## WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "00:15:10.1290000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00:00:00.000 \longrightarrow 00:00:01.866$  And I'm just really happy to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00:00:01.866 \longrightarrow 00:00:04.008$  be here today to talk to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

00:00:04.010 --> 00:00:06.712 You know, for the first time since

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00{:}00{:}06.712 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}09.428$  I joined the community at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00:00:09.430 \dashrightarrow 00:00:11.290$  And so today's you know Workshop

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00:00:11.290 \longrightarrow 00:00:13.130$  is focused on human genomics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00{:}00{:}13.130 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}14.810$  data science and precision medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

00:00:14.810 --> 00:00:16.882 and it's sort of designed to highlight

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

 $00{:}00{:}16.882 \longrightarrow 00{:}00{:}18.961$  some of the plans and activities

NOTE Confidence: 0.8816682

00:00:18.961 --> 00:00:20.846 for Center for genomic health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:22.860 \longrightarrow 00:00:24.676$  And you know, I'm going to start things

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:24.676 \longrightarrow 00:00:26.395$  off here by giving you an introduction

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:26.395 \longrightarrow 00:00:28.268$  to sort of what we're trying to do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}00{:}28.270 --> 00{:}00{:}29.590$  and I'm going to keep it

 $00:00:29.590 \longrightarrow 00:00:30.850$  at a really high level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:30.850 \longrightarrow 00:00:32.730$  I have no data and very few slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:00:32.730 --> 00:00:34.375 I really want to sort of outline,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:34.380 \longrightarrow 00:00:36.476$  you know where the field is at and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}00{:}36.476 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}38.491$  where we think that we can make

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:38.491 \longrightarrow 00:00:40.290$  a difference in the long term.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:00:40.290 --> 00:00:42.530 But before I could start like to reiterate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:42.530 \longrightarrow 00:00:43.930$  you know what Antonio said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:43.930 \longrightarrow 00:00:45.106$  which is, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:45.106 \longrightarrow 00:00:46.870$  this center is really the product

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}00{:}46.934 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}48.880$  of a joint effort from the school

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:48.880 \longrightarrow 00:00:50.791$  and the hospital and really was born

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:00:50.791 --> 00:00:52.575 out of a shared vision and support

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}00{:}52.575 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}54.290$  of the prior Dean bulb output in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:54.290 \longrightarrow 00:00:55.970$  the prior President Rick Tequila.

00:00:55.970 --> 00:00:56.723 And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:00:56.723 --> 00:00:58.480 really is the product of a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:00:58.539 \longrightarrow 00:01:00.285$  of people's work over the course

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:00.285 \longrightarrow 00:01:01.850$  of the last couple years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:01.850 --> 00:01:02.300 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:02.300 \longrightarrow 00:01:04.100$  long before I got here and I really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:04.150 \longrightarrow 00:01:05.625$  appreciate that and I appreciate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:05.625 --> 00:01:07.490 the ongoing support of the current

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:07.490 \longrightarrow 00:01:08.850$  of the current leadership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:08.850 \longrightarrow 00:01:10.370$  You know in this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:10.370 \longrightarrow 00:01:12.650$  This joint leadership is really emblematic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:12.717 --> 00:01:15.189 of the two prong mission of our center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:15.190 \longrightarrow 00:01:17.367$  which on one hand is to leave

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}01{:}17.367 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}18.930$  cutting edge genomic research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:18.930 \longrightarrow 00:01:20.630$  And on the other hand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}01{:}20.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}23.262$  is to do our very best to implement

 $00{:}01{:}23.262 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}25.123$  these technologies into the clinic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}01{:}25.123 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}26.635$  to make meaningful improvements

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:26.635 \longrightarrow 00:01:29.033$  in health care and and both of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:29.033 --> 00:01:30.827 these arms need to work together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:30.830 \longrightarrow 00:01:33.390$  and they both need to be strong if

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:33.390 --> 00:01:36.268 we're going to be successful in our vision,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:36.270 --> 00:01:38.990 and so you know, I'm a basic scientist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:38.990 \longrightarrow 00:01:39.590$  genome biologist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:39.590 \longrightarrow 00:01:40.190$  Human Genetics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:40.190 --> 00:01:42.500 Bring that sort of expertise to the table,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:42.500 \longrightarrow 00:01:44.456$  but there's really lots of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:44.456 \longrightarrow 00:01:45.760$  perspectives that are important

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}01{:}45.809 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}47.587$  here and I look forward to working

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:01:47.587 --> 00:01:49.178 with everybody for a long time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:49.178 \longrightarrow 00:01:50.218$  on these important issues.

