

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:26:11.2000000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.463 And you should be able to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:01.463 --> 00:00:02.490 the directions at the top.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:02.490 --> 00:00:04.814 I believe that was one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:04.814 --> 00:00:06.520 first comments in the chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:06.520 --> 00:00:08.096 And with that I will go ahead and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:08.096 --> 00:00:09.749 turn it over to Professor Garcia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8789858

00:00:09.750 --> 00:00:11.136 Thank you so much for coming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:14.050 --> 00:00:17.088 Thank you for the invitation to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:17.088 --> 00:00:19.330 organizing committee for inviting me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:19.330 --> 00:00:22.080 Let me just make sure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:22.080 --> 00:00:24.666 I get that, oh, that's sorry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:24.670 --> 00:00:29.143 let me see I need to just get my.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:29.150 --> 00:00:33.840 My slides up. Anne.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8951883

00:00:33.840 --> 00:00:36.440 I am just about there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:00:40.450 --> 00:00:47.406 OK. Do you see is that everyone?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:00:47.410 --> 00:00:49.800 It just need to change it back to that view,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:00:49.800 --> 00:00:52.480 put it on play like you did earlier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:00:52.480 --> 00:00:55.707 Ah, where is play in the center?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:00:55.710 --> 00:00:57.842 Yeah up top center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:00:57.842 --> 00:01:01.414 Top center sorry about this, I'm learning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:01.414 --> 00:01:04.578 as everyone else is perfect right there?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:04.580 --> 00:01:07.920 OK, wonderful, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:07.920 --> 00:01:11.160 So this talk is based on a 7 year

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:11.160 --> 00:01:12.485 anthropological research project

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:12.485 --> 00:01:15.572 that I'm continuing to be engaged in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:15.580 --> 00:01:19.008 and it's about Compulsory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:19.010 --> 00:01:21.390 Or coercive residential centers in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:21.390 --> 00:01:24.620 Mexico for the treatment of addiction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:24.620 --> 00:01:26.812 And these coercive centers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:26.812 --> 00:01:29.552 which are unregulated and developed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:29.552 --> 00:01:32.266 by and for the working poor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:32.270 --> 00:01:36.036 are widespread in Mexico and our growing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:36.036 --> 00:01:38.898 throughout Latin America and in Mexico.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:38.900 --> 00:01:41.960 The they are called a nexos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:41.960 --> 00:01:46.040 which means annex and or 24 hour groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:46.040 --> 00:01:49.666 There also called Grand, has or farms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:49.670 --> 00:01:51.510 Particularly those that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:51.510 --> 00:01:53.350 located in the provinces.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:53.350 --> 00:01:55.026 These, like I mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:55.026 --> 00:01:57.540 are run and utilized by poor
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:01:57.627 --> 00:02:00.517 individuals and communities that lack
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:00.517 --> 00:02:03.407 access to professional health care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:03.410 --> 00:02:06.994 drug users and others with mental health
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:06.994 --> 00:02:10.449 issues are usually taken there by force,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:10.450 --> 00:02:13.640 although some do voluntarily enter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:13.640 --> 00:02:14.897 In an exhaust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:14.897 --> 00:02:16.992 the patients are called annex

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:16.992 --> 00:02:19.964 of OS or the annexed and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:19.964 --> 00:02:22.690 confined for a period of months,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:22.690 --> 00:02:25.962 two years and subjected to a mix of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:25.962 --> 00:02:28.478 intervention from extended 12 step

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:28.478 --> 00:02:30.638 meetings to physical discipline.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:30.640 --> 00:02:32.944 Typically they remain in a nexos

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:32.944 --> 00:02:35.212 until they are claimed by a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:35.212 --> 00:02:37.180 relative or until a relative can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:37.180 --> 00:02:39.520 no longer afford the monthly fee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:39.520 --> 00:02:41.990 or until they are considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:41.990 --> 00:02:42.978 successfully rehabilitated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:42.980 --> 00:02:43.378 Now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:43.378 --> 00:02:45.368 despite the lack of empirical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:45.368 --> 00:02:46.960 research on and exo's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:46.960 --> 00:02:49.285 recent publications have condemned them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:49.285 --> 00:02:51.610 for being unethical and ineffective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:51.610 --> 00:02:53.104 Many medical professionals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:53.104 --> 00:02:54.598 scholars and humanity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:54.600 --> 00:02:56.496 human rights organizations have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:56.496 --> 00:02:58.866 called for their replacement with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:02:58.866 --> 00:03:01.069 evidence based treatment practices,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:01.070 --> 00:03:03.234 grounding their arguments in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:03.234 --> 00:03:05.939 universal principles of human rights
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:05.939 --> 00:03:08.910 and codes of professional conduct.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:08.910 --> 00:03:11.010 While these discussions have shed
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:11.010 --> 00:03:14.088 light on the stark disparities in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:14.088 --> 00:03:16.353 quality and availability of addiction
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:16.353 --> 00:03:18.439 treatment offered around the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:18.440 --> 00:03:20.660 they have largely ignored the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:20.660 --> 00:03:22.436 structures of chronic inequality

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:22.436 --> 00:03:24.336 that shaped the differential

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:24.336 --> 00:03:26.188 distribution of addiction treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:26.188 --> 00:03:29.160 as well as the struggles of poor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:29.160 --> 00:03:31.045 families who must make decisions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:31.045 --> 00:03:35.240 on how to care for addicted kin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:35.240 --> 00:03:37.280 Few published accounts of poor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:37.280 --> 00:03:39.320 family upside few published accounts

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:39.387 --> 00:03:41.397 of the violence within an excess.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:41.400 --> 00:03:44.095 Which is the centerpiece of these critiques,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:44.100 --> 00:03:45.636 have considered the violence

NOTE Confidence: 0.9210972

00:03:45.636 --> 00:03:46.788 that surrounds them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:03:49.470 --> 00:03:52.081 This talk glass I mentioned draws on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:03:52.081 --> 00:03:55.370 my 7 year theological study of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:03:55.370 --> 00:03:58.980 addiction centers in an around Mexico City.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:03:58.980 --> 00:04:01.155 It provides much needed documentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:01.155 --> 00:04:04.492 of day-to-day life in a nexos and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:04.492 --> 00:04:07.202 demonstrates the significant influence of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:07.202 --> 00:04:10.049 socioeconomic context on their structure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:10.050 --> 00:04:11.367 practices, and constituents.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:11.367 --> 00:04:14.440 It describes the next source not as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:14.513 --> 00:04:17.255 violations of a presumed universal norm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:17.260 --> 00:04:20.151 but as an articulation of the complex
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:20.151 --> 00:04:21.903 environment and also histories
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:21.903 --> 00:04:24.098 in which they are immersed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:24.100 --> 00:04:26.870 The point of my work is not to absolve the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:26.937 --> 00:04:29.506 next source of their potential to harm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:29.510 --> 00:04:31.754 nor is it to evaluate their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:31.754 --> 00:04:33.250 effectiveness in treating addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:33.250 --> 00:04:36.057 Rather, my point is to examine how
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:36.057 --> 00:04:38.244 the unequal distribution of violence

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:38.244 --> 00:04:40.524 and vulnerability in Mexico shapes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:40.530 --> 00:04:42.102 The treatment needs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:42.102 --> 00:04:45.246 methods and possibilities within a nexos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:45.250 --> 00:04:47.896 My research also argues that any attempt

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:47.896 --> 00:04:49.944 by health authorities or medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:49.944 --> 00:04:52.074 professionals to improve or regulate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:52.074 --> 00:04:54.333 addiction treatment in a nexos must

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:54.333 --> 00:04:56.461 be grounded in the realities of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:04:56.470 --> 00:05:00.460 who suffer within an around them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:00.460 --> 00:05:03.964 So what are some of these realities in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:03.964 --> 00:05:06.794 2006 when President Felipe Calderon

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:06.794 --> 00:05:09.894 deployed the Mexican military to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:09.894 --> 00:05:12.418 fight the war on drugs?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:12.420 --> 00:05:15.540 270,075 thousand people have since died.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:15.540 --> 00:05:17.620 74,000 people have disappeared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:17.620 --> 00:05:20.480 20% of both populations are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:20.480 --> 00:05:23.990 minors under the age of 18.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:23.990 --> 00:05:26.026 According to the UN,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:26.026 --> 00:05:29.810 femicide is a national emergency in Mexico,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:29.810 --> 00:05:33.520 which is now one of the worst
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:33.520 --> 00:05:36.688 rates of femicide in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:36.690 --> 00:05:38.730 Yet in 2020, Mexico,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:38.730 --> 00:05:42.510 through planned by the new president amonal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:42.510 --> 00:05:45.636 slashed federal spending by 75% for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:45.636 --> 00:05:48.552 services and shelters for women and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:48.552 --> 00:05:51.499 children endangered by criminal violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:51.500 --> 00:05:57.065 98% of all violent crimes are unresolved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:57.070 --> 00:05:59.595 So Mexican officials have consistently
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:05:59.595 --> 00:06:03.575 claimed that 90% of victims killed in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:03.575 --> 00:06:07.280 drug war an killed through famous site
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:07.280 --> 00:06:11.263 are criminals involved in the drug trade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:11.270 --> 00:06:12.806 Human rights organizations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:12.806 --> 00:06:15.366 civil society groups and families

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:15.366 --> 00:06:18.291 affected by violence insists that these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:18.291 --> 00:06:21.027 are innocent victims who comprise the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:21.101 --> 00:06:23.768 vast majority of the drug war victims,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:23.770 --> 00:06:24.233 children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:24.233 --> 00:06:24.696 migrants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:24.696 --> 00:06:27.937 the rural and urban poor young women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:27.940 --> 00:06:30.120 undereducated and unemployed youth and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:30.120 --> 00:06:33.030 people simply caught in the crossfire.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:33.030 --> 00:06:35.615 The narrative of victims versus

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:35.615 --> 00:06:38.727 criminal is gaining traction in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:38.727 --> 00:06:41.397 eyes and experience of the public.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:41.400 --> 00:06:45.072 But it is not translated into a new policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:45.072 --> 00:06:47.807 approach to curtailing drug violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:47.810 --> 00:06:50.300 On going indeed worsening exposure
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:50.300 --> 00:06:52.292 to criminal violence affects
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:52.292 --> 00:06:54.947 the health of survivors as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:54.950 --> 00:06:56.854 Rates of anxiety, depression,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:56.854 --> 00:06:57.330 suicide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:06:57.330 --> 00:07:00.035 and trauma are widespread and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:00.035 --> 00:07:02.199 growing across the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:02.200 --> 00:07:04.985 The overwhelming emotional well being
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:04.985 --> 00:07:07.770 of citizens has greatly deteriorated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:07.770 --> 00:07:09.954 Journalists who cover the drug war
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:09.954 --> 00:07:12.678 are also struggling to trauma due to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:12.678 --> 00:07:14.673 their repeated exposure to violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:14.680 --> 00:07:17.368 Indeed, they are themselves targets of this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:17.370 --> 00:07:20.499 Violence in Mexico is now the second
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:20.499 --> 00:07:22.403 deadliest country for journalists
NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:22.403 --> 00:07:23.849 in the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:23.850 --> 00:07:26.766 Despite the urgency of these issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:26.770 --> 00:07:29.476 only 2% of Mexico's total budget

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:29.476 --> 00:07:32.639 for for Health is dedicated to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:32.639 --> 00:07:35.799 mental health and behavioral health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:35.800 --> 00:07:37.268 The point here is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:37.268 --> 00:07:39.470 is that violence and impunity has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:39.548 --> 00:07:41.823 led to a complete lack of trust

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:41.823 --> 00:07:43.650 in the Mexican government,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:43.650 --> 00:07:45.520 and the responsibility for Health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:45.520 --> 00:07:45.896 Safety,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:45.896 --> 00:07:47.400 and survival falls directly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8465132

00:07:47.400 --> 00:07:49.280 on the people who most

NOTE Confidence: 0.8980729

00:07:49.351 --> 00:07:50.760 need support and protection.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:07:53.510 --> 00:07:56.090 What is known or better,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:07:56.090 --> 00:07:57.978 or more accurately put,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:07:57.978 --> 00:07:59.866 believed about Annexus comes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:07:59.866 --> 00:08:02.269 largely from unofficial sources,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:02.270 --> 00:08:05.936 such as newspapers, televisions, and radio.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:05.940 --> 00:08:09.116 There are also a few government reports Anna
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:09.116 --> 00:08:12.039 few medical articles in medical journals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:12.040 --> 00:08:14.398 but the pictures that these sources
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:14.398 --> 00:08:17.709 paint is that an exo's are overcrowded,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:17.710 --> 00:08:19.039 filthy and abusive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:19.039 --> 00:08:22.140 Such depictions do not easily translate to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:22.218 --> 00:08:25.392 an increased commitment to understand the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:25.392 --> 00:08:28.300 conditional conditions that fuel and Nexos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:28.300 --> 00:08:32.598 nor the experiences of patients within them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:32.600 --> 00:08:33.956 Mexican authorities have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:33.956 --> 00:08:35.990 two fold approach to an exo's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:35.990 --> 00:08:38.018 both of which center on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:38.018 --> 00:08:39.032 issue of violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:39.040 --> 00:08:40.584 On the one hand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:40.584 --> 00:08:42.900 government agencies claimed to be shutting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:42.971 --> 00:08:45.539 down and excess on the basis of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:45.539 --> 00:08:47.819 violence that takes place within them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:47.820 --> 00:08:49.850 They claim to be improving.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:49.850 --> 00:08:51.178 On the other hand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:51.178 --> 00:08:53.170 they claim to be improving and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:53.246 --> 00:08:54.954 nexos conditions and treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:54.954 --> 00:08:57.516 services by reading an excess of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:57.593 --> 00:08:59.968 violence through scale up programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:08:59.970 --> 00:09:02.693 So on the side of this slide

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:02.693 --> 00:09:04.430 of the right side,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:04.430 --> 00:09:07.720 we see a recent and typical headline

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:07.720 --> 00:09:10.760 about human rights abuses in a nexos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:10.760 --> 00:09:13.448 And we also see the signing of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:13.448 --> 00:09:15.640 2015 public health initiative that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:15.640 --> 00:09:18.526 you that calls upon the Mexican
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:18.526 --> 00:09:21.145 military to close all in Nexos
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:21.145 --> 00:09:23.205 and to begin providing treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:23.210 --> 00:09:25.290 prevention and and also treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:25.290 --> 00:09:27.385 This obviously is a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:27.385 --> 00:09:29.061 troubling alliance between public
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:29.061 --> 00:09:31.099 health in the Mexican military,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:31.100 --> 00:09:33.296 and there's a quote from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:33.296 --> 00:09:35.803 director in this article from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:35.803 --> 00:09:37.739 National Commission on addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:37.740 --> 00:09:41.420 And he says we're going to close the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:41.420 --> 00:09:44.164 Famous Gran has or next shows where
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:44.164 --> 00:09:46.880 people have are armed in kidnapped.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:46.880 --> 00:09:48.980 We have seen violence violations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:48.980 --> 00:09:51.500 robberies, and even murders inside them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:51.500 --> 00:09:56.076 For this reason, they can no longer exist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:09:56.080 --> 00:10:00.517 So in both of the the Max the Governme.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:00.520 --> 00:10:02.356 Approaches the displacement of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:02.356 --> 00:10:05.110 violence from a nexos either through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:05.185 --> 00:10:07.580 closure or reform, is unrealistic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:07.580 --> 00:10:10.480 It's UN realistic because criminal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:10.480 --> 00:10:12.826 violence now thoroughly saturates

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:12.826 --> 00:10:15.451 the communities where Anexos Art

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:15.451 --> 00:10:18.260 located and most densely located.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:18.260 --> 00:10:20.528 The violence that is said to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:20.528 --> 00:10:22.040 occur within a nexos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:22.040 --> 00:10:22.762 I argue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:22.762 --> 00:10:24.928 cannot be understood or addressed without

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:24.928 --> 00:10:27.327 addressing the violence that surrounds them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:27.330 --> 00:10:30.522 So in the other image to the left

