WEBVTT

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.348 To treating trans children

00:00:02.348 --> 00:00:05.870 and we really learn a lot.

00:00:05.870 --> 00:00:09.118 A lot of content, a lot of knowledge,

00:00:09.120 --> 00:00:11.776 but also we love Jack and Jack had

00:00:11.776 --> 00:00:14.474 a wonderful presence and a wonderful

00:00:14.474 --> 00:00:16.426 way of conveying information.

00:00:16.430 --> 00:00:18.860 And so we became Jack fans.

00:00:18.860 --> 00:00:21.296 And as I think of things,

00:00:21.300 --> 00:00:24.240 to introduce you to Jack for those

00:00:24.240 --> 00:00:27.737 of you who don't know him because.

00:00:27.740 --> 00:00:28.812 I'll share a secret.

00:00:28.812 --> 00:00:29.616 He's not perfect.

00:00:29.620 --> 00:00:31.720 He's not a child psychiatrist.

00:00:31.720 --> 00:00:33.148 But other than that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:33.148 --> 00:00:34.933 he comes pretty darn close.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:34.940 --> 00:00:36.725 He is a clinical professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:36.725 --> 00:00:38.153 of psychiatry at Columbia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:38.160 --> 00:00:40.308 and although he's not a card

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:40.308 --> 00:00:41.382 carrying child psychiatrist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:41.390 --> 00:00:43.889 he very much is a developmental thinker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:43.890 --> 00:00:46.354 And everything that I've heard him speak

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:46.354 --> 00:00:49.174 and he has for many years been one

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:49.174 --> 00:00:51.769 of the leading experts in the therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:51.770 --> 00:00:55.970 An understanding of gay and lesbian youth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:55.970 --> 00:00:57.975 We are fellow editors and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:57.975 --> 00:00:59.980 I just learned that Jack.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:00:59.980 --> 00:01:02.988 I knew he had been an editor and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:02.988 --> 00:01:05.997 we both get us into the decade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:06.000 --> 00:01:08.583 Each Jack was the editor in Chief

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:08.583 --> 00:01:11.475 of the Journal of Gay and Lesbian

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:11.475 --> 00:01:13.610 Mental Health Training in 1997,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:13.610 --> 00:01:16.417 and he took that Journal from an

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:16.417 --> 00:01:17.620 occasional publication every.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:17.620 --> 00:01:18.396 However now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:18.396 --> 00:01:20.724 the leading Journal with the monthly

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:20.724 --> 00:01:23.639 issues and a very robust scholarship there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:23.640 --> 00:01:25.284 And Speaking of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:25.284 --> 00:01:26.106 is the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:26.110 --> 00:01:28.738 The official outlet publication outlet of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:28.738 --> 00:01:31.769 the Association of Game was in Psychiatry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:31.770 --> 00:01:34.670 which track is a member?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:34.670 --> 00:01:37.286 Jack also is a card carrying

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:37.286 --> 00:01:39.590 psychoanal training list I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:39.590 --> 00:01:42.719 and he has written a book really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:42.720 --> 00:01:46.734 One one of the fundamental books in the area,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:46.740 --> 00:01:48.081 the psychoanalytic treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:48.081 --> 00:01:50.316 psychoanalytic therapy of the game,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:50.320 --> 00:01:50.765 ma'am,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:50.765 --> 00:01:53.435 which was really a groundbreaking work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:53.440 --> 00:01:55.228 and more recently, Jack,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:55.228 --> 00:01:57.910 more recently over the past decade,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:01:57.910 --> 00:02:00.346 Jack has been making major contributions

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:00.346 --> 00:02:03.280 to the field of gender dysphoria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:03.280 --> 00:02:05.060 gender diversity, trans health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:05.060 --> 00:02:06.840 Transmute and really helping

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:06.840 --> 00:02:08.649 us with these issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:08.650 --> 00:02:11.122 Jack is now the section editor

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:11.122 --> 00:02:13.218 for the upcoming revision of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:13.218 --> 00:02:15.058 the DSM 5 Gender Dysphoria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:15.060 --> 00:02:17.700 so he really is an authority in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:17.700 --> 00:02:20.358 area and what I love about Jack's

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:20.358 --> 00:02:22.826 work is that his authority comes

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:22.826 --> 00:02:25.191 from clinical direct care from

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:25.191 --> 00:02:27.573 Real Immersion in clinical work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:27.573 --> 00:02:31.437 and for that I get off my head.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:31.440 --> 00:02:31.992 Do you Jack?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:31.992 --> 00:02:33.626 I also tip my hat as I learned

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:33.626 --> 00:02:35.336 you went to medical school in

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:35.336 --> 00:02:37.172 Italy and partly Italiano and he

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:37.172 --> 00:02:38.408 could like train Italian,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:38.410 --> 00:02:40.209 but for today he's gonna look training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:40.210 --> 00:02:42.274 So Jack. Welcome to the Child study center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7525187

00:02:42.280 --> 00:02:44.336 Thank you for joining us take their way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8825393

00:02:47.880 --> 00:02:52.408 OK well. No, you guys will let me

NOTE Confidence: 0.8825393

00:02:52.408 --> 00:02:55.060 know if you can hear me if we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8825393

00:02:55.060 --> 00:02:56.569 any sound problems, OK, perfect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8825393

00:02:56.569 --> 00:02:58.080 you're perfect right? Alright so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7718581

00:03:00.860 --> 00:03:02.520 Trying to do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:07.270 --> 00:03:12.304 OK, so. My I'm not a child psychiatrist

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:12.304 --> 00:03:14.489 and actually don't treat children

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:14.489 --> 00:03:16.629 like maybe older adolescents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:16.630 --> 00:03:19.468 but came interested based on these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:19.468 --> 00:03:22.680 work that I started doing back in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:22.680 --> 00:03:26.046 2008 with the DSM five work group on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:26.046 --> 00:03:28.224 ****** and gender identity disorders

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:28.224 --> 00:03:32.780 or and then and then later here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:32.780 --> 00:03:35.741 And then later with the Icy River

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:35.741 --> 00:03:38.048 Working group on ****** disorders

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:38.048 --> 00:03:41.114 impression talk a little bit about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:41.120 --> 00:03:43.150 And apparently I'm in section

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:43.150 --> 00:03:46.434 editor of the DSM 5 text revision

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:46.434 --> 00:03:48.758 chapter on gender dysphoria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:48.760 --> 00:03:50.762 So one of the things that happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:50.762 --> 00:03:53.216 when when I when I started working in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:53.216 --> 00:03:56.204 this area prior to this I had seen some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:56.204 --> 00:03:58.298 patients with transgender but mostly was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:03:58.300 --> 00:04:00.836 working with gay and lesbian patients was I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:00.840 --> 00:04:03.783 I became struck by like the the idea that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:03.783 --> 00:04:06.245 there's a big picture that I can't see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:06.250 --> 00:04:08.158 You know that and I could.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:08.160 --> 00:04:09.750 I didn't need anybody who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:09.750 --> 00:04:11.340 did see a big picture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:11.340 --> 00:04:13.188 And the closest I could come to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:13.188 --> 00:04:15.162 the big picture was six blindfolded

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:15.162 --> 00:04:16.650 scientists trying to describe

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:16.650 --> 00:04:18.329 an elephant that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:18.330 --> 00:04:19.305 as you'll see.

00:04:19.305 --> 00:04:21.255 They promote will talk about there's

00:04:21.255 --> 00:04:23.695 so many moving parts in this subject,

00:04:23.700 --> 00:04:25.340 it's really hard to reduce

00:04:25.340 --> 00:04:26.652 the conversation to oh,

00:04:26.660 --> 00:04:29.548 it's just one thing because it's not just

00:04:29.548 --> 00:04:32.402 one thing when we're talking about the

00:04:32.402 --> 00:04:35.379 way we understand and perform our genders.

00:04:35.380 --> 00:04:38.915 So I'll start right with the headline.

00:04:38.920 --> 00:04:40.292 This was last year,

00:04:40.292 --> 00:04:41.310 year ago, October.

