

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:26:01.3050000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.670 Thank you for joining us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:01.670 --> 00:00:03.340 My name is mark material.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:03.340 --> 00:00:05.326 I likely know most of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:05.330 --> 00:00:07.454 I'm the director of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:07.454 --> 00:00:09.551 for Biomedical Ethics and I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:09.551 --> 00:00:11.381 to welcome you tonight on behalf

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:11.381 --> 00:00:13.668 of myself as well as the Associate

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:13.668 --> 00:00:15.954 Director is Jack Hughes and Serra Hall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:15.954 --> 00:00:17.946 In our program manager Karen comb.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:17.950 --> 00:00:20.380 And thank you, Karen for organizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:20.380 --> 00:00:22.000 this this session tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:22.000 --> 00:00:24.366 Tonight is A is a special session

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:24.366 --> 00:00:26.987 for us because we've got a colleague

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:26.987 --> 00:00:28.902 all the way from Australia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:28.910 --> 00:00:31.078 And she actually flew all the way to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:31.078 --> 00:00:33.483 New Haven is in a studio right outside  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:33.483 --> 00:00:35.635 my office just because she wanted to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:35.635 --> 00:00:37.700 really make sure she got this right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:37.700 --> 00:00:39.458 That's first, I'll tell you tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:39.460 --> 00:00:41.892 Trish's got a very early in the morning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:41.892 --> 00:00:44.145 in Melbourne so she could speak with us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:44.150 --> 00:00:45.362 Delighted, introduce tonight's guest.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:45.362 --> 00:00:47.960 I would tell you before I do that though.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:47.960 --> 00:00:49.598 Just to remind you that how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:49.598 --> 00:00:51.180 this will kind of layout,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:51.180 --> 00:00:52.344 which is to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:52.344 --> 00:00:53.799 doctor premise will speak for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:53.799 --> 00:00:54.988 45 minutes or so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:54.990 --> 00:00:56.748 After that we'll have a conversation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:00:56.750 --> 00:00:58.265 I will moderate the question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:58.265 --> 00:00:59.174 and answer session.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:00:59.180 --> 00:01:00.580 Bring up subjects for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:00.580 --> 00:01:01.980 conversation as you like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:01.980 --> 00:01:04.536 Please do chime in on the Q and a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:04.536 --> 00:01:06.770 portion of the zoom function an we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:06.770 --> 00:01:09.047 will and will give Doctor Prentice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:09.047 --> 00:01:11.427 chance to answer your questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:11.430 --> 00:01:14.220 We do have a hard stop at 6:30 and so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:14.301 --> 00:01:17.261 my apologies to the person that was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:17.261 --> 00:01:19.617 really good question at 6:29 because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:19.617 --> 00:01:22.582 at 6:29 I will be wrapping it up,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:22.582 --> 00:01:24.538 but we've got plenty of time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:24.538 --> 00:01:26.479 now for a great session,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:26.480 --> 00:01:28.592 so I want to introduce you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234  
00:01:28.592 --> 00:01:29.648 to Doctor Prentice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:29.650 --> 00:01:31.170 Doctor Trish Apprentice is in

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:31.170 --> 00:01:33.121 Unitologist in bioethicist at the Royal

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:33.121 --> 00:01:34.629 Children's Hospital in Melbourne,

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:34.630 --> 00:01:34.967 Australia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:34.967 --> 00:01:36.989 I had the privilege of meeting

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:36.989 --> 00:01:39.389 her when I was there a couple

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:39.389 --> 00:01:41.369 years back and I've been wanting

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:41.443 --> 00:01:43.255 to get over here ever since.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:43.260 --> 00:01:44.920 She's particularly interested in factors

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:44.920 --> 00:01:46.580 that influence shared decision making.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:46.580 --> 00:01:48.841 She has a Masters degree in bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:48.841 --> 00:01:50.569 from Monash University in Australia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:50.570 --> 00:01:52.178 and her PhD from the University

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:52.178 --> 00:01:53.707 of Melbourne for PhD dissertation

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:53.707 --> 00:01:55.717 examine the moral distress of

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:55.717 --> 00:01:57.325 healthcare professionals caring for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:57.382 --> 00:01:59.266 extremely pre term babies with in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:01:59.266 --> 00:02:00.803 the neonatal intensive care unit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:00.803 --> 00:02:02.168 Doctor Prentice serves on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:02.168 --> 00:02:03.596 clinical in Human Research Ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:03.596 --> 00:02:05.046 Committees at the Royal Children's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:05.046 --> 00:02:06.563 Hospital and is involved in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:06.563 --> 00:02:07.475 developing statewide guidelines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:07.475 --> 00:02:09.299 for management of pre term babies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:09.300 --> 00:02:10.926 Born at the edge of viability,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:10.930 --> 00:02:12.708 something that I don't think we've talked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:12.708 --> 00:02:14.448 about in this group very recently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:14.450 --> 00:02:16.060 but something that are only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:16.060 --> 00:02:17.670 an intelligent group is very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:17.729 --> 00:02:19.565 involved in the past six months.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:19.570 --> 00:02:21.180 She enjoys traveling with family

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:21.180 --> 00:02:23.132 and someday she's kind of come

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:23.132 --> 00:02:25.113 here in person with her family and

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:25.113 --> 00:02:26.849 we're going to have a great day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:26.850 --> 00:02:27.140 Then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:27.140 --> 00:02:28.300 In the mean time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:28.300 --> 00:02:29.955 I'm extremely grateful for doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:29.955 --> 00:02:31.610 apprentice for making the time

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:31.671 --> 00:02:33.302 in preparing this talk for us and

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:33.302 --> 00:02:34.990 I thank you all for attending.

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:34.990 --> 00:02:37.069 And with that I turn it over to doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.799718737602234

00:02:37.069 --> 00:02:38.778 Trish Apprentice Doctor Prentice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:02:39.520 --> 00:02:41.468 Thanks very much Mark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:02:41.468 --> 00:02:44.390 I'm just going to try and

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:02:44.497 --> 00:02:47.237 bring up my slides quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:02:47.240 --> 00:02:52.840 One of us will get an odd that

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:02:52.840 --> 00:02:56.234 there appearing OK, doesn't matter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:02:56.234 --> 00:03:00.386 how many times you practice soon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:00.390 --> 00:03:08.110 It seems to always be a bit slow in reality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:08.110 --> 00:03:10.150 That looks good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:10.150 --> 00:03:11.725 Fantastic so it is wonderful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:11.725 --> 00:03:13.917 to be here today even if it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:13.917 --> 00:03:15.856 is only just in a virtual form  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:15.856 --> 00:03:17.710 sitting outside of marks office.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:17.710 --> 00:03:19.435 This is an absolutely wonderful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:19.435 --> 00:03:21.160 program that you've put together  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:21.220 --> 00:03:23.411 on your teams put together and I've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:23.411 --> 00:03:24.956 been really encouraged by checking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:24.956 --> 00:03:26.881 out some of the last recorded talks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:26.881 --> 00:03:28.744 and seeing that there's been a bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:28.744 --> 00:03:30.973 of a common thread of learning from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:03:30.973 --> 00:03:32.828 history to hopefully improve humanity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:32.830 --> 00:03:35.198 And it's a thread that I hope to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:35.198 --> 00:03:37.867 kind of pick up a little bit today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:37.870 --> 00:03:39.675 Certainly reminds me of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:39.675 --> 00:03:40.758 sentiment by Kohlbecker.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:40.760 --> 00:03:43.010 He said the value of history  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:43.010 --> 00:03:44.510 is indeed not scientific,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:44.510 --> 00:03:46.410 but moral by liberalizing the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:46.410 --> 00:03:48.310 minds by deepening the sympathies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:48.372 --> 00:03:49.760 by fortifying the will.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:49.760 --> 00:03:51.640 It enables us to control,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:51.640 --> 00:03:53.136 not society by ourselves.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:53.136 --> 00:03:55.006 A much more important thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:55.010 --> 00:03:57.764 It prepares us to live more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:03:57.764 --> 00:04:00.612 humanely in the present and meat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:00.612 --> 00:04:03.378 rather than for tell the future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695



00:04:03.380 --> 00:04:05.288 So it has talked to Mercurio,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:05.290 --> 00:04:07.530 said my role is primarily as in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:07.530 --> 00:04:09.739 intelligence at the road Children's Hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:09.740 --> 00:04:11.980 And so I'm going to talk about moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:11.980 --> 00:04:13.559 distress from that perspective.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:13.560 --> 00:04:16.044 As in the in Tala just sharing some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:16.044 --> 00:04:18.957 my own research that mark alluded to now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:18.960 --> 00:04:20.941 I want to also acknowledge that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:20.941 --> 00:04:22.914 majority of moral distress has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:22.914 --> 00:04:24.684 written from a nursing perspective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:24.690 --> 00:04:26.909 and there's been good reason for this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:26.910 --> 00:04:28.500 But in my comments today,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:28.500 --> 00:04:30.676 I don't wanna in anyway take away from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:30.676 --> 00:04:32.638 the lived experiences from others,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:32.640 --> 00:04:33.704 and I wish to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:04:33.704 --> 00:04:35.300 Express my gratitude to those who

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:35.363 --> 00:04:37.498 have gone before me and have really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:37.498 --> 00:04:39.184 grown and developed our understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:39.184 --> 00:04:41.308 of the concept of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:41.310 --> 00:04:42.507 I do hope,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:42.507 --> 00:04:42.906 however,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:42.906 --> 00:04:45.832 that my perspectives will serve to kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:45.832 --> 00:04:48.122 of broaden the discussion discussion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:48.122 --> 00:04:51.360 and not detract from discussion anyway.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:51.360 --> 00:04:52.953 It's a kiss,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:52.953 --> 00:04:55.077 almost undeniable that COVID-19  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:55.077 --> 00:04:57.447 has significantly impact or change  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:57.447 --> 00:04:59.523 the world that we live in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:04:59.530 --> 00:05:01.366 The rapid evolution of the crisis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:05:01.366 --> 00:05:03.548 has simply changed the way that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695  
00:05:03.548 --> 00:05:05.336 interact and relate with one another.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:05.340 --> 00:05:07.788 The way in which we work in trouble.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:07.790 --> 00:05:09.608 It will certainly not be until  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:09.608 --> 00:05:11.726 2022 until I look forward to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:11.726 --> 00:05:13.410 visiting North America again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:13.410 --> 00:05:16.066 It is devastated the economy and the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:16.070 --> 00:05:17.835 and both indirectly and directly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:17.835 --> 00:05:19.600 affected the health and well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:19.662 --> 00:05:21.396 being of people all around us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:21.400 --> 00:05:23.065 And it's also created new  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:23.065 --> 00:05:24.397 pressures for us challenges.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:24.400 --> 00:05:26.218 It's destabilized our sense of control  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:26.218 --> 00:05:28.729 and for I think the average clinician.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:28.730 --> 00:05:30.650 It is somewhat shifted priorities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:30.650 --> 00:05:32.992 away from thinking about how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:32.992 --> 00:05:34.757 can achieve the best interest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:34.757 --> 00:05:36.734 for the patient directly in front

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:36.734 --> 00:05:38.718 of us to having to take more of

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:38.720 --> 00:05:40.472 a public health approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:40.472 --> 00:05:43.100 I think this shift has sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:43.181 --> 00:05:45.446 highlighted and exacerbated some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:45.446 --> 00:05:48.793 the pre existing gaps in our health

NOTE Confidence: 0.898718774318695

00:05:48.793 --> 00:05:51.793 care system and our systemic inequality's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:05:51.800 --> 00:05:53.555 It's resulted in significant moral

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:05:53.555 --> 00:05:55.310 distress because we unable to

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:05:55.373 --> 00:05:57.214 provide a level of care that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:05:57.214 --> 00:05:58.665 are either being previously able

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:05:58.665 --> 00:06:00.758 to provide or be able to provide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:00.760 --> 00:06:03.140 The level of care that we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:03.140 --> 00:06:05.757 that we ought to for our patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:05.760 --> 00:06:07.548 I think sometimes the issues can

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:07.548 --> 00:06:09.610 feel so big and overwhelming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:09.610 --> 00:06:12.382 It can feel easy to feel powerless  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:12.382 --> 00:06:15.535 to change the system and to succumb  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:15.535 --> 00:06:18.355 to kind of feelings of despondency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:18.360 --> 00:06:20.262 Now, in order to understand how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:20.262 --> 00:06:21.213 to respond tomorrow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:21.220 --> 00:06:23.128 the stress in these challenging times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:23.130 --> 00:06:24.870 I think this also value in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:24.870 --> 00:06:26.445 understanding how the concept of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:26.445 --> 00:06:28.215 moral distress has developed overtime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:28.220 --> 00:06:29.524 It's important to understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:29.524 --> 00:06:31.896 how some people use the term and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:31.896 --> 00:06:33.671 to provide some structure and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:33.671 --> 00:06:35.403 framework and thinking about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:35.403 --> 00:06:37.435 we should respond to it in doing so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:37.440 --> 00:06:37.719 Again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:06:37.719 --> 00:06:40.230 it will be referring to some of my own

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:40.300 --> 00:06:42.848 research around the area of marla stress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:42.850 --> 00:06:44.943 as well as highlighting some key events  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:44.943 --> 00:06:46.914 that I think have really brought  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:46.914 --> 00:06:48.942 out the nature of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:48.950 --> 00:06:51.480 In society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:51.480 --> 00:06:53.580 Now when I committed my PhD,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:53.580 --> 00:06:56.380 which was bit more than 60 years ago,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:56.380 --> 00:06:58.445 the term wasn't at that stage used  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:06:58.445 --> 00:07:00.260 in common in clinical practice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:07:00.260 --> 00:07:01.980 on a day-to-day notion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:07:01.980 --> 00:07:04.800 at least not in Australia anyway.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:07:04.800 --> 00:07:07.320 But now it seems to be used in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:07:07.320 --> 00:07:09.979 in freak in increasing frequency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:07:09.980 --> 00:07:12.206 Not just in healthcare but within  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482  
00:07:12.206 --> 00:07:14.175 different industries and sometimes with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:14.175 --> 00:07:15.879 different meanings and intentions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:15.880 --> 00:07:18.631 It's almost become a bit of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:18.631 --> 00:07:19.810 buzzword at times.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:19.810 --> 00:07:22.512 Some use it as broad term to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:22.512 --> 00:07:24.137 describe any distressing situation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:24.137 --> 00:07:26.874 that has a moral component to it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:26.880 --> 00:07:29.310 whether that be moral uncertainty when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:29.310 --> 00:07:32.377 we simply just don't know how to proceed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:32.380 --> 00:07:34.595 or sometimes to reflect moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:34.595 --> 00:07:37.353 dilemmas where there may be more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:37.353 --> 00:07:40.089 than one ethical principle at stake.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:40.090 --> 00:07:42.554 And we're just and we feel the tension  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:42.554 --> 00:07:44.708 between those two different principles.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:44.710 --> 00:07:46.810 But today I'm going to be focusing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:46.810 --> 00:07:48.949 on a more narrow definition coined  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:48.949 --> 00:07:52.103 by Andrew Jamett and back in the 80s

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:52.103 --> 00:07:54.269 and refined over the following ten

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:54.269 --> 00:07:56.395 years to refer to the psychological

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:56.395 --> 00:07:58.465 distress that arises when the clinician

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:07:58.465 --> 00:08:00.329 feels constrained to provide care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:00.330 --> 00:08:03.338 Belief not to be in a patience interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:03.338 --> 00:08:06.867 due to factors outside of their control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:06.870 --> 00:08:08.952 Now central to this definition is

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:08.952 --> 00:08:11.029 a moral judgment that the person

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:11.029 --> 00:08:13.192 is not acting as they think they

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:13.192 --> 00:08:15.468 ought due to a perceived constraint,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:15.470 --> 00:08:17.456 and I think these two components

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:17.456 --> 00:08:19.636 of a moral judgment and constraint

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:19.636 --> 00:08:22.006 are really essential to kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:22.006 --> 00:08:24.032 Deconstruct and analyze in order for

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:24.032 --> 00:08:26.963 us to know how to respond to moral distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482



00:08:26.963 --> 00:08:30.271 So I'm going to keep coming back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:30.271 --> 00:08:33.229 these two components throughout this talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:33.230 --> 00:08:36.050 Now, during unsettling times like COVID-19,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:36.050 --> 00:08:38.400 there may be many different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:38.400 --> 00:08:40.280 emotional responses running high.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:40.280 --> 00:08:42.160 There's been much uncertainty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:42.160 --> 00:08:42.630 anxiety,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:42.630 --> 00:08:45.320 distress from bearing witness to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:45.320 --> 00:08:48.010 the tragic loss of lives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:48.010 --> 00:08:49.840 And while all these forms of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:49.840 --> 00:08:51.710 address are all of distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:51.710 --> 00:08:53.720 are all very important in themselves,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:53.720 --> 00:08:55.736 and they need to be addressed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:55.740 --> 00:08:57.280 I think it's important to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885877013206482

00:08:57.280 --> 00:08:58.820 be able to distinguish roll  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:08:58.886 --> 00:09:01.448 distress from these other forms of distress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:01.450 --> 00:09:04.166 because it strikes at a person's sense

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:04.166 --> 00:09:06.160 of moral integrity and potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:06.160 --> 00:09:08.446 the core values that they consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:08.446 --> 00:09:11.318 to be essential to their profession.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:11.320 --> 00:09:13.505 Increasingly, some have turned to

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:13.505 --> 00:09:15.690 the related expression of moral

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:15.764 --> 00:09:18.119 injury to reflect compromised ones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:18.120 --> 00:09:20.598 Personal moral code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:20.600 --> 00:09:23.264 It can result in a variety of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:23.264 --> 00:09:25.820 emotions from frustration through to anger,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:25.820 --> 00:09:28.412 and these can be directed at

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:28.412 --> 00:09:30.140 the perceived can strainer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:30.140 --> 00:09:30.756 Now, naturally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:30.756 --> 00:09:32.604 we also tend to avoid situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:32.604 --> 00:09:34.219 that we find distressing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:34.220 --> 00:09:37.174 so it can also impact patient care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:37.174 --> 00:09:39.740 and result with reduced report with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:39.740 --> 00:09:43.420 those that we have a duty to care for.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:43.420 --> 00:09:46.144 Now, the constraints that we experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:46.144 --> 00:09:47.960 as health care professionals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:47.960 --> 00:09:51.408 They can be interrelated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:51.410 --> 00:09:53.546 Spears of influence that may occur  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:53.546 --> 00:09:56.183 within the kind of close proximity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:56.183 --> 00:09:58.467 of the interpersonal relationships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:09:58.470 --> 00:10:01.984 such as when we are in decision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:01.984 --> 00:10:02.988 making scenarios.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:02.990 --> 00:10:05.916 To also being broader level of constraints,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:05.920 --> 00:10:08.428 such as those imposed by our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:08.428 --> 00:10:10.100 institutions or our governments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:10.100 --> 00:10:12.185 whether they be resource allocation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:12.185 --> 00:10:13.436 or our workload,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:13.440 --> 00:10:16.940 that's defined by our institutions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:16.940 --> 00:10:17.566 With time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:17.566 --> 00:10:19.757 there's also been a shift in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:19.757 --> 00:10:21.595 types of constraints acknowledged  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:21.595 --> 00:10:24.030 in the moral distress literature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:24.030 --> 00:10:25.915 There is now increasing recognition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:25.915 --> 00:10:28.305 that the broader kind of socioeconomic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:28.305 --> 00:10:30.065 considerations as highlighted by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:30.065 --> 00:10:33.385 COVID-19 can have a big impact on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:33.385 --> 00:10:35.849 type of moral distress that we experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:35.850 --> 00:10:40.854 And I'll speak to this in more detail later.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:40.860 --> 00:10:41.230 No,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:41.230 --> 00:10:44.190 and Andrew Jamett and I coined the term.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:44.190 --> 00:10:47.150 It was historically at a time when gender,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:10:47.150 --> 00:10:49.090 inequality's and medical hierarchy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:49.090 --> 00:10:51.515 where even more apparent and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:51.515 --> 00:10:53.710 prevalent than what they are today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:53.710 --> 00:10:55.465 The term was predominately found  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:55.465 --> 00:10:56.869 within nursing literature and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:56.869 --> 00:10:58.290 mostly described scenarios.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:10:58.290 --> 00:11:01.008 When a physician would enforce aggressive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:01.008 --> 00:11:03.616 therapy perceived by the nurse not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:03.616 --> 00:11:06.129 to be in the patients best interests.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:06.130 --> 00:11:07.494 And in that context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:07.494 --> 00:11:09.199 Maurice dresses often primarily seen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:09.199 --> 00:11:11.301 as an institutional failing where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:11.301 --> 00:11:13.005 a healthcare professional feels  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:13.005 --> 00:11:15.121 powerless to intervene and to advocate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:15.121 --> 00:11:17.385 for the patient in front of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:17.385 --> 00:11:18.750 And as such,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:18.750 --> 00:11:20.570 examples moral distress implies

