

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:59:39.9250000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:02.710 --> 00:00:05.926 Welcome welcome to our virtual opening

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:05.926 --> 00:00:09.560 of the Community in time of crisis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:09.560 --> 00:00:14.294 Yale New Haven HIV AIDS from 1981 to 1996.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:14.300 --> 00:00:17.870 Thank you all for coming almost 300

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:17.870 --> 00:00:21.545 people RSVP's to be part of this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:21.545 --> 00:00:24.095 celebration and I truly considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:24.095 --> 00:00:27.949 a celebration for those of us who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:27.949 --> 00:00:30.521 lived through this time period.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:30.521 --> 00:00:33.398 You will get a chance to hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:33.398 --> 00:00:35.980 from some of your colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:35.980 --> 00:00:38.188 You have a slate of speakers

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:38.188 --> 00:00:40.130 who they will talk from.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:40.130 --> 00:00:42.494 Personal experiences will be having the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:42.494 --> 00:00:45.435 Dean talk and we will also be showing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:45.435 --> 00:00:48.260 you a video of the virtue of virtual

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:48.260 --> 00:00:50.684 video of the actual exhibit itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:50.690 --> 00:00:54.074 So again, thank you so much for being here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:54.080 --> 00:00:56.586 I hope you enjoy but also allow

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:56.586 --> 00:00:58.913 yourself to reflect back during this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:00:58.913 --> 00:01:01.664 time period and allow yourself to feel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:01.670 --> 00:01:05.006 Whatever it is that you choose to feel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:05.010 --> 00:01:07.830 Now I would like to introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:07.830 --> 00:01:09.710 our Dean Nancy Brown.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:09.710 --> 00:01:13.940 She is a Dean of the School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:13.940 --> 00:01:17.230 She is a professor in internal medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:17.230 --> 00:01:19.942 She graduated from Yale College and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:19.942 --> 00:01:22.400 completed medical school at Harvard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:22.400 --> 00:01:24.750 She created her research portfolio

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:24.750 --> 00:01:26.160 around translational research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:26.160 --> 00:01:28.172 developing new pharmacological strategies

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:28.172 --> 00:01:31.190 to prevent basket disease in patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:31.258 --> 00:01:33.676 with high blood pressure and diabetes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:33.680 --> 00:01:36.230 Prior to coming to Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:36.230 --> 00:01:39.079 She was the chair of the Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:39.079 --> 00:01:41.389 of Internal Medicine at Vanderbilt,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:41.390 --> 00:01:44.954 and their physician chief for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:44.954 --> 00:01:46.736 Vanderbilt University Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:46.740 --> 00:01:49.122 The Dean's research has been recognized

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:49.122 --> 00:01:51.560 by the American Heart Association,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:51.560 --> 00:01:53.750 the American Association of Hypertension,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:53.750 --> 00:01:56.158 and the American Federation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:56.158 --> 00:01:57.964 of Clinical Research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:01:57.970 --> 00:02:00.962 The Dean is a fellow in the American

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:02:00.962 --> 00:02:03.249 Association of Advancement Science,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851

00:02:03.250 --> 00:02:05.890 a member of the American Society

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851
00:02:05.890 --> 00:02:07.210 of Clinical Investigation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851
00:02:07.210 --> 00:02:09.410 the American Association of Physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851
00:02:09.410 --> 00:02:12.050 and the National Academy of Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851
00:02:12.050 --> 00:02:15.810 Help me welcome, Dean Brown.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752851
00:02:15.810 --> 00:02:16.120 Thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:16.120 --> 00:02:18.640 you and thank you all for joining us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:18.640 --> 00:02:21.700 I am so delighted to welcome you to this
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:21.700 --> 00:02:24.377 virtual opening of an important exhibit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:24.380 --> 00:02:26.200 At the beginning of 2019,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:26.200 --> 00:02:29.104 the program for Art in public spaces began
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:29.104 --> 00:02:32.040 the task of evaluating the artwork in
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:32.040 --> 00:02:34.750 the School of Medicine's public spaces.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:34.750 --> 00:02:37.190 The goal of this program is to ensure
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:37.190 --> 00:02:39.927 that our artwork reflects the diversity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:02:39.930 --> 00:02:41.842 history and accomplishments of
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:41.842 --> 00:02:44.232 the members of our community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:44.240 --> 00:02:47.370 This can be seen in Aperture 2.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:47.370 --> 00:02:49.309 The latest in a series of portraits
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:49.309 --> 00:02:51.285 in the hallway leading to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:51.285 --> 00:02:53.090 Beaumont Room highlighting are women,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:53.090 --> 00:02:54.874 faculty and self reflection.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:54.874 --> 00:02:57.104 Featuring artwork created by faculty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:57.110 --> 00:02:58.310 students and staff.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:02:58.310 --> 00:03:00.710 Currently on display on the 1st
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:00.710 --> 00:03:03.410 floor of Sterling Hall of Medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:03.410 --> 00:03:05.190 outside the Medical Library.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:05.190 --> 00:03:07.710 These exhibits have transformed our
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:07.710 --> 00:03:11.383 hallways with vibrant artwork about or by
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:11.383 --> 00:03:14.703 individuals who contribute to all that we do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:14.710 --> 00:03:16.335 Portraits of the late Deputy
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:16.335 --> 00:03:17.960 Dean Carolyn Slaman and renowned

NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:18.014 --> 00:03:19.718 epidemiologist Dorothy horsemen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:19.720 --> 00:03:22.156 the first woman to be a full
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:22.156 --> 00:03:24.718 professor at Yale School of Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:24.720 --> 00:03:25.860 Augment this work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:25.860 --> 00:03:27.760 Paying tribute to two important
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:27.760 --> 00:03:29.339 members of our faculty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:29.340 --> 00:03:31.584 but the portraits themselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:31.584 --> 00:03:36.529 Speak as a style of artwork in an open NIS.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:36.530 --> 00:03:41.787 Not seeing another portraits on our hallways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:41.790 --> 00:03:45.088 The opening of community in a time of crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:45.090 --> 00:03:45.461 Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:45.461 --> 00:03:47.687 New Haven and HIV aids further
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:47.687 --> 00:03:49.929 transforms a space at the heart
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:49.929 --> 00:03:51.699 of Sterling Hall of Medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327
00:03:51.700 --> 00:03:55.276 the hallway outside the Deans office.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:55.280 --> 00:03:58.934 The program for art in public spaces
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:03:58.934 --> 00:04:02.104 thus continues this work in telling
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:02.104 --> 00:04:05.625 the stories and history of our school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:05.630 --> 00:04:07.645 The exhibit explores a time
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:07.645 --> 00:04:09.660 not unlike our current time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:09.660 --> 00:04:12.260 in which we find ourselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:12.260 --> 00:04:14.864 It showcases the journey from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:14.864 --> 00:04:17.713 beginning when the CDC published report
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:17.713 --> 00:04:20.797 about a puzzling an unnamed illness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:20.800 --> 00:04:22.760 Through the next 15 years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:22.760 --> 00:04:25.696 when many came together at Yale and in
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:25.696 --> 00:04:28.499 New Haven through research activism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:28.500 --> 00:04:32.490 Inpatient care to battle aids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:32.490 --> 00:04:34.430 This exhibit highlights 2
NOTE Confidence: 0.88873327

00:04:34.430 --> 00:04:36.855 qualities that enrich our school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:38.970 --> 00:04:42.036 One is the part of citizenship of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:42.036 --> 00:04:44.737 our diverse community in our diverse

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:44.737 --> 00:04:47.352 community in New Haven, in particular,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:47.352 --> 00:04:49.998 the other is collaboration among faculty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:50.000 --> 00:04:52.970 students, and Staffs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:52.970 --> 00:04:55.886 In terms of participating in creating

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:55.886 --> 00:04:58.380 this exhibit and featured in it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:04:58.380 --> 00:05:00.624 Shortly you will be hearing from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:00.624 --> 00:05:03.756 some of the people who were at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:03.756 --> 00:05:06.090 front lines during a challenging time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:06.166 --> 00:05:08.590 and his work shaped the progress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:08.590 --> 00:05:11.680 We have made an understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:11.680 --> 00:05:15.470 and in treating HIV and AIDS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:15.470 --> 00:05:16.814 Before we begin the program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:16.814 --> 00:05:18.803 I would like to extend my thanks

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:18.803 --> 00:05:20.267 to Deputy Darren Latimore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:20.270 --> 00:05:22.619 I would also like to thank not only the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:22.619 --> 00:05:24.106 committee but the graduate students
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:24.106 --> 00:05:26.269 in the history of science and Medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:26.269 --> 00:05:28.369 program in the Department of History,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:28.370 --> 00:05:30.122 who created this exhibit under the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:30.122 --> 00:05:31.670 direction of Professor Naomi Rogers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:31.670 --> 00:05:33.770 the program for Art in public spaces.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:33.770 --> 00:05:34.370 Executive Committee,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:34.370 --> 00:05:35.270 as I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:35.270 --> 00:05:37.419 which guided their work and the staff
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:37.419 --> 00:05:39.465 members of the Office of Communications
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:39.465 --> 00:05:41.943 who helped to bring it to fruition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8978923

00:05:41.950 --> 00:05:43.710 Welcome everybody and enjoy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:05:48.600 --> 00:05:50.408 Thank you so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:05:50.408 --> 00:05:52.668 Dean Brown and Dean Lattimore.
NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:05:52.670 --> 00:05:56.278 If we can put up that next slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:05:56.280 --> 00:05:57.555 I'm Anna Reisman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:05:57.555 --> 00:05:59.680 I Co direct perhaps the

NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:05:59.680 --> 00:06:01.710 program from public spaces,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73362964

00:06:01.710 --> 00:06:03.970 along with Darren Lattimore and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:06.220 --> 00:06:09.382 I just wanted to draw your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:09.382 --> 00:06:11.920 attention to this list of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:11.920 --> 00:06:14.415 Of people who were generous

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:14.415 --> 00:06:17.594 with their time and during the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:17.594 --> 00:06:19.958 graduate student teams work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:19.960 --> 00:06:23.108 which I should say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:23.110 --> 00:06:24.800 Took place under unique circumstances.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:24.800 --> 00:06:26.600 An really had the team lead

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:26.600 --> 00:06:28.633 were faced with all kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:28.633 --> 00:06:30.548 challenges early in the pandemic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:30.550 --> 00:06:33.063 which is when this began and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:33.063 --> 00:06:35.480 they were unable to do what they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:35.480 --> 00:06:37.382 are here in Graduate School to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:37.459 --> 00:06:39.664 do and to get into the archives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:39.670 --> 00:06:41.742 So almost every part of the research

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:41.742 --> 00:06:44.060 that led to this exhibit was done

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:44.060 --> 00:06:46.100 via zoom via phone interviews via

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:46.162 --> 00:06:48.346 Internet searching and the slide that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:48.346 --> 00:06:50.530 you're looking at now includes many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:50.530 --> 00:06:52.330 many amazing people who the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:52.330 --> 00:06:53.760 research team spoke with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:53.760 --> 00:06:54.738 Who were really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:54.738 --> 00:06:56.368 really generous with their time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:56.368 --> 00:06:58.170 and and really made the exhibit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:06:58.170 --> 00:07:00.153 what it is and you will hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:00.153 --> 00:07:01.558 from some of them today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:01.560 --> 00:07:03.527 First thing that we're going to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:03.527 --> 00:07:06.004 is show you a short video that is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:06.004 --> 00:07:08.159 walking tour of the physical exhibit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:08.160 --> 00:07:10.176 which is now displayed on the 2nd

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:10.176 --> 00:07:12.059 floor of Sterling Hall of Medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:12.060 --> 00:07:14.062 and it is narrated by Sarah Pickman

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:14.062 --> 00:07:16.279 who was the leader of the graduate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:16.279 --> 00:07:18.217 student team and this runs for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9103816

00:07:18.280 --> 00:07:19.860 about four and a half minutes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:25.340 --> 00:07:26.684 Welcome to community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:26.684 --> 00:07:29.484 In a time of crisis, Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:29.484 --> 00:07:33.916 New Haven and HIV AIDS 1981 to 1996.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:33.920 --> 00:07:36.377 This exhibition on display at the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:36.377 --> 00:07:38.942 School of Medicine tells the story of how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:38.942 --> 00:07:41.475 the AIDS epidemic of the 1980s and early