00:01:50.220 --> 00:01:52.526 And so, without further ado, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:52.526 \longrightarrow 00:01:55.248$  So what is what is genomic health, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}01{:}55.248 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}57.756$  So it's an emerging medical discipline

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:01:57.756 \longrightarrow 00:02:00.274$  that involves anomic information about an

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:00.274 \longrightarrow 00:02:03.067$  individual as part of their clinical care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:03.070 \longrightarrow 00:02:05.032$  So that substantial fraction of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:05.032 \longrightarrow 00:02:07.488$  human disease burden has a genetic component,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:07.490 --> 00:02:07.812 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}02{:}07.812 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}09.744$  So 5% of the world's population

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:09.744 \longrightarrow 00:02:11.570$  suffers from a rare disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}02{:}11.570 --> 00{:}02{:}13.610$  Many of these are caused by

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:13.610 \longrightarrow 00:02:14.630$  rare pathogenic mutations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:14.630 \longrightarrow 00:02:17.238$  Most people at some point in your life

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:17.238 --> 00:02:19.387 will suffer from a common disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:19.390 \longrightarrow 00:02:22.690$  and we know that these show

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:22.690 \longrightarrow 00:02:23.790$  substantial heritability.

 $00:02:23.790 \longrightarrow 00:02:25.608$  Now we can collect genomic data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:25.610 --> 00:02:27.736 You know affordably in that scale, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:27.736 \longrightarrow 00:02:30.760$  So the obvious thing that we want to do is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:30.760 --> 00:02:32.080 you know sequence everybody's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:32.080 \longrightarrow 00:02:34.060$  genome and collect lots of other

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:34.118 \longrightarrow 00:02:35.606$  types of OMICS data as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:35.610 \longrightarrow 00:02:37.284$  and use these data to inform

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:37.284 \longrightarrow 00:02:38.940$  health care in the process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:38.940 \longrightarrow 00:02:40.758$  We want to improve care and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:40.758 --> 00:02:41.667 obviously reduce costs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:41.670 \longrightarrow 00:02:43.488$  and so this vision, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:43.490 \longrightarrow 00:02:44.411$  is not controversial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:44.411 \longrightarrow 00:02:46.560$  This has been the vision for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:46.623 --> 00:02:48.647 past 30 years, and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:48.647 \longrightarrow 00:02:51.101$  there's lots of really exciting applications

 $00:02:51.101 \longrightarrow 00:02:53.868$  we won't have time to cover them all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00{:}02{:}53.870 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}56.036$  And there's been some really nice

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

00:02:56.036 --> 00:02:58.020 great success stories along the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:58.020 \longrightarrow 00:02:58.355$  right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8539846

 $00:02:58.355 \longrightarrow 00:03:01.370$  But I think it's fair to say that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596626

 $00:03:01.449 \longrightarrow 00:03:03.555$  know, for the vast majority of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596626

 $00:03:03.555 \longrightarrow 00:03:05.294$  heritable conditions, you know we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596626

 $00:03:05.294 \longrightarrow 00:03:07.034$  barely scratching the surface of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596626

 $00{:}03{:}07.034 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}09.440$  what we could be doing. OK and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:03:12.210 --> 00:03:13.914 You know we need to do our best

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}03{:}13.914 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}15.825$  to push the envelope here because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:03:15.825 --> 00:03:17.530 it's an important problem, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:17.530 \longrightarrow 00:03:19.490$  And so so why is that so?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:19.490 \longrightarrow 00:03:21.818$  It's worth sort of taking a step back

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:21.818 \longrightarrow 00:03:23.775$  and thinking about the big picture about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:23.775 \longrightarrow 00:03:26.244$  where we are as a field right now and

 $00:03:26.244 \longrightarrow 00:03:28.792$  where we need to go because really motivates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:28.792 \longrightarrow 00:03:32.400$  Sort of how we're thinking about the center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:32.400 \longrightarrow 00:03:33.596$  And so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:33.596 \longrightarrow 00:03:35.390$  we've come a long way right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}03{:}35.390 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}37.734$  So you're 20 years ago we didn't even

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:03:37.734 --> 00:03:39.878 notice single human genome look like OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:03:39.880 --> 00:03:41.886 and the Human Genome Project, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:41.886 \longrightarrow 00:03:43.692$  sort of gave us this solid foundation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:43.692 \longrightarrow 00:03:45.857$  of human genome structure and function,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}03{:}45.860 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}48.510$  and it allowed us to sort of start to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:03:48.583 --> 00:03:51.239 Human Genetics in a in a systematic way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:51.240 \longrightarrow 00:03:53.392$  OK, and the next big landmark was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}03{:}53.392 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}54.967$  development of these high throughput

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:54.967 \longrightarrow 00:03:56.597$  DNA sequencing methods that allowed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:03:56.597 --> 00:03:58.709 us to go beyond one genome start.