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:20.570 --> 00:11:22.950 a potential abuse of authority,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:22.950 --> 00:11:25.414 and implies that a change is required  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:25.414 --> 00:11:27.923 in order to actually achieve the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:27.923 --> 00:11:30.213 best interests of the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:30.220 --> 00:11:33.352 and this is remained the predominant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:33.352 --> 00:11:35.440 conceptualisation of moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:35.516 --> 00:11:37.616 over the next 20 to 30 years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:37.620 --> 00:11:40.170 In fact, even 35 years later,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:40.170 --> 00:11:43.145 as I began to do my research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:43.150 --> 00:11:44.850 notice remains the predominant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:44.850 --> 00:11:46.550 focus of empirical studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:46.550 --> 00:11:48.710 even though there is increasing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:48.710 --> 00:11:50.438 recognition that all health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:50.438 --> 00:11:52.497 care providers were at risk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:11:52.500 --> 00:11:54.592 and indeed professionals outside  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:54.592 --> 00:11:56.684 of the healthcare industry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:56.690 --> 00:11:58.685 The types of constraints continued  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:11:58.685 --> 00:12:01.181 to be largely focus on decision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:01.181 --> 00:12:04.170 making within that kind of 1st fear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:04.170 --> 00:12:06.080 of interpersonal relationships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:06.080 --> 00:12:06.828 Although again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:06.828 --> 00:12:08.698 other levels of constraint were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:08.698 --> 00:12:10.610 starting to be acknowledged.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:10.610 --> 00:12:11.238 And again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:11.238 --> 00:12:13.122 Marla stress was still framed as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:13.122 --> 00:12:14.614 predominantly an institutional failing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:14.614 --> 00:12:17.044 over the moral moral distress clinician,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:17.050 --> 00:12:20.272 and in order to act in the patients interest,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:20.280 --> 00:12:22.600 we needed to make changes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:22.600 --> 00:12:25.288 So strategies tend to kind of focus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214

00:12:25.288 --> 00:12:27.467 on empowering or promoting moral

NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:12:27.467 --> 00:12:29.832 courage in order that clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872116923332214  
00:12:29.832 --> 00:12:31.251 could speak out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:31.329 --> 00:12:33.709 against the perceived constraint or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:33.709 --> 00:12:36.964 source of the problem, and as such,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:36.964 --> 00:12:39.652 other strategies such as improving well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:39.660 --> 00:12:40.899 being, or resiliency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:40.899 --> 00:12:42.551 We're not received particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:42.551 --> 00:12:45.574 well by some as they were seen as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:45.574 --> 00:12:47.294 things that would actually detract  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:47.359 --> 00:12:49.549 from the core issues of constraint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:49.550 --> 00:12:51.830 What I think has been at times absent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:51.830 --> 00:12:54.111 from the discussion has been an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:54.111 --> 00:12:56.161 assessment of the underlying moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:56.161 --> 00:12:58.322 judgment about what actually constitutes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:12:58.322 --> 00:13:00.854 the patients best interests and how.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887



00:13:00.860 --> 00:13:03.116 How do we actually define harm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:03.120 --> 00:13:06.585 and who should even be the one who should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:06.585 --> 00:13:09.869 be defining the patients interests?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:09.870 --> 00:13:12.201 So my own research interests had very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:12.201 --> 00:13:14.799 much focused on this idea of thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:14.799 --> 00:13:17.097 about whether moral stress can actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:17.168 --> 00:13:20.136 be seen as an infallible marker that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:20.136 --> 00:13:22.050 patients interests are being harmed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:22.050 --> 00:13:24.780 If the patients interests weren't being met  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:24.852 --> 00:13:27.347 through the current treatment strategy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:27.350 --> 00:13:30.297 are there ways that we could potentially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:30.297 --> 00:13:32.983 identify an earlier point and to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:32.983 --> 00:13:35.677 intervene and potentially reduce the moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:35.677 --> 00:13:38.377 distress experience by our team members?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:38.380 --> 00:13:40.666 I wanted to be off to paint a picture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:13:40.666 --> 00:13:42.837 of the nature of moral distress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:42.840 --> 00:13:44.616 both in relation to the illness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:44.616 --> 00:13:46.399 severity of the patient before us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:46.400 --> 00:13:48.225 but also capture the perspectives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:48.225 --> 00:13:50.050 of different team members in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:50.111 --> 00:13:51.755 the family to see how these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:51.760 --> 00:13:54.495 And perspectives and experiences both  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:54.495 --> 00:13:57.230 differed and also changed overtime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:57.230 --> 00:13:59.600 So we designed the project modality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:13:59.600 --> 00:14:02.260 which stands for moral distress in life  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:02.260 --> 00:14:04.339 trajectories miss was a multicenter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:04.340 --> 00:14:05.270 mixed methodology.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:05.270 --> 00:14:07.595 Longitudinal study that sought to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:07.595 --> 00:14:09.737 examine moral distress of clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:09.737 --> 00:14:12.124 caring for babies born less than 28  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:12.124 --> 00:14:14.360 weeks that we followed from birth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:14.360 --> 00:14:16.585 until discharge at two tertiary level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:16.585 --> 00:14:18.955 Neonatal intensive care units in Melbourne,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:18.960 --> 00:14:19.354 Australia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:19.354 --> 00:14:22.506 Now we limited our scope to pre term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:22.506 --> 00:14:25.984 babies in order that we would have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:25.984 --> 00:14:28.068 fairly homogeneous population where in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:28.068 --> 00:14:30.924 the state of Victoria we have very good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:30.930 --> 00:14:33.820 Outcome data at two years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:33.820 --> 00:14:38.100 Eight years of life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:38.100 --> 00:14:40.800 We prospectively enrolled 525 medical and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:40.800 --> 00:14:43.699 nursing professionals and at each time point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:43.700 --> 00:14:46.292 we asked a physician of fellow  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:46.292 --> 00:14:48.977 resident or register and the nurse  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:48.977 --> 00:14:52.050 to complete an iPad based survey that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:52.050 --> 00:14:53.965 included questions about whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:14:53.965 --> 00:14:57.206 the baby that they were caring for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:57.210 --> 00:14:58.293 Causing moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:14:58.293 --> 00:15:00.098 Whether they thought the baby  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:00.098 --> 00:15:01.280 would live or die,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:01.280 --> 00:15:02.939 and if they were going to survive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:02.940 --> 00:15:05.747 what level of disability would they have?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:05.750 --> 00:15:08.396 Whether they thought survivals even in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:08.396 --> 00:15:10.790 baby's best interest and what was their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:10.790 --> 00:15:12.950 preferred level of care for the baby?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:12.950 --> 00:15:14.166 For those who express  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:14.166 --> 00:15:15.078 significant moral distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:15.080 --> 00:15:17.460 we also provided them with the opportunity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:17.460 --> 00:15:19.883 to provide an open ended response about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:19.883 --> 00:15:22.500 why that baby cause the moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:22.500 --> 00:15:24.618 And at the same time points,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887  
00:15:24.620 --> 00:15:26.772 we also collected a whole lot of data  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:26.772 --> 00:15:28.739 about the types of interventions the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:28.739 --> 00:15:30.797 babies were receiving in order to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:30.858 --> 00:15:33.090 maintain their physiological stability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:33.090 --> 00:15:35.934 And we use this to form in the Natal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:35.934 --> 00:15:37.804 intervention score in order to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:37.804 --> 00:15:40.218 able to track and reflect the relative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:40.218 --> 00:15:42.378 illness severity of the patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859830915927887

00:15:42.378 --> 00:15:44.030 right throughout their admission.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:15:46.120 --> 00:15:48.298 We had a fairly standard population  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:15:48.298 --> 00:15:51.569 of at a mean gestation 25 + 6 weeks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:15:51.570 --> 00:15:54.828 and the babies were on average to 823 grams.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:15:54.830 --> 00:15:57.497 We're able to follow up 99 babies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:15:57.497 --> 00:15:59.388 and throughout the course of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:15:59.388 --> 00:16:01.726 the study and of those 13 died,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:16:01.730 --> 00:16:04.264 including four who died on the ventilator,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174

00:16:04.270 --> 00:16:06.110 where withdrawal of life sustaining

NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174  
00:16:06.110 --> 00:16:07.582 interventions had been breached  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174  
00:16:07.582 --> 00:16:09.350 and discussed with the family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174  
00:16:09.350 --> 00:16:11.230 But whether families had chosen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.841231882572174  
00:16:11.230 --> 00:16:13.710 not to redirect the goals of care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:15.880 --> 00:16:18.435 We collected over 4500 surveys  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:18.435 --> 00:16:22.202 across about an 18 month period an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:22.202 --> 00:16:25.544 of those surveys moral distress was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:25.544 --> 00:16:28.758 experienced in around 15% of occasions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:28.758 --> 00:16:31.428 Now what was interesting was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:31.430 --> 00:16:32.950 despite these being incredibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:32.950 --> 00:16:34.850 specialized to intensive care units,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:34.850 --> 00:16:37.482 that this is their core bread and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:37.482 --> 00:16:40.190 butter of caring for pre term babies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:40.190 --> 00:16:43.438 91 out of 99 of the babies generated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568  
00:16:43.438 --> 00:16:46.968 at least one report of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:46.970 --> 00:16:49.306 That is true that it was rare for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:49.306 --> 00:16:51.027 clinicians to share more distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:51.027 --> 00:16:52.802 regarding the same patient or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:52.802 --> 00:16:54.990 for the natural moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:54.990 --> 00:16:56.874 to be repeated longitudinally.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:56.880 --> 00:16:57.792 So in fact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:57.792 --> 00:16:59.312 there are only three patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:16:59.312 --> 00:17:01.609 or 8 occasions where all for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:01.609 --> 00:17:03.629 clinicians were in agreement that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:03.629 --> 00:17:05.688 the parents wanted too much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:05.690 --> 00:17:07.418 That's the care was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:07.418 --> 00:17:09.146 Overly burdensome or disproportionate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:09.146 --> 00:17:11.593 to the perceived benefits that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:11.593 --> 00:17:13.613 ongoing life sustaining treatments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860293745994568

00:17:13.613 --> 00:17:15.730 would provide the patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:17.810 --> 00:17:21.865 Now, similar to the earlier

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:21.865 --> 00:17:23.487 literature analysis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:23.490 --> 00:17:25.686 The main reason that al clinician

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:25.686 --> 00:17:27.822 stated they were distressed was because

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:27.822 --> 00:17:29.964 of the clinical state of the baby,

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:29.970 --> 00:17:31.830 either where the baby was predicted

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:31.830 --> 00:17:33.516 to die and the clinicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:33.516 --> 00:17:35.426 thought that the care was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:35.430 --> 00:17:37.758 Dare I say it futile or have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:37.758 --> 00:17:39.789 level of severe disability where

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:39.789 --> 00:17:42.525 the burden of care seemed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:42.525 --> 00:17:44.996 outweigh the benefits to that baby.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:45.000 --> 00:17:46.842 So this was just one quote

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:46.842 --> 00:17:48.730 from one of our fellows,

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:48.730 --> 00:17:50.174 but his neurodevelopmental outcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:50.174 --> 00:17:53.414 is likely to be very poor and he has

NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493



00:17:53.414 --> 00:17:55.436 made minimal gains from a feeding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:55.436 --> 00:17:57.039 perspective post term corrected.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:57.040 --> 00:17:58.428 His parents expectations are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:17:58.428 --> 00:18:00.510 out of keeping with what can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:18:00.572 --> 00:18:02.448 and should be provided to a baby  
NOTE Confidence: 0.750232815742493

00:18:02.448 --> 00:18:04.468 with such a bad problem Gnosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:07.170 --> 00:18:10.327 Yet when we looked at the relative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:10.327 --> 00:18:12.690 illness severity of our babies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:12.690 --> 00:18:14.990 moral distress was actually poor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:14.990 --> 00:18:16.454 poor, poorly correlated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:16.454 --> 00:18:18.894 A lot of the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:18.900 --> 00:18:20.958 the moral distress that was experienced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:20.958 --> 00:18:23.601 was it reflected a lot of subjective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:23.601 --> 00:18:25.611 value judgments about the patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:25.611 --> 00:18:27.725 interests often was really influenced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:18:27.725 --> 00:18:30.209 by things such as the socioeconomic

NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:30.209 --> 00:18:31.734 demographics of the family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:31.734 --> 00:18:33.206 Gestational age was also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:33.206 --> 00:18:34.820 a really important factor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:34.820 --> 00:18:36.836 so babies that were born at 20,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:36.840 --> 00:18:39.136 three weeks for example, even if they had,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:39.140 --> 00:18:40.892 were requiring the same level of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:40.892 --> 00:18:43.179 care as a baby born at 28 weeks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:43.180 --> 00:18:46.096 The 20 baby born at 20 three weeks was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:46.096 --> 00:18:49.220 much more likely to cause moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:49.220 --> 00:18:49.922 And overall,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:49.922 --> 00:18:52.730 it seems that a lot of the time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:52.812 --> 00:18:55.008 the decisions remained within  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:55.008 --> 00:18:57.753 the zone of parental discretion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:18:57.760 --> 00:19:00.190 Now what I mean by that is the zone of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:00.256 --> 00:19:02.596 parental discretion is where we think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:02.596 --> 00:19:05.042 that it's the ethically and legally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:05.042 --> 00:19:07.087 protected space where parents may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:07.087 --> 00:19:09.154 make decisions for their children,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:09.154 --> 00:19:11.656 even if these decisions may be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:11.656 --> 00:19:13.199 considered suboptimal or not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:13.199 --> 00:19:14.819 necessarily the best for them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:14.820 --> 00:19:15.138 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:15.138 --> 00:19:17.046 although we frequently speak about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:17.046 --> 00:19:19.360 best interests of patients within medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:19.360 --> 00:19:21.904 it's a standard that we rarely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:21.904 --> 00:19:24.650 hold each other up to in life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:24.650 --> 00:19:25.436 If we did,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:25.436 --> 00:19:27.270 I'd be in big trouble over the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:27.336 --> 00:19:29.190 period of Covid as my parent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:29.190 --> 00:19:31.458 my children have been allowed to watch  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:19:31.458 --> 00:19:33.967 more movies than what they normally would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:33.970 --> 00:19:35.770 No doubt there would be something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:35.770 --> 00:19:37.376 much more creative or stimulating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:37.376 --> 00:19:39.434 that they could have been doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:39.440 --> 00:19:41.050 Or I could have encouraged  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:41.050 --> 00:19:42.660 during those periods of time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:42.660 --> 00:19:44.988 but we succumb to it out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:44.988 --> 00:19:46.540 of strategies to cope.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:46.540 --> 00:19:46.798 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:46.798 --> 00:19:48.604 most of the time we accept that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:48.604 --> 00:19:50.336 as long as parents choosing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:50.336 --> 00:19:51.876 option that's good enough,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:51.880 --> 00:19:55.024 then that's OK as long as it doesn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:55.024 --> 00:19:57.417 cause significant harm to the patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:57.420 --> 00:19:58.532 So in a sense,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:19:58.532 --> 00:20:00.730 if you want a traffic light system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:00.730 --> 00:20:02.596 As long as it's not causing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:02.596 --> 00:20:04.390 significant harm to the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:04.390 --> 00:20:07.040 then we're able to proceed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:07.040 --> 00:20:10.232 Even if we don't think that that's the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:10.232 --> 00:20:13.640 most ideal or best option for the patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:13.640 --> 00:20:14.065 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:14.065 --> 00:20:17.040 this of course requires that we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:17.040 --> 00:20:19.557 an understanding of the effects of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:19.557 --> 00:20:21.933 carrying out the decision on whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:22.012 --> 00:20:25.169 on balance it would cause significant harm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:25.170 --> 00:20:27.522 And by harm I mean a significant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:27.522 --> 00:20:29.380 set back to interests,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:29.380 --> 00:20:31.024 including our future interests,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:31.024 --> 00:20:33.079 so that may include things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:33.079 --> 00:20:35.127 such as being free from pain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:20:35.130 --> 00:20:37.034 having good physiological function.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:37.034 --> 00:20:37.986 Enjoying life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:37.990 --> 00:20:40.806 having happiness with now and in the future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:40.810 --> 00:20:42.580 A sense of bodily integrity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:42.580 --> 00:20:45.000 The ability to form meaningful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:45.000 --> 00:20:47.420 relationships and be off to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:47.506 --> 00:20:49.760 go to school or be at home.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:49.760 --> 00:20:51.440 Now these interests over costs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:51.440 --> 00:20:53.612 incredibly varied and for a child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:53.612 --> 00:20:55.328 they may overlap significantly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:55.330 --> 00:20:57.466 but not necessarily the same as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:57.466 --> 00:20:59.721 the interests of the family or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:20:59.721 --> 00:21:01.626 other siblings in the family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:21:01.630 --> 00:21:04.374 And so our assessment of these things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:21:04.374 --> 00:21:06.991 can be highly subjective and based  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887  
00:21:06.991 --> 00:21:09.709 on their own beliefs and values.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:21:09.710 --> 00:21:12.262 So the tricky thing is that no matter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:21:12.262 --> 00:21:14.919 how much of patients cases discussed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:21:14.920 --> 00:21:16.258 sometimes different members  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:21:16.258 --> 00:21:18.488 will formulate a very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.785592198371887

00:21:18.488 --> 00:21:19.380 assessment about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:19.441 --> 00:21:21.235 whether a treat a treatment will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:21.235 --> 00:21:23.550 cause harm and may be at risk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:23.550 --> 00:21:24.958 of experiencing moral distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:24.960 --> 00:21:27.914 even though the group consensus is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:27.914 --> 00:21:30.090 decision is ethically permissible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:30.090 --> 00:21:32.316 Now I want to highlight that although  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:32.316 --> 00:21:34.410 the group consensus may still be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:34.410 --> 00:21:35.846 that it's ethically permissible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:35.850 --> 00:21:37.914 it doesn't necessarily take away the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:37.914 --> 00:21:39.722 negative experience of moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817

