

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:20:38.8800000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.968 Um, I'm going to be introducing our grand

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:02.968 --> 00:00:05.684 round speaker in just a minute, but I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:05.684 --> 00:00:08.323 wanted to make some general comments given.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:08.330 --> 00:00:11.036 The incredible array of of experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:11.036 --> 00:00:13.770 that we've had in the Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:13.770 --> 00:00:16.717 of the past three or four weeks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:16.720 --> 00:00:20.446 Obviously we're all shaken by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:20.446 --> 00:00:24.300 rioting and in Washington and and the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:24.300 --> 00:00:28.160 The message is that the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:28.160 --> 00:00:33.175 Rioters sent carrying Confederate flags

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:33.175 --> 00:00:39.940 into the Capitol building and many other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:39.940 --> 00:00:42.616 Other kinds of racist imagery to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:42.616 --> 00:00:46.080 see that in the Capitol building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:46.080 --> 00:00:50.050 the place where we all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:50.050 --> 00:00:54.334 Believe that our best hopes lie in terms of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:54.340 --> 00:00:57.316 Of legislation that can address racism

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:00:57.316 --> 00:01:00.699 in our society and in disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:00.700 --> 00:01:04.435 An and. Rights, people's rights,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:04.435 --> 00:01:07.645 and to see all that happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:07.650 --> 00:01:11.268 All that those images in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:11.268 --> 00:01:14.360 Capitol building was just just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:14.360 --> 00:01:17.849 Extraordinarily upsetting and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:17.850 --> 00:01:19.354 A number of folks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:19.354 --> 00:01:21.234 probably on grand rounds today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:21.240 --> 00:01:22.888 attending grand rounds today

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:22.888 --> 00:01:24.948 participated in our town Hall

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:24.948 --> 00:01:26.679 meeting yesterday afternoon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:26.680 --> 00:01:30.675 And their reactions were really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:30.675 --> 00:01:34.670 very touching and thought provoking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:34.670 --> 00:01:38.086 From from the devastation and fear and anger,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:38.090 --> 00:01:41.350 an outrage that people were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:41.350 --> 00:01:43.306 experiencing but also.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:43.310 --> 00:01:46.495 Some people who felt that these events
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:46.495 --> 00:01:50.139 were yet just another expression of of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:50.140 --> 00:01:55.096 Of the paradox in our country of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:55.100 --> 00:01:57.288 Of efforts to preserve
NOTE Confidence: 0.8167095

00:01:57.288 --> 00:01:59.476 white dominance and two.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:01.700 --> 00:02:04.856 In the very structures and institutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:04.856 --> 00:02:07.270 that were promoting democracy so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:07.270 --> 00:02:09.943 It's clear that there are other at a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:09.943 --> 00:02:12.809 is roiling in our in our community now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:12.810 --> 00:02:15.194 and I hope that we will find ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:15.194 --> 00:02:17.546 to talk about this in each of
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:17.546 --> 00:02:19.660 the settings in which we work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:19.660 --> 00:02:21.580 Because it was clear in that

NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:21.580 --> 00:02:23.240 discussion that various groups of

NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:23.240 --> 00:02:25.160 staff and trainees and others were

NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:25.160 --> 00:02:26.832 feeling very isolated in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:26.832 --> 00:02:28.462 distress that they were experiencing

NOTE Confidence: 0.869708

00:02:28.462 --> 00:02:30.418 in relation to the recent events.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89266753

00:02:32.520 --> 00:02:34.228 The other the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:38.390 --> 00:02:39.861 Experiences that we've had

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:39.861 --> 00:02:41.696 over the last several years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:41.700 --> 00:02:43.168 Several weeks excuse me

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:43.168 --> 00:02:45.003 over the last three weeks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:45.010 --> 00:02:48.237 we've lost three members of our faculty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:48.240 --> 00:02:50.750 Um Nancy Suchman died first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:50.750 --> 00:02:53.530 Nancy was an associate professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:53.530 --> 00:02:56.310 in our Department are a

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:56.412 --> 00:02:59.588 remarkable person who developed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:02:59.590 --> 00:03:01.658 Psychotherapeutic approaches
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:01.658 --> 00:03:04.760 for addicted mothers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:04.760 --> 00:03:06.800 Really remarkably challenging.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:06.800 --> 00:03:10.200 A space to work clinically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:10.200 --> 00:03:14.127 and yet she developed and then validated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:14.130 --> 00:03:17.170 With Tom McMahon and others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:17.170 --> 00:03:19.057 the Linda Mays,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:19.057 --> 00:03:22.202 this novel psychotherapy an it
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:22.202 --> 00:03:25.596 was getting traction when she
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:25.596 --> 00:03:28.961 developed a the illness that
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:28.961 --> 00:03:31.828 ultimately took her life and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:31.830 --> 00:03:39.040 She died 2 weeks ago at the young age of 63.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:39.040 --> 00:03:41.344 And then last week.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:41.344 --> 00:03:43.648 We lost Kathy Carroll.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89812535

00:03:43.650 --> 00:03:44.760 And Kathy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:03:47.170 --> 00:03:49.672 Is one of those unique once

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:03:49.672 --> 00:03:51.934 in a generation scientists who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:03:51.934 --> 00:03:54.509 contributes to transforming a field.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:03:54.510 --> 00:03:57.792 In this case the psychotherapy of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:03:57.792 --> 00:04:00.291 addiction disorders. Kathy was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:00.291 --> 00:04:02.626 Alberty Kent professor of psychiatry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:02.630 --> 00:04:05.240 She emerged as a national

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:05.240 --> 00:04:08.380 leader in the context of the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:08.380 --> 00:04:10.575 Largest and most elaborate psychotherapy

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:10.575 --> 00:04:14.220 study done in the field of alcohol research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:14.220 --> 00:04:17.080 which was called project match.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:17.080 --> 00:04:20.326 And she continued to be innovator

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:20.326 --> 00:04:22.490 throughout her entire career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:22.490 --> 00:04:28.720 Um, she came to Yale in the late 80s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:28.720 --> 00:04:31.520 She every grant that she wrote was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:31.520 --> 00:04:36.700 funded on the 1st submission. And.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:36.700 --> 00:04:42.524 And. Died after a very brief and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:42.524 --> 00:04:45.948 unexpected illness at the age of 62.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:45.950 --> 00:04:49.317 And a terrible, terrible loss for us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:49.320 --> 00:04:52.900 Terrible loss for the field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:52.900 --> 00:04:59.444 Amen. On Monday. Ron Casey died.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:04:59.444 --> 00:05:03.520 Ron is a member of the volunteer faculty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:03.520 --> 00:05:06.340 He has been supervising trainees
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:06.340 --> 00:05:10.470 for 40 years in our Department.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:10.470 --> 00:05:18.486 Was a very respected clinician and had been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:18.490 --> 00:05:20.415 Played a very special role
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:20.415 --> 00:05:21.955 in Connecticut as the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:21.960 --> 00:05:23.944 As you might say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:23.944 --> 00:05:26.424 the consulting psychologist for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:26.424 --> 00:05:29.646 Episcopal Church in Connecticut an for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:29.646 --> 00:05:32.669 United Church of Christ in Connecticut.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:32.670 --> 00:05:34.946 So you know 3.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:34.946 --> 00:05:38.360 Three important losses for our Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:38.462 --> 00:05:42.118 in just a very short period of time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:42.120 --> 00:05:44.930 That makes us think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:44.930 --> 00:05:47.625 About the fragility of life and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:47.625 --> 00:05:49.948 importance of our of our friends,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:49.950 --> 00:05:52.086 connections to friends and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:52.086 --> 00:05:53.688 family and colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:53.690 --> 00:05:56.048 This is particularly hard after a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:56.048 --> 00:05:58.512 long year where we lost randumb

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:05:58.512 --> 00:06:00.960 and at the beginning of February

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:06:00.960 --> 00:06:03.290 and then Bob Nelson in June.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:06:03.290 --> 00:06:05.924 And extraordinary year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8857974

00:06:05.924 --> 00:06:10.314 Of Of of Loss and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:13.870 --> 00:06:19.585 And we hope that 2021 will be much more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:19.590 --> 00:06:25.458 Hopeful. A year for us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:25.460 --> 00:06:27.890 So let me change the subject.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:27.890 --> 00:06:29.105 Speaking of longstanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:29.105 --> 00:06:30.725 friends and and collaborators,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:30.730 --> 00:06:33.210 it's it's really my extraordinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:33.210 --> 00:06:36.147 pleasure today to introduce our Grand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:36.147 --> 00:06:39.139 Round Speaker Sally set up for those of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:39.139 --> 00:06:42.218 you who were a little bit early to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:42.218 --> 00:06:44.805 call you heard Sally and I reminiscing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:44.805 --> 00:06:48.136 about how we first met before, when I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:48.136 --> 00:06:50.554 when we were both medical students
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:50.554 --> 00:06:53.609 before we before we came to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:53.609 --> 00:06:55.779 psychiatry residency here at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:55.780 --> 00:06:58.708 And they were classmates in internship
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:06:58.708 --> 00:07:01.678 and residency here in psychiatry and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:01.678 --> 00:07:04.926 joined the faculty at the same time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:04.926 --> 00:07:07.576 around the same time and and had

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:07.576 --> 00:07:11.128 careers at the VA before Sally went off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:11.128 --> 00:07:13.813 To become a very distinctive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:13.813 --> 00:07:16.708 voice and in American Society,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:16.710 --> 00:07:18.204 in American psychiatry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:18.204 --> 00:07:22.257 Um, Sally was a resident scholar at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:22.257 --> 00:07:25.143 American Enterprise Institute and for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:25.143 --> 00:07:28.698 long time was a staff psychiatrist at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:28.698 --> 00:07:31.734 a methadone clinic in Washington DC.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:31.740 --> 00:07:32.847 As I mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:32.847 --> 00:07:35.061 she had been in assistant professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:35.061 --> 00:07:37.518 in psychiatry at Yale and remains

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:37.518 --> 00:07:39.533 a lecture in our Department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:39.540 --> 00:07:41.454 She was a Robert Wood Johnson

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:41.454 --> 00:07:43.230 policy fellow with the Senate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:43.230 --> 00:07:46.490 Labor and Human Resources Committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:46.490 --> 00:07:48.854 As she developed her,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:48.854 --> 00:07:52.400 career continued to focus on public
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:52.504 --> 00:07:56.230 issues and has been very visible
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:56.230 --> 00:07:59.384 commentator on mental health and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:07:59.384 --> 00:08:02.744 addiction issues in venues like the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:02.744 --> 00:08:07.085 New York Times, Wall Street Journal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:07.085 --> 00:08:12.270 and another other. Public media.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:12.270 --> 00:08:15.630 She's written six books.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:15.630 --> 00:08:17.542 The first drug treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:17.542 --> 00:08:20.592 the caseworker version, came out in 1999.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:20.592 --> 00:08:23.987 As she wrote a book about about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:23.987 --> 00:08:25.739 political correctness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:25.740 --> 00:08:27.459 how political correctness
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:27.459 --> 00:08:29.178 is corrupting medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:29.180 --> 00:08:31.940 One nation under therapy in 2005,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:08:31.940 --> 00:08:34.240 the health Disparity Myth 2006,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:34.240 --> 00:08:36.524 when altruism isn't enough.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:36.524 --> 00:08:38.808 The case for compensating
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:38.808 --> 00:08:40.720 kidney donors in 2009.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:40.720 --> 00:08:43.075 And her recent book coauthored
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:43.075 --> 00:08:44.959 with Emory Psychologists got
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:44.959 --> 00:08:47.009 Lowenfeld is called Brainwashed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:47.010 --> 00:08:49.354 The seductive appeal of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:49.354 --> 00:08:50.526 mindless neuroscience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:50.530 --> 00:08:53.970 This book was a finalist for the 2013
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:53.970 --> 00:08:57.467 Los Angeles Times book Price and Science.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:08:57.470 --> 00:09:02.640 As you can tell from the titles of her book,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:09:02.640 --> 00:09:06.252 Sally does not shy away from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:09:06.252 --> 00:09:07.891 most challenging, complicated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:09:07.891 --> 00:09:12.098 and and contentious issues in our field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929
00:09:12.100 --> 00:09:15.406 Um, she has, as I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:15.410 --> 00:09:18.890 been an independent voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:18.890 --> 00:09:22.240 Anne Anne.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:22.240 --> 00:09:24.250 Provoked thought and discussion in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:24.250 --> 00:09:26.710 very constructive ways in our field,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:26.710 --> 00:09:29.130 and we're thrilled Sally to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:29.130 --> 00:09:33.570 have you back home. Virtually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:33.570 --> 00:09:36.120 Two yeah today for for four

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:36.120 --> 00:09:37.395 grand rounds thanks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:37.400 --> 00:09:38.678 Thanks for coming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9061929

00:09:38.678 --> 00:09:39.956 Oh thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:39.960 --> 00:09:43.344 so much and you know I always start

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:43.344 --> 00:09:45.934 writing talks like weeks before and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:45.934 --> 00:09:49.354 'cause I'm still a pre Med at heart

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:49.354 --> 00:09:52.308 and I remember thinking I you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:52.310 --> 00:09:54.440 I hope Kathy likes this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:54.440 --> 00:09:57.200 You know, I've known Kathy Carroll

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:09:57.200 --> 00:10:00.110 for over 30 years so she was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:00.110 --> 00:10:01.667 Such an important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:01.667 --> 00:10:04.781 Really important person to me in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:04.781 --> 00:10:07.853 a wonderful friend and anyway so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:07.853 --> 00:10:12.243 on to on to Ironton OH so I called

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:12.243 --> 00:10:15.003 this talk my year abroad because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:15.010 --> 00:10:18.496 to someone like me who's never.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:18.500 --> 00:10:20.964 I mean, I've never lived in a small

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:20.964 --> 00:10:23.360 town unless they were associated with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:23.360 --> 00:10:24.744 I went to Cornell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:24.744 --> 00:10:26.474 but with a major University.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:26.480 --> 00:10:28.556 Otherwise, I've lived in big cities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:28.560 --> 00:10:29.601 so small town,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:29.601 --> 00:10:32.030 consigned to seem like a foreign country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:32.030 --> 00:10:34.502 although in other ways it can turn out

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:34.502 --> 00:10:37.928 to be just place with universal ways of life,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:37.930 --> 00:10:41.400 play out an ice all out of that as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:41.400 --> 00:10:44.658 Well, since 2015 I thought I wanted to go
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:44.658 --> 00:10:48.565 to Apple Acha and see how I could be helpful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:48.570 --> 00:10:52.574 My recollection, even though that the opioid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:52.580 --> 00:10:54.930 You know crisis had been
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:54.930 --> 00:10:58.140 going on for over a decade.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:58.140 --> 00:10:59.091 In 2050, yes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:10:59.091 --> 00:11:00.359 Well over a decade.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:00.360 --> 00:11:01.497 At that time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:01.497 --> 00:11:03.771 I think it really burst into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:03.771 --> 00:11:05.320 public consciousness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:05.320 --> 00:11:07.630 For people who lived in areas
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:07.630 --> 00:11:09.630 that weren't that affected in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:09.630 --> 00:11:11.575 around 2015 during the primary,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:11.580 --> 00:11:12.798 the presidential primary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:12.798 --> 00:11:15.234 I remember when Hillary Clinton went

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:15.234 --> 00:11:17.829 to a town Hall meeting in Manchester,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:17.830 --> 00:11:20.176 NH, which was very afflicted town,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:20.180 --> 00:11:21.377 and, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:21.377 --> 00:11:23.771 was just stunned that people really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:23.771 --> 00:11:26.029 didn't want to talk about jobs

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:26.029 --> 00:11:28.296 that much or immigration or other