00:04:41.310 --> 00:04:43.290 There was the headline in Texas

00:04:43.290 --> 00:04:45.799 was up to parents who had seven,

00:04:45.800 --> 00:04:46.510 were divorced,

00:04:46.510 --> 00:04:48.640 had seven year old Twins that

00:04:48.640 --> 00:04:50.268 were assigned male at birth,

00:04:50.270 --> 00:04:52.552 and one of the Twins experience gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:52.552 --> 00:04:55.368 dysphoria and the mom wanted to have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:55.368 --> 00:04:57.143 child socially transitioned to female.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:57.150 --> 00:04:59.862 The dad was supposed in this went to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:04:59.862 --> 00:05:02.310 court and I'll come back to this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:02.310 --> 00:05:04.970 But this is something that's in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:04.970 --> 00:05:07.972 news now and I will have some more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:07.972 --> 00:05:10.549 headlines at the end of the talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:10.550 --> 00:05:12.713 So this is the table of contents

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:12.713 --> 00:05:14.793 I'm going to define some terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:14.793 --> 00:05:16.593 for you in the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:16.600 --> 00:05:19.147 I'm going to give you a little bit of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:19.147 --> 00:05:21.638 history about how these diagnosis evolved,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:21.640 --> 00:05:23.817 and we thought about some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:23.817 --> 00:05:25.330 controversies around these diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:25.330 --> 00:05:26.674 Something about the treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:26.674 --> 00:05:28.018 approaches of the children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:28.020 --> 00:05:30.036 and some brief mention of where

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:30.036 --> 00:05:32.389 the DSM five in the DSM will.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:32.390 --> 00:05:35.078 This involved in the ICD 11 now stand?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:35.080 --> 00:05:36.690 So *** refers to biological

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:36.690 --> 00:05:38.770 attributes of being male or female,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:38.770 --> 00:05:40.840 usually understood in terms of reproductive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:40.840 --> 00:05:42.644 Passing loving *** chromosomes

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:42.644 --> 00:05:43.546 gonads Celeste.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:43.550 --> 00:05:47.166 Turn off your sound *** hormones and non

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:47.166 --> 00:05:49.426 ambiguous internal and external genitalia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:49.430 --> 00:05:52.568 Gender is the public and usually

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:52.568 --> 00:05:54.660 legally recognized lived role

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:54.747 --> 00:05:57.106 is boy or girl man or woman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:57.110 --> 00:05:59.540 Biological factors seen as contributing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:05:59.540 --> 00:06:01.970 and interaction with social and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:02.038 --> 00:06:05.048 psychological factors to gender development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:05.050 --> 00:06:06.562 ****** orientation refers to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:06.562 --> 00:06:08.080 a person's ****** response,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:08.080 --> 00:06:09.600 tendency, or ****** attractions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:09.600 --> 00:06:11.868 You they directed some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:11.868 --> 00:06:14.142 same *** which we call homosexual,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:14.142 --> 00:06:16.800 the other sexes, heterosexual or both sexes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:16.800 --> 00:06:17.180 bisexual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:17.180 --> 00:06:19.244 These terms are not great when

NOTE Confidence: 0.8814648

00:06:19.244 --> 00:06:20.620 we're talking about transgender

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:20.683 --> 00:06:22.484 individuals, because when are

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:22.484 --> 00:06:24.752 we talking about a person ******

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:24.760 --> 00:06:26.650 orientation before or after transition?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:26.650 --> 00:06:29.009 So the import. So so better words

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:29.009 --> 00:06:31.199 which are in the literature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:31.200 --> 00:06:33.125 Androphilic means the person is

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:33.125 --> 00:06:35.050 attracted to men and gynephilic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:35.050 --> 00:06:36.180 Means oppression is attracted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:36.180 --> 00:06:37.813 women and this is an important

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:37.813 --> 00:06:39.187 distinction because historically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:39.190 --> 00:06:41.269 until the middle of the 20th century,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:41.270 --> 00:06:42.450 for the most part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:42.450 --> 00:06:43.925 that gender identity and ******

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:43.930 --> 00:06:45.706 orientation were conflated with each other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:45.710 --> 00:06:46.358 They're not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:46.358 --> 00:06:48.302 and we'll talk a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:48.302 --> 00:06:50.219 about some of the differences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:50.220 --> 00:06:52.650 Now ****** identities or ******

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:52.650 --> 00:06:54.578 orientation identity is refers

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:54.578 --> 00:06:56.988 to the subjective experience of

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:56.988 --> 00:06:59.455 1 ****** desires or attractions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:06:59.455 --> 00:07:02.366 and so callings when somebody, themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:02.366 --> 00:07:04.796 someone who calls themselves homosexual,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:04.800 --> 00:07:06.183 lesbian, gay, bisexual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:06.183 --> 00:07:08.949 These identities involve some measure of

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:08.949 --> 00:07:12.087 self acceptance of their homosexual desires,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:12.090 --> 00:07:15.114 and perhaps identification within a community

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:15.114 --> 00:07:17.925 of others having same *** attractions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:17.925 --> 00:07:20.350 OK, ****** identities required overtime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:20.350 --> 00:07:22.278 It's a developmental process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:22.278 --> 00:07:24.688 Not everybody who experiences a

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:24.688 --> 00:07:26.942 ********** desire or participates in

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:26.942 --> 00:07:29.157 homosexual behavior develops a gay,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:29.160 --> 00:07:30.486 lesbian bisexual identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:30.486 --> 00:07:32.696 The Centers for Disease Control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:32.700 --> 00:07:37.206 the CDC, for example, and follow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:37.210 --> 00:07:41.170 Could people mute themselves please?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:41.170 --> 00:07:42.680 So back Jack, do me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:42.680 --> 00:07:43.884 I'm gonna mute everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80967236

00:07:43.884 --> 00:07:44.488 And then

NOTE Confidence: 0.8034653

00:07:44.490 --> 00:07:46.604 you're the only one who needs to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8034653

00:07:46.604 --> 00:07:48.418 unmute himself. OK, give me just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8034653

00:07:48.420 --> 00:07:49.930 one second. OK, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:07:55.330 --> 00:07:58.330 OK, you can hear me now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:07:58.330 --> 00:07:59.643 Yep, perfect, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:07:59.643 --> 00:08:02.307 So the CDC for example in tracking HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:08:02.307 --> 00:08:04.555 infections doesn't keep track of gay men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:08:04.560 --> 00:08:07.184 They keep track of men who have ***

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:08:07.190 --> 00:08:09.479 with men because not all men who

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:08:09.479 --> 00:08:11.780 have *** with men identify as gay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

00:08:11.780 --> 00:08:13.985 So ****** identity how I think and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92038673

14

00:08:13.985 --> 00:08:16.371 feel about my ****** attractions is not

00:08:16.371 --> 00:08:18.328 synonymous with the ****** orientation

00:08:18.328 --> 00:08:22.280 to whom I'm attracted to. Hold on.

00:08:24.790 --> 00:08:27.518 OK, a gender identity, on the other hand,

00:08:27.520 --> 00:08:29.893 is an identity that refers to an

00:08:29.893 --> 00:08:31.610 individual's identification as either male,

00:08:31.610 --> 00:08:32.974 female, or occasionally some

00:08:32.974 --> 00:08:35.020 category other than male or female,

00:08:35.020 --> 00:08:37.066 and to repeat a gender identity.

00:08:37.070 --> 00:08:40.139 Whether I think of myself as male or female,

00:08:40.140 --> 00:08:41.500 tells you nothing about

00:08:41.500 --> 00:08:42.521 my ****** orientation,

00:08:42.521 --> 00:08:44.908 whether I'm attracted to men or women.

00:08:44.910 --> 00:08:46.956 Historically, this did seem to matter.