00:21:39.722 --> 00:21:41.602 for the person experiencing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817  
00:21:41.602 --> 00:21:43.446 experience is still incredibly real  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817  
00:21:43.446 --> 00:21:45.162 and needs to be managed irrespective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871196806430817  
00:21:45.162 --> 00:21:47.040 of what that moral judgment is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:21:49.170 --> 00:21:51.480 The cause in acute care settings were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:21:51.480 --> 00:21:53.902 faced with the challenge that we often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:21:53.902 --> 00:21:56.766 feel like we're spending a lot of our time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:21:56.766 --> 00:21:59.308 out in that alar rim of the Green Zone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:21:59.308 --> 00:22:03.060 but is sitting right on the edge of harm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:03.060 --> 00:22:06.322 We need frameworks to try and determine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:06.322 --> 00:22:08.550 whether decisions will unbalance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:08.550 --> 00:22:11.224 Provide significant harm but also learn to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:11.224 --> 00:22:14.258 live with some degree of moral discomfort.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:14.260 --> 00:22:15.904 In these uncertain times.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:15.904 --> 00:22:18.370 We need to understand that moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:18.450 --> 00:22:20.542 distress may reflect differing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524



00:22:20.542 --> 00:22:22.634 personal beliefs and values,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:22.640 --> 00:22:25.075 rather than actually being a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:25.075 --> 00:22:27.023 dependable marker that we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:27.023 --> 00:22:29.450 doing something morally wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:29.450 --> 00:22:30.239 In that sense,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:30.239 --> 00:22:32.080 Marla stress can in some ways be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:32.145 --> 00:22:33.963 expected and anticipated in an acute  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:33.963 --> 00:22:35.994 care setting or a progressive medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:35.994 --> 00:22:38.661 environment where the team are trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:38.661 --> 00:22:40.650 advance and trying to improve outcomes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:40.650 --> 00:22:42.834 It often reflects the passionate workplace  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:42.834 --> 00:22:45.102 where team members are all trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:45.102 --> 00:22:47.370 act in the best interest of the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:47.370 --> 00:22:49.510 and we shouldn't forget that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:49.510 --> 00:22:49.900 Therefore,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524

00:22:49.900 --> 00:22:50.680 moral stress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:50.680 --> 00:22:53.020 it always needs to be acknowledged,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:53.020 --> 00:22:54.652 needs to be validated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:54.652 --> 00:22:57.100 but it doesn't always require that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:57.171 --> 00:22:59.386 we changed the management plan.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828935861587524  
00:22:59.390 --> 00:23:01.707 Or try to remove the perceived constraint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:03.820 --> 00:23:05.595 Now, it's also worth thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:05.595 --> 00:23:07.805 about the nature of that constraint  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:07.805 --> 00:23:10.013 and what was surprising from our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:10.013 --> 00:23:12.368 own data was a perception that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:12.370 --> 00:23:14.974 The perception that physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:14.974 --> 00:23:16.276 were constraining.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:16.280 --> 00:23:18.278 The nursing staff from doing the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:18.278 --> 00:23:20.086 right thing was actually surprisingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:20.086 --> 00:23:22.588 absent from the open ended responses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:22.590 --> 00:23:25.110 Most of the time the clinical team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:25.110 --> 00:23:28.136 agreed on what level of care should be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:28.136 --> 00:23:30.750 provided to the patient and so where.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:30.750 --> 00:23:31.492 For example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:31.492 --> 00:23:33.718 in the intelligence preferred intensive care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:33.720 --> 00:23:35.725 The other clinicians wanted withdrawal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:35.725 --> 00:23:37.329 of life sustaining interventions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:37.329 --> 00:23:38.910 in only 2% of occasions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:38.910 --> 00:23:40.020 but not surprisingly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:40.020 --> 00:23:42.246 moral distress was really common and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:42.246 --> 00:23:46.400 occurs in around 76% of these occasions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:46.400 --> 00:23:48.521 Rather, what was clear was in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:48.521 --> 00:23:50.439 context of shared decision making.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:50.440 --> 00:23:52.708 There had been a significant shift  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:52.708 --> 00:23:55.382 from the physician being seen as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:55.382 --> 00:23:57.207 constraint and rather the frustration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:23:57.207 --> 00:23:59.800 seemed to be directed at the families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:23:59.800 --> 00:24:02.082 So 20% of our stuff or clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:02.082 --> 00:24:03.761 attributed their mile distress to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:03.761 --> 00:24:06.001 the roles of the family in decision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:06.001 --> 00:24:08.218 making and the belief that parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:08.218 --> 00:24:10.053 either didn't understand or lacked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:10.060 --> 00:24:12.988 the capacity to make the decision.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:12.990 --> 00:24:14.935 And some might question whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:14.935 --> 00:24:16.880 we're asking the impossible of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:16.951 --> 00:24:19.063 parents to imagine how they add  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:19.063 --> 00:24:21.100 child's interest will be impacted.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:21.100 --> 00:24:23.599 And what their future will look like?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:23.600 --> 00:24:25.680 Particularly if there's going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:25.680 --> 00:24:27.760 be multiple stage procedures and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:27.824 --> 00:24:29.869 multiple episodes where there may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:24:29.869 --> 00:24:32.240 be additional burden along the way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:32.240 --> 00:24:35.166 Now it's not clear from El results  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:35.166 --> 00:24:37.762 whether or what clinicians intended  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:37.762 --> 00:24:41.524 by the meaning that families lacked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:41.524 --> 00:24:44.289 understanding would like to capacity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:44.290 --> 00:24:46.500 A lack of understanding may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:46.500 --> 00:24:48.268 stem from multiple sources.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:48.270 --> 00:24:50.718 Sometimes there will be an information  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:50.718 --> 00:24:53.550 overload as we endeavour to communicate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:53.550 --> 00:24:55.822 really complex information under  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:55.822 --> 00:24:57.526 highly stressful circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:57.530 --> 00:24:58.066 It's true,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:24:58.066 --> 00:25:00.210 sometimes it may be a denial of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:00.276 --> 00:25:02.236 situation or what we consider to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:02.236 --> 00:25:04.471 a false hope or belief that brings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:04.471 --> 00:25:06.469 into rationality or the question of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:06.470 --> 00:25:09.326 rationality of the decision being made.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:09.330 --> 00:25:12.140 But I think more commonly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:12.140 --> 00:25:14.228 It's our own cognitive bias that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:14.228 --> 00:25:16.465 leads us into thinking that if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:16.465 --> 00:25:18.410 parents choose differently from us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:18.410 --> 00:25:22.730 Then surely they can't possibly understand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:22.730 --> 00:25:24.386 And often the implication.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:24.386 --> 00:25:27.688 We it's although we kind of think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:27.688 --> 00:25:30.632 a lot of these things can be overcome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:30.713 --> 00:25:33.628 by communicating better with families,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:33.630 --> 00:25:34.646 taking time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:34.646 --> 00:25:36.170 understanding their story.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:36.170 --> 00:25:38.330 The implication seems to be that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:38.330 --> 00:25:40.540 sometimes our clinicians feel that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:40.540 --> 00:25:42.664 power shared decision making has shifted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:25:42.664 --> 00:25:44.827 perhaps too much towards the family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:44.830 --> 00:25:48.970 Now I'll need it ologist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:48.970 --> 00:25:50.896 Also felt constrained in their decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:50.900 --> 00:25:53.292 There were times that they too felt that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:53.292 --> 00:25:55.706 survival was done in the patients interests.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:55.710 --> 00:25:56.079 However,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:56.079 --> 00:25:58.293 they were more likely than other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:25:58.293 --> 00:26:00.209 providers to align with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:00.209 --> 00:26:02.054 families preferred level of care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:02.060 --> 00:26:03.670 And support the family's wishes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:03.670 --> 00:26:07.135 Now there may be lots of reasons for this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:07.140 --> 00:26:10.128 It may be that they had been more heavily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:10.128 --> 00:26:12.590 involved in the decision making process.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:12.590 --> 00:26:14.928 They may have had a greater understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:14.928 --> 00:26:16.940 of what the families goals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:16.940 --> 00:26:19.369 wishes values were and how that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633

00:26:19.369 --> 00:26:20.930 reflecting their thought process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:26:20.930 --> 00:26:21.356 Therefore,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:26:21.356 --> 00:26:23.486 having a clear understanding of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870607376098633  
00:26:23.486 --> 00:26:25.190 what the families understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:25.250 --> 00:26:27.142 was. It may have been believed that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:27.142 --> 00:26:29.370 perhaps with time and ongoing discussions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:29.370 --> 00:26:32.018 but the family may shift in their views  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:32.018 --> 00:26:35.130 and be more accepting of palate if care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:35.130 --> 00:26:37.734 But some name intelligence may also have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:37.734 --> 00:26:41.058 feared that a strong opposition to a family's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:41.058 --> 00:26:43.820 wishes may actually impair the therapy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:43.820 --> 00:26:46.310 Good relationship and resulting on balance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:46.310 --> 00:26:49.598 A worse outcome for the patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:49.600 --> 00:26:51.625 And this consideration reflects the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:51.625 --> 00:26:53.650 second component of assessing harm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:26:53.712 --> 00:26:55.968 within the zone of parental discretion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359



00:26:55.970 --> 00:26:58.931 that is, making a judgment about what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:26:58.931 --> 00:27:01.537 the effects will be on the child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:01.540 --> 00:27:04.326 Were we to override the parents decisions?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:04.330 --> 00:27:06.855 Will these potentially negative effects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:06.855 --> 00:27:09.380 actually constitute a greater harm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:09.457 --> 00:27:11.942 to the child then the harm expected  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:11.942 --> 00:27:14.310 from the parents original decision?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:14.310 --> 00:27:16.858 No more the stress under these circumstances  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:16.858 --> 00:27:18.702 can be incredibly difficult where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:18.702 --> 00:27:21.124 there's a sense of in agreement amongst  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:21.124 --> 00:27:23.954 the treating team that the treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:23.954 --> 00:27:25.406 is disproportionately burdensome.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:25.410 --> 00:27:27.255 But to override the parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:27.255 --> 00:27:29.490 decisions may cause a greater harm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:29.490 --> 00:27:31.180 Requires really clear and honest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:27:31.180 --> 00:27:33.655 communication as a team and a sense

NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:33.655 --> 00:27:35.465 that everyone still working together,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:35.470 --> 00:27:38.827 to which achieves the same goal of trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:38.827 --> 00:27:41.719 achieve the best outcome for that patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:41.720 --> 00:27:45.208 Even if that outcome may take some time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:45.210 --> 00:27:48.514 And I'm so incredibly grateful to our team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:48.514 --> 00:27:51.973 of nurses in particular who continue to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:51.973 --> 00:27:55.264 provide hour by hour compassionate care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:55.264 --> 00:27:58.579 under these really challenging circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:27:58.580 --> 00:28:00.320 Now saying around the same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:00.320 --> 00:28:01.712 time as my research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:01.720 --> 00:28:03.660 social media really brought into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:03.660 --> 00:28:05.600 international attention the issue of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:05.660 --> 00:28:07.984 who should decide the interest of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:07.984 --> 00:28:09.983 patient and highlight some of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:09.983 --> 00:28:11.873 challenges of the potential harms seeking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:11.873 --> 00:28:13.940 to override the wishes of parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:13.940 --> 00:28:16.852 Some of you will recognize these as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:16.852 --> 00:28:19.440 being the parents of Charlie Gard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:19.440 --> 00:28:22.275 Who sought to take their in Kepler,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:22.280 --> 00:28:24.908 Pathic and ventilator dependent son with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:24.908 --> 00:28:27.352 a very rare mitochondrial DNA depletion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:27.352 --> 00:28:30.366 syndrome from the UK to the US in order  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:30.366 --> 00:28:33.072 to receive an experiment treatment that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:33.072 --> 00:28:35.642 hadn't previously been trialed in humans.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:35.642 --> 00:28:38.066 He's treating team had felt very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:38.066 --> 00:28:40.682 strongly that it wouldn't be in his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:40.682 --> 00:28:43.390 interests and sought legal action to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:43.390 --> 00:28:45.208 ceaseless sustaining interventions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:45.210 --> 00:28:47.586 Now the ethics in question were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:47.586 --> 00:28:49.901 purely based on whether that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:28:49.901 --> 00:28:52.197 a harm or benefit to this child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:52.200 --> 00:28:53.672 That wasn't a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:53.672 --> 00:28:54.776 of resource allocation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:54.780 --> 00:28:57.884 The family had done an amazing job of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:28:57.884 --> 00:29:00.324 crowdfunding to receive the funds they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:00.324 --> 00:29:03.140 needed in order to transfer his care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:03.140 --> 00:29:05.016 But this disagreement resulting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:05.016 --> 00:29:08.300 in a brutal five month court case.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:08.300 --> 00:29:10.200 And thanks to social media,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:10.200 --> 00:29:12.846 everyone had an opinion from everyday people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:12.850 --> 00:29:15.646 To the president of the United  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:15.646 --> 00:29:17.510 States and the Pope.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:17.510 --> 00:29:20.406 And as you are all well too aware,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:20.410 --> 00:29:22.330 it's become such a commonplace  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:22.330 --> 00:29:24.792 for social media to shape our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359  
00:29:24.792 --> 00:29:26.660 popular opinion and discourse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:26.660 --> 00:29:28.430 Even in our private consultations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:28.430 --> 00:29:30.552 were often no longer speaking to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:30.552 --> 00:29:32.286 a patient or family in isolation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:32.290 --> 00:29:35.332 but we may be dealing with the opinions of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:35.332 --> 00:29:38.155 doctor Google or a specific support group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:38.160 --> 00:29:40.215 Sometimes will benefit from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:40.215 --> 00:29:41.859 additional perspectives and experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:41.860 --> 00:29:44.095 We can certainly learn from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867844521999359

00:29:44.095 --> 00:29:46.330 our patients and their support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:46.410 --> 00:29:47.938 groups. But at other times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:47.938 --> 00:29:49.420 it can certainly feel challenging and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:49.466 --> 00:29:50.972 feel like an additional barrier to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:50.972 --> 00:29:52.873 achieving what we think is in the best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:52.873 --> 00:29:56.330 interest for the patients in front of us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:56.330 --> 00:29:58.892 What was also evident from the case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:29:58.892 --> 00:30:01.648 of Charlie Gard was the degree of

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:01.648 --> 00:30:04.018 moral outrage or indignation that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:04.094 --> 00:30:06.964 experienced on both sides of the debate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:06.970 --> 00:30:09.274 No moral outrage is the anger

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:09.274 --> 00:30:10.810 that's experienced in response

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:10.878 --> 00:30:12.478 to a perceived injustice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:12.480 --> 00:30:15.696 so possible expression of Mila stress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:15.700 --> 00:30:17.630 When moral outrage is misdirected,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:17.630 --> 00:30:19.560 it can seek to shame,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:19.560 --> 00:30:21.396 punish the perceived wrongdoers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:21.396 --> 00:30:24.998 and can actually have the potential to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:24.998 --> 00:30:27.326 further constrain the actions of others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:27.330 --> 00:30:29.675 This is an image of Charlie's Angels

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:29.675 --> 00:30:31.958 who were some of the protesters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:31.960 --> 00:30:33.553 Protesting against Charlies

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:33.553 --> 00:30:36.208 treating team in the UK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:36.210 --> 00:30:38.600 A man is as a result that the star for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:38.668 --> 00:30:40.936 the clinicians at his hospital received  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:40.936 --> 00:30:43.710 a number of physical and verbal threats,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:43.710 --> 00:30:45.051 including death threats,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:45.051 --> 00:30:47.733 over doing what they believed was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:47.733 --> 00:30:50.198 the right thing by the patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:50.200 --> 00:30:50.561 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:50.561 --> 00:30:52.727 as health care professionals who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:52.727 --> 00:30:54.853 not immune from experiencing moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:54.853 --> 00:30:57.781 outrage or indignation in response to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:57.781 --> 00:30:59.710 perceived injustices or wrongdoing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:30:59.710 --> 00:31:01.985 At best it can represent the passion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:01.985 --> 00:31:04.280 that we bring to our workplace and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:04.280 --> 00:31:06.561 our efforts to do the right thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:06.561 --> 00:31:08.589 by our patients that may stem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:08.589 --> 00:31:10.242 from really good motives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:10.242 --> 00:31:12.770 But if not controlled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:12.770 --> 00:31:14.840 Then undirected then we also risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:14.840 --> 00:31:16.680 overpowering the voices of others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:16.680 --> 00:31:19.102 And I think this can be really

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:19.102 --> 00:31:21.274 problematic in health care if we

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:21.274 --> 00:31:23.039 inadvertently use our position of

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:23.039 --> 00:31:25.546 power to force our views on others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:25.550 --> 00:31:27.325 especially if our moral distress

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:27.325 --> 00:31:28.745 arising from moral subjectivity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:28.750 --> 00:31:31.200 where there is reason to believe that

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:31.200 --> 00:31:33.509 the decision may still actually be

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:33.509 --> 00:31:35.489 ethically permissible or be within

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:35.489 --> 00:31:37.838 the zone of parental discretion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:37.840 --> 00:31:41.560 If we. Want to be heard? Then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:41.560 --> 00:31:44.640 We also need to expect to listen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495



00:31:44.640 --> 00:31:47.230 But we also need to accept that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:47.230 --> 00:31:48.792 being heard doesn't necessarily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:48.792 --> 00:31:51.396 mean that we get our own way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:51.400 --> 00:31:53.188 This became really apparent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:53.188 --> 00:31:54.976 in our follow-up study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:54.980 --> 00:31:57.344 We recognize that by asking clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:57.344 --> 00:31:58.920 to complete regular surveys,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:31:58.920 --> 00:32:01.374 it was providing them with an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:01.374 --> 00:32:03.446 opportunity to express their opinions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:03.446 --> 00:32:06.008 that they may not have otherwise had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:06.008 --> 00:32:08.578 in the fairly anonymous fashion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:08.580 --> 00:32:10.764 It was a safe way to do it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:10.770 --> 00:32:11.578 And suddenly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:11.578 --> 00:32:13.194 clinicians believes that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:13.194 --> 00:32:15.816 study had the benefit of raising  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:15.816 --> 00:32:17.220 awareness about monstrous,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:17.220 --> 00:32:20.188 in giving voice to concerns that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:20.188 --> 00:32:22.263 patients were receiving potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:22.263 --> 00:32:24.438 overly burdensome treatments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:24.440 --> 00:32:24.763 However,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:24.763 --> 00:32:26.378 some also recognized that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:26.378 --> 00:32:28.870 was a risk of empowering 1 voice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:28.870 --> 00:32:30.575 potentially at the risk to

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:30.575 --> 00:32:31.939 another and one Nina.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:31.940 --> 00:32:34.778 Tala just put it this way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:34.780 --> 00:32:36.852 That this study has not helped staff

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:36.852 --> 00:32:38.749 cope with accepting parents decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:38.750 --> 00:32:40.886 The staff are getting more distressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:40.886 --> 00:32:43.548 because they have a name to put to

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:43.548 --> 00:32:45.707 it without thinking that this is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:45.707 --> 00:32:47.687 family centered unit and the needs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:47.690 --> 00:32:49.345 thoughts and desires of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:49.345 --> 00:32:50.338 family come first,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:50.340 --> 00:32:52.242 not the thoughts of the staff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907279670238495

00:32:52.242 --> 00:32:54.639 as to what they think is right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:32:57.340 --> 00:32:59.713 Now will return full circle to some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:32:59.713 --> 00:33:02.400 of the more difficult constraints.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:02.400 --> 00:33:05.454 Those that arise from systemic shortages  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:05.454 --> 00:33:08.805 and inequalities in society and many that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:08.805 --> 00:33:11.689 have been brought into light by COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:11.690 --> 00:33:13.130 Before going any further,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:13.130 --> 00:33:15.768 I want to acknowledge that my lived  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:15.768 --> 00:33:18.204 experience of COVID-19 is very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:18.204 --> 00:33:20.997 to those living and working in the USA.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:21.000 --> 00:33:22.965 Different countries have taken very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:22.965 --> 00:33:24.537 different approaches to addressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:24.537 --> 00:33:26.458 COVID-19 around the world were very

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:26.458 --> 00:33:27.928 different results and my purpose

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:27.979 --> 00:33:29.803 today is not provide any analysis

