28.395 maybe all know the Mesa Jackson

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:28.395 --> 00:33:30.098 Heart study Cardia Eric.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:30.100 --> 00:33:32.648 These are the ones that are really

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:32.648 --> 00:33:34.508 informing our understanding that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:34.508 --> 00:33:36.264 genealogy of heart disease, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:36.264 --> 00:33:39.016 And in red you see the loss to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:39.016 --> 00:33:41.924 follow up over time among black male

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:41.924 --> 00:33:44.790 participants and in the blue it's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:44.790 --> 00:33:47.415 estimated loss to follow up due to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:47.420 --> 00:33:49.520 incarceration and what we found was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:49.520 --> 00:33:51.428 that among black male participants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:51.428 --> 00:33:54.080 at the last default Doodle Corporation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:54.080 --> 00:33:56.090 ranged anywhere from 15 to 65%,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:56.090 --> 00:33:58.334 with the largest in cardiac and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:33:58.334 --> 00:34:01.025 the point that I want to make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:01.025 --> 00:34:03.257 here is just one single study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:03.260 --> 00:34:05.720 Is that the scale that we've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:05.720 --> 00:34:07.360 incarcerated in this country?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:07.360 --> 00:34:08.034 At that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:08.034 --> 00:34:10.056 we've incarcerated over the last three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:10.056 --> 00:34:12.570 to four decades has to be impacting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:12.570 --> 00:34:15.150 our knowledge of racial health disparities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:15.150 --> 00:34:17.348 As most studies in this country don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:17.348 --> 00:34:19.635 follow people into prisons and jails  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:19.635 --> 00:34:21.343 and don't include institutionalized

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:21.343 --> 00:34:23.041 participants and don't include

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:23.041 --> 00:34:24.477 measures of incarceration so

NOTE Confidence: 0.84354126

00:34:24.477 --> 00:34:26.272 that we can even understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:26.280 --> 00:34:29.210 how exposure to the commercial

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:29.210 --> 00:34:31.554 system changes health outcomes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:31.560 --> 00:34:34.020 In 2003, the Institute of Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:34.020 --> 00:34:37.238 then was asked to revisit this issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:37.240 --> 00:34:39.646 especially given the increase in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:39.646 --> 00:34:42.489 and the prison and jail population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:42.490 --> 00:34:44.785 and also the disproportionate incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:44.785 --> 00:34:48.366 of poor people of color and also the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:48.366 --> 00:34:50.790 over representation of lots of diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:50.790 --> 00:34:52.970 including HIV and hepatitis C,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:52.970 --> 00:34:56.402 behind bars, and so they had a number

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:34:56.402 --> 00:34:58.650 of recommendations and hearing list.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206



00:34:58.650 --> 00:35:01.550 Some of them is that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:01.550 --> 00:35:03.725 That instead of these categorical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:03.725 --> 00:35:05.900 exclusions to research that there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:05.965 --> 00:35:08.377 ought to be more considerations of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:08.377 --> 00:35:10.431 the risks and participation versus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:10.431 --> 00:35:12.311 the benefits of participation in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:12.311 --> 00:35:14.636 any sort of health research studies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:14.636 --> 00:35:15.044 Secondly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:15.044 --> 00:35:16.676 they suggested that incarcerated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:16.676 --> 00:35:18.767 people and Ann correctional leaders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:18.767 --> 00:35:21.179 should be included in decision making,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:21.180 --> 00:35:23.672 so there should be this notion or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:23.672 --> 00:35:24.740 understanding of collaborative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:24.796 --> 00:35:26.908 responsibility around these decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:26.910 --> 00:35:28.310 Another recommendation they made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:28.310 --> 00:35:31.010 was to expand the Office of Human

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:31.010 --> 00:35:32.630 Research protections oversight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:32.630 --> 00:35:35.138 So there should be more federal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:35.140 --> 00:35:37.230 Boarding of where studies are

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:37.230 --> 00:35:38.066 being conducted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:38.070 --> 00:35:40.788 which studies are conducted in which

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:40.788 --> 00:35:42.600 you know correctional facilities

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:42.675 --> 00:35:44.775 and how many are being enrolled,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:44.780 --> 00:35:47.308 so it may not be a surprise to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:47.308 --> 00:35:50.647 any of you that none of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:50.647 --> 00:35:52.739 recommendations have taken hold,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:52.740 --> 00:35:54.966 and there's still very little research

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:54.966 --> 00:35:57.437 that really is examining both exposure

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:57.437 --> 00:35:59.277 to incarceration nor including

NOTE Confidence: 0.86335206

00:35:59.277 --> 00:36:01.117 incarcerated people into studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:04.180 --> 00:36:06.665 And so during the early part of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:06.665 --> 00:36:09.009 the pandemic as vaccines had made

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:09.009 --> 00:36:11.409 their way through kind of phase

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:11.409 --> 00:36:14.157 one and phase two clinical trials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:14.160 --> 00:36:16.150 we were really motivated by

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:16.150 --> 00:36:18.540 members of our team who had,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:18.540 --> 00:36:21.340 you know, some of whom there's Mr.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:21.340 --> 00:36:23.500 Tina grown, who spent 30 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:23.500 --> 00:36:25.347 incarcerated to put forward a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:25.347 --> 00:36:27.052 thought piece of perspective piece

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:27.052 --> 00:36:29.503 in JAMA looking at the ethical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:29.503 --> 00:36:31.539 considerations for COVID-19 vaccine

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:31.539 --> 00:36:33.575 trials in correctional facilities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:33.580 --> 00:36:35.371 And we saw this at least as a need

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:35.371 --> 00:36:37.479 to start the conversation about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:37.479 --> 00:36:39.334 inclusion of incarcerated people and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:39.390 --> 00:36:41.165 made a few recommendations again

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:41.165 --> 00:36:42.940 that incarcerated people ought to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:42.940 --> 00:36:44.806 be in these decision making bodies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:44.810 --> 00:36:45.632 And, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:45.632 --> 00:36:47.550 pandemics will push us to kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:47.607 --> 00:36:49.487 making urgent and fast decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:49.490 --> 00:36:51.356 And of course, that's a necessity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:51.360 --> 00:36:53.238 But it also should, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:53.240 --> 00:36:55.106 if you look back at history,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:55.110 --> 00:36:57.598 know that another one is going to come,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:57.600 --> 00:36:59.784 and so we should be having this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:36:59.784 --> 00:37:00.408 conversation now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:00.410 --> 00:37:02.282 We also make the recommendation to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:02.282 --> 00:37:04.269 really have a racial equity lens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:04.270 --> 00:37:07.150 I'm kind of clinical trials and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:07.150 --> 00:37:09.070 correctional systems and clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:09.148 --> 00:37:11.787 trials in general and turn to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:11.787 --> 00:37:13.891 literature on how rarely black  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:13.891 --> 00:37:16.141 people are included in clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:16.141 --> 00:37:17.941 trials of cancer therapies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:17.941 --> 00:37:19.264 especially salvage care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:19.264 --> 00:37:20.146 cancer therapies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:20.150 --> 00:37:23.318 and how this too is an equity in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:23.318 --> 00:37:26.318 our access to medications that do,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:26.320 --> 00:37:28.530 preserve or could preserve life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:28.530 --> 00:37:30.735 we talk about ensuring the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:30.735 --> 00:37:32.940 applications receipt of of vaccines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:32.940 --> 00:37:35.295 and ensuring the receipt of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:35.295 --> 00:37:36.237 applications vaccines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:36.240 --> 00:37:36.916 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:36.916 --> 00:37:37.930 once a vaccine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:37.930 --> 00:37:40.331 if if a Correctional Facility or individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:40.331 --> 00:37:42.308 to participate in a vaccine trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:42.310 --> 00:37:44.333 then they should at least be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:44.333 --> 00:37:46.056 to get vaccines regardless if

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:46.056 --> 00:37:48.036 you participated after the trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:48.040 --> 00:37:49.720 they should have aftercare after

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:49.720 --> 00:37:50.728 the Trump convenes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:50.730 --> 00:37:52.548 That certainly there should be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:52.548 --> 00:37:54.569 convening of a federal oversight board

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:54.569 --> 00:37:56.454 to oversee these vaccine trials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:56.460 --> 00:37:58.055 and then also the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:58.055 --> 00:37:59.331 of studying implementation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:37:59.331 --> 00:38:00.840 vaccines and correctional system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:38:00.840 --> 00:38:03.864 So it shouldn't just be a trials of advocacy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:38:03.870 --> 00:38:06.229 but also how best to do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:38:06.230 --> 00:38:07.902 How do you increase?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8402923

00:38:07.902 --> 00:38:08.320 Uptake.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:10.740 --> 00:38:13.350 And then very quickly I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:13.350 --> 00:38:14.916 received countless emails,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:14.920 --> 00:38:16.944 really objecting to that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:16.944 --> 00:38:19.474 perspective in a really well

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:19.474 --> 00:38:22.219 written piece by professor writer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:22.220 --> 00:38:24.044 she published, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:24.044 --> 00:38:26.780 and questioned whether or not a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:26.869 --> 00:38:29.844 public health crisis justifies more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:29.844 --> 00:38:32.224 research with incarcerated people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:32.224 --> 00:38:34.893 and specifically laying out which

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:34.893 --> 00:38:38.420 I think is quite important that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:38.420 --> 00:38:41.120 can't truly have informed consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:41.120 --> 00:38:43.706 In systems with deep structural coercion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:43.710 --> 00:38:46.910 her piece ends, you know, and I quote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:46.910 --> 00:38:49.360 But if the car show institution itself

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:49.429 --> 00:38:51.897 imposes extreme social deprivations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:51.900 --> 00:38:53.620 research participation among those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:53.620 --> 00:38:55.770 incarcerated might never be ethical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:55.770 --> 00:38:58.474 and I think it's important you know I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:38:58.474 --> 00:39:01.296 spent a good deal of this evening's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:01.296 --> 00:39:04.033 talk talking about the deep social

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:04.033 --> 00:39:06.978 deprivations within the carceral system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:06.980 --> 00:39:09.135 But this end conclusion really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:09.135 --> 00:39:10.428 gives me pause,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:10.430 --> 00:39:12.150 especially because I'm surrounded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:12.150 --> 00:39:14.730 By people that have been incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:14.799 --> 00:39:16.804 that know first-hand the structural

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:16.804 --> 00:39:19.228 coercion and that disagree with her

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:19.228 --> 00:39:21.382 statement that who feel strongly that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:21.382 --> 00:39:23.645 the decisions that have made them

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529



00:39:23.645 --> 00:39:25.620 by others who aren't incarcerated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:25.620 --> 00:39:27.585 strip them of their autonomy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:27.585 --> 00:39:28.764 and their humanity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:28.770 --> 00:39:31.818 And so this letter has come in from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:31.818 --> 00:39:33.872 an incarcerated student who listened  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:33.872 --> 00:39:37.156 to one of our station webinars on this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:37.156 --> 00:39:39.823 issue and he writes describing an idea  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:39.823 --> 00:39:43.926 that he has for his own study and I quote.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:43.930 --> 00:39:46.010 Another suggestion I have would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:46.010 --> 00:39:47.827 follow my question, Idea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:47.827 --> 00:39:48.961 questionnaire, idea.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:48.961 --> 00:39:51.796 Of course after gleaning data  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:51.796 --> 00:39:53.820 from it would be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:53.820 --> 00:39:56.444 To set up a pilot program of inmate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:56.444 --> 00:39:58.484 volunteers who would either participate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:39:58.484 --> 00:40:00.679 in ongoing clinical trials for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:00.679 --> 00:40:03.269 COVID-19 or any virus of that matter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:03.270 --> 00:40:05.916 and it goes on and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:05.920 --> 00:40:08.256 I know that this is kind of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:08.256 --> 00:40:09.925 contentious issue of including