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:30.522 --> 00:10:34.145 we see an an exo called an ex with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:34.145 --> 00:10:37.809 Aviva or an exo for life or of life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:37.810 --> 00:10:41.098 There is also the Court of a mother
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:41.098 --> 00:10:43.896 who worked 18 to 20 hours a day
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:43.896 --> 00:10:46.502 to keep her 22 year old daughter
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:46.502 --> 00:10:49.837 in an exo and the mother says she
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:49.837 --> 00:10:52.546 keeps her there to keep her safe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:52.550 --> 00:10:54.465 Her daughter who I interviewed
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:54.465 --> 00:10:57.223 several times in an exo did not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:57.223 --> 00:10:59.148 have a problem with addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:10:59.150 --> 00:11:01.976 In fact many people I met in a Nexus
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:01.976 --> 00:11:04.970 did not have problems with addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:04.970 --> 00:11:06.582 Instead this daughter and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:06.582 --> 00:11:08.194 others are simply young.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:08.200 --> 00:11:10.612 Poor female and live in places
NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:10.612 --> 00:11:12.220 where violence is worse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:12.220 --> 00:11:15.084 In this case it got the pack which

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:15.084 --> 00:11:17.848 is just outside of Mexico City.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:17.850 --> 00:11:20.472 It's a municipality with the highest

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:20.472 --> 00:11:23.320 rate of femicide in Mexico today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:23.320 --> 00:11:24.452 The daughter, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:24.452 --> 00:11:26.434 told me she wanted to get out

NOTE Confidence: 0.8503827

00:11:26.434 --> 00:11:27.338 of the index so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:27.340 --> 00:11:29.512 but she also understood why her

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:29.512 --> 00:11:31.589 mother wanted her to stay in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:31.590 --> 00:11:34.260 So the next Nexus that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:34.260 --> 00:11:36.040 studied were quite small.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:36.040 --> 00:11:39.158 One usually usually one room, sometimes two.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:39.158 --> 00:11:40.490 They typically interned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:40.490 --> 00:11:42.715 which is the official language

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:42.715 --> 00:11:45.520 between 10 and 30. Annex Avalos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:45.520 --> 00:11:47.560 Overcrowded and unsanitary by
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:47.560 --> 00:11:49.090 normative western standards.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:49.090 --> 00:11:52.210 It was not unusual for NX autos to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:52.210 --> 00:11:55.316 describe the in exo's better than
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:55.316 --> 00:11:57.556 their previous living conditions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:57.560 --> 00:11:59.955 While some enact anexos openly
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:11:59.955 --> 00:12:02.350 resented their confinement in planned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:02.350 --> 00:12:03.234 an escape.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:03.234 --> 00:12:05.444 Others appreciated the more predictable
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:05.444 --> 00:12:07.620 and less volatile environment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:07.620 --> 00:12:10.620 The index so provided.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:10.620 --> 00:12:13.188 Many talked about their fear of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:13.188 --> 00:12:15.949 leaving the in exo and others
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:15.949 --> 00:12:18.835 talked about their desire to stay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:18.840 --> 00:12:21.279 One of the key features of a nexos is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:21.279 --> 00:12:23.567 there are no professional healthcare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:23.570 --> 00:12:25.260 There's no professional healthcare oversight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:25.260 --> 00:12:26.820 and this was certainly the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:26.820 --> 00:12:28.980 case in those that I studied.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:28.980 --> 00:12:30.670 Rather, the counselors who work

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:30.670 --> 00:12:32.360 there were once an Excel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:32.360 --> 00:12:33.162 those themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:33.162 --> 00:12:35.969 And like in other mutual aid groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:35.970 --> 00:12:37.980 they considered their efforts as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:37.980 --> 00:12:40.447 form of service to others as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:40.447 --> 00:12:42.571 as a necessary means of maintaining

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:42.571 --> 00:12:44.950 their own sobriety and mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:44.950 --> 00:12:47.100 Some councillors noted known as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:47.100 --> 00:12:50.464 maybe a loose chose to live at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:50.464 --> 00:12:53.089 in Mexico at Indian Mexico and exo.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:53.090 --> 00:12:55.841 Sorry it's very early here after they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:55.841 --> 00:12:57.969 finished their round of treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:57.970 --> 00:12:59.598 These are these counselors

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:12:59.598 --> 00:13:01.226 leave during the day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:01.230 --> 00:13:03.696 usually in search of day labor

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:03.696 --> 00:13:06.520 work and return at night to eat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:06.520 --> 00:13:09.280 sleep and attend meetings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:09.280 --> 00:13:11.070 The leaders and founders of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:11.070 --> 00:13:12.860 an exo's are called Petrino's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:12.860 --> 00:13:14.650 which is godfather in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:14.650 --> 00:13:16.440 Catholic sense of Godfather Hood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:16.440 --> 00:13:19.176 But it is also the term used to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:19.176 --> 00:13:22.226 denote ones male sponsor in a 12 step

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:22.226 --> 00:13:25.175 group of female leader of an exo and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:25.175 --> 00:13:27.672 a female sponsor is called a Medina,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:27.672 --> 00:13:28.656 a godmother.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:28.656 --> 00:13:31.116 The progression from annex otal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:31.116 --> 00:13:33.205 to counselor to Petrino is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:33.205 --> 00:13:34.910 the norm in the Nexos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:34.910 --> 00:13:38.110 Just as addicts in this country are likely

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:38.110 --> 00:13:41.070 to become substance abuse counselors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:41.070 --> 00:13:43.794 Families pay an Excel of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:43.794 --> 00:13:46.090 index was a monthly fee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:46.090 --> 00:13:48.652 usually the equivalent of 30 to \$60.00

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:48.652 --> 00:13:52.056 and this is in comparison to private

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:52.056 --> 00:13:54.288 healthcare mental addiction clinics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:54.290 --> 00:13:56.755 which usually charge the equivalent

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:13:56.755 --> 00:14:00.050 of 1500 to 2000 US dollars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:00.050 --> 00:14:02.534 The families pay the in excess

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:02.534 --> 00:14:04.190 for their relatives treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:04.190 --> 00:14:06.260 They may also contribute basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:06.260 --> 00:14:08.330 provisions for their relatives care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:08.330 --> 00:14:11.060 such as food and medicines.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:11.060 --> 00:14:13.110 The Nexus that I studied

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:13.110 --> 00:14:14.750 had weekly Visitation hours,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:14.750 --> 00:14:16.844 usually a 2 hour window on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:16.844 --> 00:14:19.318 Sunday and I observed some XLS

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:19.318 --> 00:14:21.310 receiving regular weekly visits,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:21.310 --> 00:14:23.818 usually from their mothers and others

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:23.818 --> 00:14:26.405 who never received a visit from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:26.405 --> 00:14:29.331 family and others who had their visit

NOTE Confidence: 0.8965609

00:14:29.331 --> 00:14:31.558 suspended as a form of punishment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:34.080 --> 00:14:37.350 There are an estimated 500 certified

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:37.350 --> 00:14:38.440 residential rehabilitation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:38.440 --> 00:14:41.058 Centers for addiction in Mexico,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:41.060 --> 00:14:44.756 many of which are private and inaccessible

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:44.756 --> 00:14:48.578 to most Mexicans in greater Mexico City

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:48.578 --> 00:14:51.800 and Megalopolis of 21 million people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:51.800 --> 00:14:55.424 There are just over 100 certified

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:55.424 --> 00:14:57.840 residential addiction treatment centers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:14:57.840 --> 00:15:00.828 Certification requires meeting the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:00.828 --> 00:15:04.563 standards for establishing a residential

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:04.563 --> 00:15:07.858 treatment center as articulated in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:07.858 --> 00:15:11.404 health health care Reform Act that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:11.404 --> 00:15:14.890 passed by the Mexican Legislature in 2009.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:14.890 --> 00:15:18.418 This reform is called Gnome 28,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:18.420 --> 00:15:21.462 and the standards that clinics must

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:21.462 --> 00:15:24.343 abide by include specific facility

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:24.343 --> 00:15:26.650 and procedural requirements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:26.650 --> 00:15:29.258 availability of professional medical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:29.258 --> 00:15:33.170 And cycle social treatment and respect

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:33.261 --> 00:15:36.609 for human rights indignity of patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:36.610 --> 00:15:39.424 So in contrast to the very small

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:39.424 --> 00:15:41.330 number of certified centers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:41.330 --> 00:15:43.198 public health officials estimate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:43.198 --> 00:15:46.000 that there are anywhere from 1500
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:46.072 --> 00:15:48.620 to 4000 Anexos in Mexico City alone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:48.620 --> 00:15:51.988 and this is probably a very low estimate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:51.988 --> 00:15:54.925 because there are an estimated 73,000
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:54.925 --> 00:15:57.440 and echoes throughout the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:57.440 --> 00:15:59.330 As one public health official,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:15:59.330 --> 00:16:01.598 light interviewed wanted to stay anonymous,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:01.600 --> 00:16:02.908 put it to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:02.908 --> 00:16:05.801 We will never know how many in nexos
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:05.801 --> 00:16:08.776 exist because they are under the radar.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:08.780 --> 00:16:12.479 We do not have the capacity or the will
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:12.479 --> 00:16:16.120 to know anymore than we already do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:16.120 --> 00:16:18.648 What is known about an exocet is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:18.648 --> 00:16:20.429 they're most densely concentrated

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:20.429 --> 00:16:22.058 in poor neighborhoods.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:22.060 --> 00:16:24.460 Informal settlements on the periphery

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:24.460 --> 00:16:27.430 of cities and in rural areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:27.430 --> 00:16:30.466 These areas are precisely the areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:30.466 --> 00:16:32.490 that have experienced intensification

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:32.563 --> 00:16:35.125 of criminal violence in recent years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:35.130 --> 00:16:37.030 To varying degree degrees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:37.030 --> 00:16:39.405 these areas lack public infrastructure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:39.410 --> 00:16:39.886 schools,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:39.886 --> 00:16:40.838 healthcare facilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:40.838 --> 00:16:43.694 legal protection in legal sector jobs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:43.700 --> 00:16:46.280 so the inhabitants of these areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:46.280 --> 00:16:49.183 carry the burden of their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:49.183 --> 00:16:52.268 protection and survival, and an exo's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:52.268 --> 00:16:53.220 I argue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:53.220 --> 00:16:58.575 are a result of and response to this burden.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:16:58.580 --> 00:17:01.366 So this slide highlights three of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:01.366 --> 00:17:04.149 16 Burrows that my study focused on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:04.150 --> 00:17:06.702 and these are shaded in blue as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:06.702 --> 00:17:09.718 as the bordering municipalities of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:09.720 --> 00:17:13.932 Got the pack and Nessa where I also worked.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:13.940 --> 00:17:17.284 The first phase of my research was simply

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:17.284 --> 00:17:20.570 I locating an exo's and I worked with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:20.570 --> 00:17:23.758 a group of researchers distance from Unum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:23.760 --> 00:17:26.316 the major University in Mexico City,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:26.320 --> 00:17:28.294 and the dots in the image on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:28.294 --> 00:17:30.577 the on the right represent the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:30.577 --> 00:17:33.307 number of Nexos located within a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:33.307 --> 00:17:35.720 particular neighborhood neighborhood,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:35.720 --> 00:17:39.128 usually consisting of A6 block radius.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:39.130 --> 00:17:39.968 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:39.968 --> 00:17:42.482 the blue dots indicate that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:42.482 --> 00:17:45.491 are anywhere between 11 and 20 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:45.491 --> 00:17:47.586 exo's in one particular neighborhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:47.590 --> 00:17:50.758 Keep in mind that these dots and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:50.758 --> 00:17:53.229 associated figures comprise only the next,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:53.230 --> 00:17:55.070 so the research identified.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:55.070 --> 00:17:58.400 So for the rest of my talk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:17:58.400 --> 00:18:01.648 I'm going to focus on one and next,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:01.650 --> 00:18:04.702 so it's neighborhood and this is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:04.702 --> 00:18:06.740 particular neighborhood with over 20

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:06.740 --> 00:18:09.022 in Nexos an it's in the municipality

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:09.022 --> 00:18:10.180 of Ocotepaque,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:10.180 --> 00:18:12.600 Mexico's largest munificent municipality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:12.600 --> 00:18:15.625 which is located 16 kilometers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:15.625 --> 00:18:17.860 North East of Mexico City.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:17.860 --> 00:18:18.835 So the next,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:18.835 --> 00:18:21.541 so that I'm going to talk about is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:21.541 --> 00:18:23.665 called Grupo San Rafael and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:23.665 --> 00:18:26.510 located on a typical narrow dirt Rd.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:26.510 --> 00:18:28.455 This neighborhood and what she
NOTE Confidence: 0.9064739

00:18:28.455 --> 00:18:30.400 does it's it's exemplifies the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:30.473 --> 00:18:33.348 extreme inequality that characterizes Mexico,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:33.350 --> 00:18:35.634 cities expanding urban periphery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:35.634 --> 00:18:39.060 This neighborhood has winding dirt roads,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:39.060 --> 00:18:41.600 self built houses and construction
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:41.600 --> 00:18:44.140 ruins among littered open areas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:44.140 --> 00:18:47.318 Most of the cinder block houses are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:47.318 --> 00:18:51.747 two or one rooms in size and some have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:51.747 --> 00:18:54.810 rooftops made of waste materials,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:54.810 --> 00:18:57.034 Cardboard and earthen floors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:18:57.034 --> 00:19:00.370 Water is delivered in 55 gallon

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:00.467 --> 00:19:02.927 drums once or twice a week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:02.930 --> 00:19:05.018 Electricity is stolen from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:05.018 --> 00:19:06.584 public power lines.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:06.590 --> 00:19:08.645 And garbage service is usually

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:08.645 --> 00:19:10.700 provided by mule drawn wagons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:10.700 --> 00:19:13.928 so the image on the left.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:13.930 --> 00:19:16.648 The second building in theirs is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:16.648 --> 00:19:19.203 where Grupo San Rafael is located

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:19.203 --> 00:19:21.835 in it's on the 2nd floor of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:21.923 --> 00:19:24.558 two story cinder block building.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:24.560 --> 00:19:25.936 It's hard to see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:25.936 --> 00:19:28.000 but it's dressed with a colorful

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:28.075 --> 00:19:30.345 banner that openly advertise itself

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:30.345 --> 00:19:32.615 as a rehabilitation clinic for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:32.692 --> 00:19:34.760 alcoholism and drug addiction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:34.760 --> 00:19:37.310 and that it offers vocational training,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:37.310 --> 00:19:38.891 cardio and yoga.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:38.891 --> 00:19:41.526 Higher up the Hill residents
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:41.526 --> 00:19:44.468 misses the image to the right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:44.470 --> 00:19:47.278 Residents contend with landslides every year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:47.280 --> 00:19:49.152 Such natural hazards are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:49.152 --> 00:19:51.492 typical in the urban periphery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:51.500 --> 00:19:54.258 much of which is concentrated along the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:54.258 --> 00:19:57.599 slopes of the surrounding mountain ranges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:19:57.600 --> 00:20:00.190 The image to the right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:00.190 --> 00:20:02.710 Also shows not only the dangerous
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:02.710 --> 00:20:04.390 homes face from landslides,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:04.390 --> 00:20:06.910 but the dangers faced the dangerous
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:06.910 --> 00:20:08.590 residents face from femicide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:08.590 --> 00:20:10.882 The portrait of women's faces on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:10.882 --> 00:20:13.877 the self made homes are of local

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759716

00:20:13.877 --> 00:20:15.725 disappeared and murdered women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:18.150 --> 00:20:21.286 So now we're going to go inside Grupo,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:21.290 --> 00:20:24.434 San Rafael daily life in this in exo.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:24.440 --> 00:20:26.939 Like all of the other and exercise

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:26.939 --> 00:20:29.279 observed is highly regimented and XL

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:29.279 --> 00:20:31.269 those wake eat exercise participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:31.269 --> 00:20:33.842 in 12 step meetings, nap, cook,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:33.842 --> 00:20:36.890 clean and sleep in the same to at

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:36.984 --> 00:20:39.766 the same time each day, every day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:39.766 --> 00:20:42.910 All of these activities unfold in one room,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:42.910 --> 00:20:45.200 although there is another room

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:45.200 --> 00:20:47.490 where the counselors and Petrino's

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:47.560 --> 00:20:49.040 are allowed to be in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:49.040 --> 00:20:51.420 The annex, all those were only allowed

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:51.420 --> 00:20:54.554 to be in one room and many were there