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:28.296 --> 00:11:30.336 things they were focusing on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:30.340 --> 00:11:32.300 Opioids an other, I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:32.300 --> 00:11:34.615 Other candidates had that experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:34.615 --> 00:11:37.687 as well that she was the only

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:37.687 --> 00:11:40.025 one who came up with a plan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:40.030 --> 00:11:43.396 But in any case, and that's when I decided,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:43.400 --> 00:11:43.770 well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:43.770 --> 00:11:45.620 you know you keep reading

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:45.620 --> 00:11:47.510 about places that don't have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:47.510 --> 00:11:48.632 Psychiatrists don't have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:48.632 --> 00:11:49.380 addiction specialists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:49.380 --> 00:11:51.250 don't have people with waivers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:51.250 --> 00:11:54.966 and I had all of that, so it took awhile.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:54.966 --> 00:11:57.980 But I but I finally was able to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:11:57.980 --> 00:12:01.238 you know, find a place that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:01.240 --> 00:12:03.370 You could use a psychiatrist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:03.370 --> 00:12:06.498 I contacted a friend who had a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:06.498 --> 00:12:10.165 of Ohio connections and he sent me up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:10.170 --> 00:12:12.744 Contacted in fact people who who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:12.744 --> 00:12:14.985 ran so called Community Action
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:14.985 --> 00:12:17.649 organizations and I think there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:17.649 --> 00:12:20.370 almost about 50 of those in Ohio.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:20.370 --> 00:12:20.880 Basically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:20.880 --> 00:12:22.410 Community Action organizations

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:22.410 --> 00:12:26.293 were started in the 19 in 1964 like

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:26.293 --> 00:12:28.904 President Johnson is part of the War

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:28.904 --> 00:12:32.399 on Poverty and these were all anti poverty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:32.400 --> 00:12:34.806 Agencies they were about 1000 nationwide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:34.810 --> 00:12:36.550 Many of them failed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:36.550 --> 00:12:40.259 but many of them were going and that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:40.259 --> 00:12:44.059 the one and so I went to one in Ironton,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:44.060 --> 00:12:46.472 OH which was still going and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:46.472 --> 00:12:48.080 a very successfully they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:48.080 --> 00:12:50.887 They ran the Head Start program there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:50.890 --> 00:12:52.900 they job placement and weatherization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:52.900 --> 00:12:56.078 You know for people who were unable

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:56.078 --> 00:12:59.465 to insulate their homes in the in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:12:59.465 --> 00:13:02.169 winter that kind of thing so that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:13:02.170 --> 00:13:05.182 That's where I went and let

NOTE Confidence: 0.8272139

00:13:05.182 --> 00:13:07.190 me just show you
NOTE Confidence: 0.7752987

00:13:07.306 --> 00:13:11.240 where it is odear. All of a sudden my
NOTE Confidence: 0.7752987

00:13:11.240 --> 00:13:13.509 thing is not working. We were just.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857765

00:13:17.940 --> 00:13:21.630 OK, we're here. It's OK, you can.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857765

00:13:21.630 --> 00:13:23.226 You can escape, but if you want
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857765

00:13:23.226 --> 00:13:24.945 and trying it back into it, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857765

00:13:24.945 --> 00:13:27.220 you want to advance it for me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857765

00:13:27.220 --> 00:13:30.145 I can do that OK. Pull them up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8857765

00:13:30.145 --> 00:13:32.710 This audit was just working before. If
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:32.710 --> 00:13:36.370 you hit this, if you hit the hit the key,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:36.370 --> 00:13:39.943 the slide is let me Orient you a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:39.943 --> 00:13:43.847 bit of obviously the Upper North Midwest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:43.850 --> 00:13:48.062 Northeast, but the the Red dot
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:48.062 --> 00:13:52.089 is Lawrence County in Ohio in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:52.090 --> 00:13:56.215 Southern, southeastern Ohio You'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:56.215 --> 00:13:58.945 see that they in Pitts Burg,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:13:58.950 --> 00:14:02.002 but Pittsburgh actually should be off more

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:02.002 --> 00:14:05.790 off to the left as part of Philadelphia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:05.790 --> 00:14:08.070 Philadelphia, Ohio is right there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:08.070 --> 00:14:11.255 I can, under Detroit, under the Erie,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:11.260 --> 00:14:13.540 Lake Erie and Lawrence County.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:13.540 --> 00:14:15.364 In which direction resides

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:15.364 --> 00:14:18.940 in the southeast corner, OK?

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:18.940 --> 00:14:20.776 So I just wanted people to

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:20.776 --> 00:14:22.270 get a general sense of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:22.270 --> 00:14:24.814 At the air is about 8 hour drive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:24.820 --> 00:14:26.740 9 hour drive from Washington DC.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:26.740 --> 00:14:28.654 And then I'm going to drill

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:28.654 --> 00:14:31.610 down a little bit, OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:31.610 --> 00:14:33.550 Now you can see Ohio,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:33.550 --> 00:14:35.098 Kentucky, and West Virginia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:35.098 --> 00:14:37.033 I never heard of Ironton.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:37.040 --> 00:14:40.144 You can't even see it on this map,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:40.150 --> 00:14:40.926 but again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:40.926 --> 00:14:43.642 it's it's at the tip of Lawrence
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:43.642 --> 00:14:46.358 County and it's right where these
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:46.358 --> 00:14:48.608 three states converge where the
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:48.686 --> 00:14:51.166 Ohio River join in a way kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:51.166 --> 00:14:55.948 guy sex or tries to axe them and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:55.950 --> 00:14:58.692 One side is Ohio or again
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:14:58.692 --> 00:15:00.063 Ironton in particular.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:00.070 --> 00:15:03.038 The other part of the tristate area
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:03.038 --> 00:15:06.028 in terms of cities is Ashland,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:06.030 --> 00:15:08.809 Ky, which is in Boyd County and
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:08.809 --> 00:15:11.546 then there is Huntington, WV.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:11.546 --> 00:15:14.948 OK, can you see that there's a
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:14.948 --> 00:15:17.289 little airplane there 'cause?

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:17.290 --> 00:15:20.097 There is an airport and Huntington WV,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:20.100 --> 00:15:22.518 though I never heard of Ironton.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:22.520 --> 00:15:26.286 I certainly heard of Huntington WV because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:26.290 --> 00:15:28.330 That was a place that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:28.330 --> 00:15:30.844 with Drew national attention in 2016

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:30.844 --> 00:15:33.618 when 26 people overdosed within 4 hours,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:33.620 --> 00:15:36.056 like two of them Fatal E.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:36.060 --> 00:15:36.466 Anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:36.466 --> 00:15:39.308 I was there from 2018 to 2019,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:39.310 --> 00:15:42.159 and so for a year I prescribed

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:42.159 --> 00:15:43.380 even Orfina nycholat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:43.380 --> 00:15:44.331 a group therapy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:44.331 --> 00:15:47.088 and I spoke to a lot of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:47.088 --> 00:15:49.800 about the town trying to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:49.800 --> 00:15:52.750 the history in the local dynamics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:52.750 --> 00:15:56.404 And of course, how the drug situation fit in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:56.410 --> 00:15:58.770 I also.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:15:58.770 --> 00:16:01.470 Being somewhat from New York.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:01.470 --> 00:16:04.522 Looked in vain for a good everything

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:04.522 --> 00:16:06.400 bagel couldn't be found.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:06.400 --> 00:16:09.088 I learned the basics of quilting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:09.090 --> 00:16:14.046 Now this slide is accidentally on purpose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:14.050 --> 00:16:16.492 Refer a speaker you know wrong

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:16.492 --> 00:16:17.713 direction because frankly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:17.720 --> 00:16:19.152 it's so unlike me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:19.152 --> 00:16:22.337 So I thought that was kind of an

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:22.337 --> 00:16:24.245 interesting metaphor for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:24.250 --> 00:16:26.954 And the other thing I did was I

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:26.954 --> 00:16:29.549 went to church affair amount.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:29.550 --> 00:16:32.406 Now that's not a church in Ironton.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:32.410 --> 00:16:34.858 That's lavish for Ironton but Ashland,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:34.860 --> 00:16:37.709 as I mentioned, was nearby and Kentucky.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:37.710 --> 00:16:40.593 And this is somewhat bigger city, Ohio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:40.593 --> 00:16:44.057 Ironton is a 10,000 to about 10,600 people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:44.060 --> 00:16:48.038 Ashland has about 20,000 people and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:48.040 --> 00:16:50.288 And the reason why I went to church

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:50.288 --> 00:16:52.340 being a Jewish atheist with not

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:52.340 --> 00:16:54.464 the place you'd expect to find

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:54.529 --> 00:16:56.685 me is because everyone I met was

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:56.685 --> 00:16:58.615 this very very religious and two

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:16:58.615 --> 00:17:00.625 of my best friends taught Sunday

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:00.625 --> 00:17:02.490 school and they were devoted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:02.490 --> 00:17:04.332 the church and and really devoted

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:04.332 --> 00:17:05.897 to the poor and devoted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:05.900 --> 00:17:06.860 They were wonderful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:06.860 --> 00:17:07.500 wonderful people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:07.500 --> 00:17:11.010 so I spent a lot of time with them and I'll,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76996106

00:17:11.010 --> 00:17:13.236 and when they'd introduce me to preach,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:13.240 --> 00:17:16.108 you know, the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:16.110 --> 00:17:18.140 Pastor and whatever they always say this
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:18.140 --> 00:17:20.460 is Sally from Washington and they'd say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:20.460 --> 00:17:22.637 well, what church do you go to?
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:22.640 --> 00:17:24.817 And I said how the Jewish atheist
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:24.817 --> 00:17:26.737 and they go, oh that's great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:26.737 --> 00:17:28.711 They were just very enthusiastic about
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:28.711 --> 00:17:30.418 having anyone show any you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:30.420 --> 00:17:32.268 interest in in what they did
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:32.268 --> 00:17:34.149 and what their life was like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:34.150 --> 00:17:36.406 So the other thing I did was I
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:36.406 --> 00:17:38.738 walked a lot because in these small
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:38.738 --> 00:17:41.403 places all you do is drive an you
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:41.403 --> 00:17:44.130 could get a lot of weight so I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:44.130 --> 00:17:46.405 like crazy and I would see these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:46.410 --> 00:17:50.920 Interesting signs like this one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:50.920 --> 00:17:53.657 And I also saw some Confederate flags,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:53.660 --> 00:17:56.327 which is something you don't see unless

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:56.327 --> 00:17:59.936 you were on the Capitol two days ago anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:17:59.940 --> 00:18:03.158 so. That's what I did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:03.158 --> 00:18:04.366 OK enough about me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:04.370 --> 00:18:07.042 So let me tell you a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:07.042 --> 00:18:09.508 more about the place because it's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:09.508 --> 00:18:12.658 stand in for a lot of rural America.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:12.660 --> 00:18:14.900 And how the opioid crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:14.900 --> 00:18:17.980 And now I know it's morphing nationally

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:17.980 --> 00:18:21.172 and especially in Ironton you know into

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:21.172 --> 00:18:23.860 a methamphetamine crisis as as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:23.860 --> 00:18:26.996 I'm also going to draw some lessons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:27.000 --> 00:18:29.240 some inspired by my experience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:29.240 --> 00:18:32.299 I'm inspired by the data as it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:32.299 --> 00:18:34.763 been accumulating over the years
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:34.763 --> 00:18:36.895 specifically about the nature
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:36.895 --> 00:18:39.027 of prescription drug abuse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:39.030 --> 00:18:41.739 I'm going to touch on my perspectives
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:41.739 --> 00:18:44.050 on addiction and drug epidemics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:44.050 --> 00:18:46.927 and I'm going to end with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:46.927 --> 00:18:49.978 reminder that our work in clinical
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:49.978 --> 00:18:52.274 medicine and public health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:52.280 --> 00:18:54.332 Is extremely important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:54.332 --> 00:18:58.436 but it's also just two dynamics
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:18:58.436 --> 00:19:02.367 in a huge ecosystem that an
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:02.367 --> 00:19:06.440 ecosystem of forces that has shaped.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:06.440 --> 00:19:10.226 Vulnerability to drug use and that
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:10.226 --> 00:19:13.346 is relevant to informing remedies

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:13.346 --> 00:19:16.280 so that we all need to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:16.280 --> 00:19:18.230 You know humility about that

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:18.230 --> 00:19:20.180 because it's it's bigger than

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:20.256 --> 00:19:22.476 it's bigger than our professions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:22.480 --> 00:19:23.378 I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:23.378 --> 00:19:26.521 So I mentioned I worked for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:26.521 --> 00:19:28.485 Community Action Organization and

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:28.485 --> 00:19:32.322 this was one of the nicer and more

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:32.322 --> 00:19:36.039 beautiful places in Iron 10 as a 22 room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:36.040 --> 00:19:38.566 Building a house that was built

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:38.566 --> 00:19:41.240 in 1850 by this gentleman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:41.240 --> 00:19:44.078 whose name is John Campbell Ann.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:44.080 --> 00:19:46.084 He owned many furnaces.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:46.084 --> 00:19:49.635 The name Ironton is named for iron

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:49.635 --> 00:19:52.743 and this town was really North of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:52.743 --> 00:19:55.908 what you think of as deep Apple.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:19:55.910 --> 00:20:00.174 ACHA and its main product was iron ore.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:00.180 --> 00:20:01.630 An Ironton produced some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:01.630 --> 00:20:03.430 the best was called Pig Iron,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:03.430 --> 00:20:04.900 which is just an unrefined.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:04.900 --> 00:20:07.740 It needs to be smelted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:07.740 --> 00:20:11.574 Iron and in in the world at that time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:11.580 --> 00:20:14.996 so they say, but definitely in the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:15.000 --> 00:20:17.989 At that time he owned many furnaces.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:17.990 --> 00:20:19.814 Furnaces, did the smelting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:19.814 --> 00:20:23.540 they were all over southern Ohio at the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:23.540 --> 00:20:26.529 He was also an important town leader,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:26.530 --> 00:20:29.519 and he was also a staunch abolitionist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:29.520 --> 00:20:32.466 And what makes that building so
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:32.466 --> 00:20:35.430 wonderfully historic was that his home
NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:35.430 --> 00:20:38.622 was a station on the Underground Railroad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:38.630 --> 00:20:41.605 And as you saw from the slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:41.610 --> 00:20:43.735 given the proximity of Southern

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:43.735 --> 00:20:45.860 Ohio to Kentucky and Virginia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:45.860 --> 00:20:48.828 which were slave states at the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:48.830 --> 00:20:50.960 Virginia hadn't become West Virginia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83109707

00:20:50.960 --> 00:20:53.510 Then that didn't happen till 1863.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:20:53.510 --> 00:20:55.635 That slaves would cross the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:20:55.635 --> 00:20:57.760 River and be brought to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:20:57.760 --> 00:21:00.310 He was not the only one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:00.310 --> 00:21:02.860 but he was an important station.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:02.860 --> 00:21:05.828 And then he brought to his house,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:05.830 --> 00:21:08.638 kept in the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:08.640 --> 00:21:11.868 Maybe in the basement for several

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:11.868 --> 00:21:15.500 hours or overnight and then be taken