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:09.925 --> 00:40:11.957 incarcerated people clinical trials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:11.960 --> 00:40:14.324 But this letter and the voices

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:14.324 --> 00:40:15.900 incarcerated people really raised

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:15.966 --> 00:40:17.876 important questions of who is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:17.876 --> 00:40:19.786 being excluded from research who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:19.849 --> 00:40:21.919 reaps the benefits of research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:21.919 --> 00:40:24.102 why they haven't been included.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:24.102 --> 00:40:27.310 Decisions about scientific governance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:27.310 --> 00:40:30.068 So we currently have a NIH grants

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:30.068 --> 00:40:32.526 looking at COVID-19 testing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:32.526 --> 00:40:34.910 prevention and correctional systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:34.910 --> 00:40:37.745 A specific aim is really to identify  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:37.745 --> 00:40:40.041 ethical concerns and potential solutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:40.041 --> 00:40:42.561 to testing and vaccine strategies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:42.561 --> 00:40:45.359 using a Community engaged strategy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:45.360 --> 00:40:49.160 And it's a real mixed group of researchers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:49.160 --> 00:40:49.589 physicians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:49.589 --> 00:40:50.018 historians.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:50.018 --> 00:40:52.592 Legal scholars will note an ethicist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:52.592 --> 00:40:54.390 in their psychologists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:54.390 --> 00:40:56.334 never incarcerated and formerly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:56.334 --> 00:40:57.306 incarcerated individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:57.310 --> 00:40:59.626 Who constitute at the research team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:40:59.626 --> 00:41:01.614 and together we've been really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:01.614 --> 00:41:03.858 trying to grapple with this idea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:03.860 --> 00:41:05.846 which isn't new of expanding the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:05.846 --> 00:41:07.666 frame of voluntariness in informed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:07.666 --> 00:41:09.851 consent to include an acknowledgment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:09.851 --> 00:41:11.162 of structural coercion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:11.170 --> 00:41:12.271 And, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:12.271 --> 00:41:14.840 we've gone so far as to really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:14.927 --> 00:41:17.590 think about kind of, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:17.590 --> 00:41:19.650 You know, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:19.650 --> 00:41:22.345 consent is the legal term is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:22.350 --> 00:41:24.590 Should it be a set like is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:24.590 --> 00:41:27.195 a cent more appropriate and of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:27.195 --> 00:41:29.655 course ascent doesn't make sense.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:29.660 --> 00:41:30.869 These are adults.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:30.869 --> 00:41:32.884 There's no other legal authority

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:32.884 --> 00:41:35.261 that can stand in and then sign

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:35.261 --> 00:41:37.710 an consent and so had turned two

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:37.710 --> 00:41:39.895 decades worth of legal scholarship

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:39.895 --> 00:41:42.950 looking at consent and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:42.950 --> 00:41:46.190 In a police search for vehicles so you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:46.190 --> 00:41:46.910 of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8692529

00:41:46.910 --> 00:41:48.710 when a police stop \*\*\*\*  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:41:48.710 --> 00:41:51.069 they've got a gun and they're asking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:41:51.069 --> 00:41:53.390 for permission to search your vehicle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:41:53.390 --> 00:41:54.590 You have to consent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:41:54.590 --> 00:41:56.390 But of course this there's all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:41:56.456 --> 00:41:58.132 sorts of structural coercion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:41:58.132 --> 00:42:00.227 embedded in that voluntary consent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:00.230 --> 00:42:02.694 and so you know in the in many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:02.694 --> 00:42:05.018 localities what they're now doing is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:05.018 --> 00:42:07.063 an acknowledgment of that consent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:07.070 --> 00:42:09.098 like the police officer has to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:09.098 --> 00:42:11.669 give the person a piece of paper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:11.669 --> 00:42:13.967 saying that these are your rights.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:13.970 --> 00:42:16.525 And you can choose not to consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:16.530 --> 00:42:18.178 Professor Tracy mirrors that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:18.178 --> 00:42:21.346 The Yellow School has been doing much of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:21.346 --> 00:42:23.842 this work for the last now two decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:23.850 --> 00:42:25.852 and we thought that maybe that this

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:25.852 --> 00:42:28.898 would be a place that can inform our own

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:28.898 --> 00:42:30.880 notions of voluntariness in informed

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:30.880 --> 00:42:33.365 consent within health research forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:33.370 --> 00:42:35.200 And So what we've tried

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:35.200 --> 00:42:37.030 to do is think through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:37.030 --> 00:42:39.893 And this is a real preliminary draft

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:39.893 --> 00:42:43.609 of a kind of social ecological model.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:43.610 --> 00:42:45.466 Conceptualising the determinants of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:45.466 --> 00:42:47.322 structural coercion within correctional

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:47.322 --> 00:42:49.747 systems and and how coercion would play

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:49.747 --> 00:42:51.989 out in health research and in particular,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:51.990 --> 00:42:54.657 you can see these multiple different levels.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:54.660 --> 00:42:55.803 Individual interpersonal, social,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:55.803 --> 00:42:57.327 community and structural structure,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:57.330 --> 00:42:59.230 of which there are many,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:42:59.230 --> 00:43:01.140 many kind of coercive factors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:01.140 --> 00:43:04.180 But even at the individual level right now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:04.180 --> 00:43:05.704 or Arby's of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:05.704 --> 00:43:07.990 have us think through mental health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:07.990 --> 00:43:08.752 cognitive impairment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:08.752 --> 00:43:11.038 health literacy, but length of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:11.040 --> 00:43:14.218 Confinement might be a unique dimension too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:14.220 --> 00:43:16.600 Whether or not it the risks outweigh  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:16.600 --> 00:43:18.970 the benefits for certain individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:18.970 --> 00:43:20.950 Again, at the interpersonal level,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:20.950 --> 00:43:22.534 thinking bout the researcher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:22.534 --> 00:43:22.930 participant,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:22.930 --> 00:43:23.325 DYAD,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:23.325 --> 00:43:24.510 the researchers understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:24.510 --> 00:43:25.695 of structural coercion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:25.700 --> 00:43:28.380 there two might be a place of having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:28.380 --> 00:43:31.543 kind of more bolstered supports that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:31.543 --> 00:43:33.951 really acknowledging the structural  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:33.951 --> 00:43:37.526 coercion going all the way to the structural.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:37.530 --> 00:43:38.234 Domains again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:38.234 --> 00:43:38.938 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:38.938 --> 00:43:41.476 really kind of being able to understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:41.476 --> 00:43:43.940 what is the quality of an access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:43.940 --> 00:43:46.035 to health care within correctional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:46.035 --> 00:43:48.669 systems before you start a health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436  
00:43:48.669 --> 00:43:50.265 service health research trial?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436



00:43:50.265 --> 00:43:51.805 Do they have copayments?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:51.810 --> 00:43:53.354 What's accreditation and governance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:53.354 --> 00:43:54.126 look like?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:54.130 --> 00:43:56.872 What are the conditions of confinement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:56.872 --> 00:43:59.217 where the abilities to communicate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:43:59.217 --> 00:44:01.827 with trusted people or even the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:01.827 --> 00:44:04.859 ability to get access to information?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:04.860 --> 00:44:07.164 And So what we've started thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:07.164 --> 00:44:09.830 through is how a research plan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:09.830 --> 00:44:12.314 putting the onus on the researcher  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:12.314 --> 00:44:13.970 to address structural coercion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:13.970 --> 00:44:16.220 like even a checklist that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:16.220 --> 00:44:19.584 have to submit before an IRB or an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:19.584 --> 00:44:21.824 acknowledgment of that structural coercion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:21.830 --> 00:44:24.320 and so at the individual level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:24.320 --> 00:44:25.098 For instance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:25.098 --> 00:44:27.432 perhaps that for certain trials there

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:27.432 --> 00:44:29.165 might be additional considerations

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:29.165 --> 00:44:31.784 of if a person, for instance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:31.784 --> 00:44:34.316 is right now convicted to serve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:34.320 --> 00:44:37.104 A lifetime behind bars their risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:37.104 --> 00:44:39.763 benefit ratio for participating in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:39.763 --> 00:44:41.947 clinical trial for a COVID-19 vaccine

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:41.947 --> 00:44:44.319 might be really different than the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:44.319 --> 00:44:47.492 person that's just in and out of jails,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:47.492 --> 00:44:49.928 and will be scheduled to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:49.928 --> 00:44:51.622 released within days, weeks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:51.622 --> 00:44:53.270 or even a year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:53.270 --> 00:44:55.394 We were thinking about kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:55.394 --> 00:44:57.320 at the interpersonal level that

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:57.320 --> 00:44:59.525 maybe participants would sign an

NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:44:59.525 --> 00:45:01.920 acknowledgement of the structural coercion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:45:01.920 --> 00:45:04.040 but researchers might maybe should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:45:04.040 --> 00:45:05.736 complete a standardized training.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:45:05.740 --> 00:45:07.030 Find structural coercion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:45:07.030 --> 00:45:08.320 acknowledging the different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85543436

00:45:08.320 --> 00:45:10.040 ways and how they've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:10.107 --> 00:45:11.328 thought through this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:11.330 --> 00:45:13.050 Similarly, maybe, correctional officers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:13.050 --> 00:45:15.630 should be thinking through this before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:15.630 --> 00:45:18.486 and it could be standardized training  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:18.486 --> 00:45:20.390 for correctional facilities that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:20.462 --> 00:45:23.220 engage in research and then for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:23.220 --> 00:45:25.089 more structural issues you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:25.090 --> 00:45:27.670 Again, going to COVID-19 vaccine trials,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:27.670 --> 00:45:29.510 you couldn't, for instance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:29.510 --> 00:45:33.093 do a trial unless you could assure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:33.093 --> 00:45:36.594 you know no one would be doing a trial

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:36.594 --> 00:45:39.884 just to get access to COVID-19 testing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:39.890 --> 00:45:40.985 As a researcher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:40.985 --> 00:45:43.970 you would have to provide access to care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:43.970 --> 00:45:46.567 so access to COVID-19 testing for all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:46.570 --> 00:45:47.788 regardless of participation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:47.788 --> 00:45:48.194 Similarly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:48.194 --> 00:45:50.224 you know participation in COVID-19

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:50.224 --> 00:45:52.667 tiles shouldn't be your only way of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:52.667 --> 00:45:53.987 getting information about COVID-19,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:53.990 --> 00:45:56.830 and so you would as a researcher would

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:56.830 --> 00:45:58.756 be responsible for making certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:45:58.756 --> 00:46:01.036 that people had access to iPads,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:46:01.040 --> 00:46:01.373 libraries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:46:01.373 --> 00:46:03.371 phone calls so that they could

NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:46:03.371 --> 00:46:05.244 get information about COVID-19 or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:46:05.244 --> 00:46:06.868 make decisions about participation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8561816