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:54.554 --> 00:20:57.122 for many months or years at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:57.122 --> 00:20:59.390 time when these photos were taken.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:20:59.390 --> 00:21:01.814 In 2015, fourteen men and one
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:01.814 --> 00:21:03.910 woman shared this one room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:03.910 --> 00:21:06.619 Most had been there under six months,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:06.620 --> 00:21:10.094 ifu for a couple of years and one person.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:10.100 --> 00:21:12.416 The woman for over 10 years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:12.420 --> 00:21:15.129 Their ages range from 14 to 52.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:15.130 --> 00:21:16.285 An most annex.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:16.285 --> 00:21:18.595 All those were in their late
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:18.595 --> 00:21:20.158 teens and early 20s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:20.160 --> 00:21:22.813 And here we see a counselor overseeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:22.813 --> 00:21:25.763 one of the days 5 cleaning periods
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:25.763 --> 00:21:28.361 that counselors first time in an
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:28.445 --> 00:21:30.997 exo was when he was 12 years old.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:31.000 --> 00:21:34.573 His father took him to one because he spent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:34.580 --> 00:21:37.044 His days sniffing solvents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:37.044 --> 00:21:41.500 which is what many of the anexos

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:41.500 --> 00:21:44.695 do and also drinking beer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:44.700 --> 00:21:45.783 15 years later,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:45.783 --> 00:21:49.260 he had been in at least 20 and Nexos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:49.260 --> 00:21:52.300 and most of these were located in it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:52.300 --> 00:21:53.356 Got the Beck,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:53.356 --> 00:21:56.480 but a few were in Mexico City proper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:56.480 --> 00:21:58.425 His last what's called internment

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:21:58.425 --> 00:22:00.797 by officials was at Grupo San

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:00.797 --> 00:22:02.557 Rafael and it was voluntary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:02.560 --> 00:22:05.240 He went there on his own because he

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:05.240 --> 00:22:07.348 sought shelter from the conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:07.348 --> 00:22:09.628 ineffective pack which were becoming

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:09.628 --> 00:22:11.947 too violent and he was seeking

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:11.947 --> 00:22:14.784 protection for his own life via next so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:14.784 --> 00:22:17.668 Was a kind of refuge for him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:17.670 --> 00:22:19.050 This is not unusual.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:19.050 --> 00:22:21.120 This is not an unusual story
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:21.195 --> 00:22:23.379 among annex ottosen counselors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:23.380 --> 00:22:25.678 So five years after his arrival
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:25.678 --> 00:22:27.870 at group of San Rafael,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:27.870 --> 00:22:30.870 he was promoted to counselor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:30.870 --> 00:22:34.027 On the wall are framed religious images.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:34.030 --> 00:22:37.180 Pictures of founders of the of a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:37.180 --> 00:22:39.405 a inspirational quotes and announcements
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:39.405 --> 00:22:42.600 of the nexos daily rules and schedule,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:42.600 --> 00:22:44.855 and certificates from one anexo
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:44.855 --> 00:22:46.659 to another in exo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:46.660 --> 00:22:50.416 In recognition of their good work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:50.420 --> 00:22:52.930 Like other an exercise studied,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:52.930 --> 00:22:53.508 Grupo,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:53.508 --> 00:22:56.398 San Rafael had windows that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:56.398 --> 00:22:58.710 were barred and covered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:22:58.710 --> 00:23:01.272 The furniture was folding tables and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:01.272 --> 00:23:04.709 chairs which are used in store or stored

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:04.709 --> 00:23:07.181 away according to the day's schedule.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:07.190 --> 00:23:09.344 Beds or blankets that are laid

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:09.344 --> 00:23:11.803 out on the floor as each night

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:11.803 --> 00:23:14.511 and an X auto spend much of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:14.511 --> 00:23:16.676 day assembly in an assembly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:16.680 --> 00:23:20.131 These household items as well as scrubbing

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:20.131 --> 00:23:23.567 the floors upon which they are placed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:23.570 --> 00:23:25.422 So the advertisement announced

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:25.422 --> 00:23:28.200 that there was cardio and yoga.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:28.200 --> 00:23:31.476 An exercise was a part of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:31.476 --> 00:23:33.760 daily treatment in an exos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:33.760 --> 00:23:36.305 Exercise generally means running around
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:36.305 --> 00:23:40.272 in circles for at least an hour and
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:40.272 --> 00:23:42.497 holding their body in challenging
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:42.497 --> 00:23:45.488 poses for extended periods of time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:45.490 --> 00:23:47.608 If one cannot keep up with
NOTE Confidence: 0.82788956

00:23:47.608 --> 00:23:49.020 running or cannot hold
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:23:49.100 --> 00:23:51.410 their body in the required pose,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:23:51.410 --> 00:23:54.690 they are likely to be kicked or subjected
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:23:54.690 --> 00:23:57.607 to verbal abuse so they try harder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:23:57.610 --> 00:24:00.626 Now keep in mind that an Excel those
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:00.626 --> 00:24:03.205 usually arrive very thin and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:03.205 --> 00:24:05.821 typically got thinner during their stay,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:05.830 --> 00:24:07.878 making exercise extremely difficult
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:07.878 --> 00:24:09.414 and sometimes impossible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:09.420 --> 00:24:11.068 Others, however, gained weight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:11.068 --> 00:24:14.277 and commented that being an exo was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:14.277 --> 00:24:16.941 first time they had regular meals in years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:16.950 --> 00:24:19.250 So some people worked out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:19.250 --> 00:24:20.170 became muscular,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:20.170 --> 00:24:22.930 and described feeling good and healthy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:22.930 --> 00:24:25.245 but others have very frequent

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:25.245 --> 00:24:27.560 illnesses and appeared to languish

NOTE Confidence: 0.8738679

00:24:27.633 --> 00:24:29.369 and get sicker overtime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:31.740 --> 00:24:34.080 So here we see what was

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:34.080 --> 00:24:36.190 called or is called yoga.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:36.190 --> 00:24:38.829 But the real exercise of the value

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:38.829 --> 00:24:42.339 of this exercise is I saw it was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:42.339 --> 00:24:43.875 nonviolent touching between men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:43.880 --> 00:24:46.448 It's a form of bodily contact

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:46.448 --> 00:24:49.298 that was very rare for NX, autos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:49.298 --> 00:24:50.970 and sometimes entirely new.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:50.970 --> 00:24:54.306 I saw I saw many men struggle with

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:54.306 --> 00:24:56.661 this exercise, not just physically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:56.661 --> 00:24:58.689 but emotionally and psychically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:24:58.690 --> 00:25:00.654 The poses always involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:00.654 --> 00:25:02.618 working with other men,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:02.620 --> 00:25:06.057 touching other men and this stirred up

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:06.057 --> 00:25:08.021 feelings of distrust, powerlessness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:08.021 --> 00:25:10.967 fear and memories of physical abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:10.970 --> 00:25:12.938 It also led, however,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:12.938 --> 00:25:15.890 to the recognition of the possibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:15.982 --> 00:25:18.987 of nonviolent relations between men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:18.990 --> 00:25:22.119 So I want to stress how important

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:22.119 --> 00:25:23.460 this possibility is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:23.460 --> 00:25:24.573 New an Excel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:25:24.573 --> 00:25:27.170 Those arrive in a state of extreme

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:27.247 --> 00:25:29.719 physical and emotional distress,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:29.720 --> 00:25:32.402 a state they've been in for
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:32.402 --> 00:25:34.190 much of their lives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:34.190 --> 00:25:35.974 so this distress doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:35.974 --> 00:25:37.758 necessarily end upon arrival.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:37.760 --> 00:25:38.174 Indeed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:38.174 --> 00:25:40.658 most annex tacos are forcibly committed
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:40.658 --> 00:25:43.403 in a manner that eerily resembles
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:43.403 --> 00:25:46.259 criminal tactics of drug cartels there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:46.260 --> 00:25:47.186 kidnapped, blindfolded,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:47.186 --> 00:25:49.038 wrapped in a blanket.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:49.040 --> 00:25:52.827 Beaten and then tossed into an exo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:52.830 --> 00:25:55.896 When I asked padrinos why they engaged
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:55.896 --> 00:25:59.128 in this practice of abduction and abuse,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417
00:25:59.130 --> 00:26:01.854 they often said that such measures
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:01.854 --> 00:26:04.245 were necessary given that most
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:04.245 --> 00:26:06.740 Alcoholics and addicts do not
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:06.740 --> 00:26:08.736 willingly enter into treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:08.740 --> 00:26:10.336 Other padrinos simply stated
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:10.336 --> 00:26:13.040 this is just the way it is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:13.040 --> 00:26:14.273 suggesting the normalization
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:14.273 --> 00:26:16.739 of such violence in both the
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:16.739 --> 00:26:18.519 Nexos and life in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:18.520 --> 00:26:21.205 but other padrinos describe this
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:21.205 --> 00:26:23.353 practice as intentionally resembling
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:23.353 --> 00:26:25.312 criminal violence in order to
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:25.312 --> 00:26:27.822 bring the annex audio face to face
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:27.822 --> 00:26:29.887 with their vulnerability to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:29.890 --> 00:26:32.470 They argued that windy in Excel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:32.470 --> 00:26:34.620 though realises that they will
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:34.620 --> 00:26:36.770 not be killed or disappeared,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:36.770 --> 00:26:39.158 but released into an index so

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:39.158 --> 00:26:41.905 they are being given a chance to

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:41.905 --> 00:26:44.411 live clean and sober and within a

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:44.494 --> 00:26:47.519 community of those similarly situated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:47.520 --> 00:26:50.322 When this happens they are more

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:50.322 --> 00:26:53.839 likely to desire an achieve recovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:53.840 --> 00:26:55.440 So within the next,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:55.440 --> 00:26:57.840 so physical and verbal violence is

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:26:57.920 --> 00:27:00.570 abundant and it's often described

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:00.570 --> 00:27:01.630 as instrumental.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:01.630 --> 00:27:04.366 There is a form of therapy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:04.370 --> 00:27:06.595 in fact called hard therapy

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:06.595 --> 00:27:09.410 or the use of Mono Dora.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:09.410 --> 00:27:12.010 This is a strong hand and this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:12.010 --> 00:27:14.426 a form of treatment punishment

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:14.426 --> 00:27:17.792 that is meant also to encourage
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:17.792 --> 00:27:19.847 introspection so hard therapy
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:19.847 --> 00:27:22.673 can simultaneously be a form of
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:22.673 --> 00:27:24.560 punishment for some transgression.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:24.560 --> 00:27:27.850 And a means of introspection and a
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:27.934 --> 00:27:31.384 pathway to humility which is deemed
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:31.384 --> 00:27:33.684 essential for maintaining sobriety.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:33.690 --> 00:27:36.726 Other practices such as forced prolong,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:36.730 --> 00:27:38.985 kneeling on sharp objects while
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:38.985 --> 00:27:41.240 arms are outstretched in across
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:41.317 --> 00:27:43.609 like figure are described
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:43.609 --> 00:27:45.328 interchangeably as punishment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:45.330 --> 00:27:47.534 treatment and religious practice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:47.534 --> 00:27:49.738 To the point here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:49.740 --> 00:27:52.464 is that such practices of violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:52.464 --> 00:27:54.280 incorporates off suffering the

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:54.353 --> 00:27:56.729 means of which is always multiple.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:56.730 --> 00:27:59.118 There is an explicit attempt to

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:27:59.118 --> 00:28:01.742 give meaning to the pain that

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:01.742 --> 00:28:04.122 arises from these practices with

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:04.122 --> 00:28:06.167 these violences by transforming

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:06.167 --> 00:28:09.377 them into a mechanism for recovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:09.380 --> 00:28:11.440 Many of these practices also

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:11.440 --> 00:28:12.676 relate to Christian,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:12.680 --> 00:28:15.205 modalities of selfhood and healing

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:15.205 --> 00:28:17.730 that have existed for centuries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925417

00:28:17.730 --> 00:28:20.866 These practices are thought of in often,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:20.870 --> 00:28:21.968 often not always,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:21.968 --> 00:28:24.164 in moral terms and serve to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:24.164 --> 00:28:26.121 establish a distinction between

NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:26.121 --> 00:28:28.145 the destructive suffering one

NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:28.145 --> 00:28:30.270 experiences before being annexed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:30.270 --> 00:28:32.062 Sabo and the productive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:32.062 --> 00:28:33.406 redemptive, redemptive suffering
NOTE Confidence: 0.8126846

00:28:33.406 --> 00:28:35.646 suffering of the an example.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:37.750 --> 00:28:39.410 So redemption is also
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:39.410 --> 00:28:40.655 sought through education.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:40.660 --> 00:28:44.084 Most of the annex titles that I met
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:44.084 --> 00:28:47.729 made it up to about the 3rd or 4th,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:47.730 --> 00:28:50.226 5th grade before leaving school permanently,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:50.230 --> 00:28:53.558 and this is also true of the counselors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:53.560 --> 00:28:56.520 So in this image we see a counselor
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:56.520 --> 00:28:59.630 seated at the front of the room
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:28:59.630 --> 00:29:01.458 holding what's called class,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:01.460 --> 00:29:03.540 and each day an Excel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:03.540 --> 00:29:06.102 Those are use it and either
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:06.102 --> 00:29:09.163 read the big book. Or the Bible?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:09.163 --> 00:29:12.320 Some arrive unable to read and are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:12.414 --> 00:29:15.420 taught how to read during class.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:15.420 --> 00:29:18.030 Others seemed so withdrawn that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:18.030 --> 00:29:21.440 they appeared to forget how to read.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:21.440 --> 00:29:23.136 During study hour one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:23.136 --> 00:29:26.679 annex Otto is called upon to read aloud.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:26.680 --> 00:29:29.879 Who is often extremely painful to observe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:29.880 --> 00:29:31.816 Their struggle with reading,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:31.816 --> 00:29:35.296 and indeed the stigma and the shame

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:35.296 --> 00:29:37.716 that surrounded the inability to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:37.716 --> 00:29:40.897 read was often more sort of acute

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:40.897 --> 00:29:43.585 than the stigma and shame of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:43.590 --> 00:29:46.326 life in general of annex autos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:46.330 --> 00:29:48.620 So in this particular case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:48.620 --> 00:29:50.900 the counselor in this photo

NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:50.900 --> 00:29:52.724 was kind and encouraging,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:52.730 --> 00:29:56.933 and he did help many and Excel those become.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:56.940 --> 00:29:58.272 More comfort rible reading,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:29:58.272 --> 00:30:00.270 or or to learn to read.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:30:00.270 --> 00:30:02.604 But other counselors I knew were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:30:02.604 --> 00:30:04.160 incredibly cruel and demeaning
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:30:04.223 --> 00:30:05.519 during this practice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:30:05.520 --> 00:30:08.082 and they made the struggle of reading
NOTE Confidence: 0.8332702

00:30:08.082 --> 00:30:10.768 the struggle of education even harder.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:13.930 --> 00:30:16.828 So the one activity that takes up
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:16.828 --> 00:30:20.370 most of the day sometimes, and often
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:20.370 --> 00:30:23.590 most well into the night is testimony.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:23.590 --> 00:30:27.270 And in this activity there is this activity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:27.270 --> 00:30:29.460 It's where the distinction between
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:29.460 --> 00:30:31.212 redemptive suffering and useless
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:31.212 --> 00:30:32.789 suffering simply destructive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:32.790 --> 00:30:34.630 Suffering becomes most apparent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:34.630 --> 00:30:37.390 so for several hours every day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:37.390 --> 00:30:38.990 each day an Excel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:38.990 --> 00:30:41.390 those recount and listen to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:41.470 --> 00:30:44.350 others experiences of family sexual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:44.350 --> 00:30:45.874 And criminal violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:45.874 --> 00:30:48.922 And they often or always identify

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:48.922 --> 00:30:52.189 as victims and perpetrators of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:52.190 --> 00:30:53.786 The testimonies are intense

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:53.786 --> 00:30:56.180 in gut wrenching and they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:56.250 --> 00:30:58.490 accompanied by screaming, weeping,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:30:58.490 --> 00:31:00.450 smoking in intermittent stretches

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:00.450 --> 00:31:03.610 of a kind of shocked silence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:03.610 --> 00:31:06.627 They concern things typically shared in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:06.627 --> 00:31:09.338 recovery center setting like abusive parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:09.340 --> 00:31:10.132 broken hearts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:10.132 --> 00:31:10.924 drug narratives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:10.924 --> 00:31:14.190 and poor health and feelings of hopelessness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:14.190 --> 00:31:16.836 But they also describe being kidnapped.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:16.840 --> 00:31:19.426 Having loved ones disappear and nearly
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:19.426 --> 00:31:22.129 being killed or killing someone else.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:22.130 --> 00:31:24.670 Personal experiences of being caught
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:24.670 --> 00:31:28.624 in a world of violence and a horror
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:28.624 --> 00:31:31.264 fear an loss that accompanies it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:31.270 --> 00:31:32.894 So the testifying annex,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:32.894 --> 00:31:35.717 Otto stands behind a wooden podium and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:35.717 --> 00:31:38.507 here we see a boy boy called cotorra say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:38.510 --> 00:31:41.023 which is the number 14 in Spanish
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:41.023 --> 00:31:43.737 and it was the age of him at
NOTE Confidence: 0.8595288