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:15.500 --> 00:21:18.727 the next day by cold actually was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:18.730 --> 00:21:20.725 A band that he would use to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:20.725 --> 00:21:22.629 move his iron further North.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:22.630 --> 00:21:24.255 And you know some some
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:24.255 --> 00:21:25.880 slaves just stay in Ohio,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:25.880 --> 00:21:28.715 but the idea was to get North.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:28.720 --> 00:21:29.436 To Canada,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:29.436 --> 00:21:32.300 and if you can remember the first slide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:32.300 --> 00:21:34.196 the Lake Erie is the northern
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:34.196 --> 00:21:36.366 border and if you cross that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:36.366 --> 00:21:38.026 you're you're into Canada.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:38.030 --> 00:21:39.820 So it was a popular,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:39.820 --> 00:21:41.610 very prosperous place back then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:41.610 --> 00:21:44.284 Every grandparent I talked to in town
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:44.284 --> 00:21:46.412 remembers first person accounts of that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:46.412 --> 00:21:49.130 went back to the Civil War when Ironton,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:49.130 --> 00:21:51.986 as I said, was just an enormous producer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:51.990 --> 00:21:53.775 and this this is obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:53.775 --> 00:21:54.846 a stylized picture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:54.850 --> 00:21:57.718 But if you look on the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:21:57.720 --> 00:22:00.490 On the left I mean the whole idea was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:00.560 --> 00:22:03.395 they were just furnaces belching out smoke,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:03.400 --> 00:22:04.906 you know 24/7,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:04.906 --> 00:22:08.420 and it was an enormously productive place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:08.420 --> 00:22:09.884 After World War Two,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:09.884 --> 00:22:11.348 it became a thriving

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:11.348 --> 00:22:13.050 producer of iron casting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:13.050 --> 00:22:16.524 which was used mainly in cars at the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:16.530 --> 00:22:19.506 and you can see the in the 50s

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:19.506 --> 00:22:22.317 car off on the on the right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:22.320 --> 00:22:24.245 but other plants would make

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:24.245 --> 00:22:25.400 aluminum enough chemicals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:25.400 --> 00:22:26.184 fertilizer it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:26.184 --> 00:22:28.536 But the economy was really never
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:28.536 --> 00:22:31.188 white hot again after World War One,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:31.190 --> 00:22:33.476 although in every every war actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:33.476 --> 00:22:37.025 was was a real boon to a town like
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:37.025 --> 00:22:38.970 this because they always needed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:38.970 --> 00:22:39.686 Ordnance and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:39.686 --> 00:22:42.550 and that's what an iron was very important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:42.550 --> 00:22:43.978 and obviously making steel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:43.978 --> 00:22:45.763 And also as I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:45.770 --> 00:22:47.560 iron itself could be used.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:47.560 --> 00:22:48.586 So the 40s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:48.586 --> 00:22:50.296 fifties and 60s there were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:50.296 --> 00:22:52.219 were really were great years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:52.220 --> 00:22:54.040 People who graduated from high
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:54.040 --> 00:22:56.260 school could always get a good

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:56.260 --> 00:22:57.935 paying job in the factory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:22:57.940 --> 00:23:00.088 These were obviously labor intensive jobs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:00.090 --> 00:23:01.955 but they were very financially

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:01.955 --> 00:23:04.207 secure and most mom stayed home

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:04.207 --> 00:23:06.405 with the kids and and middle class

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:06.405 --> 00:23:08.678 life was really vibrant and mean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:08.680 --> 00:23:10.750 Here's just one example of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:10.750 --> 00:23:14.047 Mrs Statehouse, but they were the downtown.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:14.050 --> 00:23:17.458 Looked very nice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:17.460 --> 00:23:19.295 Then the economy began to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:19.295 --> 00:23:22.087 realign in the six late 60s and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:22.087 --> 00:23:23.835 two major factories closed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:23.840 --> 00:23:26.630 and that initiated a wave.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:26.630 --> 00:23:28.510 Of layoffs and plant Closings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:28.510 --> 00:23:31.128 and then in the 70s there oil.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:31.130 --> 00:23:32.255 Have you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:32.255 --> 00:23:34.880 a lot of folks were around them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:34.880 --> 00:23:38.030 but it was a time of oil shocks emanating
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:38.030 --> 00:23:40.506 from turmoil in the Middle East.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:40.510 --> 00:23:42.006 Inflation was really high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:42.006 --> 00:23:44.677 Japanese and German carmakers started to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:44.677 --> 00:23:46.879 very competitive with the US manufacturers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:46.880 --> 00:23:48.760 So from a business standpoint,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:48.760 --> 00:23:50.260 things were being threatened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:50.260 --> 00:23:51.010 The community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:51.010 --> 00:23:51.384 however,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:51.384 --> 00:23:52.880 was still pretty good,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:52.880 --> 00:23:54.760 and families were largely intact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:54.760 --> 00:23:57.455 But then that process you know kept.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:57.460 --> 00:23:59.820 Kept.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:23:59.820 --> 00:24:01.880 The spiral downwards pull of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:01.880 --> 00:24:03.940 living wage jobs contracted and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:04.013 --> 00:24:06.347 skilled workers moved out of town,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:06.350 --> 00:24:08.588 and today there was a real

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:08.588 --> 00:24:10.626 hollowing out of the middle

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:10.626 --> 00:24:12.470 class because of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:12.470 --> 00:24:14.740 By 1980 the place was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598264

00:24:14.740 --> 00:24:17.010 bankrupt and here are just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454514

00:24:17.107 --> 00:24:20.317 some. Slides that evoke was kind of decay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454514

00:24:20.320 --> 00:24:22.660 These are probably won't call hoppers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454514

00:24:22.660 --> 00:24:25.006 and they were filled with fertile.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454514

00:24:25.010 --> 00:24:27.578 Is that fertilizer that we delivered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454514

00:24:27.578 --> 00:24:30.736 to barges that were on the Ohio River

NOTE Confidence: 0.8454514

00:24:30.736 --> 00:24:33.610 was the good old days, then there was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:35.790 --> 00:24:37.770 And there's this off on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:37.770 --> 00:24:39.420 right of the slide. Actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:39.420 --> 00:24:41.730 that's not the front of the building,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:41.730 --> 00:24:43.380 that's the back of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:43.380 --> 00:24:45.360 But that was just a beautiful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:45.360 --> 00:24:47.340 It's called the Grand Army of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:47.340 --> 00:24:48.660 the Republic Memorial Hall,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:48.660 --> 00:24:51.560 and it was built in 1892 as a meeting Hall
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:51.638 --> 00:24:54.270 for veterans who fought for the Union.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:54.270 --> 00:24:56.580 And then it became a City Hall.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:56.580 --> 00:24:58.560 And then it was a jail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:24:58.560 --> 00:25:00.210 And then it went through
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:00.210 --> 00:25:01.530 various iterations of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:01.530 --> 00:25:03.510 Boy Scout troops would meet there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:03.510 --> 00:25:06.230 but in 2014 it was knocked down and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:06.230 --> 00:25:07.988 It still looks like this fact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:07.990 --> 00:25:10.216 You can see some of them if
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:10.216 --> 00:25:12.397 you look some of those things

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:12.397 --> 00:25:14.677 that are standing up in the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:14.680 --> 00:25:17.696 Yard are actually jail of the bars of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:17.696 --> 00:25:21.043 the jail and then there was this place

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:21.043 --> 00:25:24.438 which makes the Bates Motel look inviting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:24.440 --> 00:25:28.220 And then there was the big.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:28.220 --> 00:25:30.140 Movie theater in town,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:30.140 --> 00:25:33.562 which was as you you get the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:33.562 --> 00:25:36.184 idea it it was a thriving,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:36.190 --> 00:25:36.659 exciting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:36.659 --> 00:25:38.535 entertaining place and that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:38.535 --> 00:25:40.880 went that deteriorated as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:40.880 --> 00:25:43.225 So the social fabric really

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:43.225 --> 00:25:45.570 began to unravel as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:45.570 --> 00:25:49.147 with men not working and families broke

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:49.147 --> 00:25:52.693 down and welfare and disability rules

NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:52.693 --> 00:25:55.888 grew and substance abuse escalated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:55.890 --> 00:25:58.293 Taking it to the 90s now about any kid
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:25:58.293 --> 00:26:00.929 who had a shot at the future would just.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:00.930 --> 00:26:04.864 Pursue it elsewhere so you had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:04.864 --> 00:26:07.300 town increasingly dominated by you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:07.300 --> 00:26:09.328 Know people who were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:09.328 --> 00:26:12.370 You know fairly well offer managing
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:12.462 --> 00:26:15.304 and a town with people who were,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:15.310 --> 00:26:18.270 you know, and really desperate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:18.270 --> 00:26:21.786 Situations the poverty rate there is
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:21.786 --> 00:26:26.470 20 is almost 21% the poverty rate in
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:26.470 --> 00:26:32.070 Ohio is 14% and 13.4% in the nation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87440103

00:26:32.070 --> 00:26:32.920 The last
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:35.900 --> 00:26:38.595 Department of Ohio Department of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:38.595 --> 00:26:41.290 Education report card gave the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:41.385 --> 00:26:43.870 schools there a between AD&C.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:43.870 --> 00:26:46.120 Android is now is completely normalized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:46.120 --> 00:26:47.995 going on his third and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:47.995 --> 00:26:49.120 sometimes 4th generation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:49.120 --> 00:26:51.766 Almost everyone is like 1 degree of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:51.766 --> 00:26:54.061 separation from someone who has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:54.061 --> 00:26:56.616 afflicted at the precise rates of addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:56.620 --> 00:26:58.870 There were hard to come by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:26:58.870 --> 00:27:01.300 There were certain kinds of number

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:01.300 --> 00:27:03.750 keeping that didn't seem to be done,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:03.750 --> 00:27:06.000 or I couldn't get access to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:06.000 --> 00:27:08.250 but every time I'd ask people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:08.250 --> 00:27:10.614 Well, just let your estimate of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:10.614 --> 00:27:13.221 what's the rate of drug involvement

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:13.221 --> 00:27:15.586 and kept it pretty vague.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:15.590 --> 00:27:17.525 They would say about one

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:17.525 --> 00:27:20.090 in four to one and three.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:20.090 --> 00:27:23.434 So my task was to help a brilliant
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:23.434 --> 00:27:25.410 social worker run a group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:25.410 --> 00:27:28.674 I haven't run group since my residency days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:28.680 --> 00:27:32.864 This was John Herlihy was a social worker.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:32.870 --> 00:27:35.286 Ran it and I mean he's a dead
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:35.286 --> 00:27:37.818 ringer for Santa Claus and he had
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:37.818 --> 00:27:40.350 you know this twinkly eyed persona.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:40.350 --> 00:27:42.552 He was just wonderful and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:42.552 --> 00:27:45.114 know in some ways I could have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:45.114 --> 00:27:47.466 been still in DC or New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:47.470 --> 00:27:50.396 I mean there are a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:50.396 --> 00:27:52.080 universals about people who.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:52.080 --> 00:27:54.135 Find themselves in with drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:54.135 --> 00:27:57.269 problems and a lot of the stories.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:57.270 --> 00:27:59.590 The special part of the story is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:27:59.590 --> 00:28:01.900 Was the same where why people came

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:01.900 --> 00:28:04.189 in and it's usually the same.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:04.190 --> 00:28:07.014 You know my wife is gonna leave me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:07.020 --> 00:28:09.150 My boss is gonna fire me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:09.150 --> 00:28:10.915 My probation officers gonna violate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:10.915 --> 00:28:13.400 me my my kids hate me anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:13.400 --> 00:28:16.634 The point is that people are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:16.634 --> 00:28:19.190 usually pressured to come in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:19.190 --> 00:28:20.480 Now the pills were different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:20.480 --> 00:28:22.680 That was there was a lot of use of pills

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:22.735 --> 00:28:25.095 and I didn't see that and methadone clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:25.100 --> 00:28:27.326 I worked in Washington DC and some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:27.326 --> 00:28:29.802 of the people in Ironton by the time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:29.802 --> 00:28:32.190 I got there had moved on to heroin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:32.190 --> 00:28:35.086 But every now and then a patient would

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:35.086 --> 00:28:37.746 say to John Oh my problems started
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:37.746 --> 00:28:41.195 when I went to the doctor and he gave
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:41.195 --> 00:28:45.290 me Oxycontin an John said to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:45.290 --> 00:28:47.705 He would wink and he'd say, oh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:47.705 --> 00:28:50.465 I see so the directions on the prescription,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:50.470 --> 00:28:52.770 she said, chop and snort.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:52.770 --> 00:28:56.110 Two times a day, I don't think so now I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:56.198 --> 00:28:59.534 could never get away with such a thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:28:59.540 --> 00:29:02.165 I wouldn't even dream of saying it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:02.170 --> 00:29:03.169 but he could.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:03.169 --> 00:29:05.167 He was beloved and they kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:05.167 --> 00:29:07.430 of laughed because you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:07.430 --> 00:29:09.686 these folks were in their 20s
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:09.686 --> 00:29:10.814 thirties and 40s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:10.820 --> 00:29:12.320 And then I had,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:12.320 --> 00:29:13.070 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:13.070 --> 00:29:15.275 I got to know many of them and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:15.275 --> 00:29:17.521 were well acquainted with intoxicants

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:17.521 --> 00:29:19.457 before before prescription opioids

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:19.457 --> 00:29:21.720 became part of their repertoire.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:21.720 --> 00:29:24.422 So what John was really doing was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:24.422 --> 00:29:26.950 challenging the idea of the accidental.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:26.950 --> 00:29:30.838 Addict Ann and you know he had to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:30.838 --> 00:29:35.219 because the idea that the idea that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:35.219 --> 00:29:39.480 often see perpetuated in the media is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:39.480 --> 00:29:42.290 The typical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:42.290 --> 00:29:44.002 Prescription pill versus addicted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:44.002 --> 00:29:46.142 to prescription pills or abuse

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:46.142 --> 00:29:47.818 them was otherwise fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:47.820 --> 00:29:50.830 Life was wonderful and then they got

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:50.830 --> 00:29:54.196 some pills for wisdom tooth or broken

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670395

00:29:54.196 --> 00:29:57.178 ankle whatever and then within weeks
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:29:57.270 --> 00:30:00.726 to months it was life was out of control.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:00.730 --> 00:30:02.506 I'm not, I can't tell you
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:02.506 --> 00:30:03.394 that's never happened,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:03.400 --> 00:30:05.188 but it's just not the rule.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:05.190 --> 00:30:07.255 Even though the media portrayed is an.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:07.260 --> 00:30:08.690 That's an important misconception because
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:08.690 --> 00:30:10.530 it's led to some unfortunate policy's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:10.530 --> 00:30:12.476 and I'm going to get to that
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:12.476 --> 00:30:14.392 in a little while. But first,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863134

00:30:14.392 --> 00:30:16.168 I just want to present some.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:18.540 --> 00:30:21.956 Some data about who abuses opioids an
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:21.956 --> 00:30:25.066 and I'm talking bout prescription opioids
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:25.066 --> 00:30:29.509 now and who's at risk for that and I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:29.509 --> 00:30:32.973 sure a lot of you have seen this slide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:32.973 --> 00:30:35.025 It's from SAMHSA representing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:35.025 --> 00:30:38.615 2013 to 14 and the most important

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:38.615 --> 00:30:41.877 part is the red part which is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:41.880 --> 00:30:47.060 When they asked folks. Who had?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:47.060 --> 00:30:51.348 Sorry, can't read the part of top because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:51.350 --> 00:30:55.510 But when they ask people who had misused

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:55.510 --> 00:30:58.427 prescription opioids within the last year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:30:58.430 --> 00:31:00.960 who did they get their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:00.960 --> 00:31:02.984 most recent pills from?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:02.990 --> 00:31:07.057 1/5 actually got them from a physician