00:03:58.710 --> 00:03:59.942 Look at many genomes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:03:59.942 \longrightarrow 00:04:01.482$  start to implement these technologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:01.482 \longrightarrow 00:04:02.370$  into the clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:02.370 \longrightarrow 00:04:02.802 \text{ I mean}$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:02.802 \longrightarrow 00:04:04.530$  you know a couple years ago we finally

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:04.578 \longrightarrow 00:04:06.156$  reached that that long awaited landmark

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:06.156 \longrightarrow 00:04:08.570$  of being able to sequence a genome for \$1000.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:08.570 \longrightarrow 00:04:10.058$  And this was sort of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:10.058 --> 00:04:11.050 everybody was waiting for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:11.050 --> 00:04:12.830 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}04{:}12.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}15.022$  So these first two steps notice there's many

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:15.022 --> 00:04:16.827 more important things that we need to do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:16.830 --> 00:04:17.790 but you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:17.790 --> 00:04:20.030 we're on pretty solid ground right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:20.030 \longrightarrow 00:04:22.494$  And right now we're kind of in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:22.494 --> 00:04:24.386 middle of these second, third,

 $00{:}04{:}24.386 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}25.866$  and fourth steps where we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}04{:}25.866 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}27.800$  trying to take these technologies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:27.800 \longrightarrow 00:04:29.828$  apply them at scale across the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:29.828 --> 00:04:30.504 human population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:30.510 \longrightarrow 00:04:32.508$  learn about how genetic variation looks

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:32.508 --> 00:04:34.230 across all different ancestry groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:34.230 --> 00:04:35.915 learn about how genetic variants

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:35.915 \longrightarrow 00:04:36.926$  operate in cells,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:36.930 \longrightarrow 00:04:39.898$  and obviously to take.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}04{:}39.900 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}41.944$  You know to look at genetic variation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:41.944 --> 00:04:44.117 in the context of lock the whole

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:44.117 \longrightarrow 00:04:46.362$  companion of human diseases and start to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:46.362 \longrightarrow 00:04:48.348$  catalog all the different variants that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:48.348 --> 00:04:50.614 actually have an effect on disease risk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:50.614 --> 00:04:50.930 right?

00:04:50.930 --> 00:04:53.186 And we're kind of in the very beginning

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}04{:}53.186 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}55.826$  of this last stage or sort of taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:55.826 \longrightarrow 00:04:57.545$  this information and trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:04:57.545 --> 00:04:59.750 implement it in the health care system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:04:59.750 \longrightarrow 00:05:00.075$  right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:00.075 \longrightarrow 00:05:02.025$  Some of the really exciting technologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:02.025 \longrightarrow 00:05:03.947$  are using polygenic risk scores to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:03.947 \longrightarrow 00:05:05.729$  partition people by common disease risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}05{:}05{:}05{:}730 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}07.400$  Using this technology is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:07.400 \longrightarrow 00:05:08.736$  increase the diagnostics diagnostic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:08.736 \longrightarrow 00:05:09.950$  yield for rare disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:09.950 \longrightarrow 00:05:12.320$  And using these knowledge to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}05{:}12.320 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}14.690$  drive drug discovery or CRISPR

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:14.776 \longrightarrow 00:05:17.428$  based therapies right and so the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:17.430 \longrightarrow 00:05:19.398$  There's a lot to do here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}05{:}19.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}21.040$  The possibilities are really immense,

00:05:21.040 --> 00:05:21.382 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:21.382 \longrightarrow 00:05:23.776$  And I think you know we've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:23.776 \longrightarrow 00:05:26.578$  trying to do this for 30 years and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:05:26.578 --> 00:05:29.204 think 30 years from now we'll look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:29.204 \longrightarrow 00:05:31.536$  the moment that we're in right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:05:31.536 --> 00:05:34.160 As you know, maybe the Golden age, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:34.160 \longrightarrow 00:05:35.795$  Maybe the inflection point between

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:35.795 \longrightarrow 00:05:38.090$  what came before and what came after.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:38.090 \longrightarrow 00:05:39.402$  But like right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:05:39.402 --> 00:05:41.370 it's it's kind of moving slow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

00:05:41.370 --> 00:05:41.671 actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:41.671 \longrightarrow 00:05:44.079$  and we're sort of in this hard slog

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:44.079 \longrightarrow 00:05:46.418$  of trying to lay the foundation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:46.418 \longrightarrow 00:05:47.998$  of knowledge and technologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00:05:47.998 \longrightarrow 00:05:49.706$  that allow us to do this.

