## WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "00:03:00.9490000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:00.000 \dashrightarrow 00:00:01.920$  My name is Michael Alperovich.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:01.920 \longrightarrow 00:00:03.840$  I'm an assistant professor of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:03.914 --> 00:00:06.152 surgery at Yale. I specialize in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:06.152 \dashrightarrow 00:00:07.768$  plastic and aesthetic surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}00{:}07.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}08.914$  My reconstructive practice is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:08.914 --> 00:00:10.630 centered on caring for patients with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}00{:}10.676 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}12.149$  pediatric craniofacial conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:12.150 --> 00:00:13.498 My aesthetic practices centered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}00{:}13.498 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}15.520$  on patients related to the face,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:15.520 \longrightarrow 00:00:16.612$  breast, and abdomen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:16.612 \longrightarrow 00:00:18.432$  restoring a patient's appearance and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:18.432 \longrightarrow 00:00:19.898$  ultimately confidence never gets old.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}00{:}19.900 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}21.585$  I'm lucky that by improving

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:21.585 --> 00:00:23.270 the patient's quality of life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:23.270 \longrightarrow 00:00:25.965$  it has a ripple effect on every

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:25.965 \longrightarrow 00:00:28.669$  part of their day to day lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:28.670 \longrightarrow 00:00:30.154$  As a father of four my children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:30.160 \longrightarrow 00:00:32.653$  the most important people in the world to me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:32.660 --> 00:00:34.823 I understand what it means when a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:34.823 \longrightarrow 00:00:36.632$  parent places their trust in me

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:36.632 \longrightarrow 00:00:38.276$  and I don't take that privilege

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:38.276 \longrightarrow 00:00:40.010$  for granted in my early 20s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:40.010 --> 00:00:41.634 I was very fortunate to be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:41.634 --> 00:00:43.353 to travel to southern India to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:43.353 \longrightarrow 00:00:44.963$  remote village where we performed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}00{:}44.963 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}46.768$  cleft lip and palate surgeries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:46.770 \longrightarrow 00:00:48.698$  Our team work 12 to 15 hours a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:48.698 \longrightarrow 00:00:50.625$  day taking care of patients who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:50.625 \longrightarrow 00:00:52.355$  couldn't get care anywhere else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:52.360 \longrightarrow 00:00:53.556$  Entire families traveled hundreds

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:53.556 \longrightarrow 00:00:55.678$  of miles in order to be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:55.678 \longrightarrow 00:00:56.770$  to receive this care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:00:56.770 --> 00:00:58.240 Patient slept and fold out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:00:58.240 \longrightarrow 00:01:00.070$  beds their parents and their siblings

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}00.070 \longrightarrow 00{:}01{:}02.059$  slept on the floor next to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:02.060 \longrightarrow 00:01:02.842$  These children's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:01:02.842 --> 00:01:05.579 Got a chance at a normal life

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}05.579 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}08.174$  their parents had hope and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:08.174 \longrightarrow 00:01:09.878$  discovered my life's calling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}09.880 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}12.184$  My research focus goes hand in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:01:12.184 --> 00:01:14.460 hand with my clinical practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}14.460 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}16.956$  I studied the same areas that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}16.956 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}18.620$  I'm clinically productive in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:01:18.620 --> 00:01:21.110 More specifically, I evaluate the functional,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:01:21.110 --> 00:01:22.694 the morphologic, the psychosocial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}22.694 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}24.278$  neurocognitive impact of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:24.278 \longrightarrow 00:01:25.690$  cranial facial conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:25.690 \longrightarrow 00:01:27.770$  I treat including craniosynostosis cleft

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}27.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}29.852$  lip and palate, mandibular distraction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:29.852 \longrightarrow 00:01:31.100$  and ear deformities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:31.100 \longrightarrow 00:01:33.300$  When I advise a patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:33.300 \longrightarrow 00:01:34.592$  My recommendations are grounded

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}34.592 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}36.207$  in the best available evidence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:36.210 \longrightarrow 00:01:38.485$  I really hope that in 20 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:01:38.485 --> 00:01:40.718 I'm not doing the same thing in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}40.718 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}43.310$  the same way as we are doing now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:43.310 \longrightarrow 00:01:43.906$  For instance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:43.906 \longrightarrow 00:01:45.396$  when we advise parents on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:45.396 \longrightarrow 00:01:46.870$  craniosynostosis surgery or researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:46.870 \longrightarrow 00:01:48.802$  Yale has shown that there is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:01:48.802 --> 00:01:49.768 improved cognitive function.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}49.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}53.207$  If you operate at a younger age.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}01{:}53.210 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}55.064$  Surgery at closer to five months

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:55.064 \longrightarrow 00:01:57.208$  as opposed to 8 to 10 months,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:57.210 \longrightarrow 00:01:59.366$  which is what I trained to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:01:59.370 \longrightarrow 00:02:01.162$  I led the first study in the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}01.162 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}02{:}02.797$  to compare the multiple comparisons

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:02:02.797 --> 00:02:04.309 of different surgical techniques

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}04.309 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}06.150$  to repair sagittal sinus ptosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:02:06.150 --> 00:02:08.100 I compared spring assisted surgery to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}08.100 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}09.730$  cranial vault remodeling and because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:09.730 \longrightarrow 00:02:11.374$  of the evidence that we showed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:11.380 \longrightarrow 00:02:13.536$  we were able to find that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:13.536 \longrightarrow 00:02:14.460$  an improved outcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:02:14.460 --> 00:02:16.000 If you perform surgery using

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:02:16.000 --> 00:02:16.924 cranial vault remodeling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:16.930 \longrightarrow 00:02:17.866$  For that reason,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:02:17.866 --> 00:02:19.426 Inffer cranial vault remodeling for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:19.426 \longrightarrow 00:02:20.990$  my patients with sagittal sinus

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}20.990 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}22.772$  ptosis as a cranial facial surgeon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:22.780 \longrightarrow 00:02:24.400$  I operate on the skull.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:24.400 \longrightarrow 00:02:26.437$  The face and the draw where the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:26.437 \longrightarrow 00:02:28.496$  difference of a couple of millimeters

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:28.496 \longrightarrow 00:02:30.356$  can make the difference between

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:30.356 \longrightarrow 00:02:32.776$  a good result and a great result.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

00:02:32.780 --> 00:02:34.450 I leverage technology, computer modeling,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}34.450 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}36.599$  3D planning to get the best possible

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:36.599 \longrightarrow 00:02:38.140$  result for my patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}38.140 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}40.345$  whether I'm trying to land a plate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:40.345 \longrightarrow 00:02:42.964$  and screws on a two week old baby

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:42.964 \longrightarrow 00:02:44.569$  who needs jaw distraction for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00{:}02{:}44.643 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}46.767$  trouble breathing or plan the cuts

NOTE Confidence: 0.8581208

 $00:02:46.767 \longrightarrow 00:02:48.183$  for a frontal sinus

NOTE Confidence: 0.85513836

 $00:02:48.190 \longrightarrow 00:02:50.528$  set back for a facial feminization surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85513836

 $00:02:50.530 \longrightarrow 00:02:52.854$  I leverage cutting edge technology to provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.85513836

 $00:02:52.854 \longrightarrow 00:02:55.219$  the best possible outcomes for my patients.