

WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "00:57:31.221"

NOTE Confidence: 0.994815

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:00.900 Thank you for joining

NOTE Confidence: 0.9638471

00:00:01.360 --> 00:00:02.980 us. I'm Andres Martin

NOTE Confidence: 0.97763205

00:00:03.439 --> 00:00:04.900 from the Child Study Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.97763205

00:00:04.960 --> 00:00:06.240 and from the Center for

NOTE Confidence: 0.97763205

00:00:06.240 --> 00:00:07.140 Medical Education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96463853

00:00:07.759 --> 00:00:09.440 And together with Dana Dunn,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96463853

00:00:09.440 --> 00:00:11.380 who, cannot join us today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96463853

00:00:11.440 --> 00:00:11.940 we,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99578226

00:00:13.200 --> 00:00:13.700 have

NOTE Confidence: 0.92083025

00:00:14.935 --> 00:00:16.695 great fun of putting together

NOTE Confidence: 0.92083025

00:00:16.695 --> 00:00:18.155 this, yes, series,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8313889

00:00:18.535 --> 00:00:19.595 Yale Medical Education

NOTE Confidence: 0.76900727

00:00:20.215 --> 00:00:21.275 educator series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97123545

00:00:22.135 --> 00:00:23.575 At the very end, we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.97123545

00:00:23.575 --> 00:00:24.795 gonna give you an evaluation
NOTE Confidence: 0.97123545

00:00:24.855 --> 00:00:26.055 form. And, certainly, if there
NOTE Confidence: 0.97123545

00:00:26.055 --> 00:00:27.575 are things you wanna see
NOTE Confidence: 0.97123545

00:00:27.575 --> 00:00:28.890 more of or less of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99005765

00:00:29.449 --> 00:00:30.890 we are open to feedback.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99005765

00:00:30.890 --> 00:00:31.369 We're,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994707

00:00:31.769 --> 00:00:33.210 trying to optimize it to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994707

00:00:33.210 --> 00:00:34.190 everyone's needs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93858355

00:00:36.170 --> 00:00:37.149 Today is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903493

00:00:39.770 --> 00:00:41.530 great to have, Jeff Dewey
NOTE Confidence: 0.9903493

00:00:41.530 --> 00:00:42.190 with us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927525

00:00:43.155 --> 00:00:44.995 Jeff wears many, many hats
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927525

00:00:44.995 --> 00:00:45.815 around here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.966825

00:00:46.354 --> 00:00:46.754 He's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98398054

00:00:47.235 --> 00:00:49.335 an assistant professor in neurology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96172005

00:00:50.195 --> 00:00:51.155 and I hear it on

NOTE Confidence: 0.96172005
00:00:51.155 --> 00:00:52.835 good sources that, he may
NOTE Confidence: 0.96172005
00:00:52.835 --> 00:00:53.574 be going
NOTE Confidence: 0.9032346
00:00:54.195 --> 00:00:55.574 in a in a northerly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9032346
00:00:55.635 --> 00:00:57.175 direction in the latter faculty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9032346
00:00:57.315 --> 00:00:58.700 so stay tuned for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92996347
00:00:59.720 --> 00:01:00.200 He,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952126
00:01:00.680 --> 00:01:02.940 is, the associate program director
NOTE Confidence: 0.9952126
00:01:03.000 --> 00:01:03.900 in the neurology
NOTE Confidence: 0.94246346
00:01:04.440 --> 00:01:05.819 residency, so that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886717
00:01:06.200 --> 00:01:07.959 at the GME level. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886717
00:01:07.959 --> 00:01:08.620 in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98751104
00:01:09.160 --> 00:01:11.160 undergraduate level, he directs the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98751104
00:01:11.160 --> 00:01:12.300 neurology clerkship.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9609232
00:01:12.694 --> 00:01:13.735 So he really has all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9609232
00:01:13.735 --> 00:01:14.715 bases covered.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9117468

00:01:15.334 --> 00:01:17.175 He also directs wellness, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9117468

00:01:17.175 --> 00:01:18.235 neurology residency,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97944564

00:01:18.615 --> 00:01:19.815 and something that I have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97944564

00:01:20.135 --> 00:01:22.795 personally experienced his expertise in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781531

00:01:23.255 --> 00:01:24.215 is that Jeff has been
NOTE Confidence: 0.9781531

00:01:24.215 --> 00:01:25.595 kind enough to be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96191525

00:01:25.975 --> 00:01:27.120 shall we say, a coach's
NOTE Confidence: 0.96191525

00:01:27.280 --> 00:01:27.780 coach
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822512

00:01:28.400 --> 00:01:30.000 in the new program for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822512

00:01:30.319 --> 00:01:32.400 coaching for the longitudinal coaching
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822512

00:01:32.400 --> 00:01:33.540 for the medical students.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794144

00:01:34.080 --> 00:01:35.360 Jeff has met with us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9794144

00:01:35.600 --> 00:01:36.819 about once a month,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900984

00:01:37.120 --> 00:01:38.319 and we always learn,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99337894

00:01:38.880 --> 00:01:40.500 something related to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987087

00:01:40.855 --> 00:01:42.534 to coaching. He really has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9987087
00:01:42.534 --> 00:01:43.655 a lot of expertise in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987087
00:01:43.655 --> 00:01:44.395 that area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9850185
00:01:44.935 --> 00:01:45.334 His,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995748
00:01:45.815 --> 00:01:46.635 other expertise
NOTE Confidence: 0.95273834
00:01:47.495 --> 00:01:48.955 is in neuromuscular,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9999559
00:01:49.975 --> 00:01:50.475 disorders
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801631
00:01:51.255 --> 00:01:52.375 when he's not doing his
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801631
00:01:52.375 --> 00:01:54.210 five other jobs, And we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801631
00:01:54.210 --> 00:01:55.329 very happy that he's coming
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801631
00:01:55.329 --> 00:01:57.009 today to remind us of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9801631
00:01:57.009 --> 00:01:59.189 this pre Zoom thing called
NOTE Confidence: 0.990528
00:01:59.490 --> 00:01:59.990 bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.9938232
00:02:00.610 --> 00:02:01.110 teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9988649
00:02:01.970 --> 00:02:02.470 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99640703
00:02:03.009 --> 00:02:04.149 Jeff, take it away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9349444

00:02:04.930 --> 00:02:05.670 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98325014

00:02:06.565 --> 00:02:07.765 Anything I'll just leave this
NOTE Confidence: 0.98325014

00:02:07.765 --> 00:02:08.725 up while I kinda say
NOTE Confidence: 0.98325014

00:02:08.725 --> 00:02:10.245 my introduction so people can
NOTE Confidence: 0.98325014

00:02:10.245 --> 00:02:10.905 do their,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985399

00:02:11.444 --> 00:02:12.425 CME information.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679569

00:02:13.044 --> 00:02:14.565 Thanks for having me. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679569

00:02:14.565 --> 00:02:16.165 will say off the bat,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679569

00:02:16.405 --> 00:02:17.305 there is no
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:17.845 --> 00:02:19.444 setting more intimidating to teach
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:19.444 --> 00:02:20.325 than in front of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:20.325 --> 00:02:22.200 colleagues at Yale. Everyone is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:22.200 --> 00:02:23.820 so accomplished and smart and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:23.960 --> 00:02:24.760 you know, you do grand
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:24.760 --> 00:02:25.960 rounds somewhere else and you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:25.960 --> 00:02:27.340 out of there, and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:27.480 --> 00:02:28.360 do it to the students

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:28.360 --> 00:02:29.560 and you probably, most of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:29.560 --> 00:02:30.440 the time, know more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:30.440 --> 00:02:31.960 they do. But, this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:31.960 --> 00:02:33.080 a a different setting. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:33.080 --> 00:02:33.880 I'm really honored to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:33.880 --> 00:02:36.035 here, and, obviously, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:36.035 --> 00:02:37.235 few butterflies, but I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9597632

00:02:37.235 --> 00:02:38.294 we'll have some fun.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99319154

00:02:38.915 --> 00:02:40.215 As far as the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99431574

00:02:41.315 --> 00:02:42.915 milestones that we're covering today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99431574

00:02:42.915 --> 00:02:43.875 this is really the core

NOTE Confidence: 0.99431574

00:02:43.875 --> 00:02:45.315 of what we all kinda

NOTE Confidence: 0.99431574

00:02:45.315 --> 00:02:46.935 wanna do, which is teach

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650594

00:02:47.315 --> 00:02:48.834 medicine to trainees. And that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650594

00:02:48.834 --> 00:02:50.570 could be undergraduate, graduate, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650594

00:02:50.570 --> 00:02:51.870 know, residency fellowship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99157643

00:02:52.810 --> 00:02:54.650 even teaching junior faculty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9478758

00:02:55.210 --> 00:02:56.410 falls under the spec the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9478758

00:02:56.410 --> 00:02:57.310 scope. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873218

00:02:57.770 --> 00:02:58.730 really at the heart of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873218

00:02:58.730 --> 00:02:59.770 of why we got into

NOTE Confidence: 0.9873218

00:02:59.770 --> 00:03:00.270 clinical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.72983587

00:03:00.730 --> 00:03:01.870 medical education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852079

00:03:02.730 --> 00:03:03.930 I'm gonna use a platform

NOTE Confidence: 0.9852079

00:03:03.930 --> 00:03:04.669 called Mentimeter

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986464

00:03:04.970 --> 00:03:05.470 today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98297536

00:03:06.514 --> 00:03:07.955 No one's required. I'll actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.98297536

00:03:07.955 --> 00:03:08.834 never know who joined and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98297536

00:03:08.834 --> 00:03:10.595 didn't. It's anonymous. But it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.98297536

00:03:10.595 --> 00:03:11.895 gonna be how we engage,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9755739

00:03:12.355 --> 00:03:14.435 repeatedly throughout the presentation. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9755739

00:03:14.435 --> 00:03:15.175 if you could,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736432

00:03:15.555 --> 00:03:16.595 either open up a window

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736432

00:03:16.595 --> 00:03:17.955 on your desktop and enter

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736432

00:03:17.955 --> 00:03:19.155 the website and code or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736432

00:03:19.155 --> 00:03:20.035 use your phone and grab

NOTE Confidence: 0.9736432

00:03:20.035 --> 00:03:21.014 the QR code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98710996

00:03:21.810 --> 00:03:23.350 And then we'll this will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97144496

00:03:23.730 --> 00:03:24.690 it'll it should say if

NOTE Confidence: 0.97144496

00:03:24.690 --> 00:03:25.890 it works that you're waiting

NOTE Confidence: 0.97144496

00:03:25.890 --> 00:03:26.710 on the presenter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99822116

00:03:27.090 --> 00:03:28.050 And if you're not seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.99822116

00:03:28.050 --> 00:03:29.030 that, let me know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978997

00:03:29.410 --> 00:03:30.850 The instructions will be up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978997

00:03:30.850 --> 00:03:32.690 periodically throughout the presentation at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9978997

00:03:32.690 --> 00:03:33.730 the top of the screen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978997

00:03:33.730 --> 00:03:34.850 So if you can't join
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978997

00:03:34.850 --> 00:03:35.810 or get kicked out or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978997

00:03:35.810 --> 00:03:36.630 get a call,
NOTE Confidence: 0.990421

00:03:37.545 --> 00:03:38.685 you can jump back in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.990421

00:03:38.825 --> 00:03:40.025 But, again, this is anonymous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.990421

00:03:40.025 --> 00:03:40.745 So the reason I like
NOTE Confidence: 0.990421

00:03:40.745 --> 00:03:41.385 to do it this way
NOTE Confidence: 0.990421

00:03:41.385 --> 00:03:42.265 is because then no one
NOTE Confidence: 0.990421

00:03:42.265 --> 00:03:42.765 feels
NOTE Confidence: 0.95513314

00:03:43.224 --> 00:03:44.425 on the spot sharing their
NOTE Confidence: 0.95513314

00:03:44.425 --> 00:03:46.105 opinions about bedside teaching in
NOTE Confidence: 0.95513314

00:03:46.105 --> 00:03:47.325 this instance. Alright.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860935

00:03:47.705 --> 00:03:48.745 So I'm gonna leave the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860935

00:03:48.745 --> 00:03:50.260 instructions at the top, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9860935

00:03:50.260 --> 00:03:51.060 I just wanna see if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9860935
00:03:51.060 --> 00:03:51.800 it's working.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9427543
00:03:52.100 --> 00:03:52.980 And, also, I wanna give
NOTE Confidence: 0.9427543
00:03:52.980 --> 00:03:54.100 us a little mental palate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9427543
00:03:54.100 --> 00:03:54.600 cleanser.
NOTE Confidence: 0.990921
00:03:54.900 --> 00:03:55.620 A lot of us just
NOTE Confidence: 0.990921
00:03:55.620 --> 00:03:57.300 came from busy clinics or
NOTE Confidence: 0.990921
00:03:57.300 --> 00:03:58.580 other meetings, and I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.990921
00:03:58.580 --> 00:04:00.260 we can hopefully set aside
NOTE Confidence: 0.990921
00:04:00.260 --> 00:04:01.400 an hour to just
NOTE Confidence: 0.98597527
00:04:01.700 --> 00:04:03.000 share our joy of teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98597527
00:04:03.255 --> 00:04:04.135 But let me know what
NOTE Confidence: 0.98597527
00:04:04.135 --> 00:04:04.935 gave you joy in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98597527
00:04:04.935 --> 00:04:06.315 last day or two.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9272214
00:04:06.615 --> 00:04:07.495 And this way, we'll know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9272214
00:04:07.495 --> 00:04:09.095 if your mentee is working
NOTE Confidence: 0.9272214

00:04:09.095 --> 00:04:10.075 through, which is helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99898696

00:04:11.495 --> 00:04:12.635 I will share mine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98663974

00:04:14.375 --> 00:04:15.350 I enjoyed last night. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98663974

00:04:15.350 --> 00:04:16.150 got to see some cute

NOTE Confidence: 0.98663974

00:04:16.150 --> 00:04:17.510 costumes. Our neighborhood is very

NOTE Confidence: 0.98663974

00:04:17.510 --> 00:04:18.630 spread out, so I didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.98663974

00:04:18.630 --> 00:04:19.370 see many.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941696

00:04:19.750 --> 00:04:20.550 The thing that gave me

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941696

00:04:20.550 --> 00:04:21.350 the most joy in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941696

00:04:21.350 --> 00:04:22.310 last forty eight hours was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941696

00:04:22.310 --> 00:04:23.430 I spent about two hours

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941696

00:04:23.430 --> 00:04:24.170 on Wednesday

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840148

00:04:24.630 --> 00:04:26.070 updating all my AirTags and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840148

00:04:26.070 --> 00:04:27.350 changing the batteries. And it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840148

00:04:27.350 --> 00:04:28.310 sounds like a little thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840148

00:04:28.310 --> 00:04:29.210 but I'm a procrastinator.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99957824
00:04:29.964 --> 00:04:30.764 And now that they all
NOTE Confidence: 0.99957824
00:04:30.764 --> 00:04:32.205 work again, it's just joyous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99957824
00:04:32.205 --> 00:04:33.345 So I see some other
NOTE Confidence: 0.93517214
00:04:33.884 --> 00:04:35.645 fun things, seeing colleague dancing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93517214
00:04:35.645 --> 00:04:37.245 walking dogs. Great. These are
NOTE Confidence: 0.93517214
00:04:37.245 --> 00:04:37.904 great things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98692346
00:04:38.285 --> 00:04:39.805 Thank you for sharing. The
NOTE Confidence: 0.98692346
00:04:39.805 --> 00:04:40.925 instructions will remain at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98692346
00:04:40.925 --> 00:04:42.525 top. Parents coming to visit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98692346
00:04:42.525 --> 00:04:42.930 Nice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96827656
00:04:43.570 --> 00:04:44.770 But I wanna turn our
NOTE Confidence: 0.96827656
00:04:44.770 --> 00:04:45.650 heads to why we're here
NOTE Confidence: 0.96827656
00:04:45.650 --> 00:04:47.089 today, and that's to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.96827656
00:04:47.089 --> 00:04:47.589 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993303
00:04:47.970 --> 00:04:49.509 teaching learners at the bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993303