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:41.475 --> 00:07:43.848 1990s affected the people of New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:43.850 --> 00:07:45.901 CT and how a group of individuals
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:45.901 --> 00:07:47.530 from Yale University and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:47.530 --> 00:07:48.918 surrounding community came together
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:48.918 --> 00:07:50.800 to fight this deadly disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:50.800 --> 00:07:53.624 The exhibition was organized by the School of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:53.624 --> 00:07:55.769 Medicine's Program for Art in Public Spaces,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:55.770 --> 00:07:57.750 or perhaps a group of faculty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:57.750 --> 00:07:59.748 staff and trainees that works to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:07:59.748 --> 00:08:01.842 ensure that art work in public
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:01.842 --> 00:08:03.918 areas that the School of Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:03.920 --> 00:08:05.692 Reflects the mission, history,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:05.692 --> 00:08:08.350 and diversity of the schools community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:08.350 --> 00:08:10.317 Community in a time of crisis was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:10.317 --> 00:08:12.373 curated by 5 doctoral students from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:12.373 --> 00:08:14.677 Yale's program in History of Science
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:14.677 --> 00:08:17.326 and Medicine in collaboration with Paps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:17.330 --> 00:08:19.130 The exhibition draws on materials

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:19.130 --> 00:08:20.570 from Yale University's archives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:20.570 --> 00:08:21.650 New Haven Newspapers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:21.650 --> 00:08:23.450 Scholarship on the AIDS epidemic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:23.450 --> 00:08:25.430 and conversations with individuals who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:25.430 --> 00:08:28.256 are part of this history who generously

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:28.256 --> 00:08:30.596 gave their time and shared materials

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:30.596 --> 00:08:32.759 from their personal collections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:32.760 --> 00:08:34.560 The exhibition begins in 1981,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:34.560 --> 00:08:36.807 the year that the US Centers for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:36.807 --> 00:08:38.520 Disease Control and Prevention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:38.520 --> 00:08:40.680 First noted in an official publication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:40.680 --> 00:08:44.456 what soon came to be known as acquired

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:44.456 --> 00:08:46.069 immunodeficiency syndrome or AIDS?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:46.070 --> 00:08:48.114 Within the year it was clear that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:48.114 --> 00:08:49.780 the disease was affecting many
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:49.780 --> 00:08:51.970 individuals in the New Haven area,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:51.970 --> 00:08:53.885 including a disproportionate number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:53.885 --> 00:08:56.460 people of color and intravenous drug users.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:56.460 --> 00:08:58.980 Due to a lack of access to healthcare,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:08:58.980 --> 00:09:01.190 poverty and defective segregation in the city.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:01.190 --> 00:09:01.505 However,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:01.505 --> 00:09:04.018 as in other places in the United States,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:04.020 --> 00:09:06.354 there was no coordinated care response
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:06.354 --> 00:09:08.839 to AIDS in these early years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:08.840 --> 00:09:11.129 People with AIDS in the early 1980s
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:11.129 --> 00:09:13.955 faced not only a disease with no cure
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:13.955 --> 00:09:15.723 and no effective treatment options,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:15.723 --> 00:09:17.096 but also discrimination and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:17.096 --> 00:09:17.782 institutional indifference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:17.782 --> 00:09:19.154 In these desperate circumstances,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:19.160 --> 00:09:21.350 a group of people affiliated with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:21.350 --> 00:09:22.810 Yale and neighboring organizations

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:22.869 --> 00:09:24.319 in New Haven came together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:24.320 --> 00:09:25.925 They came from different backgrounds

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:25.925 --> 00:09:28.100 and had different sets of expertise,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:28.100 --> 00:09:29.820 but they put their skills,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:29.820 --> 00:09:31.450 energy and compassion together in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:31.450 --> 00:09:33.949 creative ways to fight the ongoing crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:33.950 --> 00:09:37.016 This exhibition tells some of these stories.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:37.020 --> 00:09:39.372 Community in a time of crisis is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:39.372 --> 00:09:41.020 divided into several sections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:41.020 --> 00:09:42.124 In one section,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:42.124 --> 00:09:44.332 the exhibition explores the role of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:44.332 --> 00:09:46.683 several New Haven based organizations

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:46.683 --> 00:09:48.603 that provided resources ranging

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:48.603 --> 00:09:50.688 from counseling to meal delivery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:50.690 --> 00:09:52.580 To those affected by AIDS,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:52.580 --> 00:09:55.670 sometimes in collaboration with Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:55.670 --> 00:09:58.040 Another section discuss is New Haven's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:58.040 --> 00:09:59.620 groundbreaking needle exchange program,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:09:59.620 --> 00:10:00.382 which Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:00.382 --> 00:10:01.906 in the mid 1980s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:01.910 --> 00:10:04.058 a dedicated coalition of Yale and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:04.058 --> 00:10:05.132 New Haven students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:05.140 --> 00:10:06.600 activists and physicians worked
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:06.600 --> 00:10:08.790 together to distribute clean syringes to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:08.848 --> 00:10:10.876 intravenous drug users around New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:10.880 --> 00:10:12.780 Yale researchers found that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:12.780 --> 00:10:14.300 needle exchange program dramatically
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:14.300 --> 00:10:16.268 cut infection rates in New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:16.270 --> 00:10:18.867 and the program became a model for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8434959

00:10:18.867 --> 00:10:20.930 similar needle exchanges around the US.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:23.020 --> 00:10:25.620 In the early years of the AIDS crisis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:25.620 --> 00:10:27.275 caregiving activism and harm reduction

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:27.275 --> 00:10:29.293 initiatives were just as powerful in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:29.293 --> 00:10:31.147 fighting the disease as clinical treatments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:31.150 --> 00:10:33.400 Another section of this exhibition highlights

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:33.400 --> 00:10:35.542 Yale student activists who worked to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:35.542 --> 00:10:37.294 raise awareness about the disease and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:37.294 --> 00:10:39.599 the lack of a coordinated response to it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:39.600 --> 00:10:40.767 sometimes risking arrest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:40.767 --> 00:10:42.712 The exhibition also describes the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:42.712 --> 00:10:44.419 dedicated and compassionate actions

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:44.419 --> 00:10:46.165 of Yale physicians, nurses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:46.165 --> 00:10:48.340 social workers and administrators who

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:48.340 --> 00:10:50.428 coordinated care for patients with

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:50.428 --> 00:10:52.409 AIDS in the 1980s and early 1990s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:52.410 --> 00:10:54.265 often working with limited resources
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:54.265 --> 00:10:55.007 and support,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:55.010 --> 00:10:57.446 their work evolved in the mid 1990s
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:57.446 --> 00:10:59.375 with the introduction of combination
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:10:59.375 --> 00:11:01.011 therapies that transformed AIDS
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:01.011 --> 00:11:03.741 from a fatal illness into a chronic
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:03.741 --> 00:11:05.793 one that could be managed with
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:05.793 --> 00:11:08.549 medication and clinical support.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:08.550 --> 00:11:10.410 Community in a time of crisis
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:10.410 --> 00:11:12.016 concludes with a discussion of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:12.016 --> 00:11:13.556 the legacies of AIDS treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:13.560 --> 00:11:13.873 activism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:13.873 --> 00:11:16.690 research and care at Yale and in New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:16.690 --> 00:11:18.994 as well as with a piece of original
NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:18.994 --> 00:11:20.958 artwork inspired by the AIDS crisis and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:20.958 --> 00:11:23.121 a special aids quilt that was created

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:23.121 --> 00:11:25.449 for the community organization AIDS Project.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:25.450 --> 00:11:27.062 New Haven and generously

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:27.062 --> 00:11:28.674 lent by its caretaker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:28.680 --> 00:11:30.528 Even if you can't visit in person

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:30.528 --> 00:11:32.499 at the Yale School of Medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:32.500 --> 00:11:33.965 we encourage you to explore

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:33.965 --> 00:11:34.844 the exhibition's website.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:34.850 --> 00:11:36.913 We hope you have enjoyed this brief

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:36.913 --> 00:11:38.085 introduction to the exhibition

NOTE Confidence: 0.84178257

00:11:38.085 --> 00:11:39.850 community in a time of crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:11:48.010 --> 00:11:51.560 OK so I am so pleased to move us into

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:11:51.663 --> 00:11:55.219 the second half of our opening event.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:11:55.220 --> 00:11:57.432 Some of the people who contributed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:11:57.432 --> 00:11:59.592 this exhibit who played all kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:11:59.592 --> 00:12:02.019 roles in those early days are here today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:02.020 --> 00:12:04.020 and many are tuned in here today and
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:04.020 --> 00:12:06.070 we are honored that four of them
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:06.070 --> 00:12:07.984 have agreed to share some brief
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:07.984 --> 00:12:09.452 reflections about their experiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:09.452 --> 00:12:11.906 with AIDS and HIV and Community at
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:11.906 --> 00:12:14.764 Yale and in New Haven, then and now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:14.764 --> 00:12:17.830 I invite you to put your questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:17.921 --> 00:12:21.449 in the Q&A at the bottom of the zoom
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:21.449 --> 00:12:24.288 screen and we should have a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:24.288 --> 00:12:26.979 time at the end to take questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:26.979 --> 00:12:29.217 I will start by introducing our
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:29.217 --> 00:12:32.180 first speaker, Edward Kaplan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:32.180 --> 00:12:34.987 Professor Kaplan is the William N Annemarie,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:34.990 --> 00:12:37.408 a beach professor of operations research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:37.410 --> 00:12:39.420 public health and engineering at

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:39.420 --> 00:12:41.430 Yale University School of Management.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:41.430 --> 00:12:44.237 His research in HIV prevention in general,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:44.240 --> 00:12:46.928 and needle exchange in particular has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:46.928 --> 00:12:49.060 recognized with numerous research prizes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:49.060 --> 00:12:49.518 Currently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:49.518 --> 00:12:52.724 he is working on responding to local

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:52.724 --> 00:12:54.725 coronavirus outbreaks and his advise

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:54.725 --> 00:12:57.091 the University as a member of yells,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91659856

00:12:57.100 --> 00:12:58.708 COVID-19 Public Health Committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:02.020 --> 00:13:03.560 Go ahead at thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:03.560 --> 00:13:05.490 you very much. Anna Ann.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:05.490 --> 00:13:08.199 I want to thank the exhibits curators,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:08.200 --> 00:13:09.376 Christine, Megan, Sarah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:09.376 --> 00:13:11.728 Maya and Beans for creating this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:11.728 --> 00:13:13.289 informative and deeply moving

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:13.289 --> 00:13:15.134 display and good evening everyone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:15.140 --> 00:13:19.076 It's so great to have you all here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:19.080 --> 00:13:23.008 In nineteen 9029% of the 200,000 US AIDS
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:23.008 --> 00:13:26.537 cases today were among drug injectors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:26.540 --> 00:13:29.644 But that percentage grew to 47% in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:29.644 --> 00:13:33.916 Connecticut and 61% in the New Haven area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:33.920 --> 00:13:35.664 New Haven's signature response
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:35.664 --> 00:13:37.844 was the needle exchange program,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:37.850 --> 00:13:39.598 and the exhibit documents
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:39.598 --> 00:13:41.783 how this program came about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:41.790 --> 00:13:43.538 how it was delivered,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:43.538 --> 00:13:44.849 its scientific evaluation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:44.850 --> 00:13:48.060 and the public health policy consequences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:48.060 --> 00:13:50.418 I urge you to watch the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:50.418 --> 00:13:51.597 needle exchange video,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:51.600 --> 00:13:54.197 for you will see and hear from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:54.197 --> 00:13:55.920 program clients outreach workers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:55.920 --> 00:13:57.488 the AIDS Division director,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:57.488 --> 00:13:59.056 New Haven's Police Chief,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:13:59.060 --> 00:14:00.437 and the researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:00.437 --> 00:14:03.191 The needle exchange was emblematic of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:03.191 --> 00:14:05.731 how people came together to address

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:05.731 --> 00:14:08.549 the HIV AIDS crisis in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:08.550 --> 00:14:10.425 When it came to evaluating