00:08:46.960 --> 00:08:49.054 If you were assigned birth as

00:08:49.054 --> 00:08:51.111 male and were attracted to women

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:08:51.111 --> 00:08:53.183 and you went to see the doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:08:53.183 --> 00:08:55.327 about having a gender transition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:08:55.330 --> 00:08:57.465 You couldn't tell them that you were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:08:57.465 --> 00:08:59.108 attracted to women because they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:08:59.108 --> 00:09:01.106 weren't going to produce a lesbian.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:01.110 --> 00:09:02.590 These are not the standards

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:02.590 --> 00:09:04.640 of care in the 21st century,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:04.640 --> 00:09:06.380 but in the beginning of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:06.380 --> 00:09:08.490 the of this kind of treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:08.490 --> 00:09:10.416 It was a standard of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:10.420 --> 00:09:12.418 Gender atypical refers to somatic features

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:12.418 --> 00:09:14.707 or behaviors that are not typical in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:14.707 --> 00:09:16.212 a statistical sense of individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:16.212 --> 00:09:18.460 with the same assigned gender in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:18.460 --> 00:09:20.045 given society and historical error.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:20.050 --> 00:09:22.410 Another way of talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:22.410 --> 00:09:23.826 his gender nonconforming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:23.830 --> 00:09:24.071 No,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:24.071 --> 00:09:25.999 a birth sign boy who likes to play

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:25.999 --> 00:09:27.705 with Barbies doesn't necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:27.705 --> 00:09:29.109 have gender dysphoria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:29.110 --> 00:09:31.819 but they have what might be called

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:31.819 --> 00:09:33.720 an atypical gender interest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:33.720 --> 00:09:35.056 Transgender is a popular,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:35.056 --> 00:09:37.482 not a scientific term for people whose

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:37.482 --> 00:09:39.297 gender identity or gender expression

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:39.297 --> 00:09:41.863 or behavior does not conform to that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:41.863 --> 00:09:44.064 typically associated with the *** to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:44.064 --> 00:09:46.668 which they were assigned at birth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:46.670 --> 00:09:49.184 Other terms that people are using

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:49.184 --> 00:09:51.744 an known I Presley cannot keep

17

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:51.744 --> 00:09:53.754 track of all the terms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:53.760 --> 00:09:56.256 but they include things like gender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:56.260 --> 00:09:57.514 fluid, gender nonconforming,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:57.514 --> 00:09:58.350 nonbinary, genderqueer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:09:58.350 --> 00:10:00.242 bigender, to search these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:10:00.242 --> 00:10:02.134 Alternatives to calling oneself

NOTE Confidence: 0.8486719

00:10:02.134 --> 00:10:03.660 male or female?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:05.940 --> 00:10:08.271 A gender expression is how an individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:08.271 --> 00:10:09.829 demonstrates their agenda to others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:09.830 --> 00:10:11.546 Myra manner of dress behaviors and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:11.546 --> 00:10:13.473 appearance and the term is increasingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:13.473 --> 00:10:15.657 being used in non discrimination documents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:15.660 --> 00:10:17.851 That is, you don't necessarily have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:17.851 --> 00:10:20.449 be a transgender person to have a gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:20.449 --> 00:10:22.790 expression that's not typical of your gender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:22.790 --> 00:10:25.110 but so the laws that are being written

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:25.110 --> 00:10:27.648 saying you refer to your gender expression.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:27.650 --> 00:10:29.126 You shouldn't be discriminated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:29.126 --> 00:10:30.971 against yourself because of how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:30.971 --> 00:10:33.029 you publicly express your gender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:33.030 --> 00:10:35.076 Gender variant is a non pathologizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:35.076 --> 00:10:36.830 term used to describe individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:36.830 --> 00:10:39.133 at any age who might be otherwise

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:39.133 --> 00:10:41.067 referred to by the medical terms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:41.070 --> 00:10:42.822 such as gender dysphoric, which we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:42.822 --> 00:10:45.430 use in the DSM and gender incongruent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:45.430 --> 00:10:49.056 which is we're using in the ICD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:49.060 --> 00:10:49.792 Gender Simon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:49.792 --> 00:10:50.158 Historically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:50.158 --> 00:10:52.354 people used to talk about people's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:52.354 --> 00:10:54.179 biological females or biological males,

19

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:54.180 --> 00:10:56.660 except we don't know where the biology of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:56.660 --> 00:10:58.940 transgender or cisgender presentations lies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:10:58.940 --> 00:11:01.184 So the more descriptive terms being

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:01.184 --> 00:11:03.699 used are birth assigned male or female,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:03.700 --> 00:11:06.628 or individual sign male or female at birth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:06.630 --> 00:11:09.430 I would point out there is another term

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:09.430 --> 00:11:11.972 Natal male or female which we were using

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:11.972 --> 00:11:15.050 in DSM 5 and was considered acceptable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:15.050 --> 00:11:18.154 But as the language changes now it is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:18.154 --> 00:11:20.429 not considered an acceptable term.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:20.430 --> 00:11:22.350 A disorder of *** development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:22.350 --> 00:11:22.711 Historically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:22.711 --> 00:11:25.599 what we refer to as from Africa is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:25.599 --> 00:11:28.109 Mafra Dites or an intersex condition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:28.110 --> 00:11:30.190 Conditions of inborn somatic deviations

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:30.190 --> 00:11:33.198 of the reproductive tract from the norm

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:33.198 --> 00:11:35.368 or discrepancies among the conventional

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:35.368 --> 00:11:37.680 biological indicators of male and female.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:37.680 --> 00:11:39.690 As there is also an intersex

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:39.690 --> 00:11:40.695 movement that doesn't,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:40.700 --> 00:11:42.828 members of whom not all but some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:42.828 --> 00:11:44.535 members don't like the medicalization

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:44.535 --> 00:11:47.090 of their of their bodies they liked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:47.090 --> 00:11:49.106 they prefer to call it differences

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:49.106 --> 00:11:51.550 and *** development and there is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:51.550 --> 00:11:54.138 debate about what we will use in DSM.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:54.140 --> 00:11:56.020 5 TR.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:56.020 --> 00:11:57.465 Gender dysphoria is a longstanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:57.465 --> 00:11:59.322 term that refers to the distress

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:11:59.322 --> 00:12:01.117 that can accompany the incongruence

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:01.117 --> 00:12:02.954 between ones experienced or expressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:02.954 --> 00:12:04.699 gender and ones assigned gender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:04.700 --> 00:12:06.948 and it's the term we came up with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:06.948 --> 00:12:09.150 to replace the diagnosis of gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:09.150 --> 00:12:10.718 identity disorder or GID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:10.720 --> 00:12:13.888 In DSM 4 this is now the name of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:13.888 --> 00:12:16.197 the diagnosis in DSM 5.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:16.200 --> 00:12:18.498 In the in the ICD 11,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:18.500 --> 00:12:20.690 this is a marked and persistent

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:20.690 --> 00:12:22.150 in congruence between individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:22.214 --> 00:12:24.239 experience gender and assign gender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:24.240 --> 00:12:26.410 This replaced the diagnosis of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:26.410 --> 00:12:28.146 transsexualism and gender identity

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:28.146 --> 00:12:29.986 disorder of childhood in ICD 10,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:29.990 --> 00:12:32.664 and most importantly in the ICD 11,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:32.670 --> 00:12:35.379 this diagnosis was moved out of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:35.379 --> 00:12:38.129 mental disorder section of the ICD and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:38.129 --> 00:12:39.649 in the International Classification

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:39.649 --> 00:12:42.685 is part of part of a chapter called

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:42.685 --> 00:12:44.557 conditions related to ****** health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:44.557 --> 00:12:46.939 and we may talk about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:46.940 --> 00:12:47.389 Further,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:47.389 --> 00:12:49.185 gender reassignment or gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:49.185 --> 00:12:51.430 confirmation is an official and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:51.500 --> 00:12:53.620 sometimes legal change of gender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:53.620 --> 00:12:58.580 People used to call these things *** change.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:12:58.580 --> 00:13:00.680 Gender can be with children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:00.680 --> 00:13:01.940 prepubescent children's particular.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:01.940 --> 00:13:04.460 This transition is a social transition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:04.460 --> 00:13:06.560 No medical treatment or surgeries

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:06.560 --> 00:13:08.660 are done in prepubescent children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:08.660 --> 00:13:11.180 Some adults also only transition socially.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:11.180 --> 00:13:13.472 They do not take hormones or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8477832

00:13:13.472 --> 00:13:15.000 use surgery with hormone

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:15.078 --> 00:13:16.640 treatment. Feminizing hormones

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:16.640 --> 00:13:19.160 are used to create female effect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:19.160 --> 00:13:21.260 and someone assigned male at

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:21.260 --> 00:13:22.940 birth or masculinizing hormones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:22.940 --> 00:13:26.240 and someone assigned female at birth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:26.240 --> 00:13:27.311 Gender confirmation surgery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:27.311 --> 00:13:29.838 which used to be called *** reassignment

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:29.838 --> 00:13:32.484 surgery or procedures by which a person's

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:32.484 --> 00:13:34.242 physical appearance and function of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:34.242 --> 00:13:35.906 their existing ****** characteristics are