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:29.803 --> 00:33:31.406 of the different approaches taken,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:31.406 --> 00:33:34.880 not to say one way is better than another.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:34.880 --> 00:33:36.590 But to understand the moral

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:36.590 --> 00:33:37.958 distress within this context,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:37.960 --> 00:33:39.950 it's therefore important to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:39.950 --> 00:33:42.377 that the balance of risks and

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:42.377 --> 00:33:44.212 burdens in Australia is currently

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:44.212 --> 00:33:46.432 very different to how things look

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:46.432 --> 00:33:48.484 in the United States of America.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:48.490 --> 00:33:50.565 Australia, and particularly the state

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:50.565 --> 00:33:53.129 of Victoria or Melbourne where I live.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:53.130 --> 00:33:56.220 Has taken a much more conservative

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:56.220 --> 00:33:57.765 response to COVID-19,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:33:57.770 --> 00:34:00.298 with many greater restrictions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:00.298 --> 00:34:02.194 to personal liberties.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:02.200 --> 00:34:02.535 Arguably,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:02.535 --> 00:34:04.880 we have some of the toughest and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:04.880 --> 00:34:06.850 the longest restrictions of any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:06.850 --> 00:34:08.905 country around the world despite.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:08.910 --> 00:34:10.470 Having very minimal numbers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:10.470 --> 00:34:12.030 compared to other countries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:12.030 --> 00:34:14.370 the aim has really been to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:14.370 --> 00:34:15.930 limit any community spread,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:15.930 --> 00:34:18.690 if not eliminate the virus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:18.690 --> 00:34:19.542 Here in Melbourne,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:19.542 --> 00:34:19.826 Al,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:19.826 --> 00:34:21.530 children are only just returning to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:21.587 --> 00:34:23.645 school as discussing with Mark beforehand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:34:23.650 --> 00:34:25.726 My youngest went back to school

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:25.726 --> 00:34:27.836 yesterday for the first day after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:27.836 --> 00:34:29.816 about seven months of lock down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:29.820 --> 00:34:32.529 And we are still essentially in stage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:32.530 --> 00:34:34.460 Four lockdowns were still only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:34.460 --> 00:34:36.004 meant to venture outside.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:36.010 --> 00:34:37.558 If we're working, exercise,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:37.558 --> 00:34:40.775 shopping for necessities, or providing care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:40.775 --> 00:34:44.200 Despite our community transmission being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:44.200 --> 00:34:48.300 cases of between 10 and 20 per day.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:48.300 --> 00:34:48.828 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:48.828 --> 00:34:51.468 breaches of the restrictions in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:51.468 --> 00:34:54.016 Australia currently mean being at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:54.016 --> 00:34:56.494 risk of more than the \$1600 fine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:56.500 --> 00:34:58.740 If you're in public without a mask,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704  
00:34:58.740 --> 00:35:01.070 you could be fined \$200.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:01.070 --> 00:35:03.554 So clearly there have been two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:03.554 --> 00:35:05.210 very different approaches with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:05.280 --> 00:35:06.909 very different outcomes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:06.910 --> 00:35:10.006 As you can see from the slide out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:10.010 --> 00:35:12.998 we've had as of two days ago we had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:12.998 --> 00:35:15.807 898 deaths in Australia to date.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:15.810 --> 00:35:17.358 Those are predominantly in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:17.358 --> 00:35:18.906 the state of Victoria,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:18.910 --> 00:35:21.748 compared to more than 200,000 decimals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:21.748 --> 00:35:24.609 in the United States of America.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:24.610 --> 00:35:25.546 As a clinician,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:25.546 --> 00:35:27.418 I'm very thankful that I haven't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:27.418 --> 00:35:29.417 had to directly witness the extent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:29.417 --> 00:35:31.525 of tragic loss that you suddenly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:31.525 --> 00:35:33.630 experienced in the United States,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:33.630 --> 00:35:36.276 and I certainly wish to extend

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:36.276 --> 00:35:38.547 my heartfelt condolences to any

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:38.547 --> 00:35:40.677 of you have experienced loss

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:40.677 --> 00:35:42.840 and tragedy during this time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:42.840 --> 00:35:43.797 Despite these differences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:43.797 --> 00:35:45.711 many of the challenges have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:45.711 --> 00:35:47.657 the same for the average clinician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:47.660 --> 00:35:49.796 There's been an obvious shift from

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:49.796 --> 00:35:52.589 being able to wake up the harms and

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:52.589 --> 00:35:54.865 the benefits for the patient in front

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:54.865 --> 00:35:57.286 of bus to having to take more of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:35:57.290 --> 00:36:00.130 public health or crisis approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:00.130 --> 00:36:02.122 Putting things in place for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:02.122 --> 00:36:03.825 greater good rather than the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:03.825 --> 00:36:05.360 individual in front of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:05.360 --> 00:36:05.697 Now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704



00:36:05.697 --> 00:36:07.719 many of us have experienced first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:07.719 --> 00:36:09.498 hand the overwhelming sense of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:09.498 --> 00:36:10.914 helplessness and frustration of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:10.914 --> 00:36:12.950 fulfilling our duty to uphold it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859649896621704

00:36:12.950 --> 00:36:15.620 Public health restrictions into Kobad 19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:15.620 --> 00:36:18.098 While at the same time being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:18.098 --> 00:36:19.750 prevented from implementing patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:19.822 --> 00:36:21.886 or family centered care of this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:21.890 --> 00:36:23.838 demonstrating compassion through touch,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:23.838 --> 00:36:26.760 or perhaps supporting what we in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:26.833 --> 00:36:28.758 western culture often think of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:28.758 --> 00:36:31.199 being a good death through being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:31.199 --> 00:36:33.399 surrounded by friends and family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:33.400 --> 00:36:35.818 In Australia, despite our low cases,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:35.820 --> 00:36:38.424 there still be many concerns about resource  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:36:38.424 --> 00:36:40.053 allocation and insufficient supplies

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:40.053 --> 00:36:41.857 for personal protective equipment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:41.860 --> 00:36:44.562 With health care workers making up a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:44.562 --> 00:36:46.699 disproportionate number of COVID-19 cases,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:46.700 --> 00:36:49.508 particularly now second wave.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:49.510 --> 00:36:52.450 Our clinicians have felt the dilemma of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:52.450 --> 00:36:55.436 choosing between the duty to care for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:55.436 --> 00:36:57.501 patients and fearing putting themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:36:57.501 --> 00:37:00.368 or vulnerable family members at risk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:00.370 --> 00:37:02.740 Again, Fortunately I tough restrictions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:02.740 --> 00:37:05.829 haven't meant that we have met that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:05.830 --> 00:37:09.094 We haven't had to enact any triage protocols  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:09.094 --> 00:37:12.198 for ICU admission or for ventilator.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:12.200 --> 00:37:14.492 We haven't had any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:14.492 --> 00:37:16.784 restrictions to bed capacity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:37:16.790 --> 00:37:18.262 We've been in general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:18.262 --> 00:37:20.470 able to provide the level of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:20.547 --> 00:37:21.919 care that we think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:21.920 --> 00:37:24.710 Is appropriate for our patients?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:24.710 --> 00:37:26.504 But there still remains lots of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:26.504 --> 00:37:28.143 questions around how a vaccine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:28.143 --> 00:37:30.038 would be justly accessed quickly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:30.040 --> 00:37:32.112 given that will need to source it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:32.112 --> 00:37:34.370 from a country outside of Australia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:34.370 --> 00:37:36.662 And how will we distribute it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:36.662 --> 00:37:39.550 fairly if and when it is developed?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:39.550 --> 00:37:42.526 At this stage of the pandemic in Australia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:42.530 --> 00:37:44.774 given our low rates of community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:44.774 --> 00:37:45.148 transmissions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:45.150 --> 00:37:47.610 there's been an increasing moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:47.610 --> 00:37:49.764 about whether our severe restrictions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:49.764 --> 00:37:52.865 are getting the risk benefit analysis right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:52.870 --> 00:37:55.422 Or whether we are at a point where

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:55.422 --> 00:37:57.351 actually signed cause more harm

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:57.351 --> 00:37:59.386 through our restrictions than good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:59.390 --> 00:37:59.978 And again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:37:59.978 --> 00:38:02.036 what is more most troubling is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:02.036 --> 00:38:03.618 COVID-19 is already highlighted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:03.620 --> 00:38:05.966 Some of the wicked problems that

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:05.966 --> 00:38:07.530 we have in society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:07.530 --> 00:38:09.984 I really appreciated doctor Thomas is

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:09.984 --> 00:38:12.428 recent presentation on racial and ethnic

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:12.428 --> 00:38:15.039 disparities in the United States of America,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:15.040 --> 00:38:15.836 and sadly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:15.836 --> 00:38:19.020 it's true that it's often our most vulnerable

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:19.093 --> 00:38:22.149 in society who are harmed by the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:22.150 --> 00:38:25.060 Measures that are in place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:25.060 --> 00:38:27.382 In Australia we are fortunate to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:27.382 --> 00:38:29.350 have a universal health care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:29.350 --> 00:38:31.665 Any pediatric patient that comes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:31.665 --> 00:38:34.622 to my hospital will receive the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:34.622 --> 00:38:36.882 exact same treatment irrespective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:36.882 --> 00:38:39.142 of their insurance coverage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:39.150 --> 00:38:39.792 Yet,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:39.792 --> 00:38:43.002 reductions in service provision and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:43.002 --> 00:38:45.570 potentially even on-site physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:45.664 --> 00:38:48.538 being less available has at times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:48.540 --> 00:38:52.260 delayed treatment or potential surgery.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:52.260 --> 00:38:53.668 All community resources have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:53.668 --> 00:38:54.724 been most affected,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:54.730 --> 00:38:56.475 placing even more pressure on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:56.475 --> 00:38:58.220 our general practitioners out in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:38:58.282 --> 00:39:00.027 the community on the frontline,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:00.030 --> 00:39:03.216 but also on our hospital system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:03.220 --> 00:39:03.488 Thus,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:03.488 --> 00:39:04.828 although we're not burdened by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:04.828 --> 00:39:06.530 the high numbers of covid cases,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:06.530 --> 00:39:08.978 there still being significant strain on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:08.978 --> 00:39:11.590 the hospital system and its employees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:11.590 --> 00:39:14.038 And our children seem to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:14.038 --> 00:39:14.854 disproportionately affected  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:14.854 --> 00:39:16.928 by the measures in place,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:16.930 --> 00:39:18.966 particularly considering that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:18.966 --> 00:39:22.020 rare effects or risks of COVID-19  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:22.104 --> 00:39:24.309 on their own personal health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:24.310 --> 00:39:26.278 We have in effect in Australia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:26.278 --> 00:39:28.052 taken away many other community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892  
00:39:28.052 --> 00:39:30.037 structures and services but keep  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:30.037 --> 00:39:32.594 kids and family safe and provide  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:32.594 --> 00:39:34.844 visibility to inequalities in society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:34.850 --> 00:39:36.035 As I mentioned,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:36.035 --> 00:39:38.010 our kids have been homeschooling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:38.010 --> 00:39:39.919 essentially for seven months now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:39.920 --> 00:39:42.260 Many a socially isolated and mental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:42.260 --> 00:39:43.820 health concerns are soaring,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:43.820 --> 00:39:45.725 with the demand surpassing the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857986688613892

00:39:45.725 --> 00:39:47.630 capacity within the public health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:39:47.693 --> 00:39:50.060 system. So over the past month,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:39:50.060 --> 00:39:52.864 there's been it's about a 30% increase  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:39:52.864 --> 00:39:56.112 in under 17 year olds presenting to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:39:56.112 --> 00:39:58.363 emergency department's with mental health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:39:58.363 --> 00:40:00.859 concerns and episodes of self harm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:00.860 --> 00:40:03.320 As our governments begin to kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:03.320 --> 00:40:05.740 of focus on economic recovery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:05.740 --> 00:40:08.560 it's likely that LV reduced resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:08.560 --> 00:40:11.539 available to adequately address some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:11.539 --> 00:40:14.114 these systemic deficiencies and inequality's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:14.120 --> 00:40:16.250 As healthcare workers or professionals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:16.250 --> 00:40:18.775 we need to uphold the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:18.775 --> 00:40:20.795 restrictions of our government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:20.800 --> 00:40:23.586 But we also may be morally distressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:23.586 --> 00:40:25.266 by the disproportionate negative

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:25.266 --> 00:40:27.351 effects on our patients who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:27.351 --> 00:40:29.819 personally have very little to gain

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:29.819 --> 00:40:31.634 from the restrictions in place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:31.640 --> 00:40:33.810 The International Child Health Group

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:33.810 --> 00:40:36.550 and the Royal College of Paediatrics

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:36.550 --> 00:40:39.538 and child health have recently published

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:39.538 --> 00:40:42.408 a joint statement in archives that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711



00:40:42.408 --> 00:40:44.583 outlines some of these concerns.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:44.590 --> 00:40:45.778 And of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:45.778 --> 00:40:47.758 these issues are exacerbated in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:47.758 --> 00:40:49.773 countries that don't have social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:49.773 --> 00:40:51.688 services or universal health care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:51.688 --> 00:40:54.220 that we benefit from in Australia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:54.220 --> 00:40:57.136 UNICEF and Save the Children estimate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:57.136 --> 00:40:59.692 that 150 million additional children  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:40:59.692 --> 00:41:01.820 are living in multidimensional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:01.820 --> 00:41:03.948 poverty due to COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:03.950 --> 00:41:06.715 Now this multidimensional poverty refers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:06.715 --> 00:41:10.240 to access to education to housing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:10.240 --> 00:41:13.585 To health care, nutrition, sanitation, water.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:13.585 --> 00:41:17.035 And involves more than 70 countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:17.035 --> 00:41:18.760 that were surveyed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:18.760 --> 00:41:20.632 1.6 million children around the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:20.632 --> 00:41:22.780 have been affected by school closures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:22.780 --> 00:41:23.140 And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:23.140 --> 00:41:23.860 of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:23.860 --> 00:41:26.020 the divide between those with resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:26.020 --> 00:41:28.400 and those without continues to grow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:28.400 --> 00:41:31.358 Measures in place to reduce the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:31.358 --> 00:41:33.992 transmission of COVID-19 have also

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:33.992 --> 00:41:36.316 reduced access to immunization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:36.320 --> 00:41:39.660 The World Food Programme predicts

NOTE Confidence: 0.8470578789711

00:41:39.660 --> 00:41:41.660 a doubling sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:43.730 --> 00:41:47.580 Predicts a doubling. Of malnutrition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:47.580 --> 00:41:50.510 And again this will disproportionately

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:50.510 --> 00:41:52.854 affect children in society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:52.860 --> 00:41:55.132 So as we begin to plan a road

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:55.132 --> 00:41:57.290 map to recovery post code,

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:57.290 --> 00:41:59.684 but we also need to anticipate the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:41:59.684 --> 00:42:01.856 additional resources that will be required  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:01.856 --> 00:42:03.656 to address the secondary consequences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:03.656 --> 00:42:06.089 and deal with the social inequality's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:06.090 --> 00:42:08.340 In some countries around the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:08.340 --> 00:42:11.040 resource allocation to deal with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:11.040 --> 00:42:12.840 indirect consequences of COVID-19  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:12.913 --> 00:42:15.177 may be just as much or even a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:15.177 --> 00:42:16.969 greater source of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:16.970 --> 00:42:21.128 The direct effects of COVID-19 itself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:21.130 --> 00:42:23.426 Now, most of us realize that we're not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:23.426 --> 00:42:26.148 going to be returning to a pre kovid world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:26.150 --> 00:42:29.426 We have to learn and we need to adapt.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:29.430 --> 00:42:32.720 And nor will COVID-19 be the last  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:32.720 --> 00:42:34.970 worldwide challenge or pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:34.970 --> 00:42:36.728 Even pre covered in Jemmott and

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:36.728 --> 00:42:38.264 the nursing philosopher who had

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:38.264 --> 00:42:39.829 originally coined the term mild

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:39.829 --> 00:42:41.453 distress recognize that the nature

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:41.453 --> 00:42:43.063 of constraints that we experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:43.063 --> 00:42:44.890 in everyday practice are changing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:44.890 --> 00:42:47.540 Yes, within acute care settings

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:47.540 --> 00:42:49.130 within the Entology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:49.130 --> 00:42:51.632 We will always continue to debate

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:51.632 --> 00:42:53.300 whether sustaining life sustaining

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:53.363 --> 00:42:55.571 interventions are in a patients interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:55.571 --> 00:42:58.210 or whether they are overly burdensome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:42:58.210 --> 00:43:01.200 Particularly as our technology increases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:01.200 --> 00:43:03.465 Hopefully that debate will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:03.465 --> 00:43:05.730 respectful and improve our practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:05.730 --> 00:43:06.087 However,

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:06.087 --> 00:43:08.943 we also need to deal with much bigger,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:08.950 --> 00:43:09.640 broader issues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:09.640 --> 00:43:11.365 including climate change and social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:11.365 --> 00:43:13.189 economic issues will continue to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:13.189 --> 00:43:15.034 exacerbate social inequality's in society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:15.040 --> 00:43:18.008 and no doubt contribute to some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:18.008 --> 00:43:20.320 the moral distress experienced.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:20.320 --> 00:43:23.000 Sometimes these problems can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:23.000 --> 00:43:25.680 feel impossible to address.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:25.680 --> 00:43:28.088 Sometimes I think though we can learn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:28.088 --> 00:43:30.564 from the past and in managing other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:30.564 --> 00:43:33.079 forms of moral distress to at least  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:33.079 --> 00:43:35.767 think about how we can manage more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:35.767 --> 00:43:39.268 distress related to these bigger issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:39.270 --> 00:43:40.533 So as individuals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:43:40.533 --> 00:43:43.480 I think we have a responsibility to

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:43.566 --> 00:43:45.750 critically appraise the underlying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:45.750 --> 00:43:48.480 moral judgment that has resulted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:48.480 --> 00:43:50.438 in a moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:50.440 --> 00:43:53.408 We need to have humility to recognize  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:53.408 --> 00:43:55.510 medical uncertainty and our own  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:55.510 --> 00:43:57.390 limitations that humility can mean  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:43:57.390 --> 00:44:00.049 that we can enter a conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:00.050 --> 00:44:02.558 not just wanting to be heard,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:02.560 --> 00:44:07.104 but Desiring to listen and to hear others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:07.110 --> 00:44:10.014 I think we need to continue to encourage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:10.014 --> 00:44:12.717 our own well being in resiliency,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:12.720 --> 00:44:14.730 and as I mentioned earlier,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:14.730 --> 00:44:16.745 there's often been some concerns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:16.745 --> 00:44:19.140 raised that measures to improve well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:19.140 --> 00:44:21.120 Being resiliency may detract  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:21.120 --> 00:44:22.605 from the broader.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:22.610 --> 00:44:25.004 Problems of modest dress or in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:25.004 --> 00:44:27.179 addressing the constraints that we face,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:27.180 --> 00:44:28.599 particularly with institutional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:28.599 --> 00:44:30.018 constraints in mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:30.020 --> 00:44:30.646 That you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:30.646 --> 00:44:32.211 It's a cover up approach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:32.211 --> 00:44:34.150 or a band aid approach,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:34.150 --> 00:44:35.914 but I think resiliency and well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:35.914 --> 00:44:38.348 being goes hand in hand with other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:38.348 --> 00:44:40.333 measures of addressing moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:40.340 --> 00:44:43.406 We have to have a multifaceted approach.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:43.410 --> 00:44:45.762 As many of you will recognize and when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:45.762 --> 00:44:47.830 facing multiple pressures during COVID-19,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:47.830 --> 00:44:49.470 when we're well rested when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679