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:07.057 --> 00:31:12.178 and we even know actually there is very.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:12.180 --> 00:31:14.748 An interesting book called Drug Dealer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:14.750 --> 00:31:16.330 MD by Anna Lemke,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:16.330 --> 00:31:18.700 who's a psychiatrist at Stanford and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:18.775 --> 00:31:21.792 she's a whole typology of patients who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:21.792 --> 00:31:24.190 are basically duping their doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:24.190 --> 00:31:27.398 And that's my goodness not all of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:27.398 --> 00:31:30.628 don't ever get that impression from me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:30.630 --> 00:31:34.062 but I my point is that even from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:34.062 --> 00:31:36.685 that 22.1% some fraction of fat is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:36.685 --> 00:31:39.579 not even what one might consider up
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:39.579 --> 00:31:42.209 corner quote legitimate chronic pain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:42.210 --> 00:31:44.458 patient or pain patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:44.458 --> 00:31:47.830 But that's an important slide because
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:47.925 --> 00:31:51.005 at the very least it tells us the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:51.010 --> 00:31:54.300 That the supplies that though the pill
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:54.300 --> 00:31:57.689 supplies that went directly to miss users,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:31:57.690 --> 00:32:01.848 were not being sustained by physicians.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:32:01.850 --> 00:32:02.184 Now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:32:02.184 --> 00:32:03.520 as I said before,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:32:03.520 --> 00:32:05.816 a lot of these folks had significant
NOTE Confidence: 0.8236252

00:32:05.816 --> 00:32:07.190 involvement with other drugs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:09.640 --> 00:32:13.460 I've just mentioned Ted Cicero, who's that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:13.460 --> 00:32:15.892 Washington University has done

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:15.892 --> 00:32:18.932 some really excellent work in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:18.940 --> 00:32:21.490 Descriptive work in the Epidemiology of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:21.490 --> 00:32:24.729 this population an an over several studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:24.730 --> 00:32:28.452 He's reported that between 70 and 90% of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:28.452 --> 00:32:32.736 people who come in for treatment for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:32.740 --> 00:32:34.360 Scription use disorder had

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:34.360 --> 00:32:36.385 used at least one another,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:36.390 --> 00:32:39.638 not opioid drug in the months before cocaine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:39.640 --> 00:32:40.858 Methamphetamine hallucinogens Ben,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:40.858 --> 00:32:42.888 so this kind of thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:42.890 --> 00:32:45.725 and if you look at tox screens,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:45.730 --> 00:32:49.384 you'll see that there is also a big range,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:49.390 --> 00:32:51.420 but seems at the bottom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:51.420 --> 00:32:53.445 The bottom part of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:53.445 --> 00:32:57.648 range is 60% of people who.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:32:57.650 --> 00:33:00.458 Have toxicology screens at after overdose.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:00.460 --> 00:33:04.108 60% have more than one drug and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:04.108 --> 00:33:07.500 there was one study from for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:07.500 --> 00:33:09.840 Follow data from from Florida
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:09.840 --> 00:33:13.706 and 90% so 9 out of 10 people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:13.706 --> 00:33:16.880 died of a with an opioid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:16.880 --> 00:33:19.200 Related death had other drugs
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:19.200 --> 00:33:22.040 in their talk screens as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:22.040 --> 00:33:25.155 so this suggests that people who develop
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:25.155 --> 00:33:27.850 significant problems with prescription pills.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:27.850 --> 00:33:32.230 Raffin experienced users and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:32.230 --> 00:33:34.450 And that's important to know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:34.450 --> 00:33:37.010 Now you could say that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:33:37.010 --> 00:33:39.058 well, maybe you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:39.058 --> 00:33:42.130 Going back to that pie chart,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:42.130 --> 00:33:43.693 you know well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:43.693 --> 00:33:46.298 maybe they maybe they sustained
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:46.298 --> 00:33:48.269 their use this way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:48.270 --> 00:33:51.861 but maybe they were mostly initiated into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:51.861 --> 00:33:54.419 prescription problems through their doctor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:54.420 --> 00:33:57.486 But I think that it's mitigated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:33:57.490 --> 00:34:00.400 Interpretation is mitigated against by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:00.400 --> 00:34:04.899 by data on the addictiveness among patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:04.900 --> 00:34:06.070 Excuse me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:06.070 --> 00:34:08.410 the addictiveness of prescription
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:08.410 --> 00:34:10.750 opioids prescription pain relievers
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:10.829 --> 00:34:13.134 among patients for whom those
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:13.134 --> 00:34:15.439 pain relievers are prescribed so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796
00:34:15.440 --> 00:34:18.848 This is data from.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:18.850 --> 00:34:21.300 Um, that's Ted Cicero's group,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:21.300 --> 00:34:21.804 too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:21.804 --> 00:34:25.332 I think he's not the first author
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:25.332 --> 00:34:28.336 where 7000 people looked at
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:28.336 --> 00:34:31.486 their prescriptions and the key.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:31.490 --> 00:34:34.244 Figure there is .3% developed opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:34.244 --> 00:34:37.543 use and addiction within a year after
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:37.543 --> 00:34:39.848 receiving at least one prescription.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:39.850 --> 00:34:43.198 Another study, this one from Harvard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:43.200 --> 00:34:45.840 Published in the British Medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:45.840 --> 00:34:48.820 Journal is consistent with that .6.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:48.820 --> 00:34:51.886 Let's under 1% for over half
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:51.886 --> 00:34:53.419 a million people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:53.420 --> 00:34:54.450 Privately insured.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:54.450 --> 00:34:57.025 Misses some brat study is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:57.025 --> 00:34:59.040 definitely about acute pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:34:59.040 --> 00:35:03.018 and the survey above probably combines

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:35:03.018 --> 00:35:05.670 acute and chronic prescribing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:35:05.670 --> 00:35:08.141 So that's important and I think I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:35:08.141 --> 00:35:10.562 think the public would be pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:35:10.562 --> 00:35:12.712 surprised to see those relatively

NOTE Confidence: 0.8016796

00:35:12.712 --> 00:35:14.570 low numbers now when you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:17.050 --> 00:35:18.935 Drill down on chronic pain

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:18.935 --> 00:35:20.820 things get a little different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:20.820 --> 00:35:23.459 There's much, much more of a range.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:23.460 --> 00:35:26.280 For example, the Edlin study for

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:26.280 --> 00:35:28.470 the Research Triangle showed up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:28.470 --> 00:35:31.917 A range of .12 to 6.1 in a half

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:31.917 --> 00:35:36.550 a million patients. That's big.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:36.550 --> 00:35:38.490 But then the Cochrane Library,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:38.490 --> 00:35:41.706 which as you know is a very respected

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:41.706 --> 00:35:43.919 international database and they do reviews.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:43.920 --> 00:35:47.016 They found that less again back to under
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:47.016 --> 00:35:49.350 1% developed signs of opioid abuse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:49.350 --> 00:35:52.454 Then there is the third study I'm mentioning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:52.460 --> 00:35:53.960 These are all representative,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:53.960 --> 00:35:57.077 so an and I'm happy to provide people
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:57.077 --> 00:35:59.453 with much more of a bibliography
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:35:59.453 --> 00:36:01.767 if they if they want anyway,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:01.770 --> 00:36:04.388 an article in the New England Journal
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:04.388 --> 00:36:07.099 of Medicine by VAALCO Anne McLellan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:07.100 --> 00:36:10.988 Again, rates averaging less than 8%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:10.990 --> 00:36:15.950 But that's a range up to 8% AMI 8% is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:15.950 --> 00:36:18.150 You know it's not trivial,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:18.150 --> 00:36:20.350 So what is that about?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:20.350 --> 00:36:20.901 Why?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:20.901 --> 00:36:24.207 Why does that range exist an

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:24.207 --> 00:36:27.270 and there's a study from.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:27.270 --> 00:36:29.235 Out of the University of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:29.235 --> 00:36:30.807 Miami by David Fishbrain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:30.810 --> 00:36:34.338 which sheds a lot of light on this question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:34.340 --> 00:36:37.252 his group did a review of 24 studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:37.252 --> 00:36:40.429 of this is chronic pain of patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:40.429 --> 00:36:43.289 prescribed opioids and and he did

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:43.289 --> 00:36:46.187 find a relatively low rate of 3.27%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:46.190 --> 00:36:48.591 But then when he separated out the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:48.591 --> 00:36:50.616 four studies that had specifically

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:50.616 --> 00:36:52.926 excluded patients with previous or

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:52.926 --> 00:36:55.638 current history of addiction or abuse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:55.640 --> 00:36:57.413 it dropped significantly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:57.413 --> 00:36:59.186 And in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:36:59.190 --> 00:37:01.390 the Cochrane report specifically

NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:01.390 --> 00:37:04.690 says that their reported low rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:04.690 --> 00:37:07.264 Remember that was .27 should not
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:07.264 --> 00:37:09.739 be generalized to an unselected
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:09.739 --> 00:37:13.114 population or to individuals taking
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:13.114 --> 00:37:15.139 opioids without supervision,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:15.140 --> 00:37:17.340 because the conference study,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86199266

00:37:17.340 --> 00:37:20.090 I think also weeded out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:22.470 --> 00:37:27.375 We did out studies that had that that had
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:27.375 --> 00:37:31.416 included people with these histories of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:31.420 --> 00:37:34.288 Substance abuse, and that's really really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:34.288 --> 00:37:37.203 important because there is an abundance
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:37.203 --> 00:37:39.987 of data confirming that patients with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:39.987 --> 00:37:43.133 prior addiction to alcohol or drugs or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:43.133 --> 00:37:45.278 people who are experiencing depression
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:45.280 --> 00:37:48.928 are those who will report taking an extra
NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:48.928 --> 00:37:51.749 pain reliever to manage stress with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:51.750 --> 00:37:55.878 These are the folks who are much more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:55.878 --> 00:37:59.767 likely to progress on to addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:37:59.770 --> 00:38:01.716 And This is why it's so important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:01.720 --> 00:38:03.388 Of course, for doctors before they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:03.388 --> 00:38:04.500 prescribe any addictive medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:04.500 --> 00:38:05.277 not just opioids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:05.277 --> 00:38:07.550 but as to what gather a very decent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:07.550 --> 00:38:09.630 you know, a very detailed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:09.630 --> 00:38:11.285 Information on their prior experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:11.285 --> 00:38:12.940 with substance use, current consumption,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:12.940 --> 00:38:14.260 and how they've managed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:14.260 --> 00:38:16.246 If they've been on no prescription

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:16.246 --> 00:38:17.570 opioids in the past,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:17.570 --> 00:38:19.466 how they manage them and since

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:19.466 --> 00:38:21.475 primary care doctors you know we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8444297

00:38:21.475 --> 00:38:23.195 doing much of this prescribing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:25.610 --> 00:38:28.004 It's fairly evident that they I mean

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:28.004 --> 00:38:30.299 there everyone is busy and pressured,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:30.300 --> 00:38:32.508 and but that they probably we

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:32.508 --> 00:38:34.395 doctors in general probably didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:34.395 --> 00:38:36.789 do their as much diligence as they

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:36.789 --> 00:38:38.967 should have in terms of screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:38.970 --> 00:38:41.910 People who are at risk and

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:41.910 --> 00:38:44.620 now there all kinds of of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:44.620 --> 00:38:47.188 Instruments to screen for that kind of thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:47.190 --> 00:38:49.302 and in fact there are a number of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:49.302 --> 00:38:50.898 surveys of primary care doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:50.898 --> 00:38:53.250 where the majority of them say when

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:53.310 --> 00:38:55.530 we're very uneasy with treating pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:55.530 --> 00:38:56.990 we don't know how,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:38:56.990 --> 00:39:00.168 and also that they don't know how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:00.168 --> 00:39:02.448 treat addiction that might develop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:02.450 --> 00:39:05.258 Now people. Do you have vulnerabilities?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:05.260 --> 00:39:06.680 It doesn't mean that doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:06.680 --> 00:39:08.100 should avoid prescribing for them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:08.100 --> 00:39:09.945 but they obviously have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:09.945 --> 00:39:12.610 monitor them a lot more carefully.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:12.610 --> 00:39:13.828 You should also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:13.828 --> 00:39:16.264 in addition to looking for these

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:16.264 --> 00:39:18.725 more kind of conventional point

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:18.725 --> 00:39:20.207 details of history,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:20.210 --> 00:39:23.570 they really have to appraise the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:23.570 --> 00:39:26.660 patients current well being because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83243984

00:39:26.660 --> 00:39:29.680 You know there are situations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:33.220 --> 00:39:36.220 Is it? There are definitely

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:36.220 --> 00:39:38.020 situations in which.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:38.020 --> 00:39:39.754 You know in which people might
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:39.754 --> 00:39:41.362 go might begin their problems
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:41.362 --> 00:39:43.678 with drugs or with with opioid
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:43.678 --> 00:39:45.410 prescription opioids through a doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:45.410 --> 00:39:47.045 but the kind of situation
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:47.045 --> 00:39:49.110 is often one where I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:49.110 --> 00:39:51.120 here's a sort of a classic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:51.120 --> 00:39:53.213 and then I saw this in Ironton
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:53.213 --> 00:39:55.298 where a young guy really was
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:55.298 --> 00:39:57.163 captain of the football team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:39:57.170 --> 00:40:00.959 Had a period have a great life he was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:00.960 --> 00:40:03.192 Got a football scholarship to Ohio
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:03.192 --> 00:40:06.134 State and then he was in a car
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:06.134 --> 00:40:08.198 accident and it ruined his throwing
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:08.270 --> 00:40:10.850 arm and basically his whole future
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:10.850 --> 00:40:13.228 just collapsed before his eyes and

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:13.228 --> 00:40:15.860 you can imagine a young boy like this

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:15.938 --> 00:40:18.728 was just utterly devastated and he

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:18.728 --> 00:40:21.019 was prescribed opioids because he

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:21.019 --> 00:40:23.827 had his surgery and it was a painful

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:23.827 --> 00:40:25.592 condition but but those opioids

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:25.592 --> 00:40:28.819 helped a lot more than his shoulder pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:28.820 --> 00:40:30.815 I mean they really helped

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:30.815 --> 00:40:32.810 his psychic pain as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:32.810 --> 00:40:35.337 And that put him at significant risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:35.340 --> 00:40:38.220 The fact that the fact that this accident

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:38.220 --> 00:40:41.499 was so traumatic to him was a real risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:41.500 --> 00:40:44.554 So it's very important that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:44.554 --> 00:40:47.240 think about always think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:47.240 --> 00:40:48.976 Opioid abuse and addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:48.976 --> 00:40:52.682 As a product of the person and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:52.682 --> 00:40:54.718 context and drug availability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:54.720 --> 00:40:55.906 Drug availability,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:55.906 --> 00:40:58.871 but exposure itself is probably
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:40:58.871 --> 00:41:01.787 never sufficient and this matter
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:01.787 --> 00:41:04.417 is this accidental addict image
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:04.417 --> 00:41:07.557 does matter because it led to
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:07.557 --> 00:41:10.017 an exaggerated impression of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:10.017 --> 00:41:14.268 addictiveness of opioid medications and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:14.270 --> 00:41:17.126 And that led to a fairly
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:17.126 --> 00:41:18.078 indiscriminate crackdown.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:18.080 --> 00:41:20.786 Now there's no question that doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:20.786 --> 00:41:23.310 prescribed these medications too liberally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:23.310 --> 00:41:26.166 Most people needed just several days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:26.170 --> 00:41:28.074 Some people probably didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:28.074 --> 00:41:29.978 need anything except Tylenol,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:29.980 --> 00:41:33.305 extra strength, etc is pretty darn good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:33.310 --> 00:41:35.874 Anna hot water bottle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:35.874 --> 00:41:39.079 So I've certainly stipulate that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:39.080 --> 00:41:40.526 And of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:40.526 --> 00:41:42.936 doctors started treating pain more

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:42.936 --> 00:41:44.813 aggressively because they had

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:44.813 --> 00:41:46.497 undertreated pain through most