 $00:05:49.710 \longrightarrow 00:05:51.300$  Not in an anecdotal way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8741393

 $00{:}05{:}51.300 \to 00{:}05{:}54.153$  but in a systematic way in a real way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:05:54.160 \longrightarrow 00:05:56.776$  OK so. We're going to slide for awhile,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:05:56.780 \longrightarrow 00:05:57.488$  so get comfortable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:05:57.488 \longrightarrow 00:05:59.157$  I mean, I want to discuss or some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:05:59.157 \longrightarrow 00:06:00.933$  the some of the challenges here because

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}06{:}00.933 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}02.453$  these challenges really would motivate

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:06:02.453 --> 00:06:04.217 like what we're trying to do, OK?

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}06{:}04.217 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}06.152$  So the first first challenge

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:06:06.152 --> 00:06:08.015 here is genome analysis. OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:08.015 \longrightarrow 00:06:10.850$  so you know we can produce genomic data now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:10.850 \longrightarrow 00:06:11.478$  Incredible scale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:11.478 \longrightarrow 00:06:13.048$  but we're still not there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:13.050 \longrightarrow 00:06:15.087$  Still a lot of challenges in how

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:15.087 \longrightarrow 00:06:16.830$  we analyze and interpret it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:16.830 \longrightarrow 00:06:18.744$  so there's types of genetic variants

 $00:06:18.744 \longrightarrow 00:06:20.610$  that are very difficult to detect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:20.610 \longrightarrow 00:06:23.208$  There's parts of the genome that

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:23.208 \longrightarrow 00:06:26.188$  are really hard for us to look at.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:06:26.190 --> 00:06:28.764 It's very difficult for us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:28.764 \longrightarrow 00:06:31.831$  predict the function or the impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:31.831 \longrightarrow 00:06:34.367$  of genetic variants computationally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:06:34.370 --> 00:06:36.484 You know this is the famous variants

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}06{:}36.484 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}37.850$  of unknown significance problem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}06{:}37.850 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}39.992$  and it's a huge problem not playing

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:39.992 \longrightarrow 00:06:41.949$  field and there's no easy solution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:41.950 \longrightarrow 00:06:43.530$  and it's something that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:43.530 \longrightarrow 00:06:44.794$  we need to solve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}06{:}44.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}47.005$  You know, one approaches, you know better,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:47.010 \longrightarrow 00:06:48.962$  fancier machine learning algorithms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:48.962 \longrightarrow 00:06:50.914$  and this is important.

 $00:06:50.920 \longrightarrow 00:06:52.858$  It helps to just have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:06:52.858 --> 00:06:54.150 lot more genomes around,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:54.150 \longrightarrow 00:06:55.722$  so that's important too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:06:55.722 \longrightarrow 00:06:58.631$  But we also need a couple this

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:06:58.631 --> 00:07:00.986 effort with efforts to produce.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:00.990 \longrightarrow 00:07:02.385$  Catalogs of what variants do

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:07:02.385 --> 00:07:03.780 in cells using high throughput

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:03.828 \longrightarrow 00:07:05.148$  functional genomics methods so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}07{:}05.148 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}07.273$  we have good data to train the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:07:07.273 --> 00:07:08.773 generation of AI based methods for

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:08.773 \longrightarrow 00:07:10.083$  for interpreting genetic variation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:10.083 \longrightarrow 00:07:13.242$  And this is what we need to do if

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:13.242 \longrightarrow 00:07:15.168$  we're going to have these technologies

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}07{:}15.168 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}17.237$  being the clinic in a robust way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:17.240 \longrightarrow 00:07:18.268$  I'm at least questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:18.268 \longrightarrow 00:07:19.553$  These are questions that our

 $00{:}07{:}19.553 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}20.820$  center is very interested in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:20.820 \longrightarrow 00:07:22.356$  Is something in my own lab,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:22.360 \longrightarrow 00:07:25.430$  has worked on for a long time and we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:25.504 \longrightarrow 00:07:28.206$  it's going to really push the needle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:28.210 \longrightarrow 00:07:29.932$  So the second big challenge here

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:29.932 \longrightarrow 00:07:31.801$  is that this effort to catalog

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:31.801 \longrightarrow 00:07:33.456$  variants that cause disease is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:33.460 \longrightarrow 00:07:34.700$  It's just really hard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855 00:07:34.700 --> 00:07:35.010 OK, NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}07{:}35.010 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}37.282$  that's fair to say that it's a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:37.282 \longrightarrow 00:07:38.583$  harder than people appreciated

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:38.583 \longrightarrow 00:07:40.258$  10 or 20 years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}07{:}40.260 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}42.416$  and there's lots of reasons for that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:42.420 \longrightarrow 00:07:45.510$  but I'll but I'll go into a few of them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:45.510 \longrightarrow 00:07:48.300$  right? So on one hand.