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:35.906 --> 00:13:38.770 altered to resemble that of the other ***.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:38.770 --> 00:13:40.912 It has other names like gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:40.912 --> 00:13:42.346 reassignment surgery, gender realignment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:42.346 --> 00:13:43.778 surgery and I'll repeat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:43.780 --> 00:13:46.286 surgery is rarely performed in minors who

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:46.286 --> 00:13:49.149 do not have a disorder of ****** development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:49.149 --> 00:13:51.662 Transsexual is a historic term in medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:51.662 --> 00:13:54.041 term for individuals who receive hormonal

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:54.041 --> 00:13:56.900 or surgical treatment to modify their bodies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:56.900 --> 00:13:59.484 So it conforms to the gender identity that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:13:59.484 --> 00:14:01.987 the treatment can be partial versus complete,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:01.990 --> 00:14:05.032 and that can vary for any number of reasons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:05.040 --> 00:14:07.152 Some people don't want every don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:07.152 --> 00:14:09.100 want everything that can be done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:09.100 --> 00:14:10.460 Some people can't afford

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:10.460 --> 00:14:11.480 everything they want.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:11.480 --> 00:14:14.168 They want to be done if its transition

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:14.168 --> 00:14:15.878 from assigned male to female.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:15.880 --> 00:14:18.600 The literature refers to these people as MTF.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:18.600 --> 00:14:20.295 The community refers to such

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:20.295 --> 00:14:22.490 a person as a trans woman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:22.490 --> 00:14:25.194 If the if it moves in the opposite

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:25.194 --> 00:14:26.979 direction from female to male,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:26.980 --> 00:14:29.388 the literature talks about female to male,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:29.390 --> 00:14:29.707 FTM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:29.707 --> 00:14:31.926 and the community refers to such person

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:31.926 --> 00:14:34.812 as a trans men and again keeping in

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:34.812 --> 00:14:36.979 mind that gender identity and ******

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:36.980 --> 00:14:38.710 orientation may be independent variables.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:38.710 --> 00:14:40.090 So Caitlyn Jenner is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:40.090 --> 00:14:42.160 as we as probably everybody knows,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:42.160 --> 00:14:44.224 is a very famous trans woman

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:44.224 --> 00:14:45.256 who publicly transitioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:45.260 --> 00:14:48.365 is publicly known to be going to fill it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:48.370 --> 00:14:49.146 That is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:49.146 --> 00:14:51.862 she was attracted to women before transition

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:51.862 --> 00:14:54.358 and it's still attracted to women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:54.360 --> 00:14:57.648 Chaz Bono, the child of Sonny and Cher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:14:57.650 --> 00:15:00.116 is again probably known to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:00.116 --> 00:15:01.760 going in the filak,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:01.760 --> 00:15:03.233 attracted to women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:03.233 --> 00:15:05.688 identified as a lesbian before

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:05.688 --> 00:15:06.980 transition and so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:06.980 --> 00:15:09.332 Cisgender now this is a term used

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:09.332 --> 00:15:11.343 in the transgender community to

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:11.343 --> 00:15:13.673 describe an individual whose gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:13.673 --> 00:15:15.850 identities aligned with their sign,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:15.850 --> 00:15:18.256 *** at birth and its parallels.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:18.260 --> 00:15:20.534 The historical current coinage of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:20.534 --> 00:15:22.700 terms homosexuality and her *********.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:22.700 --> 00:15:23.442 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:23.442 --> 00:15:25.668 the word homosexuality actually was was

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:25.668 --> 00:15:28.740 in use way before the term heterosexuality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:28.740 --> 00:15:30.352 There was normal people

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:30.352 --> 00:15:31.964 and they were homosexuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:31.970 --> 00:15:33.690 But eventually scientists and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:33.690 --> 00:15:35.410 researchers started calling people

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:35.410 --> 00:15:37.053 who weren't homosexual heterosexual's

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:37.053 --> 00:15:39.219 an this term is the same.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:39.220 --> 00:15:41.440 So transgender people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:41.440 --> 00:15:42.896 Coined the term cisgender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:42.896 --> 00:15:45.433 which is derived from the Latin meaning

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:45.433 --> 00:15:47.980 on the same size as in the sense SIS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:47.980 --> 00:15:48.306 trans.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:48.306 --> 00:15:49.936 Isomer distinction in organic chemistry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:49.940 --> 00:15:52.229 and if you remember your organic chemistry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:52.230 --> 00:15:54.192 if you draw an invisible a

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:54.192 --> 00:15:55.500 plane through the through,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:55.500 --> 00:15:57.480 the two molecules here they both

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:57.480 --> 00:15:59.429 have the same number of atoms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:15:59.430 --> 00:16:01.500 but there one is assists isomer

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:01.500 --> 00:16:03.522 because the two molecules in green

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:03.522 --> 00:16:05.552 on the same side of the invisible

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:05.552 --> 00:16:07.574 plane and the trans out isomers

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:07.574 --> 00:16:09.705 because the two molecules are in

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:09.705 --> 00:16:12.495 opposite signs of the invisible plane.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:12.500 --> 00:16:14.040 Transphobia is derived from

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:14.040 --> 00:16:15.195 the term homophobia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:15.200 --> 00:16:16.740 which meant an irrational

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:16.740 --> 00:16:19.050 fear or hatred of gay people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:19.050 --> 00:16:20.434 both internal or external.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82726413

00:16:20.434 --> 00:16:22.510 Transphobia includes a wide range of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:22.568 --> 00:16:24.673 negative attitudes or feelings or

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:24.673 --> 00:16:26.357 actions towards transgender people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:26.360 --> 00:16:28.838 It's seen as underlying much of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:28.838 --> 00:16:30.802 social stigma confronted by transgender

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:30.802 --> 00:16:32.907 individuals such as bathroom bills,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:32.910 --> 00:16:35.598 which are mentioned a little bit later,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:35.600 --> 00:16:37.980 and it's also presumed to be the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:37.980 --> 00:16:40.220 cause of the fatal violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:40.220 --> 00:16:41.423 which is disproportionately

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:41.423 --> 00:16:42.626 affecting transgender women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:42.630 --> 00:16:45.090 Color so some other terms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:45.090 --> 00:16:47.550 Misgender misgendering refers to naming

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:47.550 --> 00:16:50.010 somebody by the incorrect gender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:50.010 --> 00:16:53.538 So if you meet a trans person

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:53.538 --> 00:16:56.083 who's presenting female and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:56.083 --> 00:16:58.867 use male pronouns or male name,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:16:58.870 --> 00:17:02.307 that would be referred to as misgendering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:02.310 --> 00:17:05.320 Deadnaming refers to using the name of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:05.320 --> 00:17:07.802 a person after they've transitioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:07.802 --> 00:17:11.659 their that is their pre transition name,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:11.660 --> 00:17:12.692 which many.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:12.692 --> 00:17:14.756 Trans people find offensive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:14.760 --> 00:17:18.490 An important distinction is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:18.490 --> 00:17:20.340 Sometimes this can be accidental,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:20.340 --> 00:17:21.812 which happens to everybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:21.812 --> 00:17:23.284 or can happen deliberately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:23.290 --> 00:17:27.364 which is often meant to be hurtful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:27.370 --> 00:17:28.890 Pronouns are another issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:28.890 --> 00:17:30.030 Many probably no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:30.030 --> 00:17:31.930 Facebook offers more than 50

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:31.930 --> 00:17:33.450 gender options for pronouns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:33.450 --> 00:17:37.278 I have not remembered the list.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:37.280 --> 00:17:39.536 Best way to deal with the issue of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:39.536 --> 00:17:41.997 pronouns is to ask what are your pronouns,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:42.000 --> 00:17:43.770 not what are your preferred pronouns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:43.770 --> 00:17:46.430 Just. What are your pronouns?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:46.430 --> 00:17:49.100 Gender policing refers to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:49.100 --> 00:17:51.770 imposition or enforcement of normative

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:51.851 --> 00:17:54.127 gender expressions on others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:54.130 --> 00:17:55.610 Mundane example of gender policing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:55.610 --> 00:17:58.074 Whichever he might he might do is if

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:17:58.074 --> 00:18:00.028 you're walking out of the Mens room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:00.030 --> 00:18:02.685 If you're a man walking out of Mens room,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:02.690 --> 00:18:04.160 you sold in the accident,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:04.160 --> 00:18:05.640 you know inadvertently walking in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:05.640 --> 00:18:07.410 You might tell her she's walking

00:18:07.410 --> 00:18:08.590 into the wrong restroom,

00:18:08.590 --> 00:18:10.870 because that's the way we police

00:18:10.870 --> 00:18:12.010 gender in public.