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:10.425 --> 00:14:11.550 the needle exchange,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:11.550 --> 00:14:14.175 necessity really was the mother of invention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:14.180 --> 00:14:14.928 Elaine O'Keefe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:14.928 --> 00:14:16.798 New Haven's AIDS Division director,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:16.800 --> 00:14:17.925 prohibited conducting HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:17.925 --> 00:14:19.425 tests on program clients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:19.430 --> 00:14:22.048 You see, there were no real treatments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:22.050 --> 00:14:24.300 no life preserving anti retroviral drugs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:24.300 --> 00:14:26.876 but receiving a positive test would add
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:26.876 --> 00:14:29.550 that is stigma of injecting drug use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:29.550 --> 00:14:30.300 In short,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:30.300 --> 00:14:32.550 if clients were to be tested,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:32.550 --> 00:14:35.436 there would have been no clients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:35.440 --> 00:14:37.078 Not being allowed to test people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:37.078 --> 00:14:39.080 forced us to think of alternatives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:39.080 --> 00:14:41.184 This led to the design of a system
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:41.184 --> 00:14:43.171 for tracking and testing needles to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:43.171 --> 00:14:45.020 evaluate the program, in essence,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:45.020 --> 00:14:47.390 letting the needles do the talking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:47.390 --> 00:14:49.847 Of course I had no idea how
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:49.847 --> 00:14:51.640 to test needles for HIV.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:51.640 --> 00:14:53.052 I ran around Dale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:53.052 --> 00:14:54.208 asking chemists, biologists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:54.208 --> 00:14:56.448 engineers how to test needles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:56.450 --> 00:14:58.815 Eventually former chair of Internal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:14:58.815 --> 00:15:01.652 Medicine Ed Cabman introduced me to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:01.652 --> 00:15:04.034 a laboratory wizard named Rob Heimer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:04.040 --> 00:15:07.040 That had a PCR machine and Rob now

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:07.040 --> 00:15:08.945 Professor Hymer figured out how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:08.945 --> 00:15:11.465 to use it to detect HIV proviral

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:11.540 --> 00:15:13.040 DNA in used needles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:13.040 --> 00:15:15.320 This was one of your first

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:15.320 --> 00:15:16.460 applications of PCR.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:16.460 --> 00:15:18.740 Everyone knows where PCR is today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:18.740 --> 00:15:21.967 Thanks to covid testing or lack thereof.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:21.970 --> 00:15:23.994 But our use of PCR in the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:23.994 --> 00:15:25.715 1990s was sometimes characterized

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:25.715 --> 00:15:28.019 as politically correct research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:28.020 --> 00:15:30.282 Rob talks about his work in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:30.282 --> 00:15:31.413 the video exhibit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:31.420 --> 00:15:34.348 which you can see a photo of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:34.348 --> 00:15:36.306 doctoral student and now Professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:36.306 --> 00:15:38.973 Kaveh Kushner at work in the lab,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:38.980 --> 00:15:42.190 along with technician Beanie Jariwala.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:42.190 --> 00:15:43.600 Fast forward for a moment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:43.600 --> 00:15:45.720 almost exactly one year ago.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:45.720 --> 00:15:47.958 Given the lack of coronavirus testing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:47.960 --> 00:15:49.316 Soto Mayor Albert Cohen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:49.316 --> 00:15:51.350 I wondered whether some form of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:51.414 --> 00:15:53.022 environmental monitoring might
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:53.022 --> 00:15:55.166 help track community outbreaks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:55.170 --> 00:15:55.479 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:55.479 --> 00:15:57.333 a search to find the right
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335

00:15:57.333 --> 00:15:59.280 person who knew how to do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:15:59.280 --> 00:16:00.910 We quickly learned quickly learned
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:00.910 --> 00:16:03.230 that all roads lead to Jordan Pet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:03.230 --> 00:16:04.542 She and environmental engineering
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:04.542 --> 00:16:06.182 in less than two weeks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:06.190 --> 00:16:07.502 Jordan had students collecting
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:07.502 --> 00:16:08.486 sludge samples that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:08.490 --> 00:16:09.100 in time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:09.100 --> 00:16:10.930 revealed the speed and force of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:10.930 --> 00:16:12.821 that first covid wave viral RNA
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:12.821 --> 00:16:14.651 and sewage sludge is now being
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:14.711 --> 00:16:16.531 tracked at 6 wastewater treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:16.531 --> 00:16:18.762 plants across the state and seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:18.762 --> 00:16:20.370 this collaboration take shape
NOTE Confidence: 0.8032335
00:16:20.370 --> 00:16:22.380 for me was deja vu
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954
00:16:22.461 --> 00:16:23.559 all over again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:23.560 --> 00:16:26.008 Back to the 1980s and 90s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:26.010 --> 00:16:28.194 there was a remarkable and formative
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:28.194 --> 00:16:30.655 experience as a young junior professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:30.655 --> 00:16:32.535 and yells management school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:32.540 --> 00:16:34.580 My hero was Alvin Novick,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:34.580 --> 00:16:35.999 a biology professor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:35.999 --> 00:16:38.837 chair of the New Haven Mayor's
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:38.837 --> 00:16:42.064 Task Force on AIDS and a World War
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:42.064 --> 00:16:44.818 Two prisoner of War Camp survivor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:44.820 --> 00:16:46.380 As inscribed on his memorial
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:46.380 --> 00:16:47.940 bench and at Griffin Park.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:47.940 --> 00:16:49.500 Also shown in the exhibit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:49.500 --> 00:16:52.308 Al was ahead of his time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:52.310 --> 00:16:54.698 My go to seminar was yaks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:54.700 --> 00:16:56.700 the Yale aids Colloquium series.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:56.700 --> 00:16:59.206 You can see a flyer announcing AXA

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:16:59.206 --> 00:17:02.678 needs in a conic section of the display.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:02.680 --> 00:17:04.708 Many of the interlocutors

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:04.708 --> 00:17:06.736 and others present tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:06.740 --> 00:17:10.086 Will regular attendees of the IAC seminars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:10.090 --> 00:17:11.470 One last thought.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:11.470 --> 00:17:14.690 During the years covered by this exhibit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:14.690 --> 00:17:16.742 There was a spirit of cooperation

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:16.742 --> 00:17:17.768 among affected communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:17.770 --> 00:17:20.157 On the one hand, and yells clinicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:20.160 --> 00:17:22.245 medical and social science researchers

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:22.245 --> 00:17:25.089 working on HIV aids on the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:25.090 --> 00:17:27.238 We had a shared purpose and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:27.238 --> 00:17:29.609 we were on the same team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82488954

00:17:29.610 --> 00:17:30.190 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.71276104

00:17:35.380 --> 00:17:36.588 Thank you so much, Chad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:38.870 --> 00:17:40.402 Really appreciate those remarks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:40.402 --> 00:17:42.700 Next up will be Leetha Filderman,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:42.700 --> 00:17:44.615 who currently serves as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:44.615 --> 00:17:46.530 president of the Poptech Institute,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:46.530 --> 00:17:48.445 where she oversees a portfolio
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:48.445 --> 00:17:49.977 focused on global health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:49.980 --> 00:17:51.129 environment, social justice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:51.129 --> 00:17:52.278 peace and security.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:52.280 --> 00:17:55.094 Her approach to cross sector solution
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:55.094 --> 00:17:56.970 development is profoundly influenced
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:57.033 --> 00:17:59.427 by her work on the front lines of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:17:59.427 --> 00:18:01.849 AIDS epidemic over nearly two decades,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:01.850 --> 00:18:04.352 she developed a number of programs
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:04.352 --> 00:18:07.560 that opened access to state of the art
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:07.560 --> 00:18:10.200 care for persons living with HIV AIDS.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:10.200 --> 00:18:12.874 In service to the Yale New Haven

NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:12.874 --> 00:18:15.840 Hospital aids care program as well as

NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:15.840 --> 00:18:18.450 similar programs in Boston and Chicago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84413886

00:18:18.450 --> 00:18:19.750 I'll turn it over to you, Lisa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:21.630 --> 00:18:22.882 Well, thank you Anna.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:22.882 --> 00:18:24.760 It's an absolute honor to join

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:24.828 --> 00:18:26.851 all of you today for the opening

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:26.851 --> 00:18:28.808 of Community in a time of crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:28.810 --> 00:18:31.600 I wish we were able to be together to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:31.600 --> 00:18:34.050 experience this amazing exhibit first hand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:34.050 --> 00:18:36.957 I was intrigued when I got a note from

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:36.957 --> 00:18:39.631 Sarah Pittman last summer about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:39.631 --> 00:18:42.688 curation of an exhibit capturing the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:42.688 --> 00:18:45.504 days of the HIV epidemic in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:45.510 --> 00:18:47.420 This exhibit is historically significant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:47.420 --> 00:18:50.066 It serves to remind us of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:50.066 --> 00:18:52.026 sociopolitical challenges that run tandem
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:52.026 --> 00:18:54.294 take global health crises like covid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:54.300 --> 00:18:56.586 these events uncover long-term in equities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:56.590 --> 00:18:57.354 fuel discrimination,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:18:57.354 --> 00:19:00.410 set the stage for stigma and lay bare,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:00.410 --> 00:19:03.336 lay bare the enormous human suffering and
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:03.336 --> 00:19:06.150 premature loss of life that they cause.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:06.150 --> 00:19:09.990 AIDS, perhaps more than any other modern era.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:09.990 --> 00:19:11.430 Global health crisis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:11.430 --> 00:19:12.390 including Kovid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:12.390 --> 00:19:14.790 had the astonishing ability to
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:14.790 --> 00:19:16.617 make the invisible visible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:16.617 --> 00:19:18.862 While my first encounters with
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:18.862 --> 00:19:21.489 and as an AIDS care provider,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:21.490 --> 00:19:24.026 go back to my time at La County
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:24.026 --> 00:19:26.357 USC Medical Center in Los Angeles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:26.360 --> 00:19:28.997 It was in the summer of 1985 at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:28.997 --> 00:19:31.211 suggestion of my beloved mentor whose

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:31.211 --> 00:19:33.867 he mentioned Alvin Novick that I applied

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:33.867 --> 00:19:36.450 for the AIDS coordinator position at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:36.450 --> 00:19:37.494 New Haven Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:37.494 --> 00:19:38.886 In September of 1985,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:38.890 --> 00:19:41.347 I became the third person to hold

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:41.347 --> 00:19:44.165 that role in the span of just a

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:44.165 --> 00:19:46.540 few years prior to coming to Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:46.540 --> 00:19:47.845 I helped establish.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:47.845 --> 00:19:50.020 The first comprehensive home care

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:50.020 --> 00:19:52.146 program in Connecticut for people

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:52.146 --> 00:19:54.116 with AIDS under the auspices

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:54.116 --> 00:19:56.409 of the Viennet of New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:56.410 --> 00:19:58.167 I did not step into the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:19:58.167 --> 00:20:00.180 that you see portrayed here today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:00.180 --> 00:20:02.602 Nor did I alone create the atmosphere
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:02.602 --> 00:20:04.988 that led to the eventual establishment
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:04.988 --> 00:20:07.956 of the AIDS Care program at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:07.960 --> 00:20:10.304 I was simply a catalyst or a sum
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:10.304 --> 00:20:13.022 that found my suggestions for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:13.022 --> 00:20:14.570 chronic improvement challenging.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:14.570 --> 00:20:17.671 I suppose I was considered a quote
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:17.671 --> 00:20:20.429 unquote handful to put it politely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:20.430 --> 00:20:22.510 Many remarkable individuals and
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:22.510 --> 00:20:24.590 organizations collaborated to create
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:24.590 --> 00:20:26.772 an ecosystem that eventually ensured
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:26.772 --> 00:20:29.285 access to state of the art care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:29.290 --> 00:20:30.616 including experimental drugs
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:30.616 --> 00:20:32.826 in other types of treatments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:32.830 --> 00:20:35.938 access to school for children with HIV,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:35.940 --> 00:20:37.600 AIDS, needle exchange programs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:37.600 --> 00:20:40.090 secure housing in a multitude of

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:40.162 --> 00:20:43.018 community based services that provided care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:43.020 --> 00:20:43.874 benefits, support,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:43.874 --> 00:20:44.728 and education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:44.728 --> 00:20:48.343 I would be remiss not to share the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:48.343 --> 00:20:50.287 stage with side-by-side colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:50.287 --> 00:20:52.680 within and outside of Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:52.680 --> 00:20:54.490 They were my support system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:54.490 --> 00:20:55.468 my expertise pool,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:55.468 --> 00:20:57.424 and my inspiration to fight the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:57.424 --> 00:20:59.560 fight when it seemed insurmountable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:20:59.560 --> 00:21:02.038 There are two people I owe a