00:04:49.570 --> 00:04:50.949 of our patients. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823321

00:04:51.889 --> 00:04:52.770 what do you think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823321

00:04:52.770 --> 00:04:53.889 this? Is it do the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823321

00:04:53.970 --> 00:04:55.490 are there positive thoughts, negative
NOTE Confidence: 0.9823321

00:04:55.490 --> 00:04:56.389 thoughts, anxieties,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9812906

00:04:57.250 --> 00:04:58.550 frustrations? What
NOTE Confidence: 0.9587072

00:04:59.225 --> 00:05:01.165 word you know, free association.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9587072

00:05:01.225 --> 00:05:02.445 What comes to your mind?
NOTE Confidence: 0.97370136

00:05:11.960 --> 00:05:12.920 And these won't all be
NOTE Confidence: 0.97370136

00:05:12.920 --> 00:05:14.200 free response too. So if
NOTE Confidence: 0.97370136

00:05:14.200 --> 00:05:15.480 you if you don't love
NOTE Confidence: 0.97370136

00:05:15.480 --> 00:05:16.520 to to type in, it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.97370136

00:05:16.520 --> 00:05:17.020 okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9236487

00:05:17.400 --> 00:05:20.360 Insight, relaxing, reflective. Relaxing. That's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9236487

00:05:20.360 --> 00:05:22.680 good. Nostalgia, that's we'll talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9236487

00:05:22.680 --> 00:05:24.760 about that. Enjoyable fun, high

NOTE Confidence: 0.9236487
00:05:24.760 --> 00:05:25.820 stakes, definitely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98114043
00:05:27.995 --> 00:05:29.695 Teamwork. Yep. Interactive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99519724
00:05:31.035 --> 00:05:31.935 These are great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:33.515 --> 00:05:35.435 Learners dread. Yeah. I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:35.435 --> 00:05:36.714 learners and and some teachers
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:36.714 --> 00:05:37.675 dread it. And we'll talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:37.675 --> 00:05:38.555 about why that is and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:38.555 --> 00:05:39.435 and how to get around
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:39.435 --> 00:05:40.795 it too. Necessary. Yeah. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:40.795 --> 00:05:42.175 agree. That's why we're here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:42.315 --> 00:05:43.490 You probably all agree to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9728527
00:05:43.490 --> 00:05:44.230 some extent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9588544
00:05:44.930 --> 00:05:46.050 Great. This is a great
NOTE Confidence: 0.9588544
00:05:46.050 --> 00:05:47.250 work cloud. I'll, I'll save
NOTE Confidence: 0.9588544
00:05:47.250 --> 00:05:48.450 it and share it, next
NOTE Confidence: 0.9588544

00:05:48.450 --> 00:05:49.430 time I do this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:50.529 --> 00:05:51.330 I just wanna know who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:51.330 --> 00:05:52.610 I'm talking to. Are you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:52.610 --> 00:05:54.050 a I I believe this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:54.050 --> 00:05:55.170 is open to teaching faculty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:55.170 --> 00:05:56.130 so I didn't include other
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:56.130 --> 00:05:57.170 options. But are you a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889969

00:05:57.170 --> 00:05:57.670 junior,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93891954

00:05:58.115 --> 00:05:59.395 mid career, or a senior
NOTE Confidence: 0.93891954

00:05:59.395 --> 00:05:59.895 faculty?
NOTE Confidence: 0.92047644

00:06:04.515 --> 00:06:05.795 I myself fall in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.92047644

00:06:05.795 --> 00:06:06.915 six to ten year range.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92047644

00:06:06.915 --> 00:06:07.555 So it's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787012

00:06:08.595 --> 00:06:09.795 further nerve wracking to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787012

00:06:09.795 --> 00:06:10.755 people saying they've been doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9787012

00:06:10.755 --> 00:06:11.955 this for sixteen years or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9787012
00:06:11.955 --> 00:06:12.455 more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98024976
00:06:12.940 --> 00:06:13.740 and I'm supposed to tell
NOTE Confidence: 0.98024976
00:06:13.740 --> 00:06:15.100 them something they don't know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98024976
00:06:15.100 --> 00:06:16.160 But here we are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928641
00:06:16.779 --> 00:06:17.740 Alright. So kind of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928641
00:06:17.740 --> 00:06:18.560 mix. Cool.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9036956
00:06:20.940 --> 00:06:22.480 Excellent. So I will
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906463
00:06:22.860 --> 00:06:24.220 I will cover the basics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906463
00:06:24.220 --> 00:06:25.100 I'll try to cover some
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906463
00:06:25.100 --> 00:06:26.514 of the Nuance things. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906463
00:06:26.514 --> 00:06:28.194 really welcome your feedback and
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906463
00:06:28.194 --> 00:06:29.315 your experience. So if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98906463
00:06:29.315 --> 00:06:30.055 wanna share,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676
00:06:30.514 --> 00:06:31.555 just raise your hand, drop
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676
00:06:31.555 --> 00:06:32.435 a comment in the chat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676

00:06:32.435 --> 00:06:33.315 I may not notice it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676

00:06:33.315 --> 00:06:34.115 but I know Andres is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676

00:06:34.115 --> 00:06:34.914 gonna keep an eye on
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676

00:06:34.914 --> 00:06:36.275 things, and he has free
NOTE Confidence: 0.97491676

00:06:36.275 --> 00:06:37.815 rein to interrupt me anytime.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940634

00:06:38.839 --> 00:06:40.200 In terms of teaching, where
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940634

00:06:40.200 --> 00:06:41.080 do you spend your time
NOTE Confidence: 0.99940634

00:06:41.080 --> 00:06:42.460 these days? Is it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724841

00:06:42.920 --> 00:06:43.880 with the patient at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724841

00:06:43.880 --> 00:06:45.080 bedside? Is it in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724841

00:06:45.080 --> 00:06:47.240 hallway or between you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724841

00:06:47.240 --> 00:06:48.279 while you're walking the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9724841

00:06:48.279 --> 00:06:49.180 rooms, the elevator?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9991258

00:06:49.560 --> 00:06:50.860 Or are you spending time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656544

00:06:51.160 --> 00:06:52.440 sitting around a conference room
NOTE Confidence: 0.9656544

00:06:52.440 --> 00:06:53.820 table or in a workroom?

NOTE Confidence: 0.96209383

00:06:54.335 --> 00:06:55.295 And, you know, I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.96209383

00:06:55.295 --> 00:06:56.415 these are all options for

NOTE Confidence: 0.96209383

00:06:56.415 --> 00:06:57.775 when you're on clinical service.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96209383

00:06:57.775 --> 00:06:59.695 Obviously, we do didactic teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.96209383

00:06:59.695 --> 00:07:00.515 in other settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99835455

00:07:01.055 --> 00:07:02.095 But in terms of case

NOTE Confidence: 0.99835455

00:07:02.095 --> 00:07:03.455 based clinical teaching, where do

NOTE Confidence: 0.99835455

00:07:03.455 --> 00:07:04.515 you spend your time?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318124

00:07:06.255 --> 00:07:07.295 It's a good mix so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318124

00:07:07.295 --> 00:07:08.835 far. We got three answers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98629946

00:07:10.390 --> 00:07:11.850 Quite a spread on

NOTE Confidence: 0.98225915

00:07:12.150 --> 00:07:13.110 how much time people are

NOTE Confidence: 0.98225915

00:07:13.110 --> 00:07:14.310 spending at the bedside in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98225915

00:07:14.310 --> 00:07:15.350 the conference room, and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98225915

00:07:15.350 --> 00:07:16.650 would imagine those are

NOTE Confidence: 0.997778

00:07:17.430 --> 00:07:18.410 inversely correlated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8404813

00:07:20.310 --> 00:07:20.810 Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98120147

00:07:23.754 --> 00:07:25.134 See how our spreads look.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9434335

00:07:25.435 --> 00:07:25.935 Okay.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937606

00:07:27.354 --> 00:07:28.235 Cool. So we have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9937606

00:07:28.235 --> 00:07:29.194 range of of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967175

00:07:29.835 --> 00:07:31.514 preferences and experiences. That's the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967175

00:07:31.514 --> 00:07:32.955 ideal for a conversation like
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967175

00:07:32.955 --> 00:07:33.455 this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930418

00:07:34.315 --> 00:07:36.254 So specific to bedside teaching,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997888

00:07:37.100 --> 00:07:37.980 what would you like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997888

00:07:37.980 --> 00:07:38.700 be doing? What do you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997888

00:07:38.700 --> 00:07:40.160 think is the optimal balance
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920297

00:07:40.940 --> 00:07:41.980 of time spent at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920297

00:07:41.980 --> 00:07:43.340 bedside? And then, obviously, I'd
NOTE Confidence: 0.9920297

00:07:43.340 --> 00:07:44.780 like to hear how that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9920297

00:07:44.780 --> 00:07:45.740 shakes out for you in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9920297

00:07:45.740 --> 00:07:46.800 reality. But

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949222

00:07:56.735 --> 00:07:58.495 Yep. Someone has a similar

NOTE Confidence: 0.9949222

00:07:58.495 --> 00:07:59.875 experience to mine. Good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98056877

00:08:06.950 --> 00:08:07.670 And, again, I'm seeing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98056877

00:08:07.670 --> 00:08:08.950 range of opinions. Some people

NOTE Confidence: 0.98056877

00:08:08.950 --> 00:08:09.830 would like to spend more

NOTE Confidence: 0.98056877

00:08:09.830 --> 00:08:10.790 than half. Some people would

NOTE Confidence: 0.98056877

00:08:10.790 --> 00:08:11.910 like to spend very little.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98056877

00:08:12.150 --> 00:08:12.890 And I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.94103485

00:08:13.590 --> 00:08:14.950 nothing I'm I'm gonna say

NOTE Confidence: 0.94103485

00:08:14.950 --> 00:08:15.850 today is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99885213

00:08:17.670 --> 00:08:18.330 a requirement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99911785

00:08:18.790 --> 00:08:19.770 It is all

NOTE Confidence: 0.98829603

00:08:20.245 --> 00:08:21.205 advice to get you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98829603

00:08:21.205 --> 00:08:22.405 the bedside more if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98829603

00:08:22.405 --> 00:08:23.365 think that's where you wanna
NOTE Confidence: 0.98829603

00:08:23.365 --> 00:08:24.324 teach. And I'll spend a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98829603

00:08:24.324 --> 00:08:25.384 little time at the beginning
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:25.685 --> 00:08:26.565 trying to convince you that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:26.565 --> 00:08:27.285 it's a good place to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:27.285 --> 00:08:28.405 teach, but I know not
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:28.405 --> 00:08:29.685 everyone will agree with me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:29.685 --> 00:08:30.565 And I think the best
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:30.565 --> 00:08:31.685 teachers have stuff in their
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:31.685 --> 00:08:34.024 toolbox for every setting. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.99351835

00:08:34.245 --> 00:08:35.125 let's get into it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85494316

00:08:36.140 --> 00:08:37.040 Defining terms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99643314

00:08:37.420 --> 00:08:38.620 What I mean by bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.99643314

00:08:38.620 --> 00:08:39.760 teaching is teaching
NOTE Confidence: 0.968874

00:08:40.300 --> 00:08:42.540 clinical science or clinical medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.968874

00:08:42.540 --> 00:08:43.420 in the presence of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.968874

00:08:43.420 --> 00:08:45.260 patient. So that means you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.968874

00:08:45.260 --> 00:08:46.380 in within the doors of

NOTE Confidence: 0.968874

00:08:46.380 --> 00:08:47.520 the room in earshots

NOTE Confidence: 0.97002697

00:08:48.059 --> 00:08:49.340 of the patient. They can

NOTE Confidence: 0.97002697

00:08:49.340 --> 00:08:50.220 see you. You can see

NOTE Confidence: 0.97002697

00:08:50.220 --> 00:08:51.040 them, etcetera.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9459501

00:08:51.764 --> 00:08:53.285 I am not counting hallway

NOTE Confidence: 0.9459501

00:08:53.285 --> 00:08:55.524 teaching, doorway teaching, and certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9459501

00:08:55.524 --> 00:08:56.964 not workroom or lecture hall

NOTE Confidence: 0.9459501

00:08:56.964 --> 00:08:57.464 teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97395897

00:08:58.165 --> 00:08:59.125 I wanna start with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97395897

00:08:59.125 --> 00:09:01.065 couple of old school references.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97395897

00:09:01.125 --> 00:09:02.584 So this comes from Sylvius

NOTE Confidence: 0.97395897

00:09:02.804 --> 00:09:04.105 many centuries ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:04.725 --> 00:09:06.089 and he had a pretty
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:06.089 --> 00:09:07.769 clear philosophy on how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:07.769 --> 00:09:09.610 teach medicine. So what Silvious
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:09.610 --> 00:09:10.910 said was my method hitherto
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:10.970 --> 00:09:13.050 unknown here and possibly anywhere
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:13.050 --> 00:09:14.570 else is to lead my
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:14.570 --> 00:09:15.610 students by the hand to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97408813

00:09:15.610 --> 00:09:16.750 the practice of medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99492544

00:09:17.290 --> 00:09:18.490 taking them every day to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99492544

00:09:18.490 --> 00:09:19.690 see patients in the public
NOTE Confidence: 0.99492544

00:09:19.690 --> 00:09:20.190 hospital
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613201

00:09:20.964 --> 00:09:22.005 that they may hear the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613201

00:09:22.005 --> 00:09:23.365 patient's symptoms and see their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613201

00:09:23.365 --> 00:09:25.045 physical findings. Then I question
NOTE Confidence: 0.9613201

00:09:25.045 --> 00:09:25.705 the students
NOTE Confidence: 0.99849296

00:09:26.565 --> 00:09:27.365 as to what they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.99849296
00:09:27.365 --> 00:09:28.425 noted in the patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859163
00:09:28.804 --> 00:09:29.925 and about their thoughts and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859163
00:09:29.925 --> 00:09:31.365 perceptions regarding the causes of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859163
00:09:31.365 --> 00:09:32.804 the illnesses and the principles
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859163
00:09:32.804 --> 00:09:33.929 of treatment. And I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9859163
00:09:33.929 --> 00:09:34.429 this
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:34.890 --> 00:09:36.570 is remarkable considering the time
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:36.570 --> 00:09:37.790 at which it was written.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:38.090 --> 00:09:39.130 You know, we're this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:39.130 --> 00:09:40.170 not too long after the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:40.170 --> 00:09:41.610 dark ages, and our views
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:41.610 --> 00:09:42.990 of medicine are very different
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:43.050 --> 00:09:44.490 in the seventeenth century. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:44.490 --> 00:09:46.170 so it this was Sylvia
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843
00:09:46.170 --> 00:09:47.050 was ahead of his time
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843

00:09:47.050 --> 00:09:49.005 in terms of, how to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97316843

00:09:49.005 --> 00:09:50.785 approach and learn about disease,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95812815