00:18:12.010 --> 00:18:14.635 Gatekeeping refers to the role this commit.

00:18:14.640 --> 00:18:17.258 The trend that comes from the community.

00:18:17.260 --> 00:18:19.556 This was the term they gave to the

00:18:19.556 --> 00:18:21.678 role of mental health professionals

00:18:21.678 --> 00:18:24.138 who were given the assignment

00:18:24.138 --> 00:18:26.502 of determining who was a real

00:18:26.502 --> 00:18:28.132 transsexual and who was not,

00:18:28.140 --> 00:18:30.384 and so there was a time

00:18:30.384 --> 00:18:31.506 when transition involved.

00:18:31.510 --> 00:18:33.385 There is still some gatekeeping

00:18:33.385 --> 00:18:34.510 that's going on.

00:18:34.510 --> 00:18:36.066 Particularly surgeons would likes

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:36.066 --> 00:18:38.011 mental health professionals to agree

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:38.011 --> 00:18:39.760 that the surgery is necessary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:39.760 --> 00:18:42.805 but not so much the case for

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:42.805 --> 00:18:43.675 hormones anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:43.680 --> 00:18:44.754 And of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:44.754 --> 00:18:46.544 Countertransference is a common thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:46.544 --> 00:18:48.572 that occurs if you're treating a

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:48.572 --> 00:18:50.450 transgender patients where a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:50.512 --> 00:18:52.132 people think that they're supposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:52.132 --> 00:18:54.456 to talk the patient out of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:54.456 --> 00:18:56.544 gender dysphoria and not make any

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:56.544 --> 00:18:59.136 decisions that would lead to a gender change.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:18:59.140 --> 00:19:01.110 Gender beliefs are implicit cultural

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:01.110 --> 00:19:03.080 ideas about the essential qualities

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:03.137 --> 00:19:05.202 of men and women that usually only

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:05.202 --> 00:19:06.859 allow the existence of two sexes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:06.860 --> 00:19:08.540 An gender beliefs are expressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:08.540 --> 00:19:09.548 in everyday language.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:09.550 --> 00:19:10.894 Data science of binary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:10.894 --> 00:19:12.910 gendered meanings to what individuals do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:12.910 --> 00:19:16.618 think, and. Dylan just mundane examples.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:16.620 --> 00:19:18.643 The need to qualify the fact that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:18.643 --> 00:19:20.859 your doctor is a woman or the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:20.859 --> 00:19:22.459 qualified affect the nurse treating

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:22.459 --> 00:19:24.652 in the hospital as a male because

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:24.652 --> 00:19:26.784 we usually think of the of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:26.784 --> 00:19:28.016 professions as being gendered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:28.020 --> 00:19:29.856 Maybe not so much in medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:29.860 --> 00:19:31.708 You know, for positions as much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:31.710 --> 00:19:33.558 but certainly for the nursing profession,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83618736

00:19:33.560 --> 00:19:35.716 it's still seen as a female profession,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:35.720 --> 00:19:37.540 but most. Gender binaries are

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:37.540 --> 00:19:39.360 maintained by insisting that every

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:39.418 --> 00:19:41.566 individual be assigned to the category

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:41.566 --> 00:19:43.979 assigned to the category of man and

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:43.979 --> 00:19:45.821 woman at birth and that individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:45.821 --> 00:19:47.705 conform to the categories to which

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:47.705 --> 00:19:48.965 they've been assigned thereafter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:48.970 --> 00:19:51.697 and the categories of man and woman or boy

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:51.697 --> 00:19:54.639 and Girl are considered mutually exclusive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:54.640 --> 00:19:56.908 So now I'm just going to talk a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.823642593333334

00:19:56.908 --> 00:19:59.326 bit about the history of the diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:06.300 --> 00:20:08.532 So Richard von Krafft Ebbing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:08.532 --> 00:20:10.374 German Austrian psychiatrists in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:10.374 --> 00:20:12.453 19th century wrote a very famous book

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:12.453 --> 00:20:14.369 called the Psychopathia Sexualis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:14.370 --> 00:20:15.766 mostly written in Latin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:15.766 --> 00:20:17.511 so that only priests and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:17.511 --> 00:20:19.148 doctors could understand it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:19.150 --> 00:20:21.551 and in it he documented cases of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:21.551 --> 00:20:23.432 gender dysphoria and gender variant

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:23.432 --> 00:20:25.747 individuals born to one *** but

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:25.747 --> 00:20:28.316 living as members of the other ***.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:28.320 --> 00:20:30.959 But he referred to this as homosexuality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:30.960 --> 00:20:33.792 That is, it's not until the middle of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:33.792 --> 00:20:37.233 the 20th century that that there's more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:37.233 --> 00:20:39.888 common discernment between the notions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:39.967 --> 00:20:42.564 of ****** orientation and gender identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:42.564 --> 00:20:44.944 So transgender people described in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:44.944 --> 00:20:47.278 this book are seen as happiness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:47.280 --> 00:20:48.368 psychiatric illness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:48.368 --> 00:20:52.176 and are also seen as coma sexuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:52.180 --> 00:20:53.588 It's actually Magnus Hirschfeld,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:53.588 --> 00:20:54.996 another German psychiatrist who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:54.996 --> 00:20:56.640 was openly homosexual himself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:56.640 --> 00:20:59.181 who did the guy who first wrote

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:20:59.181 --> 00:21:00.711 about distinguishing the desires

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:00.711 --> 00:21:02.581 of homosexuality to partners of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:02.581 --> 00:21:05.206 the same *** from the desires of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:05.206 --> 00:21:07.800 transsexualism to live as the other ***.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:07.800 --> 00:21:08.919 And in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:08.919 --> 00:21:10.038 by the 1920s,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:10.040 --> 00:21:11.153 positions in Europe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:11.153 --> 00:21:13.008 or performing gender confirmation surgeries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:13.010 --> 00:21:14.870 so that when Christine Jorgensen

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:14.870 --> 00:21:16.730 had her surgery in 1952,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:16.730 --> 00:21:19.334 this has been going on for decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:19.340 --> 00:21:21.200 not in the United States,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:21.200 --> 00:21:22.636 but certainly in Europe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:22.636 --> 00:21:25.278 This was a story that made international

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:25.278 --> 00:21:27.732 headlines that the New York Daily

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:27.732 --> 00:21:30.523 News ex GI becomes blonde beauty but

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:30.523 --> 00:21:33.243 but the the the the account that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:33.243 --> 00:21:36.081 the medical account of the surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:36.081 --> 00:21:39.085 action was published in the Journal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:39.085 --> 00:21:41.595 of the American Medical Association.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:41.600 --> 00:21:43.766 So these so these diagnosis of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:43.766 --> 00:21:46.570 which we now call gender dysphoria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:46.570 --> 00:21:48.414 gender and gender incongruent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:48.414 --> 00:21:50.719 don't actually appear in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:50.719 --> 00:21:52.357 DSM one or DSM two,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:52.360 --> 00:21:56.130 or in the Icd's seven or 867 or eight and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:56.228 --> 00:21:59.820 many in the middle of the 20th century.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:21:59.820 --> 00:22:01.472 Many physicians and psychiatrists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:01.472 --> 00:22:02.711 and particularly psychoanalytic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:02.711 --> 00:22:04.782 practitioners, would criticize the use

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:04.782 --> 00:22:06.848 of surgery and hormones, irreversibly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:06.848 --> 00:22:08.888 treat people suffering from what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:08.888 --> 00:22:10.990 they thought was either severe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:10.990 --> 00:22:12.388 neurotic or psychotic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:12.388 --> 00:22:13.320 Delusional condition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:13.320 --> 00:22:15.525 In need of psychotherapy and reality testing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:15.530 --> 00:22:16.790 there's actually a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:16.790 --> 00:22:17.420 prominent psychiatrist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:17.420 --> 00:22:18.012 Paul McHugh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:18.012 --> 00:22:19.492 who was the former chair

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:19.492 --> 00:22:20.880 of Psychiatry at Hopkins,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:20.880 --> 00:22:22.455 who shut down their gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:22.455 --> 00:22:23.715 clinic in the 1980s,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:23.720 --> 00:22:25.290 who actually still believes this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:25.290 --> 00:22:27.210 although he hasn't actually come up