00:31:43.737 --> 00:31:46.110 the time that he was admitted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:31:48.310 --> 00:31:50.746 So while the testifying annex Otto

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:31:50.746 --> 00:31:52.930 stands alone behind the podium,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:31:52.930 --> 00:31:55.450 his peers sit attentively before him,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:31:55.450 --> 00:31:56.692 maintaining perfect posture.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:31:56.692 --> 00:32:00.070 Their feet are flat on the floor there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:00.070 --> 00:32:02.776 their hands cut their knees and

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:02.776 --> 00:32:05.799 they are required to remain still.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:05.800 --> 00:32:07.084 If they don't,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:07.084 --> 00:32:08.796 they're typically you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:08.800 --> 00:32:12.136 hit or made to do other things such

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:12.136 --> 00:32:16.097 as sleep on the near the toilet at night.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:16.100 --> 00:32:18.837 There are various forms of punishment for

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:18.837 --> 00:32:21.239 not maintaining strict bodily comportment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:21.240 --> 00:32:23.928 which is considered a form of discipline

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:23.928 --> 00:32:26.604 or strong therapy that was described

NOTE Confidence: 0.83527327

00:32:26.604 --> 00:32:28.536 as having therapeutic potential.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:31.000 --> 00:32:33.513 Meal time, so with the exception of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:33.513 --> 00:32:36.099 learning the anexos doctrine and routines,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:36.100 --> 00:32:39.096 cooking and cleaning and being inspired to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:39.096 --> 00:32:42.366 open up one's own an exo in the future,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:42.370 --> 00:32:44.330 there was little evidence of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:44.330 --> 00:32:45.898 vocational training at Grupo,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:45.900 --> 00:32:48.780 San Rafael or really any of the annex
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:48.780 --> 00:32:51.108 and exercise study and I always
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:51.108 --> 00:32:53.400 thought well of course there isn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:53.475 --> 00:32:55.147 vocational training because there
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:55.147 --> 00:32:58.496 is a scarcity of work in the areas
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:32:58.496 --> 00:33:01.004 in which these indexes are located.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:01.010 --> 00:33:03.824 Making vocational training
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:03.824 --> 00:33:05.700 otherwise irrelevant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:05.700 --> 00:33:07.408 In regard to food,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:07.408 --> 00:33:09.970 many media reports say that anexos

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:10.058 --> 00:33:12.273 provide the worst possible kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:12.273 --> 00:33:14.900 if they provide food at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:14.900 --> 00:33:17.085 They talk about maggot infested

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:17.085 --> 00:33:18.833 beans and Multi Tortillas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:18.840 --> 00:33:19.826 For example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:19.826 --> 00:33:22.291 The meals are considered considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:22.291 --> 00:33:25.845 offal and are given once a day at best,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:25.850 --> 00:33:28.676 but my observations offered a different

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:28.676 --> 00:33:31.896 story because it was usually mothers who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:31.896 --> 00:33:35.759 supplied the food often as a form of payment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:35.760 --> 00:33:38.304 And they tried to make the meals they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:38.304 --> 00:33:39.850 provided plentiful and nutritious,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:39.850 --> 00:33:41.896 not only the steak for their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:41.896 --> 00:33:42.919 children or relatives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:42.920 --> 00:33:45.419 but also so that the Annexa would

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:45.419 --> 00:33:48.037 accept their food as a form of payment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:48.040 --> 00:33:50.749 and they simply could not pay in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:50.749 --> 00:33:52.530 the form of money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:52.530 --> 00:33:55.146 So people also in the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:55.150 --> 00:33:56.890 the surrounding community often
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:56.890 --> 00:33:58.630 bartered with Ian Exo,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:33:58.630 --> 00:34:01.444 bringing it basic supplies and offering
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:01.444 --> 00:34:03.811 services like washing blankets or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:03.811 --> 00:34:05.891 posting advertisements with the phone
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:05.891 --> 00:34:09.099 number of the Petrino for future annex Atos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:09.100 --> 00:34:11.662 And they did this in exchange
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:11.662 --> 00:34:13.890 for various kinds of help.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:13.890 --> 00:34:16.788 Many women did this to have their
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:16.788 --> 00:34:19.018 husbands taken in their abusive
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:19.018 --> 00:34:22.175 husbands to be taken into the index.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:22.180 --> 00:34:23.016 So an.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:23.016 --> 00:34:25.942 And taught and punished for abusing them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:25.950 --> 00:34:28.897 But other people sort of called upon

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:28.897 --> 00:34:31.340 future favors the nature of which

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:31.340 --> 00:34:33.902 I did not know or inquire into,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:33.910 --> 00:34:36.220 because you know some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:36.220 --> 00:34:38.280 places could be quite shady,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:38.280 --> 00:34:40.668 so it wasn't just you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:40.670 --> 00:34:42.660 healing and treatment that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:42.660 --> 00:34:44.650 occurring in many of these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:44.650 --> 00:34:47.541 so we're also forms of Labor and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:47.541 --> 00:34:50.187 business that was on the side that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:50.187 --> 00:34:53.154 I that I simply did not want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8338855

00:34:53.154 --> 00:34:55.394 engage with for safety issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8893181

00:34:58.240 --> 00:35:00.697 Let's see, why can't I move forward?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8007241

00:35:15.610 --> 00:35:17.090 Angela, you're on mute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847916

00:35:22.010 --> 00:35:23.669 Angela, you're muted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8969392

00:35:36.560 --> 00:35:38.816 Should be right on the bottom of your
NOTE Confidence: 0.8969392

00:35:38.816 --> 00:35:40.786 screen. There should be a mute button.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:43.010 --> 00:35:44.740 Yes, there we go great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:44.740 --> 00:35:47.836 So I wanted to go back briefly to Katha,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:47.840 --> 00:35:50.945 say and tell a little bit about his story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:50.950 --> 00:35:52.954 His mother had him abducted when
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:52.954 --> 00:35:55.412 he was 14 and taken to Grupo
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:55.412 --> 00:35:57.494 San Rafael and she did this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:57.500 --> 00:35:59.492 She told me because within one
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:35:59.492 --> 00:36:01.825 year her eldest son was murdered
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:01.825 --> 00:36:03.685 and her daughter disappeared.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:03.690 --> 00:36:05.586 See, she simply feared for Ecuador,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:05.590 --> 00:36:08.398 says life, and she saw the in exo as
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:08.398 --> 00:36:11.299 her only hope for keeping him alive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:11.300 --> 00:36:14.228 When I asked her if she worried about

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:14.228 --> 00:36:16.615 the negative effects of him being in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:16.615 --> 00:36:19.683 an exo and how this might affect him

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:19.683 --> 00:36:22.515 because many people were deeply affected,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:22.520 --> 00:36:25.229 often a negative ways. She told me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:25.230 --> 00:36:26.778 Of course I'm concerned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:26.778 --> 00:36:28.713 but what is my alternative?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:28.720 --> 00:36:30.730 There simply is no alternative

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:30.730 --> 00:36:33.958 when I ask a tortoise say how he

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:33.958 --> 00:36:36.232 felt about his mother and her

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:36.232 --> 00:36:38.779 decision to commit him to the index.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:38.780 --> 00:36:41.096 So he simply shrugged his shoulders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:41.100 --> 00:36:42.978 But then several hours later he

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:42.978 --> 00:36:45.871 came up to me and told me that he

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:45.871 --> 00:36:48.227 wished his mother had put his brother

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546167

00:36:48.227 --> 00:36:50.660 and sister in the index, so too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:36:53.130 --> 00:36:58.098 So in this slide we see.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:36:58.100 --> 00:37:01.236 What is going to be night time sleeping,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:01.240 --> 00:37:04.096 which is usually about 6 hours a
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:04.096 --> 00:37:06.680 night and everyone sleeps on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:06.680 --> 00:37:08.800 same floor where everything else
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:08.800 --> 00:37:11.656 in the day had had taken place.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:11.660 --> 00:37:14.172 An I just want to end with this
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:14.172 --> 00:37:17.157 slide an ask some questions and these
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:17.157 --> 00:37:20.382 questions are really you know how can
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:20.382 --> 00:37:22.542 the forcible or compulsory detention
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:22.542 --> 00:37:25.082 or and the infliction of violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:25.082 --> 00:37:28.454 on an Excel those in an exo serve
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:28.454 --> 00:37:31.542 as a reproach to the world at large,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:31.550 --> 00:37:35.540 in which the in exo is situated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:35.540 --> 00:37:39.088 At times or even how can it serve as
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:39.088 --> 00:37:41.830 our approach to a nexos themselves?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:41.830 --> 00:37:44.500 Anna times the answer to this

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:44.500 --> 00:37:46.850 question was very unclear to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:46.850 --> 00:37:49.478 but some of the practices that

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:49.478 --> 00:37:51.751 I've described are conceived as

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:51.751 --> 00:37:54.817 moving the annex auto away from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:54.817 --> 00:37:56.867 destructive violence of the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:56.867 --> 00:37:59.415 of the world at large of Mexico.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:37:59.420 --> 00:38:01.520 Torbe recovery, safety and survival.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:01.520 --> 00:38:03.665 This occurs in part through

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:03.665 --> 00:38:05.810 the control of 1's behavior.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:05.810 --> 00:38:08.345 Behavior and movements in accordance

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:08.345 --> 00:38:10.880 with guidelines based on feelings

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:10.956 --> 00:38:12.260 of shame and fear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:12.260 --> 00:38:15.026 But it also occurs through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:15.026 --> 00:38:16.870 confession of intimate suffering,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:16.870 --> 00:38:19.636 the rendering and witnessing of unthinkable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:19.640 --> 00:38:22.495 personal experiences with violence which
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:22.495 --> 00:38:26.010 are ultimately revealed to be shared.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:26.010 --> 00:38:27.495 Overtime this sharing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:27.495 --> 00:38:31.647 I think enables a new mean of violence
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:31.647 --> 00:38:35.777 that is latent with the possibility of
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:35.777 --> 00:38:39.416 something more than than violence more
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:39.416 --> 00:38:42.956 than a destructive effect of violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:42.960 --> 00:38:43.840 So nevertheless,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:43.840 --> 00:38:47.878 not an not all anexos are the same and
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:47.878 --> 00:38:51.685 not all people in the next to suffer equally.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:51.690 --> 00:38:53.772 An established do try to escape
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:53.772 --> 00:38:55.830 and depending on the facility,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:55.830 --> 00:38:57.550 they sometimes are successful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:38:57.550 --> 00:39:00.552 Those who fail or return often on
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:00.552 --> 00:39:02.622 their own will are sometimes changed

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:02.622 --> 00:39:05.746 to a wall for periods of time to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:05.746 --> 00:39:07.756 prevent future attempts of escape.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:07.760 --> 00:39:08.634 That's true,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:08.634 --> 00:39:11.693 it suggests that an excess or simply

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:11.693 --> 00:39:14.652 spaces of healing fashioned out of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:14.652 --> 00:39:18.080 resources at hand is not to say that

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:18.080 --> 00:39:20.660 they are fraught with terrible dangers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:20.660 --> 00:39:21.056 Rather,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:21.056 --> 00:39:24.224 it's to draw attention to how the nexos

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:24.224 --> 00:39:26.041 therapeutic strategies utilized the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:26.041 --> 00:39:28.741 indeterminate nature of violence as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:28.741 --> 00:39:31.410 means to secure survival and recovery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:31.410 --> 00:39:33.944 which is also in this setting and

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:33.944 --> 00:39:36.569 in this world also indeterminant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:36.570 --> 00:39:39.246 So in conclusion, I want to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:39.250 --> 00:39:41.749 Say that you know Grupo San Rafael
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:41.749 --> 00:39:44.399 shares all of the characteristics that
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:44.399 --> 00:39:47.393 I observed in nexos throughout Mexico
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:47.393 --> 00:39:50.430 City and the surrounding municipality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:50.430 --> 00:39:50.896 Namely,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:50.896 --> 00:39:53.226 it exists in violent zones
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:53.226 --> 00:39:55.090 that are dramatically poor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:55.090 --> 00:39:57.420 An unequal it uses coercion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:57.420 --> 00:39:58.869 lacks professional healthcare
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:39:58.869 --> 00:40:00.318 providers or oh.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:00.320 --> 00:40:03.050 Our site and deprive Zanuck silos
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:03.050 --> 00:40:06.768 of what in the US we call Liberty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:06.770 --> 00:40:09.801 but the actual conditions of an exo's
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:09.801 --> 00:40:12.652 and the experiences of an examples
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:12.652 --> 00:40:14.608 within them vary considerably,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:14.610 --> 00:40:18.298 so uniformly casting all in exo's as prisons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:18.300 --> 00:40:19.222 labor, farms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:19.222 --> 00:40:22.449 or hell as they are typically described,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:22.450 --> 00:40:25.160 obscures this diversity and ignores

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:25.160 --> 00:40:27.870 the Benevolent impulse of many

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:27.954 --> 00:40:30.089 and Nexos and empathy Nos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:30.090 --> 00:40:32.932 From the point of view of many

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:32.932 --> 00:40:35.285 Mexican families who turned to an

NOTE Confidence: 0.90812784

00:40:35.285 --> 00:40:37.735 exo's as well as the people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:37.823 --> 00:40:39.692 run them, the indiscriminate condemnation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:39.692 --> 00:40:42.380 of annexus does not protect the NX.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:42.380 --> 00:40:45.068 All those within them, On the contrary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:45.070 --> 00:40:48.126 it makes them more vulnerable to the concept

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:48.126 --> 00:40:50.330 of concrete consequences of untreated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:50.330 --> 00:40:53.529 addiction and the risks of violent crime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:53.530 --> 00:40:56.020 And also the stigma that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:56.020 --> 00:40:57.680 associated with the poor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:40:57.680 --> 00:41:00.476 It's unclear how well anexos rehabilitate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:00.480 --> 00:41:01.378 and examples.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:01.378 --> 00:41:03.174 Certainly the physical conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:03.174 --> 00:41:05.532 of these centers are suboptimal
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:05.532 --> 00:41:07.488 according to US standards,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:07.490 --> 00:41:10.969 and the use of coercion calls into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:10.969 --> 00:41:13.709 question their ethics and Efficacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:13.710 --> 00:41:16.972 But the fact that some of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:16.972 --> 00:41:19.670 annex titles voluntarily submit to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:19.670 --> 00:41:22.086 detention to receive assistance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:22.090 --> 00:41:24.710 be it shelter, food, bedding,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:24.710 --> 00:41:27.725 help detoxing or relative safety
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:27.725 --> 00:41:30.137 demonstrates the degree of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:30.137 --> 00:41:32.349 precarious precariousness of life
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:32.349 --> 00:41:35.754 outside of a nexos Now this is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:35.754 --> 00:41:38.330 to downplay the an exo sub uses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:38.330 --> 00:41:41.074 but for those who enter voluntarily and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:41.074 --> 00:41:44.063 even for those who do not be an exo

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:44.063 --> 00:41:46.968 functions more as a shelter than at clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:46.970 --> 00:41:49.538 more as a refuge from violence

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:49.538 --> 00:41:51.600 than a vehicle for it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:51.600 --> 00:41:54.295 Many parents asserted that their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:54.295 --> 00:41:57.476 children were safer locked up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:41:57.476 --> 00:42:00.213 a nexos then free on the streets,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:00.220 --> 00:42:02.132 suggesting a profound disconnect

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:02.132 --> 00:42:04.044 between universal ethical principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:04.050 --> 00:42:06.450 principles of coercion and Liberty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:06.450 --> 00:42:09.324 and these and the local realities

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:09.324 --> 00:42:11.240 that their families confront.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:11.240 --> 00:42:14.114 So given the multiple and complex

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:14.114 --> 00:42:16.988 needs of an exo, sanic silos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:16.988 --> 00:42:20.820 and the community in which they are situated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:20.820 --> 00:42:22.756 what does addiction recovery?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:22.756 --> 00:42:25.660 Actually require an consist of and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:25.737 --> 00:42:28.257 how can this recovery be regulated
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:28.257 --> 00:42:29.517 in this milieu?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:29.520 --> 00:42:32.642 And that's part of what my research
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:32.642 --> 00:42:33.980 is currently examining,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:33.980 --> 00:42:35.910 so the harsh realities inside
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:35.910 --> 00:42:38.367 it and exo's have been gradually
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:38.367 --> 00:42:41.043 coming to the attention not only
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:41.043 --> 00:42:43.350 of Mexican health authorities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:43.350 --> 00:42:45.574 but also international bureaucratic
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:45.574 --> 00:42:48.354 organizations like the Organization for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:48.354 --> 00:42:50.762 American States of American States and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:50.762 --> 00:42:53.280 in 2010 the oas launched in Mexico.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:53.280 --> 00:42:55.780 A training and certification program