00:09:51.485 --> 00:09:52.684 but elsewhere felt the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.95812815

00:09:52.684 --> 00:09:53.725 way. There should be no
NOTE Confidence: 0.95812815

00:09:53.725 --> 00:09:54.845 teaching without a patient for
NOTE Confidence: 0.95812815

00:09:54.845 --> 00:09:55.725 a text and the best
NOTE Confidence: 0.95812815

00:09:55.725 --> 00:09:56.225 teaching
NOTE Confidence: 0.99541646

00:09:56.605 --> 00:09:57.485 is that taught by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99541646

00:09:57.485 --> 00:09:58.385 patient himself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9603942

00:09:59.804 --> 00:10:00.925 I agree. That's why we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9603942

00:10:00.925 --> 00:10:01.425 here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912571

00:10:02.125 --> 00:10:02.625 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.98383546

00:10:03.420 --> 00:10:04.779 this is, you know, we
NOTE Confidence: 0.98383546

00:10:04.779 --> 00:10:06.300 we saw some data from
NOTE Confidence: 0.98383546

00:10:06.300 --> 00:10:07.420 this group at the beginning
NOTE Confidence: 0.98383546

00:10:07.420 --> 00:10:08.540 about how much time we

NOTE Confidence: 0.98383546

00:10:08.540 --> 00:10:09.440 spend at the bedside.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99824387

00:10:10.140 --> 00:10:12.220 As a profession of medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.99824387

00:10:12.220 --> 00:10:13.740 educators, we've moved far away

NOTE Confidence: 0.99824387

00:10:13.740 --> 00:10:15.279 from the bedside over

NOTE Confidence: 0.996758

00:10:15.580 --> 00:10:16.779 a fairly recent period of

NOTE Confidence: 0.996758

00:10:16.779 --> 00:10:17.975 time. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:18.454 --> 00:10:19.915 survey data from the sixties

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:20.054 --> 00:10:22.375 suggested that seventy five percent

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:22.375 --> 00:10:23.415 of teaching was done with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:23.415 --> 00:10:24.535 patients, and now it's less

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:24.535 --> 00:10:25.975 than twenty. And there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:25.975 --> 00:10:27.014 probably some reasons for that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:27.014 --> 00:10:28.375 but I just wanna back

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:28.375 --> 00:10:29.255 that up a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:29.255 --> 00:10:30.214 So this is from two

NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:30.214 --> 00:10:31.255 thousand and nine, and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:31.255 --> 00:10:32.214 a bit of a complex
NOTE Confidence: 0.9933766

00:10:32.214 --> 00:10:32.714 chart.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99558675

00:10:33.209 --> 00:10:34.750 But what you're seeing is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93642235

00:10:35.529 --> 00:10:37.149 for medical students and interns,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994908

00:10:37.769 --> 00:10:38.970 how much time are they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994908

00:10:38.970 --> 00:10:39.470 spending
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:40.170 --> 00:10:41.610 at the bedside with their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:41.610 --> 00:10:43.769 their preceptor on rounds? And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:43.769 --> 00:10:44.889 if you if it's kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:44.889 --> 00:10:46.545 of amazing, but it's around
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:46.545 --> 00:10:47.745 the twenty five minute mark,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:47.745 --> 00:10:49.425 maybe thirty for internal medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:49.425 --> 00:10:50.865 residents. When you think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672118

00:10:50.865 --> 00:10:52.005 rounds taking hours,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486107

00:10:52.865 --> 00:10:54.145 that's not a high percentage

NOTE Confidence: 0.9486107
00:10:54.145 --> 00:10:55.345 and that actually is born
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486107
00:10:55.345 --> 00:10:55.985 out when they break it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486107
00:10:55.985 --> 00:10:57.665 down by percentage. So draw
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486107
00:10:57.665 --> 00:10:58.945 your attention to these two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486107
00:10:58.945 --> 00:10:59.445 boxes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983247
00:11:00.020 --> 00:11:01.940 Seventy six percent of teaching
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983247
00:11:01.940 --> 00:11:03.720 time with students and interns,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179804
00:11:04.820 --> 00:11:05.860 is occurring at the bed
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179804
00:11:05.940 --> 00:11:07.700 bedside between zero and twenty
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179804
00:11:07.700 --> 00:11:08.660 five percent of the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99179804
00:11:08.660 --> 00:11:09.160 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98718965
00:11:10.580 --> 00:11:12.100 couple of percentages there, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.98718965
00:11:12.100 --> 00:11:13.380 the basic lesson is they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.98718965
00:11:13.380 --> 00:11:14.500 not spending a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98718965
00:11:14.500 --> 00:11:15.000 time
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:15.485 --> 00:11:17.245 with attendings in front of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:17.245 --> 00:11:18.845 patients. They're spending it in
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:18.845 --> 00:11:20.605 work rooms and hallways, probably
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:20.605 --> 00:11:21.404 a lot of it walking
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:21.404 --> 00:11:22.605 around if you're on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:22.605 --> 00:11:24.764 neurology consult team, but, very
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:24.764 --> 00:11:26.204 little at the bedside. And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:26.204 --> 00:11:27.005 you know, one of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:27.005 --> 00:11:28.445 other interests, as Andres mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:28.445 --> 00:11:29.725 is physician well-being. And I
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:29.725 --> 00:11:30.764 think if you look at
NOTE Confidence: 0.97627205

00:11:30.764 --> 00:11:31.960 that literature,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99316186

00:11:32.580 --> 00:11:35.080 the relationship between job satisfaction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679795

00:11:36.260 --> 00:11:37.940 and meaning in work is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679795

00:11:37.940 --> 00:11:39.460 directly correlated with the amount
NOTE Confidence: 0.9679795

00:11:39.460 --> 00:11:40.580 of time spent with patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9679795

00:11:40.580 --> 00:11:41.460 So if you think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9679795

00:11:41.460 --> 00:11:42.600 our trainees' well-being,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9851946

00:11:43.059 --> 00:11:43.940 the more time they're at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9851946

00:11:43.940 --> 00:11:44.820 the computer and in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9851946

00:11:44.820 --> 00:11:45.320 workroom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99802595

00:11:45.725 --> 00:11:46.925 the higher risk they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.99802595

00:11:46.925 --> 00:11:47.425 for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99587375

00:11:48.125 --> 00:11:49.965 burnout, lower well-being, etcetera. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.99587375

00:11:49.965 --> 00:11:51.245 that's probably for another talk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99587375

00:11:51.245 --> 00:11:52.125 but I think this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99587375

00:11:52.125 --> 00:11:53.825 very relevant on multiple levels.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:11:55.165 --> 00:11:56.205 So why why is this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:11:56.205 --> 00:11:57.325 happening? What do you think?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:11:57.325 --> 00:11:58.365 We'll talk about what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:11:58.365 --> 00:11:59.804 literature shows, but I'm curious

NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:11:59.804 --> 00:12:01.130 about your experience. A lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:12:01.130 --> 00:12:02.410 of you said, yeah. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:12:02.410 --> 00:12:03.450 wanna spend more time at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854609

00:12:03.450 --> 00:12:04.830 the bedside than I do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957376

00:12:05.610 --> 00:12:06.510 Why can't you?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875709

00:12:07.529 --> 00:12:08.410 And if you're having any
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875709

00:12:08.410 --> 00:12:09.770 technical issues with Menti, feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875709

00:12:09.770 --> 00:12:10.650 free to drop things in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9875709

00:12:10.650 --> 00:12:11.550 the chat too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531862

00:12:12.010 --> 00:12:13.370 I'll kinda monitor during these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9531862

00:12:13.370 --> 00:12:13.870 questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96649045

00:12:16.075 --> 00:12:18.015 Yes. Epic. Absolutely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97388834

00:12:20.955 --> 00:12:21.995 And the way we access
NOTE Confidence: 0.97388834

00:12:21.995 --> 00:12:22.955 Epic, and I think maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.97388834

00:12:22.955 --> 00:12:24.315 that's built into your comment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97388834

00:12:24.315 --> 00:12:25.755 but, it's much easier at

NOTE Confidence: 0.97388834

00:12:25.755 --> 00:12:27.375 a computer than on Haiku,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9659367

00:12:27.755 --> 00:12:29.240 right, or whatever we use

NOTE Confidence: 0.9659367

00:12:29.240 --> 00:12:30.440 for a mobile device. Time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9659367

00:12:30.440 --> 00:12:32.040 crunch, we'll talk about time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9659367

00:12:32.040 --> 00:12:32.839 I'm gonna make you feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9659367

00:12:32.839 --> 00:12:34.040 a little better about bedside

NOTE Confidence: 0.9659367

00:12:34.040 --> 00:12:34.540 teaching,

NOTE Confidence: 0.982635

00:12:35.160 --> 00:12:36.779 same with time constraints. Confidentiality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96972114

00:12:37.240 --> 00:12:38.360 certainly an issue when there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.96972114

00:12:38.360 --> 00:12:39.880 only a curtain between you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96972114

00:12:39.880 --> 00:12:40.839 and the next patient. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.96972114

00:12:40.839 --> 00:12:41.899 then, of course, technology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816475

00:12:42.795 --> 00:12:44.475 time, less comfort with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816475

00:12:44.475 --> 00:12:45.774 exam. And I think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.999231

00:12:46.475 --> 00:12:47.855 that applies to everybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.9502806

00:12:48.554 --> 00:12:49.915 in the room. Right? The
NOTE Confidence: 0.9502806

00:12:50.075 --> 00:12:51.595 but particularly when the learners
NOTE Confidence: 0.9502806

00:12:51.595 --> 00:12:52.415 are less comfortable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98611563

00:12:52.955 --> 00:12:54.235 it's a bigger ask for
NOTE Confidence: 0.98611563

00:12:54.235 --> 00:12:54.955 them to do it in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98611563

00:12:54.955 --> 00:12:56.075 front of the whole team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98611563

00:12:56.235 --> 00:12:57.840 And so and teaching it
NOTE Confidence: 0.98611563

00:12:57.840 --> 00:12:58.559 to them may be a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98611563

00:12:58.559 --> 00:12:59.620 bigger task too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554085

00:13:00.000 --> 00:13:01.360 Fear of patient criticism on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554085

00:13:01.360 --> 00:13:03.520 trainees competency, absolutely, and discomfort
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554085

00:13:03.520 --> 00:13:04.720 related privacy. These are all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554085

00:13:04.720 --> 00:13:06.260 very good reasons, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554085

00:13:06.320 --> 00:13:07.440 can identify with all of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9554085

00:13:07.440 --> 00:13:08.500 them in my experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8997481

00:13:09.840 --> 00:13:11.760 Exploitation, voyeurism, yeah, these massive

NOTE Confidence: 0.8997481
00:13:11.760 --> 00:13:12.824 sort of party rooms that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8997481
00:13:12.824 --> 00:13:13.865 we have and some wings
NOTE Confidence: 0.8997481
00:13:13.865 --> 00:13:14.365 of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81200457
00:13:15.065 --> 00:13:16.764 YNHH certainly at the VA,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996843
00:13:17.225 --> 00:13:18.184 can be an issue as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996843
00:13:18.184 --> 00:13:18.684 well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:19.704 --> 00:13:20.904 So what's been cited in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:20.904 --> 00:13:21.785 the literature is a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:21.785 --> 00:13:22.665 of what you said. The
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:22.665 --> 00:13:24.184 workload is higher. We don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:24.184 --> 00:13:24.985 have as much time to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:24.985 --> 00:13:26.345 spend talking about each patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:26.345 --> 00:13:27.870 and the notes for each
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:27.870 --> 00:13:30.190 patient are longer. The, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455
00:13:30.190 --> 00:13:31.950 know, working with Epic takes
NOTE Confidence: 0.9855455

00:13:31.950 --> 00:13:32.450 longer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889898

00:13:33.070 --> 00:13:34.110 Patients are often off the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889898

00:13:34.110 --> 00:13:35.470 floor, at random times a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889898

00:13:35.470 --> 00:13:36.770 day, including during rounds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776226

00:13:37.150 --> 00:13:38.270 I think there's a fear
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776226

00:13:38.270 --> 00:13:39.630 that, it's bad for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776226

00:13:39.630 --> 00:13:41.070 patients to be subjected to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776226

00:13:41.070 --> 00:13:42.510 bedside teaching, and we'll cover
NOTE Confidence: 0.99776226

00:13:42.510 --> 00:13:43.330 that in detail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98530394

00:13:44.325 --> 00:13:45.605 It's more comfortable to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.98530394

00:13:45.605 --> 00:13:46.804 sitting around a table in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98530394

00:13:46.804 --> 00:13:47.865 a conference room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97277886

00:13:48.325 --> 00:13:49.365 I heard the VA climate
NOTE Confidence: 0.97277886

00:13:49.365 --> 00:13:50.404 control is not great, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.97277886

00:13:50.404 --> 00:13:51.065 in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99511147

00:13:51.605 --> 00:13:52.565 you have good, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99511147

00:13:52.565 --> 00:13:53.785 air conditioning and stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:13:54.245 --> 00:13:55.205 And we're spending a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:13:55.205 --> 00:13:56.165 of time looking at screens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:13:56.165 --> 00:13:57.205 You know, in neurology, we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:13:57.205 --> 00:13:58.809 look at MRIs for patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:13:58.809 --> 00:14:00.329 all the time. That's much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:14:00.329 --> 00:14:01.450 better done on the big

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:14:01.450 --> 00:14:02.889 screen on the workroom wall

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:14:02.889 --> 00:14:04.490 than on an iPad or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9801534

00:14:04.490 --> 00:14:05.230 on a Wow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917832

00:14:05.690 --> 00:14:07.290 And so, being kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917832

00:14:07.290 --> 00:14:08.570 tied to the computers has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917832

00:14:08.570 --> 00:14:09.870 made a huge difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802693

00:14:11.585 --> 00:14:12.465 But why should we push

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802693

00:14:12.465 --> 00:14:13.825 for it? This is my

NOTE Confidence: 0.9802693

00:14:13.825 --> 00:14:14.705 last sort of poll for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9802693

00:14:14.705 --> 00:14:15.525 a little while.
NOTE Confidence: 0.990332

00:14:17.105 --> 00:14:17.985 Shouldn't we just kinda go
NOTE Confidence: 0.990332

00:14:17.985 --> 00:14:18.705 with the flow? Isn't this
NOTE Confidence: 0.990332

00:14:18.705 --> 00:14:19.825 where medicine is heading? Why
NOTE Confidence: 0.990332

00:14:19.825 --> 00:14:20.785 do we care about being
NOTE Confidence: 0.990332

00:14:20.785 --> 00:14:21.525 at the bedside?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517622

00:14:24.629 --> 00:14:25.850 I think this is particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517622

00:14:25.910 --> 00:14:26.949 relevant in the era of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517622

00:14:26.949 --> 00:14:27.449 telehealth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94273806

00:14:27.750 --> 00:14:29.029 when we're given even inpatient
NOTE Confidence: 0.94273806

00:14:29.029 --> 00:14:31.129 care sometimes through a screen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9525197

00:14:33.269 --> 00:14:34.149 Let's see what's in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9525197

00:14:34.149 --> 00:14:34.970 chat here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8924916

00:14:36.915 --> 00:14:37.735 Yeah. Billing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8817609

00:14:38.435 --> 00:14:39.475 is a doesn't include H

NOTE Confidence: 0.8817609

00:14:39.475 --> 00:14:40.755 and P anymore. I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8817609

00:14:40.755 --> 00:14:41.955 it's a very good point

NOTE Confidence: 0.8817609

00:14:41.955 --> 00:14:42.995 for, for E and M.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8817609