00:46:06.868 --> 00:46:08.086 with more information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:12.290 --> 00:46:15.170 But you know, I think our where we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:15.170 --> 00:46:17.307 landing and where we consistently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:17.307 --> 00:46:19.995 land is that the critical importance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:19.995 --> 00:46:22.125 of including currently and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:22.125 --> 00:46:24.269 formerly incarcerated people in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:24.269 --> 00:46:26.788 the governance of health research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:26.788 --> 00:46:30.410 We do this. We have a, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:30.410 --> 00:46:32.680 a representative within our IRB's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:32.680 --> 00:46:35.335 But really, thinking about kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:35.335 --> 00:46:38.552 of larger forms of governance and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:38.552 --> 00:46:40.902 certainly in the decision making  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:40.902 --> 00:46:43.920 of whether or not individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:43.920 --> 00:46:46.181 As whether or not studies should be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:46.181 --> 00:46:48.670 going on in correctional systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:48.670 --> 00:46:50.982 I mean we turn to the 2003 IOM

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:50.982 --> 00:46:53.440 report and really kind of strike and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:53.440 --> 00:46:55.840 land on the importance of having

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:55.840 --> 00:46:58.455 incarcerated people at the table

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:46:58.455 --> 00:47:00.547 discussing these broader policy's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:00.550 --> 00:47:03.718 You know, it's been in my process of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:03.720 --> 00:47:06.096 you know, me of working alongside

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:06.096 --> 00:47:07.680 my colleagues and friends,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:07.680 --> 00:47:10.472 and this is a picture of our Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:10.472 --> 00:47:12.960 health workers within transitions clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:12.960 --> 00:47:14.436 That I've started to see this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:14.436 --> 00:47:16.430 important view of that by not including

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:16.430 --> 00:47:18.020 incarcerated people in our data

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:18.020 --> 00:47:19.646 infrastructure and our public health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:19.646 --> 00:47:21.216 data infrastructure in our systems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:21.220 --> 00:47:23.488 In our science, it too is a way of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:23.488 --> 00:47:25.649 saying that their lives don't matter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:25.650 --> 00:47:28.518 and so you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:28.520 --> 00:47:29.546 It's here though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:29.546 --> 00:47:31.598 that I think we're really kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:31.598 --> 00:47:33.833 of interested in having further  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:33.833 --> 00:47:36.569 conversation about what this would look  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:36.639 --> 00:47:38.914 like and how this would look like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:38.920 --> 00:47:39.304 Really.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:39.304 --> 00:47:40.840 Recognizing and certain truth,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:40.840 --> 00:47:42.770 which is that, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:42.770 --> 00:47:44.420 health care in most correctional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:44.420 --> 00:47:47.389 systems is a form of structural violence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:47.390 --> 00:47:48.620 but you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:48.620 --> 00:47:50.670 The bioethics of health research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:50.670 --> 00:47:52.090 in correctional systems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:52.090 --> 00:47:53.394 I think should acknowledge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:53.394 --> 00:47:55.024 and really doesn't right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:55.030 --> 00:47:55.342 deeply.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:55.342 --> 00:47:57.214 But it should acknowledge and should

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:57.214 --> 00:47:58.630 attend to structural coercion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:47:58.630 --> 00:48:00.737 But I would argue that it shouldn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:00.737 --> 00:48:01.640 preclude incarcerated people's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:01.692 --> 00:48:02.880 participation in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:02.880 --> 00:48:05.264 and this is kind of the question at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:05.264 --> 00:48:07.776 hand that the pandemic presents to us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:07.780 --> 00:48:08.668 And then lastly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:08.668 --> 00:48:10.444 I think if you're taking anything

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:10.444 --> 00:48:12.736 away from this talk is that including

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:12.736 --> 00:48:14.436 incarcerated people and the governance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477



00:48:14.436 --> 00:48:16.536 and the decision making of research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:16.536 --> 00:48:19.888 is really critical to ensuring justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:19.890 --> 00:48:22.627 I'm in it end with this photo

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:22.627 --> 00:48:25.320 and state this that you know I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:25.320 --> 00:48:28.488 I think like while for most of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:28.488 --> 00:48:31.528 I'd imagine on the web and are today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:31.530 --> 00:48:33.470 you don't practice in corrections,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:33.470 --> 00:48:35.405 you don't conduct trials in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:35.405 --> 00:48:36.566 prisons and jails.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:36.570 --> 00:48:38.850 We can categorically look at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:38.850 --> 00:48:40.370 healthcare delivery behind bars

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:40.430 --> 00:48:42.390 and recognize that it's coercive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:42.390 --> 00:48:44.190 violent, and deeply unethical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:44.190 --> 00:48:45.540 But you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:45.540 --> 00:48:47.112 I want to expand our thoughts

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:47.112 --> 00:48:48.840 about how our own practice in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:48.840 --> 00:48:50.400 our community is compromised by

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:50.400 --> 00:48:52.508 the reach of the carceral system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:52.510 --> 00:48:53.490 And so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:53.490 --> 00:48:55.582 when I see a picture like this and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:55.582 --> 00:48:57.262 the patient to shackle 2 rolls

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:57.262 --> 00:48:59.085 into our emergency department or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:48:59.085 --> 00:49:00.685 in our clinical offices,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:00.690 --> 00:49:02.810 why is it that we as a Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:02.810 --> 00:49:04.020 permit the shackling?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:04.020 --> 00:49:05.838 See the power to correctional officers?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:05.840 --> 00:49:07.658 Let them stay in the room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:07.660 --> 00:49:09.571 Why is it that we're not holding

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:09.571 --> 00:49:11.897 ourselves to the highest standards of care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:11.900 --> 00:49:13.420 honoring patients rights to privacy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:13.420 --> 00:49:15.140 or not autonomy, and so?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:15.140 --> 00:49:15.786 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:15.786 --> 00:49:17.724 my hope is that our conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:17.724 --> 00:49:19.801 today what we're engaging with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8555477

00:49:19.801 --> 00:49:21.847 message center you know which is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:21.917 --> 00:49:24.419 largely focused today on clinical trials.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:24.420 --> 00:49:26.780 Hopefully can open up conversations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:26.780 --> 00:49:29.839 about how our practice as a whole.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:29.840 --> 00:49:31.898 I want to change really recognizing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:31.898 --> 00:49:34.178 the humanity and the millions of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:34.178 --> 00:49:36.288 individuals that have been incarcerated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:36.288 --> 00:49:38.690 and recognize the complicity that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:38.690 --> 00:49:41.175 have in a system that's health harming.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:41.180 --> 00:49:44.573 So I'm going to stop here and take questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:44.580 --> 00:49:46.465 I really appreciate the opportunity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8558905

00:49:46.465 --> 00:49:47.973 to talk this evening.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:49:51.280 --> 00:49:53.330 Thank you so much Emily.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:49:53.330 --> 00:49:55.844 That was a really eye opening

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:49:55.844 --> 00:49:58.772 talk that that you gave and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:49:58.772 --> 00:50:01.100 brought up a lot of really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:01.100 --> 00:50:03.140 really critical questions that that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:03.140 --> 00:50:06.100 I think many of us may not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:06.100 --> 00:50:08.273 asked ourselves because we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:08.273 --> 00:50:10.518 pretty insulated from the realities

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:10.518 --> 00:50:13.325 of the carceral system that

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:13.325 --> 00:50:15.757 you've really nicely illustrated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:15.760 --> 00:50:17.736 Would encourage participants to

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:17.736 --> 00:50:20.206 submit questions in the Q&A.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:20.210 --> 00:50:22.961 I'm I'm going to start with with

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:22.961 --> 00:50:25.674 a question which is that you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:25.674 --> 00:50:28.386 it's it's clear that that as you've

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:28.386 --> 00:50:31.134 stated that the delivery of health

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:31.134 --> 00:50:33.330 care within the carceral system

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:33.330 --> 00:50:35.790 is is unethical in several ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:35.790 --> 00:50:38.782 and I think you know this this idea

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:38.782 --> 00:50:42.350 what what you're proposing is that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:42.350 --> 00:50:43.170 in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:43.170 --> 00:50:45.576 while the idea of excluding prisoners

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:45.576 --> 00:50:48.908 from research is a way of protecting them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:48.910 --> 00:50:51.420 that in some ways that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:51.420 --> 00:50:54.498 That's a paternalistic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:54.500 --> 00:50:56.275 Impulse that actually strips them

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:56.275 --> 00:50:58.482 even more of dignity and autonomy

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:50:58.482 --> 00:51:00.317 than than they already are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:51:00.320 --> 00:51:01.780 And recognizing that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:51:01.780 --> 00:51:02.510 structural coercion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:51:02.510 --> 00:51:04.652 but finding some way to sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:51:04.652 --> 00:51:06.510 balance that with with prisoners

NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:06.510 --> 00:51:08.695 seeking more autonomy and dignity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:08.700 --> 00:51:09.795 perhaps through contribution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:09.795 --> 00:51:11.985 to research that may give them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:11.985 --> 00:51:13.429 a sense of purpose,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:13.430 --> 00:51:15.608 which often is linked to dignity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:15.610 --> 00:51:17.430 is really is really compelling.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:17.430 --> 00:51:19.873 And just this idea that you're advancing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:19.873 --> 00:51:21.800 that that prisoners should really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:21.800 --> 00:51:24.062 or that people who have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:24.062 --> 00:51:25.570 incarcerated in the past.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:25.570 --> 00:51:27.195 In particular, should be greater  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:27.195 --> 00:51:28.495 stakeholders in these discussions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:28.500 --> 00:51:29.478 Yeah, go ahead,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:29.478 --> 00:51:30.130 you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703  
00:51:30.130 --> 00:51:30.782 I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865703

00:51:30.782 --> 00:51:31.760 I think like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:31.760 --> 00:51:34.070 I just there's so many kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:34.070 --> 00:51:36.062 conversations that I've been in through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:36.062 --> 00:51:40.360 these years and you know, to me it's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:40.360 --> 00:51:42.432 I I think you hit the nail on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:42.432 --> 00:51:44.540 the head that it's course we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:44.540 --> 00:51:46.435 look at the commercial system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:46.440 --> 00:51:48.168 We look at health care delivery  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:48.168 --> 00:51:50.082 behind bars and you know there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:50.082 --> 00:51:52.200 parts that are just deeply grotesque,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:52.200 --> 00:51:55.080 like there's just no other way to say it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:55.080 --> 00:51:57.000 right? It is a deep form,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:57.000 --> 00:51:59.324 deep form of violence and and people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:51:59.324 --> 00:52:00.839 that are incarcerated are are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:00.840 --> 00:52:02.760 you know, there's so many levels  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:02.760 --> 00:52:04.722 of deprivation and one is through

NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:04.722 --> 00:52:06.594 the the delivery of health care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:06.600 --> 00:52:09.232 But I will say this is that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:09.232 --> 00:52:11.750 have been in conversations with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:11.750 --> 00:52:13.466 Colleagues that have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:13.466 --> 00:52:15.611 incarcerated where people who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:15.611 --> 00:52:17.407 incarcerated can't donate a kidney.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:17.410 --> 00:52:18.854 To a loved one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:18.854 --> 00:52:20.804 You know, so they their ability,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:20.804 --> 00:52:23.286 but but you know have kind of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:23.286 --> 00:52:25.014 ability to consent to like wave  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:25.014 --> 00:52:27.056 wave an attorney at trial, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:27.056 --> 00:52:28.988 And so we're willing to kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:28.988 --> 00:52:30.529 extend consent and voluntariness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:30.530 --> 00:52:32.095 and these notions of autonomy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586  
00:52:32.095 --> 00:52:33.660 and personhood in one domain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586