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:55.780 --> 00:42:57.780 for unreg certified residential

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:57.780 --> 00:42:59.500 addiction treatment centers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:42:59.500 --> 00:43:03.119 This program, which is known as processor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:03.120 --> 00:43:06.792 was led by the oas is Inter American

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:06.792 --> 00:43:09.365 drug abuse control Commission and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:09.365 --> 00:43:13.646 I was able to the beginning of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:13.646 --> 00:43:16.988 program follow some of the addiction

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:16.988 --> 00:43:19.730 in public health specialists who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:19.730 --> 00:43:21.870 began to systematically locate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:21.870 --> 00:43:24.010 rehabilitation centers across Mexico.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:24.010 --> 00:43:26.506 And also conduct a needs assessment

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:26.506 --> 00:43:29.095 survey of the services they offered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:29.095 --> 00:43:32.056 with the goal of developing a more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:32.056 --> 00:43:34.089 empirically based training curriculum

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:34.089 --> 00:43:36.639 for counselors to provide better
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:36.639 --> 00:43:38.980 services and to reduce violence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:38.980 --> 00:43:41.180 These surveys were conducted or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:41.180 --> 00:43:44.010 piloted in in six States and I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:44.010 --> 00:43:46.188 able to observe this pilot project
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:46.188 --> 00:43:48.744 and there's a complex story here
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:48.744 --> 00:43:51.036 that deserves a lot more attention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:51.036 --> 00:43:53.190 That then I could give now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:53.190 --> 00:43:55.703 but I want to highlight a couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:55.703 --> 00:43:58.231 of points about the Procera program
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:43:58.231 --> 00:44:00.067 in about these surveys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:00.070 --> 00:44:01.468 There were many,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:01.468 --> 00:44:03.332 many municipalities that field
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:03.332 --> 00:44:06.117 workers could not enter because they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:06.117 --> 00:44:08.302 were considered too unstable and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:08.302 --> 00:44:11.146 these are the precise areas these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:11.146 --> 00:44:13.511 inaccessible locations that are the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:13.511 --> 00:44:16.030 places where Anexos are most densely

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:16.030 --> 00:44:18.655 concentrated of the 2500 resident new

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:18.655 --> 00:44:20.703 residential establishments that were

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:20.703 --> 00:44:23.263 newly identified through this program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:23.270 --> 00:44:25.385 less than 10% were registered

NOTE Confidence: 0.8401206

00:44:25.385 --> 00:44:27.500 with or certified by any

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:27.585 --> 00:44:30.354 authority. Some states, including Oaxaca.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:30.354 --> 00:44:34.313 Had no certified programs at all an at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:34.313 --> 00:44:37.025 the certified centers that were located.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:37.030 --> 00:44:41.328 These two violated requirements of Nome 28.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:41.330 --> 00:44:43.940 The physical conditions of Mexico's rehab

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:43.940 --> 00:44:46.492 centers, including the certified ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:46.492 --> 00:44:49.587 were revealed to be tearable There

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:49.587 --> 00:44:52.716 was also the significant issue of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:52.716 --> 00:44:55.060 epidemic Epidemiology of addiction itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:55.060 --> 00:44:57.538 Because the survey found that crack

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:44:57.538 --> 00:45:00.758 cocaine and meth were used much more

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:00.758 --> 00:45:03.248 than Mexico's national addiction survey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:03.250 --> 00:45:05.520 that was that previously indicated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:05.520 --> 00:45:07.336 and consistently does that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:07.340 --> 00:45:09.615 Alcohol, tobacco and marijuana are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:09.615 --> 00:45:11.435 Mexico's primary drug problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:11.440 --> 00:45:13.264 Finally, and most importantly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:13.264 --> 00:45:16.000 when the data from the initiative

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:16.074 --> 00:45:18.798 was analyzed and written up the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:18.798 --> 00:45:19.706 Mexican government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:19.710 --> 00:45:22.280 Along with federal health agencies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:22.280 --> 00:45:25.408 prohibited its public distribution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:25.410 --> 00:45:26.463 So in sum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:26.463 --> 00:45:28.569 the report reflected the violence of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:28.569 --> 00:45:30.489 Mexico's longstanding inequality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:30.490 --> 00:45:33.016 Zanin prohibiting the distribution of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:33.020 --> 00:45:34.352 Mexican authorities effectively

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:34.352 --> 00:45:36.572 reinforced the illegality of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:36.572 --> 00:45:38.518 system they sought to reform.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:38.520 --> 00:45:41.744 When I asked the Petrino of Grupo San

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:41.744 --> 00:45:44.450 Rafael what he thought about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:44.450 --> 00:45:46.976 what he thought about the Gnome?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:46.980 --> 00:45:50.116 28 he's only remark was that it caused

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:50.116 --> 00:45:52.909 him more trouble than it helped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:52.910 --> 00:45:55.028 He said that he feared visits

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:55.028 --> 00:45:57.174 by inspectors from the federal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:57.174 --> 00:45:58.488 Sanitation Committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:45:58.490 --> 00:46:02.420 Who are in charge of informing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:02.420 --> 00:46:04.385 of enforcing reforms?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:04.390 --> 00:46:07.468 And also described in Gnome 28.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:07.470 --> 00:46:11.593 He and he said that the Sanitation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:11.593 --> 00:46:14.000 Committee extorted and exo's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:14.000 --> 00:46:16.670 his and others for money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:16.670 --> 00:46:17.518 So Meanwhile,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:17.518 --> 00:46:19.214 several Mexican health authorities
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:19.214 --> 00:46:21.880 I spoke to stated explicitly that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:21.880 --> 00:46:24.130 the Mexican government could not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:24.130 --> 00:46:26.849 practically shut down in Nexos because
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:26.849 --> 00:46:29.019 there simply aren't any alternatives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:29.020 --> 00:46:30.932 Reflecting exactly what mothers
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:30.932 --> 00:46:34.284 and Families said that I spoke to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:34.284 --> 00:46:36.289 in the municipality of Ocotepaque
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:36.289 --> 00:46:39.246 one and exo was closed down by
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:39.246 --> 00:46:41.366 police for exploiting the NX.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:41.370 --> 00:46:44.826 All those by forcing them to work packaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:44.826 --> 00:46:47.400 retail goods for local businesses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:47.400 --> 00:46:48.912 The very next day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:48.912 --> 00:46:50.802 the parents of the neighborhood

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:50.802 --> 00:46:52.249 rioted in the streets,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:52.250 --> 00:46:54.977 refusing to let cars or buses pass on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:54.977 --> 00:46:57.468 main road through their neighborhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:57.470 --> 00:46:59.672 They demanded that the index to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:46:59.672 --> 00:47:01.950 reopen because after it was closed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:01.950 --> 00:47:04.652 there was nowhere else for them to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:04.652 --> 00:47:07.167 take their children to keep them safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:07.170 --> 00:47:09.426 So stories like this convey the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:09.426 --> 00:47:11.650 sense of normality of an exo's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:11.650 --> 00:47:13.672 The local demand for their services

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:13.672 --> 00:47:15.933 and the challenges of holding the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:15.933 --> 00:47:18.048 index was accountable to conventional.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:18.050 --> 00:47:20.625 Or universal norms of public
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:20.625 --> 00:47:22.685 Health and Human rights.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:22.690 --> 00:47:25.126 So the challenges of addiction and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:25.126 --> 00:47:27.832 recovery in Mexico make clear how
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:27.832 --> 00:47:29.848 socially and politically embedded
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:29.848 --> 00:47:32.569 mental illness and substance abuse is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:32.570 --> 00:47:34.844 and my ethnography reveals the huge
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:34.844 --> 00:47:37.537 Gulf between a nexos and contemporary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:37.537 --> 00:47:39.749 paradigms of addiction medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:39.750 --> 00:47:42.240 So much research is essential for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:42.240 --> 00:47:45.023 bringing into focus the suffering and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:45.023 --> 00:47:47.643 challenges of families in neighborhoods
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:47.643 --> 00:47:50.493 while making sense of these narratives
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:50.493 --> 00:47:53.293 and how they relate to the context.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:53.300 --> 00:47:56.216 That produced them produced the suffering.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536

00:47:56.220 --> 00:47:58.740 Explanations for the Gulf between

NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:47:58.740 --> 00:48:00.756 health realities and regulatory
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:48:00.756 --> 00:48:02.716 ideals must include assessments
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:48:02.716 --> 00:48:05.026 of the systematic forces that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:48:05.026 --> 00:48:06.958 produce and maintain marginality
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:48:06.958 --> 00:48:09.772 and vulnerability of those who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:48:09.772 --> 00:48:13.015 forced into and seek out and Nexos
NOTE Confidence: 0.8389536
00:48:13.015 --> 00:48:15.320 and this appraisal is especially
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:15.413 --> 00:48:17.425 relevant today as problems
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:17.425 --> 00:48:19.940 with addiction grow in Mexico
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:19.940 --> 00:48:22.720 and criminal violence worsens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:22.720 --> 00:48:27.767 So that is the end of my.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:27.770 --> 00:48:31.221 Official part of this and I am
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:31.221 --> 00:48:34.610 going to stop sharing somehow.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86019564
00:48:34.610 --> 00:48:38.030 Stop by pushing stop sharing OK?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532
00:48:40.090 --> 00:48:42.380 Perfect thank you so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:42.380 --> 00:48:44.212 Professor Garcia for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:44.212 --> 00:48:45.128 wonderful presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:45.130 --> 00:48:48.055 Extremely thought provoking so I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:48.055 --> 00:48:51.534 interested in hearing from everyone all
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:51.534 --> 00:48:54.330 the questions that you have please.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:54.330 --> 00:48:55.926 And put them in the chat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:55.930 --> 00:48:58.330 You can speak up, or you can raise
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:48:58.330 --> 00:49:00.946 your hand or Trisha will help identify
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:49:00.946 --> 00:49:03.300 people who are raising their hand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8792532

00:49:03.300 --> 00:49:05.687 So yeah, please please ask some questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84268165

00:49:09.620 --> 00:49:12.272 So we do have a question from doctor San
NOTE Confidence: 0.84268165

00:49:12.272 --> 00:49:14.593 Anna, which is what is the average length
NOTE Confidence: 0.84268165

00:49:14.593 --> 00:49:16.998 of stay for attendees in an exo San?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84268165

00:49:17.000 --> 00:49:19.646 How much time out of the building is allowed?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:20.840 --> 00:49:23.766 So the average length of stay is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:23.766 --> 00:49:26.169 anywhere between three to six months,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:26.170 --> 00:49:27.830 but as I mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:27.830 --> 00:49:30.769 there are some people that I met

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:30.769 --> 00:49:33.609 were in a Nexus for years and most

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:33.609 --> 00:49:36.698 in Excel those cycle one and exo

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:36.698 --> 00:49:39.308 to another to another to another,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:39.308 --> 00:49:42.241 and so much of their life is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:42.241 --> 00:49:44.208 spent in an ex source.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:44.210 --> 00:49:45.482 And this was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:45.482 --> 00:49:48.450 You know every counselor that I talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:48.535 --> 00:49:51.535 to everyone that you know that I talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:51.535 --> 00:49:54.818 to had been in an exorcist or 2030

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:54.818 --> 00:49:57.635 years before moving up and becoming a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:49:57.635 --> 00:50:00.400 you know a professional worker up some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8390196

00:50:00.400 --> 00:50:01.840 Once within the next so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:04.250 --> 00:50:07.914 The other question of the amount of time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:07.914 --> 00:50:10.855 outside, so only people only counselors
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:10.855 --> 00:50:14.178 were considered media lose who can go
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:14.178 --> 00:50:17.226 outside in search of work during the day
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:17.315 --> 00:50:20.315 are officially allowed to go outside,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:20.320 --> 00:50:23.204 but the other opportunity to go outside
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:23.204 --> 00:50:26.737 was with the weekly visits with families,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:26.740 --> 00:50:30.404 and many of those visits took place outside.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:30.410 --> 00:50:33.170 They were heavily observed by counselors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:33.170 --> 00:50:35.038 so people couldn't escape.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:35.038 --> 00:50:38.296 But they did take place, usually outdoors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:38.296 --> 00:50:39.670 There were off.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:39.670 --> 00:50:42.028 There were also yearly celebrations on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:42.028 --> 00:50:45.170 the day of the Nexos establishment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:45.170 --> 00:50:48.134 and sometimes these would take place
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:48.134 --> 00:50:51.119 in the community under a big tent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:51.120 --> 00:50:53.868 There would be music and food,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:53.870 --> 00:50:56.670 so this establishment of the index so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:56.670 --> 00:50:59.360 was considered a yearly celebration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:50:59.360 --> 00:51:01.650 and those were also opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.8733705

00:51:01.650 --> 00:51:03.024 for being outdoors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:04.780 --> 00:51:05.857 Excellent in doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:05.857 --> 00:51:08.370 DS has a question about what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:08.444 --> 00:51:10.480 financial support for Nexuses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:10.480 --> 00:51:11.980 which is interesting question

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:11.980 --> 00:51:14.230 and also have there been any

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:14.302 --> 00:51:16.178 initiatives to regulate them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:16.180 --> 00:51:17.808 presumably by the state,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8533426

00:51:17.808 --> 00:51:19.029 but also potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:19.030 --> 00:51:20.202 communities, yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:20.202 --> 00:51:23.784 So this is, uh, so families would

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:23.784 --> 00:51:27.210 pay a monthly fee if they could.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:27.210 --> 00:51:29.988 So there that that helped with
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:29.988 --> 00:51:32.460 the functioning of the index.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:32.460 --> 00:51:35.574 So and these typically were between
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:35.574 --> 00:51:39.450 30 and \$50 US dollars a month.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:39.450 --> 00:51:42.054 Those counselors who were able to
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:42.054 --> 00:51:45.009 leave during the day in search of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:45.009 --> 00:51:47.277 work were expected to type some
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:47.277 --> 00:51:50.146 of their earnings into the index.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:50.150 --> 00:51:53.150 So for their own upkeep for their food
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:53.150 --> 00:51:56.566 for their ability to sleep there overnight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:56.570 --> 00:51:59.138 And there was a sense that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:51:59.140 --> 00:52:01.708 like in many mutual aid groups,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:01.710 --> 00:52:04.272 that the family and the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:04.272 --> 00:52:06.841 and the annex, all those themselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:06.841 --> 00:52:08.549 once they become counselors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:08.550 --> 00:52:09.906 were were supporting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:09.906 --> 00:52:12.166 The next so that said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:12.170 --> 00:52:14.900 I'm sure that there were other

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:14.900 --> 00:52:16.720 forms of financial support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:16.720 --> 00:52:19.288 I did see exchanges of money

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:19.288 --> 00:52:22.377 related to that would seem to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:22.377 --> 00:52:24.517 unrelated to the treatment or

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:24.517 --> 00:52:27.178 upkeep of a particular person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:27.180 --> 00:52:29.634 I tended to not ask about

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:29.634 --> 00:52:32.190 these due to safety concerns,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:32.190 --> 00:52:34.992 but they definitely were were clearly

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:34.992 --> 00:52:38.558 visible to me and not in all indexes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:38.560 --> 00:52:40.830 but in some of them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:40.830 --> 00:52:43.190 particularly those that were located.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:43.190 --> 00:52:46.750 In Mexico City proper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:46.750 --> 00:52:49.130 And in terms of initiatives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:49.130 --> 00:52:50.078 official initiatives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:50.078 --> 00:52:52.448 Q close to regulated Nexus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:52.450 --> 00:52:54.825 There is the initiative of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:54.825 --> 00:52:56.725 closing all of them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:56.730 --> 00:52:59.310 which is the key initiative that
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:52:59.310 --> 00:53:02.121 is currently in place and utilizes
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:02.121 --> 00:53:04.631 again the Mexican military to
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:04.631 --> 00:53:06.700 identify enclosed in Nexos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:06.700 --> 00:53:09.229 often very violently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:09.230 --> 00:53:10.770 Terrifying the communities in
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:10.770 --> 00:53:12.695 which the indexes are situated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:12.700 --> 00:53:15.586 forcing them ultimately to become even
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:15.586 --> 00:53:18.719 more underground in order to remain open.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:18.720 --> 00:53:20.640 And the other.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:20.640 --> 00:53:23.840 There are some upscaling initiatives
NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:23.840 --> 00:53:28.065 that have been funded by the sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:28.065 --> 00:53:30.900 of local governments that sent