00:14:42.995 --> 00:14:43.495 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9667773

00:14:43.875 --> 00:14:45.475 And so we're we're kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.9667773

00:14:45.475 --> 00:14:46.595 of volunteering some of that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9667773

00:14:46.595 --> 00:14:47.575 clinical time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8939092

00:14:47.955 --> 00:14:48.915 It helps us connect with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8939092

00:14:48.915 --> 00:14:50.755 patients. I agree. It reclaims

NOTE Confidence: 0.8939092

00:14:50.755 --> 00:14:52.295 medicine with our own. Absolutely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9872205

00:14:53.370 --> 00:14:54.430 Us versus other

NOTE Confidence: 0.9599613

00:14:55.210 --> 00:14:56.090 I I don't know who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9599613

00:14:56.090 --> 00:14:57.130 you're reclaiming from in your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9599613

00:14:57.130 --> 00:14:57.930 mind, but I could see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9599613

00:14:57.930 --> 00:15:00.090 us reclaiming from the digital

NOTE Confidence: 0.9599613

00:15:00.090 --> 00:15:01.630 doctors, Google MD,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9957819

00:15:02.330 --> 00:15:03.710 YouTube videos, etcetera.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611133

00:15:04.904 --> 00:15:06.105 Patients and their experiences are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611133

00:15:06.105 --> 00:15:07.625 the best teachers. Absolutely. Better
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611133

00:15:07.625 --> 00:15:09.945 cognitive connections, impactful learning. Agree
NOTE Confidence: 0.9611133

00:15:09.945 --> 00:15:10.925 with all of these.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9307592

00:15:11.545 --> 00:15:12.584 The lessons are learned when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9307592

00:15:12.584 --> 00:15:13.805 the patient's included,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99500495

00:15:14.185 --> 00:15:15.785 the best lessons. Yep. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.99500495

00:15:15.785 --> 00:15:16.824 the healing process is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.99500495

00:15:16.824 --> 00:15:17.625 good way to put that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99500495

00:15:17.625 --> 00:15:18.524 I like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99085754

00:15:19.060 --> 00:15:20.180 Cool. I'm gonna keep moving.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99085754

00:15:20.180 --> 00:15:20.980 I know, some of you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99085754

00:15:20.980 --> 00:15:21.860 might be still be typing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99085754

00:15:21.860 --> 00:15:22.740 but I wanna give us

NOTE Confidence: 0.99085754

00:15:22.740 --> 00:15:23.860 time to talk about everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99085754

00:15:23.860 --> 00:15:24.360 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.99853593

00:15:25.300 --> 00:15:26.340 this is my pitch for

NOTE Confidence: 0.99853593

00:15:26.340 --> 00:15:27.460 why you should do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99853593

00:15:27.700 --> 00:15:28.580 First of all, hands on

NOTE Confidence: 0.99853593

00:15:28.580 --> 00:15:30.440 learning is irreplaceable for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:31.060 --> 00:15:32.260 seeing things, but also from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:32.260 --> 00:15:34.615 a neurologic perspective, it's irreplaceable

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:34.755 --> 00:15:37.315 for remembering things. So semantic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:37.315 --> 00:15:38.355 memory is what we're building

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:38.355 --> 00:15:39.875 out of a textbook. You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:39.875 --> 00:15:40.915 learn a fact. You maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:40.915 --> 00:15:41.715 write it down or make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9698865

00:15:41.715 --> 00:15:42.295 a flashcard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711794

00:15:42.835 --> 00:15:43.955 You do some emboss, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9711794

00:15:43.955 --> 00:15:45.315 you get these thoughts or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9711794

00:15:45.315 --> 00:15:45.815 facts
NOTE Confidence: 0.9810713

00:15:46.115 --> 00:15:47.890 lodged in your head. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9810713

00:15:47.890 --> 00:15:49.890 Upper motor neuron injuries have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9810713

00:15:49.890 --> 00:15:50.709 brisk reflexes
NOTE Confidence: 0.99924165

00:15:51.089 --> 00:15:51.990 when they're chronic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98497677

00:15:52.370 --> 00:15:53.490 It's good to know. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.98497677

00:15:53.490 --> 00:15:54.930 think when you see a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98497677

00:15:54.930 --> 00:15:55.430 patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99990004

00:15:55.890 --> 00:15:56.950 you are now incorporating
NOTE Confidence: 0.93577117

00:15:57.570 --> 00:15:59.330 multiple types of explicit memory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93577117

00:15:59.330 --> 00:16:00.450 So you have an episode
NOTE Confidence: 0.93577117

00:16:00.450 --> 00:16:01.815 of a does in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.93577117

00:16:01.815 --> 00:16:03.995 illness script and story, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.93577117

00:16:04.215 --> 00:16:05.415 you have a visual image
NOTE Confidence: 0.93577117

00:16:05.415 --> 00:16:06.315 of the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:06.695 --> 00:16:07.975 to lock in with that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:07.975 --> 00:16:08.935 memory, and that helps you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:08.935 --> 00:16:09.975 encode it in more places
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:09.975 --> 00:16:11.415 in your brain. It's also
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:11.415 --> 00:16:12.615 an experience that may have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:12.615 --> 00:16:13.575 a little bit of emotional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:13.575 --> 00:16:15.370 valence, and that certainly helps
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:15.370 --> 00:16:16.890 lock memories in our brain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:16.890 --> 00:16:18.250 So it's much easier to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915031
00:16:18.250 --> 00:16:18.750 remember
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776
00:16:19.130 --> 00:16:20.810 an upper motor neuron, brisk
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776
00:16:20.810 --> 00:16:22.350 reflex when you've seen it
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776
00:16:22.490 --> 00:16:23.450 than when you've read about
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776
00:16:23.450 --> 00:16:24.730 it. And I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776
00:16:24.730 --> 00:16:25.850 is common sense, but it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776

00:16:25.850 --> 00:16:27.130 backed up by neuroscience, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.96130776

00:16:27.130 --> 00:16:28.430 that's important to know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96089935

00:16:29.105 --> 00:16:30.704 Another advantage, and this kinda
NOTE Confidence: 0.96089935

00:16:30.704 --> 00:16:31.685 came up in our,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:32.865 --> 00:16:33.904 polls in a minute ago,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:33.904 --> 00:16:35.105 is that patients actually like
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:35.105 --> 00:16:36.144 it, and there's data to
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:36.144 --> 00:16:37.904 support this. So don't worry
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:37.904 --> 00:16:39.745 about this complex chart. Look
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:39.745 --> 00:16:41.024 at the far right column.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:41.024 --> 00:16:42.065 And, basically, this is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.96352005

00:16:42.065 --> 00:16:43.204 study where they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9386233

00:16:43.880 --> 00:16:44.380 asked,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946335

00:16:44.760 --> 00:16:45.820 the team members,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680946

00:16:46.920 --> 00:16:48.440 about and the patients, excuse
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680946

00:16:48.440 --> 00:16:49.880 me, about the team member's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680946
00:16:49.880 --> 00:16:51.960 performance on rounds. And they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9680946
00:16:51.960 --> 00:16:53.420 stratified them by whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670747
00:16:53.800 --> 00:16:55.080 the presentation was given at
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670747
00:16:55.080 --> 00:16:56.520 the bedside or the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670747
00:16:56.520 --> 00:16:57.740 went to see the team
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670747
00:16:57.960 --> 00:16:59.395 after the, sorry, the team
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670747
00:16:59.395 --> 00:17:00.275 went to see the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.96670747
00:17:00.275 --> 00:17:01.735 after a conference room presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942242
00:17:02.595 --> 00:17:03.815 Now none of these adjusted
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942242
00:17:03.955 --> 00:17:06.195 odds ratios were significant. Right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9942242
00:17:06.195 --> 00:17:07.575 But the trend is undeniable
NOTE Confidence: 0.7632558
00:17:08.275 --> 00:17:09.255 that patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9757725
00:17:09.715 --> 00:17:11.095 by and large, thought
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053105
00:17:11.590 --> 00:17:13.110 they learned about their problems
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053105
00:17:13.110 --> 00:17:15.610 better. They understood their treatments
NOTE Confidence: 0.97053105

00:17:15.670 --> 00:17:16.330 and tests.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99145687

00:17:16.869 --> 00:17:18.230 They felt more connected to
NOTE Confidence: 0.99145687

00:17:18.230 --> 00:17:18.890 their physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96625024

00:17:19.350 --> 00:17:21.130 and they felt less worried.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994248

00:17:21.670 --> 00:17:23.350 And they felt their care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994248

00:17:23.350 --> 00:17:24.090 was optimal
NOTE Confidence: 0.99640626

00:17:24.470 --> 00:17:25.830 when presentations were done at
NOTE Confidence: 0.99640626

00:17:25.830 --> 00:17:26.410 the bedside.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:26.775 --> 00:17:28.055 I think that's striking. You
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:28.055 --> 00:17:28.695 know? I mean, how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:28.695 --> 00:17:29.815 you argue with that? The
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:29.815 --> 00:17:31.335 patients really appreciate this when
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:31.335 --> 00:17:32.775 it's done well. The second
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:32.775 --> 00:17:33.815 half, we'll talk about how
NOTE Confidence: 0.94802696

00:17:33.815 --> 00:17:34.875 to achieve that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703762

00:17:35.335 --> 00:17:36.615 but the the potential is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703762

00:17:36.615 --> 00:17:37.675 there, undeniably.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9587078

00:17:39.409 --> 00:17:40.770 Another one, and I these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9587078

00:17:40.770 --> 00:17:41.650 are kinda old, so they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9587078

00:17:41.650 --> 00:17:43.270 didn't really focus on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9834772

00:17:43.890 --> 00:17:45.169 catchy charts back in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9834772

00:17:45.169 --> 00:17:45.909 day. But,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9581884

00:17:46.289 --> 00:17:47.970 they looked at same study

NOTE Confidence: 0.9581884

00:17:47.970 --> 00:17:49.809 asked the patient's narrative comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9581884

00:17:49.809 --> 00:17:51.429 What was your experience like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9581884

00:17:51.570 --> 00:17:53.010 when someone presented your case

NOTE Confidence: 0.9581884

00:17:53.010 --> 00:17:53.750 at the bedside?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961056

00:17:54.375 --> 00:17:55.975 And a large percentage of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961056

00:17:55.975 --> 00:17:57.255 them said they weren't upset

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961056

00:17:57.255 --> 00:17:59.095 by it. They wanted physicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961056

00:17:59.095 --> 00:18:01.175 to continue it. They understood

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961056

00:18:01.175 --> 00:18:02.315 their illness better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:03.415 --> 00:18:05.335 They recognized that teaching trainees

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:05.335 --> 00:18:06.535 was the main focus, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:06.535 --> 00:18:07.815 despite that, they still had

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:07.815 --> 00:18:09.095 these other feelings. They didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:09.095 --> 00:18:10.710 feel used as a teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:10.710 --> 00:18:11.910 object or worried about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810107

00:18:11.910 --> 00:18:12.650 they heard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97910744

00:18:13.109 --> 00:18:14.630 There was an issue, with

NOTE Confidence: 0.97910744

00:18:14.630 --> 00:18:16.070 terminology, and we'll talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.97910744

00:18:16.070 --> 00:18:16.570 that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99481225

00:18:17.430 --> 00:18:19.030 But very you know, in

NOTE Confidence: 0.99481225

00:18:19.030 --> 00:18:20.010 terms of suggestions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:20.390 --> 00:18:21.270 they didn't really have much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:21.270 --> 00:18:22.410 to say that was negative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:22.630 --> 00:18:23.770 A lot of it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:24.045 --> 00:18:25.244 maybe they could talk more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:25.565 --> 00:18:27.085 Physicians would introduce themselves, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:27.085 --> 00:18:27.885 we'll talk about how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:27.885 --> 00:18:29.244 do those things. But these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:29.244 --> 00:18:31.165 are small tweaks. Again, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:31.165 --> 00:18:33.005 the experience of being a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9756876

00:18:33.005 --> 00:18:35.425 patient during bedside teaching is

NOTE Confidence: 0.99886405

00:18:35.725 --> 00:18:36.785 generally positive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99124545

00:18:37.630 --> 00:18:38.830 It's also positive for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99124545

00:18:38.830 --> 00:18:39.330 learners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99734026

00:18:39.630 --> 00:18:40.130 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738826

00:18:40.590 --> 00:18:42.289 if you survey learners,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99950314

00:18:42.669 --> 00:18:43.809 in the same paper

NOTE Confidence: 0.7692901

00:18:44.510 --> 00:18:46.289 who they asked them about

NOTE Confidence: 0.99649405

00:18:46.669 --> 00:18:47.809 their learning experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.9478577

00:18:48.109 --> 00:18:49.409 after bedside teaching,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99409974

00:18:49.710 --> 00:18:51.345 and the majority said they
NOTE Confidence: 0.99409974

00:18:51.345 --> 00:18:52.625 had more understanding of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99409974

00:18:52.625 --> 00:18:54.405 patient's problem. They enjoyed it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99409974

00:18:54.705 --> 00:18:55.684 Some felt anxious.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97896457

00:18:56.304 --> 00:18:58.225 Rarely, there was inappropriate discussion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97896457

00:18:58.225 --> 00:18:59.345 and we'll talk about how
NOTE Confidence: 0.97896457

00:18:59.345 --> 00:19:00.244 to avoid that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948177

00:19:01.825 --> 00:19:03.285 Some were worried about confidentiality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948177

00:19:03.424 --> 00:19:04.304 which some of you were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948177

00:19:04.304 --> 00:19:05.505 as well, but the vast
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948177

00:19:05.505 --> 00:19:06.869 majority would recommend it. They
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948177

00:19:06.869 --> 00:19:07.910 felt it was a positive
NOTE Confidence: 0.9948177

00:19:07.910 --> 00:19:09.210 experience as a learner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764331

00:19:09.670 --> 00:19:10.470 So it's really a win
NOTE Confidence: 0.9764331

00:19:10.470 --> 00:19:11.750 win, and I just wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9764331

00:19:11.750 --> 00:19:12.810 make that clear upfront.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900401

00:19:13.430 --> 00:19:14.630 If you wanna get technical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900401

00:19:14.630 --> 00:19:15.430 and a lot of us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900401

00:19:15.430 --> 00:19:16.869 are medical educators and care

NOTE Confidence: 0.9900401

00:19:16.869 --> 00:19:18.490 about this, it also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:18.805 --> 00:19:20.165 aligns with adult learning theory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:20.165 --> 00:19:21.285 So these are the general

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:21.285 --> 00:19:22.905 principles of adult learning theory

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:23.125 --> 00:19:24.484 that we're trying to capitalize

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:24.484 --> 00:19:26.484 on with bedside teaching. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:26.484 --> 00:19:27.605 one is that knowledge is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986717

00:19:27.605 --> 00:19:28.825 continuously revised

NOTE Confidence: 0.9993718

00:19:29.205 --> 00:19:29.705 with

NOTE Confidence: 0.7712009

00:19:30.165 --> 00:19:30.645 the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.996761

00:19:33.270 --> 00:19:35.109 adjustment of prior experience and

NOTE Confidence: 0.996761

00:19:35.109 --> 00:19:36.970 knowledge to with current experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902248

00:19:37.350 --> 00:19:38.630 So patients go into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902248

00:19:38.630 --> 00:19:39.910 room knowing what they know

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902248

00:19:39.910 --> 00:19:40.650 about reflexes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:41.270 --> 00:19:42.790 They test reflexes, and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:42.790 --> 00:19:43.910 they come out knowing something