 $00:07:48.300 \longrightarrow 00:07:49.890$  We now know that common diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:49.890 \longrightarrow 00:07:51.480$  and in fact most human traits

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:07:51.480 --> 00:07:52.531 are highly polygenic, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:52.531 \longrightarrow 00:07:54.288$  Which means we have we need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:54.288 \longrightarrow 00:07:55.887$  study very large sample sizes in

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:07:55.887 --> 00:07:57.782 the range of 10s to hundreds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:57.782 \longrightarrow 00:07:59.414$  thousands of people if not millions

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:07:59.414 \longrightarrow 00:08:01.874$  of people you know to really get

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}08{:}01.874 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}03.929$  a handle on the genetics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:03.930 \longrightarrow 00:08:05.220$  And even for rare Mendelian

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:05.220 \longrightarrow 00:08:06.817$  diseases where we sort of think

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:08:06.817 --> 00:08:08.567 about them as being sort of simple,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}08{:}08.570 \longrightarrow 00{:}08{:}10.677$  they can also be quite complicated due

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:10.677 \longrightarrow 00:08:13.068$  to the effects of incomplete penetrance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:08:13.070 --> 00:08:15.778 I'm very well expressivity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:15.780 \longrightarrow 00:08:17.315$  And this can also require

 $00{:}08{:}17.315 --> 00{:}08{:}18.236 \ \mathrm{larger \ sample \ sizes},$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}08{:}18.240 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}19.884$  and we specially need that if

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:19.884 \longrightarrow 00:08:21.919$  we want to map the modifyers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:21.920 \longrightarrow 00:08:23.148$  The protective alleles that

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

00:08:23.148 --> 00:08:24.377 suggest drug targets, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:24.377 \longrightarrow 00:08:26.219$  So for both of these reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:26.220 \longrightarrow 00:08:27.138$  no one institution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:27.138 \longrightarrow 00:08:28.056$  no one lab,

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:28.060 \longrightarrow 00:08:29.908$  maybe not even any one nation

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}08{:}29.908 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}32.050$  can really do this on their own.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00:08:32.050 \longrightarrow 00:08:34.332$  We need to be participating in large

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}08{:}34.332 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}36.264$  scale consortia and team science that

NOTE Confidence: 0.807848855

 $00{:}08{:}36.264 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}38.343$  really that really get it that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:08:38.404 \longrightarrow 00:08:40.684$  also need to be more clever about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:08:40.684 --> 00:08:42.790 we assemble human cohorts and how we

 $00:08:42.790 \longrightarrow 00:08:44.014$  incorporate deep phenotype information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}08{:}44.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}46.837$  So every health system needs to be a biobank.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:08:46.840 --> 00:08:48.568 And and every bio bank you know needs

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:08:48.568 \longrightarrow 00:08:50.331$  to be connected to every other bio

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:08:50.331 \longrightarrow 00:08:52.627$  bank in a network that allows us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:08:52.627 --> 00:08:53.911 communicate and identify patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:08:53.911 \longrightarrow 00:08:55.416$  that have similar genomic profiles

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:08:55.416 \longrightarrow 00:08:56.488$  and similar phenotypic profiles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}08{:}56.490 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}59.885$  Just something that we need to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:08:59.890 \longrightarrow 00:09:01.714$  And the third thing we need to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}09{:}01.714 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}03.489$  is make every effort to make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:03.489 \longrightarrow 00:09:05.945$  that we do a better job at including

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:05.945 \longrightarrow 00:09:07.088$  diverse ancestry groups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:07.090 \longrightarrow 00:09:08.746$  In the studies that we do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:08.750 \longrightarrow 00:09:09.491$  for historical reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:09.491 \dashrightarrow 00:09:10.973$ you know most of our knowledge

 $00:09:10.973 \longrightarrow 00:09:12.812$  is built upon large studies of

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}09{:}12.812 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}13.739$  European descent individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:13.740 \longrightarrow 00:09:15.264$  This is a real problem because