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:27.210 --> 00:22:29.767 with the protocol of how one talks a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:29.767 --> 00:22:31.585 person out of their gender dysphoria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:31.590 --> 00:22:33.450 But he does have a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:33.450 --> 00:22:35.060 of opinions about it now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:35.060 --> 00:22:36.836 There were several several people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:36.836 --> 00:22:39.150 I won't go into detail today about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:39.150 --> 00:22:41.142 These are names that you might

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:41.142 --> 00:22:43.574 want to look up even on even

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:43.574 --> 00:22:45.289 on Wikipedia if you want.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:45.290 --> 00:22:47.954 People who who did early research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:47.954 --> 00:22:50.530 on gender identities and who whose

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:50.530 --> 00:22:53.410 work led to the inclusion of the DSM.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:53.410 --> 00:22:56.168 Three of these diagnosis and later in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8253183

00:22:56.168 --> 00:22:59.908 the ICD as well having to do with gender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:01.990 --> 00:23:04.138 So this is just look historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:04.138 --> 00:23:06.359 of where the diagnosis existed in

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:06.359 --> 00:23:08.519 the various iterations of his DSM.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:08.520 --> 00:23:11.336 It's important to keep in mind some people

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:11.336 --> 00:23:13.969 called the DSM the Bible of psychiatry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:13.970 --> 00:23:16.866 It's not a Bible, it's a user's manual,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:16.870 --> 00:23:19.444 and it's important to keep in mind that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:19.444 --> 00:23:22.668 are thinking about some of the things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:22.668 --> 00:23:24.500 psychiatrists approach changes overtime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:24.500 --> 00:23:27.036 This new knowledge is approaches, so these

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:27.036 --> 00:23:29.940 diagnosis did not exist in the first DSM.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:29.940 --> 00:23:31.392 There's something called transvestitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:31.392 --> 00:23:33.969 in the DSM 2, but the DSM.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:33.969 --> 00:23:36.554 Before DSM three, there were not these

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:36.554 --> 00:23:38.384 lengthy descriptions of the diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:38.390 --> 00:23:40.592 so we don't know if that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:40.592 --> 00:23:41.693 referring to transsexualism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:41.700 --> 00:23:43.896 Sometimes the two terms were used

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:43.896 --> 00:23:46.098 as synonyms, but it does appear

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:46.098 --> 00:23:48.300 as transsexualism in the DSM 3,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:48.300 --> 00:23:49.768 where it's considered a

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:49.768 --> 00:23:51.236 psychosexual disorder in the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:51.240 --> 00:23:54.910 DSM 3 gets moved in the DSM 3R to disorders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:54.910 --> 00:23:56.740 usually first evident in infancy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:56.740 --> 00:23:57.811 childhood, or adolescence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:23:57.811 --> 00:24:00.310 then gets moved in DSM 4 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:00.383 --> 00:24:03.318 ****** and gender identities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:03.320 --> 00:24:05.948 Disorders and then the DSM 5.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:05.950 --> 00:24:08.120 The diagnosis of gender dysphoria

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:08.120 --> 00:24:10.780 was separated from the other ******

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:10.780 --> 00:24:13.160 and disorders, ****** dysfunctions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:13.160 --> 00:24:16.730 and paraphilias and given a chapter

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:16.823 --> 00:24:17.828 all its own.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:17.830 --> 00:24:20.910 A similar kind of migration you see

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:20.910 --> 00:24:24.388 take place in the ICD ICD before ICD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:24.390 --> 00:24:26.570 Six was a mortality document,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:26.570 --> 00:24:28.142 only didn't include diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:28.142 --> 00:24:31.054 Only in the 1948 did the World

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:31.054 --> 00:24:32.962 Health Organization take over

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:32.962 --> 00:24:34.870 its publication in 1965,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:34.870 --> 00:24:37.060 and that again Transvestitism appears.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:37.060 --> 00:24:39.240 The meaning not entirely clear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82395136

00:24:39.240 --> 00:24:42.300 Today referred to as a ****** deviation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8345758

00:24:44.830 --> 00:24:45.880 In 1970

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596553

00:24:50.740 --> 00:24:52.448 let me let me do this again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596553

00:24:52.450 --> 00:24:53.670 I'm gonna mute everyone and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596553

00:24:53.670 --> 00:24:54.890 then you will unmute yourself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8596553

00:24:54.890 --> 00:24:55.860 Apologies for that check.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9056091

00:24:59.580 --> 00:25:04.239 OK. You're good. OK? So then in 1975,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9056091

00:25:04.240 --> 00:25:07.042 in the ICD 9 diagnosis called

NOTE Confidence: 0.9056091

00:25:07.042 --> 00:25:08.910 transsexualism with the hyphen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9056091

00:25:08.997 --> 00:25:11.230 does appear as a ****** deviation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:16.250 --> 00:25:19.290 And then in ICD 10.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:19.290 --> 00:25:21.355 Transexualism appears in in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:21.355 --> 00:25:23.007 chapter called Gender Identity

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:23.007 --> 00:25:24.968 Disorders with a number of other

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:24.968 --> 00:25:26.920 related diagnosis and then in ICD 11,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:26.920 --> 00:25:29.696 this new chapter which came out last year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:29.700 --> 00:25:32.122 you have a new chapter called conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:32.122 --> 00:25:34.300 Related ****** Health which is no longer

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:34.300 --> 00:25:36.204 a mental disorder and the diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:36.204 --> 00:25:38.364 are referred to as gender incongruence

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:38.364 --> 00:25:40.996 and we didn't use the diagnosis of

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:40.996 --> 00:25:42.856 gender dysphoria be cause dysphoria

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:42.856 --> 00:25:44.535 implies some emotional discomfort

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:44.535 --> 00:25:47.580 and since it's not a mental disorder

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:47.653 --> 00:25:50.107 anymore we just used in congruence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:50.110 --> 00:25:52.980 So what are some of the controversies?

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:52.980 --> 00:25:55.030 Well, I'm going to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:55.030 --> 00:25:56.670 about a few controversies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:56.670 --> 00:25:59.220 One is the weather that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:25:59.220 --> 00:26:01.590 should be a diagnosis at all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:01.590 --> 00:26:03.675 and others public accommodation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:03.675 --> 00:26:05.760 transgender people and the other

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:05.829 --> 00:26:08.031 is rapid onset gender dysphoria in

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:08.031 --> 00:26:10.461 adolescence and then lot lot more

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:10.461 --> 00:26:12.245 on treating prepubescent children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:12.250 --> 00:26:13.747 which is controversial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:13.747 --> 00:26:17.783 So when I was appointed to the DSM

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:17.783 --> 00:26:20.415 5 workgroup in 2008. The AP a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:20.415 --> 00:26:23.201 This was the first DSM to be done in

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:23.201 --> 00:26:25.672 the Internet age and and it generated

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:25.672 --> 00:26:28.740 a lot of publicity in the newspapers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:28.740 --> 00:26:29.446 Front page.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:29.446 --> 00:26:32.270 Stories in the times about the DSM process,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:32.270 --> 00:26:34.388 including this diagnosis and the API,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:34.390 --> 00:26:36.385 was accused of stigmatising expressions

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:36.385 --> 00:26:38.380 of gender variants that symptoms

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:38.436 --> 00:26:40.683 of a mental disorder and just as

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:40.683 --> 00:26:42.149 homosexuality was removed in 1973,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:42.150 --> 00:26:44.385 people wanted the diagnosis removed

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:44.385 --> 00:26:45.726 from the DSM.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:45.730 --> 00:26:47.890 Not everybody agreed or while there

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:47.890 --> 00:26:50.060 are many public outcries against it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:50.060 --> 00:26:52.226 There's lots of private calls in

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:52.226 --> 00:26:54.032 the background saying none, none,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:54.032 --> 00:26:55.118 none, none, none,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:55.118 --> 00:26:55.480 no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:55.480 --> 00:26:57.230 please don't take this diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:57.230 --> 00:26:59.777 out because if you take out the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:26:59.777 --> 00:27:01.592 diagnosis people will not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:01.592 --> 00:27:03.060 a medical diagnosis code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:03.060 --> 00:27:05.220 In order to access the care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:05.220 --> 00:27:07.845 And this is a patient population that