00:52:33.660 --> 00:52:34.912 and then totally unwilling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:34.912 --> 00:52:36.477 to do so in another.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:36.480 --> 00:52:38.982 And I think that that strikes at the core  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:38.982 --> 00:52:41.797 for me as like it's worthy of interrogation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:41.800 --> 00:52:43.660 Like, I don't know where it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:43.660 --> 00:52:45.553 ought to settle and sit, I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:45.553 --> 00:52:48.370 I'm not even stating that I think I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:48.370 --> 00:52:50.380 I, I personally do think like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:50.380 --> 00:52:52.308 Course I sit on the side of we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:52.308 --> 00:52:54.307 just have to too little knowledge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:54.310 --> 00:52:55.910 I wish I could figure out the best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:55.910 --> 00:52:57.919 way to kind of administer vaccines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:57.919 --> 00:52:59.089 and correctional facilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:52:59.090 --> 00:53:01.057 There aren't good trials that there's just.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:01.060 --> 00:53:02.740 You know, there's no knowledge there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:02.740 --> 00:53:05.252 but we have to start with saying like

NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:05.252 --> 00:53:07.628 we just have to tackle the beer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:07.630 --> 00:53:07.976 Easy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:07.976 --> 00:53:10.052 like the question that's been there

NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:10.052 --> 00:53:12.799 since 2003 of like what are we gonna do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85566586

00:53:12.800 --> 00:53:14.410 We just don't have any

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:14.410 --> 00:53:16.348 data right? Yeah right this is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:16.350 --> 00:53:18.900 This is a tough question that I'm going

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:18.900 --> 00:53:22.144 to ask but I'm going to ask it anyway only

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:22.144 --> 00:53:24.750 because it's so broad and and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:24.750 --> 00:53:26.688 it's not just an ethical question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:26.690 --> 00:53:28.628 but a legal one as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:28.630 --> 00:53:29.790 What do you think?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:29.790 --> 00:53:31.948 You know we're talking about the realities

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:31.948 --> 00:53:34.440 within a carceral system of health care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:34.440 --> 00:53:37.016 That that are again as you pointed out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:37.020 --> 00:53:38.700 deeply problematic in many ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:38.700 --> 00:53:41.196 But what about sort of upstream of that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:41.196 --> 00:53:43.956 reform of the criminal justice and system

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:43.956 --> 00:53:46.410 to prevent so many incarcerations what?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:46.410 --> 00:53:49.338 What if you were sort of in charge?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:49.340 --> 00:53:52.204 What do you think would be the top

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:52.204 --> 00:53:54.110 priorities for criminal justice reform?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:54.110 --> 00:53:54.844 And again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:54.844 --> 00:53:57.781 I know that's a really big fraud question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83542174

00:53:57.781 --> 00:53:59.983 but I'd love to hear your

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:53:59.990 --> 00:54:04.400 thoughts on that. Yeah, so I I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:04.400 --> 00:54:06.227 There are so many energies right now

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:06.227 --> 00:54:08.069 towards kind of decarceration right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:08.070 --> 00:54:09.600 Then it comes from all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:09.600 --> 00:54:11.175 All you know, both parties

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:11.175 --> 00:54:13.105 people that are from the Koch

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:13.105 --> 00:54:15.107 brothers all the way to kind of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:15.110 --> 00:54:16.640 you know, abolitionists like many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:16.640 --> 00:54:18.476 many people are in agreement that

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:18.476 --> 00:54:19.700 mass incarceration hasn't worked.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:19.700 --> 00:54:21.804 And for me, I think where I spend

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:21.804 --> 00:54:24.096 most of my energies is really thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:24.096 --> 00:54:26.465 about where it is that our health

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:26.465 --> 00:54:28.873 system where it is that you know our

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:28.880 --> 00:54:31.015 privileges in our powers has health care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:31.020 --> 00:54:32.600 Providers can really move the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:32.600 --> 00:54:33.864 needle and so undoubtedly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:33.870 --> 00:54:35.628 In looking that you know substance

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:35.628 --> 00:54:37.245 use people with substance use

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:37.245 --> 00:54:38.809 disorders shouldn't be incarcerated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:38.810 --> 00:54:40.450 People with mental health conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:40.450 --> 00:54:41.434 shouldn't be incarcerated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:41.440 --> 00:54:43.936 Things that are kind of social needs like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:43.936 --> 00:54:45.390 homelessness shouldn't be criminalised.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:45.390 --> 00:54:46.670 So that's the first.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:46.670 --> 00:54:49.658 But you know I'm just going to caveat this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:49.660 --> 00:54:51.970 But just like those are the low,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:51.970 --> 00:54:52.954 easy hanging fruit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:52.954 --> 00:54:54.922 the reality of it is Sir,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:54.930 --> 00:54:56.964 are the system of mass incarceration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:56.964 --> 00:54:59.595 is been going on and it's a system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:54:59.595 --> 00:55:01.401 right that it's been going on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:01.467 --> 00:55:03.465 for four decades that even those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:03.465 --> 00:55:06.213 that were picked up for you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:06.213 --> 00:55:08.568 Three strikes and selling cocaine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:08.568 --> 00:55:09.940 or using etc.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:09.940 --> 00:55:12.718 Once you've gone and rolled through

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:12.718 --> 00:55:14.570 the carceral system inevitably,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:14.570 --> 00:55:16.890 because if there's it's violent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:16.890 --> 00:55:17.816 there's trauma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85323656

00:55:17.816 --> 00:55:21.057 You know, that creates kind of more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:23.610 --> 00:55:24.778 Kind of difficulties within

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:24.778 --> 00:55:26.238 individuals you come home on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:26.240 --> 00:55:27.404 parole and probation, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:27.404 --> 00:55:28.862 Like it breeds violence, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:28.862 --> 00:55:30.906 You come home on parole and probation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:30.910 --> 00:55:32.878 And then there's all sorts of other rules

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:32.878 --> 00:55:34.999 that are parole and probation violations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:35.000 --> 00:55:37.920 And you know, just to kind of label a few.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:37.920 --> 00:55:39.957 It's like you go a certain block.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:39.960 --> 00:55:42.167 If you go, you know, like there's just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:42.167 --> 00:55:45.068 So if you don't show up to your parole or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:45.068 --> 00:55:46.640 probation officer, that's a violation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:46.640 --> 00:55:49.310 You end up back in your sentence is lengthen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:49.310 --> 00:55:51.638 and so the process kind of just continues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:51.640 --> 00:55:53.768 And So what I would say is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:53.770 --> 00:55:56.490 Much of what I think it has to happen is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:56.563 --> 00:55:59.555 that it's not just a criminal justice issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:55:59.560 --> 00:56:01.667 You know it is really an issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:01.670 --> 00:56:03.470 It's not just about eliminate ING,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:03.470 --> 00:56:04.980 you know mandatory sentence things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:04.980 --> 00:56:06.480 which of course should happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:06.480 --> 00:56:08.587 The length of sentence is all of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:08.587 --> 00:56:10.348 that judicial reform, all of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:10.348 --> 00:56:13.109 All of that is true and needs to happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:13.110 --> 00:56:14.911 We arrest how we arrest, etc.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:14.911 --> 00:56:17.018 But I think what really that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:17.018 --> 00:56:18.278 harder conversation, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:18.278 --> 00:56:20.910 is that in order for at the prison

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:20.995 --> 00:56:23.215 and jail system to come down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:23.220 --> 00:56:24.416 Even if we stop,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:24.416 --> 00:56:26.210 even if we stop incarcerating people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:26.272 --> 00:56:28.420 based on their substance use disorder,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:28.420 --> 00:56:30.040 mental health conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:30.040 --> 00:56:31.660 in their homelessness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:31.660 --> 00:56:33.658 There are people that have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:33.658 --> 00:56:34.990 convicted of violent offenses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:34.990 --> 00:56:36.660 There are people that have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:36.660 --> 00:56:38.646 you know, never did anything violent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:38.650 --> 00:56:39.661 then got incarcerated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:39.661 --> 00:56:42.320 then started kind of getting in the mix.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:42.320 --> 00:56:43.316 Then you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:43.316 --> 00:56:45.308 like you get charged with violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574



00:56:45.310 --> 00:56:47.035 And that's the conversation that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:47.035 --> 00:56:49.638 we have to have as a nation is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:49.640 --> 00:56:50.972 We have incarcerated far,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:50.972 --> 00:56:52.304 far too many people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:52.310 --> 00:56:55.919 I mean, you step out in any other country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:55.920 --> 00:56:57.890 It in the world, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:57.890 --> 00:56:58.949 And so again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:56:58.949 --> 00:57:01.931 I gave the example of Finland just because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:01.931 --> 00:57:04.955 it's how where I visited most recently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:04.960 --> 00:57:07.750 the longest longest time behind bars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:07.750 --> 00:57:10.680 of any single person is 14 years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:10.680 --> 00:57:11.916 We have sentences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:11.916 --> 00:57:15.168 Right now there's like 3 lifetimes, you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:15.168 --> 00:57:17.674 So we have to kind of really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:17.674 --> 00:57:19.759 interrogate our values like where,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:19.760 --> 00:57:21.108 where did they start?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:21.108 --> 00:57:23.130 We also have no minimum age

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:23.204 --> 00:57:25.339 for children to be incarcerate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:25.340 --> 00:57:27.200 The youngest person that's incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:27.200 --> 00:57:29.046 in this country spot California.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:29.046 --> 00:57:32.250 So our system when I get asked that question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:32.250 --> 00:57:32.824 I'm like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:32.824 --> 00:57:35.120 I think that there's much to be done,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:35.120 --> 00:57:35.638 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:35.638 --> 00:57:37.192 and certainly from a health system

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:37.192 --> 00:57:39.283 like we can be advocating for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:39.283 --> 00:57:40.499 decriminalization of things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:40.499 --> 00:57:42.299 we know to be health conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:42.300 --> 00:57:44.016 We also, as a health system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:44.020 --> 00:57:45.736 can get everyone home start transitions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:45.740 --> 00:57:47.456 clinic programs, hire people with histories,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:47.460 --> 00:57:49.469 incarceration of work in the House system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:49.470 --> 00:57:50.910 But there's this larger issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:50.910 --> 00:57:52.340 you know, eliminate in Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:52.340 --> 00:57:54.636 We have a bill right now that's up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:54.640 --> 00:57:56.356 which is once you've been convicted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:56.360 --> 00:57:57.508 You've served your time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:57.508 --> 00:57:59.230 There should be a clean slate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:57:59.230 --> 00:58:00.362 You no longer are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:58:00.362 --> 00:58:02.060 Kind of prohibited from getting a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:58:02.121 --> 00:58:03.756 job you're no longer prohibited

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:58:03.756 --> 00:58:05.741 from getting food stamps etc based

NOTE Confidence: 0.8597574

00:58:05.741 --> 00:58:06.917 on a criminal record.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:06.920 --> 00:58:08.364 Your slates wiped clean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:08.364 --> 00:58:09.808 If served your time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:09.810 --> 00:58:11.714 why should you have to serve more?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:11.720 --> 00:58:13.370 So those are obvious easy ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:13.370 --> 00:58:15.827 but the deeper part where we have to go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:15.830 --> 00:58:18.296 I think, is the part that I'm itching for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:18.300 --> 00:58:20.766 People to go is to really think about like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:20.770 --> 00:58:22.140 you know, we're all comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:22.140 --> 00:58:23.510 with those kinds of conversations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:23.510 --> 00:58:25.136 Not comfortable with is that because