00:44:49.470 --> 00:44:51.523 we've eaten when we looked after

NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:51.523 --> 00:44:53.605 ourselves in their own well being,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:53.610 --> 00:44:55.812 we have a much greater capacity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:55.812 --> 00:44:57.844 to actually engage in difficult  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:44:57.844 --> 00:45:00.754 conversations or face problems head on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:45:00.760 --> 00:45:01.960 As clinicians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:45:01.960 --> 00:45:06.160 we also need to be taught skills  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:45:06.160 --> 00:45:10.600 in reflecting on our practice on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:45:10.600 --> 00:45:14.800 being able to critically analyze on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:45:14.800 --> 00:45:16.555 Why clinicians may think differently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.701900994777679  
00:45:16.555 --> 00:45:17.257 to Wallace?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784  
00:45:17.260 --> 00:45:19.378 Why a decision is ethically permissible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784  
00:45:19.380 --> 00:45:21.100 even if not ideal?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784  
00:45:21.100 --> 00:45:25.287 Or even if it's not seem to be the best?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784  
00:45:25.290 --> 00:45:28.098 We need to think about how we can raise  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784  
00:45:28.098 --> 00:45:30.558 concerns in the most constructive manner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784



00:45:30.560 --> 00:45:33.157 And that requires that we have ongoing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:33.157 --> 00:45:35.426 frameworks in helping people to know how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:35.426 --> 00:45:37.929 to weigh up the harms and the benefits,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:37.930 --> 00:45:39.940 and this can be incredibly challenging.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:39.940 --> 00:45:41.590 Whether it's trying to determine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:41.590 --> 00:45:43.240 whether a burdensome life sustaining  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:43.293 --> 00:45:44.968 treatment is actually causing harm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:44.970 --> 00:45:47.350 or whether it's weighing up the burdens  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:47.350 --> 00:45:49.858 and benefits of the patient in front of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830435395240784

00:45:49.858 --> 00:45:52.339 us in light of broader health concerns.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876724302768707

00:45:54.730 --> 00:45:56.890 I think we also need to consider what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876724302768707

00:45:56.890 --> 00:45:59.108 we bring to the situation and consider  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876724302768707

00:45:59.108 --> 00:46:01.189 whether our own desire to resolve  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876724302768707

00:46:01.189 --> 00:46:03.619 their own wireless dress is actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876724302768707

00:46:03.619 --> 00:46:05.510 constraining the actions of others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932

00:46:08.200 --> 00:46:10.900 This requires that we actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:10.900 --> 00:46:13.600 direct our moral outrage towards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:13.690 --> 00:46:15.918 advocacy rather than rage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:15.920 --> 00:46:18.769 So said moral outrage can be inappropriate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:18.770 --> 00:46:21.482 Response to injustice is that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:21.482 --> 00:46:23.860 regularly within our healthcare sector.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:23.860 --> 00:46:25.546 But we need to ensure that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:25.546 --> 00:46:27.449 we reflect on the source of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:27.449 --> 00:46:29.229 that anger and directed away.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:29.230 --> 00:46:31.036 Set a meaningful and brings around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:31.036 --> 00:46:32.710 change rather than that divides,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:32.710 --> 00:46:33.970 blames or unfairly forces  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866919040679932  
00:46:33.970 --> 00:46:35.545 out of stress on others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658  
00:46:38.240 --> 00:46:40.230 In Cinder, Rushton has written  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658  
00:46:40.230 --> 00:46:41.822 beautifully done recently on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658  
00:46:41.822 --> 00:46:43.482 leveraging the urgency of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:43.482 --> 00:46:44.987 COVID-19 emergency in order to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:44.987 --> 00:46:46.768 act as a catalyst for change.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:46.770 --> 00:46:48.816 Of course some of these ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:48.816 --> 00:46:50.180 issues in social disparities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:50.180 --> 00:46:51.664 These aren't new issues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:51.664 --> 00:46:54.340 but we have an opportunity now that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:54.340 --> 00:46:56.596 they've been brought to life duty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:46:56.600 --> 00:47:00.560 Call to attention due to COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:00.560 --> 00:47:03.458 To harness that and she make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:03.458 --> 00:47:05.390 changes in our community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:05.390 --> 00:47:07.574 But it requires that we harness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:07.574 --> 00:47:09.030 our emotions and thoughtfully  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:09.097 --> 00:47:11.125 direct our moral anger or outrage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:11.130 --> 00:47:13.530 Inacom considered an intentional manner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:13.530 --> 00:47:14.916 To actually deal with the source  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827270984649658

00:47:14.916 --> 00:47:15.609 of the problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:18.340 --> 00:47:20.962 And given that moral distress is

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:20.962 --> 00:47:23.729 something that can very much strike,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:23.730 --> 00:47:26.590 and the person's moral integrity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:26.590 --> 00:47:29.030 We also need to help people to find

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:29.030 --> 00:47:31.566 meaning in other aspects of their role,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:31.570 --> 00:47:33.230 especially in cases when the

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:33.230 --> 00:47:35.220 constraint can't easily be dealt with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:35.220 --> 00:47:36.880 In those cases where perhaps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:36.880 --> 00:47:37.732 moral distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:37.732 --> 00:47:40.288 Is present in in the context

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:40.288 --> 00:47:42.190 of moral uncertainty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:42.190 --> 00:47:44.302 where people are sitting on both

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:44.302 --> 00:47:46.736 sides of the fence and certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:46.736 --> 00:47:49.106 during COVID-19 there's been many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:49.110 --> 00:47:51.372 many beautiful stories of how clinicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:51.372 --> 00:47:52.880 and communities have creatively  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:52.932 --> 00:47:55.122 showing love and compassion and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:55.122 --> 00:47:56.436 really extraordinary circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:56.440 --> 00:47:57.658 Amidst human tragedy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:47:57.658 --> 00:48:00.094 Not only does this demonstrate care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:48:00.100 --> 00:48:03.172 but it serves to restore the sense of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:48:03.172 --> 00:48:05.988 purpose in one's role at restores the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:48:05.988 --> 00:48:09.480 sense of being able to make a difference.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:48:09.480 --> 00:48:12.117 Even if it's only one life at a time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.824210047721863

00:48:12.120 --> 00:48:14.456 in what Macy seem a really small way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882895708084106

00:48:17.340 --> 00:48:18.309 An institutional level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882895708084106

00:48:18.309 --> 00:48:20.976 We need to try and create a culture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882895708084106

00:48:20.976 --> 00:48:23.028 where all voices are heard and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882895708084106

00:48:23.028 --> 00:48:25.005 where the teams are supported  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882895708084106

00:48:25.005 --> 00:48:26.777 to provide ethical analysis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:28.980 --> 00:48:31.536 And again, this may steady somebody

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:31.536 --> 00:48:33.240 associated moral outrage that

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:33.310 --> 00:48:35.410 often accompanies mile distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:35.410 --> 00:48:36.511 By meeting together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:36.511 --> 00:48:39.080 it can help to clarify the problem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:39.080 --> 00:48:40.915 determine the underlying ethical issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:40.915 --> 00:48:42.750 or the permissibility of decisions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:42.750 --> 00:48:45.454 and at times even align people into action

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:45.454 --> 00:48:48.437 in more constructive ways where required.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:48.440 --> 00:48:49.406 There are many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:49.406 --> 00:48:52.060 many different forms of how to do this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:52.060 --> 00:48:53.700 whether it's through debriefing

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:53.700 --> 00:48:54.930 through ethical consultations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:54.930 --> 00:48:56.970 And your own institutions will

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:56.970 --> 00:48:59.010 have their own strategies to

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:48:59.082 --> 00:49:01.020 provide these opportunities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:01.020 --> 00:49:04.076 Sometimes it will so be the need for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:04.076 --> 00:49:05.813 independent employer assist programs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:05.813 --> 00:49:08.525 to provide additional support as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:08.530 --> 00:49:10.554 But at some point we also need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:10.554 --> 00:49:12.930 create a sense of shared responsibility  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:12.930 --> 00:49:15.180 and teamwork across provider groups.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:15.180 --> 00:49:17.868 This needs to be a sincere sentiment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:17.868 --> 00:49:20.260 rather than just an empty slogan.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:20.260 --> 00:49:23.388 At the start of the pandemic in Australia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:23.390 --> 00:49:25.055 the Australian government used the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:25.055 --> 00:49:27.679 slogan we're all in it together to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:27.679 --> 00:49:29.471 encourage compliance on restrictions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:29.471 --> 00:49:30.815 to social liberties.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:30.820 --> 00:49:33.400 I suspect you've had similar slogans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:33.400 --> 00:49:36.029 in the United States of America.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:36.030 --> 00:49:36.944 In essence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:36.944 --> 00:49:39.229 mentor kind of encourage compliance

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:39.229 --> 00:49:41.565 of working together to effectively

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:41.565 --> 00:49:44.229 eliminate the virus in our community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:44.230 --> 00:49:46.726 But by the 2nd wave in Australia the

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:46.726 --> 00:49:49.137 message had lost its appeal as it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:49.137 --> 00:49:51.977 clear that we were no longer in it together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:51.980 --> 00:49:53.832 Different states have different

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:53.832 --> 00:49:56.610 restrictions in place for unclear reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:56.610 --> 00:49:59.832 and some communities felt and none

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:49:59.832 --> 00:50:01.980 recently so unfairly discriminated

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:02.061 --> 00:50:05.019 against as arbitrary lines were drawn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:05.020 --> 00:50:07.726 A sense of shared responsibility can

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:07.726 --> 00:50:10.793 only be upheld if there's transparent

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:10.793 --> 00:50:14.303 processes that are open to scrutiny.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:14.310 --> 00:50:16.284 But in order to assess whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973



00:50:16.284 --> 00:50:17.600 the constraints are reasonable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:17.600 --> 00:50:19.840 we also need to be able to critically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:19.840 --> 00:50:21.923 analyze the evidence and adjust our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:21.923 --> 00:50:23.387 policies according as accordingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:23.387 --> 00:50:25.718 as new evidence becomes available.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:25.720 --> 00:50:29.128 Having transparency and clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:29.128 --> 00:50:31.684 communication are essential.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:31.690 --> 00:50:34.048 But we also need to learn how to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:34.048 --> 00:50:36.142 after director moral distress and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:36.142 --> 00:50:38.347 outrage in constructive ways and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:38.347 --> 00:50:40.892 advocacy can be a really useful and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:40.892 --> 00:50:42.681 meaningful way to actually improve  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:42.681 --> 00:50:44.836 outcomes for both our patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:44.836 --> 00:50:46.129 and our society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:46.130 --> 00:50:51.026 So I think I've displayed today that my own  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:50:51.026 --> 00:50:55.279 stress is really complex and it's messy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:50:55.280 --> 00:50:55.976 And increasingly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:50:55.976 --> 00:50:58.412 I think West and see more distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:50:58.412 --> 00:50:59.842 from broader socioeconomic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:50:59.842 --> 00:51:01.878 concerns or wicked problems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:01.880 --> 00:51:04.036 I want to keep in the message  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:04.036 --> 00:51:05.816 that it reflects passionate people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:05.816 --> 00:51:08.174 trying to do the right thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:08.180 --> 00:51:10.372 Sometimes they'll be good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:10.372 --> 00:51:12.016 and ethical reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:12.020 --> 00:51:15.030 Supporting the decisions that are being made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:15.030 --> 00:51:17.900 in our communities and in our workplaces.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:17.900 --> 00:51:20.110 Sometimes out differences will stem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:20.110 --> 00:51:22.842 from having different values or in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:22.842 --> 00:51:24.638 within our pluralistic society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973  
00:51:24.640 --> 00:51:27.616 but nonetheless we need to ensure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:27.616 --> 00:51:29.600 that we're responding appropriately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:29.679 --> 00:51:32.269 by actually taking the time to stop,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:32.270 --> 00:51:35.686 to reflect and to review the underlying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:35.686 --> 00:51:38.560 moral judgments and the constraints.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:38.560 --> 00:51:41.590 And reconsider the ethical issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:41.590 --> 00:51:43.774 We need to really take effort to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:43.774 --> 00:51:46.008 ensure that all people are feeling,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:46.010 --> 00:51:47.838 heard, validated and supported.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:47.838 --> 00:51:49.586 I would hope, then,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:49.586 --> 00:51:51.466 that perhaps more distress can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:51.466 --> 00:51:52.970 actually foster constructive dialogue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:53.030 --> 00:51:54.100 and be used for good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:54.100 --> 00:51:56.110 or whether it's improving outcomes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827635884284973

00:51:56.110 --> 00:51:58.590 for the patients in front of us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239

00:51:58.590 --> 00:52:00.978 Or contributing to making a better,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239

00:52:00.980 --> 00:52:03.578 more just society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:03.580 --> 00:52:05.820 And with that, I'll finish my formal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:05.820 --> 00:52:08.070 presentation when I hope we can have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:08.070 --> 00:52:09.610 some really rich discussion about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:09.610 --> 00:52:11.638 the challenges of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:11.640 --> 00:52:13.674 And I guess I'm also interested  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:13.674 --> 00:52:15.876 to hear your perspective in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:15.876 --> 00:52:17.841 United States about how potentially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:17.841 --> 00:52:19.570 those constraints have changed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862775981426239  
00:52:19.570 --> 00:52:20.698 Hand over to mark.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593  
00:52:22.230 --> 00:52:25.939 Thank you so much Trisha, that was marvelous,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593  
00:52:25.939 --> 00:52:28.717 was a very thought provoking talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593  
00:52:28.720 --> 00:52:30.460 And then open it up to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593  
00:52:30.460 --> 00:52:31.620 questions from the group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593  
00:52:31.620 --> 00:52:33.956 And of course you touched on two subjects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593  
00:52:33.956 --> 00:52:36.110 near and dear to the hearts of many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:36.110 --> 00:52:38.288 of the people in the audience today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:38.290 --> 00:52:40.222 One would be the moral distress in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:40.222 --> 00:52:42.262 the newborn ICU and the other being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:42.262 --> 00:52:44.380 because we faced with related to kovid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:44.380 --> 00:52:46.700 I wonder if it's a broader question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:46.700 --> 00:52:48.524 I have two questions which help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:48.524 --> 00:52:50.794 which I ask and then and then I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:50.794 --> 00:52:52.790 want to open up to the others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:52.790 --> 00:52:55.121 The first is, do you know or do you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:55.121 --> 00:52:57.137 have evidence that we sense it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:57.140 --> 00:52:59.247 Certainly in the newborn intensive care unit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:52:59.250 --> 00:53:01.869 And in terms of We're all in this together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:01.870 --> 00:53:03.802 I wonder if there's any data on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:03.802 --> 00:53:05.307 whether other fields within healthcare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:05.307 --> 00:53:07.155 experienced it to the same degree  
NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:07.155 --> 00:53:09.488 to the people who are taking care of

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:09.488 --> 00:53:10.891 adults face these same situations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:10.891 --> 00:53:12.928 I certainly know anecdotally that they do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:12.930 --> 00:53:14.670 from my own experience with it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:14.670 --> 00:53:16.637 with so many years that sharing an

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:16.637 --> 00:53:18.093 adult Ethics Committee that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:18.093 --> 00:53:20.060 are situations where the adult son or

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:20.060 --> 00:53:21.891 daughter seems to have cornered the

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:21.891 --> 00:53:23.391 clinical team into doing something

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:23.400 --> 00:53:25.146 that they feel moral distress about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:25.150 --> 00:53:27.142 which is just a continuing critical

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:27.142 --> 00:53:29.077 care measures beyond the point where

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:29.077 --> 00:53:30.974 they think is best for the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:30.974 --> 00:53:32.529 or the right thing to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:32.530 --> 00:53:33.825 But do you know of any evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:33.825 --> 00:53:35.456 that tells us this is more prevalent

NOTE Confidence: 0.840698897838593

00:53:35.456 --> 00:53:36.484 in Winfield versus another?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:37.650 --> 00:53:39.715 And so the evidence is there that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:39.715 --> 00:53:41.269 is prevalent across all fields,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:41.270 --> 00:53:42.478 and it gets particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:42.478 --> 00:53:43.988 prevalent in acute care settings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:43.990 --> 00:53:45.802 and where we often are asking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:45.802 --> 00:53:47.010 life and death situations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:47.010 --> 00:53:48.732 I think it's often certainly there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:48.732 --> 00:53:50.639 evidence within the knee national field,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:50.640 --> 00:53:52.308 and from our own research that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:52.308 --> 00:53:53.791 where my most often distressed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:53.791 --> 00:53:55.968 when we feel like we're doing too  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:55.968 --> 00:53:57.879 much rather than doing too little.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:53:57.880 --> 00:54:00.031 So I think that's why we do see it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:00.031 --> 00:54:02.332 a lot in our acute care settings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:02.332 --> 00:54:04.530 or in settings such as oncology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:04.530 --> 00:54:06.022 where those questions about

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:06.022 --> 00:54:07.887 whether it's actually starting to

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:07.887 --> 00:54:09.428 cause harm to the patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:09.430 --> 00:54:11.410 I think there are some differences

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:11.410 --> 00:54:13.160 in the pediatric population though,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:13.160 --> 00:54:15.164 particularly in the sense that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:15.164 --> 00:54:18.012 have a parent who is acting as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:18.012 --> 00:54:19.812 proxy decision maker rather than

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:19.812 --> 00:54:21.478 dealing with an autonomous being

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:21.478 --> 00:54:23.968 in front of us who can make or

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:23.968 --> 00:54:25.563 provide a more accurate reflection

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:25.563 --> 00:54:27.740 of what's in their own interests,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:27.740 --> 00:54:29.845 and so when dealing with

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:29.845 --> 00:54:30.687 pediatric populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:30.690 --> 00:54:32.986 There's a little bit more an ambiguity

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236



00:54:32.986 --> 00:54:35.252 in the sense about what's the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:35.252 --> 00:54:37.277 patients interested because they can't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:37.277 --> 00:54:39.828 tell us what's meaningful to them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:39.830 --> 00:54:41.995 Sometimes we make very subjective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:41.995 --> 00:54:44.160 judgments about what their experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:44.226 --> 00:54:46.494 or lived experience is within our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:46.494 --> 00:54:48.560 neonatal intensive care unit setting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:48.560 --> 00:54:50.784 And sometimes we also.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:50.784 --> 00:54:53.564 With a rightly or wrongly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:53.570 --> 00:54:56.914 make a lot of judgments about whether the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:54:56.914 --> 00:54:59.996 parents have the right interest at heart.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:00.000 --> 00:55:02.040 Because sometimes they can be clearly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:02.040 --> 00:55:03.400 competing interests between families.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:03.400 --> 00:55:05.888 So if the patient lives in remote Australia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:05.888 --> 00:55:08.157 and their child needs a tracheostomy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:08.160 --> 00:55:09.820 that's certainly going to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:09.820 --> 00:55:11.889 a big impact on the interests

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:11.889 --> 00:55:13.935 of the rest of the family,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:13.940 --> 00:55:16.145 and so our family can be feeling

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:16.145 --> 00:55:17.895 quite torn between weighing up

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:17.895 --> 00:55:19.745 the interests of different family

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:19.745 --> 00:55:22.209 members and so it's a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:22.209 --> 00:55:23.814 of a different scenario within

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:23.814 --> 00:55:24.844 the pediatric population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:24.844 --> 00:55:26.956 And so I think that's why

NOTE Confidence: 0.848162949085236

00:55:26.956 --> 00:55:28.558 it's we find it quite

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:28.560 --> 00:55:30.752 prevalent. Thank you very much. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:30.752 --> 00:55:33.526 I want to just let the audience know that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:33.526 --> 00:55:35.918 if you will put something in the Q&A,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:35.920 --> 00:55:38.096 then I'll be I'll be going through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:38.096 --> 00:55:40.209 questions and sharing with Doctor Prentice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:40.210 --> 00:55:41.450 Our question for me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:41.450 --> 00:55:44.124 and then we're going to open it up to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:44.124 --> 00:55:46.541 the group as they as they file in you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:46.541 --> 00:55:48.401 gave us a very interesting response  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:48.401 --> 00:55:50.130 to one person in your research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:50.130 --> 00:55:51.780 I think it was a neonatology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:51.832 --> 00:55:53.437 attending perhaps who had said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:53.440 --> 00:55:54.910 you know what you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:54.910 --> 00:55:56.968 This talk about moral distress isn't helping,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:56.970 --> 00:55:58.435 isn't helping anybody by putting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:58.435 --> 00:55:59.607 a name to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:55:59.610 --> 00:56:01.374 It's not really helping relieve peoples  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:01.374 --> 00:56:02.786 distress, and it's actually giving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:02.786 --> 00:56:04.910 him more focus to that to stress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:04.910 --> 00:56:07.097 And in the end you seem to suggest that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:07.097 --> 00:56:09.318 the conversations are in fact helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:09.320 --> 00:56:10.805 Again, I have anecdotal experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:10.805 --> 00:56:11.696 with that where.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:11.700 --> 00:56:13.060 Uh, nursing the nursing staff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:13.060 --> 00:56:14.530 Very upset that we're doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:14.530 --> 00:56:15.706 something being more aggressive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:15.706 --> 00:56:17.386 than perhaps we should be with us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:17.390 --> 00:56:19.238 We felt was best for the child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:19.238 --> 00:56:20.909 and when we talk and say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:20.910 --> 00:56:21.196 listen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:21.196 --> 00:56:22.912 this is what the parents have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:22.912 --> 00:56:24.567 chosen and though none of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:24.567 --> 00:56:26.055 really think it's the best idea,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:26.060 --> 00:56:27.894 we think it's within the realm of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:27.894 --> 00:56:29.613 what's what's their their their zone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504  
00:56:29.613 --> 00:56:31.365 of parental discretion as you and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:31.365 --> 00:56:33.193 Lynnwood would say that they are within

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:33.193 --> 00:56:35.150 their rights to ask us to do this

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:35.150 --> 00:56:37.249 if they are acting in good faith in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:37.249 --> 00:56:39.609 what they think is best for their child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:39.610 --> 00:56:40.990 But I was curious about

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:40.990 --> 00:56:42.094 that individual who said?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:42.100 --> 00:56:42.388 No,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:42.388 --> 00:56:44.692 it doesn't actually help to be doing this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:44.700 --> 00:56:47.004 To identify it to talking to open up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84470340013504

00:56:47.010 --> 00:56:49.330 Do you have a response to that individual?