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:43.910 --> 00:19:45.850 different. And either they've added

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:45.990 --> 00:19:47.085 to to their existing repertoire

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:47.085 --> 00:19:48.765 or they've changed something, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:48.765 --> 00:19:49.965 the experience is what does

NOTE Confidence: 0.97228235

00:19:49.965 --> 00:19:50.465 that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918397

00:19:51.405 --> 00:19:52.925 The better clinical reasoners out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918397

00:19:52.925 --> 00:19:53.805 there are the ones who've

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918397

00:19:53.805 --> 00:19:54.845 seen the most patients, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918397

00:19:54.845 --> 00:19:55.965 so you can contribute to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918397

00:19:55.965 --> 00:19:57.085 that even in the early

NOTE Confidence: 0.9918397

00:19:57.085 --> 00:19:58.785 stages of learning by broadening

NOTE Confidence: 0.9841379

00:19:59.244 --> 00:20:01.025 their experience examining pathology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:02.560 --> 00:20:03.680 Adult learners need to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:03.680 --> 00:20:05.119 ownership, and I think ownership

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:05.119 --> 00:20:06.960 is increased when you're face

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:06.960 --> 00:20:07.920 to face with a patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:07.920 --> 00:20:09.119 rather than talking about them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:09.119 --> 00:20:10.420 at a conference room table.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:10.560 --> 00:20:11.840 And adult learning is social.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:11.840 --> 00:20:13.440 And so learning how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:13.440 --> 00:20:14.640 do a physical exam is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730152

00:20:14.640 --> 00:20:15.840 actually better with a group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99309903

00:20:16.605 --> 00:20:17.484 because you learn from each

NOTE Confidence: 0.99309903

00:20:17.484 --> 00:20:17.984 other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969141

00:20:18.365 --> 00:20:19.645 And and that also aligns

NOTE Confidence: 0.9969141

00:20:19.645 --> 00:20:20.865 with situated learning,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881943

00:20:21.325 --> 00:20:22.925 which is a a parallel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881943

00:20:22.925 --> 00:20:24.365 theory of adult learning that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881943

00:20:24.365 --> 00:20:25.005 you may or may not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881943

00:20:25.005 --> 00:20:26.045 have seen. But the brief
NOTE Confidence: 0.9881943

00:20:26.045 --> 00:20:27.025 version is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759121

00:20:27.565 --> 00:20:29.309 when you start doing something
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759121

00:20:29.309 --> 00:20:30.669 and joining a community of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9759121

00:20:30.669 --> 00:20:32.289 practice like being a physician,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96657777

00:20:32.669 --> 00:20:33.789 you're on the periphery. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.96657777

00:20:33.789 --> 00:20:34.850 we see this physically
NOTE Confidence: 0.97760093

00:20:35.150 --> 00:20:36.529 in rounds. I mean, it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.97760093

00:20:36.590 --> 00:20:37.470 it's it's a little too
NOTE Confidence: 0.97760093

00:20:37.470 --> 00:20:39.090 on the nose sometimes. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.97760093

00:20:39.230 --> 00:20:40.429 the students are really on
NOTE Confidence: 0.97760093

00:20:40.429 --> 00:20:41.710 the outside looking in, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.97760093

00:20:41.710 --> 00:20:43.090 they're learning how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976999

00:20:43.595 --> 00:20:44.895 talk, act, behave,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9938745

00:20:45.355 --> 00:20:46.175 walk, dress

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:46.715 --> 00:20:47.915 like physicians. And the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:47.915 --> 00:20:48.795 they do that is by

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:48.795 --> 00:20:51.035 interacting with expert physicians. And

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:51.035 --> 00:20:52.155 the more they interact, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:52.155 --> 00:20:53.115 more they learn, the more

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:53.115 --> 00:20:54.555 they're supported by experts, the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:54.555 --> 00:20:56.395 closer they move to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:56.395 --> 00:20:57.595 center of the community of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98503166

00:20:57.595 --> 00:20:58.095 practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9946543

00:20:58.460 --> 00:20:59.500 And this really is what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9946543

00:20:59.500 --> 00:21:01.660 happening over medical school and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9946543

00:21:01.660 --> 00:21:02.160 residency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9780165

00:21:02.619 --> 00:21:03.820 And I I will argue
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780165

00:21:03.820 --> 00:21:05.820 that, you can speed that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9780165

00:21:05.820 --> 00:21:06.320 along
NOTE Confidence: 0.9950625

00:21:06.859 --> 00:21:07.900 by putting them in real
NOTE Confidence: 0.9950625

00:21:07.900 --> 00:21:09.260 life care situations at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9950625

00:21:09.260 --> 00:21:10.780 bedside as opposed to talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9950625

00:21:10.780 --> 00:21:12.480 in theory at a table.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97283334

00:21:14.715 --> 00:21:16.715 Last advantage. My last pitch
NOTE Confidence: 0.97283334

00:21:16.715 --> 00:21:17.855 is that you can actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.998897

00:21:18.315 --> 00:21:19.915 do bedside teaching and be
NOTE Confidence: 0.998897

00:21:19.915 --> 00:21:22.095 faster than a conference room
NOTE Confidence: 0.998897

00:21:22.155 --> 00:21:22.655 teacher.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99277216

00:21:23.195 --> 00:21:24.555 So this is a I'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.99277216

00:21:24.555 --> 00:21:25.355 show you the data in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99277216

00:21:25.355 --> 00:21:26.555 a second. But what do
NOTE Confidence: 0.99277216

00:21:26.555 --> 00:21:27.675 you think? Before I show

NOTE Confidence: 0.99277216

00:21:27.675 --> 00:21:28.494 you the data

NOTE Confidence: 0.97999966

00:21:28.850 --> 00:21:29.730 based on what I've already

NOTE Confidence: 0.97999966

00:21:29.730 --> 00:21:30.950 kinda sold you on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:31.410 --> 00:21:32.210 where do you feel like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:32.210 --> 00:21:33.570 you're most efficient in teaching?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:33.570 --> 00:21:34.369 Is it easier to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:34.369 --> 00:21:35.490 it at a Blackboard, or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:35.490 --> 00:21:36.369 is it easier to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:36.369 --> 00:21:37.970 it with a patient? And

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:37.970 --> 00:21:39.730 by easy, I mean, getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9879967

00:21:39.730 --> 00:21:41.510 important information across quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990928

00:21:41.984 --> 00:21:42.965 So that's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.737724

00:21:53.905 --> 00:21:54.804 efficiency. Got it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702442

00:21:57.910 --> 00:21:58.869 Yeah. Easier at the bedside,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702442

00:21:58.869 --> 00:21:59.910 but can slow you down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9702442

00:21:59.910 --> 00:22:00.410 Absolutely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:03.830 --> 00:22:05.670 Yeah. So maybe maybe it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:05.670 --> 00:22:07.290 most effective at the bedside,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:07.350 --> 00:22:08.710 but efficiency is a different
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:08.710 --> 00:22:10.165 story. I think we could
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:10.165 --> 00:22:10.965 all kind of agree with
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:10.965 --> 00:22:12.244 that. I'll give you some
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:12.244 --> 00:22:13.125 tips and tricks to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:13.125 --> 00:22:14.565 it more efficient, but I'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:14.565 --> 00:22:15.765 show you also some data
NOTE Confidence: 0.99719983

00:22:15.765 --> 00:22:16.265 that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598313

00:22:16.565 --> 00:22:17.685 proves that I may have
NOTE Confidence: 0.98598313

00:22:17.685 --> 00:22:18.585 a point. So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692034

00:22:19.125 --> 00:22:20.085 this was a study done
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692034

00:22:20.085 --> 00:22:21.285 in two thousand and seventeen
NOTE Confidence: 0.9692034

00:22:21.285 --> 00:22:22.405 where they did a, time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9692034
00:22:22.405 --> 00:22:23.785 motion study on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.95419884
00:22:24.289 --> 00:22:25.970 teams rounding. And then they
NOTE Confidence: 0.95419884
00:22:25.970 --> 00:22:27.190 stratified it by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:27.570 --> 00:22:29.090 what the learners considered were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:29.090 --> 00:22:30.950 the most effective teachers. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:31.090 --> 00:22:32.530 we have most, moderately, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:32.530 --> 00:22:34.450 least, three tiers. And what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:34.450 --> 00:22:35.809 you learn from this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:35.809 --> 00:22:37.109 that, first of all, satisfaction
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735402
00:22:37.250 --> 00:22:37.990 is higher
NOTE Confidence: 0.96856225
00:22:38.445 --> 00:22:40.284 with, the most effective teachers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96856225
00:22:40.284 --> 00:22:41.265 That makes sense.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891916
00:22:41.804 --> 00:22:43.404 They actually spent less time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9891916
00:22:43.404 --> 00:22:44.625 per patient overall
NOTE Confidence: 0.9682375
00:22:45.164 --> 00:22:46.044 when they were teaching at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9682375

00:22:46.044 --> 00:22:47.404 the bedside, and their rounding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9682375

00:22:47.404 --> 00:22:47.904 time
NOTE Confidence: 0.998594

00:22:48.205 --> 00:22:49.345 was lower.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97366697

00:22:49.965 --> 00:22:51.230 So the I didn't show
NOTE Confidence: 0.97366697

00:22:51.230 --> 00:22:52.190 you the table, but there
NOTE Confidence: 0.97366697

00:22:52.190 --> 00:22:53.710 is a direct relationship between
NOTE Confidence: 0.97366697

00:22:53.710 --> 00:22:54.210 efficacy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723981

00:22:54.670 --> 00:22:56.110 and time spent with patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723981

00:22:56.110 --> 00:22:57.550 teaching. And so we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9723981

00:22:57.550 --> 00:22:58.930 really interpret this as
NOTE Confidence: 0.993519

00:22:59.390 --> 00:23:01.950 intensive bedside teachers, moderate bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.993519

00:23:01.950 --> 00:23:02.450 teachers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99286485

00:23:02.875 --> 00:23:04.635 minimal bedside teachers. And the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99286485

00:23:04.635 --> 00:23:05.835 intensive ones knew what they
NOTE Confidence: 0.99286485

00:23:05.835 --> 00:23:06.875 were doing. They knew how
NOTE Confidence: 0.99286485

00:23:06.875 --> 00:23:07.775 to round faster.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99502915
00:23:08.475 --> 00:23:10.095 They taught more per rounds,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:10.635 --> 00:23:11.994 more per patient, but spent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:11.994 --> 00:23:13.355 less time doing it. That's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:13.355 --> 00:23:14.794 pretty impressive. And so I'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:14.794 --> 00:23:16.154 give you some basic frameworks
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:16.154 --> 00:23:16.955 on how to make that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:16.955 --> 00:23:18.419 happen, but know that it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:18.419 --> 00:23:19.779 possible. There is not a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:19.779 --> 00:23:21.380 guarantee that teaching at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9744118
00:23:21.380 --> 00:23:22.440 bedside is slow.
NOTE Confidence: 0.995039
00:23:22.980 --> 00:23:24.359 So we're gonna shift gears.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987509
00:23:24.980 --> 00:23:26.100 While you fill this out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987509
00:23:26.100 --> 00:23:26.820 now would be a good
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987509
00:23:26.820 --> 00:23:27.940 time to ask any questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987509
00:23:27.940 --> 00:23:28.840 about the rationale
NOTE Confidence: 0.9851904

00:23:29.380 --> 00:23:30.500 for bedside teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880431

00:23:30.820 --> 00:23:31.700 Drop them in the chat
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880431

00:23:31.700 --> 00:23:33.445 if you'd like. We will
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880431

00:23:33.445 --> 00:23:34.804 talk about the technique of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880431

00:23:34.804 --> 00:23:36.024 bedside teaching next.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930327

00:23:37.845 --> 00:23:38.565 But I'd like to know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9930327

00:23:38.565 --> 00:23:39.304 what you think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982216

00:23:39.684 --> 00:23:40.984 makes a good encounter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6963418

00:23:50.980 --> 00:23:52.359 And the whiteboard be there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99788284

00:23:58.984 --> 00:24:00.825 Patient input. Yep. We will
NOTE Confidence: 0.99788284

00:24:00.825 --> 00:24:02.205 definitely talk about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.878367

00:24:08.825 --> 00:24:10.445 Respect, privacy, engagements,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547208

00:24:10.825 --> 00:24:12.105 yep, of learners and patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9547208

00:24:12.105 --> 00:24:12.605 probably.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97223425

00:24:16.399 --> 00:24:16.899 Inclusive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9953493

00:24:19.359 --> 00:24:19.859 Absolutely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98945284

00:24:23.600 --> 00:24:24.639 Yes. This does apply to

NOTE Confidence: 0.98945284

00:24:24.639 --> 00:24:25.779 the outpatient setting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9554243

00:24:26.205 --> 00:24:27.244 I don't have as much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9554243

00:24:27.244 --> 00:24:28.945 data on outpatient teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335117

00:24:31.565 --> 00:24:32.765 I would imagine it's similar

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335117

00:24:32.765 --> 00:24:33.645 as someone who teaches a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9335117

00:24:33.645 --> 00:24:34.465 resident clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9644947

00:24:35.005 --> 00:24:35.885 but it does depend on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9644947

00:24:35.885 --> 00:24:37.005 how you budget your time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9644947

00:24:37.005 --> 00:24:38.544 And we that's probably another

NOTE Confidence: 0.99796486

00:24:39.005 --> 00:24:40.225 talk for another day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99446213

00:24:41.290 --> 00:24:43.310 Yeah. Focusing on relevant findings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880537

00:24:44.890 --> 00:24:46.490 being honest, being caring. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880537

00:24:46.490 --> 00:24:47.130 You know, a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880537

00:24:47.130 --> 00:24:48.410 it's sort of good intentions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9880537

00:24:48.410 --> 00:24:49.450 but I think there's also
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880537

00:24:49.450 --> 00:24:51.369 some some frameworks and techniques
NOTE Confidence: 0.9880537

00:24:51.369 --> 00:24:52.510 that can make it better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99683636

00:24:53.175 --> 00:24:53.675 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931357

00:24:54.375 --> 00:24:55.595 I like to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931357

00:24:55.815 --> 00:24:57.175 any bedside teaching in three
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931357

00:24:57.175 --> 00:24:58.215 phases, and this is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931357

00:24:58.215 --> 00:24:59.735 skeleton of the framework I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931357

00:24:59.735 --> 00:25:00.955 gonna fill in for you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994874

00:25:01.495 --> 00:25:01.995 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.979399

00:25:02.455 --> 00:25:03.655 no matter what you're talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.979399

00:25:03.655 --> 00:25:05.095 about, what type of learning,
NOTE Confidence: 0.979399

00:25:05.095 --> 00:25:06.475 patient, learner centered,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99686027

00:25:07.300 --> 00:25:08.420 your best thought of you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99686027

00:25:08.420 --> 00:25:09.140 you need to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99686027

00:25:09.140 --> 00:25:09.720 it beforehand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936696

00:25:10.180 --> 00:25:11.140 There are certain things you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936696

00:25:11.140 --> 00:25:11.940 can do to make it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936696

00:25:11.940 --> 00:25:12.820 better, and then I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936696

00:25:12.820 --> 00:25:14.040 it's always more effective

NOTE Confidence: 0.99771434

00:25:14.420 --> 00:25:15.700 when you close out the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99771434

00:25:15.700 --> 00:25:16.200 experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:16.660 --> 00:25:18.660 generally outside the room. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:18.660 --> 00:25:20.180 the preparation and debriefing don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:20.180 --> 00:25:21.060 have to happen in front