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:46.497 --> 00:41:50.070 of the Sixties, 70s, and 80s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:50.070 --> 00:41:51.610 And as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:51.610 --> 00:41:52.938 As we all know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:52.938 --> 00:41:55.986 in the late 90s and early 2000s the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:55.986 --> 00:41:58.416 Joint Commission was encouraging doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:41:58.416 --> 00:42:02.388 to to pay more attention to pain relief.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:02.390 --> 00:42:03.680 They didn't necessarily.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:03.680 --> 00:42:05.830 They didn't specifically mention opioids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:05.830 --> 00:42:08.416 but the doctors had to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:08.416 --> 00:42:09.709 much more responsive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:09.710 --> 00:42:11.434 Medicare and Medicaid would
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:11.434 --> 00:42:12.727 actually have patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:12.730 --> 00:42:15.025 would fill out patient satisfaction
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:15.025 --> 00:42:18.174 surveys and one of the items was
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:18.174 --> 00:42:20.953 was your pain rate cared for, and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:20.953 --> 00:42:23.936 So that it is patient, said no.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:23.936 --> 00:42:25.601 There was some pressures and
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:25.601 --> 00:42:27.795 brought to bear on those physicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:27.795 --> 00:42:29.680 or their health care system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:29.680 --> 00:42:31.460 So that was more pressure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:31.460 --> 00:42:33.889 There was a whole 5th vital sign
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:33.889 --> 00:42:36.438 of the Smiley faces and you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:36.440 --> 00:42:38.505 you know the drill state boards were
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:38.505 --> 00:42:40.700 much more were encouraging and also
NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:40.700 --> 00:42:43.202 holding doctors harmless if they prescribed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:43.210 --> 00:42:45.828 If it appeared that they were prescribing

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:45.828 --> 00:42:48.898 high doses and we know where this all went,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:48.900 --> 00:42:49.612 it overshot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90037054

00:42:49.612 --> 00:42:51.036 And then in 2000.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:42:53.400 --> 00:42:58.850 11 Doctors started to reduce.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:42:58.850 --> 00:43:02.847 The amount of opioid prescriptions they were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:02.850 --> 00:43:04.274 Handing out an that

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:04.274 --> 00:43:05.698 discontinuation goes on today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:05.700 --> 00:43:08.185 Now this raises a very interesting question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:08.190 --> 00:43:11.284 I don't know the answer to is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:11.290 --> 00:43:13.486 How much of a reduction in

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:13.486 --> 00:43:14.950 prescribing opioids is enough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:14.950 --> 00:43:16.795 but because it's been projected

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:16.795 --> 00:43:19.427 that at the end of this month

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:19.427 --> 00:43:21.898 it might be back to 2000 levels.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:21.900 --> 00:43:23.364 The year 2000 levels,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:23.364 --> 00:43:25.194 which is an interesting question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:25.200 --> 00:43:26.660 but the important point
NOTE Confidence: 0.85004432

00:43:26.660 --> 00:43:28.485 is now that opioids were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:30.540 --> 00:43:33.215 Declining and and that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:33.215 --> 00:43:35.890 probably good because they were,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:35.890 --> 00:43:39.100 as I said, they were overprescribed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:39.100 --> 00:43:42.298 but unfortunately that was done with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:42.298 --> 00:43:47.460 a machete and not a scalpel, and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:47.460 --> 00:43:50.652 Which is to say that people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:50.652 --> 00:43:53.209 really needed pain opioids for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:53.210 --> 00:43:55.988 Chronic pain were often denied them
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:55.988 --> 00:43:58.449 and this situation really increased
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:43:58.449 --> 00:44:01.635 dramatically after 2016 when the CDC
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:01.635 --> 00:44:04.845 produced its guidelines from for primary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:04.845 --> 00:44:07.405 care doctors for prescribing opioids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:07.410 --> 00:44:09.374 and I'll tell you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:09.374 --> 00:44:11.338 I thought those guidelines

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:11.338 --> 00:44:13.489 were they weren't bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:13.490 --> 00:44:16.030 I thought they were fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:16.030 --> 00:44:18.560 They urged going, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:18.560 --> 00:44:21.920 start low, go slow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:21.920 --> 00:44:24.055 Weighing the costs of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:24.055 --> 00:44:25.763 benefits of the medications,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:25.770 --> 00:44:29.050 but in retrospect it was a disaster that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:29.050 --> 00:44:31.264 they suggested 90 morphine milligram

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:31.264 --> 00:44:33.898 equivalents as as a guard rail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:33.900 --> 00:44:36.868 You really should be cautious about going

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:36.868 --> 00:44:39.829 over 90 morphine milligram equivalents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:39.830 --> 00:44:42.595 That really wasn't based on any data

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:42.595 --> 00:44:45.880 and the people who were on the task

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:45.880 --> 00:44:48.327 force who included that caution were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:48.327 --> 00:44:51.119 the first to admit it and they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:51.119 --> 00:44:53.798 also the CDC that these are guidelines.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:53.800 --> 00:44:55.348 Guidelines aren't mandates from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:55.348 --> 00:44:56.874 the federal government, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:44:56.874 --> 00:45:00.150 It was taken as if it was the 90
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:00.250 --> 00:45:03.398 morphine milligram of threshold,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:03.400 --> 00:45:05.968 honestly was understood.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:05.970 --> 00:45:08.340 So in such a widespread fashion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:08.340 --> 00:45:10.951 as if it were written on tablets
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:10.951 --> 00:45:13.479 and handed down from Mount Sinai,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:13.480 --> 00:45:16.175 and there became just a rash of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:16.175 --> 00:45:18.219 tapering people from high doses,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:18.220 --> 00:45:20.190 some perhaps didn't need it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:20.190 --> 00:45:22.170 I will grant you that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:22.170 --> 00:45:24.140 but many did, tapering them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:24.140 --> 00:45:26.115 which is traumatic in terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:26.115 --> 00:45:27.300 of precipitating withdrawal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:27.300 --> 00:45:30.065 because some of them did it very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:30.070 --> 00:45:31.050 very quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:31.050 --> 00:45:33.990 There was a study from Vermont

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:33.990 --> 00:45:36.049 Medicaid where the average.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:36.050 --> 00:45:39.074 Time to withdraw was one day and and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:39.074 --> 00:45:41.866 some would have their doses lowered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:41.870 --> 00:45:43.422 Others would have would

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:43.422 --> 00:45:44.586 have them discontinued,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:44.590 --> 00:45:47.122 and then they're developed a whole

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:47.122 --> 00:45:49.778 population of people that some have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:49.778 --> 00:45:52.466 called pain refugees where their doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:52.470 --> 00:45:53.890 Wouldn't treat them anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:53.890 --> 00:45:55.665 Some of those doctors were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:55.665 --> 00:45:57.175 heartbroken because they thought
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:57.175 --> 00:45:59.000 the government was outlawing this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:45:59.000 --> 00:46:00.092 and others were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:00.092 --> 00:46:01.548 From what I gathered,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:01.550 --> 00:46:03.360 unfortunately pretty insensitive to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:03.360 --> 00:46:05.952 There is a lot of talk that about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:05.952 --> 00:46:08.312 from patient sitting there that their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:08.312 --> 00:46:11.174 doctor was never really wanted to keep
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:11.174 --> 00:46:13.519 them on opioids in the 1st place,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:13.520 --> 00:46:16.924 so this was an excuse, but in any case,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:16.924 --> 00:46:18.508 whatever the motivation the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:18.508 --> 00:46:20.060 patients were suffering.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:20.060 --> 00:46:23.000 Terribly and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:23.000 --> 00:46:25.076 This is just one survey that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:25.076 --> 00:46:27.540 was done by pain News Network,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:27.540 --> 00:46:29.796 which is also an advocacy group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:29.800 --> 00:46:32.824 and you know, admittedly this is not a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:32.830 --> 00:46:34.720 This was just a survey.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:34.720 --> 00:46:37.760 It isn't. It wasn't a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:37.760 --> 00:46:39.520 It was a scientifically conducted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:39.520 --> 00:46:42.688 so to speak, but you can see the trends,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:42.690 --> 00:46:45.498 my pain and quality of life is worse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:45.500 --> 00:46:47.639 you know, like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:47.640 --> 00:46:50.448 Spot 4 out of five and I'm no

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:50.448 --> 00:46:51.718 longer prescribed medication

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:51.718 --> 00:46:54.148 are prescribed a lower dose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:54.150 --> 00:46:56.316 These are in the yellow highlighted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:56.316 --> 00:46:59.040 and people were in enormous distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:46:59.040 --> 00:47:01.380 A colleague to colleagues of mine

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:47:01.380 --> 00:47:04.268 are keeping a registry of people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:47:04.268 --> 00:47:06.358 committed suicide because of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:47:06.360 --> 00:47:08.796 and then there was pushed back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8543263

00:47:08.800 --> 00:47:10.840 This is just one example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:10.840 --> 00:47:13.594 best darn analysis and pain psychologist
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:13.594 --> 00:47:16.389 at Stanford and and they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:16.389 --> 00:47:19.029 actually 100 signatures on this too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:19.030 --> 00:47:22.733 Call attention to this problem of tapering
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:22.733 --> 00:47:25.000 people indiscriminately and quickly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:25.000 --> 00:47:28.171 They were also please from Human Rights
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:28.171 --> 00:47:32.059 Watch from the American Medical Association,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:32.060 --> 00:47:34.775 the American Cancer Society all
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:34.775 --> 00:47:38.055 addressing the CDC and said, please,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:38.055 --> 00:47:41.445 please would you clarify what you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:41.445 --> 00:47:45.530 really meant in the guidelines because?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:45.530 --> 00:47:47.870 9090 morphine milligram equivalents is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:47.870 --> 00:47:50.886 for some people with chronic pain is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:50.886 --> 00:47:53.286 just you know not enough and to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:53.363 --> 00:47:55.855 CDC's credit they did clarify that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:55.855 --> 00:47:58.710 an article in the New England Journal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:47:58.710 --> 00:48:02.660 in April of 2019 and that now they are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:02.660 --> 00:48:04.706 Actually convened another task force with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:04.710 --> 00:48:07.446 I think, a totally new complement of experts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:07.450 --> 00:48:09.502 and there can be there convened

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:09.502 --> 00:48:10.870 there working on it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:10.870 --> 00:48:13.534 I'm fairly certain that any kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:13.534 --> 00:48:16.099 of threshold won't won't be in it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:16.100 --> 00:48:18.160 But anyway, that's that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:18.160 --> 00:48:21.072 That's why the points that I wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:21.072 --> 00:48:24.802 to bring up is that we have to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:24.802 --> 00:48:27.199 very cognizant of who's at risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:27.200 --> 00:48:29.727 And we know that the majority of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:29.727 --> 00:48:32.258 people who abuse of prescription pills

NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:32.258 --> 00:48:35.006 were never patients to begin with,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:35.010 --> 00:48:38.664 but patients who did among the patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:38.670 --> 00:48:41.405 Who received opioids and develop
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:41.405 --> 00:48:44.644 problems had had risk factors and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8467653

00:48:44.644 --> 00:48:47.140 that because we had a really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:48:50.010 --> 00:48:51.890 Sloppy and heavy handed
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:48:51.890 --> 00:48:53.770 approach to the overprescribing
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:48:53.770 --> 00:48:55.938 which was really ended up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:48:55.940 --> 00:48:59.993 I think hurting a lot of chronic
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:48:59.993 --> 00:49:03.359 pain patients now that part is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:49:03.360 --> 00:49:06.720 The universal story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:49:06.720 --> 00:49:08.480 There's an interesting I see.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:49:08.480 --> 00:49:12.864 My time is getting a little short so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:49:12.870 --> 00:49:14.770 No, it's not. I'm good.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:49:14.770 --> 00:49:19.178 OK, I'm going to talk till about 10.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80400515

00:49:19.180 --> 00:49:21.949 10 yeah, 11:15.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81764907

00:49:24.440 --> 00:49:26.520 On second thought, it is getting a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.81764907

00:49:26.520 --> 00:49:28.600 short, so I'm going to move on too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:30.710 --> 00:49:35.274 My other point, which is to emphasize

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:35.274 --> 00:49:40.344 how to how complicated the story

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:40.344 --> 00:49:44.304 of addiction these addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:44.310 --> 00:49:46.360 And epidemics are when my

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:46.360 --> 00:49:48.410 people have said we haven't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:48.410 --> 00:49:50.026 We haven't overdose epidemic

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:50.026 --> 00:49:52.920 and I think now that is true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:52.920 --> 00:49:56.200 What I mean to say was always true,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:56.200 --> 00:49:58.250 but but I, I'm fairly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:49:58.250 --> 00:50:00.800 I think, data kind of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:00.800 --> 00:50:02.550 Persuasive that more not many

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:02.550 --> 00:50:04.300 more people are using drugs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:04.300 --> 00:50:06.512 It's just that we've gotten to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:06.512 --> 00:50:08.599 stage where the drugs people are
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:08.599 --> 00:50:11.091 using and I'm referring now to heroin
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:11.158 --> 00:50:13.396 and fentanyl are much more lethal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:13.400 --> 00:50:15.480 so you're all familiar.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:15.480 --> 00:50:18.080 I'm sure with this slide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:18.080 --> 00:50:21.120 We see it in your dreams and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:21.120 --> 00:50:23.387 illustrates what the CDC is called.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:23.390 --> 00:50:26.270 So the three waves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:26.270 --> 00:50:30.897 Portrait of The of the opioid crisis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:30.900 --> 00:50:34.545 And you see that this slide starts in 1999.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:34.550 --> 00:50:37.422 I've other slides that go back to 1990
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:37.422 --> 00:50:41.027 and you already see opioid starting to rise,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:41.030 --> 00:50:44.030 and that's because of the effort to to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:44.030 --> 00:50:46.085 compensate for the undertreatment of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:46.085 --> 00:50:49.530 pain or whatever it's been called an opiate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:49.530 --> 00:50:50.745 the OPO phobia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:50.745 --> 00:50:53.175 That term was coined in 1983,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:53.180 --> 00:50:55.763 and the doctors are trying to compensate

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:55.763 --> 00:50:58.438 now and not just cancer patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:50:58.440 --> 00:51:01.808 but with people with non cancer chronic pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:01.810 --> 00:51:04.610 That was a that was a very important

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:04.610 --> 00:51:06.701 population that had definitely been

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:06.701 --> 00:51:09.347 undertreated for pain and then started.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:09.350 --> 00:51:11.958 As I said in the 90s and it

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:11.958 --> 00:51:14.510 gained and gained more momentum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:14.510 --> 00:51:17.790 Oxycontin came along in 1996.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:17.790 --> 00:51:20.250 Out of focus is on 1996,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:20.250 --> 00:51:23.064 but but the trend was going

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:23.064 --> 00:51:24.940 up way before then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:24.940 --> 00:51:28.316 Um, and so that was wave one Anas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:28.320 --> 00:51:32.100 I've showed you that other slide prescribing

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:32.100 --> 00:51:35.157 actually started to go down in 2011.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:35.160 --> 00:51:38.954 Then wave two which started around 2010,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:38.960 --> 00:51:42.628 was growth of heroin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:42.630 --> 00:51:45.708 And that's because it was filling
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:45.708 --> 00:51:49.105 a vacuum that was vacated by
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:49.105 --> 00:51:51.585 pills which were becoming.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:51.590 --> 00:51:54.614 Less and less available in around 2010 was
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:54.614 --> 00:51:57.796 was really a convergence of a lot of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:57.800 --> 00:51:58.558 Pill Mills.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:51:58.558 --> 00:52:00.453 There was a really concerted
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:00.453 --> 00:52:02.540 effort to crackdown on pill Mills,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:02.540 --> 00:52:04.730 and those are bogus doctors offices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:04.730 --> 00:52:06.174 Basically that barely did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:06.174 --> 00:52:08.750 If they even did a physical exam,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:08.750 --> 00:52:10.575 they may have done it
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:10.575 --> 00:52:12.400 once when you walked in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:12.400 --> 00:52:14.590 but after that they would just

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:14.590 --> 00:52:18.246 hand out the pills, cash for pills.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:18.246 --> 00:52:21.174 Sometimes Medicaid for pills.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:21.180 --> 00:52:23.595 There was a reformulation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:23.595 --> 00:52:26.570 Oxycontin so that it could not