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:31.005 --> 00:53:34.310 that essentially seek to improve

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:34.310 --> 00:53:37.615 the physical conditions of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:37.620 --> 00:53:39.510 indexer and community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:39.510 --> 00:53:41.400 Residents also participate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:41.400 --> 00:53:45.950 For example in when there is an

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:45.950 --> 00:53:49.050 issue with flooding or when.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:49.050 --> 00:53:51.132 You know there's cracks in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:51.132 --> 00:53:53.769 wall and an water you know is

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:53.769 --> 00:53:55.337 seeping into the building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:55.340 --> 00:53:57.190 which is a yearly occurrence

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:57.190 --> 00:53:59.040 in during the rainy season.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:53:59.040 --> 00:54:00.770 People from the community will

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:00.770 --> 00:54:03.320 come an in help repair the physical

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:03.320 --> 00:54:05.558 structure and the other primary way

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:05.558 --> 00:54:08.656 that the community sort of help with upkeep.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:08.660 --> 00:54:11.500 We could stay with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:11.500 --> 00:54:14.674 Keeper upscaling the index so was

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:14.674 --> 00:54:16.790 through donations of furniture

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:16.882 --> 00:54:19.912 of food and these were considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:19.912 --> 00:54:22.810 locali within the community as being

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:22.810 --> 00:54:25.589 as important as some of the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:25.589 --> 00:54:28.888 that the reform bill passed in 2020.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:28.890 --> 00:54:31.300 Oh, nine were, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:31.300 --> 00:54:33.620 insist upon such as limiting

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:33.620 --> 00:54:36.620 the number of an ex autos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:36.620 --> 00:54:39.746 making sure that there is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:39.746 --> 00:54:42.590 bathroom for men and women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:42.590 --> 00:54:45.290 Separating genders at during night,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:45.290 --> 00:54:46.844 keeping files, etc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:46.844 --> 00:54:49.952 These are the kinds of procedural

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:49.952 --> 00:54:52.828 requirements that are officially demanded,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:52.830 --> 00:54:56.610 and these simply were never instituted

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:54:56.610 --> 00:55:02.288 in any of the indexes that I worked in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:02.290 --> 00:55:02.736 Also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:02.736 --> 00:55:03.182 really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:03.182 --> 00:55:05.412 upscaling was something that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:05.412 --> 00:55:07.530 community had to do itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:07.530 --> 00:55:09.990 There is another question someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:09.990 --> 00:55:13.602 wanted to know how you were received

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:13.602 --> 00:55:16.770 by the annex autosan the padrinos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:16.770 --> 00:55:19.605 It took a good two years for

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:19.605 --> 00:55:22.420 me to get in ultimately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:22.420 --> 00:55:25.222 and one of the reasons I

NOTE Confidence: 0.85232968

00:55:25.222 --> 00:55:27.090 was admitted or let

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:27.199 --> 00:55:29.959 in was because of my work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:29.960 --> 00:55:31.130 My previous work,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:31.130 --> 00:55:34.412 and because I would talk about my own
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:34.412 --> 00:55:36.782 personal experience of coming from
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:36.782 --> 00:55:39.904 a family that struggled for really
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:39.904 --> 00:55:42.196 generations with opioid addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:42.200 --> 00:55:45.546 And so it was my personal relationship
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:45.546 --> 00:55:49.378 to the to the issue of addiction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:49.380 --> 00:55:53.790 Poverty intergenerational.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:53.790 --> 00:55:56.580 No drug use that ultimately got me in so
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:56.580 --> 00:55:59.565 it was really personal connections and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:55:59.565 --> 00:56:02.670 was seeing a sensually as a God daughter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:02.670 --> 00:56:04.890 I was often called, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:04.890 --> 00:56:07.299 God, daughter, Ajita.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:07.300 --> 00:56:10.996 And the relationships that I had within
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:10.996 --> 00:56:14.340 Nexos and were were very strong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:14.340 --> 00:56:16.868 I had I'm friends with a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:16.868 --> 00:56:18.540 Expat journalists in Mexico City.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:18.540 --> 00:56:21.436 They often asked me to get them in

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:21.436 --> 00:56:24.391 for their own stories an I tried

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:24.391 --> 00:56:26.531 and they were always refused.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:26.540 --> 00:56:29.906 So it's I was very lucky to get the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:29.906 --> 00:56:32.907 kind of access that I was given.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:32.910 --> 00:56:36.566 No one cared that I taught at Stanford.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:36.570 --> 00:56:38.184 I'm a professor at Stanford that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:38.184 --> 00:56:40.310 was that did not make a difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:40.310 --> 00:56:41.972 What made a difference was my

NOTE Confidence: 0.87982637

00:56:41.972 --> 00:56:43.480 personal connection to the issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:56:45.550 --> 00:56:47.990 OK, are there fiscal beneficiaries?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:56:47.990 --> 00:56:51.920 Is there a group that benefits

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:56:51.920 --> 00:56:54.540 financially from the system?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:56:54.540 --> 00:56:58.878 Yes, I mean ultimately this is a job for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:56:58.880 --> 00:57:01.290 Peggy knows an counselors there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:01.290 --> 00:57:05.474 Given money, they have a kind of salary
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:05.474 --> 00:57:09.200 that they are able to depend upon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:09.200 --> 00:57:11.432 There are likely other beneficiaries that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:11.432 --> 00:57:14.378 I don't know that I didn't inquire into.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:14.380 --> 00:57:17.340 You know who else is profiting from this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:17.340 --> 00:57:19.930 I will say if there are profits,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:19.930 --> 00:57:22.674 they appear to be very meager because of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:22.674 --> 00:57:25.107 the physical conditions of the innexus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:25.110 --> 00:57:28.440 I was able to visit Petrino's in their homes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:28.440 --> 00:57:31.400 I saw the physical conditions of their homes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:31.400 --> 00:57:34.104 Which were, you know there were no S
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:34.104 --> 00:57:37.320 Fancy S movies or houses with big gates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:37.320 --> 00:57:40.146 I mean these were people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:40.146 --> 00:57:42.030 live within the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:42.030 --> 00:57:45.334 But I I can say with some certainty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:45.334 --> 00:57:48.223 that there are likely others because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:48.223 --> 00:57:51.181 of the nature of the economy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:51.190 --> 00:57:52.561 the informal economy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:52.561 --> 00:57:55.766 and in Mexico people are, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:55.766 --> 00:57:59.430 working on multiple fronts to make ends meet,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:57:59.430 --> 00:58:02.478 and I know that this form of work

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:58:02.478 --> 00:58:05.708 was one of various forms of work

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:58:05.708 --> 00:58:08.703 that people who opened and directed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8966993

00:58:08.703 --> 00:58:11.338 that Anexos were part of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:14.720 --> 00:58:16.934 I'm going to group start grouping

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:16.934 --> 00:58:19.027 some of the questions because we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:19.027 --> 00:58:21.630 have a lot coming in in a skip down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:21.630 --> 00:58:23.765 A little bit will try to hit

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:23.765 --> 00:58:25.910 all of them if time allows,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:25.910 --> 00:58:27.555 but there's two questions about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:27.555 --> 00:58:29.200 religion and then will get.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:29.200 --> 00:58:31.144 I see doctor Jordan Razor hands
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:31.144 --> 00:58:33.140 so we'll get to her next.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:33.140 --> 00:58:34.300 But there's two questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:34.300 --> 00:58:36.760 One is a challenge sort of challenging.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:36.760 --> 00:58:38.385 Question is how is religion
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:38.385 --> 00:58:40.010 utilized in an environment in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:40.072 --> 00:58:41.956 which an Excel those are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:41.956 --> 00:58:43.670 allowed ownership of their bodies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:43.670 --> 00:58:46.358 whether in the Knicks or outside of it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:46.360 --> 00:58:48.940 And then the second question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:48.940 --> 00:58:51.370 is there any connection to local
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:51.370 --> 00:58:54.423 churches and is there any faith based
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:54.423 --> 00:58:56.673 teaching program in the annexus?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8213291

00:58:56.680 --> 00:58:59.260 If you could elaborate on that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8495015222222222

00:58:59.260 --> 00:59:01.820 sure. The question of bodily

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:01.820 --> 00:59:03.868 ownership is really interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:03.870 --> 00:59:06.228 It's actually something I'm writing about

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:06.228 --> 00:59:08.810 right now in relation to Catholicism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:08.810 --> 00:59:11.210 because most of the indexes

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:11.210 --> 00:59:13.610 that I worked in were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:13.610 --> 00:59:16.335 Oriented to Catholicism and not

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:16.335 --> 00:59:18.515 evangelicalism, which is been

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:18.515 --> 00:59:21.240 the primary source in Guatemala.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:21.240 --> 00:59:22.330 For instance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:22.330 --> 00:59:24.510 most identify as evangelical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:24.510 --> 00:59:30.310 the ones in Mexico tended to be Catholic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:30.310 --> 00:59:32.480 And within the Catholic tradition,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:32.480 --> 00:59:34.640 particularly sort of the old

NOTE Confidence: 0.849501522222222

00:59:34.640 --> 00:59:35.936 tradition bodily ownership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:39.080 --> 00:59:42.419 You know there's a question about whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:42.419 --> 00:59:45.560 one has ownership of their own bodies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:45.560 --> 00:59:47.875 particularly within this sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:47.875 --> 00:59:50.190 public popular strain of Catholicism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:50.190 --> 00:59:52.968 that these indexes abide to Ann,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:52.970 --> 00:59:55.880 and there is traditions where part
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:55.880 --> 00:59:58.332 of religiosity faithfulness is to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

00:59:58.332 --> 01:00:00.507 essentially give up once bottle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:00.510 --> 01:00:02.510 Ownership and so this is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:02.510 --> 01:00:04.510 you know, like I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:04.510 --> 01:00:07.710 This is a tradition that goes back centuries,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:07.710 --> 01:00:09.610 and although you know Saint
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:09.610 --> 01:00:11.972 Augustine and some of the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:11.972 --> 01:00:14.639 that would go into cells and or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:14.639 --> 01:00:16.910 the penitentes northern New Mexico,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:16.910 --> 01:00:20.474 which is who I grew up seeing their self
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:20.474 --> 01:00:22.546 flagellation the religious processions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:22.546 --> 01:00:24.670 where where brutality essentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:24.670 --> 01:00:28.139 of the body was key to faithfulness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:28.140 --> 01:00:31.241 So what I witnessed in an excess

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:31.241 --> 01:00:32.570 was slightly different,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:32.570 --> 01:00:34.785 perhaps because they were unable

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:34.785 --> 01:00:36.557 to express their religion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:36.560 --> 01:00:37.886 Their faithfulness outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:37.886 --> 01:00:39.654 of that circumscribed space,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:39.660 --> 01:00:42.698 and they were essentially forced to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:42.698 --> 01:00:45.857 so at different points during the day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:45.860 --> 01:00:48.464 There were prayers before every meal

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:48.464 --> 01:00:52.057 before going to bed before going to school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:52.060 --> 01:00:54.718 and will be in that class.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:54.720 --> 01:00:56.940 I showed a slide out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:56.940 --> 01:00:58.744 so prayer was a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:00:58.744 --> 01:01:01.450 Huge part of the experience being
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:01.542 --> 01:01:05.115 there as well some and the names of an
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:05.115 --> 01:01:08.396 exo's tend to be the names of Saints,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:08.400 --> 01:01:11.900 so send offers by L.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:11.900 --> 01:01:14.762 San Cristobal all indexes that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:14.762 --> 01:01:17.882 worked in most of them rather had
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:17.882 --> 01:01:21.593 a name of a St and they also had
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:21.593 --> 01:01:24.623 alters the from the Virgin Guadalupe
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:24.623 --> 01:01:27.674 to send them where they so you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:27.674 --> 01:01:31.321 it was a mix of various kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:31.321 --> 01:01:33.525 religious practices and iconography
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:33.525 --> 01:01:37.090 that that was that are visible anexos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:37.090 --> 01:01:40.387 They were all also so when I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:40.387 --> 01:01:43.150 mentioned the yearly celebrations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:43.150 --> 01:01:45.678 So the founding dayavan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:45.678 --> 01:01:48.838 So sometimes those did take

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:48.838 --> 01:01:51.328 place in a churchyard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:51.330 --> 01:01:51.810 Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:51.810 --> 01:01:55.170 you're a church or they were a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:55.170 --> 01:01:58.776 priest would come and speak a few

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:01:58.776 --> 01:02:01.321 words so there were connections

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:01.426 --> 01:02:04.170 between churches and Anexas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:04.170 --> 01:02:07.514 This is something that I saw more regular,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:07.520 --> 01:02:10.264 more frequently in the sort of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:10.264 --> 01:02:12.969 Minisa Paletti's on the urban periphery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:12.970 --> 01:02:16.314 I saw it less frequently in Mexico City,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:16.320 --> 01:02:18.290 although within Mexico City there

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:18.290 --> 01:02:20.785 were some of these same religious

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:20.785 --> 01:02:22.609 practices in the index,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:22.610 --> 01:02:25.770 so that used the body and also you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:25.770 --> 01:02:28.290 know images of various Catholic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:28.290 --> 01:02:31.560 Saints were abundant with Indian Exo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:31.560 --> 01:02:33.200 Did I hit both?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8112139

01:02:33.200 --> 01:02:34.020 The only
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:34.020 --> 01:02:35.660 other, maybe local churches
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:35.660 --> 01:02:38.120 are they? Are they involved in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:38.120 --> 01:02:40.170 so as I mentioned during
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:40.170 --> 01:02:41.400 the yearly celebration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:41.400 --> 01:02:43.440 they were often involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:43.440 --> 01:02:47.759 A priest would come and say a few words.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:47.760 --> 01:02:50.105 And but again, that typically
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:50.105 --> 01:02:52.970 happened in the urban for free,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:52.970 --> 01:02:56.255 and in some of the rural I did I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:56.255 --> 01:02:59.063 did study some Nexus in Wahaka
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:02:59.063 --> 01:03:02.070 in deep up into the mountains
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:03:02.070 --> 01:03:05.478 and there the church was much
NOTE Confidence: 0.8688407

01:03:05.478 --> 01:03:08.140 more involved in rural areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:09.950 --> 01:03:12.659 Doctor Jordan would you like to ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:12.660 --> 01:03:13.434 your question?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:13.434 --> 01:03:16.530 Thank you so much and I'll be brief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:16.530 --> 01:03:17.302 Professor Garcia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:17.302 --> 01:03:20.004 I truly enjoyed your your talk today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:20.010 --> 01:03:22.173 I think you did an amazing job
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:22.173 --> 01:03:24.049 being neutral but also culturally
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:24.049 --> 01:03:25.801 affirming and presenting the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:25.801 --> 01:03:28.530 information in the most objective way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:28.530 --> 01:03:32.400 So kudos to you because I think that's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:32.400 --> 01:03:36.666 an easy feat and I deeply appreciate that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:36.670 --> 01:03:39.586 I. Had so many visceral responses
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:39.586 --> 01:03:41.530 to the information presented,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:41.530 --> 01:03:43.702 I felt myself an addiction psychiatrist
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817
01:03:43.702 --> 01:03:45.930 feeling very angry at some points.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:03:45.930 --> 01:03:47.028 Heart and satin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:03:47.028 --> 01:03:49.590 But I think one of the things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:03:49.590 --> 01:03:52.470 and it's just a comment, not a question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:03:52.470 --> 01:03:55.748 but I'd love for you to offer any reflection
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:03:55.748 --> 01:03:59.103 is when there is a lack of public health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:03:59.103 --> 01:04:00.928 infrastructure or railway for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:00.928 --> 01:04:02.758 government to take addiction seriously.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:02.760 --> 01:04:05.112 The community does what it can to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:05.112 --> 01:04:08.252 take care of their people, and so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:08.252 --> 01:04:10.456 Um, within my anger.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:10.460 --> 01:04:15.488 I also felt kind of really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:15.490 --> 01:04:17.118 Grateful that the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:17.118 --> 01:04:19.153 with very little resources did
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:19.153 --> 01:04:21.266 what they needed to do in order
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:21.266 --> 01:04:23.260 to take care of their people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:23.260 --> 01:04:25.605 and so I often think about like