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:21.060 --> 00:25:21.595 of the patient, and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:21.595 --> 00:25:22.715 think they're more effective if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:22.715 --> 00:25:24.654 they don't. Obviously, the execution

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:24.715 --> 00:25:25.674 is where the rubber meets

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:25.674 --> 00:25:26.554 the road, and we'll talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.9779221

00:25:26.554 --> 00:25:27.294 about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97882307

00:25:28.075 --> 00:25:29.434 So there's there's those three
NOTE Confidence: 0.97882307

00:25:29.434 --> 00:25:30.554 phases. And then I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.97882307

00:25:30.554 --> 00:25:32.394 within those phases, there's really
NOTE Confidence: 0.97882307

00:25:32.394 --> 00:25:32.894 two
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470545

00:25:33.550 --> 00:25:35.070 aspects. One is how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9470545

00:25:35.070 --> 00:25:36.450 you interact with your learners.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:36.830 --> 00:25:37.550 The other is how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:37.550 --> 00:25:38.770 you interact with your patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:38.990 --> 00:25:40.510 And learner interactions are different
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:40.510 --> 00:25:41.630 at the bedside for obvious
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:41.630 --> 00:25:42.510 reasons than they are in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:42.510 --> 00:25:44.130 the conference room. And, certainly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:44.190 --> 00:25:46.109 patient centered interactions only really
NOTE Confidence: 0.96963215

00:25:46.109 --> 00:25:46.609 apply
NOTE Confidence: 0.9984397

00:25:47.070 --> 00:25:48.770 to bedside teaching. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.99888885

00:25:49.365 --> 00:25:50.885 we'll talk about learner centered

NOTE Confidence: 0.99888885
00:25:50.885 --> 00:25:51.684 teaching first.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829104
00:25:52.804 --> 00:25:53.765 You know, this is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829104
00:25:53.765 --> 00:25:55.045 basic dynamic that I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829104
00:25:55.045 --> 00:25:55.865 we're all
NOTE Confidence: 0.9439208
00:25:56.484 --> 00:25:56.984 kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.99659866
00:25:57.285 --> 00:25:58.325 of grappling with all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99659866
00:25:58.325 --> 00:25:59.125 time, which is how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.99659866
00:25:59.125 --> 00:26:00.265 we manage the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99705154
00:26:00.645 --> 00:26:02.244 flow of knowledge between the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99705154
00:26:02.244 --> 00:26:03.550 teacher and the learner in
NOTE Confidence: 0.99705154
00:26:03.550 --> 00:26:04.350 a way that the learner
NOTE Confidence: 0.99705154
00:26:04.350 --> 00:26:05.550 remembers it and can apply
NOTE Confidence: 0.99705154
00:26:05.550 --> 00:26:06.450 it in the future.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840434
00:26:08.109 --> 00:26:09.310 So this is a a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840434
00:26:09.310 --> 00:26:11.310 great definition of learner centered
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840434

00:26:11.310 --> 00:26:12.750 teaching. It is a method
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840434

00:26:12.750 --> 00:26:13.790 of teaching in which the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840434

00:26:13.790 --> 00:26:15.250 students' needs have priority.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:15.975 --> 00:26:17.515 Teachers are expected to facilitate
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:17.575 --> 00:26:18.815 self directed learning and spent
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:18.934 --> 00:26:20.535 instead of spoon feeding, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:20.535 --> 00:26:21.494 it's really the opposite of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:21.494 --> 00:26:22.775 teacher centered education. And I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:22.775 --> 00:26:23.494 think if you had to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9716956

00:26:23.494 --> 00:26:24.715 boil this down into
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899328

00:26:25.015 --> 00:26:26.054 a phrase, it would be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899328

00:26:26.054 --> 00:26:27.095 what the learner needs to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899328

00:26:27.095 --> 00:26:28.695 know, not what you're comfortable
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899328

00:26:28.695 --> 00:26:30.760 telling them. And so it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899328

00:26:31.080 --> 00:26:32.359 I didn't see this really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9899328

00:26:32.359 --> 00:26:33.100 in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:33.480 --> 00:26:35.000 the initial brainstorms, but there

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:35.000 --> 00:26:36.359 is this concept of thin

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:36.359 --> 00:26:38.280 ice syndrome when teachers are

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:38.280 --> 00:26:39.480 concerned that they're gonna be

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:39.480 --> 00:26:40.840 on thin ice if they

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:40.840 --> 00:26:42.119 don't control the direction of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:42.119 --> 00:26:43.575 the learning encounter. They're gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:43.575 --> 00:26:44.455 end up having to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:44.455 --> 00:26:45.494 about something that maybe they

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:45.494 --> 00:26:46.375 don't have a chalk talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:46.375 --> 00:26:47.975 for or aren't as comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:47.975 --> 00:26:49.095 with. And I think the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:49.095 --> 00:26:50.135 odds of that go the

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:50.135 --> 00:26:51.095 stakes of that go way

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:51.095 --> 00:26:52.294 up when you're in front

NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:52.294 --> 00:26:53.255 of your patient. And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:53.255 --> 00:26:54.135 that to me is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:54.135 --> 00:26:54.775 is a big thing to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:54.775 --> 00:26:56.215 worry about. But you need
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:56.215 --> 00:26:57.255 to be learner centered if
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:57.255 --> 00:26:58.660 you wanna be effective. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:58.660 --> 00:26:59.380 the way you do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:26:59.380 --> 00:27:00.580 is you address the needs
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:27:00.580 --> 00:27:01.780 of the learner, and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:27:01.780 --> 00:27:02.900 put an asterisk there because
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:27:02.900 --> 00:27:03.780 the biggest the hardest part
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:27:03.780 --> 00:27:04.740 of this is figuring out
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:27:04.740 --> 00:27:05.780 what the learner needs to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97640485

00:27:05.780 --> 00:27:06.280 know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9430292

00:27:06.740 --> 00:27:07.880 It has to be contextual,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9430292

00:27:08.020 --> 00:27:09.140 which doing it with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430292

00:27:09.140 --> 00:27:10.580 patient helps, but also timely

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430292

00:27:10.580 --> 00:27:12.119 in their learning trajectory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9915931

00:27:12.645 --> 00:27:13.785 And it has to facilitate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9915931

00:27:13.845 --> 00:27:15.285 experiential learning, and we'll talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.9915931

00:27:15.285 --> 00:27:16.345 about that in a second.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9676821

00:27:17.285 --> 00:27:17.685 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:19.125 --> 00:27:20.085 I think that slide got

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:20.085 --> 00:27:21.205 doubled up. Yeah. Here's the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:21.445 --> 00:27:23.125 here's the experiential learning slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:23.125 --> 00:27:24.565 So you've probably all seen

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:24.565 --> 00:27:25.445 this too. This is like

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:25.445 --> 00:27:26.645 in the canon of medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.95994556

00:27:26.645 --> 00:27:27.145 education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995929

00:27:27.820 --> 00:27:29.920 But experiential learning happens through

NOTE Confidence: 0.9430369

00:27:31.100 --> 00:27:32.960 concrete experience and experimentation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99889123

00:27:33.340 --> 00:27:34.960 and then it's really
NOTE Confidence: 0.99985355

00:27:35.340 --> 00:27:36.800 solidified by observation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990471

00:27:37.420 --> 00:27:39.020 and drawing conclusions from those
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990471

00:27:39.020 --> 00:27:39.520 observations
NOTE Confidence: 0.99978197

00:27:40.220 --> 00:27:41.840 after the concrete experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96567225

00:27:42.424 --> 00:27:43.945 So what bedside teaching does
NOTE Confidence: 0.96567225

00:27:43.945 --> 00:27:45.385 that conference room teaching doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.96567225

00:27:45.385 --> 00:27:46.205 do as well
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:46.585 --> 00:27:48.265 is force the learner to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:48.265 --> 00:27:50.025 experiment and have an experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:50.025 --> 00:27:51.065 to draw from that sitting
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:51.065 --> 00:27:52.025 in a chair and thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:52.025 --> 00:27:52.984 does not. And this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:52.984 --> 00:27:53.945 where the hands on part
NOTE Confidence: 0.97921866

00:27:53.945 --> 00:27:54.845 is so advantageous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99771225

00:27:55.700 --> 00:27:57.160 So let's talk about preparation

NOTE Confidence: 0.99771225
00:27:57.220 --> 00:27:58.600 from this learner centered,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992036
00:27:59.859 --> 00:28:01.000 perspective. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987764
00:28:01.460 --> 00:28:02.200 to prepare
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:02.820 --> 00:28:04.340 the learners for bedside teaching,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:04.340 --> 00:28:05.140 I think you need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:05.140 --> 00:28:06.420 establish objectives. And there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:06.420 --> 00:28:07.220 many ways you can do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:07.220 --> 00:28:08.420 this. You can ask them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:08.420 --> 00:28:09.460 what do you wanna focus
NOTE Confidence: 0.9714186
00:28:09.460 --> 00:28:10.119 on today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937433
00:28:10.525 --> 00:28:11.325 You can do a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.99937433
00:28:11.325 --> 00:28:12.545 bit of Socratic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99414074
00:28:13.565 --> 00:28:14.925 you know, inquisition and figure
NOTE Confidence: 0.99414074
00:28:14.925 --> 00:28:16.765 out what knowledge gaps might
NOTE Confidence: 0.99414074
00:28:16.765 --> 00:28:17.965 they have, that they need
NOTE Confidence: 0.99414074

00:28:17.965 --> 00:28:18.865 to fill out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99870104

00:28:19.484 --> 00:28:20.525 And one way to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.99870104

00:28:20.525 --> 00:28:21.244 that is with the one
NOTE Confidence: 0.99870104

00:28:21.244 --> 00:28:22.065 minute preceptor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633551

00:28:22.525 --> 00:28:23.825 So this is this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633551

00:28:24.049 --> 00:28:24.690 an hour in and of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9633551

00:28:24.690 --> 00:28:25.190 itself,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992246

00:28:25.809 --> 00:28:27.010 but just as a reminder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992246

00:28:27.010 --> 00:28:28.369 the one minute preceptor is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9992246

00:28:28.369 --> 00:28:29.990 a quick model for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:30.369 --> 00:28:32.210 determining knowledge gaps and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:32.210 --> 00:28:33.250 filling them in. And you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:33.250 --> 00:28:34.450 can use this with bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:34.450 --> 00:28:36.210 teaching. So you first get
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:36.210 --> 00:28:37.570 a commitment from the learner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:37.570 --> 00:28:38.690 What would you expect to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:38.690 --> 00:28:40.065 see on I'm sorry. I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:40.065 --> 00:28:41.585 giving all neurology examples. What

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:41.585 --> 00:28:42.385 would you expect to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:42.385 --> 00:28:44.385 on the pronator drift exam

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:44.385 --> 00:28:45.524 if this was a stroke?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:45.745 --> 00:28:47.024 And then the learner tells

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:47.024 --> 00:28:47.904 you what they think, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:47.904 --> 00:28:49.105 you kinda probe them. Why

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:49.105 --> 00:28:49.745 do you say that? You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:49.745 --> 00:28:50.705 know, what makes you answer

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:50.705 --> 00:28:51.765 it the way you did?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:52.010 --> 00:28:52.890 And then once you find

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:52.890 --> 00:28:54.330 a knowledge gap, you've you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:54.330 --> 00:28:55.690 hit your target. Right? That's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:55.690 --> 00:28:56.410 what you need to fill

NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:56.410 --> 00:28:57.370 in. So if the learner
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:57.370 --> 00:28:59.050 thinks that, you know, pronator
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:28:59.050 --> 00:29:00.090 drift is not an upper
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:00.090 --> 00:29:01.130 motor neuron sign or they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:01.130 --> 00:29:01.930 don't know what it is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:01.930 --> 00:29:02.570 or they don't know what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:02.570 --> 00:29:03.850 to look for, there's your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:03.850 --> 00:29:05.370 teaching goal. And the best
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:05.370 --> 00:29:06.650 way to establish these goals
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:06.650 --> 00:29:08.305 is to figure out by
NOTE Confidence: 0.9819997

00:29:08.305 --> 00:29:09.365 what they know already.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:09.825 --> 00:29:10.865 Then you teach a general
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:10.865 --> 00:29:11.985 rule, and then you reinforce
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:11.985 --> 00:29:13.265 it and correct mistakes. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:13.265 --> 00:29:14.645 that, again, is more for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:14.865 --> 00:29:16.545 another time. But these first

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:16.545 --> 00:29:17.585 two steps can be really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:17.585 --> 00:29:18.625 valuable, and you can do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:18.625 --> 00:29:20.305 them while you're prerounding. You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:20.305 --> 00:29:21.105 can do them while you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:21.105 --> 00:29:22.145 walking to the patient's room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:22.145 --> 00:29:23.265 You could even stop outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.9740531

00:29:23.265 --> 00:29:24.860 the room and do them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99579686

00:29:25.240 --> 00:29:26.520 The the settings are variable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99579686

00:29:26.520 --> 00:29:27.320 I think it's better to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99579686

00:29:27.320 --> 00:29:28.700 do it outside the room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:29.320 --> 00:29:30.940 So you you establish objectives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:31.080 --> 00:29:32.120 and then you select the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:32.120 --> 00:29:34.120 right patient to teach something

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:34.120 --> 00:29:35.240 they need to know. You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:35.240 --> 00:29:36.040 know, if they need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:36.040 --> 00:29:37.800 know about hemiparesis, it may
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:37.800 --> 00:29:39.304 not be great to ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:39.304 --> 00:29:40.605 a patient who's not hemiparetic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:40.745 --> 00:29:42.184 right, about their their symptoms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9916181

00:29:42.184 --> 00:29:42.684 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762988

00:29:43.625 --> 00:29:44.924 there's a little bit of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762988

00:29:45.065 --> 00:29:46.285 give and take and interplay
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762988

00:29:46.345 --> 00:29:47.465 between the patients on your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762988

00:29:47.465 --> 00:29:49.225 service and the knowledge gaps,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762988

00:29:49.225 --> 00:29:50.985 but, usually, they're contextually related
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762988

00:29:50.985 --> 00:29:51.725 to the patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917203

00:29:52.320 --> 00:29:53.600 So let's talk about patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.99917203

00:29:53.600 --> 00:29:54.100 selection.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939752

00:29:54.559 --> 00:29:55.760 You know, you have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9939752

00:29:55.760 --> 00:29:56.659 pretty big census.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9840825

00:29:56.960 --> 00:29:58.480 Some are very sick. Some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9840825

00:29:58.480 --> 00:30:00.340 are just waiting for discharge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.978287

00:30:01.679 --> 00:30:02.720 You know, they have various

NOTE Confidence: 0.978287

00:30:02.720 --> 00:30:03.600 reasons why you may or

NOTE Confidence: 0.978287

00:30:03.600 --> 00:30:04.640 may not wanna select them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.978287

00:30:04.640 --> 00:30:05.600 But what comes to mind

NOTE Confidence: 0.978287

00:30:05.600 --> 00:30:06.659 is important criteria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96141756

00:30:20.160 --> 00:30:21.600 So, yeah, are they verbal?