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:15.264 \longrightarrow 00:09:16.935$  it can actually as this trickles

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:16.935 \longrightarrow 00:09:18.723$  down into the health care arena,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:18.730 \longrightarrow 00:09:20.690$  the algorithms that we use for risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:20.690 \longrightarrow 00:09:21.850$  prediction and clinical decision

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:21.850 \longrightarrow 00:09:23.644$  making are going to be biased, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:23.644 \longrightarrow 00:09:25.480$  So we all need to do our part to

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}09{:}25.541 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}27.586$  alleviate this potential serious issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:27.590 \longrightarrow 00:09:30.490$  And so this general question of how do we do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:30.490 \longrightarrow 00:09:31.128$  Gene discovery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:31.128 \longrightarrow 00:09:32.723$  the next generation of gene

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:32.723 \longrightarrow 00:09:34.259$  discovery projects that are bigger,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:34.260 \longrightarrow 00:09:35.250$  use better technologies,

 $00:09:35.250 \longrightarrow 00:09:37.230$  and there are more diverse is

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:37.230 \longrightarrow 00:09:39.276$  a real key goal of our center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}09{:}39.280 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}41.776$  and in fact you know many of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:41.776 \longrightarrow 00:09:43.982$  members are participating in if not

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:43.982 \longrightarrow 00:09:46.718$  leading some of the most high profile

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:46.718 \longrightarrow 00:09:49.934$  high impact studies in the world right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:49.940 \longrightarrow 00:09:52.166$  And the last thing I'll mention here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:52.170 \longrightarrow 00:09:54.389$  I'll do this a little bit faster.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}09{:}54.390 --> 00{:}09{:}56.298$  Maybe is that you know the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:56.298 \longrightarrow 00:09:57.570$  last challenge here is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:57.570 \longrightarrow 00:09:58.482$  is disease mechanism?

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585 00:09:58.482 --> 00:09:58.786 OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:09:58.786 \longrightarrow 00:10:00.982$  so all of the things I've talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:00.982 \longrightarrow 00:10:03.110$  about this far oftentimes at the end

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:03.110 \longrightarrow 00:10:05.517$  of that you still have a correlation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:05.520 \longrightarrow 00:10:07.494$  You still just have an Association

 $00:10:07.494 \longrightarrow 00:10:09.466$  you don't necessarily know how that

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}09.466 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}11.248$  impacts the biology of the disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:11.250 --> 00:10:12.918 and so it's really important that

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:12.918 --> 00:10:14.792 we take the results of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:14.792 --> 00:10:16.552 large scale studies and these

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:16.552 --> 00:10:17.608 clinical sequencing efforts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:17.610 \longrightarrow 00:10:20.306$  and we try to translate them into concrete

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}20.306 \to 00{:}10{:}22.089$  knowledge about disease mechanism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:22.090 \longrightarrow 00:10:24.162$  And this is really hard because the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:24.162 \longrightarrow 00:10:26.428$  approach will vary a lot depending on

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}26.428 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}28.073$  which disease you're talking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:28.080 \longrightarrow 00:10:30.278$  and so we need to engage with

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}30.278 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}30.906$  disease experts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:30.910 --> 00:10:32.485 People who know exactly how

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:32.485 \longrightarrow 00:10:33.745$  how that disease works.

 $00:10:33.750 \longrightarrow 00:10:35.320$  We need to, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:35.320 \longrightarrow 00:10:36.516$  engage with animal models.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:36.516 --> 00:10:38.790 We need to use stem cell models,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:38.790 \longrightarrow 00:10:40.850$  organoid models.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:40.850 \longrightarrow 00:10:42.205$  And we need high throughput

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:42.205 --> 00:10:43.828 functional methods that allow us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:43.828 \longrightarrow 00:10:45.130$  interrogate what these genes do in

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:45.130 \longrightarrow 00:10:46.780$  cells in a high throughput ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}46.780 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}50.140$  A lot of results to parse through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:50.140 \longrightarrow 00:10:51.865$  And then another solution that

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:10:51.865 \longrightarrow 00:10:53.982$  we're really interested in from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}53.982 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}55.652$  standpoint of getting up disease

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}10{:}55.652 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}58.008$  biology is using health systems as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:58.008 --> 00:10:59.934 platform for learning about this right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:10:59.940 --> 00:11:01.630 And so if you have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:11:01.630 --> 00:11:05.010 if you have a lot of people where you have,

 $00{:}11{:}05.010 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}06.230$ you know genomic information

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}11{:}06.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}08.060$  and you also have well organized