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:25.605 --> 01:04:27.140 historically excluded population identity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:27.140 --> 01:04:29.604 such as people with substance use disorders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:29.610 --> 01:04:32.074 how their humanity is not respected in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:32.080 --> 01:04:34.187 Even though this is not the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:34.187 --> 01:04:36.800 ideal way to take care of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:36.800 --> 01:04:38.440 with substance use disorders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:38.440 --> 01:04:41.800 I also felt grateful to use that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:41.800 --> 01:04:44.348 little resources to do well so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8464817

01:04:44.350 --> 01:04:46.190 I'd like to just say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:04:48.280 --> 01:04:51.010 What would you like for for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:04:51.010 --> 01:04:53.440 government to take away from this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:04:53.440 --> 01:04:56.616 What would you like for us to learn?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:04:56.620 --> 01:04:58.732 And then how are you sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:04:58.732 --> 01:05:00.669 your findings with the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:00.669 --> 01:05:02.969 in which you've been studying?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:02.970 --> 01:05:05.070 Thank you so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:05.070 --> 01:05:08.110 Thank you, I too have very strong
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:08.110 --> 01:05:11.124 with his responses and will say that
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:11.124 --> 01:05:13.944 working within these spaces was was
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:13.944 --> 01:05:17.038 very difficult and I would often
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:17.038 --> 01:05:19.110 leave feeling really disheartened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:19.110 --> 01:05:22.358 Not just because of what I saw,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:22.360 --> 01:05:25.608 but because of what I wasn't seeing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:25.610 --> 01:05:28.304 I wasn't seeing any anything other
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:28.304 --> 01:05:31.170 than the condemnation of these places,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:31.170 --> 01:05:35.451 which I which is building on, I think a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:35.451 --> 01:05:38.433 Very long history of you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:38.440 --> 01:05:40.755 the marginalization of the poor
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:40.755 --> 01:05:43.590 in in Mexico and that's something
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:43.590 --> 01:05:46.188 I wasn't able to get into.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:46.190 --> 01:05:49.158 Which is the history of mutual aid

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:49.158 --> 01:05:51.385 within these communities and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:51.385 --> 01:05:53.580 it stems from government neglect

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:53.580 --> 01:05:56.806 essentially which is increasing, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:56.806 --> 01:05:59.746 The cutting of 75% of services

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:05:59.746 --> 01:06:01.438 for women and children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:01.440 --> 01:06:02.286 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:02.286 --> 01:06:05.247 the cutting of the health care budget,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:05.250 --> 01:06:08.540 which is also happened so the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:08.540 --> 01:06:12.437 does do its best to help and I try to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:12.440 --> 01:06:13.194 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:13.194 --> 01:06:17.031 one of the things I try to do is I

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:17.031 --> 01:06:19.895 saw a lot of illnesses and I did

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:19.996 --> 01:06:23.587 work with at various points with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:23.587 --> 01:06:26.006 physician and also a psychologist

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:26.006 --> 01:06:27.758 who work came in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:27.760 --> 01:06:31.064 And did some field work with me and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:31.070 --> 01:06:33.680 You know there were people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:33.680 --> 01:06:35.372 for example with epilepsy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:35.372 --> 01:06:39.108 and so I did some work trying to
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:39.108 --> 01:06:42.426 destigmatize seizures and to try to
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:42.426 --> 01:06:44.805 help differentiate between seizures
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:44.805 --> 01:06:47.765 and drug or alcohol withdrawal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:47.770 --> 01:06:51.319 So there was some kind of basic
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:51.319 --> 01:06:54.000 medical education that I and
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:54.000 --> 01:06:56.128 my colleague Brian Anderson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:56.130 --> 01:06:59.256 who's a doctor tried to offer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:06:59.260 --> 01:07:01.960 I brought medicines for diarrhea.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:01.960 --> 01:07:06.280 For for asthma, asthma it was a huge problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:06.280 --> 01:07:08.878 So there are other conditions that
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:08.878 --> 01:07:12.333 I felt that I could address by
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:12.333 --> 01:07:16.620 providing you know, basically medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:16.620 --> 01:07:21.513 But the takeaway for me, what is that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:21.513 --> 01:07:25.239 You know the violence that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:25.239 --> 01:07:28.886 highlighted and the in the in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:28.886 --> 01:07:32.190 spaces by the Mexican government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:32.190 --> 01:07:34.995 The kinds of narratives that

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:34.995 --> 01:07:37.239 are drawn aponta condemn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:37.240 --> 01:07:40.665 These places are as form

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:40.665 --> 01:07:43.405 of violence in themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:43.410 --> 01:07:45.746 In and of itself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:45.746 --> 01:07:48.666 and so I've begun publishing

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:48.666 --> 01:07:52.005 some of my findings in Mexico

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:52.005 --> 01:07:55.330 in Spanish and I have been.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:55.330 --> 01:07:57.390 Largely condemned for my work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:57.390 --> 01:07:59.450 I have been called unethical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:07:59.450 --> 01:08:02.753 I have been told that I should not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:02.753 --> 01:08:06.447 any sympathy for these places that I know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:06.450 --> 01:08:07.689 These places need,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:07.689 --> 01:08:08.928 not an anthropologist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:08.930 --> 01:08:10.208 but the police.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:10.208 --> 01:08:14.225 So my work has not been received very well
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:14.225 --> 01:08:17.536 at the same time I've met researchers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:17.540 --> 01:08:17.973 psychologists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:17.973 --> 01:08:20.571 epidemiologists who have said we wish
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:20.571 --> 01:08:23.429 we could do this kind of research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:23.430 --> 01:08:27.219 But we will not be supported to do so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:27.220 --> 01:08:30.321 So it takes somebody from the outside
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:30.321 --> 01:08:33.958 to come in to do this kind of work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:33.960 --> 01:08:36.552 So there are other people that
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:36.552 --> 01:08:39.137 really appreciate it and want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:39.137 --> 01:08:41.447 have reforms that really keep in
NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:41.447 --> 01:08:44.189 mind the realities of the people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:44.190 --> 01:08:46.045 That depend on these places

NOTE Confidence: 0.88392764

01:08:46.045 --> 01:08:47.900 and also who have become

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:08:47.977 --> 01:08:51.704 activist. You know part of the peace

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:08:51.704 --> 01:08:53.760 and Justice Nonviolence movements

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:08:53.850 --> 01:08:56.314 and in fact a lot of the women

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:08:56.314 --> 01:08:59.599 in it got to pick who are at risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:08:59.599 --> 01:09:01.514 of femicide are also activists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:01.514 --> 01:09:03.524 They often leave the annexe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:03.530 --> 01:09:05.545 So knowing that they were

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:05.545 --> 01:09:07.560 there because of safety issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:07.560 --> 01:09:10.080 they often leave the in exo and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:10.080 --> 01:09:12.644 become a part of the growing

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:12.644 --> 01:09:14.516 movement of women against.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:14.520 --> 01:09:16.812 Violence against women so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:16.812 --> 01:09:20.250 You know there's just so many

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:20.353 --> 01:09:21.988 things going on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:21.990 --> 01:09:22.796 It's it's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:22.796 --> 01:09:24.408 It's hard, you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:24.410 --> 01:09:27.308 I often felt incredibly overwhelmed by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:27.308 --> 01:09:30.446 amount of work that needs to take place.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:30.450 --> 01:09:32.290 The amount of understanding that
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:32.290 --> 01:09:35.039 needs to be had an my incredible
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:35.039 --> 01:09:37.547 frustration that it's that it all
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:37.547 --> 01:09:40.120 seems sort of at times impossible,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:40.120 --> 01:09:41.652 and that my research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:41.652 --> 01:09:44.960 which is like one of the only there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:44.960 --> 01:09:48.754 are very few studies on these places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:48.760 --> 01:09:49.380 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:49.380 --> 01:09:51.240 I wonder sometimes what what it
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:51.240 --> 01:09:52.687 might actually be able to do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:52.690 --> 01:09:54.938 if it might be able to do anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82580596

01:09:54.940 --> 01:09:56.068 It's sometimes very disheartening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91353184

01:09:58.100 --> 01:10:00.459 I guess that's my my best answer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:02.550 --> 01:10:04.460 OK, another question. In chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:04.460 --> 01:10:07.880 Do annex ottos ever age out of the system?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:07.880 --> 01:10:11.016 And what happens as they get older

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:11.016 --> 01:10:14.118 and perhaps have more medical needs?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:14.120 --> 01:10:19.210 That is a really great question too, and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:19.210 --> 01:10:21.253 It was hard so for the person that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:21.253 --> 01:10:23.109 52 years old there are some antics

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:23.109 --> 01:10:25.428 autos I met who didn't know their age.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:25.430 --> 01:10:28.100 They had been in the next source from so long

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:28.159 --> 01:10:30.703 that they don't remember how old they were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:30.710 --> 01:10:32.958 And that may partly be because of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:32.958 --> 01:10:35.208 mental health conditions that they also had.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:35.210 --> 01:10:37.877 But it could also be the disorientation

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:37.877 --> 01:10:41.116 of being in one room for so many years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:41.120 --> 01:10:43.508 But so for people that were,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:43.510 --> 01:10:45.898 say, over the age and young,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:45.900 --> 01:10:48.888 I mean old in this population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:48.890 --> 01:10:50.910 Because people die because 20%

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:50.910 --> 01:10:53.328 of the people killed are minors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:53.330 --> 01:10:54.734 Old may mean 30.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:54.734 --> 01:10:57.863 The idea of the elderly of age is

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:10:57.863 --> 01:11:00.198 really different in this context,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:00.200 --> 01:11:02.902 so but for people who have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:02.902 --> 01:11:05.112 there for many years, absolutely,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:05.112 --> 01:11:08.346 you know they they health the wearing

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:08.346 --> 01:11:10.963 engineering on the body up from having

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:10.963 --> 01:11:13.530 to sleep on the floor for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:13.530 --> 01:11:16.922 was really apparent an at one point during

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:16.922 --> 01:11:19.970 my research I worked with an architect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:19.970 --> 01:11:20.692 Came in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:20.692 --> 01:11:24.113 it was trying to figure out how can we

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:24.113 --> 01:11:27.270 reconfigure this space to make it more

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:27.270 --> 01:11:30.256 hospitable to the physical bodies of

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:30.256 --> 01:11:33.256 people that were clearly wearing from,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:33.260 --> 01:11:34.144 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:34.144 --> 01:11:36.796 having to sleep on these floors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:36.800 --> 01:11:38.268 having to perform exercise,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:38.268 --> 01:11:40.470 but you know in this very

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:40.547 --> 01:11:43.192 constrained environment an you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:43.192 --> 01:11:44.779 mental health conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:44.780 --> 01:11:47.600 Clearly you know the mental health

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:47.600 --> 01:11:50.490 conditions seem to be most acute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:50.490 --> 01:11:50.857 We,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:50.857 --> 01:11:52.692 the very young and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:52.692 --> 01:11:54.570 very old and again old,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:54.570 --> 01:11:58.063 meaning someone over the age of between
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:11:58.063 --> 01:12:01.617 the ages of 30 and safe mid 50s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:01.620 --> 01:12:06.380 And those kind of in between sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:06.380 --> 01:12:11.279 appeared to sort of be in better condition
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:11.279 --> 01:12:16.267 and they did have the hope of leaving.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:16.270 --> 01:12:18.853 Young very young people had the hope
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:18.853 --> 01:12:21.685 of escaping or not a scaping being
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:21.685 --> 01:12:23.740 being maintained in this space.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:23.740 --> 01:12:26.484 To be continued to for safety reasons,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:26.490 --> 01:12:29.522 and the people that have been there for
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:29.522 --> 01:12:31.991 long periods never really talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:31.991 --> 01:12:34.740 leaving many of them seemed to be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:34.740 --> 01:12:37.098 They were often people who didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:37.098 --> 01:12:38.277 get weekly visits.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:38.280 --> 01:12:41.385 I was able to meet with some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:41.385 --> 01:12:43.703 families of people that were saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:43.703 --> 01:12:47.398 their 40s and 50s and families talked about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:47.400 --> 01:12:48.214 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:48.214 --> 01:12:52.230 we did sort of grown tired of the visits,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:52.230 --> 01:12:55.758 but they kept up with the monthly payments

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:55.758 --> 01:12:58.807 in order to keep their kin there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:12:58.810 --> 01:13:01.890 often because they just couldn't handle it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:13:01.890 --> 01:13:05.472 They just couldn't handle the various

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:13:05.472 --> 01:13:07.860 conditions that their relative

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:13:07.954 --> 01:13:09.798 was was dealing with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:13:09.800 --> 01:13:11.546 Professor in horn has a question

NOTE Confidence: 0.80736023

01:13:11.546 --> 01:13:13.190 she has her hand raised.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:15.510 --> 01:13:19.358 Hello Hi. Professor Garcia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:19.360 --> 01:13:20.329 Fellow medical anthropologists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:20.329 --> 01:13:22.267 I really appreciate your being here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:22.270 --> 01:13:23.915 And that was an incredibly
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:23.915 --> 01:13:26.140 powerful talk and I can't see you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:26.140 --> 01:13:28.078 But I see you up here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:28.080 --> 01:13:30.656 You know, I wanted to sort of insert
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:30.656 --> 01:13:32.327 some anthropological discussion into this
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:32.327 --> 01:13:34.952 because your work is making me think of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:34.952 --> 01:13:37.129 Joao Biehl's famous study Vita in Brazil,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:37.130 --> 01:13:39.706 and he describes a place somewhat like this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:39.710 --> 01:13:42.554 but he describes it as a zone of social
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:42.554 --> 01:13:44.547 abandonment and what really struck me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:44.550 --> 01:13:45.842 especially in the comments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:45.842 --> 01:13:47.134 that you just made,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:47.140 --> 01:13:49.198 is really many of these young
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:49.198 --> 01:13:50.570 people are not there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:50.570 --> 01:13:52.328 Abandoned by their families or given
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:52.328 --> 01:13:55.214 up on me so really instances a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:55.214 --> 01:13:57.687 moms trying to protect their kids from

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:57.687 --> 01:13:59.973 being killed or disappeared or whatever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:13:59.980 --> 01:14:01.990 Very different and I, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:01.990 --> 01:14:04.072 I thought it would be interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:04.072 --> 01:14:06.029 to hear some comments on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:06.030 --> 01:14:08.040 And I'm also thinking Stanley Brandes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:08.040 --> 01:14:10.385 one of our old professors at Berkeley.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:10.390 --> 01:14:11.734 He worked with Alcoholics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:11.734 --> 01:14:13.457 you know, mostly older men,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:13.457 --> 01:14:16.110 and I was wondering just about a a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:16.110 --> 01:14:16.688 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:16.688 --> 01:14:18.133 the sort of conventional sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:18.133 --> 01:14:20.140 of means of treating addiction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:20.140 --> 01:14:22.378 which I think is very powerful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:22.380 --> 01:14:24.170 In Mexico, is my understanding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:24.170 --> 01:14:26.473 If you could kind of connect your
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:26.473 --> 01:14:29.058 new research and some of the other
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:29.058 --> 01:14:30.586 anthropological work that's been
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:30.586 --> 01:14:32.814 done in Latin America on addiction
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:32.814 --> 01:14:35.259 on you know these own sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:35.259 --> 01:14:37.353 similar annex type zones and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:37.353 --> 01:14:40.213 know maybe spell out a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:40.213 --> 01:14:42.393 of the differences between other
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:42.393 --> 01:14:44.109 anthropological work and your own.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:44.110 --> 01:14:45.358 And I also play the cello.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87035716

01:14:45.360 --> 01:14:46.620 I see you play the cello.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:14:49.050 --> 01:14:50.688 I have a very small office,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:14:50.690 --> 01:14:54.382 so the cello is there. Um, yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:14:54.382 --> 01:14:56.698 I mean, I've talked a lot,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:14:56.700 --> 01:14:58.740 which while about the differences in
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:14:58.740 --> 01:15:00.940 these space in these environments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:00.940 --> 01:15:03.208 Vita and the kinds of places

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:03.208 --> 01:15:05.958 that I work in and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:05.960 --> 01:15:08.634 one of the things that are often

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:08.634 --> 01:15:11.384 anexos are described in the media as

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:11.384 --> 01:15:13.676 garbage dumps where people just dump,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:13.680 --> 01:15:15.996 you know there can or whatever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:16.000 --> 01:15:17.544 and they're they're really