NOTE Confidence: 0.96141756

00:30:21.760 --> 00:30:22.960 And it's interesting because in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96141756

00:30:22.960 --> 00:30:24.660 neurology, sometimes the nonverbal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98123735

00:30:26.080 --> 00:30:27.840 pathologies are important. But I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98123735

00:30:27.840 --> 00:30:28.660 think for

NOTE Confidence: 0.98977196

00:30:29.120 --> 00:30:30.640 non neurologic cases, it much

NOTE Confidence: 0.98977196

00:30:30.720 --> 00:30:31.760 it makes it much easier

NOTE Confidence: 0.98977196

00:30:31.760 --> 00:30:32.640 to learn if the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.98977196

00:30:32.640 --> 00:30:34.080 can interact. Yeah. Will they

NOTE Confidence: 0.98977196

00:30:34.080 --> 00:30:34.580 cooperate?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98905694

00:30:44.695 --> 00:30:45.815 While you're thinking, it's it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98905694

00:30:45.815 --> 00:30:46.855 interesting. I didn't put this
NOTE Confidence: 0.98905694

00:30:46.855 --> 00:30:47.975 in my presentation, but there
NOTE Confidence: 0.98905694

00:30:47.975 --> 00:30:49.015 are some good articles on
NOTE Confidence: 0.98905694

00:30:49.015 --> 00:30:49.995 there about ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9734876

00:30:50.850 --> 00:30:51.590 patient selection.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97925663

00:30:51.970 --> 00:30:52.470 And,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96939874

00:30:53.570 --> 00:30:54.450 you know, I the thing
NOTE Confidence: 0.96939874

00:30:54.450 --> 00:30:55.090 that made me think of
NOTE Confidence: 0.96939874

00:30:55.090 --> 00:30:56.630 it was there there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9982689

00:30:57.010 --> 00:30:58.630 some people that argue that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996824

00:30:59.809 --> 00:31:01.110 you know, you shouldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978674

00:31:01.730 --> 00:31:03.330 deny the benefit of being
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978674

00:31:03.330 --> 00:31:04.610 included in teaching to any
NOTE Confidence: 0.9978674

00:31:04.610 --> 00:31:05.895 patient based

NOTE Confidence: 0.9996663
00:31:06.515 --> 00:31:07.655 on medical presentation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994871
00:31:08.674 --> 00:31:09.174 aggressiveness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99897945
00:31:09.715 --> 00:31:10.215 personality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:10.674 --> 00:31:12.595 language barriers, whatever. And then
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:12.595 --> 00:31:13.395 there are other people that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:13.395 --> 00:31:14.035 say, well, you have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:14.035 --> 00:31:14.915 take some of that into
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:14.915 --> 00:31:15.875 account. And I I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:15.875 --> 00:31:16.674 know. I think about it
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:16.674 --> 00:31:17.770 all the time. I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:17.770 --> 00:31:18.410 know if there's a right
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:18.410 --> 00:31:19.130 answer, but I think it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:19.130 --> 00:31:20.250 important to think about when
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:20.250 --> 00:31:21.210 you're picking a patient or
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306
00:31:21.210 --> 00:31:22.730 not, why do you think
NOTE Confidence: 0.98825306

00:31:22.730 --> 00:31:23.470 they're appropriate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96396947

00:31:23.770 --> 00:31:25.309 Patient anxiety is important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98385036

00:31:25.690 --> 00:31:26.190 Willingness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99943817

00:31:26.730 --> 00:31:28.250 Yeah. These are important things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99943817

00:31:28.490 --> 00:31:29.870 We'll talk about some more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784036

00:31:30.274 --> 00:31:31.235 One other thing I like
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784036

00:31:31.235 --> 00:31:32.195 to think about when I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784036

00:31:32.195 --> 00:31:33.715 selecting a patient is, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9784036

00:31:33.715 --> 00:31:34.274 know, am I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983737

00:31:35.955 --> 00:31:37.235 if I'm uncomfortable with them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983737

00:31:37.235 --> 00:31:38.115 why is that? And I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983737

00:31:38.115 --> 00:31:39.394 think that varies based on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983737

00:31:39.394 --> 00:31:40.674 the severity of their illness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983737

00:31:40.674 --> 00:31:41.174 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9998189

00:31:42.034 --> 00:31:43.414 how comfortable are you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98772645

00:31:43.970 --> 00:31:45.970 in selecting a patient in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98772645

00:31:45.970 --> 00:31:47.410 these different scenarios? So one

NOTE Confidence: 0.98772645

00:31:47.410 --> 00:31:48.290 is just overall. Do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98772645

00:31:48.290 --> 00:31:49.330 feel like you're pretty good

NOTE Confidence: 0.98772645

00:31:49.330 --> 00:31:51.190 at selecting bedside teaching patients?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977384

00:31:51.810 --> 00:31:52.690 And then when a patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977384

00:31:52.690 --> 00:31:54.130 has an unusual finding, does

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977384

00:31:54.130 --> 00:31:55.090 that make it more or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977384

00:31:55.090 --> 00:31:56.290 less comfortable to teach with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977384

00:31:56.290 --> 00:31:56.790 them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98700386

00:31:57.815 --> 00:31:58.775 And then I think these

NOTE Confidence: 0.98700386

00:31:58.775 --> 00:31:59.975 other ones are really relevant

NOTE Confidence: 0.98700386

00:31:59.975 --> 00:32:01.015 too. A patient with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.98700386

00:32:01.015 --> 00:32:03.015 terminal prognosis or diagnosis who

NOTE Confidence: 0.98700386

00:32:03.015 --> 00:32:03.755 knows it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96698385

00:32:04.135 --> 00:32:05.095 and and you need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96698385

00:32:05.095 --> 00:32:06.295 talk about it with them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96698385

00:32:06.295 --> 00:32:07.175 And then a patient who
NOTE Confidence: 0.96698385

00:32:07.175 --> 00:32:08.615 isn't aware, doesn't have insight,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96698385

00:32:08.615 --> 00:32:09.515 either they're encephalopathic
NOTE Confidence: 0.99317294

00:32:09.895 --> 00:32:10.715 or in a coma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99718505

00:32:12.260 --> 00:32:13.299 So how comfortable are you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99718505

00:32:13.299 --> 00:32:14.600 teaching each of these settings?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98117167

00:32:26.095 --> 00:32:27.455 Interesting. I give this, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.98117167

00:32:27.455 --> 00:32:28.414 give a similar talk to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98117167

00:32:28.414 --> 00:32:29.075 the residents
NOTE Confidence: 0.92081845

00:32:29.534 --> 00:32:31.154 every year in July,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9955883

00:32:31.855 --> 00:32:33.715 and, it pretty much slopes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99230576

00:32:34.654 --> 00:32:35.695 from high to low as
NOTE Confidence: 0.99230576

00:32:35.695 --> 00:32:36.735 you go down the list.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99230576

00:32:36.735 --> 00:32:37.534 A lot of them feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.99230576

00:32:37.534 --> 00:32:38.835 very uncomfortable teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:39.160 --> 00:32:40.520 a patient who can't interact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:40.760 --> 00:32:41.880 which is really important in
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:41.880 --> 00:32:43.720 neurology at least. And then
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:43.720 --> 00:32:44.680 over they feel a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:44.680 --> 00:32:45.720 bit better if they're awake
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:45.720 --> 00:32:46.920 and have an exam finding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:46.920 --> 00:32:48.200 So you got you all
NOTE Confidence: 0.94911325
00:32:48.200 --> 00:32:49.340 are a little more comfortable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98058593
00:32:50.440 --> 00:32:51.880 across the board, at least
NOTE Confidence: 0.98058593
00:32:51.880 --> 00:32:52.920 to the moderate level, which
NOTE Confidence: 0.98058593
00:32:52.920 --> 00:32:53.980 is good to know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257
00:32:55.715 --> 00:32:57.395 So this is, one of
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257
00:32:57.395 --> 00:32:58.835 those papers I kinda referenced
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257
00:32:58.835 --> 00:32:59.955 earlier, and these are the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257
00:32:59.955 --> 00:33:00.915 things I think you should
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257

00:33:00.915 --> 00:33:01.955 at least think about when
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257

00:33:01.955 --> 00:33:03.155 you're selecting a patient for
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257

00:33:03.155 --> 00:33:04.855 teaching. You can't always satisfy
NOTE Confidence: 0.98293257

00:33:04.915 --> 00:33:05.895 all of them, but
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645891

00:33:06.195 --> 00:33:07.235 one we've covered so far
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645891

00:33:07.235 --> 00:33:08.260 is do they fit what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645891

00:33:08.260 --> 00:33:09.220 the learner needs to know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645891

00:33:09.220 --> 00:33:10.419 and I think that's, a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9645891

00:33:10.419 --> 00:33:11.160 bare minimum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90120125

00:33:11.940 --> 00:33:12.760 But then also,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:13.380 --> 00:33:15.299 what's the patient's personality like?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:15.620 --> 00:33:17.059 What are their what's their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:17.059 --> 00:33:18.340 understanding, and how sick are
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:18.340 --> 00:33:19.860 they? Are you putting the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:19.860 --> 00:33:21.195 team at risk, if they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:21.195 --> 00:33:22.955 have a communicable disease? You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:22.955 --> 00:33:24.315 know, teaching at the COVID

NOTE Confidence: 0.9902385

00:33:24.315 --> 00:33:24.815 bedside

NOTE Confidence: 0.9921409

00:33:25.115 --> 00:33:26.315 in twenty twenty was not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9921409

00:33:26.315 --> 00:33:27.534 happening for good reason.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9892743

00:33:28.554 --> 00:33:29.914 Does the patient understand what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9892743

00:33:29.914 --> 00:33:31.534 going on enough to participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9892743

00:33:31.674 --> 00:33:32.414 in teaching?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977346

00:33:33.059 --> 00:33:34.179 And then what's your relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977346

00:33:34.179 --> 00:33:35.059 with them? If it's your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977346

00:33:35.059 --> 00:33:36.580 first time meeting them, maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977346

00:33:36.580 --> 00:33:37.299 it's not the day to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977346

00:33:37.299 --> 00:33:38.340 bring your students by to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977346

00:33:38.340 --> 00:33:40.039 practice auscultation. Right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99242955

00:33:40.580 --> 00:33:42.440 And then structural stuff too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99466336

00:33:44.019 --> 00:33:45.059 How often are you calling

NOTE Confidence: 0.99466336

00:33:45.059 --> 00:33:46.259 on one particular patient with
NOTE Confidence: 0.99466336

00:33:46.259 --> 00:33:47.434 an interesting finding? If you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.99466336

00:33:47.434 --> 00:33:48.315 teaching on them every day,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99466336

00:33:48.315 --> 00:33:49.115 they're gonna get sick of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99466336

00:33:49.115 --> 00:33:49.615 it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9789874

00:33:50.075 --> 00:33:51.295 How big is your census?
NOTE Confidence: 0.96394515

00:33:52.155 --> 00:33:53.275 Can you reach the patient?
NOTE Confidence: 0.96394515

00:33:53.275 --> 00:33:54.235 And then, you know, are
NOTE Confidence: 0.96394515

00:33:54.235 --> 00:33:55.434 there are there medical legal
NOTE Confidence: 0.96394515

00:33:55.434 --> 00:33:55.934 considerations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94800997

00:33:57.035 --> 00:33:58.235 that may come into play?
NOTE Confidence: 0.94800997

00:33:58.554 --> 00:34:00.015 One important one I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.94800997

00:34:00.315 --> 00:34:01.080 that you don't always think
NOTE Confidence: 0.94800997

00:34:01.080 --> 00:34:02.040 about it first is if
NOTE Confidence: 0.94800997

00:34:02.040 --> 00:34:03.020 there is a potential
NOTE Confidence: 0.9811614

00:34:03.640 --> 00:34:05.640 medical legal situation, any learner

NOTE Confidence: 0.9811614

00:34:05.640 --> 00:34:06.940 you draw into the case

NOTE Confidence: 0.9935205

00:34:07.240 --> 00:34:08.840 can get subpoenaed and have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9935205

00:34:08.840 --> 00:34:09.980 to testify. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703668

00:34:10.359 --> 00:34:11.560 I've had learners stay out

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703668

00:34:11.560 --> 00:34:13.400 of certain cases, when they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703668

00:34:13.400 --> 00:34:14.895 they're legally gray, And I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703668

00:34:14.895 --> 00:34:16.255 think that's important to consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.9703668

00:34:16.255 --> 00:34:16.755 too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:18.655 --> 00:34:20.435 So you've picked your patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:20.495 --> 00:34:22.575 you've found your learning goals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:22.575 --> 00:34:23.935 and you've you're at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:23.935 --> 00:34:25.135 room. And now it's time

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:25.135 --> 00:34:26.735 to execute. And this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:26.735 --> 00:34:28.094 probably the most nerve wracking

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:28.094 --> 00:34:29.400 part. So So we'll talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:29.400 --> 00:34:30.280 about a couple of ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.96913433

00:34:30.280 --> 00:34:31.260 to do this well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98797935

00:34:31.640 --> 00:34:32.920 And, again, we're still thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.98797935

00:34:32.920 --> 00:34:34.119 about the teacher learner. We'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.98797935

00:34:34.119 --> 00:34:35.660 talk about the patient learner
NOTE Confidence: 0.99938184

00:34:35.960 --> 00:34:37.099 in a moment. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915198

00:34:37.559 --> 00:34:39.559 good learner centered teaching, is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915198

00:34:39.559 --> 00:34:41.079 adapted to learning needs, allows
NOTE Confidence: 0.9915198

00:34:41.079 --> 00:34:41.980 time for questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9779332

00:34:42.385 --> 00:34:43.745 and give some feedback in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9779332

00:34:43.745 --> 00:34:44.864 real time. There's a I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9779332

00:34:44.864 --> 00:34:45.525 think there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9667431

00:34:46.065 --> 00:34:47.585 a distinct feedback session that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9667431

00:34:47.585 --> 00:34:48.405 happens later.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:48.705 --> 00:34:50.065 But particularly at the bedside,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:50.065 --> 00:34:51.845 if someone's using improper technique,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:52.065 --> 00:34:52.945 you don't wanna let that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:52.945 --> 00:34:54.465 go. Right? You wanna catch

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:54.465 --> 00:34:55.265 it in the moment and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:55.265 --> 00:34:56.625 correct them and use that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98393106

00:34:56.625 --> 00:34:57.845 as your teaching opportunity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.978661

00:34:58.200 --> 00:34:59.079 a, so they don't force

NOTE Confidence: 0.978661

00:34:59.079 --> 00:35:00.119 bad habits, but b, so

NOTE Confidence: 0.978661

00:35:00.119 --> 00:35:00.859 it's relevant

NOTE Confidence: 0.99154395

00:35:01.239 --> 00:35:02.619 and vivid in their memory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99726

00:35:03.560 --> 00:35:04.619 And then you debrief.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:05.480 --> 00:35:07.160 So you you go outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:07.160 --> 00:35:08.200 the room and you say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:08.200 --> 00:35:09.239 what did we wanna learn?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:09.239 --> 00:35:10.695 What did we learn? Here's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:10.695 --> 00:35:11.495 what I saw you do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:11.495 --> 00:35:12.614 well. Here's what you should
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:12.614 --> 00:35:14.295 do differently next time. What
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:14.295 --> 00:35:15.015 did you get out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9865404

00:35:15.015 --> 00:35:15.515 this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.999199

00:35:15.895 --> 00:35:17.114 And part of that reflection
NOTE Confidence: 0.999199

00:35:17.175 --> 00:35:17.835 is also
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658633

00:35:18.375 --> 00:35:20.475 the the learner's emotional experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658633

00:35:20.614 --> 00:35:21.655 of being put on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658633

00:35:21.655 --> 00:35:22.935 spot and what they may
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658633

00:35:22.935 --> 00:35:24.135 have seen or talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658633