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:02.038 --> 00:21:03.858 tremendous debt of gratitude to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:03.858 --> 00:21:06.570 Warren and men who came to me in

NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:06.649 --> 00:21:09.665 early 1986 to ask if he could spend
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:09.665 --> 00:21:11.650 his sabbatical year learning about
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:11.650 --> 00:21:13.700 AIDS and experience that undoubtedly
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:13.700 --> 00:21:15.848 changed his life as well as mine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:15.850 --> 00:21:18.610 And when that set the stage for what
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:18.610 --> 00:21:20.919 would become the AIDS care program,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:20.920 --> 00:21:21.266 Warren,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:21.266 --> 00:21:23.688 of course is well known for his
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:23.688 --> 00:21:26.427 skills as a clinician in a researcher.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:26.430 --> 00:21:29.076 But it really is his commitment to
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:29.076 --> 00:21:31.593 children with HIV aids in their family
NOTE Confidence: 0.88676834

00:21:31.593 --> 00:21:34.939 that sets him apart as a true humanitarian.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:21:34.940 --> 00:21:37.425 The second person I would like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:21:37.425 --> 00:21:40.173 acknowledge is Avis Bers who served as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:21:40.173 --> 00:21:42.183 the administrative assistant for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:21:42.183 --> 00:21:45.006 AIDS care program in its earliest years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:45.010 --> 00:21:47.326 She said an example of professionalism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:47.330 --> 00:21:49.240 kindness, and optimism that guided
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:49.240 --> 00:21:51.590 every single member of our staff.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:51.590 --> 00:21:54.285 She truly was a rock of Gibraltar.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:54.290 --> 00:21:56.230 Our little staff was stellar.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:56.230 --> 00:21:57.052 Warren Avis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:57.052 --> 00:21:59.518 Joyce Simpson June Homes Bill Sibella.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:21:59.520 --> 00:22:01.920 Joan Alfieri and later Rick Altys
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:01.920 --> 00:22:03.900 in Helena Brett Smith too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:03.900 --> 00:22:06.518 It was my honor to serve in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:06.518 --> 00:22:08.669 the foxhole with that posse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:08.670 --> 00:22:10.258 Many clinicians donated their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:10.258 --> 00:22:12.243 time in the AIDS clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:12.250 --> 00:22:13.842 helping me avoid practicing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:13.842 --> 00:22:15.434 medicine without a license,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:15.440 --> 00:22:17.828 which was eyes truly a risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:17.830 --> 00:22:20.392 In the days when our our clinic
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:20.392 --> 00:22:22.200 was very thinly staffed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:22.200 --> 00:22:24.588 there were people like end Williams,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:24.590 --> 00:22:26.182 John Rankin, Vinny Quagliarella,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:26.182 --> 00:22:28.224 Low, David Podell, Frank Villa.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:28.224 --> 00:22:30.690 John Boos Lloyd Friedman Phil asking
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:30.757 --> 00:22:32.647 ace Phil Dickey David August,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:32.650 --> 00:22:35.352 Stephen Stein and the person who would
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:35.352 --> 00:22:38.517 later become my life long partner in crime.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:38.520 --> 00:22:40.470 My husband, Andy Filderman Ann.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:40.470 --> 00:22:40.861 Yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:40.861 --> 00:22:44.380 there were a number of yentas for that one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:44.380 --> 00:22:47.036 including a patient in common than a few
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:47.036 --> 00:22:50.250 of the colleagues I have mentioned before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:22:50.250 --> 00:22:52.200 Then there was Bob Levine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:52.200 --> 00:22:54.432 Angela Holder and Nancy Angoff who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:54.432 --> 00:22:56.721 provided so much support to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:56.721 --> 00:22:58.551 AIDS program staff as treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:22:58.551 --> 00:23:00.410 options became more accessible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:00.410 --> 00:23:01.128 We gotta.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:01.128 --> 00:23:03.282 We got really good at treating
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:03.282 --> 00:23:04.690 the medical problems,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:04.690 --> 00:23:06.676 but there were not easy remedies
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:06.676 --> 00:23:08.463 for the multitude of ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:08.463 --> 00:23:10.827 dilemmas and challenges that we were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:10.827 --> 00:23:12.950 confronted with on a daily basis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:12.950 --> 00:23:14.770 End of life conversations duty
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:14.770 --> 00:23:17.260 to warn duty to do no harm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:17.260 --> 00:23:19.408 The balance of truthfulness and hope.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999
00:23:19.410 --> 00:23:21.685 These issues kept me awake at night
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:21.685 --> 00:23:24.439 and I am always grateful to Bob,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:24.440 --> 00:23:26.798 Angela and Nancy for providing us
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:26.798 --> 00:23:29.246 with an ethical framework that made
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:29.246 --> 00:23:31.646 navigating the current so much easier.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:31.650 --> 00:23:33.870 There is little chance the AIDS
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:33.870 --> 00:23:35.975 program would have evolved to its
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:35.975 --> 00:23:37.655 status as a stand alone program
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:37.655 --> 00:23:39.977 if it were not for the enduring
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:39.977 --> 00:23:42.004 support of people like John Finn,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:42.004 --> 00:23:43.340 Ed, Cadman, Dean Rosenberg,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:43.340 --> 00:23:44.008 Ed Rawlings,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:44.008 --> 00:23:47.156 and the trustees at Yale New Haven Hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:47.156 --> 00:23:49.554 I I don't think we would have succeeded
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:49.554 --> 00:23:51.329 in creating a multidisciplinary program
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:51.329 --> 00:23:54.047 without the expertise beyond Yale's Walls,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:54.050 --> 00:23:54.628 AIDS project.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:54.628 --> 00:23:56.940 New Haven taught me how to be an

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:57.010 --> 00:23:58.770 advocate and has provided endless

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:23:58.770 --> 00:24:01.439 support in the form of direct services

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:01.439 --> 00:24:04.372 to people with AIDS and Community education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:04.380 --> 00:24:05.148 Ever since,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:05.148 --> 00:24:07.068 Harlon Dalton and his colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:07.068 --> 00:24:09.849 at the Yellow Law School took on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:09.849 --> 00:24:12.194 variety of legal issues on behalf of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:12.194 --> 00:24:15.058 people with AIDS in the New Haven community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:15.060 --> 00:24:17.500 In the state of Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:17.500 --> 00:24:19.672 And our colleagues at the methadone

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:19.672 --> 00:24:21.765 maintenance clinic taught us a thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:21.765 --> 00:24:23.505 or two about empathy and respect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:23.510 --> 00:24:25.180 This list could certainly go

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:25.180 --> 00:24:26.850 on for a long time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:26.850 --> 00:24:27.482 Of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:27.482 --> 00:24:29.062 my greatest appreciation goes to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:29.062 --> 00:24:30.859 our patients and their families.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:30.860 --> 00:24:32.805 They were truly endless fonts
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:32.805 --> 00:24:35.500 of wisdom and our best teachers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:35.500 --> 00:24:38.116 It does serve rare day even now that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:38.116 --> 00:24:40.997 I don't reflect on our conversations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:41.000 --> 00:24:42.965 The dignity they exhibited when
NOTE Confidence: 0.8606985999999999

00:24:42.965 --> 00:24:44.930 they were there were setbacks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8011901

00:24:44.930 --> 00:24:47.674 and the moments of humor we shared.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:24:56.440 --> 00:25:00.946 Warren and I often refer to the early days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:00.950 --> 00:25:04.346 As a good or battle date.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:04.350 --> 00:25:06.016 It's really, excuse me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:06.016 --> 00:25:09.103 It really is a perfect way to sum
NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:09.103 --> 00:25:10.975 up those cumulative experiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:10.975 --> 00:25:13.805 those years at Yale remain the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:13.805 --> 00:25:16.253 proudest of Mycareer an I'm forever

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:16.253 --> 00:25:18.210 grateful to my colleagues and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:18.210 --> 00:25:19.670 mentors for their generosity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:19.670 --> 00:25:21.860 their senses of humor in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:21.860 --> 00:25:23.320 consummate commitment to humanity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:23.320 --> 00:25:24.780 our shared experiences truly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:24.780 --> 00:25:26.240 did make a difference,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:26.240 --> 00:25:29.160 and they shape my life in many ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:29.160 --> 00:25:31.098 Many thanks to the Yale Medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:31.098 --> 00:25:33.253 School program for art in public

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:33.253 --> 00:25:35.258 spaces for their commitment to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:35.258 --> 00:25:36.820 memorial memorializing our work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8771749

00:25:36.820 --> 00:25:38.280 Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7635001

00:25:42.930 --> 00:25:44.760 Thank you so much, Lisa Felderman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7635001

00:25:44.760 --> 00:25:45.980 that was beautifully put

NOTE Confidence: 0.7635001

00:25:45.980 --> 00:25:47.810 with good old bad old days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:25:50.990 --> 00:25:52.298 Sorry after phrase.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:25:52.298 --> 00:25:56.314 OK so I am now happy to introduce
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:25:56.314 --> 00:25:58.900 Doctor Gerald Friedland.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:25:58.900 --> 00:26:00.480 Professor Emeritus of medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:00.480 --> 00:26:02.060 Epidemiology and public health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:02.060 --> 00:26:04.742 He has been directly involved in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:04.742 --> 00:26:07.405 clinical care and research for people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:07.405 --> 00:26:10.177 living with HIV and AIDS since 1981.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:10.180 --> 00:26:12.868 He helped develop and lead one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:12.868 --> 00:26:15.705 first programs in the US with a focus
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:15.705 --> 00:26:17.430 on marginalized and stigmatized men,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:17.430 --> 00:26:19.824 women and children living with an at
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:19.824 --> 00:26:22.598 risk for HIV and AIDS 10 years later,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:22.600 --> 00:26:25.453 in 1991, he came to yell to develop and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:25.453 --> 00:26:27.776 direct a similar and expanded Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:27.780 --> 00:26:30.188 a program which is now a comprehensive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:30.190 --> 00:26:31.614 compassionate and greatly admired

NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:31.614 --> 00:26:34.330 program in New Haven at Yale and Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:34.330 --> 00:26:36.060 New Haven Hospital and beyond.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:36.060 --> 00:26:38.064 For people living with an at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8331094

00:26:38.064 --> 00:26:39.850 risk for HIV and AIDS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503449

00:26:43.650 --> 00:26:48.740 Sorry. OK. Thank you for inviting me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9049997

00:26:48.740 --> 00:26:50.612 Anna. Thank you for the introduction

NOTE Confidence: 0.9049997

00:26:50.612 --> 00:26:52.697 and thank you for bringing some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9049997

00:26:52.697 --> 00:26:54.627 of our colleagues together for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9049997

00:26:54.627 --> 00:26:57.360 this wonderful, wonderful event.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9049997

00:26:57.360 --> 00:27:04.000 Honey, let me see. Not seeing my text.