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:25.136 --> 00:58:27.069 we've been doing this for four decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:27.070 --> 00:58:29.177 we have to go to the harder

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:29.177 --> 00:58:30.969 place of what our values.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:30.970 --> 00:58:32.758 How long do we think what?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:32.760 --> 00:58:35.160 What should a system of justice look like?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:35.160 --> 00:58:37.246 You know, are we looking for punishment?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:37.250 --> 00:58:38.740 Are we looking for accountability?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:38.740 --> 00:58:40.240 Are we looking for justice?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:40.240 --> 00:58:41.095 And so anyhow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:41.095 --> 00:58:43.470 you opened up a bag of words I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839465025

00:58:43.470 --> 00:58:45.320 could talk about this for, really.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:58:47.020 --> 00:58:48.800 Well, thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:58:48.800 --> 00:58:52.223 I'm going to turn to some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:58:52.223 --> 00:58:54.170 the audience questions now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:58:54.170 --> 00:58:56.123 We have a question in cases when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:58:56.123 --> 00:58:57.772 people who are incarcerated receive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:58:57.772 --> 00:59:00.016 care that falls below the standard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:59:00.016 --> 00:59:02.864 of care to the point that it meets  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:59:02.864 --> 00:59:04.220 the definition of malpractice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:59:04.220 --> 00:59:06.014 Do they have access to malpractice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:59:06.014 --> 00:59:07.210 suits to compensate them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:59:07.262 --> 00:59:08.579 financially and otherwise?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84634775

00:59:08.580 --> 00:59:09.579 Is this different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:09.580 --> 00:59:13.479 in theory versus in practice so they?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:13.480 --> 00:59:18.020 I, I think that the issue is like you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:18.020 --> 00:59:20.738 in theory I suppose they do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:20.740 --> 00:59:23.464 In practice it's about you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:23.464 --> 00:59:26.192 getting a lawyer, getting a person,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:26.192 --> 00:59:28.008 getting the evidence etc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:28.010 --> 00:59:31.634 And that is far, far harder to do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:31.640 --> 00:59:33.910 you know, so you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:33.910 --> 00:59:36.628 There are of course cases against

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:36.628 --> 00:59:37.995 correctional officers, facilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:37.995 --> 00:59:40.270 health care providers behind bars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:40.270 --> 00:59:42.988 You know we've we've seen malpractice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:42.990 --> 00:59:43.971 I would say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:43.971 --> 00:59:45.606 Among our patients that have

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:45.606 --> 00:59:47.547 returned home that received care

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:47.547 --> 00:59:49.179 post release and transitions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:49.180 --> 00:59:50.820 you know, bad bad care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:50.820 --> 00:59:53.067 But I would say that that's not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:53.067 --> 00:59:54.611 the primary avenue of reform  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:54.611 --> 00:59:56.410 and most do not kind of end  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:56.410 --> 00:59:58.328 up getting a malpractice suit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85665387

00:59:58.328 --> 01:00:00.323 and getting a big settlement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252826

01:00:01.550 --> 01:00:04.998 OK. Our next question is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252826

01:00:04.998 --> 01:00:06.608 what can healthcare workers in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252826

01:00:06.608 --> 01:00:08.655 the carceral system possibly do to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252826

01:00:08.655 --> 01:00:10.960 improve health care for the prisoners?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252826

01:00:10.960 --> 01:00:12.685 Do they have any power  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9252826

01:00:12.685 --> 01:00:14.060 to affect changes? Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:14.060 --> 01:00:15.790 I really appreciate this question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:15.790 --> 01:00:18.679 'cause I think one of the things that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:18.679 --> 01:00:21.646 think is really important is to 1st state,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:21.650 --> 01:00:23.449 which I didn't state here is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:23.449 --> 01:00:25.380 there's a real heterogeneity across

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:25.380 --> 01:00:27.515 correctional system, so there's 5000

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:27.515 --> 01:00:29.585 jails and prisons across the country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:29.590 --> 01:00:32.198 and you know each of them are governed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:32.198 --> 01:00:34.430 and overseen in different ways, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:34.430 --> 01:00:37.230 And so kind of. We've seen one gel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:37.230 --> 01:00:39.017 You've seen one jail, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:39.017 --> 01:00:42.006 And I think what is important to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:42.006 --> 01:00:45.151 note there is that and let me just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:45.151 --> 01:00:47.819 give you an example of Rikers so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:47.820 --> 01:00:50.332 Good friend of mine used to be the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:50.332 --> 01:00:51.889 medical director Homer Venters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:51.890 --> 01:00:53.134 He no longer is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:53.134 --> 01:00:55.378 He serves now on Biden's task force

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:55.378 --> 01:00:57.506 for equity right at and when he

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:00:57.506 --> 01:01:00.019 was the medical director of Rikers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662



01:01:00.020 --> 01:01:02.054 which is a large jail system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:02.054 --> 01:01:03.410 in New York City.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:03.410 --> 01:01:05.408 The many different ways that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:05.408 --> 01:01:07.487 can advocate for the health care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:07.487 --> 01:01:09.515 of people that are behind bars,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:09.520 --> 01:01:12.224 some of which we'll talk a lot about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:12.230 --> 01:01:14.162 is using an electronic health record  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:14.162 --> 01:01:15.897 to document kind of correctional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:15.897 --> 01:01:17.797 officer infractions right of like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:17.797 --> 01:01:20.130 starting to look at the rates of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:20.130 --> 01:01:22.398 Self harm looking at the rates of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:22.398 --> 01:01:24.035 traumatic brain injury and recognizing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:24.035 --> 01:01:26.443 that if the rates are so much higher  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:26.504 --> 01:01:28.760 among those that are incarcerated in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:28.760 --> 01:01:30.944 Rikers and obviously there's an issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:01:30.944 --> 01:01:32.966 and so he'll often talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:32.966 --> 01:01:34.368 the electronic health record  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:34.368 --> 01:01:36.018 as a human rights tool.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:36.020 --> 01:01:37.772 But I think the other thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:37.772 --> 01:01:39.730 is that it is important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:39.730 --> 01:01:41.420 Like look because there's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:41.420 --> 01:01:43.110 constitutional guarantee for health care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:43.110 --> 01:01:45.476 It means that that place needs us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:45.480 --> 01:01:47.846 needs people that are health care providers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:47.850 --> 01:01:50.796 And of course there are health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:50.796 --> 01:01:52.760 care providers that are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:52.760 --> 01:01:54.775 Trained social justice minded individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:54.775 --> 01:01:57.270 that are practicing in correctional systems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:01:57.270 --> 01:02:00.960 And so I think that there are just many,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:02:00.960 --> 01:02:03.010 many examples of how having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662  
01:02:03.010 --> 01:02:04.650 providers inside is important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:04.650 --> 01:02:06.162 I mean I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:06.162 --> 01:02:08.682 I think good providers providers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:08.682 --> 01:02:11.667 that are willing to kind of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:11.670 --> 01:02:12.414 Practice medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:12.414 --> 01:02:14.646 good quality samaesan and think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:14.646 --> 01:02:16.740 systems changes for correctional systems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:16.740 --> 01:02:17.685 I mean I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:17.685 --> 01:02:20.911 I can also give another example of the Rhode  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:20.911 --> 01:02:23.755 Island Department of Corrections right now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:23.760 --> 01:02:26.100 Their vaccine rate is at 70%.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:26.100 --> 01:02:28.248 They've thought really deeply about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:28.248 --> 01:02:30.779 to engage those who are incarcerated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:30.780 --> 01:02:33.000 People that work within correctional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:33.000 --> 01:02:35.220 systems and have gotten really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:35.295 --> 01:02:37.220 high rates of vaccine uptake.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:37.220 --> 01:02:38.480 Compared to, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:38.480 --> 01:02:40.058 better than many, many communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:40.058 --> 01:02:41.343 Even in Connecticut, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:41.343 --> 01:02:43.401 And so there are examples of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:43.401 --> 01:02:46.037 how to do it and how to do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:46.040 --> 01:02:46.355 Well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:46.355 --> 01:02:48.560 It's just that it's not the norm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:48.560 --> 01:02:49.680 and I would say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:49.680 --> 01:02:52.126 and also that there's no way of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:52.126 --> 01:02:54.226 there's no state or federal regulation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:54.230 --> 01:02:56.426 And So what I mean by that is like

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:56.426 --> 01:02:58.993 if you think about Dzeko that comes

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:02:58.993 --> 01:03:01.185 into our hospital system and at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:01.185 --> 01:03:03.376 least has some bare bones, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:03.376 --> 01:03:05.284 kind of metric of quality care

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:05.284 --> 01:03:07.279 before you're going to receive your.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:07.280 --> 01:03:08.591 Funds from CMS.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:08.591 --> 01:03:10.339 There's no such thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:10.340 --> 01:03:12.254 so the state gives the Connecticut  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8454662

01:03:12.254 --> 01:03:13.530 Department of Corrections the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:13.581 --> 01:03:15.098 cash. There's no transparent reporting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:15.098 --> 01:03:17.000 We don't know how we're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:17.000 --> 01:03:18.580 You don't Ding, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:18.580 --> 01:03:20.799 get dinged by Jacob for an infraction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:20.800 --> 01:03:25.224 And so that's what I mean by that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:25.230 --> 01:03:26.755 One that there is heterogeneity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:26.755 --> 01:03:28.268 across all systems, but two.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:28.268 --> 01:03:30.062 We really don't know how good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:30.062 --> 01:03:31.940 or bad they are, and three,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:31.940 --> 01:03:33.160 there just isn't oversight,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:33.160 --> 01:03:34.690 and so that's what's problematic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:34.690 --> 01:03:37.594 But I do want to say that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:37.594 --> 01:03:39.346 many health care providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:39.346 --> 01:03:41.706 that are behind bars that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81394345

01:03:41.710 --> 01:03:43.258 Practice amazing medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:45.280 --> 01:03:49.250 Thank you. The next question I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:49.250 --> 01:03:51.210 you've touched upon this a bit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:51.210 --> 01:03:53.166 but just I will read it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:53.170 --> 01:03:54.898 Can you clarify if state or

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:54.898 --> 01:03:55.762 federal guidelines mandate

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:55.762 --> 01:03:57.090 prison healthcare standards?

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:57.090 --> 01:03:59.706 Oh OK, because I know you talked about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:03:59.710 --> 01:04:01.666 you know, from a constitutional standpoint,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:04:01.670 --> 01:04:03.626 but from a more direct standpoint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:04:03.630 --> 01:04:05.919 And then do all states have copays?