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:26.570 --> 00:52:29.354 as easily be crushed and snorted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:29.360 --> 00:52:31.649 Physician at the PD MPs which have

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:31.649 --> 00:52:33.961 been around for decades but really

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:33.961 --> 00:52:36.056 became much more aggressive to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:36.056 --> 00:52:38.123 monitor doctor shopping and states

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:38.123 --> 00:52:40.439 were also starting to put limits,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:40.440 --> 00:52:42.726 especially on prescribing for acute pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:42.730 --> 00:52:46.394 You know Jay limits this kind of thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:46.400 --> 00:52:48.035 And that allowed the creative

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:48.035 --> 00:52:49.670 vacuum that allowed heroin to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:49.730 --> 00:52:51.338 come in back back in Ironton.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:51.340 --> 00:52:53.820 Heroin had never been around in Apple Acha.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:53.820 --> 00:52:55.850 It was rare and largely
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:55.850 --> 00:52:57.474 because they had pills.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:52:57.480 --> 00:53:00.060 Then wave three start about 2014.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:53:00.060 --> 00:53:01.350 That was fentanyl,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:53:01.350 --> 00:53:04.360 and all know how potent that is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:53:04.360 --> 00:53:06.940 100 times as potent as morphine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84128594

00:53:06.940 --> 00:53:09.950 50 times as potent as heroin and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:11.970 --> 00:53:13.286 And we know now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:13.286 --> 00:53:15.940 Actually in the next slide that just look
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:15.940 --> 00:53:18.770 at the red an they don't even have meth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:18.770 --> 00:53:22.004 Yeah, wrath, the red and the purple.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:22.010 --> 00:53:23.602 Pink show that meth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:23.602 --> 00:53:25.194 methamphetamine and cocaine is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:25.194 --> 00:53:28.012 really on the rise and unfortunately

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:28.012 --> 00:53:30.457 fentanyl's often sprinkled on those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:30.457 --> 00:53:32.384 preparations and people overdose

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:32.384 --> 00:53:34.664 from that because typically cocaine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:34.670 --> 00:53:36.830 Certainly an methamphetamine stimulus.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:36.830 --> 00:53:38.990 Don't have the overdose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:38.990 --> 00:53:40.638 Potential that opioids too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:40.638 --> 00:53:42.698 And as I mentioned before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:42.700 --> 00:53:44.815 these are opioids that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:44.815 --> 00:53:47.230 usually almost in when they're in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:47.230 --> 00:53:48.878 Overdose are almost always

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:48.878 --> 00:53:50.526 combined with something else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:50.530 --> 00:53:52.210 When I mentioned before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:52.210 --> 00:53:55.882 the tox screen showed 60 to 90% of other

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:55.882 --> 00:53:58.348 drugs that didn't even include alcohol.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:53:58.350 --> 00:54:00.828 So OK, then fentanyl to cough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:00.830 --> 00:54:03.707 and that is really been a disaster.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:03.710 --> 00:54:05.358 The pandemic, of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:05.358 --> 00:54:07.418 worsened everything people using alone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:07.420 --> 00:54:10.097 so that if they do. Overdose.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:10.097 --> 00:54:13.016 There's no one there to give them
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:13.016 --> 00:54:15.428 Narcan or take them to an ER.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:15.430 --> 00:54:17.274 The pandemic disrupted trafficking
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:17.274 --> 00:54:20.589 routes so people were buying from now on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:20.590 --> 00:54:22.670 Reliable usual sources and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:22.670 --> 00:54:24.750 had less access to treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:24.750 --> 00:54:25.166 Then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:25.166 --> 00:54:27.662 Of course there was just more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:27.662 --> 00:54:30.068 hardship in general, so to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:30.068 --> 00:54:33.490 extent that and I think a massive extent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:33.490 --> 00:54:35.565 that addiction is basically a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:35.565 --> 00:54:37.225 form of self medication.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:37.230 --> 00:54:39.708 There was a lot more to medicate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:39.708 --> 00:54:42.220 in terms of social isolation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:42.220 --> 00:54:43.412 Death of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:43.412 --> 00:54:45.200 Friends and family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:45.200 --> 00:54:47.264 Maybe job loss.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:47.264 --> 00:54:49.328 So economic pressure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:49.330 --> 00:54:51.385 Now the deaths were increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:51.385 --> 00:54:53.029 even before the pandemic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:53.030 --> 00:54:55.788 but the latest data show that from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:55.788 --> 00:54:58.732 March to May of 2020 twenty the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:54:58.732 --> 00:55:01.246 1st two months of the pandemic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:55:01.250 --> 00:55:02.894 there was needing steeper

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:55:02.894 --> 00:55:04.127 acceleration and death,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:55:04.130 --> 00:55:07.352 so that's a big problem in what's called the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:55:07.352 --> 00:55:10.288 other epidemic or the forgotten epidemic?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069

00:55:10.290 --> 00:55:11.624 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:11.624 --> 00:55:14.959 in the context of covid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:14.960 --> 00:55:18.956 So I'm going to wrap up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:18.960 --> 00:55:20.640 We've hopefully leave a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:20.640 --> 00:55:22.546 time for Q&A because I do have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:22.546 --> 00:55:24.240 kind of a story about Apple Watch.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:24.240 --> 00:55:25.560 I want to get to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:25.560 --> 00:55:27.408 but I'll fit that into the Q&A.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8145069
00:55:27.410 --> 00:55:29.777 Make sure I finish the formal talk on time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:40.330 --> 00:55:42.760 Give us a good enough answer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:42.760 --> 00:55:46.715 like for example the accidental addict too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:46.720 --> 00:55:50.710 Some find it is it's it's a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:50.710 --> 00:55:53.179 Although it's disturbing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:53.180 --> 00:55:54.832 It's a clean narrative.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:54.832 --> 00:55:56.902 You know. People were fine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981
00:55:56.902 --> 00:55:58.972 then they were essentially contaminated

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:55:58.972 --> 00:56:01.437 by their physician who was either,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:01.440 --> 00:56:03.510 you know, well meaning slash,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:03.510 --> 00:56:07.374 duped by a drug Rep into prescribing opioids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:07.380 --> 00:56:09.410 And and that was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:09.410 --> 00:56:11.440 beginning of of a disaster,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:11.440 --> 00:56:13.876 and we've seen that you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:13.880 --> 00:56:16.848 Again, I I can't say there's that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:16.848 --> 00:56:19.228 aren't people who whose lives are

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:19.228 --> 00:56:21.580 wonderful and content and they don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:21.650 --> 00:56:24.030 unravel when given a prescription.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:24.030 --> 00:56:26.280 But that's not the usual story

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:26.280 --> 00:56:28.490 an even when that happens,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:28.490 --> 00:56:30.114 I'm fairly confident that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:30.114 --> 00:56:32.144 if you scratch the surface,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:32.150 --> 00:56:33.770 you'll see that especially

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:33.770 --> 00:56:35.390 visiting a young person,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:35.390 --> 00:56:38.687 you find someone who is struggling with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:38.690 --> 00:56:41.539 You know all kinds of teenage angst,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:41.540 --> 00:56:44.326 and in fact I did interview a
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:44.326 --> 00:56:46.828 patient once who broke a tooth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:46.830 --> 00:56:49.266 but his doctor gave him opioids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:49.270 --> 00:56:51.210 He was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:51.210 --> 00:56:53.208 17 and he was new that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:53.210 --> 00:56:54.870 you know he's probably gay,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:54.870 --> 00:56:56.868 but he was terrified of revealing
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:56.868 --> 00:56:58.200 that to his parents,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:56:58.200 --> 00:57:00.464 and it really weighed on him and became
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:00.464 --> 00:57:02.266 so oppressive to him psychologically
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:02.266 --> 00:57:03.830 that these medications actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:03.830 --> 00:57:05.858 relieved that that stress for him,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:05.860 --> 00:57:10.356 and he kept taking them and taking them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:10.360 --> 00:57:13.265 I think we like a 90 morphine

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:13.265 --> 00:57:14.095 milligram equivalent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:14.100 --> 00:57:16.590 Threshold is convenient, but it's more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:16.590 --> 00:57:19.488 There's more to the story than that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:19.490 --> 00:57:22.772 I think we like a one

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:22.772 --> 00:57:24.960 casualty picture which is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:24.960 --> 00:57:26.850 And we should worry about people

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:26.850 --> 00:57:28.740 who became addicted and we should,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:28.740 --> 00:57:30.630 of course, because they are suffering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:30.630 --> 00:57:32.205 But you know what about

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:32.205 --> 00:57:33.465 the chronic pain patients?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:33.470 --> 00:57:35.360 I mean, this is a tradeoff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:35.360 --> 00:57:36.392 I think you can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:36.392 --> 00:57:39.139 I think we can do both without question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:39.140 --> 00:57:40.968 I think we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:40.968 --> 00:57:43.710 Treat people for pain in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:43.821 --> 00:57:45.888 rational way while.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:45.890 --> 00:57:47.134 Protecting people who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:47.134 --> 00:57:48.067 vulnerable from addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:48.070 --> 00:57:51.190 I think we can do that at the same time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:51.190 --> 00:57:53.192 and we're going to get much better
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:53.192 --> 00:57:55.870 at it and we're getting better at it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:55.870 --> 00:57:58.656 But I think we like one villain
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:57:58.656 --> 00:58:01.678 and Big Pharma is the villain here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:01.680 --> 00:58:03.918 And of course there are tons
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:03.918 --> 00:58:05.410 of lawsuits going on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:05.410 --> 00:58:06.914 and massive multidistrict litigation
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:06.914 --> 00:58:09.589 which is thrown off by the pandemic
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:09.589 --> 00:58:11.379 but is definitely on track.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:11.380 --> 00:58:13.984 I'm not exonerating them, there was heavy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:13.990 --> 00:58:15.106 overly aggressive marketing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:15.106 --> 00:58:16.594 no question about that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:16.600 --> 00:58:18.405 but the drug companies were

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:18.405 --> 00:58:20.700 part of a big web drug.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:20.700 --> 00:58:22.570 Distributors were in that web,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:22.570 --> 00:58:24.430 drug distributor is a company,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:24.430 --> 00:58:26.566 and they're like really low on

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:26.566 --> 00:58:29.280 the four high on the Fortune 500.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:29.280 --> 00:58:31.690 Some of the biggest ones, McKesson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:31.690 --> 00:58:33.850 Whatever their normal sleep,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:33.850 --> 00:58:34.662 profitable companies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:34.662 --> 00:58:37.098 there big industries and they what

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:37.098 --> 00:58:39.163 they do is basically transport

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:39.163 --> 00:58:41.133 the drugs from the medications

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:41.133 --> 00:58:43.085 from the manufacturers warehouse

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:43.085 --> 00:58:45.285 to hospitals and pharmacies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:45.290 --> 00:58:47.930 They are bound by law to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:47.930 --> 00:58:49.250 report suspicious orders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:49.250 --> 00:58:52.733 In other words of if if a pharmacy the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:52.733 --> 00:58:54.958 pharmacy works with the distributor
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:54.958 --> 00:58:58.490 and says we need this much Oxycontin,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:58:58.490 --> 00:59:00.690 we need this much value.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:59:00.690 --> 00:59:02.301 We need this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7810981

00:59:02.301 --> 00:59:06.060 There supposed to report it if that
NOTE Confidence: 0.885923530769231

00:59:06.174 --> 00:59:08.602 looks off and. There were
NOTE Confidence: 0.885923530769231

00:59:08.602 --> 00:59:09.940 significant many instances,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885923530769231

00:59:09.940 --> 00:59:11.720 and there's been lawsuits.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:14.260 --> 00:59:15.748 Many lawsuits and ongoing
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:15.748 --> 00:59:17.608 lawsuits where they did not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:17.610 --> 00:59:19.098 They weren't as conscientious
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:19.098 --> 00:59:20.958 as they should have been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:20.960 --> 00:59:23.390 the DEA missed many of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:23.390 --> 00:59:25.736 suspicious orders because all of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:25.736 --> 00:59:28.018 reports would also go to the DEA.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:28.020 --> 00:59:29.028 We may have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:29.028 --> 00:59:31.044 You may have read last week

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:31.044 --> 00:59:33.550 that Walgreens is is being sued

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:33.550 --> 00:59:35.640 by the federal government for

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:35.722 --> 00:59:38.188 filling fraudulent prescriptions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:38.190 --> 00:59:39.618 Again, not every Walgreens,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:39.618 --> 00:59:41.760 but enough that this is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:41.837 --> 00:59:43.655 problem at CVS in the past,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:43.660 --> 00:59:45.340 has been sued for such things

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:45.340 --> 00:59:47.765 by if I add staff another factor

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:47.765 --> 00:59:49.815 and I'm going through them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:49.820 --> 00:59:51.680 I'm wrapping up and I'm going

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:51.680 --> 00:59:53.738 through a list of factors just

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:53.738 --> 00:59:55.970 to show how complicated this is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:55.970 --> 00:59:58.254 Medicare and Medicaid expanded
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

00:59:58.254 --> 01:00:00.938 their coverage of. A vote.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:00.938 --> 01:00:01.422 Yards,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:01.422 --> 01:00:04.326 you know on patent opioids so
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:04.326 --> 01:00:07.285 much that 60% of all opioids
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:07.285 --> 01:00:10.435 were paid for by the government.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:10.440 --> 01:00:13.868 From 2001 to 2000.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:13.870 --> 01:00:19.998 10 That's up from 17% before then, and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:20.000 --> 01:00:22.148 Out of pocket prices dropped 81%,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:22.150 --> 01:00:24.122 so that's a lot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:24.122 --> 01:00:26.587 I'm almost finished with my
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:26.587 --> 01:00:28.498 list of people or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:28.500 --> 01:00:31.008 Figures that need to be calculated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:31.010 --> 01:00:32.570 In this understanding this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:32.570 --> 01:00:34.520 this or this large ecosystem

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:34.520 --> 01:00:37.219 of this web doctors for both

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:37.219 --> 01:00:38.560 pressured and inexperienced,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:38.560 --> 01:00:40.978 but they were always the gatekeepers

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:40.978 --> 01:00:43.094 and these drugs were always

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:43.094 --> 01:00:45.219 scheduled to except Hydra codon

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:45.219 --> 01:00:47.769 which was scheduled 3 until 2014,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:47.770 --> 01:00:51.160 but Oxycontin was always scheduled to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:51.160 --> 01:00:52.708 Then there were the neighbors who

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:52.708 --> 01:00:54.280 sold pills to their neighbors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:54.280 --> 01:00:56.552 I work with a nurse who actually holds

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:56.552 --> 01:00:58.909 those people more accountable than anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:00:58.910 --> 01:01:00.670 And then Lastly of course

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:00.670 --> 01:01:02.078 there are the people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:02.080 --> 01:01:04.537 The demand that came from the patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:04.540 --> 01:01:06.980 Now I could I've been to a place

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:06.980 --> 01:01:08.852 where you see how difficult
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:08.852 --> 01:01:11.222 and depressing and life can be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:11.230 --> 01:01:12.990 And as I said before,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:12.990 --> 01:01:15.230 I'm a great believer in the self
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:15.230 --> 01:01:16.860 medication theory of addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:16.860 --> 01:01:19.884 I mean people use drugs for reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:19.890 --> 01:01:22.221 But they use them and that demand
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:22.221 --> 01:01:23.970 dynamic is very important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:23.970 --> 01:01:26.990 So I want to end on a happy note if
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:27.082 --> 01:01:30.274 you aren't all too distressed by now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:30.280 --> 01:01:32.250 which is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:32.250 --> 01:01:37.047 That in Iron 10 there is still a great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:37.050 --> 01:01:38.082 Spirit of tradition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:38.082 --> 01:01:41.300 This was a dog at the Memorial Day Parade,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:41.300 --> 01:01:42.008 which is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:42.008 --> 01:01:43.070 I haven't checked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:43.070 --> 01:01:45.548 but I'm going to leave Iron ton colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:45.550 --> 01:01:48.158 It's the longest running.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:48.158 --> 01:01:51.418 Memorial Day Parade in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:51.418 --> 01:01:54.687 country since 1868 and this is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:54.690 --> 01:01:56.790 Great fact that it was even