NOTE Confidence: 0.21342877

00:27:10.370 --> 00:27:13.070 Home. Sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:24.970 --> 00:27:29.995 OK. So as you heard, I arrived at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:29.995 --> 00:27:33.100 Yale in 1991 after a tense spending.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:33.100 --> 00:27:35.716 The first 10 years with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:35.716 --> 00:27:38.110 HIV epidemic in the Bronx.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:38.110 --> 00:27:40.828 New York and at a time when New Haven
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:40.828 --> 00:27:43.732 was among the 12 cities in the US in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:43.732 --> 00:27:46.286 which AIDS had become the leading cause
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:46.286 --> 00:27:50.281 of death in young men and young women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:50.281 --> 00:27:54.018 Ages 25 to 44. In Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:54.018 --> 00:27:57.056 New Haven Hospital on a given day,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:57.060 --> 00:27:59.615 there were 50 people hospitalized
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:27:59.615 --> 00:28:01.659 almost randomly throughout the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:01.659 --> 00:28:03.999 hospital and most was soon to die.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:04.000 --> 00:28:06.556 Nathan Smith Clinic already underway in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:06.556 --> 00:28:09.208 its early stages was severely underfunded
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:09.208 --> 00:28:12.680 for the required needs of the New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:12.680 --> 00:28:15.278 Despite the wonderful people working there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:15.280 --> 00:28:18.680 including Lisa and Warren, Andaman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:18.680 --> 00:28:19.700 Had you heard?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:19.700 --> 00:28:21.060 Although the patients and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:21.060 --> 00:28:23.048 populations in New Haven were and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:23.048 --> 00:28:24.854 remain diverse in risk and race,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:24.860 --> 00:28:27.644 the M at the epidemic was being driven

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:27.644 --> 00:28:29.861 by injection drug use among young

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:29.861 --> 00:28:32.478 people with color not unlike the Bronx

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:32.478 --> 00:28:35.103 in New York where I previously worked.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:35.110 --> 00:28:37.852 And I think one can contemplate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:37.852 --> 00:28:38.766 that pandemics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:38.770 --> 00:28:42.892 both HIV AIDS and now covid share many feet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:42.900 --> 00:28:46.967 Features. Among them is the initial denial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:46.970 --> 00:28:50.175 Followed by despair and initial

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:50.175 --> 00:28:52.098 and terrible leadership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:52.100 --> 00:28:53.912 As we've experienced with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:53.912 --> 00:28:55.724 both of these epidemics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:55.730 --> 00:28:58.664 They uncover all the flaws in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:28:58.664 --> 00:29:01.380 healthcare system and indeed society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:01.380 --> 00:29:04.320 In both diseases have shed glaring
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:04.320 --> 00:29:07.137 light on longstanding and continuing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:07.137 --> 00:29:11.012 poverty inequity racism with resultant
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:11.012 --> 00:29:12.562 disproportionate devastating
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:12.562 --> 00:29:16.080 consequences for individual communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:16.080 --> 00:29:18.315 Building on the extending and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:18.315 --> 00:29:20.550 pioneering HIV AIDS work illustrated
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:20.619 --> 00:29:22.649 in this beautiful exhibit and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:22.649 --> 00:29:25.143 described so beautifully by Ed Kaplan
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:25.143 --> 00:29:27.495 and Letha and needing to confront
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:27.495 --> 00:29:29.562 the challenges of the stigmatized,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:29.562 --> 00:29:32.208 cruel and then almost invariably fatal
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:32.208 --> 00:29:34.557 disease in New Haven and beyond,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:34.560 --> 00:29:37.150 we were able to obtain new resource

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:37.150 --> 00:29:39.756 is from the hospital from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:39.756 --> 00:29:42.116 medical school from the state,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:42.120 --> 00:29:43.800 from the federal government

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:43.800 --> 00:29:45.060 and from foundations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:45.060 --> 00:29:47.550 and recruited a wonderful and broad

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:47.550 --> 00:29:49.780 array of additional colleagues doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:49.780 --> 00:29:51.181 Nurses, social workers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:51.181 --> 00:29:53.049 other health care workers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:53.050 --> 00:29:55.970 scientists and many others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:55.970 --> 00:29:57.395 How did we?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:29:57.395 --> 00:30:00.245 How did we overcome the challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:00.245 --> 00:30:01.559 that we face?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:01.560 --> 00:30:04.305 But I think it was said in this work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:04.310 --> 00:30:05.840 I think I'm most important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:05.840 --> 00:30:08.120 Teachers have been the patients themselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:08.120 --> 00:30:10.598 listening to the patients and their needs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:10.600 --> 00:30:13.827 And trying to meet them and learning
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:13.827 --> 00:30:16.845 and understanding the nature of the HIV
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:16.845 --> 00:30:19.820 virus and AIDS and their lethal tricks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:19.820 --> 00:30:21.416 And to do this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:21.416 --> 00:30:24.896 I have a sort of list of sees
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:24.896 --> 00:30:26.840 as I'll go through,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:26.840 --> 00:30:29.040 and some of them mentioned.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:29.040 --> 00:30:30.744 The first is compassion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:30.744 --> 00:30:33.870 but that's not enough competence is needed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:33.870 --> 00:30:36.528 Comprehensiveness and continuity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:36.530 --> 00:30:39.154 Also needed and so important among all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:39.154 --> 00:30:42.127 these and already mentioned it is colleagues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:42.130 --> 00:30:44.734 It's impossible to do this work alone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:44.740 --> 00:30:47.200 What sustains us in doing our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:47.200 --> 00:30:49.740 work is doing it together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:49.740 --> 00:30:51.745 Often the presence of college

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:51.745 --> 00:30:54.255 is always listed as the first

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:54.255 --> 00:30:56.395 reason for working in Hades.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:56.400 --> 00:30:58.480 Among those who do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:58.480 --> 00:30:59.725 creating new knowledge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:30:59.725 --> 00:31:01.385 Both of these diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:31:01.390 --> 00:31:02.566 diseases, HIV AIDS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:31:02.566 --> 00:31:05.960 and COVID are new diseases in human history.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:31:05.960 --> 00:31:07.652 They share similarities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8138216

00:31:07.652 --> 00:31:09.908 but they are unique.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:09.910 --> 00:31:13.515 The importance of finding out of learning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:13.520 --> 00:31:16.605 creating new knowledge about HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:16.605 --> 00:31:20.424 and AIDS is paramount in addressing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:20.424 --> 00:31:24.138 it and looking to their hand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:24.140 --> 00:31:26.468 And then the last thing I'd say and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:26.468 --> 00:31:29.232 was sort of mentioned his courage and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:29.232 --> 00:31:31.347 resilience and humanity and wisdom.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:31.350 --> 00:31:34.550 For providers and also patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:34.550 --> 00:31:36.875 I remember learning this when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:36.875 --> 00:31:39.819 one of my patients said to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:39.820 --> 00:31:41.800 You know, Doc doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:41.800 --> 00:31:44.275 you know that aids aids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:44.280 --> 00:31:47.650 It's like life only faster.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:47.650 --> 00:31:50.235 And another transporting the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:50.235 --> 00:31:53.906 from the Nathan Smith Clinic to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:53.906 --> 00:31:56.406 emergency Department in a wheelchair.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:56.410 --> 00:31:58.402 Breathing frequent breathing rapidly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:31:58.402 --> 00:32:00.892 properly with Pneumocystis Carinae pneumonia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:00.900 --> 00:32:04.855 When we passed the food trucks he
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:04.855 --> 00:32:08.599 held his hand up it said stop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:08.600 --> 00:32:10.152 In turn to myself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:10.152 --> 00:32:12.901 another college and said hey Doc can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:12.901 --> 00:32:15.637 I buy you lunch so our patients will

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:15.637 --> 00:32:18.561 wise they had humanity and they had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:18.561 --> 00:32:22.808 sense of humor and we cherish them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:22.810 --> 00:32:24.885 To accomplish the seas over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:24.885 --> 00:32:26.545 the past three decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:26.550 --> 00:32:28.214 the AIDS program components

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:28.214 --> 00:32:30.294 were expanded and brought it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:30.300 --> 00:32:33.044 Now led by data spilling away that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:33.044 --> 00:32:35.709 include the Atkins Donaldson HIV AIDS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:35.710 --> 00:32:37.224 inpatient service,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:37.224 --> 00:32:38.738 markedly improving.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:38.738 --> 00:32:41.009 And shortening hospitalization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:41.010 --> 00:32:43.522 I'm in Hanst and also a site for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:43.522 --> 00:32:46.413 training of new doctors who will be the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:46.413 --> 00:32:48.979 next generation of AIDS doctors and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:48.979 --> 00:32:51.039 enhanced resource than comprehensive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:51.039 --> 00:32:54.441 Nathan Smith Clinic now led by Lindy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:54.441 --> 00:32:56.676 About Linda Barrick Cotton Wynette

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:56.676 --> 00:32:59.328 Stewart with close to 1000 patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:32:59.330 --> 00:33:01.890 HIV positive care on site,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:01.890 --> 00:33:04.950 substance use and mental health services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:04.950 --> 00:33:07.310 HCV treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:07.310 --> 00:33:09.346 Collaboration with other services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:09.346 --> 00:33:10.873 including the pediatric

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:10.873 --> 00:33:12.810 AIDS program and many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:12.810 --> 00:33:16.212 many other components of HI in aid

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:16.212 --> 00:33:19.264 of AIDS care and necessary and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:19.264 --> 00:33:23.340 insert it into the clinic as a one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:23.340 --> 00:33:26.316 Stop Community Clinic site so we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:26.316 --> 00:33:30.120 try to pack the clinic with as many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:30.120 --> 00:33:32.430 services as when necessary rather

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:32.515 --> 00:33:35.479 than have patients get losted trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:35.479 --> 00:33:38.600 to explore the sometimes unfathomable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:38.600 --> 00:33:42.639 Characters and entrances and exits at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:42.640 --> 00:33:45.629 Added to that was the needle exchange

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:45.629 --> 00:33:47.772 program, directed by Rick Altise,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:47.772 --> 00:33:49.056 an ongoing patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:49.060 --> 00:33:51.056 and population partnerships with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:51.056 --> 00:33:53.052 multiple community programs such

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:53.052 --> 00:33:55.420 as AIDS Project in Hammond.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:55.420 --> 00:33:59.324 In a large and varied portfolio of research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:33:59.330 --> 00:34:02.270 including NIH and Industry Pro funded

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:02.270 --> 00:34:04.848 programs, cutting edge clinical trials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:04.848 --> 00:34:06.936 only therapies and prevention

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:06.936 --> 00:34:09.108 strategies led by meiko Zalan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:09.110 --> 00:34:10.088 Ounianga Bogu,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:10.088 --> 00:34:14.000 and in total more than 100 clinical trials,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:14.000 --> 00:34:17.423 many tailored to the needs of people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:17.423 --> 00:34:18.890 who inject drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:18.890 --> 00:34:22.264 And of course, new cutting edge therapies
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:22.264 --> 00:34:25.510 were founded were started or completed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:25.510 --> 00:34:27.406 I'm here at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:27.406 --> 00:34:29.776 This experience and expertise have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:29.776 --> 00:34:32.713 now been refocused successfully on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:32.713 --> 00:34:35.678 Sarah's Covert 2 vaccine trials.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:35.680 --> 00:34:38.086 With all of this in place,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:38.090 --> 00:34:40.180 we've seen and participated in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:40.180 --> 00:34:42.270 the miraculous conversion of Hi
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:42.344 --> 00:34:44.612 Apas into a chronic disease still
NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:44.612 --> 00:34:46.530 challenging in so many ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:46.530 --> 00:34:49.288 but enabling a young man or woman

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:49.288 --> 00:34:51.358 with HIV infection with proper

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:51.358 --> 00:34:53.770 treatment and care to achieve a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:53.770 --> 00:34:56.778 normal or near normal life expectancy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:56.780 --> 00:34:59.980 As an aging senior citizen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:34:59.980 --> 00:35:02.476 Who would have thought that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:35:02.476 --> 00:35:05.379 possible when we first started stigma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:35:05.380 --> 00:35:05.878 though,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:35:05.878 --> 00:35:08.368 is still present but partially

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:35:08.368 --> 00:35:10.360 mitigated by scientific studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:35:10.440 --> 00:35:12.790 that we participated in about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9100706

00:35:12.790 --> 00:35:15.140 transpress transmission risk and non

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:15.214 --> 00:35:17.776 risk and also advances in treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:17.780 --> 00:35:19.971 I like to say but need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:19.971 --> 00:35:21.850 be careful and apolitical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:21.850 --> 00:35:26.267 I believe that treatment can Trump stigma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:26.270 --> 00:35:28.886 And a final legacy is to note that

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:28.886 --> 00:35:31.986 the full force of the of the HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:31.986 --> 00:35:35.175 epidemic has moved overseas, although.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:35.175 --> 00:35:39.096 Terrable damage has been done here in

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:39.096 --> 00:35:42.268 New Haven and in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:42.270 --> 00:35:45.217 It continues the reach of the program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:45.220 --> 00:35:47.752 AIDS program has been extended to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:47.752 --> 00:35:49.950 global settings with Seminole work

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:49.950 --> 00:35:52.160 in advocating and introducing anti

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:52.160 --> 00:35:54.370 retroviral therapy made by Sheila

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:54.370 --> 00:35:56.608 Shenoy and Rick LTS based Appan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:56.610 --> 00:35:59.208 I should say the strategies initially

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:35:59.208 --> 00:36:01.812 learned and employed in New Haven

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:36:01.812 --> 00:36:04.206 in the early days earlier pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85515696

00:36:04.210 --> 00:36:05.050 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8557371

00:36:09.140 --> 00:36:10.448 Thank you so much Jerry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82393444

00:36:13.200 --> 00:36:15.990 Our last speaker is Chris Cole.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:18.410 --> 00:36:20.235 Christopher call it's been executive