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:17.544 --> 01:15:19.088 not families work very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:19.090 --> 01:15:22.170 very hard to keep people in their relatives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:22.170 --> 01:15:23.430 their children inside,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:23.430 --> 01:15:24.270 especially mothers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:24.270 --> 01:15:28.176 Who often were working 2 three jobs you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:28.180 --> 01:15:31.744 often very risky jobs in order to keep their

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:31.744 --> 01:15:35.624 kids inside and then again at the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:35.624 --> 01:15:39.028 is also participating in these in the upkeep.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:39.030 --> 01:15:42.330 In the of these places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:42.330 --> 01:15:45.642 So these are not as far as I'm concerned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:45.650 --> 01:15:46.796 places of abandonment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:46.796 --> 01:15:49.088 and in fact a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:49.088 --> 01:15:50.818 mothers that I talked to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:50.820 --> 01:15:53.522 They will talk about how their only
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:53.522 --> 01:15:56.186 other option was to abandoned their kids
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:56.186 --> 01:15:59.670 and they knew that to do so would lead to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:15:59.670 --> 01:16:02.260 you know, most likely disappearance or death,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:02.260 --> 01:16:04.300 and so that was just something
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:04.300 --> 01:16:06.680 that they could not imagine doing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:06.680 --> 01:16:09.974 And I think part of that has to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:09.974 --> 01:16:12.297 somewhat with the ideas of the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:12.300 --> 01:16:14.556 And traditions of the Mexican family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:14.560 --> 01:16:16.810 The responsibility of mothers you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:16.810 --> 01:16:20.194 And it was also really a burden for mothers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:20.200 --> 01:16:22.984 That was the other thing that I recognize

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:22.984 --> 01:16:25.458 is that while they were helping,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:25.460 --> 01:16:27.716 they were also very much hurting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:27.720 --> 01:16:30.555 And that was part of like I've been so

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:30.555 --> 01:16:32.567 frustrated with the new administration

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:32.567 --> 01:16:35.461 because I feel like it's ultimately just

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:35.461 --> 01:16:37.033 completely disavowing the struggles

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:37.033 --> 01:16:39.585 of women in India in particular.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:39.585 --> 01:16:43.095 Stanley Brandes his work was really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:43.100 --> 01:16:44.040 you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:44.040 --> 01:16:46.860 We've talked a lot as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:46.860 --> 01:16:49.982 and one of the things that he

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:49.982 --> 01:16:53.457 noted and then I did some research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:53.460 --> 01:16:57.100 The beginning of my project was tracing

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:16:57.100 --> 01:17:00.048 the relationship between an exo's and EA,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:00.050 --> 01:17:02.678 and so an exo's were ultimately
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:02.678 --> 01:17:05.825 sort of conceived in the 70s through
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:05.825 --> 01:17:08.447 a culturally adapted form of AA
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:08.447 --> 01:17:11.418 that responded to the particulars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:11.420 --> 01:17:14.816 Of poor, often marginally housed Alcoholics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:14.820 --> 01:17:18.150 and these groups were called 24
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:18.150 --> 01:17:21.527 hour groups where AA meetings were
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:21.527 --> 01:17:25.711 around the Clock and not like 1 1/2
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:25.822 --> 01:17:29.560 hours like they are more typically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:29.560 --> 01:17:33.052 and they also offered an exo's
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:33.052 --> 01:17:35.800 for participants to sober up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:35.800 --> 01:17:39.085 but they usually just stayed
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:39.085 --> 01:17:42.790 for a week or maybe 2.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:42.790 --> 01:17:45.100 And then would leave so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:45.100 --> 01:17:48.047 So the origins really come from EA
NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:48.047 --> 01:17:52.467 and EA is very much alive in these places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:52.470 --> 01:17:54.780 Now the EA international organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:54.780 --> 01:17:56.559 the official organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:17:56.559 --> 01:18:02.068 has called for a Nexus to stop using the a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:02.070 --> 01:18:04.735 Signature you know signifier because

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:04.735 --> 01:18:07.400 they call these groups pirated?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:07.400 --> 01:18:08.999 They're not official.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:08.999 --> 01:18:13.660 An in fact, most AA groups in Mexico are

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:13.660 --> 01:18:17.528 not officially linked to be a organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:17.530 --> 01:18:20.728 there's sort of their own thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:20.730 --> 01:18:23.280 and because of the international

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:23.280 --> 01:18:26.590 condemnation of an Exocet is growing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:26.590 --> 01:18:29.788 EA has even filed lawsuits against

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:29.788 --> 01:18:31.920 some of these places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:31.920 --> 01:18:32.369 They've.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:32.369 --> 01:18:33.716 Not gone anywhere,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83716965

01:18:33.716 --> 01:18:36.410 but it's more symbolic button next
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:36.490 --> 01:18:39.164 to you know, often advertise the on
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:39.164 --> 01:18:43.093 their signs so it'll be a A or will
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:43.093 --> 01:18:46.533 say you know 24 hour groups or it will
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:46.533 --> 01:18:49.822 say for an 5 which are the two steps
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:49.822 --> 01:18:53.278 the 4th and the 5th step which are
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:53.278 --> 01:18:56.888 most often practiced in these groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861037023076923

01:18:56.890 --> 01:18:58.998 Yeah. Thank you, thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:18:59.000 --> 01:19:01.548 you. OK, I think I don't wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:01.548 --> 01:19:03.798 take too much of your time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:03.800 --> 01:19:05.618 There are a lot of questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:05.620 --> 01:19:08.350 so I might just to close it out and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:08.423 --> 01:19:11.087 this will be our last set of questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:11.090 --> 01:19:12.580 Just Group A few questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:12.580 --> 01:19:14.440 and you can respond to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308

01:19:14.440 --> 01:19:15.960 You know, whichever parts of

NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:15.960 --> 01:19:17.480 these questions you would like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:17.480 --> 01:19:19.904 Don't feel like you need to be exhaustive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:19.910 --> 01:19:21.842 We had one question about sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:21.842 --> 01:19:24.170 looking at a nexos outside of Mexico.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:24.170 --> 01:19:25.079 Are there examples?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:25.079 --> 01:19:26.897 I think you briefly mentioned Guatemala,
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:26.900 --> 01:19:28.420 but are there other examples?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:28.420 --> 01:19:30.280 Potential similarities and differences and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:30.280 --> 01:19:32.950 What we know about them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:32.950 --> 01:19:34.814 Another question about becoming
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:34.814 --> 01:19:37.610 a counselor or a pod Reno.
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:37.610 --> 01:19:42.026 What are the requirements for that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.863101187692308
01:19:42.030 --> 01:19:45.370 And sort of, how does that process work?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633
01:19:47.930 --> 01:19:49.002 OK, and perhaps yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633
01:19:49.002 --> 01:19:50.610 let's let's leave it at that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:50.610 --> 01:19:51.951 There's a lot of questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:51.951 --> 01:19:53.024 a lot of enthusiasm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:53.024 --> 01:19:54.900 but I don't want to overwhelm things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:54.900 --> 01:19:56.770 So whatever part of that you would
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:56.770 --> 01:19:58.110 like to respond to, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:58.110 --> 01:19:59.222 I'm glad someone mentioned
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:19:59.222 --> 01:20:00.612 in exo outside of Mexico.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:00.620 --> 01:20:04.225 Because there are many in the US.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:04.230 --> 01:20:06.972 And in fact, several people that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:06.972 --> 01:20:09.961 I talked to that I interviewed
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:09.961 --> 01:20:13.153 anexos their first experience in an
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:13.153 --> 01:20:16.830 exo was either in a place like El
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:16.830 --> 01:20:20.126 Paso or Los Angeles an I have done
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:20.126 --> 01:20:23.229 research in oven exo's in LA in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:23.229 --> 01:20:26.129 around LA in Latino neighborhoods,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:26.130 --> 01:20:29.930 but also in Oakland, CA and Redwood City.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:29.930 --> 01:20:31.758 And these are nexos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:31.758 --> 01:20:34.500 Are different in the sense that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:34.587 --> 01:20:37.275 they allow people to leave during

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:37.275 --> 01:20:39.859 the day in search of work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:39.860 --> 01:20:43.271 Not only to sort of give money to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:43.271 --> 01:20:46.517 sum of their earnings to the next,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:46.520 --> 01:20:48.096 so for their upkeep,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:48.096 --> 01:20:51.920 but also so that they can send money home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:51.920 --> 01:20:55.248 but they practice the 4th and 5th step.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:55.250 --> 01:20:57.330 They forms of strict bodily

NOTE Confidence: 0.8265633

01:20:57.330 --> 01:20:59.410 comportment and verbal and physical.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:01.500 --> 01:21:04.332 Say abuse and other practices within

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:04.332 --> 01:21:07.139 Mexico are also seen in the US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:07.140 --> 01:21:09.636 and there's also I wish I

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:09.636 --> 01:21:11.920 could have shown this slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:11.920 --> 01:21:14.390 There's a yearly convention of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:14.390 --> 01:21:17.358 padrinos every year in the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:17.358 --> 01:21:20.614 States an the couple of years ago I
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:20.614 --> 01:21:23.628 went to one that was in Palo Alto,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:23.630 --> 01:21:25.725 which was like actually was
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:25.725 --> 01:21:27.820 Redwood City and people came
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:27.895 --> 01:21:30.140 all the way from Pennsylvania.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:30.140 --> 01:21:32.410 Having taken the Greyhound bus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:32.410 --> 01:21:34.986 To get to the convention and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:34.986 --> 01:21:37.726 were sleeping on like the floors of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:37.726 --> 01:21:40.066 hotels and the floors of families.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:40.070 --> 01:21:43.094 In order to participate and part of that
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:43.094 --> 01:21:45.818 program was how to become a counselor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:45.820 --> 01:21:47.184 how to become adrenal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:47.184 --> 01:21:50.134 So in a sense this goes back to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:50.134 --> 01:21:52.209 another question which was about

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:52.209 --> 01:21:54.663 what are people doing inside to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:54.663 --> 01:21:57.309 kind of improve them and the yearly

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:21:57.310 --> 01:22:01.510 convention which is now in year 7.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:01.510 --> 01:22:04.793 Last years was in Las Vegas is

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:04.793 --> 01:22:08.118 a space where you know, I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:08.118 --> 01:22:11.086 it's like sort of like an academic

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:11.086 --> 01:22:13.030 conference recessions where people

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:13.030 --> 01:22:15.910 kind of come together and talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:15.910 --> 01:22:17.830 about the difficulties,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:17.830 --> 01:22:22.170 but also the possibilities of really creating

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:22.170 --> 01:22:25.880 a more sustainable kind of structure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:25.880 --> 01:22:28.220 And and that's really interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:28.220 --> 01:22:31.190 And most of those meetings that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:31.190 --> 01:22:33.678 those conferences are filled with

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:33.678 --> 01:22:36.639 three nodes in Medina's from the US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:36.640 --> 01:22:39.916 and they always call a keynote speaker,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:39.920 --> 01:22:42.260 and they're always from Mexico,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:42.260 --> 01:22:46.222 and they tend to be the first
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:46.222 --> 01:22:48.810 few founders of Nexos.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:48.810 --> 01:22:51.700 Mexico City Nexus were founded
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:51.700 --> 01:22:53.434 in Mexico City.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:53.440 --> 01:22:55.612 And so those tend to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:55.612 --> 01:22:56.698 the keynote addresses.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:56.700 --> 01:22:59.244 I've seen the same people over the past
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:22:59.244 --> 01:23:01.763 few years giving the initial address in
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:01.763 --> 01:23:04.300 there sort of treated like rockstars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:04.300 --> 01:23:05.383 You know there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:05.383 --> 01:23:06.466 or you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:06.470 --> 01:23:09.098 they're they're very.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:09.100 --> 01:23:11.698 You know they are what's the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:11.698 --> 01:23:13.430 word I'm looking for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:13.430 --> 01:23:16.370 They they're really held in very high

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:16.370 --> 01:23:19.452 esteem and there's a clear desire amongst

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:19.452 --> 01:23:22.520 councils in Patrinos to become like them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:22.520 --> 01:23:24.608 Their role models essentially.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:24.608 --> 01:23:27.218 And so becoming a counselor?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:27.220 --> 01:23:27.610 Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:27.610 --> 01:23:31.120 these are some of the things that are that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:31.203 --> 01:23:34.779 are sort of discussed in in the conventions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:34.780 --> 01:23:36.830 But in Mexico specifically what

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:36.830 --> 01:23:39.806 I saw was it's it's partly about

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:39.806 --> 01:23:42.338 length of time within an exo.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:42.340 --> 01:23:44.860 The desire to become a counselor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:44.860 --> 01:23:46.120 There are steps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:46.120 --> 01:23:48.640 there are different levels of counselors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:48.640 --> 01:23:51.120 One level is called the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:51.120 --> 01:23:53.104 enforcer and they basically.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:53.110 --> 01:23:55.725 Make sure people are maintaining
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:55.725 --> 01:23:58.812 composure and listening etc and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:23:58.812 --> 01:24:01.528 slowly work up the sort of chain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:01.530 --> 01:24:03.980 It's very hierarchical in structure
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:03.980 --> 01:24:07.702 and a lot of people an XL those
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:07.702 --> 01:24:10.054 desire at some point to become
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:10.054 --> 01:24:12.768 a passerino or Amanda MENA,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:12.770 --> 01:24:16.809 and so those that do are often
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:16.809 --> 01:24:20.130 given the opportunity to do so
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:20.130 --> 01:24:23.088 if they are not a troublemaker.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:23.090 --> 01:24:24.290 So so yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:24.290 --> 01:24:27.730 there is a structure for this to occur.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:27.730 --> 01:24:32.530 Sorry my dog is scratching on the door.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:32.530 --> 01:24:34.190 Her scratching it's my dog.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84489304

01:24:34.190 --> 01:24:34.520 This

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:34.520 --> 01:24:36.500 is what conferences are like now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:36.500 --> 01:24:38.817 For for us, thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:38.820 --> 01:24:40.948 One thing I wanted to express through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:40.948 --> 01:24:43.263 the chat is just amount of gratitude

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:43.263 --> 01:24:45.678 that's coming in for the work that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:45.678 --> 01:24:48.065 you've presented for the way that it

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:48.065 --> 01:24:50.773 challenged me as well as I think a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:50.773 --> 01:24:53.198 of other people here to really think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:53.198 --> 01:24:55.809 about what we mean by recovery and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:55.809 --> 01:24:58.353 what that looks like and how it can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:58.353 --> 01:24:59.996 look different in different places,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:24:59.996 --> 01:25:01.641 but also how recovery in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:01.641 --> 01:25:03.328 other places should challenge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:03.330 --> 01:25:06.700 Think about recovery here perhaps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:06.700 --> 01:25:08.940 And that's just one of the many rich

NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:08.940 --> 01:25:10.937 lessons that you've offered us today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:10.940 --> 01:25:12.080 So just from everyone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:12.080 --> 01:25:14.580 thank you so so much for coming here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:14.580 --> 01:25:16.860 particularly at this early hour
NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:16.860 --> 01:25:18.684 on the West Coast.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8751483

01:25:18.690 --> 01:25:20.418 The clap, we would all clap for you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:22.580 --> 01:25:23.603 Our virtual applause.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:23.603 --> 01:25:26.383 I hope that comes through and I can't
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:26.383 --> 01:25:28.637 imagine a better way to have kicked
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:28.637 --> 01:25:30.960 off this series of website events.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:30.960 --> 01:25:33.438 I've dropped everyone the registration link
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:33.438 --> 01:25:36.386 for the website events that are coming over
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:36.386 --> 01:25:38.978 the course of the next month and a half.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:38.980 --> 01:25:40.730 Please register if you're interested,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:40.730 --> 01:25:43.862 if they're even half as good as this keynote,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:43.870 --> 01:25:48.118 I think that would be a lot to learn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:48.120 --> 01:25:48.930 Thank you everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:48.930 --> 01:25:51.372 I don't know if you have any other

NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:51.372 --> 01:25:53.322 housekeeping Tricia, but deep gratitude.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8599727

01:25:53.322 --> 01:25:54.620 Professor Garcia. Thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.818603

01:25:54.620 --> 01:25:56.250 so much as a pleasure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818603

01:25:56.250 --> 01:25:59.106 Good way to start the day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818603

01:25:59.110 --> 01:26:00.850 So thank you for the invitation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87125283

01:26:03.540 --> 01:26:06.627 OK, should I just sign up then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87125283

01:26:06.630 --> 01:26:08.840 OK, thank you. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87125283

01:26:08.840 --> 01:26:11.200 Thank you very much.