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:04:05.920 --> 01:04:07.882 So can you comment a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:04:07.882 --> 01:04:09.190 bit more about that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.921811

01:04:09.190 --> 01:04:09.850 Yeah, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:09.850 --> 01:04:12.738 wish I knew there's just a paper that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:12.738 --> 01:04:15.153 was published about this so I I do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:15.153 --> 01:04:17.368 know that not all states have it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:17.370 --> 01:04:19.978 but most states. Too, and they do it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:19.980 --> 01:04:21.772 Same for kind of it is both  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:21.772 --> 01:04:23.759 a way of raising capital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:23.760 --> 01:04:25.573 But it's also a way of reducing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:25.573 --> 01:04:27.922 kind of what they see are like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8628622

01:04:27.922 --> 01:04:29.426 specious requests for healthcare.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9310558

01:04:30.490 --> 01:04:30.930 OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:33.180 --> 01:04:36.030 So I'm I'm going to ask just because I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:36.106 --> 01:04:38.995 know you said you wanted to sort of spur  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:38.995 --> 01:04:41.636 some debate and so I'll ask a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:41.636 --> 01:04:44.112 that that I don't think is contentious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:44.112 --> 01:04:47.104 But is something that that maybe some people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:47.104 --> 01:04:49.980 think you know with with respect to sort of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:49.980 --> 01:04:51.363 Balancing different different

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:51.363 --> 01:04:53.674 rights and obligations. So how?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:53.674 --> 01:04:56.449 How might one balance respecting the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:56.450 --> 01:04:58.760 dignity and autonomy of prisoners?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:04:58.760 --> 01:05:01.070 Versus, for example, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:01.070 --> 01:05:03.476 shackling prisoners like like you showed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:03.476 --> 01:05:05.664 us that example versus protecting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:05.664 --> 01:05:08.244 the safety of clinicians because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:08.244 --> 01:05:10.308 actually violence against clinicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:10.310 --> 01:05:13.607 and I don't mean just from from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:13.607 --> 01:05:15.849 incarcerated individuals across the board,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:15.850 --> 01:05:18.165 violence against clinicians and healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:18.165 --> 01:05:21.070 providers actually is a huge problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:21.070 --> 01:05:23.660 And you know whether whether it's right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409



01:05:23.660 --> 01:05:25.700 whether it's actually evidence based to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:25.700 --> 01:05:28.195 have more fear of prisoners versus just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:28.195 --> 01:05:30.701 a prejudicial fear that's not found in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:30.762 --> 01:05:33.156 evidence across the board of violence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:33.156 --> 01:05:35.816 against health care providers is an issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:35.816 --> 01:05:39.200 So could you comment a little bit about that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:39.200 --> 01:05:41.420 And in terms of balancing rights,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:41.420 --> 01:05:42.892 balancing autonomy versus safety,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:42.892 --> 01:05:44.732 and speaking a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718409

01:05:44.732 --> 01:05:46.597 more about that topic totally?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:05:46.600 --> 01:05:48.820 I appreciate that question, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:05:48.820 --> 01:05:51.844 and I think that part of for me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:05:51.850 --> 01:05:55.000 Is that I wish I had kind of an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:05:55.000 --> 01:05:57.661 easy off the cuff answer I and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:05:57.661 --> 01:06:01.278 you know I I had mentioned to you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:01.280 --> 01:06:03.398 I recently had the opportunity to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:03.398 --> 01:06:06.621 speak at one of the departments in at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:06.621 --> 01:06:09.219 Yale talking explicitly about this and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:09.292 --> 01:06:11.889 so really recognize that this is it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:11.890 --> 01:06:13.860 just a place of conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:13.860 --> 01:06:16.268 but also strikes a lot of concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:16.268 --> 01:06:18.301 and there really valid concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:18.301 --> 01:06:20.149 of concern for clinicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:20.150 --> 01:06:23.454 Safety of running kind of clinical spaces so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:23.460 --> 01:06:25.548 To me, I think some of the issues are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8317994

01:06:25.548 --> 01:06:27.476 the concerns that I have is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:30.350 --> 01:06:32.614 The way that policies are made rarely include

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:32.614 --> 01:06:34.545 patients or others perspectives rights like

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:34.545 --> 01:06:37.010 they rarely include those that are shackled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:37.010 --> 01:06:39.484 They rarely include those that are, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:39.484 --> 01:06:42.400 even you know if you look at the C-Suite,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:42.400 --> 01:06:44.302 they rarely include people of racial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:44.302 --> 01:06:45.886 and ethnic minority groups, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:45.886 --> 01:06:48.740 And so to me, I think the first and foremost  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:48.740 --> 01:06:51.291 is to have a kind of community conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:51.291 --> 01:06:53.810 about what it feels like to have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:53.810 --> 01:06:54.442 For instance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:54.442 --> 01:06:56.654 a police officer in a clinic like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:56.660 --> 01:06:57.608 is that necessary?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:57.608 --> 01:06:59.504 Do they have to be armed?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:06:59.510 --> 01:07:01.538 Are there other ways to create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:01.538 --> 01:07:03.260 safety that don't require this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:03.260 --> 01:07:06.572 Because I think that what is a common  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:06.572 --> 01:07:10.108 conception is that we would all agree that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:10.108 --> 01:07:13.509 would want the police officer to be there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:13.510 --> 01:07:16.128 But you can also imagine a environment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:16.128 --> 01:07:19.079 where you know some providers wouldn't feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:19.079 --> 01:07:22.120 safe with a police officer there, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:22.120 --> 01:07:25.585 And so to me, I just think we haven't

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:25.585 --> 01:07:28.399 created a space like again where we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:28.399 --> 01:07:31.135 talked about this honestly and openly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:31.140 --> 01:07:34.290 You know, I again think that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:34.290 --> 01:07:35.266 Oftentimes we create kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:35.266 --> 01:07:36.486 of notions of what happens,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:36.490 --> 01:07:38.922 or it is the status quo, and there it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:38.922 --> 01:07:39.894 Like there's police officer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:39.900 --> 01:07:40.632 the person shackled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:40.632 --> 01:07:42.096 We don't know what to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:42.100 --> 01:07:44.332 You know I get to ask this question

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:44.332 --> 01:07:46.388 all the time from students and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:46.388 --> 01:07:48.860 residents that that work with us and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:48.860 --> 01:07:52.000 Why it has to be and so I you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:52.000 --> 01:07:54.198 I frequently in my own clinical care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:54.200 --> 01:07:57.340 I mean, I do when I walk into the room,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:57.340 --> 01:07:58.279 acknowledged patient first,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:58.279 --> 01:07:59.844 then turn ask the correctional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:07:59.844 --> 01:08:00.790 officer to leave,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:00.790 --> 01:08:02.988 then ask if they can be unshackled.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:02.990 --> 01:08:05.947 I need to do an exam etc and but I I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:05.947 --> 01:08:08.329 recognize that most don't feel many,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:08.330 --> 01:08:09.895 don't feel comfortable or don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:09.895 --> 01:08:10.834 have the language,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:10.840 --> 01:08:13.432 and I think the most important piece of that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:13.432 --> 01:08:16.180 is that we have to have this conversation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:16.180 --> 01:08:16.746 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:16.746 --> 01:08:18.444 I've never been in a setting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:18.444 --> 01:08:20.039 where we talk explicitly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:20.040 --> 01:08:23.271 And about what it feels like or how it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:23.271 --> 01:08:26.499 feels like or what the policy should be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:26.500 --> 01:08:28.020 An after that conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:28.020 --> 01:08:30.300 then create policies that are living,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:30.300 --> 01:08:31.696 breathing policies that reflect

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:31.696 --> 01:08:34.480 kind of the whole of our community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:34.480 --> 01:08:35.458 Recognizing that I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:35.458 --> 01:08:38.684 I do think that it is a place where

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:38.684 --> 01:08:41.694 there's cause for concern and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:41.700 --> 01:08:44.241 I'll say this is that for incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:44.241 --> 01:08:46.959 patients they are shackled in many states

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:46.959 --> 01:08:49.293 when they give birth their shackled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:49.300 --> 01:08:52.030 When they get intrathecal chemotherapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:52.030 --> 01:08:52.957 And so I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:52.957 --> 01:08:55.533 I just can't imagine you know that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:55.533 --> 01:08:58.277 a provider at the other end of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:58.280 --> 01:08:59.920 There's a oncologist that's given  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:08:59.920 --> 01:09:01.766 the intrathecal therapy, you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:09:01.766 --> 01:09:02.622 And so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:09:02.622 --> 01:09:04.334 It warrants conversation that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:09:04.334 --> 01:09:06.209 we just haven't had.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8662503

01:09:06.210 --> 01:09:06.580 Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:06.580 --> 01:09:08.445 I, I think that's that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:08.445 --> 01:09:09.937 a really nuanced answer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:09.940 --> 01:09:12.901 And and that I think that that's a I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:12.901 --> 01:09:15.356 think you're absolutely right that it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:15.356 --> 01:09:18.889 isn't going to be an easy off the cuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:18.890 --> 01:09:20.382 One size fits all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:20.382 --> 01:09:23.368 Oh well, this will just be our policy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:23.370 --> 01:09:25.230 and I think it does.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:25.230 --> 01:09:27.095 Certainly as a non expert  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:09:27.095 --> 01:09:28.214 in carceral healthcare,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:28.220 --> 01:09:30.537 but it seems to me like certainly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:30.537 --> 01:09:32.439 at least two salient factors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:32.439 --> 01:09:34.923 emerge based on what you said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:34.930 --> 01:09:36.258 one of them being.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:36.258 --> 01:09:38.753 What's the nature of the care being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:38.753 --> 01:09:41.327 given and so certain things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:41.327 --> 01:09:43.138 are particularly either important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:43.138 --> 01:09:45.388 in someone's life like giving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:45.388 --> 01:09:47.602 birth or potentially very stressful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:47.602 --> 01:09:49.250 or distressing or uncomfortable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:49.250 --> 01:09:50.486 like receiving chemotherapy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:50.490 --> 01:09:52.982 It seems you know just just our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:52.982 --> 01:09:54.989 moral intuition is it's maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:54.989 --> 01:09:57.593 more problematic for someone to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894  
01:09:57.593 --> 01:09:59.958 shackled during something like that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894



01:09:59.960 --> 01:10:02.369 as opposed to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:02.370 --> 01:10:03.470 Having an Abscess drained,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:03.470 --> 01:10:04.845 although many may argue, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:04.845 --> 01:10:06.495 that's a very stressful thing too,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:06.500 --> 01:10:08.418 and we shouldn't ever have people shackled,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:08.420 --> 01:10:09.848 and I think you're right that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:09.848 --> 01:10:12.351 we we need to have sort of a an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:12.351 --> 01:10:13.846 intentional debate about that rather  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:13.902 --> 01:10:15.558 than just sort of accepting the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:15.558 --> 01:10:17.158 status quo and the other factor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:17.158 --> 01:10:18.866 that that seems to me that would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:18.866 --> 01:10:20.798 be very salient in this discussion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:20.800 --> 01:10:23.280 is is what is the nature of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:23.280 --> 01:10:26.357 offense for which the person is incarcerated?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:26.360 --> 01:10:26.661 No,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:26.661 --> 01:10:28.166 that's not again necessarily to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:28.166 --> 01:10:30.344 say this should be the the beyond

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:30.344 --> 01:10:31.556 and all in determining.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:31.560 --> 01:10:33.090 But you know, is it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:33.090 --> 01:10:33.882 Is it reasonable?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:33.882 --> 01:10:35.466 Is there a difference between shackling

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:35.466 --> 01:10:36.749 of completely nonviolent offender

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:36.749 --> 01:10:38.374 versus shackling an offender with