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:20.235 --> 00:36:22.326 Director of AIDS Project, New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:22.326 --> 00:36:24.830 or a PNH known as a place to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:24.911 --> 00:36:27.557 nourish your health for 13 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:27.560 --> 00:36:29.924 He's been a community Advisory Board

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:29.924 --> 00:36:31.917 and Executive committee member of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:31.917 --> 00:36:33.329 Center for Interdisciplinary Research

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:33.329 --> 00:36:35.978 on AIDS at Yale for over a decade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:35.980 --> 00:36:39.265 Mr Cole is Co chair of the Ryan White,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:39.270 --> 00:36:40.626 New Haven, Fairfield County

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:40.626 --> 00:36:42.321 Planning Council and the New

NOTE Confidence: 0.83399105

00:36:42.321 --> 00:36:44.028 Haven Regional care continuum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:46.850 --> 00:36:47.795 Yeah, good afternoon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:47.795 --> 00:36:49.685 Thanks for inviting me to participate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:49.690 --> 00:36:52.043 I'm so grateful for all the brave,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:52.043 --> 00:36:53.848 compassionate and loving people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:53.848 --> 00:36:55.960 came together to respond to HIV and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:55.960 --> 00:36:57.963 AIDS over the decades and those who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:36:57.963 --> 00:37:00.112 founded AIDS Project New Haven in 1980.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:00.120 --> 00:37:02.442 Three were the oldest AIDS service
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:02.442 --> 00:37:05.029 organization in the state of Connecticut.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:05.030 --> 00:37:06.186 We've come a long,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:06.186 --> 00:37:08.443 long way from the days when our
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:08.443 --> 00:37:10.283 organization AIDS Interfaith and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:10.283 --> 00:37:12.123 Hispanos Unidos were founded.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:12.130 --> 00:37:14.615 Today, AP Nature is the only organization
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:14.615 --> 00:37:17.140 still open and serving the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:17.140 --> 00:37:19.558 We're still serving the most marginalized,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:19.560 --> 00:37:21.632 stigmatized and overlooked within

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:21.632 --> 00:37:22.668 our community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:22.670 --> 00:37:24.465 Our Caring Cuisine program is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:24.465 --> 00:37:26.260 still feeding those who cannot

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:26.323 --> 00:37:28.059 prepare meals for themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:28.060 --> 00:37:30.495 Both individuals with HIV and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:30.495 --> 00:37:32.930 living with other chronic illnesses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:32.930 --> 00:37:35.000 We continue to distribute condoms throughout

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:35.000 --> 00:37:37.030 the city and participate in advocacy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:37.030 --> 00:37:39.088 and we continue to offer counseling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:39.090 --> 00:37:41.454 We continue to help folks overcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:41.454 --> 00:37:43.452 the multiple barriers they face

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:43.452 --> 00:37:45.197 in taking care of themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:45.197 --> 00:37:47.180 and manage their HIV disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:47.180 --> 00:37:49.058 What a fantastic and important exhibit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:49.060 --> 00:37:50.936 So many of our younger staff have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:50.936 --> 00:37:53.240 no idea of this history and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:53.240 --> 00:37:55.035 such important information to know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:55.035 --> 00:37:57.250 so that we can understand and learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:37:57.250 --> 00:38:00.808 from the past to address the present.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:00.810 --> 00:38:03.303 The work of a PNH would not be possible
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:03.303 --> 00:38:05.768 without the collaboration we have with Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:05.770 --> 00:38:06.619 the medical clinics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:06.619 --> 00:38:08.998 the El AIDS program Sera the Center for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:08.998 --> 00:38:11.038 Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS at Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:11.040 --> 00:38:12.590 the Community health care van,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:12.590 --> 00:38:14.140 they yell Child study Center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:14.140 --> 00:38:16.408 and so many others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:16.410 --> 00:38:19.314 What I'm most proud of is the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:19.320 --> 00:38:21.300 another C for you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:21.300 --> 00:38:22.290 Doctor friedland.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:22.290 --> 00:38:24.606 In the list of your sees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:24.610 --> 00:38:26.746 AP&H began as a community response

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:26.746 --> 00:38:28.870 and remains rooted in community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:28.870 --> 00:38:31.579 We work as a community of organizations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:31.580 --> 00:38:34.112 clinics and advocates to make the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:34.112 --> 00:38:36.589 greatest impact and support those living

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:36.589 --> 00:38:39.102 with HIV and anyone who faces stigma

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:39.102 --> 00:38:42.027 in receiving culturally competent care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:42.030 --> 00:38:44.277 I came to New Haven in 2008,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:44.280 --> 00:38:45.885 well after the 15 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:45.885 --> 00:38:47.169 covered in this exhibit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:47.170 --> 00:38:49.186 There are many others who have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:49.186 --> 00:38:51.660 led and served at a pH before me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:51.660 --> 00:38:53.670 All humble servants who made

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:53.670 --> 00:38:54.876 significant contributions to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:54.876 --> 00:38:57.047 caring for those living with HIV.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:57.050 --> 00:38:58.438 I'm grateful to Co.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:38:58.438 --> 00:39:00.520 Campbell for her contributions to this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:00.584 --> 00:39:03.097 exhibit and for representing AP&H so well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:03.100 --> 00:39:06.320 especially the days before I was there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:06.320 --> 00:39:08.280 I can tell you, though,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:08.280 --> 00:39:10.779 that while we have come a long
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:10.779 --> 00:39:12.969 way and things have changed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:12.970 --> 00:39:15.226 HIV continues to be an ongoing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:15.226 --> 00:39:17.270 public health concern and stigma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:17.270 --> 00:39:17.745 racism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:17.745 --> 00:39:21.070 homophobia and transphobia continue to be a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:21.070 --> 00:39:24.149 public health crisis intertwined with HIV.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:24.150 --> 00:39:25.702 I want to tell you a little story
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:25.702 --> 00:39:27.328 and I'm going to share my screen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:27.330 --> 00:39:30.678 so give me one second to pull it up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:30.680 --> 00:39:34.080 This is our building at 1302 Chapel St.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:34.080 --> 00:39:36.860 On my second day on the job at its project,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:36.860 --> 00:39:37.368 New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:37.368 --> 00:39:38.892 the New Haven Register came to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:38.892 --> 00:39:41.055 do a little story on the new

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:41.055 --> 00:39:42.655 executive director and they wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:42.713 --> 00:39:44.365 to take my picture and I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:44.370 --> 00:39:46.538 let's go out on the front porch and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8688662

00:39:46.538 --> 00:39:48.807 take the picture and I was asked by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:39:48.810 --> 00:39:54.430 I can't see my screen. Want some?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:39:54.430 --> 00:39:56.922 Can another see my screen?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:39:56.922 --> 00:40:00.113 No, OK, no we're not seeing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:00.113 --> 00:40:04.889 There you go. OK, thank you, I'm so sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:04.890 --> 00:40:07.910 And while I was out on the front porch with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:07.980 --> 00:40:11.067 a with a camera from the New Haven register.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:11.070 --> 00:40:12.720 Someone from the staff came out

NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:12.720 --> 00:40:14.463 and said you can't take your
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:14.463 --> 00:40:15.918 picture on the front porch.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:15.920 --> 00:40:17.822 People will know that were AIDS
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:17.822 --> 00:40:20.124 project New Haven and I thought people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:20.124 --> 00:40:22.385 don't know or AIDS project New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:22.390 --> 00:40:24.640 And I was told that you know if folks
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:24.640 --> 00:40:26.580 saw people walking into our building
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:26.580 --> 00:40:29.060 and knew that it was AIDS project,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:29.060 --> 00:40:31.006 New Haven that they would be judged
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:31.006 --> 00:40:32.878 and an they wouldn't come and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8799848

00:40:32.878 --> 00:40:34.503 get their care any longer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:37.410 --> 00:40:39.010 As you can see in this
NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:39.010 --> 00:40:40.660 photo on a nice winter day,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:40.660 --> 00:40:43.054 we have our name and a sign on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:43.054 --> 00:40:44.996 building now and I'm proud of that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:45.000 --> 00:40:47.212 I think that it's our job to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:47.212 --> 00:40:48.851 overcome stigma and as an

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:48.851 --> 00:40:50.723 institution we began to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:50.730 --> 00:40:52.718 In 2018, we changed our name and

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:52.718 --> 00:40:54.638 updated our logo and mission to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:54.638 --> 00:40:56.654 expand our services to anyone facing

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:56.654 --> 00:40:58.696 stigma and challenges and receiving

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:40:58.696 --> 00:41:00.751 culturally competent care firmly rooted

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:41:00.751 --> 00:41:02.980 in our beginning and looking forward

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:41:02.980 --> 00:41:04.790 to utilizing our core competencies

NOTE Confidence: 0.89125556

00:41:04.845 --> 00:41:06.390 to reach a broader community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897644100000001

00:41:08.940 --> 00:41:11.694 In 2019, the latest compiled public

NOTE Confidence: 0.897644100000001

00:41:11.694 --> 00:41:14.916 health data available for the State of

NOTE Confidence: 0.897644100000001

00:41:14.916 --> 00:41:17.532 Connecticut says that there are 10,705

NOTE Confidence: 0.897644100000001

00:41:17.532 --> 00:41:20.606 people living in with HIV in Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897644100000001

00:41:20.610 --> 00:41:25.722 And 222 new cases of HIV in 2019 alone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897644100000001

00:41:25.730 --> 00:41:27.960 28% diagnosed with aids within
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:27.960 --> 00:41:30.190 one year of HIV diagnosis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:30.190 --> 00:41:33.662 so these are folks who have waited
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:33.662 --> 00:41:36.243 quite awhile to test positive
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:36.243 --> 00:41:39.219 for HIV and get into care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:39.220 --> 00:41:42.256 3322 people are living with diagnosed
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:42.256 --> 00:41:46.193 HIV infection in New Haven in 2019 and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:46.193 --> 00:41:49.467 there's an estimated 378 living in New
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:49.467 --> 00:41:52.673 Haven who don't know their HIV status.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:52.680 --> 00:41:56.840 Of those diagnosed in with HIV in 2000,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:56.840 --> 00:41:59.960 nineteen 76% are male, 24% female.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:41:59.960 --> 00:42:04.120 The more important numbers are 60% are black,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:04.120 --> 00:42:08.468 20% are Latin X and 12% are white.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:08.468 --> 00:42:14.849 56% our MSM or men who have sex with men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:14.850 --> 00:42:16.190 16% heterosexual,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:16.190 --> 00:42:20.880 8% presumed hedera sexual and only 4%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:20.880 --> 00:42:22.310 Are people who inject drugs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:22.310 --> 00:42:24.918 This is a big change from the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:24.918 --> 00:42:27.616 days of HIV and AIDS in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:27.620 --> 00:42:31.680 40% of the total R 20 are between the ages

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:31.781 --> 00:42:35.585 of 20 to 29 and 78% of men who have sex

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:35.585 --> 00:42:39.246 with men are between the ages of 20 and 29.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:39.250 --> 00:42:41.777 Young black and Latin X gay men

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:41.777 --> 00:42:43.339 and transgender individuals are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:43.339 --> 00:42:44.569 disproportionately impacted by

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:44.569 --> 00:42:47.029 HIV and account for the majority

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:47.099 --> 00:42:48.995 of new infections in New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:49.000 --> 00:42:49.346 CT.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:49.346 --> 00:42:49.692 Today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:49.692 --> 00:42:52.114 a friend of mine once said HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:52.114 --> 00:42:54.894 and AIDS has always been about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:54.894 --> 00:42:57.244 judgment and racism and homophobia
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:57.321 --> 00:42:59.939 more than it's been about a virus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:42:59.940 --> 00:43:02.516 In coordination with the Ryan White Part,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:43:02.520 --> 00:43:04.740 A office for the New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:43:04.740 --> 00:43:05.514 Fairfield counties,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:43:05.514 --> 00:43:07.836 we have conducted a series of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8976441000000001

00:43:07.836 --> 00:43:09.530 conversations with groups at AP&H.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:13.370 --> 00:43:15.080 This is a storyboard illustrating
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:15.080 --> 00:43:16.790 a conversation held in January
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:16.843 --> 00:43:18.659 with our empowerment participants,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:18.660 --> 00:43:21.705 young gay men, some living with HIV
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:21.705 --> 00:43:24.918 and some not living in New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:24.920 --> 00:43:27.806 You can clearly see that homophobia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:27.810 --> 00:43:30.355 stigma, transphobia and racism continue
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:30.355 --> 00:43:34.078 to be barriers to prevent HIV to health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8648046