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:56:50.990 --> 00:56:52.395 Yeah, I think there's two

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:56:52.395 --> 00:56:53.785 aspects of of that, mark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:56:53.785 --> 00:56:55.375 I think it's certainly true that

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:56:55.375 --> 00:56:57.102 when I've talked to some avital

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:56:57.102 --> 00:56:58.278 older nursing colleagues that

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:56:58.278 --> 00:56:59.980 quite often they talk about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:56:59.980 --> 00:57:01.828 In the past we used to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:01.828 --> 00:57:03.560 these same situation in the same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:03.560 --> 00:57:05.035 ethical issues are still there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:05.040 --> 00:57:07.189 but actually they were just kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:07.189 --> 00:57:09.540 expected to kind of get on with the job.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:09.540 --> 00:57:12.069 Suck it up. It was part of their duty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:12.070 --> 00:57:13.402 You just accepted it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:13.402 --> 00:57:16.560 I don't think we want to return to that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:16.560 --> 00:57:18.408 I think we want to embrace  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:18.408 --> 00:57:20.000 that we are human set,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:20.000 --> 00:57:21.698 but our work does actually take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:21.698 --> 00:57:24.267 a toll on us and we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:24.267 --> 00:57:25.972 acknowledge we need to acknowledge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:25.972 --> 00:57:28.444 the effects that it does have on us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:57:28.450 --> 00:57:30.627 We do actually need to acknowledge and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:30.627 --> 00:57:32.519 validate the experience of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:32.520 --> 00:57:34.398 What I think needs to change,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:34.400 --> 00:57:34.681 though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:34.681 --> 00:57:36.929 is how that we respond or what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:36.929 --> 00:57:39.088 expect when we express moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:39.090 --> 00:57:40.655 So I think particularly with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:40.655 --> 00:57:41.594 moral distress literature,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:41.600 --> 00:57:44.128 it kind of evolved at a time where.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:44.130 --> 00:57:46.020 Language of empowerment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:46.020 --> 00:57:47.910 Was very prevalent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:47.910 --> 00:57:50.174 We say there are no kids at school  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:50.174 --> 00:57:52.632 that our kids are going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:52.632 --> 00:57:54.092 such an empowered population.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:54.100 --> 00:57:55.770 They there's no barriers to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:55.770 --> 00:57:57.690 anything that they want to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:57:57.690 --> 00:58:00.497 They're kind of taught and trained to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:00.500 --> 00:58:03.083 To go out and do whatever they want and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:03.083 --> 00:58:05.489 don't let anything stand in their way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:05.490 --> 00:58:07.410 The sign language has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:07.410 --> 00:58:08.946 kind of applied tomorrow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:08.950 --> 00:58:11.589 Distress in the sense that people have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:11.589 --> 00:58:14.322 been encouraged to kind of stand up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:14.322 --> 00:58:16.232 to demonstrate their moral outrage,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:16.240 --> 00:58:18.155 innocence and to expect that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:18.155 --> 00:58:19.304 with that empowerment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:19.310 --> 00:58:21.725 and with that moral courage to speak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:21.725 --> 00:58:24.090 out that there's always an expectation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:24.090 --> 00:58:26.610 that the treatment plan will change.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:26.610 --> 00:58:29.018 And I think that is where it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:29.018 --> 00:58:30.830 becomes unhealthy or unhelpful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:58:30.830 --> 00:58:33.154 I think if it's used as an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397



00:58:33.154 --> 00:58:35.549 opportunity to stop and reflect and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:35.549 --> 00:58:37.759 to actually review the situation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:37.760 --> 00:58:40.266 Then it can be used for good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:40.270 --> 00:58:42.559 but if it's there have been situations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:42.559 --> 00:58:44.398 where sometimes when people express  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:44.398 --> 00:58:45.990 that their morally distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:45.990 --> 00:58:47.780 they're basically saying You need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:47.780 --> 00:58:49.570 to change what you're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:49.570 --> 00:58:51.162 So I remember example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:51.162 --> 00:58:53.932 I guess a formative example from when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:53.932 --> 00:58:56.372 I was a fellow myself that I was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:56.380 --> 00:58:59.316 I went to review one of our very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:58:59.316 --> 00:59:01.030 complex patients on the unit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:59:01.030 --> 00:59:03.536 and the nurse was in complete uproar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:59:03.540 --> 00:59:05.908 She was very upset that the patient was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:59:05.908 --> 00:59:08.199 receiving this terribly aggressive treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:08.200 --> 00:59:10.816 The patient was suffering and she  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:10.816 --> 00:59:13.346 was just absolutely angered that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:13.346 --> 00:59:15.488 attending so you call them didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:15.488 --> 00:59:18.347 seem to be present there on the Ward.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:18.350 --> 00:59:20.312 She felt that that was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:20.312 --> 00:59:22.050 sign that they didn't care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:22.050 --> 00:59:24.348 They went there for the patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:24.350 --> 00:59:26.398 But what I knew was the attending was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:26.398 --> 00:59:27.980 actually hidden away in their office,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:27.980 --> 00:59:29.120 essentially in fetal position  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:29.120 --> 00:59:30.830 under the desk because they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:30.877 --> 00:59:32.227 so exhausted from every time that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:32.227 --> 00:59:34.203 they went on to the Ward that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:34.203 --> 00:59:35.488 were effectively hammered by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397  
00:59:35.488 --> 00:59:37.040 same comments that this is cruel.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829837441444397

00:59:37.040 --> 00:59:38.600 You need to suck it up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:38.600 --> 00:59:39.895 You need to tell the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:39.895 --> 00:59:41.190 parents that this is wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:41.190 --> 00:59:43.094 We need to stop even though to them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:43.094 --> 00:59:45.283 the decision was still in the zona  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:45.283 --> 00:59:46.943 parental discretion or ethically permissible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:46.950 --> 00:59:49.020 Or perhaps it was just going to take some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:49.020 --> 00:59:51.298 time to get to the parents to the same point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:51.300 --> 00:59:52.824 So I think again it's useful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:52.824 --> 00:59:54.311 and it's important to actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:54.311 --> 00:59:55.568 recognize more distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:55.570 --> 00:59:57.733 but we need to change our expectations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

00:59:57.733 --> 01:00:00.149 about what that means when we express it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:00.150 --> 01:00:01.670 It's not just about saying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:01.670 --> 01:00:02.838 hey, I'm really distressed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:02.838 --> 01:00:05.330 You will need to change what you're doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:05.330 --> 01:00:08.240 It needs to open up a conversation and a two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:08.313 --> 01:00:11.029 way conversation where we actually go OK?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:11.030 --> 01:00:13.179 And I hear your concern and distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:13.180 --> 01:00:14.710 Let's actually talk about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:14.710 --> 01:00:15.938 Let's review the case.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:15.938 --> 01:00:17.166 Let's open a discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:17.170 --> 01:00:18.700 'cause If you know that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:18.700 --> 01:00:19.924 one person is distressed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:19.930 --> 01:00:21.340 I can guarantee that there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:21.340 --> 01:00:23.803 going to be a whole room of other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:23.803 --> 01:00:25.453 people who are also distressed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:25.460 --> 01:00:28.214 And so we need to open up that discussion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:28.220 --> 01:00:30.056 not just with that one individual,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:30.060 --> 01:00:31.595 but with the whole team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:00:31.595 --> 01:00:33.130 about what the goals are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:33.130 --> 01:00:34.018 Carer wear out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:34.018 --> 01:00:36.090 Why were there and how we're going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:36.155 --> 01:00:38.346 to move things forward in the future?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:38.350 --> 01:00:39.825 And sometimes it's actually helpful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:39.825 --> 01:00:41.800 to express our own moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:41.800 --> 01:00:42.484 As well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:42.484 --> 01:00:44.878 I think as attendings don't know what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:44.878 --> 01:00:47.745 the system is like in the United States,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:47.750 --> 01:00:50.084 but I think we're generally taught  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:50.084 --> 01:00:52.110 to be fairly controlled where.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:52.110 --> 01:00:54.110 We are trained to kind of manage chains  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:54.110 --> 01:00:56.124 an often in a way that means that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:56.124 --> 01:00:58.009 keep all our emotions on the inside,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:58.010 --> 01:00:59.240 and so sometimes we're not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:00:59.240 --> 01:01:00.470 very good at expressing that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119

01:01:00.470 --> 01:01:00.709 Hey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:01:00.709 --> 01:01:02.143 I hear the stress and actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:01:02.143 --> 01:01:03.429 I'm feeling the same thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:01:03.430 --> 01:01:06.350 I just haven't been able to say it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:01:06.350 --> 01:01:11.950 Thank you another question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823303580284119  
01:01:11.950 --> 01:01:12.350 Do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:12.350 --> 01:01:14.597 you have any sense of whether your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:14.597 --> 01:01:16.709 research on the moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:16.709 --> 01:01:18.329 of professional caregivers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:18.330 --> 01:01:21.130 which is to say our licensed clinicians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:21.130 --> 01:01:23.518 could inform our ability or obligation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:23.520 --> 01:01:25.510 who acknowledged the distress that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:25.510 --> 01:01:27.510 are less supported, less recognized,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853012144565582  
01:01:27.510 --> 01:01:29.110 informal caregivers may experience?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731  
01:01:31.290 --> 01:01:33.208 So sorry, I think the question mark  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731  
01:01:33.208 --> 01:01:35.817 is do I have any evidence about it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:35.820 --> 01:01:37.330 It's not a simple sense,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:37.330 --> 01:01:39.136 so let me read it again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:39.140 --> 01:01:40.650 'cause I'm with you too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:40.650 --> 01:01:42.160 I'm I'm personal desire and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:42.160 --> 01:01:44.504 I'm guessing perhaps if I can try and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:44.504 --> 01:01:46.590 clarify the question mark and you can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:46.590 --> 01:01:48.809 tell me if that's what its meaning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:48.810 --> 01:01:50.694 But the question is acknowledging that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:50.694 --> 01:01:52.920 we have a multi disciplinary team and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:52.920 --> 01:01:55.449 as well as a number of members on it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:55.450 --> 01:01:57.280 Our units such as cleaners  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:57.280 --> 01:01:58.744 and other people hour.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:01:58.750 --> 01:02:00.706 Administrative team who may be bearing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:02:00.706 --> 01:02:03.016 witness to some of the things that go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:02:03.016 --> 01:02:05.157 on in our Ward who may not necessarily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731

01:02:05.157 --> 01:02:07.173 be as much of the conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731  
01:02:07.180 --> 01:02:09.668 or there may not be actually any evidence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731  
01:02:09.668 --> 01:02:12.109 about their experiences of moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830578029155731  
01:02:12.110 --> 01:02:12.788 So I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:12.790 --> 01:02:14.337 it's right in my friend Jenn can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:14.337 --> 01:02:15.938 type here if I've got it wrong,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:15.940 --> 01:02:17.480 but I think you've got it right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:17.480 --> 01:02:18.859 that there are those who are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:18.860 --> 01:02:20.351 you know, we tend to think of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:20.351 --> 01:02:21.559 the doctors and the nurses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:21.560 --> 01:02:22.690 and perhaps the respiratory therapist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:22.690 --> 01:02:23.935 But there are others involved  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:23.935 --> 01:02:25.421 in 10 in providing care as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838675737380981  
01:02:25.421 --> 01:02:26.737 well and who may have less of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:02:26.740 --> 01:02:27.916 a voice, yeah? Yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:02:27.916 --> 01:02:31.030 so I think it's a really important question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327



01:02:31.030 --> 01:02:33.256 There are most a lot of empirical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:33.256 --> 01:02:35.339 research on moral distress has tended  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:35.339 --> 01:02:37.824 to focus on a single provider groups.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:37.830 --> 01:02:40.210 There are some studies that have touched  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:40.210 --> 01:02:42.536 on both medical and nursing and some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:42.536 --> 01:02:45.309 that have even broadened it to allied health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:45.310 --> 01:02:47.452 I appreciate with my own study that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:47.452 --> 01:02:49.164 we certainly thought about whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:49.164 --> 01:02:51.360 we could involve other allied health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:51.360 --> 01:02:53.468 professionals as part of that discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:53.470 --> 01:02:55.510 But as part of ensuring that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:55.510 --> 01:02:56.870 we could maintain their,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:56.870 --> 01:02:58.600 make sure that their responses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:58.600 --> 01:02:59.638 were still anonymous.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:02:59.640 --> 01:03:02.712 We felt it was necessary to actually just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:02.712 --> 01:03:05.657 restrict it to nursing and medical staff,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:05.660 --> 01:03:08.174 so that was an intentional methodology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:08.174 --> 01:03:10.280 plan rather than actually trying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:10.280 --> 01:03:12.464 to exclude their voices per say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:12.470 --> 01:03:14.696 There are certainly kind of opinion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:14.696 --> 01:03:16.680 pieces in various some recognition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:16.680 --> 01:03:19.290 that anyone who is exposed to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:19.290 --> 01:03:21.033 these traumatic situations can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:21.033 --> 01:03:22.898 still have some moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:22.900 --> 01:03:25.432 Alot of it comes out more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:25.432 --> 01:03:27.970 in some of the trauma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:27.970 --> 01:03:29.986 Literature rather than the moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:29.986 --> 01:03:31.686 literature because it's more about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:31.686 --> 01:03:33.498 people who are bearing witness rather,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:33.500 --> 01:03:35.369 and I'm thinking here more in terms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327  
01:03:35.369 --> 01:03:37.760 of some of our administration staff or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:37.760 --> 01:03:40.058 things who are witnessing what's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:40.116 --> 01:03:42.307 on on the units but aren't necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:42.307 --> 01:03:44.294 involved in the decision making.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:44.294 --> 01:03:46.904 Who out bearing witness to

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:46.904 --> 01:03:49.849 those kind of tragic events?

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:49.850 --> 01:03:53.196 And may still be distressed by it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:53.200 --> 01:03:53.820 Sorry Mike,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831891044974327

01:03:53.820 --> 01:03:54.440 you're going

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:03:54.440 --> 01:03:55.770 to plan and general pointed

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:03:55.770 --> 01:03:57.462 out that she was also focusing

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:03:57.462 --> 01:03:59.286 specifically not just on those who

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:03:59.286 --> 01:04:01.289 not just the hospital employees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:01.290 --> 01:04:02.482 etc, but the patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:02.482 --> 01:04:03.972 families and other loved ones

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:03.972 --> 01:04:05.640 who are involved. This may

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:05.640 --> 01:04:07.817 also feel more question what we're doing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:07.820 --> 01:04:09.370 Yeah, that's a wonderful question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:09.370 --> 01:04:11.224 I think there's actually very little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:11.224 --> 01:04:12.814 evidence or any empirical studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:12.814 --> 01:04:14.608 that address the aspect of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:14.608 --> 01:04:16.209 parents experience of Marla stress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:16.210 --> 01:04:18.310 We kind of assume that the parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:18.310 --> 01:04:19.640 must experience moral stress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:19.640 --> 01:04:21.635 It's clear from the type of scenarios  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:21.635 --> 01:04:23.728 that we've been discussing today that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:23.730 --> 01:04:26.145 You can imagine that parents do feel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:26.145 --> 01:04:28.376 constrained when they've got a team of Ninat,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:28.380 --> 01:04:29.325 Ologists or attendings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:29.325 --> 01:04:30.900 and the medical team coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:30.900 --> 01:04:32.409 in and saying to them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749  
01:04:32.410 --> 01:04:34.270 I think it's time to stop.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:34.270 --> 01:04:36.750 And I put that in fairly harsh terms,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:36.750 --> 01:04:38.604 but there are certainly scenarios where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:38.604 --> 01:04:41.108 you can see the distress of the family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:41.108 --> 01:04:43.292 that they feeling forced into a scenario  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:43.292 --> 01:04:45.732 that they perhaps don't want to go down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:45.740 --> 01:04:48.278 So one would have to assume that they still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:48.278 --> 01:04:50.217 have that experience of moral distress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:50.217 --> 01:04:52.870 in the same way that we experience it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:52.870 --> 01:04:53.806 there is some.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:53.806 --> 01:04:55.366 There's certainly some interest in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:55.366 --> 01:04:57.290 looking at the parents perspective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:57.290 --> 01:04:59.414 so Rebecca Greenberg in Canada has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:04:59.414 --> 01:05:01.060 suddenly raised the question of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:01.060 --> 01:05:03.804 or the concept of moral schism in parents,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:03.810 --> 01:05:05.886 and she's used that term differently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:05.886 --> 01:05:07.945 from moral distress because she's trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:07.945 --> 01:05:10.101 to express that parents may have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:10.101 --> 01:05:12.038 different expression of moral distress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:12.040 --> 01:05:14.110 even though they may still feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:14.110 --> 01:05:15.810 constrained in the same way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:15.810 --> 01:05:18.946 and will still form a moral judgment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:18.950 --> 01:05:22.744 I think some of her working around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:22.750 --> 01:05:23.027 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:23.027 --> 01:05:24.966 I don't know if she happens to

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:24.966 --> 01:05:26.180 be on the line,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:26.180 --> 01:05:28.100 but I think the part of her definition

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:28.100 --> 01:05:30.099 of moral schism is also recognizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:30.099 --> 01:05:31.934 that there's different tensions that

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:31.934 --> 01:05:34.040 families may feel that a mixed in with

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:34.040 --> 01:05:35.332 those feelings of moral distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:35.332 --> 01:05:37.048 So, as I alluded to before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:37.050 --> 01:05:38.455 they may feel some additional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:38.455 --> 01:05:40.200 tensions in terms of thinking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:40.200 --> 01:05:42.480 If I make this decision for this child,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:42.480 --> 01:05:44.752 how is that going to influence or impact  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:44.752 --> 01:05:46.490 the interests of my other children?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:46.490 --> 01:05:47.066 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:47.066 --> 01:05:48.794 I'm spending all my time in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:48.794 --> 01:05:50.778 hospital at the home at the moment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:50.780 --> 01:05:52.496 I feel like I'm actually neglecting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:52.496 --> 01:05:53.354 my other child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:53.360 --> 01:05:55.466 So there's a whole lot of other kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:55.466 --> 01:05:57.313 moral dilemmas that they're facing at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:57.313 --> 01:05:59.231 the same time as potentially dealing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:05:59.231 --> 01:06:01.055 with end of life decision making,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:01.060 --> 01:06:02.772 so it may be a much more murky  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:02.772 --> 01:06:04.176 picture of trying to tease out

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:04.176 --> 01:06:06.020 what we consider to be a strict

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:06.020 --> 01:06:08.080 definition of moral distress versus

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:08.080 --> 01:06:09.316 experiencing moral tensions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:09.320 --> 01:06:11.102 But certainly I think the experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:11.102 --> 01:06:13.436 of parents need to be brought out and

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:13.436 --> 01:06:15.391 we need to be highlighting their voice

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:15.391 --> 01:06:17.295 as part of this discussion as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:17.300 --> 01:06:20.348 So I think it's a really important question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794432461261749

01:06:20.350 --> 01:06:21.520 Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.905462205410004

01:06:21.520 --> 01:06:25.328 you. Next question please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905462205410004

01:06:25.330 --> 01:06:26.968 Dear healthcare teams include

NOTE Confidence: 0.905462205410004

01:06:26.968 --> 01:06:29.302 chaplains and how do they engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.905462205410004

01:06:29.302 --> 01:06:31.748 in care around moral distress?

NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:33.380 --> 01:06:36.484 Yeah, so we certainly do have chaplains or

NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:36.484 --> 01:06:39.268 pastoral care workers as part of our team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672



01:06:39.270 --> 01:06:41.862 I think actually, in terms of the earlier  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:41.862 --> 01:06:44.214 framing of the question in thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:44.214 --> 01:06:46.627 about who is potentially moralist. Rest,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:46.627 --> 01:06:49.196 but not necessarily part of the discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:49.200 --> 01:06:51.433 I think there are team who often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:51.433 --> 01:06:53.990 are a witness to significant trauma,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:53.990 --> 01:06:55.985 but don't necessarily there not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:55.985 --> 01:06:58.709 necessarily involved in some of the other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:06:58.709 --> 01:07:01.341 discussions that are going on at the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:01.350 --> 01:07:04.366 so I think they're a team that certainly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:04.370 --> 01:07:07.289 Need to be engaged in US providing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:07.289 --> 01:07:10.194 an understanding to them of why the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:10.194 --> 01:07:12.567 decisions that are being made. Out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:12.567 --> 01:07:15.346 Certainly for after any death or any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:15.346 --> 01:07:18.239 critical events or distressing circumstances,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672

01:07:18.240 --> 01:07:20.669 we certainly do try to have multi

NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:20.669 --> 01:07:22.417 disciplinary meetings on our units  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:22.417 --> 01:07:24.032 in various formats depending on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:24.032 --> 01:07:25.960 the needs of the clinicians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:25.960 --> 01:07:28.180 including tadjik brief about some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:28.180 --> 01:07:30.528 the ethical issues that are going on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:30.530 --> 01:07:31.934 so they will certainly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:31.934 --> 01:07:34.040 as part of the care team,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:34.040 --> 01:07:35.930 be invited along to those meetings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:35.930 --> 01:07:38.249 to be part of the discussion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:38.250 --> 01:07:39.654 but they're very valuable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848633706569672  
01:07:39.654 --> 01:07:40.356 Part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859  
01:07:40.360 --> 01:07:42.988 our team. On that same line,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859  
01:07:42.990 --> 01:07:46.934 Trish so one of our palliative Care Fellows.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859  
01:07:46.940 --> 01:07:49.164 Wonders if we can take that too far.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859  
01:07:49.170 --> 01:07:50.866 He points out that to assist with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:07:50.866 --> 01:07:52.735 two way discussion between the treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:07:52.735 --> 01:07:54.470 team and the patients caregivers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:07:54.470 --> 01:07:56.269 we there might be either of who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:07:56.269 --> 01:07:57.820 might be experiencing moral distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:07:57.820 --> 01:07:59.220 Do you see a benefit?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:07:59.220 --> 01:08:01.444 Bring in a third party such as ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:01.450 --> 01:08:02.284 social work, chaplaincy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:02.284 --> 01:08:03.118 or palliative care?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:03.120 --> 01:08:05.988 Or does it become too many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:05.988 --> 01:08:07.900 cooks in the kitchen?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:07.900 --> 01:08:09.484 Is it possible we could complicate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:09.484 --> 01:08:11.109 things and do more harm than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:11.109 --> 01:08:12.663 good by having too many people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822094778219859

01:08:12.663 --> 01:08:14.129 involved in that conversation?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:15.220 --> 01:08:17.908 Am I think having a broad care team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:17.908 --> 01:08:20.474 really helps us to understand the needs

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:20.474 --> 01:08:22.860 in the perspective of the family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:22.860 --> 01:08:25.044 I think I think there's two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:25.044 --> 01:08:26.500 different components to that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:26.500 --> 01:08:28.612 One is about the different emotions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:28.612 --> 01:08:31.454 that are in the room that needs to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:31.454 --> 01:08:33.961 be recognized and one is about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:33.961 --> 01:08:35.976 those decisions are being made.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:35.980 --> 01:08:37.670 I think reality is pastoral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:37.670 --> 01:08:39.022 care workers will be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:39.030 --> 01:08:41.100 They can provide us amazing insights  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:41.100 --> 01:08:43.099 into how the family is going.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:43.100 --> 01:08:45.599 What are the barriers for them about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:45.599 --> 01:08:47.508 potentially redirecting the goals of care?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:47.510 --> 01:08:49.646 They can provide us with a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:08:49.646 --> 01:08:51.312 insights that we can certainly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:51.312 --> 01:08:53.102 take into our conversations with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:53.102 --> 01:08:55.066 families when engaging in shared  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:55.066 --> 01:08:56.654 decision making with families,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:56.660 --> 01:08:58.892 but they're not necessarily involved in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:08:58.892 --> 01:09:01.070 the conversation in sense of I guess,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:01.070 --> 01:09:02.760 having control over the plans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:02.760 --> 01:09:04.874 that are being made, I think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:04.874 --> 01:09:07.136 The question also alluded to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:07.136 --> 01:09:08.882 possibility of having involvement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:08.882 --> 01:09:10.256 of ethics team.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:10.260 --> 01:09:13.311 I think we've got a bit of a different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:13.311 --> 01:09:15.308 structure here in Australia than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:15.308 --> 01:09:17.288 what many of your institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:17.288 --> 01:09:19.307 in the United States has.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:19.310 --> 01:09:21.949 So currently the way out ethics team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:21.949 --> 01:09:23.873 our clinical Ethics Response Group

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:23.873 --> 01:09:26.414 Works is that it's primarily set up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:26.414 --> 01:09:28.735 for the benefit of the clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:28.735 --> 01:09:30.998 and for the hospital staff from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:30.998 --> 01:09:32.888 everyone ranging from your attendings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:32.888 --> 01:09:34.770 through to your administration staff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:34.770 --> 01:09:36.680 When the ethical concerns raised.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:36.680 --> 01:09:39.240 Rather than being a voice for the parents,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:39.240 --> 01:09:41.389 so there will be some situations where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:41.389 --> 01:09:43.456 they will meet for with the parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:43.456 --> 01:09:45.960 to try and create a better understanding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:45.960 --> 01:09:48.144 but it's it's not the norm most of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:48.144 --> 01:09:50.283 the time and ethics consultation for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:50.283 --> 01:09:52.569 us will actually be the treating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:52.641 --> 01:09:55.084 team going to the ethics team and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532  
01:09:55.084 --> 01:09:56.131 seeking some support.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:56.140 --> 01:09:57.869 Either in trying to work out the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:57.869 --> 01:09:59.620 moral judgments and to work out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:09:59.620 --> 01:10:00.896 whether it's ethically permissible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:00.900 --> 01:10:02.646 or perhaps sometimes it may be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:02.646 --> 01:10:04.390 a situation where the team are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:04.390 --> 01:10:06.217 actually all hands up in the air.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:06.220 --> 01:10:07.620 Saying these family are really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:07.620 --> 01:10:09.300 forcing our backs against the wall.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:09.300 --> 01:10:11.572 We feel like we're going to have to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:11.572 --> 01:10:13.220 provide treatment that we don't want,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:13.220 --> 01:10:14.894 and the team are actually looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:14.894 --> 01:10:16.612 for support from the hospital to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:16.612 --> 01:10:17.977 say we've got your backs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:17.980 --> 01:10:20.157 We will support you if this goes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:20.157 --> 01:10:21.920 to the media type thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:21.920 --> 01:10:24.216 So it's a little bit of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:24.216 --> 01:10:25.800 different structure than I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:25.800 --> 01:10:28.054 What you've got in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:28.060 --> 01:10:30.636 They are not in a mediator role for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:30.640 --> 01:10:30.963 say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:30.963 --> 01:10:33.224 between the family and the treating team,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:33.230 --> 01:10:36.128 so they're not really a cook in the mix.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:36.130 --> 01:10:37.084 In that sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:37.084 --> 01:10:38.992 they're very much providing a opinion

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:38.992 --> 01:10:41.227 or perspective or a recommendation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:41.230 --> 01:10:45.486 But I shouldn't say an opinion per site.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:45.490 --> 01:10:46.810 Recommendation rather than an

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:46.810 --> 01:10:48.460 obligation for the trading team

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:48.460 --> 01:10:50.077 to take that view on board.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:50.080 --> 01:10:52.528 So even if the ethics team said actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:52.530 --> 01:10:54.360 I don't think it's ethically permissible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532



01:10:54.360 --> 01:10:55.890 The trading team still have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:55.890 --> 01:10:57.420 the right to override that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:57.420 --> 01:10:59.092 particularly if new information  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:59.092 --> 01:10:59.928 comes available.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898101150989532

01:10:59.930 --> 01:11:00.230 And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:00.230 --> 01:11:01.916 say the same as bad aspect  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:01.916 --> 01:11:03.840 of it is the same here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:03.840 --> 01:11:05.975 which is I believe most ethics committees  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:05.975 --> 01:11:08.060 United States if not all night states.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:08.060 --> 01:11:09.866 Hospitals serves in an advisory capacity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:09.866 --> 01:11:11.370 rather than the decision-making group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:11.370 --> 01:11:13.098 The ethics committees are always just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:13.098 --> 01:11:14.980 serving in an advisory capacity here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:14.980 --> 01:11:16.485 But one difference might be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:16.485 --> 01:11:17.990 that it certainly at Yale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:17.990 --> 01:11:20.420 and I think in general United States we see

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:20.420 --> 01:11:23.108 it more as a resource to everyone involved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:23.110 --> 01:11:24.713 It sounds like in Australia they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:24.713 --> 01:11:26.464 more of a resource specifically for

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:26.464 --> 01:11:28.492 the clinical team to help answer

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:28.492 --> 01:11:30.079 difficult questions most commonly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:30.080 --> 01:11:32.005 We end up being the resource for

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:32.005 --> 01:11:33.680 the clinical team who's struggling

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:33.680 --> 01:11:35.555 with a difficult question, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:35.555 --> 01:11:37.620 But certainly sometimes the resource of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:37.620 --> 01:11:39.817 family and always available to the family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:39.820 --> 01:11:41.330 Once there is a conflict,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:41.330 --> 01:11:41.942 for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:41.942 --> 01:11:43.472 between the between the clinicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:43.472 --> 01:11:45.600 and the family about how to move

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:45.600 --> 01:11:46.760 forward or what's acceptable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:46.760 --> 01:11:48.874 treatment in what is it that certainly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:48.874 --> 01:11:50.090 our pediatric ethics mean?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:50.090 --> 01:11:50.660 I believe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:50.660 --> 01:11:52.655 are adults as well would be low  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:52.655 --> 01:11:54.978 to give an opinion on what should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:54.978 --> 01:11:56.918 be done until they've given both  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:56.918 --> 01:11:58.864 sides a chance to be heard and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:11:58.864 --> 01:12:00.834 to have their POV considered.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:00.834 --> 01:12:04.510 I'm going to read a question so you not OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:04.510 --> 01:12:07.102 so now we're going to little bit more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:07.102 --> 01:12:09.727 complex in generic and so you can answer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:09.727 --> 01:12:12.557 this to the level that you feel you can,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:12.560 --> 01:12:13.848 but it's an interesting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:13.848 --> 01:12:15.780 question and it reads as such.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:15.780 --> 01:12:17.915 Thank you very much for your presentation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:17.915 --> 01:12:20.156 that touched on many aspects of moral

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:20.156 --> 01:12:22.052 distress and patient in clinical care

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:22.111 --> 01:12:24.145 during both overt and covert distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:24.150 --> 01:12:25.760 There's a lot of literature,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:25.760 --> 01:12:28.056 but the philosophy of caring on how

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:28.056 --> 01:12:30.589 do you decide to focus on in quotes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:30.590 --> 01:12:31.412 compassionate care?

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:31.412 --> 01:12:34.700 Rather than generic here and it says thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:34.772 --> 01:12:37.558 you very much for your pragmatic examples,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:37.560 --> 01:12:40.008 says Reverend Terry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:40.010 --> 01:12:41.876 A so how do you decide to

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:41.876 --> 01:12:42.674 focus on compassionate?

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:42.680 --> 01:12:44.020 That's a pretty complex question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:44.020 --> 01:12:46.148 For a an ethicist or for a clinician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:46.150 --> 01:12:47.692 so I'm not sure how much

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:47.692 --> 01:12:49.090 you can dive into this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:49.090 --> 01:12:51.218 but if you have thoughts on the question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823203384876251

01:12:51.220 --> 01:12:52.560 we'd love to hear it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:12:53.570 --> 01:12:56.096 And I guess I would also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:12:56.096 --> 01:12:57.780 be interested to know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:12:57.780 --> 01:13:00.246 Exactly what they're meaning by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:00.246 --> 01:13:01.890 difference between compassionate care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:01.950 --> 01:13:03.810 versus our clinical care as well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:03.810 --> 01:13:06.602 in the sense that I would hope that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:06.602 --> 01:13:07.724 actually providing compassionate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:07.724 --> 01:13:10.209 care is is a really important part  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:10.209 --> 01:13:12.480 of our everyday clinical care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:12.480 --> 01:13:15.120 I would hope that we're actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:15.120 --> 01:13:18.009 not separating out the two too much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:18.010 --> 01:13:19.840 You know, in everyday practice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:19.840 --> 01:13:22.339 no matter what level of treatment care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:22.339 --> 01:13:24.532 web providing were always wanting to

NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:24.532 --> 01:13:26.638 ensure the comfort of our patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:26.638 --> 01:13:28.559 and ensure that we're providing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:28.559 --> 01:13:30.815 a family centered model of care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:30.820 --> 01:13:31.580 Where we?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:31.580 --> 01:13:34.240 Trying to connect with the families and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:34.240 --> 01:13:37.310 care for their overall general well being.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:37.310 --> 01:13:39.548 In addition to the child that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:39.548 --> 01:13:41.040 in front of us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:41.040 --> 01:13:44.224 So I think we consider those two concepts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:44.224 --> 01:13:46.638 quite interlinked and part of each other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:46.640 --> 01:13:49.046 I wonder if the component of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:49.046 --> 01:13:50.650 compassionate care that's being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:50.723 --> 01:13:52.528 referred to is more around.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:52.530 --> 01:13:54.240 With it's kind of a language,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727  
01:13:54.240 --> 01:13:56.520 thinking more in terms of palate if care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.912744522094727

01:13:56.520 --> 01:13:58.230 I think that maybe I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:13:58.230 --> 01:14:00.350 I don't want to speak for the question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:00.350 --> 01:14:02.478 or so you can certainly add to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:02.478 --> 01:14:04.500 the question here and I'll see it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:04.500 --> 01:14:06.630 but I think I mean the way I read it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:06.691 --> 01:14:09.055 was the question that was compassionate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:09.060 --> 01:14:12.200 Care is as as a raise tends to be used here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:12.200 --> 01:14:14.240 When we say we are no longer going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:14.240 --> 01:14:16.190 to try and cure this patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:16.190 --> 01:14:17.900 we're going to offer compassionate care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:17.900 --> 01:14:19.538 Of course, your point is very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:19.538 --> 01:14:21.319 well taken down to press that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:21.320 --> 01:14:22.820 We hope we can we.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:22.820 --> 01:14:23.900 Provide compassionate care to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:23.900 --> 01:14:24.980 everybody inside our hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:24.980 --> 01:14:26.870 We don't want to separate that offer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:26.870 --> 01:14:27.998 Everything else we do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:27.998 --> 01:14:30.254 but sometimes the phrase is used to mean

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:30.254 --> 01:14:32.270 we're going to try and cure this patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:32.270 --> 01:14:34.167 We're going to try and get this

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:34.167 --> 01:14:35.779 patient well and go home well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:35.780 --> 01:14:37.406 but rather we're going to provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:37.406 --> 01:14:38.750 compassionate care which speaks more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:38.750 --> 01:14:40.910 I think you're right to the other term.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:40.910 --> 01:14:41.990 This commonly uses comfort

NOTE Confidence: 0.823809206485748

01:14:41.990 --> 01:14:43.340 measures only or comfort care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:43.340 --> 01:14:44.685 Yeah, which is more the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:44.685 --> 01:14:46.310 language that we tend to use?

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:46.310 --> 01:14:48.109 Any are in practice is changing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:48.109 --> 01:14:49.539 goals of care towards providing

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:49.539 --> 01:14:51.333 comfort care that we never giving

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623



01:14:51.333 --> 01:14:53.147 up on the care of the child?

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:53.150 --> 01:14:55.394 But we're always attending to their

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:55.394 --> 01:14:57.315 needs and ensuring the quality

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:57.315 --> 01:14:59.445 of life in whatever length of

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:14:59.445 --> 01:15:01.479 life that they're going to have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:15:01.480 --> 01:15:03.153 So if the questions around how the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:15:03.153 --> 01:15:05.367 How do we decide between choosing

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:15:05.367 --> 01:15:07.283 compassionate care versus ongoing

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:15:07.283 --> 01:15:08.720 life sustaining interventions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834276735782623

01:15:08.720 --> 01:15:10.160 is that the question?