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:56.790 --> 01:01:58.930 held during the 1918 pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:01:58.930 --> 01:02:01.639 Not sure if that ended up being

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:01.639 --> 01:02:03.929 a super spreader event or not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:03.930 --> 01:02:06.192 but the 1918 pandemic was attended

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:06.192 --> 01:02:08.547 by veterans of the Civil War

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:08.547 --> 01:02:10.477 in the Spanish American War.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:10.480 --> 01:02:11.632 They were there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:11.632 --> 01:02:13.168 I met wonderful people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:13.170 --> 01:02:15.865 a lot of a lot of individuals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:15.870 --> 01:02:16.638 local entrepreneurs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:16.638 --> 01:02:19.284 Or, you know, just trying to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:19.284 --> 01:02:22.154 He opened up Mr Fisher, right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:22.154 --> 01:02:24.398 Richard Fisher opened a coffee shop,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:24.400 --> 01:02:26.638 a very, very artisanal coffee shop,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:26.640 --> 01:02:28.890 which wasn't what you'd find there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:28.890 --> 01:02:30.760 But he was very enthusiastic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:30.760 --> 01:02:31.508 He's retired,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:31.508 --> 01:02:34.500 and this is what he wanted to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:34.500 --> 01:02:36.738 and he was a former chemist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:36.740 --> 01:02:38.702 So even though the name of
NOTE Confidence: 0.7824371

01:02:38.702 --> 01:02:40.010 his store is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:40.088 --> 01:02:41.230 Ironton Coffee,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:41.230 --> 01:02:44.587 a lab that iron was Effie in his news,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:44.590 --> 01:02:47.208 you may be able to see here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:47.210 --> 01:02:50.390 He'd have open night and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:50.390 --> 01:02:52.340 Even the Ronay Theater now has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:52.340 --> 01:02:54.783 shows and they had a Frank Sinatra

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:54.783 --> 01:02:56.931 retrospective and there is a bike

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:56.931 --> 01:02:59.184 path and an there's there's some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:02:59.184 --> 01:03:01.688 enthusiasm I'm not going to be naive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:01.688 --> 01:03:03.722 I mean, it's still a struggle

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:03.722 --> 01:03:05.609 in place of the pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:05.610 --> 01:03:07.908 Certainly hasn't helped but but it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:07.908 --> 01:03:10.465 it is very gratifying to see how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:10.465 --> 01:03:12.684 people try to save their small towns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:12.690 --> 01:03:15.168 And this is happening all over America,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:15.170 --> 01:03:17.970 so we'll just end with a picture of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:17.970 --> 01:03:21.197 this is a picture of the train tracks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:21.200 --> 01:03:26.240 In downtown Ironton and what you see in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:26.240 --> 01:03:27.820 The background is a wall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:27.820 --> 01:03:29.632 That's the floodwall in the Ohio

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:29.632 --> 01:03:31.599 River is on the other side,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:31.600 --> 01:03:34.064 and it could be a picturesque place
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:34.064 --> 01:03:36.689 that plays place with great people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:36.689 --> 01:03:39.306 are very enthusiastic and sadly a place
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:39.306 --> 01:03:41.778 with a lot of people who are still.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094714

01:03:41.780 --> 01:03:44.830 So. So thank you very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168963

01:03:46.370 --> 01:03:48.054 Sally, thanks so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168963

01:03:48.054 --> 01:03:51.330 If you could end your screen sharing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168963

01:03:51.330 --> 01:03:54.627 you'll be able to see the attendees
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168963

01:03:54.627 --> 01:03:56.739 better and they'll be able
NOTE Confidence: 0.777687925

01:03:56.740 --> 01:04:02.710 to you. I I. OK wait, why is it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82150775

01:04:05.160 --> 01:04:07.744 I don't have her over the top of
NOTE Confidence: 0.82150775

01:04:07.744 --> 01:04:09.956 your screen. Maybe that green.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82150775

01:04:09.956 --> 01:04:12.566 Yep. Manual CA stock share.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:14.300 --> 01:04:17.389 So I would suggest this OK so
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:17.390 --> 01:04:19.595 people can raise questions by

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:19.595 --> 01:04:21.800 writing something in the chat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:21.800 --> 01:04:24.881 or you can wave your hand furiously

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:24.881 --> 01:04:27.970 like this and will try to keep

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:27.970 --> 01:04:33.070 track of you. On the screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:33.070 --> 01:04:35.174 I notice that there is the hand raise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:35.174 --> 01:04:38.220 Oh, I guess the hand raising.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:38.220 --> 01:04:39.792 It's the hand raising some can

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:39.792 --> 01:04:41.200 use the hand raising thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:41.200 --> 01:04:43.426 but I can't on my screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:43.430 --> 01:04:47.050 So, um.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:47.050 --> 01:04:48.904 So the quick first question is

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:48.904 --> 01:04:50.561 Mary's research team is working

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:50.561 --> 01:04:52.721 on a systematic review of all

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:52.721 --> 01:04:54.440 published substance abuse treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:54.440 --> 01:04:56.750 One of the surprise finding is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:56.750 --> 01:04:59.318 none of the articles in our final
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:04:59.318 --> 01:05:01.126 review are from rural settings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:05:01.126 --> 01:05:03.196 Is it possible that the research on
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:05:03.196 --> 01:05:05.401 the method of 1st Entry into drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:05:05.401 --> 01:05:07.393 misuse in our addiction does not
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:05:07.393 --> 01:05:09.522 represent rural or suburban populations
NOTE Confidence: 0.86698914

01:05:09.522 --> 01:05:11.687 where demographics might be different?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:12.820 --> 01:05:14.695 Yeah, I think that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:14.695 --> 01:05:16.195 think there's still more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:16.200 --> 01:05:18.080 I don't think I know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:18.080 --> 01:05:19.960 You look at CDC data.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:19.960 --> 01:05:23.000 There's still more pill use and more to
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:23.000 --> 01:05:25.597 prescribing in that part of the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:25.600 --> 01:05:27.856 I fairly I wouldn't be surprised.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:27.860 --> 01:05:31.235 I mean in fact hit Cicero did work on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:31.240 --> 01:05:33.879 He was the one who did that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:33.880 --> 01:05:35.350 Almost Seminole study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:35.350 --> 01:05:37.800 Now looking at people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:37.800 --> 01:05:40.389 came into treatment and how.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:40.390 --> 01:05:43.222 You know there was a change over the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:43.222 --> 01:05:45.488 years where in his first sample,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:45.490 --> 01:05:48.031 which I think was in 2000 or

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:48.031 --> 01:05:50.220 the paper came out in 2014.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:50.220 --> 01:05:52.035 The sample was done obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:52.035 --> 01:05:53.124 years before that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:53.130 --> 01:05:55.062 The drug that people started on

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:55.062 --> 01:05:56.832 in there they were initiated

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:56.832 --> 01:05:59.316 through pills as opposed to heroin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:05:59.320 --> 01:06:00.114 That was,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:00.114 --> 01:06:02.893 I think for about four and five

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:02.893 --> 01:06:05.284 actually reported pills as how

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:05.284 --> 01:06:07.669 they initiated their opioid use.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:07.670 --> 01:06:10.350 And years later he went back and followed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:10.350 --> 01:06:13.365 That up, I think three or four years later,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:13.370 --> 01:06:15.652 and found that a much higher percentage
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:15.652 --> 01:06:17.389 now are starting with heroin,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:17.390 --> 01:06:18.046 not pills.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:18.046 --> 01:06:20.014 But I would imagine if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:20.014 --> 01:06:21.738 did that in rural area,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:21.740 --> 01:06:24.267 you might find still a higher percentage
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:24.267 --> 01:06:26.322 of people initiating with with pills
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:26.322 --> 01:06:28.436 that actually gets me into the now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:28.440 --> 01:06:30.120 I don't see any other.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:30.120 --> 01:06:31.308 Am I missing him?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:31.308 --> 01:06:33.800 'cause I don't see any other questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:33.800 --> 01:06:36.172 I don't see any at the moment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:36.172 --> 01:06:37.556 but great perfect because

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:37.556 --> 01:06:39.380 that is a perfect segue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:39.380 --> 01:06:42.512 Into the part of the talk that I put

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:42.512 --> 01:06:45.320 outside just in this interest of time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:45.320 --> 01:06:49.030 which is to say that there really was a very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:49.030 --> 01:06:51.680 very big difference in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:51.680 --> 01:06:54.330 culture of prescribing opioids in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:54.330 --> 01:06:54.806 Apple,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:54.806 --> 01:06:57.186 ACHA and especially central Appalachia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:57.190 --> 01:06:58.966 When you say central,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:06:58.966 --> 01:07:02.440 that's like Deep Apple at Eastern Kentucky,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:02.440 --> 01:07:04.344 an southwestern Virginia and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:04.344 --> 01:07:06.724 almost all of West Virginia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:06.730 --> 01:07:10.132 and these are places where mining

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:10.132 --> 01:07:13.520 was a major major industry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:13.520 --> 01:07:18.553 And this is an area where prescribing

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:18.553 --> 01:07:22.371 pills of opioids had always
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:22.371 --> 01:07:26.176 always been heavy because of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:26.180 --> 01:07:31.204 Because of the labor, because mining was a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:31.210 --> 01:07:31.615 Incredibly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:31.615 --> 01:07:34.450 I mean when you read about when
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:34.450 --> 01:07:37.442 you when I have 'cause I as I
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:37.442 --> 01:07:38.842 said coming from Queens,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:38.850 --> 01:07:41.834 NY I don't know about mining but I
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:41.834 --> 01:07:45.094 do have to take a crash course in it
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:45.094 --> 01:07:49.160 and it now it's a lot of its surface mining.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:49.160 --> 01:07:52.216 It's not quite as brutal, but it was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:52.216 --> 01:07:53.744 It was just help.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:53.750 --> 01:07:56.536 If you did underground mining often the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:56.536 --> 01:07:59.477 coal seams were at four was called low,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:07:59.480 --> 01:08:00.659 low, low cold,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:08:00.659 --> 01:08:02.624 but there was four feet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82181334

01:08:02.630 --> 01:08:05.126 4 feet of head way to do your.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:07.300 --> 01:08:10.870 To do your work you can you can just everyday

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:10.950 --> 01:08:14.520 for 1012 hour weekday but for 10 hours a day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:14.520 --> 01:08:17.464 I mean you can only fathom how that

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:17.464 --> 01:08:19.743 destroyed peoples bodies and most were

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:19.743 --> 01:08:22.327 retired by the time well retired by

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:22.327 --> 01:08:25.350 the time they were, you know 40 or 50.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:25.350 --> 01:08:28.850 But The thing is that is before the 60s these

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:28.936 --> 01:08:32.203 folks lived on coal camps and a coal camp.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:32.210 --> 01:08:34.376 You may have heard of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:34.380 --> 01:08:37.260 I've sold my soul to the company store,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:37.260 --> 01:08:39.300 but coal camps really were

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:39.300 --> 01:08:40.116 totalizing institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:40.120 --> 01:08:42.465 And you lived in a coal camp.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:42.470 --> 01:08:44.717 Your kids went to school that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:44.717 --> 01:08:47.038 that the coal company built you went
NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:47.038 --> 01:08:49.859 to church is at the coal company ran.
NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:49.860 --> 01:08:51.876 They had their own police force
NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:51.876 --> 01:08:52.884 so they could.
NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:52.890 --> 01:08:57.386 Partly I think put down unionizing and they.
NOTE Confidence: 0.832218

01:08:57.390 --> 01:08:59.418 They were very, very.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:03.030 --> 01:09:05.410 Just strict taskmasters to say the least,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:05.410 --> 01:09:08.730 so that that if a man couldn't work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:08.730 --> 01:09:11.170 He was basically his house was taken away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:11.170 --> 01:09:13.800 I mean the house was given to him by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:13.873 --> 01:09:16.633 cold in a company and the store you had to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:16.707 --> 01:09:19.409 buy everything in the coal company store.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:19.410 --> 01:09:21.240 You weren't even paid in money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:21.240 --> 01:09:22.760 You were paid in script.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:22.760 --> 01:09:24.968 So you had to exchange it and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:24.968 --> 01:09:26.728 exchange rates were really curious.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:26.730 --> 01:09:28.380 But people a lot of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:28.380 --> 01:09:30.080 wanted to use Sears catalogs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:30.080 --> 01:09:31.742 They couldn't do that 'cause they

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:31.742 --> 01:09:33.580 didn't have cash and they could

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:33.580 --> 01:09:35.265 have gotten these products cheaper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:35.270 --> 01:09:37.398 So anyway, the point is you were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:37.400 --> 01:09:39.794 I mean you can hear stories about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:39.800 --> 01:09:41.860 Good times in coal camps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:41.860 --> 01:09:43.920 There's a lot of camaraderie

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:43.920 --> 01:09:45.568 and very tight communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:45.570 --> 01:09:47.150 As you can imagine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:47.150 --> 01:09:50.448 but they were so dependent on this work

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:50.448 --> 01:09:53.395 and if they couldn't work they would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:53.400 --> 01:09:55.578 They would basically be thrown off

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:55.578 --> 01:09:58.572 the island and so Cole camp doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:09:58.572 --> 01:10:00.528 would prescribe generously for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:00.530 --> 01:10:02.680 It's not cancer chronic pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:02.680 --> 01:10:05.248 so they were like NFL coaches.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:05.250 --> 01:10:06.106 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:06.106 --> 01:10:08.674 strength coaches here is your steroid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:08.680 --> 01:10:11.260 Get out there and do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:11.260 --> 01:10:12.427 Where are they?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:12.427 --> 01:10:12.816 Opioids?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:12.816 --> 01:10:16.397 I mean you people had to work so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:16.397 --> 01:10:19.120 began a culture of low threshold for

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:19.201 --> 01:10:21.976 prescribing that that still exists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:21.980 --> 01:10:24.619 You know today and so that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:24.619 --> 01:10:27.254 in small the small isolated towns

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:27.254 --> 01:10:30.551 they didn't know about the JCH oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:30.560 --> 01:10:31.270 you know?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:31.270 --> 01:10:33.045 In terms of treating pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:33.050 --> 01:10:34.570 you know the pain movement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:34.570 --> 01:10:36.095 the effort to prescribe more

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:36.095 --> 01:10:37.620 generously than as I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:37.620 --> 01:10:39.450 really started in the mid 80s,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:39.450 --> 01:10:42.215 but really gain traction in the late

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:42.215 --> 01:10:45.459 90s and mid to late 90s early 2000s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:45.460 --> 01:10:48.456 Why these folks weren't aware of it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:48.460 --> 01:10:49.813 If they were,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:49.813 --> 01:10:52.068 it wouldn't matter because they

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:52.068 --> 01:10:54.476 wouldn't have changed their prescribing

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:54.476 --> 01:10:57.794 habits and so when Oxycontin came to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:10:57.877 --> 01:11:00.477 town an it came to town in forest,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:00.480 --> 01:11:03.432 it's well documented that produce sent

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:03.432 --> 01:11:06.630 now five times the number of drug