00:43:34.080 --> 00:43:37.928 Wellness, and self esteem of young gay men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:43:43.920 --> 00:43:47.718 There we go, this next storyboard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:43:47.720 --> 00:43:51.283 It's from a conversation in January with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:43:51.283 --> 00:43:54.058 our transgender support group again

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:43:54.058 --> 00:43:56.958 clearly showing HIV stigma transphobia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:43:56.960 --> 00:43:59.280 And judgment are significant issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:43:59.280 --> 00:44:02.430 We need to stop labeling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:02.430 --> 00:44:04.754 We need to see real images of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:04.754 --> 00:44:06.290 transgender folks in mainstream

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:06.290 --> 00:44:08.615 media and non stereotype roles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:08.620 --> 00:44:11.329 We need to talk to folks who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:11.330 --> 00:44:14.039 as as they are who they are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:14.040 --> 00:44:16.960 and stop perpetuating shame.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:16.960 --> 00:44:19.726 And this final storyboard is from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:19.726 --> 00:44:22.024 our chapter Change Workgroup Group

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:22.024 --> 00:44:24.628 of Young Black and Latin X-Men who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:24.628 --> 00:44:27.610 have come together to assist us in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:27.610 --> 00:44:29.770 increasing Prep Pro pre exposure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:29.770 --> 00:44:31.910 prophylaxis uptake among their peers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:31.910 --> 00:44:34.448 And it shows that addressing disparities
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:34.448 --> 00:44:36.600 and intersectionality with raisan clefts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:36.600 --> 00:44:38.312 class movements, ending stigma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:38.312 --> 00:44:39.704 sex, positive iti,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:39.704 --> 00:44:42.114 social networks and media can
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:42.114 --> 00:44:44.329 increase prevention efforts and help
NOTE Confidence: 0.8240161

00:44:44.329 --> 00:44:46.417 us in ending new HIV infections.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:44:50.120 --> 00:44:52.256 While our crisis is different today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:44:52.260 --> 00:44:54.336 until our society begins to treat
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:44:54.336 --> 00:44:56.190 people as people eliminate racism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:44:56.190 --> 00:44:57.462 transphobia, and homophobia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:44:57.462 --> 00:45:00.970 we continue to have a community in crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:00.970 --> 00:45:03.224 All like we did in the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:03.224 --> 00:45:05.410 days of the AIDS epidemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:05.410 --> 00:45:07.378 All of us at Apna HC,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:07.380 --> 00:45:08.688 it is our responsibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:08.688 --> 00:45:09.996 is to educate ourselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:10.000 --> 00:45:11.968 understand our past and make healthcare,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:11.970 --> 00:45:13.278 housing, education, technology and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:13.278 --> 00:45:14.913 opportunity equally accessible to all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:14.920 --> 00:45:17.674 It is then that we will be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:17.674 --> 00:45:20.544 end HIV that we will be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:20.544 --> 00:45:22.919 end COVID-19 and that we will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:22.919 --> 00:45:25.612 able to end so many of the other

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:25.612 --> 00:45:28.168 ills that our society faces today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:28.170 --> 00:45:30.618 All of us at AP&H are humbled and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:30.618 --> 00:45:33.044 honored to stand on the shoulders and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:33.044 --> 00:45:35.969 carry on the work begun by these Giants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:35.970 --> 00:45:38.754 and so many others who have provided long
NOTE Confidence: 0.86468065

00:45:38.754 --> 00:45:41.725 and loving care to so many in our community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:46.060 --> 00:45:48.520 Thank you so much Chris.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:48.520 --> 00:45:50.487 So glad that you brought this storyboards.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:50.490 --> 00:45:53.208 This really added.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:53.210 --> 00:45:54.810 A lot to your remarks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:54.810 --> 00:45:57.426 Thank you so much so we do have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:57.426 --> 00:45:59.580 some time for questions and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:45:59.580 --> 00:46:01.935 really so much gratitude towards
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:01.935 --> 00:46:04.478 the four of you for sharing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:04.480 --> 00:46:06.922 So much of your experiences and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:06.922 --> 00:46:08.970 challenges from those early days,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:08.970 --> 00:46:12.226 and one of the questions that's come in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:12.230 --> 00:46:14.270 Actually, it's related to challenges,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:14.270 --> 00:46:17.413 and the attendee asks what was the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:17.413 --> 00:46:19.976 hardest challenge that you faced as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:19.976 --> 00:46:22.622 you confronted HIV and AIDS at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.8809771

00:46:22.705 --> 00:46:25.697 in New Haven back in those early days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:29.530 --> 00:46:31.217 I can take a stab at this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:31.220 --> 00:46:32.772 This is Ed Kaplan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:32.772 --> 00:46:36.490 So as I said, I arrived at Yale in 1987,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:36.490 --> 00:46:39.282 so I I was a young guy then

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:39.282 --> 00:46:40.809 I actually had her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:40.810 --> 00:46:42.610 Now I have hearing aids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:42.610 --> 00:46:46.456 so it's not the same thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:46.460 --> 00:46:48.060 And while there were some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:48.060 --> 00:46:49.340 off the cuff remarks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:49.340 --> 00:46:51.398 some some of the company marks in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:51.398 --> 00:46:53.564 the extent that what are you doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:53.564 --> 00:46:56.060 working on this problem for drug injectors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:56.060 --> 00:46:57.980 when you should be using your

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:57.980 --> 00:46:59.260 math for other problems?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:46:59.260 --> 00:47:01.180 Here you're throwing your career away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:01.180 --> 00:47:02.610 That was really the minority
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:02.610 --> 00:47:04.487 I found my Yale colleagues to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:04.487 --> 00:47:05.657 be tremendously supportive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:05.660 --> 00:47:07.580 but I and I think others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:07.580 --> 00:47:09.500 at least on the research side
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:09.500 --> 00:47:10.780 of the needle exchange,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:10.780 --> 00:47:13.516 were not prepared for was some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:13.516 --> 00:47:16.466 politics and the attention that we would get.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:16.470 --> 00:47:18.766 Not so much at the local level,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:18.770 --> 00:47:21.410 we expected that we we were well prepared,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:21.410 --> 00:47:23.055 but at the national level
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:23.055 --> 00:47:24.700 we were taking it back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:24.700 --> 00:47:25.356 For example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:25.356 --> 00:47:27.324 when the initial results were released.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:27.330 --> 00:47:29.304 Some of you may remember Congressman

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:29.304 --> 00:47:30.620 Charles Rangel from Harlem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:30.620 --> 00:47:32.685 He was the chair of the House

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:32.685 --> 00:47:34.240 Select Committee on Narcotics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:34.240 --> 00:47:35.552 and he requisitioned the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:35.552 --> 00:47:36.536 General Accounting Office.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:36.540 --> 00:47:38.508 The Geo now is the General

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:38.508 --> 00:47:39.164 Accountability Office.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:39.170 --> 00:47:41.466 Basically to come up and investigate us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:41.470 --> 00:47:42.638 He did not believe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:42.638 --> 00:47:44.805 Or maybe he did not want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:44.805 --> 00:47:46.839 believe that there could be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:46.839 --> 00:47:48.860 program doing good that involved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:48.860 --> 00:47:51.260 Making it possible for drug injectors

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:51.260 --> 00:47:52.860 to continue injecting drugs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:52.860 --> 00:47:55.724 but in a safer way so that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:55.724 --> 00:47:58.259 could attack the twin problems of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:47:58.259 --> 00:48:00.857 injection drug use on one hand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:00.860 --> 00:48:03.375 But HIV transmission in particular

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:03.375 --> 00:48:04.884 on the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:04.890 --> 00:48:06.450 And so there were people from

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:06.450 --> 00:48:07.720 the jail who came up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:07.720 --> 00:48:08.772 And here I am,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:08.772 --> 00:48:10.350 standing at a blackboard and literally

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:10.403 --> 00:48:12.339 was like doing my orals all over again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:12.340 --> 00:48:13.888 Where did this number come from?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:13.890 --> 00:48:14.658 Where did this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:14.658 --> 00:48:15.170 You know?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:15.170 --> 00:48:16.460 Why do you believe this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:16.460 --> 00:48:18.400 Why do you believe that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:18.400 --> 00:48:20.096 When in the end,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:20.096 --> 00:48:22.640 of course it worked out for
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:22.738 --> 00:48:24.568 the better because.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:24.570 --> 00:48:26.748 Diego actually said that we had
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:26.748 --> 00:48:28.567 lowballed things they thought the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:28.567 --> 00:48:30.355 program is more effective than we
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:30.355 --> 00:48:32.763 had given it credit for because we
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:32.763 --> 00:48:34.578 didn't pay appropriate attention to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:34.578 --> 00:48:37.044 how much of an effect the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:37.044 --> 00:48:38.760 getting into drug treatment him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:38.760 --> 00:48:40.024 That was one instance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:40.024 --> 00:48:41.604 and there were others the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:41.604 --> 00:48:43.839 the director of the Office of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:43.839 --> 00:48:45.323 National Drug Control Policy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:45.330 --> 00:48:46.006 Bob Martinez,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:48:46.006 --> 00:48:48.372 put an article out there was in
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:48.372 --> 00:48:50.167 newspapers all around the country,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:50.170 --> 00:48:52.246 basically castigating us for this program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:52.250 --> 00:48:54.665 You know, this is a band aid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:54.670 --> 00:48:55.741 We're squandering away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:55.741 --> 00:48:58.240 The gains we've made in the hard
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:48:58.309 --> 00:49:00.475 earned war on Drugs quote unquote.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:00.480 --> 00:49:01.828 On the other hand,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:01.828 --> 00:49:04.450 there there were also moments of victory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:04.450 --> 00:49:07.699 If you want to think of it like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:07.700 --> 00:49:09.505 Probably my favorite was when
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:09.505 --> 00:49:11.310 committee from the National Academies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:11.310 --> 00:49:13.115 chaired by an eminent statistician
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:13.115 --> 00:49:14.559 with the name Lincoln.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:14.560 --> 00:49:17.283 Moses basically wrote a report that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:17.283 --> 00:49:19.617 largely approving of what we had done,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436

00:49:19.620 --> 00:49:20.276 an I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:49:20.276 --> 00:49:20.932 I guess,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84828436
00:49:20.932 --> 00:49:22.900 I felt that if someone named
NOTE Confidence: 0.83187383
00:49:22.979 --> 00:49:26.870 Lincoln, Moses was going to say this was OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83187383
00:49:26.870 --> 00:49:29.060 Didn't really go too far wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80638134
00:49:32.670 --> 00:49:36.006 Thanks, Ed, anybody else want it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.80638134
00:49:36.010 --> 00:49:38.580 Comment on that question about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80638134
00:49:38.580 --> 00:49:40.292 The most difficult challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80638134
00:49:40.292 --> 00:49:42.432 At Yale and New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80638134
00:49:42.440 --> 00:49:43.750 those in those early days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92517847
00:49:50.650 --> 00:49:53.748 I think for me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503
00:49:53.750 --> 00:49:55.703 First of all, I confirm all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503
00:49:55.703 --> 00:49:57.107 wonderful things that have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503
00:49:57.107 --> 00:49:58.643 that we've done in New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503
00:49:58.650 --> 00:50:00.420 But given the fact that it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503
00:50:00.420 --> 00:50:02.575 10 years into the epidemic
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:02.575 --> 00:50:05.236 and there was an behave and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:05.236 --> 00:50:07.744 was so brutalized by HIV aids,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:07.750 --> 00:50:10.588 I was disappointed that the medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:10.588 --> 00:50:13.559 school and the hospital would not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:13.559 --> 00:50:17.570 more generous in resources. And.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:17.570 --> 00:50:19.565 I thought that there would be more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:19.565 --> 00:50:21.810 and had to set out to actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:21.810 --> 00:50:23.790 find sources and fight for them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:23.790 --> 00:50:26.940 So we did that successfully and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:26.940 --> 00:50:29.500 convince people that this was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:29.500 --> 00:50:30.732 Had to be done.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:30.732 --> 00:50:33.338 But I think it must have been very
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:33.338 --> 00:50:35.711 hard for Lisa and Ed and others
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:35.711 --> 00:50:38.811 to be in an environment in which
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:38.811 --> 00:50:40.599 although they were wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:40.600 --> 00:50:41.764 colleagues working together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:41.764 --> 00:50:43.704 the mainstream was still not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8752503