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:11:08.110 --> 00:11:09.409 electronic health records,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:11:09.410 --> 00:11:11.330 you can start to design studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}11{:}11.330 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}13.247$  where you select groups of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00{:}11{:}13.247 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}15.242$  based on their genotype and do a

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

00:11:15.242 --> 00:11:17.598 better job at looking for phenotype

NOTE Confidence: 0.81356585

 $00:11:17.598 \longrightarrow 00:11:19.202$  and doing focused investigations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:19.210 \longrightarrow 00:11:20.960$  And this is really crucial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:20.960 \longrightarrow 00:11:22.598$  I think for taking this types

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:11:22.598 --> 00:11:24.389 of studies to the next level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}11{:}24.390 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}26.189$  and of course this is something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}11{:}26.189 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}28.047$  we're trying to build here at yo

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:11:28.047 --> 00:11:29.589 with the generations project in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:29.647 \longrightarrow 00:11:31.307$  computational health platform and you'll

 $00:11:31.307 \longrightarrow 00:11:33.438$  hear more about that later today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}11{:}33.438 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}36.276$  So I think look, we covered it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}11{:}36.276 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}38.530$  There's a lot of ground covered here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:38.530 \longrightarrow 00:11:40.805$  I think you know there's a few

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:40.805 \longrightarrow 00:11:42.708$  take home messages you know one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}11{:}42.710 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}45.920$  This is a really hard problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:11:45.920 --> 00:11:47.753 It requires collaboration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:11:47.753 --> 00:11:51.419 It requires input from lots of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:11:51.419 --> 00:11:53.860 different types of expertise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:11:53.860 --> 00:11:54.859 Right, and actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}11{:}54.859 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}56.857$  you know the most exciting projects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:56.860 \longrightarrow 00:11:58.725$  The most impactful projects and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:11:58.725 \longrightarrow 00:12:01.351$  initiatives are going to come at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}12{:}01.351 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}03.780$  intersection of areas that I just mentioned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:03.780 \longrightarrow 00:12:06.270$  OK, and that's really the motivation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}12{:}06.270 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}09.049$  for forming the center is to have a

 $00:12:09.049 \longrightarrow 00:12:11.146$  team to have a venue for combining

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:11.146 \longrightarrow 00:12:13.894$  people with lots of different expertise

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:13.894 \longrightarrow 00:12:16.476$  that can tackle these questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:16.476 \longrightarrow 00:12:20.697$  in a in a really impactful way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:20.700 \longrightarrow 00:12:23.444$  And so we sort of formed this center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:12:23.450 --> 00:12:25.304 Now you know there's been going

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:25.304 \longrightarrow 00:12:27.745$  on for a couple years on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:12:27.745 --> 00:12:29.635 clinical side's been very active.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:29.640 \longrightarrow 00:12:31.878$  We've now sort of assembled the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:31.878 \longrightarrow 00:12:34.173$  first initial group of members who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:34.173 \longrightarrow 00:12:36.735$  sort of span the whole range of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:36.735 \longrightarrow 00:12:38.897$  expertise that I just talked about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:38.900 \longrightarrow 00:12:40.930$  And this is just an initial group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:40.930 \longrightarrow 00:12:41.506$  You know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:41.506 \longrightarrow 00:12:44.120$  I'm new here so I don't know everybody yet.

00:12:44.120 --> 00:12:46.400 And so if you know if you're doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:46.400 \longrightarrow 00:12:48.757$  relevant work and you want to get involved,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:12:48.760 --> 00:12:50.210 you know, please contact me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:50.210 \longrightarrow 00:12:52.240$  So what are we going to wear?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:12:52.240 --> 00:12:53.690 Center of Excellence in genomics?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:12:53.690 --> 00:12:55.140 Data science in precision medicine?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:55.140 \longrightarrow 00:12:56.802$  You know we're trying to harness

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:12:56.802 \longrightarrow 00:12:57.910$  these technologies to improve

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}12{:}57.961 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}59.653$  health care and our principles are to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:12:59.653 --> 00:13:01.230 collaborate on high impact projects,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}01.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}02.994$  to share data and tools and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:02.994 \longrightarrow 00:13:04.710$  really be a global partner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:04.710 \longrightarrow 00:13:06.714$  To participate in these very large

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}06.714 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}08.050$  population scale efforts that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:08.111 \longrightarrow 00:13:09.206$  we really need to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:09.210 \longrightarrow 00:13:10.740$  To push the envelope here,