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:07.845 --> 00:27:10.640 doesn't have a lot of access to care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:10.640 --> 00:27:13.167 Usually until 9 actually wasn't until 2014.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:13.170 --> 00:27:14.975 That Health and Human services

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:14.975 --> 00:27:16.419 finally overturned in 1981.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:16.420 --> 00:27:17.312 Decision that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:17.312 --> 00:27:19.096 Called gender transition services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:19.100 --> 00:27:21.230 Experimental and allowed Medicare and

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:21.230 --> 00:27:24.180 Medicaid to pay for these procedures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:24.180 --> 00:27:25.990 Another group that didn't want

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:25.990 --> 00:27:27.800 the diagnosis out where trans

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:27.865 --> 00:27:29.707 advocacy organizations that

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:29.707 --> 00:27:31.549 protect incarcerated individuals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:31.550 --> 00:27:34.232 or transgender who are not being

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:34.232 --> 00:27:37.080 allowed access to care to hormones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:37.080 --> 00:27:38.002 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:38.002 --> 00:27:40.307 and since denying a transgender

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:40.307 --> 00:27:41.690 inmate hormone treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:41.690 --> 00:27:44.192 is considered denying them medical treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:44.192 --> 00:27:46.760 in the United States Constitution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:46.760 --> 00:27:47.694 that's considered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:47.694 --> 00:27:50.496 Cool and usual punishment and we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:50.496 --> 00:27:52.245 advocacy organizations have won

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:52.245 --> 00:27:54.125 lawsuits to get these incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:54.125 --> 00:27:56.260 prisoners of their hormones have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:56.260 --> 00:27:58.465 by arguing that this is a medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:27:58.470 --> 00:28:02.376 diagnosis and they shouldn't be denied it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:02.380 --> 00:28:04.417 So the challenge to our work group

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:04.417 --> 00:28:06.427 was really how to reduce the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:06.427 --> 00:28:08.212 stigma of having a diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:08.212 --> 00:28:09.878 while maintaining access to care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:09.880 --> 00:28:12.184 It's the sound bite after a couple of

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:12.184 --> 00:28:14.767 years of listening to all the arguments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:14.770 --> 00:28:16.720 So we did a few things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:16.720 --> 00:28:18.400 We just we voted to recommend

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:18.400 --> 00:28:20.340 a PA that the keeper diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:20.340 --> 00:28:22.590 to allowed to access to care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:22.590 --> 00:28:25.198 but to change the name to gender dysphoria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:25.200 --> 00:28:26.885 which was less stigmatising to

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:26.885 --> 00:28:28.570 the Community then having the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81104726

00:28:28.634 --> 00:28:29.758 word disorder in it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:29.760 --> 00:28:31.390 And this was received well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:31.390 --> 00:28:33.448 it was suggested that the diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:33.450 --> 00:28:35.370 Be separated from ****** dysfunctions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:35.370 --> 00:28:37.290 and paraphilias since they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:37.349 --> 00:28:39.019 no relationship to them prior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:39.020 --> 00:28:40.256 Prior iterations of DSM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:40.256 --> 00:28:42.952 it was thought that if a child had

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:42.952 --> 00:28:45.262 an intersex condition that that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:45.262 --> 00:28:47.730 an exclusionary factor for making a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:47.730 --> 00:28:49.765 diagnosis of gender identity disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:49.770 --> 00:28:52.003 It turns out that some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:52.003 --> 00:28:54.715 kids who have TSTS and who made

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:54.715 --> 00:28:56.815 it were given gender assignments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:56.820 --> 00:28:58.680 They're given incorrect gender assignments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:28:58.680 --> 00:29:00.164 That is, they get.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:00.164 --> 00:29:02.019 They do develop gender dysphoria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:02.020 --> 00:29:05.156 so it was decided to add a specifier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:05.160 --> 00:29:08.456 Whether it was with or without a DSD?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:08.460 --> 00:29:11.403 But in terms of the access to care issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:11.410 --> 00:29:13.378 the concern was, well, what happens?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:13.380 --> 00:29:15.020 A person had gender dysphoria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:15.020 --> 00:29:16.988 They had hormones, they had surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:16.990 --> 00:29:18.630 There are no longer dysphoric.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:18.630 --> 00:29:20.598 Do they still have a diagnosis?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:20.600 --> 00:29:22.896 Well, you need a diagnosis to continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:22.896 --> 00:29:24.534 access medical care, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:24.534 --> 00:29:26.496 Follow up. They have to transition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:26.500 --> 00:29:29.324 So we added a post transition specifier so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:29.324 --> 00:29:32.028 they could always have a diagnosis code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:32.030 --> 00:29:33.730 We suggested removing the ******

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:33.730 --> 00:29:35.082 orientation specifier since it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:35.082 --> 00:29:36.772 had no clinical usage whatsoever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:36.780 --> 00:29:38.132 There was one objection.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:38.132 --> 00:29:40.510 Well, it has research, Houston said well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:40.510 --> 00:29:41.714 yes, but you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:41.714 --> 00:29:43.520 we do research on depression and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:43.582 --> 00:29:45.587 differences between men and women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:45.590 --> 00:29:47.672 and we don't do specifiers you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:47.672 --> 00:29:49.451 know about whether the depression

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:49.451 --> 00:29:51.684 is in the manner in a woman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:51.690 --> 00:29:54.070 So it wasn't really relevant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:54.070 --> 00:29:55.768 We try to narrow criteria to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:55.768 --> 00:29:57.274 reduce false positives so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:57.274 --> 00:29:58.849 nobody should have a diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:29:58.850 --> 00:30:00.406 Who doesn't want one?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:00.406 --> 00:30:03.201 And we the only recommendation we made

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:03.201 --> 00:30:05.535 that wasn't character was the removal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:05.535 --> 00:30:08.259 of what used to be called the Nos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:08.260 --> 00:30:11.308 or not otherwise specified category in DSM 4,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:11.310 --> 00:30:13.823 because that allows people to get diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:13.823 --> 00:30:16.639 who don't have enough symptoms to qualify,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:16.640 --> 00:30:18.550 but the DSM file Mac,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:18.550 --> 00:30:20.450 what I call bureaucratic conversation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:20.450 --> 00:30:23.792 Every diagnosis hasn't NEC or not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:23.792 --> 00:30:25.463 elsewhere classified category.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:25.470 --> 00:30:25.897 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:25.897 --> 00:30:28.886 so these are the diagnosis in DSM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:28.890 --> 00:30:30.336 one for children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:30.336 --> 00:30:32.746 one for adolescents and adults

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:32.746 --> 00:30:35.000 another and an unspecified.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:35.000 --> 00:30:37.280 An ICD 11 similar process,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:37.280 --> 00:30:40.228 a little bit different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:40.230 --> 00:30:42.066 CD is put together by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:42.066 --> 00:30:42.984 World Health Organization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:42.990 --> 00:30:45.097 The ICD codes are used by almost

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:45.097 --> 00:30:46.679 every country in the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:46.680 --> 00:30:48.040 Although each country modifies

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:48.040 --> 00:30:50.080 the codes to their own uses

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:50.140 --> 00:30:51.897 as we do in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:51.900 --> 00:30:52.181 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:52.181 --> 00:30:54.148 the issue was stigma versus access to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:54.148 --> 00:30:56.552 care and the decision was to remove the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:56.552 --> 00:30:58.650 gender diagnosis from the mental disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:30:58.650 --> 00:31:00.190 Section 22 new chapter conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:00.190 --> 00:31:01.108 Related ****** health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:01.108 --> 00:31:02.944 We could do that in ICD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:02.950 --> 00:31:04.480 We can do the **.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:04.480 --> 00:31:06.005 We had a rather binary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:06.005 --> 00:31:07.860 choice was either in and out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:07.860 --> 00:31:09.172 The only other possibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:09.172 --> 00:31:11.580 was to make it a V code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:11.580 --> 00:31:13.974 Which we didn't do because nobody

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:13.974 --> 00:31:16.477 reimburses for the code so it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:16.477 --> 00:31:18.133 wouldn't accomplish the task

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:18.133 --> 00:31:20.210 of maintaining access to care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:20.210 --> 00:31:21.614 So the so however,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:21.614 --> 00:31:23.369 although there was no controversy

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:23.369 --> 00:31:25.675 in the community of both clinicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:25.675 --> 00:31:28.042 and patients about the ICD 11