00:50:43.704 --> 00:50:45.009 comfortable with HIV aids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:50:59.120 --> 00:51:01.905 Well, Jerry, I would certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:01.905 --> 00:51:05.697 concur with you there and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:05.697 --> 00:51:08.868 as I politely alluded in my talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:08.870 --> 00:51:10.386 There were significant challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:10.386 --> 00:51:13.058 that that were all around us and

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:13.058 --> 00:51:15.074 they they weren't just within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:15.074 --> 00:51:16.939 medical school in the hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:16.940 --> 00:51:19.712 They were with the local newspaper that

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:19.712 --> 00:51:22.645 kind of badgered us on a regular basis

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:22.645 --> 00:51:25.386 for names of patients and what have you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:25.386 --> 00:51:27.955 There were all kinds of problems with

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:27.955 --> 00:51:30.155 state legislature people, so it was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:30.155 --> 00:51:31.615 It was a list,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:31.620 --> 00:51:35.040 but I think we just said we have to put
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:35.133 --> 00:51:38.149 our heads down and make the best of
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:38.149 --> 00:51:41.886 what we have and keep trying to get more and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:41.886 --> 00:51:44.034 You know, every day you got
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:44.034 --> 00:51:46.350 rooted in in feeling negative,
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:46.350 --> 00:51:48.368 you lost ground on other areas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:48.368 --> 00:51:50.728 So I think we learned how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.73846126

00:51:50.728 --> 00:51:52.744 be a a positive crew together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:51:55.080 --> 00:51:57.000 Well, I think the issue of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:51:57.000 --> 00:51:58.280 colleagues is so important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:51:58.280 --> 00:52:00.170 I think a lot of us said
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:52:00.170 --> 00:52:01.800 that and that's sustaining,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:52:01.800 --> 00:52:04.290 and it's true with Covid also.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:52:04.290 --> 00:52:06.714 We just have to have people to work
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:52:06.714 --> 00:52:08.978 with who are supportive and is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:52:08.978 --> 00:52:12.193 a lot of love among people who do HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.8316716

00:52:12.193 --> 00:52:14.143 work because they see themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79408187

00:52:16.260 --> 00:52:16.740 People.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912687757142857

00:52:19.750 --> 00:52:22.186 I have a question. If I may.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:24.870 --> 00:52:27.867 So one of the sections of the exhibit is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:27.867 --> 00:52:30.345 entitled Legacy and one of the images

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:30.345 --> 00:52:32.563 that's included is the Community health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:32.563 --> 00:52:35.223 care van that remains in the service

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:35.223 --> 00:52:37.400 of Community all these years later,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:37.400 --> 00:52:39.668 an I was just curious about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:39.668 --> 00:52:42.407 each of you thinks about that term,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:42.410 --> 00:52:43.484 the visual legacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:43.484 --> 00:52:45.274 What is the visual legacy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:45.280 --> 00:52:48.064 Aside from the van up of the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:48.064 --> 00:52:50.999 days of HIV and AIDS in New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:51.000 --> 00:52:53.960 and it yell that we should be capturing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:53.960 --> 00:52:56.968 In this exhibit, what other images do you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:52:56.968 --> 00:53:00.647 kind of carry with you that have lasted from?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:53:00.650 --> 00:53:02.210 But the 1980s until now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:53:02.210 --> 00:53:03.140 what still resonates?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:53:03.140 --> 00:53:04.690 What could we put up?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:53:04.690 --> 00:53:06.448 What could we add to our
NOTE Confidence: 0.8530026

00:53:06.448 --> 00:53:08.110 exhibit to capture that legacy?
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:11.450 --> 00:53:14.960 Well, I don't speak what I would like to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:14.960 --> 00:53:17.162 but won't is to include the
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:17.162 --> 00:53:19.799 faces of some of our patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:19.800 --> 00:53:22.568 Because in my mind and in my thoughts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:22.570 --> 00:53:26.778 I think of so many of them still.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:26.780 --> 00:53:32.516 Wonderful as I tried to portray.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:32.520 --> 00:53:34.818 Ordinary people who had were who
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:34.818 --> 00:53:36.350 were really extraordinary in
NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:36.418 --> 00:53:38.428 terms of courage and resilience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:38.430 --> 00:53:40.788 and learn so much from them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:40.790 --> 00:53:43.950 And there's so much a part of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:43.950 --> 00:53:47.640 And because of stigma and privacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:47.640 --> 00:53:49.390 We we don't do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:49.390 --> 00:53:51.826 so that would make a tremendous contribution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:51.830 --> 00:53:54.962 I think if we were able to do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:54.970 --> 00:53:57.094 we really should be hearing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.870563

00:53:57.094 --> 00:53:59.160 voices of people living with HIV.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:03.310 --> 00:54:06.334 Yeah, and I I would agree with Jerry

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:06.334 --> 00:54:09.107 when you ask me what's my visual

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:09.107 --> 00:54:12.598 image that comes to me it it generally

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:12.598 --> 00:54:15.270 revolves around the people we care

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:15.270 --> 00:54:17.860 for and yet we can't show those

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:17.860 --> 00:54:20.698 photos or or portray them visually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:20.700 --> 00:54:23.452 But I think you could do a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:23.452 --> 00:54:25.198 interesting audio collection where
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:25.198 --> 00:54:28.150 where you capture comments from people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:28.150 --> 00:54:30.622 And I think that would bring
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:30.622 --> 00:54:33.120 so much of this to life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:33.120 --> 00:54:35.650 I mean, we become translators.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:35.650 --> 00:54:39.146 Um for them, and that's that's well meaning,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:39.150 --> 00:54:42.520 but it's not always accurate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:42.520 --> 00:54:44.837 And it tends to be sanitized messaging,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:44.840 --> 00:54:47.096 so I I think if there was an
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:47.096 --> 00:54:49.470 ability to expand the exhibit some,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87373155

00:54:49.470 --> 00:54:52.449 I might try to to capture some audio files.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:54:53.240 --> 00:54:56.040 And I think it would be useful,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:54:56.040 --> 00:54:59.240 and it might be people might be willing
NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:54:59.240 --> 00:55:00.920 long-term survivors who've successfully
NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:00.920 --> 00:55:03.356 lived with AIDS for long periods
NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:03.356 --> 00:55:05.759 of time might be willing actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:05.759 --> 00:55:08.440 to participate in that way and tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:08.440 --> 00:55:10.840 their stories, and that would be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:10.840 --> 00:55:13.240 I mean, that would be very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:13.240 --> 00:55:14.840 I think, both courageous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86225593

00:55:14.840 --> 00:55:16.440 But also, I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92102

00:55:19.760 --> 00:55:21.285 Well, it will help people

NOTE Confidence: 0.92102

00:55:21.285 --> 00:55:23.160 understand what it has been like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:26.760 --> 00:55:28.746 Thank you, I love that idea.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:28.750 --> 00:55:30.568 And just to say the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:30.568 --> 00:55:32.390 online portion of the exhibit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:32.390 --> 00:55:34.250 By all means, we're going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:34.250 --> 00:55:35.915 continue to expand upon that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:35.915 --> 00:55:37.347 because it's it's online.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:37.350 --> 00:55:39.667 It's ritual, so we have endless space.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:39.670 --> 00:55:42.649 So we very well may look into doing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8583218

00:55:42.650 --> 00:55:44.300 So thank you for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9009791

00:55:53.820 --> 00:55:55.270 I have another I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9009791

00:55:55.270 --> 00:55:57.070 want to be the only one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84973735

00:56:01.700 --> 00:56:02.848 That comes to mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:05.160 --> 00:56:08.706 So we as you know, have had a program
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:08.706 --> 00:56:10.676 in the prisons in Connecticut,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:10.680 --> 00:56:13.392 but 10% of the HIV population
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:13.392 --> 00:56:15.630 is incarcerated on free day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:15.630 --> 00:56:17.808 For reasons that you might expect
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:17.808 --> 00:56:20.469 that people might be incarcerated for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:20.470 --> 00:56:22.480 but also because of racial
NOTE Confidence: 0.87820566

00:56:22.480 --> 00:56:23.686 issues and poverty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:25.760 --> 00:56:28.476 And I had the opportunity to visit
NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:28.476 --> 00:56:31.147 a program that we had in Niantic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:31.150 --> 00:56:33.435 which is where the single
NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:33.435 --> 00:56:35.720 women's prison is in Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:35.720 --> 00:56:38.138 And prisons are very eerie places

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:38.138 --> 00:56:40.782 and you go through signing your

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:40.782 --> 00:56:43.147 name with with invisible ink

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:43.147 --> 00:56:45.650 and multiple layers of doors and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:45.650 --> 00:56:48.398 gates and all and you drive to new

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:48.398 --> 00:56:50.438 Niantic through this very pristine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:50.440 --> 00:56:52.192 beautiful New England town.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:52.192 --> 00:56:56.024 And it really is and you come to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:56.024 --> 00:56:58.621 prison and you go inside and all

NOTE Confidence: 0.8727819

00:56:58.706 --> 00:57:01.485 of the women are black and Brown.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87003726

00:57:05.380 --> 00:57:07.540 It's very vivid, really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8703453

00:57:10.370 --> 00:57:12.540 What can I say picture?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8703453

00:57:12.540 --> 00:57:14.061 Have hidden picture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8703453

00:57:14.061 --> 00:57:16.089 Of the consequences of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8703453

00:57:16.089 --> 00:57:18.459 the HIV epidemic in women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9236959

00:57:25.920 --> 00:57:26.620 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:39.570 --> 00:57:42.545 Darren, do you wanna close us out?
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:42.550 --> 00:57:45.304 I think we've reached the end of the hour.
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:45.310 --> 00:57:47.686 I know there are a few more questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:47.686 --> 00:57:49.940 that haven't been answered and I strongly
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:49.940 --> 00:57:52.481 encourage you to email us and we will
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:52.481 --> 00:57:54.819 share those with our speakers and and we
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:54.819 --> 00:57:56.314 appreciate your comments and questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.75007117

00:57:56.314 --> 00:57:58.210 and feedback as we move forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:57:59.790 --> 00:58:02.370 So again, I want to thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:02.370 --> 00:58:04.090 everyone for joining us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:04.090 --> 00:58:06.175 Our speakers do an extraordinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:06.175 --> 00:58:09.249 job of reminding me of the courage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:09.250 --> 00:58:11.917 the advocacy and the hope they got
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:11.917 --> 00:58:15.270 many of us through this time period.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:15.270 --> 00:58:18.028 I hope once we all can actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:18.028 --> 00:58:21.125 be in person that you'll come and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:21.125 --> 00:58:23.861 see the exhibit in person I'm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:23.870 --> 00:58:27.452 I think being able to touch and feel has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:27.452 --> 00:58:31.147 value within itself until that time occurs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:31.150 --> 00:58:33.478 Please go on the online website

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:33.478 --> 00:58:36.029 because you can see the exhibit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:36.030 --> 00:58:39.358 You can zoom in, zoom out and have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:39.358 --> 00:58:41.728 the experience at your own rate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:41.730 --> 00:58:43.770 Again, thank you, thank you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:43.770 --> 00:58:46.206 thank you for being here speakers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:46.210 --> 00:58:48.616 Thank you so much for bringing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:48.616 --> 00:58:51.905 our stories to life and I love the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:51.905 --> 00:58:54.311 statement of learning from the past

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:54.392 --> 00:58:57.199 to help influence what we do today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:57.200 --> 00:58:58.812 And I think that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:58:58.812 --> 00:59:02.670 If the program on art in public spaces,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:02.670 --> 00:59:05.118 if that's one of our values,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:05.120 --> 00:59:07.577 one of our goals is to really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:07.577 --> 00:59:10.120 use the walls of young School
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:10.120 --> 00:59:12.465 of Medicine as an opportunity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:12.470 --> 00:59:13.958 not just to showcase,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:13.958 --> 00:59:16.711 but actually to teach and for people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:16.711 --> 00:59:19.399 to learn and to create conversation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:19.400 --> 00:59:22.081 And I think this was an excellent
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:22.081 --> 00:59:25.107 example of that happening in real time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:25.110 --> 00:59:25.518 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8942032

00:59:25.518 --> 00:59:28.374 thank you and have a wonderful evening.