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:06.630 --> 01:11:10.171 reps you know to that town to some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:10.171 --> 01:11:12.950 these small towns and they they did
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:12.950 --> 01:11:15.600 to other similarly sized places because.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:15.600 --> 01:11:18.302 They went where there was so much
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:18.302 --> 01:11:19.460 prescribing and specifically
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:19.526 --> 01:11:20.710 of its former drug,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:20.710 --> 01:11:22.900 which was Ms Contin morphine sulfate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:22.900 --> 01:11:25.030 continuous and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:25.030 --> 01:11:26.530 Because places like Kentucky
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:26.530 --> 01:11:28.405 and West Virginia were high
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:28.405 --> 01:11:30.168 prescribers of long acting morphine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:30.170 --> 01:11:32.372 So they went there to sell
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:32.372 --> 01:11:33.840 the same product effectively.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:33.840 --> 01:11:36.270 But Oxycontin and yeah you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:36.270 --> 01:11:38.619 they brought their gifts and their
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:38.619 --> 01:11:41.219 cold pizza and and all that and but
NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:41.301 --> 01:11:43.779 the doctors like sure will use it

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:43.779 --> 01:11:46.685 because this is what we do we just

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:46.685 --> 01:11:48.520 prescribed for noncancer chronic pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:48.520 --> 01:11:51.327 We've been doing it forever and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:51.327 --> 01:11:54.776 were pushing on an open door which is books.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:54.780 --> 01:11:56.748 Which is very different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:11:56.748 --> 01:12:02.160 Gosh, sorry guys, I'll just keep talking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:02.160 --> 01:12:03.848 So in other words,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:03.848 --> 01:12:06.380 unlike doctors who were in more

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:06.473 --> 01:12:09.311 urban areas or in smaller towns

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:09.311 --> 01:12:12.140 like that had University Hospitals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:12.140 --> 01:12:13.526 or you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:13.526 --> 01:12:16.298 or hospitals that depend on federal

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:16.298 --> 01:12:19.735 dollars which were most these doctors were,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:19.740 --> 01:12:21.162 you know, really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7940616

01:12:21.162 --> 01:12:22.110 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:22.110 --> 01:12:24.804 insulated. So and it they their
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:24.804 --> 01:12:27.912 view of prescribing did not have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:27.912 --> 01:12:30.360 be changed now and Oxycontin when
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:30.360 --> 01:12:33.308 they started prescribing Oxycontin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:33.310 --> 01:12:35.410 It clearly destabilized the situation
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:35.410 --> 01:12:38.020 tremendously because a lot of people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:38.020 --> 01:12:40.160 I mean, uh, some percentage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79998904

01:12:40.160 --> 01:12:44.440 Again, I wish I could give you a number, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:12:46.960 --> 01:12:48.464 But folks who used,
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:12:48.464 --> 01:12:51.859 you know Tylox and Tylenol and Oxy oxycodone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:12:51.860 --> 01:12:54.709 You know where they even chew that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:12:54.710 --> 01:12:57.158 And they had their own little
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:12:57.158 --> 01:12:59.606 barter systems for drugs, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:12:59.606 --> 01:13:02.054 will give you so many Percocet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:02.060 --> 01:13:07.084 For, you know, get gasoline or whatever that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:07.090 --> 01:13:08.354 They the Oxy cotton,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:08.354 --> 01:13:11.441 was so potent that when because, as you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:11.441 --> 01:13:15.819 you have to pack a lot into a long release.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:15.820 --> 01:13:17.808 Formulation that it's just

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:17.808 --> 01:13:19.796 people who were managed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:19.800 --> 01:13:21.792 basically managing their addiction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:21.792 --> 01:13:26.764 so to speak, to these other heavy use of

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:26.764 --> 01:13:31.019 opioids and other drugs just completely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:31.020 --> 01:13:33.710 Were transformed into, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:33.710 --> 01:13:36.812 heavy heavy addicts and they've moved

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:36.812 --> 01:13:40.149 to an injection and so Oxycontin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:40.150 --> 01:13:43.372 I'm not trying to downplay its

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:43.372 --> 01:13:45.520 affect on those communities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:45.520 --> 01:13:49.248 but its introduction was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:49.250 --> 01:13:51.788 It was a very different picture

NOTE Confidence: 0.78335834

01:13:51.788 --> 01:13:53.057 and and neither.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:13:55.310 --> 01:13:57.610 You know federal guidelines or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:13:57.610 --> 01:13:59.450 prescrip or professional guidelines,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:13:59.450 --> 01:14:01.730 encouraging more prescribing or the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:01.730 --> 01:14:04.510 introduction of you know this again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:04.510 --> 01:14:08.126 this idea that we have to treat chronic
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:08.126 --> 01:14:11.077 non cancer pain more aggressively that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:11.077 --> 01:14:15.550 that that was not that was not a big force.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:15.550 --> 01:14:18.622 Now in there in terms of the addiction
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:18.622 --> 01:14:22.335 it's just that the drug was incredibly
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:22.335 --> 01:14:24.890 destabilizing, but it was a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:24.890 --> 01:14:26.915 A whole, as I say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:26.915 --> 01:14:28.295 attitude towards these medications,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:28.300 --> 01:14:30.364 which was very different than in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:30.364 --> 01:14:32.738 big cities where a lot of work
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:32.738 --> 01:14:34.908 had to be done to change attitudes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8554463

01:14:34.978 --> 01:14:36.259 towards using those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:36.260 --> 01:14:38.336 meds so early there there are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:38.340 --> 01:14:40.070 We're running out of time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:40.070 --> 01:14:42.394 but there are a couple of two

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:42.394 --> 01:14:43.822 people have asked questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:43.822 --> 01:14:46.300 who would like to to ask them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:46.300 --> 01:14:48.028 Maybe brief answers for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:48.030 --> 01:14:49.760 Showing Anderson has a question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:49.760 --> 01:14:52.830 Yeah, my name is Sean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:52.830 --> 01:14:55.056 Appreciate you coming to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:55.056 --> 01:14:56.841 about the opioid epidemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:14:56.841 --> 01:15:00.449 I'm from Mississippi and have a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:00.449 --> 01:15:03.070 interface with rural communities and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:03.070 --> 01:15:07.258 had more of a comment than a question so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:07.258 --> 01:15:09.900 I wanted to make a comment about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:09.900 --> 01:15:11.930 kind of how we talk about rural

NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:11.930 --> 01:15:13.670 populations and how we use the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:13.670 --> 01:15:15.410 ways we describe them to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:15.410 --> 01:15:17.440 our point too often when we come
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:17.440 --> 01:15:19.470 out of our ivory towers in poker,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8094859

01:15:19.470 --> 01:15:20.920 head out the window. It's
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:20.920 --> 01:15:22.370 easy to view these communities
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:22.370 --> 01:15:24.690 kind of like a zoo and I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:24.690 --> 01:15:26.430 some of some of the initial
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:26.430 --> 01:15:28.170 part of the PowerPoint kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:28.170 --> 01:15:29.910 utilized that perspective, not in it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:29.910 --> 01:15:32.408 Correct me if I'm wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:32.410 --> 01:15:35.406 But to me, and in some ways,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:35.410 --> 01:15:37.120 it seemed that, um,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:37.120 --> 01:15:40.669 that you might have been using the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:40.670 --> 01:15:42.536 Kind of dehumanizing or mocking
NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:42.536 --> 01:15:44.773 the rural population of Ohio to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:44.773 --> 01:15:46.638 emphasize your thesis that patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:46.640 --> 01:15:48.506 are more responsible for their

NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:48.506 --> 01:15:50.372 illness than we previously thought,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84208554

01:15:50.372 --> 01:15:52.979 and I was just just wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:15:52.980 --> 01:15:55.218 get your perspective on the view

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:15:55.220 --> 01:15:58.850 that I took away from that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:15:58.850 --> 01:16:00.335 Do you think that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:00.335 --> 01:16:01.820 of course have a role?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:01.820 --> 01:16:03.899 That's what we do in drug treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:03.900 --> 01:16:05.979 We show them what that role was,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:05.980 --> 01:16:08.950 so let me not not in any kind of a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:08.950 --> 01:16:12.400 you know, a blaming or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:12.400 --> 01:16:13.106 Discouraging way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:13.106 --> 01:16:15.930 but that's that's really the key to go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:15.930 --> 01:16:18.048 After you've stabilized people on it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:18.050 --> 01:16:19.434 We're talking bout opioids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:19.434 --> 01:16:20.818 Maybe after you've stabilized
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:20.818 --> 01:16:22.638 them on methadone or people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:22.640 --> 01:16:23.813 morphine or whatever,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:23.813 --> 01:16:26.550 which is often the first move people
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:26.620 --> 01:16:29.204 have to stand still if they're going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:29.204 --> 01:16:31.575 start to get better and treatment then
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:31.575 --> 01:16:34.642 then so much of the work is showing them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:34.642 --> 01:16:37.110 You know, that's not blaming the victim,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:37.110 --> 01:16:39.228 it's showing them how they have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:39.230 --> 01:16:40.325 You know this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:40.325 --> 01:16:42.880 that's what relapse prevention is all about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:42.880 --> 01:16:46.549 Is is understanding?
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:46.550 --> 01:16:47.898 The vulnerabilities which can
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:47.898 --> 01:16:49.924 take the form of, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:16:49.924 --> 01:16:51.609 choose the most you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:16:51.610 --> 01:16:53.290 conditioned cues kind of way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:16:53.290 --> 01:16:54.241 What else is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:16:54.241 --> 01:16:56.143 you know how they can fill
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:16:56.143 --> 01:16:58.007 what they perceived to be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:16:58.010 --> 01:17:00.698 Some of the deaf deficits in their life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:00.700 --> 01:17:01.364 That is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:01.364 --> 01:17:03.356 with them to feel so distraught
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:03.356 --> 01:17:05.756 that they they often turn to drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:05.760 --> 01:17:07.748 So you know if we treat it
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:07.748 --> 01:17:09.800 like it's a formal disease,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:09.800 --> 01:17:12.496 where you know if you had an ammonia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:12.500 --> 01:17:13.844 I could treat it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:13.844 --> 01:17:16.378 If you're in a coma, it's it's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:16.378 --> 01:17:17.650 Not like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446
01:17:17.650 --> 01:17:19.006 It's much more interactive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:17:19.006 --> 01:17:21.694 so so I think that talking about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:17:21.694 --> 01:17:23.759 extent to which people play a role
NOTE Confidence: 0.85208446

01:17:23.759 --> 01:17:26.190 in their circumstances is essential.
NOTE Confidence: 0.763014

01:17:27.460 --> 01:17:29.090 Time for one last quick
NOTE Confidence: 0.763014

01:17:29.090 --> 01:17:30.394 question from Joe Ficos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7300118

01:17:32.680 --> 01:17:35.676 I'm really relieved how Joe could you
NOTE Confidence: 0.7300118

01:17:35.680 --> 01:17:39.096 speak up or get closer to your microphone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:40.400 --> 01:17:43.024 It's loud enough. I just barely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:43.024 --> 01:17:46.496 I think I just had IT working on this today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:46.500 --> 01:17:49.730 I think things went badly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:49.730 --> 01:17:51.218 Doctor Patel, can you hear me?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:51.220 --> 01:17:53.508 I can hear you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:53.510 --> 01:17:55.792 I was I was actually relieved by
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:55.792 --> 01:17:57.686 the substance of your presentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:57.686 --> 01:17:59.786 after reading the title because
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:17:59.786 --> 01:18:02.250 I thought the view from abroad,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:02.250 --> 01:18:03.642 the reference to abroad,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:03.642 --> 01:18:06.430 that kind of echoing like Sean Patterson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:06.430 --> 01:18:08.782 was saying, I think speaks to some

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:08.782 --> 01:18:11.370 sort of at least implicit bias,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:11.370 --> 01:18:13.270 East Coast or what not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:13.270 --> 01:18:14.245 And you didn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:14.245 --> 01:18:17.030 I think you sounded very warm and sympathetic

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:17.030 --> 01:18:20.110 toward the folks from Ironton and region,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:20.110 --> 01:18:23.620 but I wonder how they would feel if they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:23.620 --> 01:18:25.408 New York entitling the presentation that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:25.410 --> 01:18:27.210 oh, they showed us to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:27.210 --> 01:18:29.838 They're fine with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:29.840 --> 01:18:31.370 As an air of condescension,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:31.370 --> 01:18:33.505 to refer to, small town did well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:33.510 --> 01:18:35.358 I think. I think only people

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:35.358 --> 01:18:37.489 in big towns see it that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:37.490 --> 01:18:38.456 People in liberal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:38.456 --> 01:18:39.744 your major liberal universities

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:39.744 --> 01:18:41.770 and to see it that way anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:41.770 --> 01:18:43.919 But there's a lot of different variation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:43.920 --> 01:18:45.756 But to answer your question, no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:45.756 --> 01:18:46.980 In fact I wrote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:46.980 --> 01:18:49.115 I wrote a big article about them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:49.120 --> 01:18:51.311 I mean, I can make it available

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:51.311 --> 01:18:53.398 to folks who want to see it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:53.400 --> 01:18:55.535 and I had them read it first,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:55.540 --> 01:18:57.228 and you know, they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:18:57.228 --> 01:19:00.750 I mean certainly and I said you could.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:00.750 --> 01:19:03.621 I can take your name out or you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:03.621 --> 01:19:06.815 if if there's anything that you find,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:06.820 --> 01:19:09.226 but it's interesting what this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:09.226 --> 01:19:11.954 echoing a little bit in some ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:11.954 --> 01:19:14.397 is the reaction to JD Vances book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:14.400 --> 01:19:16.290 which it was quite unpopular

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:16.290 --> 01:19:17.424 down there actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:17.430 --> 01:19:19.320 And because you know they

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:19.320 --> 01:19:20.454 felt hillbilly Elegy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:20.460 --> 01:19:21.124 Of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:21.124 --> 01:19:23.116 I'm talking about because they felt

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:23.116 --> 01:19:25.388 that he was somehow stereotyping,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:25.390 --> 01:19:28.090 you know, the the the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:28.090 --> 01:19:29.966 Communities, but I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:29.966 --> 01:19:33.436 my view is that his that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:33.436 --> 01:19:35.089 his experience and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:35.090 --> 01:19:36.446 And I've, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:36.446 --> 01:19:38.924 heard him speak about that in in

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:38.924 --> 01:19:41.528 response to people accusing him of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:41.530 --> 01:19:42.160 In fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:42.160 --> 01:19:44.680 there's a there was a whole book of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:44.753 --> 01:19:47.255 an anthology that was published to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:47.260 --> 01:19:48.688 essentially port portray a

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:48.688 --> 01:19:50.473 different aspect of Apple Acha,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:50.480 --> 01:19:52.622 but one that was much more

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:52.622 --> 01:19:54.420 vibrant and people who are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:54.420 --> 01:19:55.254 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:55.254 --> 01:19:57.339 hardworking and very devoted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:57.339 --> 01:19:59.245 the communities and all this

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:19:59.245 --> 01:20:00.710 and and he was happy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:20:00.710 --> 01:20:02.480 To it, knowledge is thrilled that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:20:02.480 --> 01:20:02.775 yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:20:02.775 --> 01:20:04.250 that's just that's another facet

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:20:04.250 --> 01:20:05.430 of life down there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7947140625

01:20:05.430 --> 01:20:07.790 but his experience was what he wrote about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:09.800 --> 01:20:11.168 It's interesting their number

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:11.168 --> 01:20:13.220 of comments about this kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:13.286 --> 01:20:14.994 general theme in in the in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:15.000 --> 01:20:17.754 comments, and I wish I could get to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:17.760 --> 01:20:19.590 I touch something here and I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:19.590 --> 01:20:21.428 just been abandoned. I've been I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.8660906

01:20:21.428 --> 01:20:22.958 been excommunicated from the thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8377605

01:20:25.570 --> 01:20:28.180 We don't have time for those right right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8377605

01:20:28.180 --> 01:20:30.784 I'm afraid we're out of time, but yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8377605

01:20:30.784 --> 01:20:34.910 well, anyone can contact me. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75034976

01:20:36.110 --> 01:20:38.880 Alright, well Sally, thank you.