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:28.042 --> 00:31:30.117 decision for adults and adolescents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:30.120 --> 00:31:32.424 there were people who were very

NOTE Confidence: 0.8607865

00:31:32.424 --> 00:31:33.960 upset about the retention

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:34.033 --> 00:31:36.299 of a child diagnosis, and they would

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:36.299 --> 00:31:38.742 say they used to say we were cycle

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:38.742 --> 00:31:41.076 pathologizing the children and then they

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:41.076 --> 00:31:43.830 said we were pathologizing children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:43.830 --> 00:31:46.616 But it's really important to know that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:46.616 --> 00:31:48.561 normal spontaneous delivery and menopause

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:48.561 --> 00:31:51.049 also have ICD codes, and they're not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:51.049 --> 00:31:53.660 Illnesses so that you don't have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:53.731 --> 00:31:56.163 be an illness to have an ICD code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:56.170 --> 00:31:58.780 And these are the diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:31:58.780 --> 00:32:01.324 childhood, adulthood and adolescence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:01.324 --> 00:32:04.504 and unspecified in the ICD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:04.510 --> 00:32:06.082 Another culture, another issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:06.082 --> 00:32:06.868 public accommodation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:06.870 --> 00:32:09.054 You know what role should transgender

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:09.054 --> 00:32:11.859 people have in our in our culture

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:11.859 --> 00:32:13.567 under the Obama administration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:13.570 --> 00:32:15.887 there they were made to feel welcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:15.887 --> 00:32:17.910 under the Trump administration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:17.910 --> 00:32:21.042 There's been a lot of rules to try and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:21.042 --> 00:32:23.816 prevent them from entering the service.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:23.820 --> 00:32:25.388 School locker rooms are

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:25.388 --> 00:32:26.564 big controversial issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:26.570 --> 00:32:26.980 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:26.980 --> 00:32:29.030 different attitudes during the Obama

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:29.030 --> 00:32:30.670 versus the Trump administration

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:30.729 --> 00:32:32.479 of whether an adolescent should.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:32.480 --> 00:32:33.698 Transgender adolescents should

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:33.698 --> 00:32:36.540 be allowed to use the lock room

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:36.610 --> 00:32:38.378 of their experience gender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:38.380 --> 00:32:40.198 Same thing with Trip Sports team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:40.200 --> 00:32:41.720 Should people who have transitioned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:41.720 --> 00:32:43.240 Usually the complaint is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:43.240 --> 00:32:44.760 people of transition to female?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:44.760 --> 00:32:46.542 Should they be allowed to perform

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:46.542 --> 00:32:48.110 on female sports temp teams?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:48.110 --> 00:32:49.928 And then there are bathroom bills?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:49.930 --> 00:32:51.695 Bathroom bills started with North

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:51.695 --> 00:32:53.460 Carolina although other states have

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:53.517 --> 00:32:55.414 introduced them and the idea was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:55.414 --> 00:32:57.387 you should only be allowed to use

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:57.387 --> 00:32:59.043 the bathroom of your assigned birth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:32:59.050 --> 00:33:00.952 which would mean that Caitlyn Jenner

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:00.952 --> 00:33:03.631 would have to use the men's room and Chaz

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:03.631 --> 00:33:06.040 Bono would have to use the latest truth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:06.040 --> 00:33:07.876 Now the people who talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:07.876 --> 00:33:09.530 these bills we talked about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:09.530 --> 00:33:10.654 We're trying to prevent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:10.654 --> 00:33:11.216 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:11.220 --> 00:33:12.620 men in dresses from assaulting

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:12.620 --> 00:33:14.320 our daughters in the ladies room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:14.320 --> 00:33:15.892 But the real reason purpose of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:15.892 --> 00:33:18.188 these laws is to to make the lives

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:18.188 --> 00:33:19.673 of people like this miserable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:19.680 --> 00:33:21.090 because if they followed the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:21.090 --> 00:33:22.218 law they would have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:22.220 --> 00:33:24.602 they would have to publicly expose

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:24.602 --> 00:33:26.863 themselves as transgender in places that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:26.863 --> 00:33:29.540 maybe would not be the best thing to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:29.540 --> 00:33:31.230 Another controversy has to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:31.230 --> 00:33:32.582 with something called rapid

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:32.582 --> 00:33:34.208 onset gender dysphoria paper,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:34.210 --> 00:33:36.716 written by Lisa Libmanan at Brown University,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:36.720 --> 00:33:39.330 which she surveyed parents who reported

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:39.330 --> 00:33:41.859 that their adolescent and young adult

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:41.859 --> 00:33:44.025 children showed signs of what she

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:44.025 --> 00:33:46.958 called a rapid onset of gender dysphoria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:46.960 --> 00:33:48.745 There were 256 parental reports

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:48.745 --> 00:33:50.530 of children of their children

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:50.597 --> 00:33:51.740 identifying itself identifying

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:51.740 --> 00:33:54.026 as transgender at the same time

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:54.026 --> 00:33:56.108 as others in their peer groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:56.110 --> 00:33:58.408 and the parents said these children

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:33:58.408 --> 00:34:00.938 were involved in the process of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:00.938 --> 00:34:03.263 immersion and social media preceding

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:03.263 --> 00:34:05.889 their child becoming gender dysphoric.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:05.890 --> 00:34:07.666 And so there's a question raised

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:07.666 --> 00:34:09.310 by parents about social contagion

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:09.310 --> 00:34:10.918 similar to eating disorders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:10.920 --> 00:34:13.272 Let them define RGD as a development of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:13.272 --> 00:34:15.187 GT observed beginning an adolescent or

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:15.187 --> 00:34:17.563 young adult who did not meet criteria

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:17.563 --> 00:34:19.628 for gender dysphoria in childhood,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:19.630 --> 00:34:21.640 but this is an important point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:21.640 --> 00:34:23.864 A lot of people who don't have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:23.864 --> 00:34:26.024 rapid onset gender dysphoria also did

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:26.024 --> 00:34:28.334 not meet the criteria in childhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:28.340 --> 00:34:30.628 We we think today that this is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:30.628 --> 00:34:32.672 a homogeneous group of patients but

NOTE Confidence: 0.82490605

00:34:32.672 --> 00:34:34.784 that the childhood diagnosis does not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:34.845 --> 00:34:36.845 have evolved naturally into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:36.845 --> 00:34:38.832 Dell diagnosis. And people have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:38.832 --> 00:34:41.196 been dealt are Allison diagnosis to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:41.196 --> 00:34:43.099 necessarily have a child diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:43.100 --> 00:34:45.326 so there was immediate criticism of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:45.326 --> 00:34:47.750 study two weeks after publication journals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:47.750 --> 00:34:50.100 announced the Post Publication Review,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:50.100 --> 00:34:51.985 Brown University retracted its press

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:51.985 --> 00:34:54.725 release promoting the study and removed it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:54.725 --> 00:34:56.705 noticeably from its webpage criticisms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:56.710 --> 00:34:58.655 Was that the study was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:34:58.655 --> 00:35:00.600 seen as a political attack.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:00.600 --> 00:35:02.032 As one activist said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:02.032 --> 00:35:04.180 a poisonous lie used to discredit

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:04.245 --> 00:35:05.961 trans people and methodological

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:05.961 --> 00:35:08.535 criticism with that was actually a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:08.607 --> 00:35:10.815 survey of parents rather than the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:10.820 --> 00:35:12.400 Young people themselves or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:12.400 --> 00:35:13.980 their health care providers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:13.980 --> 00:35:16.745 so the article went underwent a revision.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:16.750 --> 00:35:18.246 There was a correction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:18.246 --> 00:35:20.116 It was republished by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:20.116 --> 00:35:21.880 same Journal Year later,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:21.880 --> 00:35:24.220 and their visor versions that basically

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:24.220 --> 00:35:26.230 the author updated the title.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:26.230 --> 00:35:27.674 Abstract introduction and address

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:27.674 --> 00:35:29.479 the concerns raised in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:29.479 --> 00:35:30.570 editorial reassessment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:30.570 --> 00:35:32.580 The materials and methods were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:32.580 --> 00:35:34.590 updated to include new information

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:34.653 --> 00:35:36.261 and more detailed descriptions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:36.261 --> 00:35:38.271 about recruitment sites and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8233627

00:35:38.271 --> 00:35:40.095 and to remove two figures.