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:38.374 --> 01:10:40.130 a history of significant violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:40.130 --> 01:10:41.966 and is there a spectrum there?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:41.970 --> 01:10:43.685 Some people may argue that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:43.685 --> 01:10:44.714 nonviolent offenders shouldn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:44.714 --> 01:10:46.250 be incarcerated in the 1st place,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:46.250 --> 01:10:48.080 which sort of gets back to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:48.080 --> 01:10:48.995 the initial discussion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:49.000 --> 01:10:50.869 but it seems like those are at

NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:50.869 --> 01:10:52.680 least two very salient factors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:52.680 --> 01:10:53.996 Nature of the offense,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:53.996 --> 01:10:55.312 whether it's violent or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:55.312 --> 01:10:56.789 nonviolent and nature of the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:56.790 --> 01:10:58.824 The treatment that might be starting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:10:58.824 --> 01:11:00.180 points for that discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:00.180 --> 01:11:01.870 If you think that that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:01.870 --> 01:11:03.222 I'm completely off base,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:03.230 --> 01:11:04.940 suggesting that I certainly welcome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:04.940 --> 01:11:07.067 your input as to other things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:07.067 --> 01:11:09.503 that you that you would take into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:09.503 --> 01:11:11.518 consideration more in in in having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:11.518 --> 01:11:13.396 that discussion and drafting a living  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:13.400 --> 01:11:14.752 policy with iterative revisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83352894

01:11:14.752 --> 01:11:15.766 As as we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:15.770 --> 01:11:17.884 learn more, I think both of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:17.884 --> 01:11:19.840 are domains worthy of consideration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:19.840 --> 01:11:21.540 so certainly I will say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:21.540 --> 01:11:23.568 you know, again, I think again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:23.570 --> 01:11:25.824 thinking about the very many different ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:25.824 --> 01:11:27.979 and places where we practice medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:27.980 --> 01:11:29.492 I think that that's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:29.492 --> 01:11:32.140 Critical importance, right like?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:32.140 --> 01:11:33.675 Is Emily shackling is for

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:33.675 --> 01:11:34.596 safety reasons right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:34.600 --> 01:11:36.448 And for those of us that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:36.448 --> 01:11:37.680 have delivered a child,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:37.680 --> 01:11:39.220 there's that persons on absconding

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:39.220 --> 01:11:40.767 they're delivering a child, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:40.767 --> 01:11:42.609 Have a needle in your back?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:42.610 --> 01:11:44.150 You're not gonna abscond, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:44.150 --> 01:11:45.685 So I think that that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:45.685 --> 01:11:46.913 one kind of conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:46.920 --> 01:11:48.750 but it's worth having the second  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:48.750 --> 01:11:50.929 point that I think many people do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:50.930 --> 01:11:51.854 Think about I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:51.854 --> 01:11:54.010 I probably I do disagree with and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:54.010 --> 01:11:56.068 but I do think it's important for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:56.068 --> 01:11:57.330 that conversation 'cause that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:57.330 --> 01:11:58.935 naturally where your mind goes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:58.940 --> 01:11:59.574 You're like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:11:59.574 --> 01:12:01.159 you know they've been convicted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:12:01.159 --> 01:12:02.450 of blah blah blah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:12:02.450 --> 01:12:04.460 Bands that you really violent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:12:04.460 --> 01:12:05.242 really terrible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:12:05.242 --> 01:12:07.588 but I contend that there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:12:07.588 --> 01:12:10.460 so many people in our mix that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83701

01:12:10.460 --> 01:12:12.068 have done terrible things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:14.140 --> 01:12:16.780 That have are not caught up in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:16.780 --> 01:12:18.748 carshall system and those are people

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:18.748 --> 01:12:21.767 that are more likely to be well off with

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:21.767 --> 01:12:24.308 means and just haven't been caught right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:24.310 --> 01:12:26.613 So I I just always to me

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:26.613 --> 01:12:28.040 the conversation you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:28.040 --> 01:12:30.406 And this is maybe more new ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:30.410 --> 01:12:34.290 but just to say that you know again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:34.290 --> 01:12:38.002 I'm I work closely and dear friends with

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:38.002 --> 01:12:41.285 people that have been incarcerated have

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:41.285 --> 01:12:43.952 even done, you know, terrible things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:43.952 --> 01:12:46.716 And shouldn't be known for the terrible

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:46.716 --> 01:12:49.080 thing they've done 30 years ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:49.080 --> 01:12:51.544 There's people that are in, like I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:51.544 --> 01:12:52.694 for life, afterlife, afterlife,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:52.694 --> 01:12:55.958 and so it's real hard for us to kind of be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:55.958 --> 01:12:57.394 discriminating as healthcare providers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:57.400 --> 01:12:59.248 So in this case we would.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:12:59.250 --> 01:13:01.399 In this case, we wouldn't you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:01.400 --> 01:13:03.556 and because the system is so like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:03.560 --> 01:13:05.534 it just is created in ways that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:05.534 --> 01:13:07.259 I don't think are sensible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:07.260 --> 01:13:08.358 So to me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:08.358 --> 01:13:10.554 That conversation should be LED with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:10.560 --> 01:13:11.114 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:11.114 --> 01:13:13.053 if we're trying to think about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:13.053 --> 01:13:15.048 health and well being of those that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:15.048 --> 01:13:17.105 work in our healthcare settings and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:17.105 --> 01:13:19.191 health and well being of our patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396

01:13:19.200 --> 01:13:21.368 that should be the guiding principle and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:21.368 --> 01:13:23.229 really promote safety like safety meeting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:23.230 --> 01:13:25.246 We should have more buzzers for when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:25.246 --> 01:13:27.550 we feel unsafe, but how do we come,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:27.550 --> 01:13:28.526 you know, create safety.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:28.526 --> 01:13:30.372 What are the ways that we deescalate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:30.372 --> 01:13:32.027 etc versus thinking about kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:32.027 --> 01:13:33.020 of that individual?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:33.020 --> 01:13:35.036 The crime he committed a police officer?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859396  
01:13:35.040 --> 01:13:36.190 The timber round, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064  
01:13:36.190 --> 01:13:37.918 That makes a lot of sense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064  
01:13:37.920 --> 01:13:41.370 Thank you. We have another question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064  
01:13:41.370 --> 01:13:43.170 You mentioned that for many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064  
01:13:43.170 --> 01:13:44.547 prisoners the carceral system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064  
01:13:44.547 --> 01:13:46.147 is the first opportunity for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064  
01:13:46.147 --> 01:13:47.930 them to access health care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064



01:13:47.930 --> 01:13:50.018 What happens upon release from prison?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064

01:13:50.020 --> 01:13:51.408 Is there any transition

NOTE Confidence: 0.84251064

01:13:51.408 --> 01:13:53.143 to healthcare out of jail?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84881324

01:13:54.800 --> 01:13:57.419 So in most prisons and jails in the system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84881324

01:13:57.420 --> 01:14:00.039 and you know I didn't go too into it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84881324

01:14:00.040 --> 01:14:01.490 but I appreciate that questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84881324

01:14:01.490 --> 01:14:03.522 That's the kind of the focus of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.84881324

01:14:03.522 --> 01:14:05.860 we do in our primary care practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:07.950 --> 01:14:09.840 95% of people that are incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:09.840 --> 01:14:11.466 will return back into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:11.466 --> 01:14:12.986 community and as I mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:12.990 --> 01:14:14.570 it's about like 10 million.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:14.570 --> 01:14:16.858 But it move in and out of jails

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:16.858 --> 01:14:19.158 and prisons and most return home to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:19.158 --> 01:14:21.516 settings where you know if you think

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:21.516 --> 01:14:23.700 about like the day you had person

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:23.700 --> 01:14:25.910 for 24 hour OPS in our hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:25.910 --> 01:14:27.166 At the very least,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:27.166 --> 01:14:28.736 they're getting the discharge summary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:28.740 --> 01:14:30.315 Their medications are called to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:30.315 --> 01:14:31.575 their primary care provider,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:31.580 --> 01:14:33.778 like all set up and tidied up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:33.780 --> 01:14:35.355 Most folks will return home

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:35.355 --> 01:14:36.615 with no medical records.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:36.620 --> 01:14:38.696 A very limited supply of medications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:38.700 --> 01:14:40.180 And no primary care appointment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:40.180 --> 01:14:42.238 and you know where is trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:42.238 --> 01:14:44.328 describe is like if you think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:44.328 --> 01:14:46.076 those 40% that are newly diagnosed

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:46.076 --> 01:14:47.546 with their chronic health condition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:47.550 --> 01:14:49.615 Let's say it's high blood pressure inside,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:49.620 --> 01:14:49.914 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:49.914 --> 01:14:51.678 They've never had a call pharmacy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:51.680 --> 01:14:53.450 They don't know when to take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:53.450 --> 01:14:54.040 their medication.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:54.040 --> 01:14:56.405 They were called to a medication line, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:56.405 --> 01:14:58.470 The correctional officer gets in the Medline.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:14:58.470 --> 01:15:00.240 The nurse you know delivers it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:00.240 --> 01:15:02.600 She checks to see if you CHEAT SHEET,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:02.600 --> 01:15:03.158 it's right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:03.158 --> 01:15:05.731 and then he swallows it so they don't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:05.731 --> 01:15:08.003 kind of the skills and the experience of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:08.003 --> 01:15:10.226 kind of managing their own medication.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:10.230 --> 01:15:12.838 And they come home to our communal system,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:12.840 --> 01:15:15.115 where we expect all of that like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:15.120 --> 01:15:17.395 We're like, I'll just get your refill,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:17.400 --> 01:15:18.378 call the pharmacy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:18.378 --> 01:15:20.664 take your medications, you know etc etc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:20.664 --> 01:15:22.620 And on top of that people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:22.620 --> 01:15:23.916 when they come home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:23.916 --> 01:15:25.212 face additional barriers to

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:25.212 --> 01:15:26.860 meeting their basic basic needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:26.860 --> 01:15:28.810 So I mentioned this really quickly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:28.810 --> 01:15:30.110 but I I shouldn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:30.110 --> 01:15:31.085 That you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:31.090 --> 01:15:33.046 if you have a criminal record,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:33.050 --> 01:15:35.658 depending on the state you return home to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:35.660 --> 01:15:37.935 you have lifetime bans on food stamps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:37.940 --> 01:15:40.788 You have lifetime ban on Section 8 housing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:40.790 --> 01:15:43.100 You have perhaps in certain states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:43.100 --> 01:15:45.949 Of course, this you even have prohibitions

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:45.949 --> 01:15:48.109 certainly on where you can work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:48.110 --> 01:15:50.415 what trade you can practice, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:50.415 --> 01:15:52.725 These are all called collateral consequences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:52.730 --> 01:15:55.040 and so when you come home,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:55.040 --> 01:15:57.320 you have bears to meeting your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:15:57.320 --> 01:16:00.040 basic names right of like just food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:00.040 --> 01:16:01.195 housing, shelter, food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:01.195 --> 01:16:03.890 housing and employment like what your income.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:03.890 --> 01:16:06.354 And then you now have these new kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:06.354 --> 01:16:09.019 of health care priorities help you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:09.019 --> 01:16:10.995 know chronic condition priorities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:11.000 --> 01:16:13.840 That you don't know how to attend to and so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:13.840 --> 01:16:14.198 Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:14.198 --> 01:16:16.346 most people come home without a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:16.346 --> 01:16:17.855 primary care appointment without  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:17.855 --> 01:16:19.730 kind of this appropriate transition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:19.730 --> 01:16:22.107 into primary care and the data from