00:13:10.740 --> 00:13:12.576 but to bring all that technology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}12.580 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}14.410$  all that knowledge, all that data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:14.410 \longrightarrow 00:13:16.246$  all those tools to bear in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:16.246 --> 00:13:17.164 our local population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:17.170 \longrightarrow 00:13:18.330$  OK, that's the mission.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:18.330 \longrightarrow 00:13:20.070$  And we've got a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:20.136 \longrightarrow 00:13:21.840$  important partners in this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:21.840 --> 00:13:22.356 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:22.356 --> 00:13:23.646 we're not doing this alone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:23.650 \longrightarrow 00:13:24.678$  most notably the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}24.678 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}25.706$  Center for Genome Analysis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:25.710 \longrightarrow 00:13:27.000$  which is super important partner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:27.000 --> 00:13:29.080 And what we're trying to do Center for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}29.080 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}30.651$  outcomes evaluation of her research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:30.651 \longrightarrow 00:13:32.157$  evaluation core is also another one,

 $00:13:32.160 \longrightarrow 00:13:34.216$  and there's probably others I left off here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:34.220 \longrightarrow 00:13:35.930$  They don't know about more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:35.930 \longrightarrow 00:13:37.640$  when I've been here longer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:37.640 --> 00:13:38.210 So very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:38.210 \longrightarrow 00:13:40.490$  very excited to do all this just to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:40.555 \longrightarrow 00:13:43.035$  sort of be a little bit more explicit

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:43.035 \longrightarrow 00:13:44.957$  about what we're trying to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:44.960 \longrightarrow 00:13:47.588$  You know the the one of the main

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:47.588 --> 00:13:49.836 goals is to sort of build shares,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

00:13:49.840 --> 00:13:51.365 core technology platforms for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}51.365 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}52.890$  integrative analysis of genomic data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:52.890 \longrightarrow 00:13:54.110$  and the HR data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:54.110 \longrightarrow 00:13:55.330$  This is super important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00{:}13{:}55.330 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}56.855$  and it's something that's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:56.855 \longrightarrow 00:13:57.770$  to benefit everybody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:13:57.770 \longrightarrow 00:13:59.818$  This is supposed to be a a shared

00:13:59.818 --> 00:14:01.776 resource that anybody at the school

NOTE Confidence: 0.8324761

 $00:14:01.776 \longrightarrow 00:14:03.864$  medicine can access for research projects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:03.870 \longrightarrow 00:14:04.785$  This includes generations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:04.785 --> 00:14:06.005 project, highly cloud project,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:06.010 \longrightarrow 00:14:08.530$  led by Mike Murray that we hear about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:08.530 \longrightarrow 00:14:09.810$  Computational health platform led

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:09.810 --> 00:14:12.060 by Wade Schultz as part of core,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:12.060 \longrightarrow 00:14:14.321$  and we're also my group in collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:14.321 --> 00:14:16.917 with Jim Knight and Y CG or building

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:16.917 --> 00:14:18.477 in Genomic Data Science platform,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:18.480 --> 00:14:20.713 which is essentially a set of pipeline

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:20.713 \longrightarrow 00:14:22.718$  of really cutting edge genome analysis

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:22.718 --> 00:14:24.698 tools that are designed to really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00{:}14{:}24.698 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}27.204$  get the most out of the genomic data

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:27.204 \longrightarrow 00:14:28.923$  that we're producing here at Yale.

 $00:14:28.923 \longrightarrow 00:14:31.307$  And to make sure that all of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00{:}14{:}31.307 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}33.791$  three things get integrated really well

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:33.791 --> 00:14:36.198 together to really push the science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:36.200 --> 00:14:38.256 I think that you know big goal here

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:38.256 --> 00:14:40.838 is to catalyze collaborative projects,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:40.840 \longrightarrow 00:14:43.612$  focus on all the areas that I just talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:43.612 --> 00:14:46.751 about to work on with the hospital to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:46.751 \longrightarrow 00:14:49.049$  implement these technologies into the clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00{:}14{:}49.050 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}50.835$  and then just more generally

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:50.835 \longrightarrow 00:14:52.263$  to build a bigger,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:52.270 \longrightarrow 00:14:54.406$  stronger genomics community here at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:54.410 --> 00:14:56.190 From the standpoint of recruitment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:56.190 --> 00:14:56.904 training, workshops,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

00:14:56.904 --> 00:14:59.760 seminars and so really excited to do this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:14:59.760 \longrightarrow 00:15:01.550$  really excited to be here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00:15:01.550 \longrightarrow 00:15:03.686$  I can't wait to get started.

00:15:03.690 --> 00:15:06.644 Work with all of you here an.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276645

 $00{:}15{:}06.650 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}10.124$  With that, I'll say thank you.