NOTE Confidence: 0.780360753337542

01:15:10.990 --> 01:15:14.670 Um? I think that's the question, yes?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:15.660 --> 01:15:19.656 Yeah, so, as you alluded to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:19.660 --> 01:15:21.106 document period.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:21.106 --> 01:15:24.721 It's quite a complex question

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:24.721 --> 01:15:28.730 that again tries to think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:28.730 --> 01:15:30.676 What the outcomes are going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:30.676 --> 01:15:33.042 for the patient in front of us and

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:33.042 --> 01:15:34.517 engaging in a shared conversation

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:34.575 --> 01:15:36.047 with their families about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:36.050 --> 01:15:39.508 What it is that they think is?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:39.510 --> 01:15:41.335 What their hopes and dreams

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:41.335 --> 01:15:42.795 are for their child?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:42.800 --> 01:15:45.117 What's realistic in terms of what we

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:45.117 --> 01:15:47.559 can achieve from a medical perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:47.560 --> 01:15:49.972 Now there will be some situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:49.972 --> 01:15:52.319 where irrespective of what we can do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:52.320 --> 01:15:53.472 the child will die.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:53.472 --> 01:15:55.955 And so we need to have a discussion

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:55.955 --> 01:15:58.013 with the family about what it

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:15:58.013 --> 01:16:00.276 is that we can actually achieve

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:00.276 --> 01:16:02.538 and how we can actually provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:02.540 --> 01:16:03.800 comfort during those stages.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:03.800 --> 01:16:04.430 And sometimes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:04.430 --> 01:16:06.236 depending on how much I guess  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:06.236 --> 01:16:08.200 stability we have with the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:08.200 --> 01:16:10.240 we can have conversations with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:10.240 --> 01:16:12.447 family about how much time we think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:12.447 --> 01:16:14.666 that we can have and what can be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:14.666 --> 01:16:16.962 achieved in that time in terms of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:16.962 --> 01:16:18.559 creating memories with the family,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:18.559 --> 01:16:19.811 thinking about what things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:19.811 --> 01:16:21.070 are important to them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:21.070 --> 01:16:21.642 Some families,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:21.642 --> 01:16:24.354 do you want to try and get home for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:24.354 --> 01:16:26.490 a redirection of care or palliation?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:26.490 --> 01:16:29.046 Compassionate care other families may it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:29.050 --> 01:16:31.065 Once life sustaining measures redirected

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:31.065 --> 01:16:33.750 in our garden in our hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:33.750 --> 01:16:36.240 So it partly depends on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:36.240 --> 01:16:38.450 clinical situation of the child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:38.450 --> 01:16:40.922 I think the more challenging question

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:40.922 --> 01:16:43.384 is cases where we're concerned that

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:43.384 --> 01:16:45.967 the child will survive but may have

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:45.967 --> 01:16:48.690 a significant level of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:48.690 --> 01:16:51.294 And that's a very subjective question

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:51.294 --> 01:16:55.201 and requires a lot of kind of time in

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:55.201 --> 01:16:57.291 conversation with the family about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:16:57.300 --> 01:17:00.016 What outcomes there are likely to be?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:00.020 --> 01:17:03.478 What are important things for them and

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:03.478 --> 01:17:06.440 what supports will be in the place?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:06.440 --> 01:17:08.190 That the hospital can provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:08.190 --> 01:17:09.940 irrespective of their choice to

NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:10.001 --> 01:17:11.636 support them in their decision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:11.636 --> 01:17:13.654 making and ensure that the family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:13.654 --> 01:17:15.580 don't feel alone or burdened in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:15.580 --> 01:17:16.937 that the decision making,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:16.937 --> 01:17:19.259 but rather know that we're working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:19.259 --> 01:17:21.824 there with them to try and do the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:21.824 --> 01:17:23.960 right thing by them by their baby.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:23.960 --> 01:17:26.656 So it's giving you a very vague answer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:26.660 --> 01:17:27.336 Their mark,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812440454959869

01:17:27.336 --> 01:17:29.690 'cause I'm not entirely sure what the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:29.690 --> 01:17:30.659 question was, sorry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:30.659 --> 01:17:32.274 I think it is fine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:32.280 --> 01:17:34.116 I think that that's that's a.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:34.120 --> 01:17:35.950 That's a course unto itself exactly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:35.950 --> 01:17:37.480 how those decisions are made,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:37.480 --> 01:17:39.440 and we want to push it to

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:39.440 --> 01:17:41.458 your take on it was helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:41.460 --> 01:17:43.876 I have a question from one of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:43.876 --> 01:17:45.374 Unitology Fellows who said that

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:45.374 --> 01:17:47.320 who asks if I heard correctly you

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:47.383 --> 01:17:49.333 mentioned in your work that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:49.333 --> 01:17:51.260 was a tendency toward moral distress

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:51.260 --> 01:17:53.430 when the family was of a different

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:53.430 --> 01:17:54.893 socioeconomic status in light of

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:54.893 --> 01:17:56.268 ongoing conversations in the US

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:56.268 --> 01:17:57.977 about systemic racism in equities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:57.980 --> 01:17:59.828 Did your work reveal in each

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:17:59.828 --> 01:18:01.060 friends and moral distress?

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:18:01.060 --> 01:18:02.680 When families and medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:18:02.680 --> 01:18:03.895 teams were racially,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:18:03.900 --> 01:18:06.560 racially or ethnically and Discordant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:18:06.560 --> 01:18:09.143 How do you think we as a field can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:18:09.143 --> 01:18:10.947 consciously address these differing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.838787667453289

01:18:10.947 --> 01:18:12.875 responses to family decisions?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:13.770 --> 01:18:16.278 Yeah, so I should specify that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:16.280 --> 01:18:18.976 I think a lot of those cases that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:18.976 --> 01:18:22.087 were referred to in terms of poor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:22.087 --> 01:18:23.979 socioeconomic backgrounds were not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:23.979 --> 01:18:26.247 necessarily driven by racial or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:26.247 --> 01:18:28.397 ethnic disparities in those cases,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:28.400 --> 01:18:30.490 but were more socioeconomic disadvantage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:30.490 --> 01:18:32.580 in terms of poor employment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:32.580 --> 01:18:34.700 Perhaps history of drug use?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:34.700 --> 01:18:38.180 So a lot of them went based on race itself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:38.180 --> 01:18:40.245 but on the unfortunate circumstances  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:40.245 --> 01:18:42.550 that that family found themselves in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:42.550 --> 01:18:44.662 Some of them were value judgments

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:44.662 --> 01:18:46.479 about whether a family potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:46.479 --> 01:18:49.215 had the capacity to care for a child,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:49.220 --> 01:18:51.326 which may be a very important

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:51.326 --> 01:18:52.028 interesting consideration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:52.030 --> 01:18:54.160 and thinking about the interests

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:54.160 --> 01:18:56.290 of the child there were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:56.290 --> 01:18:58.523 And there was one baby where there

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:58.523 --> 01:18:59.839 was consideration about whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:18:59.839 --> 01:19:01.621 the family would have the capacity

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:01.621 --> 01:19:03.180 to take the child home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:03.180 --> 01:19:05.130 and therefore if this child became

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:05.130 --> 01:19:07.073 under the care of the state

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:07.073 --> 01:19:08.807 or went up for foster care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:08.810 --> 01:19:10.628 Whether that would be a worse

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:10.628 --> 01:19:12.795 outcome for the child being in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794



01:19:12.795 --> 01:19:14.577 foster care system where we know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:14.577 --> 01:19:16.919 that they struggled to deal with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:16.919 --> 01:19:18.503 very complex medical conditions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:18.510 --> 01:19:20.862 Then if there was re direction  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:20.862 --> 01:19:22.950 of care in that case,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:22.950 --> 01:19:25.110 so the situations were very variable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:25.110 --> 01:19:27.975 and were less about racial and ethnic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868863463401794

01:19:27.975 --> 01:19:30.230 disparities in these particular cases.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:31.540 --> 01:19:36.046 Thank you, here's an interesting question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:36.050 --> 01:19:38.288 Doctor Hughes does it happen that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:38.288 --> 01:19:39.780 caregivers or experiencing moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:39.840 --> 01:19:41.940 distress are disturbed by what they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:41.940 --> 01:19:43.784 perceive as excessive care that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:43.784 --> 01:19:45.872 society cannot afford, rather than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:45.872 --> 01:19:48.227 the patient is actually suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:48.230 --> 01:19:50.515 What about regarding patients whose

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:50.515 --> 01:19:53.652 care is perceived as futile even if

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:53.652 --> 01:19:55.962 the patient is deeply unresponsive and

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:55.962 --> 01:19:59.057 is not likely to be actually suffered?

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:19:59.060 --> 01:20:00.164 But kind of two questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:00.164 --> 01:20:01.802 One is is do you think sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:01.802 --> 01:20:03.214 people experience moral distress

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:03.214 --> 01:20:04.979 not because of patients suffering,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:04.980 --> 01:20:06.666 but rather because of the incredible

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:06.666 --> 01:20:08.369 expense and the second relates to?

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:08.370 --> 01:20:10.056 What about patients who can't actually?

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:10.060 --> 01:20:11.470 As far as we know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78570419549942

01:20:11.470 --> 01:20:12.310 be experiencing suffering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:13.060 --> 01:20:16.240 Yeah, so that there are two

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:16.240 --> 01:20:17.830 very important questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:17.830 --> 01:20:19.780 And I guess from my own

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:19.780 --> 01:20:21.480 experience within our own unit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:21.480 --> 01:20:23.352 then I think the system in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:23.352 --> 01:20:25.363 Australia is a little bit different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:25.363 --> 01:20:27.457 to that in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:27.460 --> 01:20:28.864 So resource allocation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:28.864 --> 01:20:30.736 Or particularly the question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:30.736 --> 01:20:32.505 around resource use actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:32.505 --> 01:20:34.605 tends to come up a lot less.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:34.610 --> 01:20:36.390 I think here in Australia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:36.390 --> 01:20:39.246 compared to what it does in United States,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:39.250 --> 01:20:41.030 particularly in the national practice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:41.030 --> 01:20:43.406 It's uncommon for us to have a child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:43.406 --> 01:20:46.047 to clean my surgical unit that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:46.047 --> 01:20:48.462 affectively pain is well controlled and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:48.462 --> 01:20:50.664 then perceived not to be suffering,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:20:50.670 --> 01:20:54.240 but they're using up a bed or using up life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:20:54.240 --> 01:20:54.994 sustaining interventions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:20:54.994 --> 01:20:57.633 So the majority of my experience and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:20:57.633 --> 01:20:59.677 the experience of our units and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:20:59.680 --> 01:21:02.000 The units the other unit was that it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:02.000 --> 01:21:04.259 was single from the Perinatal Center.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:04.260 --> 01:21:06.549 The cases that were causing moral distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:06.550 --> 01:21:08.365 where questions where they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:08.365 --> 01:21:10.180 concerned that the patient was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:10.239 --> 01:21:12.451 suffering or at harm rather than being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:12.451 --> 01:21:14.629 questions of of resource allocation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:14.630 --> 01:21:15.614 The resource allocation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:15.614 --> 01:21:16.598 or distributive justice?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:16.600 --> 01:21:18.889 It's a really important question for society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:18.890 --> 01:21:20.726 I think their questions that need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462  
01:21:20.726 --> 01:21:23.124 to be asked and addressed away from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:23.124 --> 01:21:25.338 the actual care of a particular  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:25.338 --> 01:21:26.769 patient in front of you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:26.770 --> 01:21:28.535 It's something that we experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:28.535 --> 01:21:30.646 less of in Australia than what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:30.646 --> 01:21:32.338 you do in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:32.340 --> 01:21:34.279 Certainly we hear a lot more case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:34.279 --> 01:21:36.157 reports coming in from the states  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:36.157 --> 01:21:37.812 of patients who are effectively  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:37.812 --> 01:21:39.888 comatose and receiving long-term care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:39.890 --> 01:21:42.110 whereas I think partly because we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:42.110 --> 01:21:44.878 don't tend to have a lot of kind of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:44.880 --> 01:21:46.450 Long-term ventilation units in Australia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:46.450 --> 01:21:48.799 they would remain within the hospital system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:48.800 --> 01:21:52.070 We don't tend to see as many of those cases.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:52.070 --> 01:21:55.742 Here is what you do in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:55.750 --> 01:21:57.620 I don't know doctor material.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:21:57.620 --> 01:22:00.189 If you're able to provide any insight

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:00.189 --> 01:22:02.401 into the situation in the United

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:02.401 --> 01:22:04.830 States in terms of how those situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:04.903 --> 01:22:07.261 have eventually atede in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:07.261 --> 01:22:09.851 scenarios where there have been long term.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:09.851 --> 01:22:12.210 Care provision provided and some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:12.280 --> 01:22:14.860 I guess cultural expectations around that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:14.860 --> 01:22:17.289 I think in Australia I suspect my

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:17.289 --> 01:22:19.082 general impression in Australia is

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:19.082 --> 01:22:21.128 that most people in society would

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:21.128 --> 01:22:23.694 tend to think that that's not a good

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:23.694 --> 01:22:25.726 quality of life and would tend to

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:25.726 --> 01:22:28.119 be more on the side of re directing

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:28.119 --> 01:22:30.591 care rather than expecting to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:30.591 --> 01:22:32.949 their loved one in a long term.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:32.950 --> 01:22:34.960 State of the coma or something,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:34.960 --> 01:22:36.635 even though they're not experiencing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898480713367462

01:22:36.635 --> 01:22:37.640 pain per say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:38.310 --> 01:22:40.632 Yeah, I think I can safely say that in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:40.632 --> 01:22:42.729 the United States and certainly in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:42.729 --> 01:22:45.578 in the in the Fair State of Connecticut.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:45.580 --> 01:22:47.010 It's it's a bigger issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:47.010 --> 01:22:48.851 It appears to be more common than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:48.851 --> 01:22:50.709 than what you face in Australia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:50.710 --> 01:22:52.996 which is to say there are many families who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:52.996 --> 01:22:55.270 feel that and often for religious reasons,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:55.270 --> 01:22:56.980 but not always for religious reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:56.980 --> 01:22:59.545 We tend to feel that know where there's life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:22:59.550 --> 01:23:01.538 There's hope when you must keep going,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:01.540 --> 01:23:02.970 and so there are patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:02.970 --> 01:23:04.746 There are patients in our newborn

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:04.746 --> 01:23:06.468 intensive period who were on ventilator

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:06.468 --> 01:23:08.764 for months who were felt to have a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:08.764 --> 01:23:10.660 poor prognosis for even for survival's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:10.660 --> 01:23:12.508 family insists that we must keep

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:12.508 --> 01:23:14.648 trying and so that this is not a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:14.650 --> 01:23:16.090 you know in absolute numbers

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:16.090 --> 01:23:17.530 what's interesting about it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:17.530 --> 01:23:19.735 Is about to be honest with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:19.740 --> 01:23:22.268 I tell you I'm not sure about absolute

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:22.268 --> 01:23:24.035 numbers because of course these cases

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:24.035 --> 01:23:26.060 loom large in our in our consciousness

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:26.060 --> 01:23:27.815 because they're right there in

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:27.815 --> 01:23:30.484 front of us all day and all night,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:30.484 --> 01:23:32.064 every day and every night.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:32.070 --> 01:23:33.386 So it could be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849



01:23:33.386 --> 01:23:35.360 It might be 2 patients like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:35.437 --> 01:23:37.117 this in my 68 bed ICU,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:37.120 --> 01:23:39.016 but yet they are very much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:39.016 --> 01:23:39.964 subject of conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:39.970 --> 01:23:41.550 a subject of moral distress,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:41.550 --> 01:23:43.531 a subject of anxiety among the staff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:43.531 --> 01:23:45.340 and sadness amongst everyone involved,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:45.340 --> 01:23:47.594 even though they represent a tiny percentage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:47.594 --> 01:23:49.858 of the patients who are on ventilators.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:49.860 --> 01:23:51.275 Because there could be out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:51.275 --> 01:23:52.690 for months at a time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:52.690 --> 01:23:54.388 and that's that's not unheard of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:54.390 --> 01:23:55.940 and that's that's also carries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:55.940 --> 01:23:57.794 through into the adult population that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:57.794 --> 01:23:59.306 there are patients were kept alive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:23:59.306 --> 01:24:01.177 in long term facilities to be sure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:01.180 --> 01:24:02.980 but also sometimes it's complex and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:02.980 --> 01:24:04.734 sources trying to move a patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:04.734 --> 01:24:05.989 to a long term facility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:05.990 --> 01:24:07.964 Not always an easy thing to do,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:07.970 --> 01:24:09.390 so it is, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:09.390 --> 01:24:11.088 a larger issue here based on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:11.088 --> 01:24:12.220 what you're telling me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:12.220 --> 01:24:12.784 Trish then.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:12.784 --> 01:24:14.758 Then perhaps then you folks in Australia.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:14.760 --> 01:24:16.180 In large part, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:16.180 --> 01:24:17.855 do with the culture and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:17.855 --> 01:24:19.530 a sense that you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:19.530 --> 01:24:21.384 This is a sense among many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:21.384 --> 01:24:22.620 that where there's life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:22.620 --> 01:24:24.384 one must keep going that there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:24.384 --> 01:24:25.940 an obligation and we could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:25.940 --> 01:24:27.555 get into the psychology this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:27.560 --> 01:24:28.445 And someday maybe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:28.445 --> 01:24:30.510 you and I'll talk about this at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:30.571 --> 01:24:32.839 great length with the sense of guilt  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:32.839 --> 01:24:34.468 that sometimes the family might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:34.468 --> 01:24:36.533 feel if they agreed to stop the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:36.533 --> 01:24:38.066 sense of frustration that physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:38.066 --> 01:24:39.920 feel when they say allow stop.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:39.920 --> 01:24:41.470 If you'll let me stop,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:41.470 --> 01:24:43.010 I think I should stop,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:43.010 --> 01:24:44.585 but the physicians don't want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:44.585 --> 01:24:47.030 to go so far as to say, listen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:47.030 --> 01:24:48.580 we're stopping, there's no conversation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:48.580 --> 01:24:50.464 That's a difficult thing to say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849

01:24:50.464 --> 01:24:51.720 in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:51.720 --> 01:24:53.659 If I say we want to stop,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:53.660 --> 01:24:55.040 so let's talk about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:55.040 --> 01:24:56.385 There are many families who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:56.385 --> 01:24:58.110 will say you just keep going.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:24:58.110 --> 01:25:00.826 And this may be a cultural thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:25:00.830 --> 01:25:02.374 but it's certainly very,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868541121482849  
01:25:02.374 --> 01:25:03.146 very prevalent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:03.150 --> 01:25:05.792 in the US. And I mean, I don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:05.792 --> 01:25:08.483 I don't want to kind of imply that we don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:08.483 --> 01:25:10.475 have patients that are on ventilation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:10.475 --> 01:25:12.398 longer than what we would desire,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:12.400 --> 01:25:14.512 but I think our patients are more likely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:14.512 --> 01:25:16.527 to fall into groups that eventually we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:16.527 --> 01:25:19.212 will get them off the ventilator. And yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728  
01:25:19.212 --> 01:25:21.580 they may go home with a poor prognosis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728

01:25:21.580 --> 01:25:23.512 but it's very unusual for us to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728

01:25:23.512 --> 01:25:25.971 have a baby in our unit for longer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728

01:25:25.971 --> 01:25:27.500 than six months, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728

01:25:27.500 --> 01:25:28.975 despite being a surgical unit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868445247411728

01:25:28.980 --> 01:25:30.160 it's just very uncommon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:31.290 --> 01:25:33.540 Doctor Prentice, this has been extremely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:33.540 --> 01:25:35.328 informative and enlightening and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:35.328 --> 01:25:37.152 thank you so much for taking the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:37.160 --> 01:25:38.705 I thank everybody for joining  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:38.705 --> 01:25:40.250 us for staying with us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:40.250 --> 01:25:42.278 This has been a terrific conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:42.278 --> 01:25:44.606 and sometime in the future you will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:44.606 --> 01:25:46.727 get to meet Doctor Prentice in real  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:46.787 --> 01:25:48.971 life when we have her come back and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:48.971 --> 01:25:51.380 lecture to us again and then join and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:51.380 --> 01:25:53.229 have a conversation with us again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:53.230 --> 01:25:54.610 Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:54.610 --> 01:25:56.335 Doctor Prentice have a beautiful

NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:56.335 --> 01:25:57.889 day in Australia today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:57.890 --> 01:25:58.475 Thank you well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857407629489899

01:25:58.475 --> 01:26:01.305 we'll see in a couple weeks.