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:22.107 --> 01:16:24.004 our team and then other show that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:24.010 --> 01:16:26.044 there's an incredibly high risk of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:26.044 --> 01:16:27.400 dying immediately post release,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:27.400 --> 01:16:29.332 like a 12 times increased risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:29.332 --> 01:16:31.809 of dying in the first two weeks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:31.810 --> 01:16:34.270 Post release.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:34.270 --> 01:16:36.136 An increased risk of possible caitians

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:36.136 --> 01:16:37.765 increase use of emergency permanent

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:37.765 --> 01:16:39.440 actually worsening of your chronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:39.440 --> 01:16:41.269 health conditions and so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:41.270 --> 01:16:43.524 I think that that is an important

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:43.524 --> 01:16:44.760 point to bring up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:44.760 --> 01:16:47.304 Is that even though it looks terrible inside,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:47.310 --> 01:16:50.172 in fact people do worse once

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:50.172 --> 01:16:51.603 they return home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:51.610 --> 01:16:52.895 It is speaking about kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87322605

01:16:52.895 --> 01:16:54.180 of the population at large.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:16:55.600 --> 01:16:57.682 Are there any kind of programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:16:57.682 --> 01:16:59.070 that are specifically aimed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:16:59.133 --> 01:17:00.749 at helping that transition?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:00.750 --> 01:17:03.200 Just like there are at perhaps educational  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:03.200 --> 01:17:04.800 or employment related programs?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:04.800 --> 01:17:07.002 And could you speak a bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:07.002 --> 01:17:08.480 about that? Sure, so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:08.480 --> 01:17:10.315 you know, I mentioned our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:10.315 --> 01:17:11.416 transitions clinic program,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:11.420 --> 01:17:13.700 and that's probably the largest one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:13.700 --> 01:17:16.335 in national and kind of to attend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:16.335 --> 01:17:18.417 to the transition of health care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:18.420 --> 01:17:20.260 And there are, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:20.260 --> 01:17:22.456 employment programs here in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:22.460 --> 01:17:25.036 There are organizations that both tend to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:25.040 --> 01:17:26.804 let's say financial literacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:26.804 --> 01:17:28.127 and getting people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:28.130 --> 01:17:33.670 Some supports for housing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:33.670 --> 01:17:35.375 So there's some additional programs

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:35.375 --> 01:17:37.080 for housing people once they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:37.134 --> 01:17:38.838 are released from incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:38.840 --> 01:17:40.510 There are programs that provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:40.510 --> 01:17:41.846 vocational training and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:41.846 --> 01:17:43.260 some employment programs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:43.260 --> 01:17:45.604 but I would say that the the truth

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:45.604 --> 01:17:48.684 of it is is that they still feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:48.684 --> 01:17:50.766 really scattered and they're not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:50.766 --> 01:17:53.136 really coordinated and so it's still

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:53.136 --> 01:17:55.587 largely is an individual level kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683



01:17:55.587 --> 01:17:58.101 of fixing an individual level solution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:17:58.101 --> 01:18:00.975 like it asks of the person who is already,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:00.980 --> 01:18:01.786 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:01.786 --> 01:18:04.607 just came back from a commercial system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:04.610 --> 01:18:06.706 So then navigate all these systems versus it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:06.710 --> 01:18:08.294 being kind of all the structures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:08.294 --> 01:18:09.849 and the policies are in place.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:09.850 --> 01:18:11.761 You know you can imagine a different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:11.761 --> 01:18:13.780 structure program is that when you come home,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:13.780 --> 01:18:15.090 your Medicaid is already activated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:15.090 --> 01:18:16.917 Your food stamps are on your disabilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:16.920 --> 01:18:17.246 Here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:17.246 --> 01:18:19.202 Here are the things that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:19.202 --> 01:18:21.342 should have been teaching you in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:21.342 --> 01:18:23.520 prison or jail when you're inside.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:23.520 --> 01:18:24.564 To support your health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:24.564 --> 01:18:27.040 But now we gotta do it on the outside.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8512683

01:18:28.000 --> 01:18:30.300 Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:30.300 --> 01:18:32.436 Well, thank you so much for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:32.436 --> 01:18:34.497 sharing all of that really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:34.497 --> 01:18:36.737 important information with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:36.740 --> 01:18:39.848 I think I don't believe there any

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:39.848 --> 01:18:41.990 further questions and were coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:41.990 --> 01:18:44.894 up or only 8 minutes off of 6:30,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:44.900 --> 01:18:47.756 so I think we'll adjourn a few

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:47.756 --> 01:18:48.980 minutes early tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9006651

01:18:48.980 --> 01:18:51.020 We have one more question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:18:53.400 --> 01:18:55.068 There are programs that provide about

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:18:55.068 --> 01:18:56.820 one month supply of medications,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:18:56.820 --> 01:18:59.524 but it does not work 100% of the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:18:59.524 --> 01:19:01.192 My patients with HIV sometimes are

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:01.192 --> 01:19:03.321 able to continue their meds on release  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:03.321 --> 01:19:05.220 from the Department of Corrections,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:05.220 --> 01:19:07.080 but this does not always happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:07.080 --> 01:19:09.257 I'm not sure about other chronic conditions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:09.260 --> 01:19:10.820 I don't know if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:10.820 --> 01:19:12.990 want to comment a bit about that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:12.990 --> 01:19:14.550 Yeah, I I. It's interesting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:14.550 --> 01:19:16.830 So for HIV and I think in particular  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:16.830 --> 01:19:18.280 through Ryan White funding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:18.280 --> 01:19:20.446 there's been a longer history of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:20.446 --> 01:19:22.370 kind of transitioning people safely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:22.370 --> 01:19:24.842 To home, but there's a really good study  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:24.842 --> 01:19:26.984 that's out of Texas looking at kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:26.984 --> 01:19:29.233 of a program where they provided the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:29.233 --> 01:19:31.781 medication to people post release in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:31.781 --> 01:19:33.760 pharmacy accessible and what they found

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:33.760 --> 01:19:36.715 was that even if the meds are there, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:36.715 --> 01:19:37.690 Like literally there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:37.690 --> 01:19:39.315 and these are HIV medications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:39.320 --> 01:19:42.585 You don't want to drop a day of it, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:42.585 --> 01:19:44.866 That it was within seven days, 60%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:44.866 --> 01:19:47.148 Haven't picked them up within 30 days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:47.150 --> 01:19:48.780 It was like you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:48.780 --> 01:19:50.735 50% I've picked up, up, etc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:50.735 --> 01:19:53.335 And so I think that that's exactly right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:53.340 --> 01:19:54.016 is that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:54.016 --> 01:19:55.706 Even kind of programs where

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:55.706 --> 01:19:56.720 that are established,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:56.720 --> 01:19:58.360 the short kind of duration

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:58.360 --> 01:19:59.672 you know of medications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:19:59.680 --> 01:20:00.670 Even for HIV.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:00.670 --> 01:20:01.330 The issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:01.330 --> 01:20:03.584 I think that's really important to contend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:03.584 --> 01:20:06.163 with is that there's so many competing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:06.163 --> 01:20:08.098 priorities for people that returned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:08.098 --> 01:20:10.537 home that even at you set up a program,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:10.540 --> 01:20:13.116 it really has to be kind of teaching  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:13.116 --> 01:20:15.478 them again how to use the pharmacy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:15.480 --> 01:20:17.448 why this is important, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:17.450 --> 01:20:19.090 like even a day lapse,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:19.090 --> 01:20:22.312 and so not everyone is going to use the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:22.312 --> 01:20:24.809 program that you set it up like it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:24.810 --> 01:20:28.065 Again, it requires kind of more handholding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:28.065 --> 01:20:31.299 than May may otherwise be thought.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:31.300 --> 01:20:32.715 And for the other chronic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:32.715 --> 01:20:33.847 conditions to her point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:33.850 --> 01:20:34.696 I mean no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:34.696 --> 01:20:37.530 So in Connecticut 30 days and it goes to CVS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:37.530 --> 01:20:39.504 So we have 30 days of medications,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:39.510 --> 01:20:41.208 and it's exactly what you said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:41.210 --> 01:20:43.870 It's a little variable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85656893

01:20:43.870 --> 01:20:46.478 But much better here than in other states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:20:47.720 --> 01:20:50.432 Thank you we have one kind of pointed

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:20:50.432 --> 01:20:53.109 as well specific question that may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:20:53.109 --> 01:20:56.088 a quick answer if the answer is no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:20:56.090 --> 01:20:59.826 but someone is asking if you have seen

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:20:59.826 --> 01:21:02.487 the documentary belly of the beast.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:02.490 --> 01:21:03.970 Sorry, I'm not familiar with

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:03.970 --> 01:21:06.490 that documentary either, so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:06.490 --> 01:21:08.400 And we have several comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:08.400 --> 01:21:10.680 Thank you for a great talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:10.680 --> 01:21:13.856 Thank you for this program and I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:13.856 --> 01:21:16.780 just like to echo that that I, I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:16.780 --> 01:21:19.440 and the the program for Biomedical ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:19.440 --> 01:21:21.345 We're very grateful for your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:21.345 --> 01:21:23.250 sharing this information with us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:23.250 --> 01:21:24.714 because like I said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:24.714 --> 01:21:27.830 I think a lot of us are very,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:27.830 --> 01:21:30.368 very privileged and very blind to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:30.368 --> 01:21:32.562 what's actually going on behind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:32.562 --> 01:21:35.523 prison doors and the really the many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:35.523 --> 01:21:38.197 practices that really present a lot of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:38.200 --> 01:21:39.162 Of of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:39.162 --> 01:21:41.567 Ethical conflicts with with principles  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:41.567 --> 01:21:44.080 of medical ethics and you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:44.080 --> 01:21:46.198 we as as the medical profession  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:46.198 --> 01:21:48.580 need to do a better job.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:48.580 --> 01:21:49.702 First of all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:49.702 --> 01:21:51.198 acknowledging what's going on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:51.200 --> 01:21:51.956 and secondly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:51.956 --> 01:21:54.224 advocating for for reform to ensure

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:54.224 --> 01:21:56.871 that that high standard of care is

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:56.871 --> 01:21:58.696 delivered really to to everyone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:21:58.700 --> 01:22:00.396 regardless of carceral status.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:22:00.396 --> 01:22:03.318 Do you have any final comments you

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:22:03.318 --> 01:22:05.446 want to make before we wrap up?

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:22:05.450 --> 01:22:05.825 No,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820463

01:22:05.825 --> 01:22:07.700 I think this has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.82738894

01:22:07.700 --> 01:22:09.950 great. I really appreciate the opportunity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82738894

01:22:09.950 --> 01:22:12.326 which we're kind of in person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82738894

01:22:12.330 --> 01:22:14.136 Or there was more opportunity for

NOTE Confidence: 0.82738894

01:22:14.136 --> 01:22:15.584 conversation, but I really it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.82738894

01:22:15.584 --> 01:22:18.049 been great to be here so thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910756256521739



01:22:19.550 --> 01:22:22.490 Thank you. And everyone have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.910756256521739

01:22:22.490 --> 01:22:25.435 good night and have a wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.910756256521739

01:22:25.435 --> 01:22:28.963 summer and we will see you in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.910756256521739

01:22:29.066 --> 01:22:32.866 next academic year. Goodnight