00:35:24.135 --> 00:35:25.094 with the patient in that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98658633

00:35:25.094 --> 00:35:25.594 discussion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.987613

00:35:25.969 --> 00:35:27.170 Because, again, the stakes feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.987613

00:35:27.170 --> 00:35:28.529 higher when your entire team
NOTE Confidence: 0.987613

00:35:28.529 --> 00:35:29.589 is watching you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767715

00:35:29.890 --> 00:35:31.109 A lot of this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9767715

00:35:31.329 --> 00:35:32.769 pretty intuitive to you as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9767715

00:35:32.769 --> 00:35:33.809 good teachers. You know how

NOTE Confidence: 0.9767715

00:35:33.809 --> 00:35:35.269 to do learner centered teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.984251

00:35:35.890 --> 00:35:37.010 You know how to execute

NOTE Confidence: 0.984251

00:35:37.010 --> 00:35:37.650 it. You know how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.984251

00:35:37.650 --> 00:35:38.390 give feedback.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941703

00:35:38.769 --> 00:35:39.569 I think the part that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941703

00:35:39.569 --> 00:35:41.515 makes bedside teaching hard is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941703

00:35:41.515 --> 00:35:42.635 that it also has to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941703

00:35:42.635 --> 00:35:44.475 be patient centered. So you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941703

00:35:44.475 --> 00:35:45.915 you're really managing a much

NOTE Confidence: 0.9941703

00:35:45.915 --> 00:35:47.135 more complex dynamic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917619

00:35:47.515 --> 00:35:48.715 at the bedside than you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917619

00:35:48.715 --> 00:35:49.994 are at the conference room

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917619

00:35:49.994 --> 00:35:51.195 table. And so that's what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917619

00:35:51.195 --> 00:35:52.155 I wanna spend the rest
NOTE Confidence: 0.9917619

00:35:52.155 --> 00:35:53.455 of our time thinking about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612796

00:35:54.530 --> 00:35:55.570 So now it's instead of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612796

00:35:55.570 --> 00:35:56.770 one dynamic, you have three.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612796

00:35:56.770 --> 00:35:57.890 Right? You have to manage
NOTE Confidence: 0.99612796

00:35:57.890 --> 00:35:59.109 your teaching of the learner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710963

00:35:59.410 --> 00:36:00.530 You have to manage your
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710963

00:36:00.530 --> 00:36:02.050 relationship with the patient. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9710963

00:36:02.050 --> 00:36:03.190 probably most challenging,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9996784

00:36:03.810 --> 00:36:05.030 you are overseeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.9931916

00:36:05.570 --> 00:36:07.109 the learner patient interaction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:07.525 --> 00:36:08.405 And I think what scares
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:08.405 --> 00:36:09.205 the heck out of me
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:09.205 --> 00:36:10.665 teaching at the bedside is
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:10.805 --> 00:36:11.685 what's gonna come out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:11.685 --> 00:36:12.965 the learner's mouth. Right? You

NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:12.965 --> 00:36:14.565 never really know. And so

NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:14.565 --> 00:36:15.844 that, I think adds a

NOTE Confidence: 0.97785056

00:36:15.844 --> 00:36:16.585 lot of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.974204

00:36:16.885 --> 00:36:18.965 perceived risk to this situation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.974204

00:36:18.965 --> 00:36:19.925 but we'll talk about some

NOTE Confidence: 0.974204

00:36:19.925 --> 00:36:20.905 ways to do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810409

00:36:21.360 --> 00:36:23.120 So just like learner centered

NOTE Confidence: 0.9810409

00:36:23.120 --> 00:36:23.620 teaching,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96930885

00:36:24.160 --> 00:36:25.920 patient centered teaching focuses on

NOTE Confidence: 0.96930885

00:36:25.920 --> 00:36:27.040 someone else's needs, but this

NOTE Confidence: 0.96930885

00:36:27.040 --> 00:36:28.000 time it's the patients. What

NOTE Confidence: 0.96930885

00:36:28.000 --> 00:36:28.800 do they need to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.96930885

00:36:28.800 --> 00:36:29.700 out of this interaction?

NOTE Confidence: 0.99951464

00:36:30.240 --> 00:36:31.200 Do they need to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.99951464

00:36:31.200 --> 00:36:32.420 their diagnosis better?

NOTE Confidence: 0.997409

00:36:32.880 --> 00:36:33.840 Do they just need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.997409

00:36:33.840 --> 00:36:34.800 give you an update on
NOTE Confidence: 0.997409

00:36:34.800 --> 00:36:35.760 how their last twenty four
NOTE Confidence: 0.997409

00:36:35.760 --> 00:36:36.640 hours went? What do they
NOTE Confidence: 0.997409

00:36:36.640 --> 00:36:37.065 need?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:37.625 --> 00:36:38.984 It should actively include the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:38.984 --> 00:36:39.944 patient, and I think this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:39.944 --> 00:36:41.625 is what the real masters
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:41.625 --> 00:36:42.825 do is bring the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:42.825 --> 00:36:44.825 into the team. We'll talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:44.825 --> 00:36:46.105 about ways to do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:46.105 --> 00:36:47.145 And then the patient should
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:47.145 --> 00:36:48.425 leave knowing more than when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:48.425 --> 00:36:49.500 you walked in. I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:49.500 --> 00:36:50.460 think the learners are the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9873284

00:36:50.460 --> 00:36:51.920 only ones who can grow

NOTE Confidence: 0.9862515
00:36:52.219 --> 00:36:53.500 in terms of their understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862515
00:36:53.500 --> 00:36:54.700 and insight from a a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862515
00:36:54.700 --> 00:36:55.920 bedside teaching encounter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9985951
00:36:57.100 --> 00:36:58.880 So before you go in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99042404
00:36:59.980 --> 00:37:01.420 we talked about which patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.99042404
00:37:01.420 --> 00:37:02.219 to pick a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.99042404
00:37:02.219 --> 00:37:03.180 and how to fill learning
NOTE Confidence: 0.99042404
00:37:03.180 --> 00:37:03.680 gaps.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756795
00:37:05.585 --> 00:37:07.585 You wanna establish objectives that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756795
00:37:07.585 --> 00:37:08.785 also take into account the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756795
00:37:08.785 --> 00:37:09.825 needs of the patient. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756795
00:37:09.825 --> 00:37:10.864 if the learner wants to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9756795
00:37:10.864 --> 00:37:11.364 learn
NOTE Confidence: 0.97526747
00:37:11.904 --> 00:37:13.664 about informed consent and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97526747
00:37:13.664 --> 00:37:15.105 patient has an LP, that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.97526747

00:37:15.105 --> 00:37:16.145 a a perfect patient to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97526747

00:37:16.145 --> 00:37:17.344 choose. Right? They can you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97526747

00:37:17.344 --> 00:37:18.385 can kill two birds with
NOTE Confidence: 0.97526747

00:37:18.385 --> 00:37:19.125 one stone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703626

00:37:20.070 --> 00:37:21.510 One important question that always
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703626

00:37:21.510 --> 00:37:22.630 comes up and you don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703626

00:37:22.630 --> 00:37:23.910 really think about it too
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703626

00:37:23.910 --> 00:37:25.190 much, but it's relevant is
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703626

00:37:25.190 --> 00:37:26.170 do you need to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.95703626

00:37:26.310 --> 00:37:28.170 informed consent from the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.99955314

00:37:28.630 --> 00:37:29.290 to teach
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485438

00:37:30.070 --> 00:37:31.510 in their bedside encounter, if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9485438

00:37:31.510 --> 00:37:32.410 that makes sense?
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282576

00:37:32.765 --> 00:37:33.885 So I'm just curious. What
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282576

00:37:33.885 --> 00:37:34.844 do you all think? Do
NOTE Confidence: 0.98282576

00:37:34.844 --> 00:37:35.825 you need to say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97594917
00:37:36.844 --> 00:37:37.925 you know, does it need
NOTE Confidence: 0.97594917
00:37:37.925 --> 00:37:39.725 to be formal, informal? Does
NOTE Confidence: 0.97594917
00:37:39.725 --> 00:37:41.105 it apply to every patient?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99238485
00:37:42.205 --> 00:37:43.085 I don't think it needs
NOTE Confidence: 0.99238485
00:37:43.085 --> 00:37:44.125 to be written. That seems
NOTE Confidence: 0.99238485
00:37:44.125 --> 00:37:45.325 a little excessive. But even
NOTE Confidence: 0.99238485
00:37:45.325 --> 00:37:46.364 a verbal consent, should you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99238485
00:37:46.364 --> 00:37:47.585 be getting that from everyone?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848815
00:37:48.810 --> 00:37:49.370 And it could be as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848815
00:37:49.370 --> 00:37:50.410 simple as, hey. I'm gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848815
00:37:50.410 --> 00:37:51.130 bring in a group to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9848815
00:37:51.130 --> 00:37:52.030 teach on you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95985943
00:37:52.330 --> 00:37:53.370 Not on you, but you
NOTE Confidence: 0.95985943
00:37:53.370 --> 00:37:54.170 know what I mean. Bring
NOTE Confidence: 0.95985943
00:37:54.170 --> 00:37:54.890 in a group to teach
NOTE Confidence: 0.95985943

00:37:54.890 --> 00:37:55.870 about your disease,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790733

00:37:57.050 --> 00:37:58.090 or your treatment. Are you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9790733

00:37:58.090 --> 00:37:58.989 okay with that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9170553

00:38:05.285 --> 00:38:06.325 So we have one for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9170553

00:38:06.325 --> 00:38:06.825 sometimes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7577043

00:38:07.285 --> 00:38:08.725 Let's see. Sometimes we'll chat
NOTE Confidence: 0.7577043

00:38:08.725 --> 00:38:09.385 here too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9592447

00:38:10.085 --> 00:38:12.265 Yes. Verbal. Okay. Someone for
NOTE Confidence: 0.98238885

00:38:13.205 --> 00:38:14.805 verbal consent. Bill, you have
NOTE Confidence: 0.98238885

00:38:14.805 --> 00:38:15.705 your hand up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99005705

00:38:16.940 --> 00:38:18.539 Yeah. Thanks, Jeff. When you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99005705

00:38:18.539 --> 00:38:20.239 say should, do you mean
NOTE Confidence: 0.99005705

00:38:20.299 --> 00:38:20.799 should
NOTE Confidence: 0.94083244

00:38:21.180 --> 00:38:22.160 sort of ethically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99686116

00:38:22.779 --> 00:38:23.760 should pedagogically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9994604

00:38:24.380 --> 00:38:25.519 or should legally?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754421

00:38:25.900 --> 00:38:27.180 I think ethically. I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754421

00:38:27.180 --> 00:38:29.260 don't think legally it's required,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9754421

00:38:29.260 --> 00:38:30.319 but I think ethically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976261

00:38:30.619 --> 00:38:31.660 is what I'm getting at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9976261

00:38:31.660 --> 00:38:32.844 here. Got it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9973241

00:38:37.864 --> 00:38:38.364 Thanks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981274

00:38:43.385 --> 00:38:44.424 Yeah. We could probably have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9981274

00:38:44.424 --> 00:38:45.005 an interesting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99373996

00:38:45.464 --> 00:38:46.045 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769494

00:38:46.489 --> 00:38:47.609 twenty minute discussion on this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769494

00:38:47.609 --> 00:38:48.250 for the rest of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769494

00:38:48.250 --> 00:38:49.770 time, but, I think it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769494

00:38:49.770 --> 00:38:51.130 it's just worth noting that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769494

00:38:51.130 --> 00:38:52.250 we're a little bit split.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9769494

00:38:52.489 --> 00:38:53.309 And that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9516257

00:38:54.170 --> 00:38:55.530 that tracks with when I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.9516257

00:38:55.530 --> 00:38:57.150 given a similar talk before,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98360634

00:38:57.770 --> 00:38:59.210 that not everybody agrees that
NOTE Confidence: 0.98360634

00:38:59.210 --> 00:39:00.170 every patient needs to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.98360634

00:39:00.170 --> 00:39:01.450 consented, but some feel pretty
NOTE Confidence: 0.98360634

00:39:01.450 --> 00:39:02.385 strongly they do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96914446

00:39:03.585 --> 00:39:03.665 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99882764

00:39:05.105 --> 00:39:06.065 there's a little bit of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99882764

00:39:06.065 --> 00:39:07.125 guidance on this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767792

00:39:07.905 --> 00:39:09.105 For those of you who
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767792

00:39:09.105 --> 00:39:10.145 thinking of a patient you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767792

00:39:10.145 --> 00:39:11.105 should consent, what do you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767792

00:39:11.105 --> 00:39:11.905 tell them? You know, it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9767792

00:39:11.905 --> 00:39:12.805 obvious for
NOTE Confidence: 0.943413

00:39:13.185 --> 00:39:14.864 lumbar punctures. There are risks
NOTE Confidence: 0.943413

00:39:14.864 --> 00:39:16.385 of post LP headache, bleeding

NOTE Confidence: 0.943413
00:39:16.385 --> 00:39:16.885 infection,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98570883
00:39:18.000 --> 00:39:19.860 rarely nerve damage. The benefits
NOTE Confidence: 0.98570883
00:39:20.000 --> 00:39:22.020 are diagnosis and or treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96943134
00:39:23.280 --> 00:39:24.320 That conversation is a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.96943134
00:39:24.320 --> 00:39:25.680 murkier with teaching. So what
NOTE Confidence: 0.96943134
00:39:25.680 --> 00:39:26.320 do you think you need
NOTE Confidence: 0.96943134
00:39:26.320 --> 00:39:27.140 to bring up?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749421
00:39:32.515 --> 00:39:33.715 Patients yeah. So this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749421
00:39:33.715 --> 00:39:34.675 an important point that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9749421
00:39:34.675 --> 00:39:35.655 see in the chat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99443865
00:39:36.675 --> 00:39:37.895 It should be implied
NOTE Confidence: 0.98527694
00:39:38.435 --> 00:39:39.635 that patients, because they're at
NOTE Confidence: 0.98527694
00:39:39.635 --> 00:39:41.235 a teaching institution, are going
NOTE Confidence: 0.98527694
00:39:41.235 --> 00:39:43.094 to be involved in teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856623
00:39:45.730 --> 00:39:46.690 I'm not saying whether I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856623

00:39:46.690 --> 00:39:47.890 agree or disagree, but I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.9856623

00:39:47.890 --> 00:39:49.270 had people say, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788235

00:39:49.650 --> 00:39:50.930 not every patient chose to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788235

00:39:50.930 --> 00:39:52.210 come to you. Right? That's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788235

00:39:52.210 --> 00:39:53.410 just where the ambulance brought
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788235

00:39:53.410 --> 00:39:54.690 them. And if it was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9788235

00:39:54.690 --> 00:39:56.530 an elective admission, sure. But,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907054

00:39:57.255 --> 00:39:58.375 can we really say that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907054

00:39:58.614 --> 00:39:59.414 And is that fair to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907054

00:39:59.414 --> 00:40:00.454 our patients who live down
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907054

00:40:00.454 --> 00:40:01.494 the street from the hospital
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907054

00:40:01.494 --> 00:40:03.255 but don't wanna be part
NOTE Confidence: 0.97907054

00:40:03.255 --> 00:40:03.835 of teaching?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184644

00:40:04.135 --> 00:40:04.934 So I I'm not saying
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184644

00:40:04.934 --> 00:40:05.734 you're right or wrong. I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.99184644

00:40:05.734 --> 00:40:06.614 saying I don't think there

NOTE Confidence: 0.99184644

00:40:06.614 --> 00:40:07.335 is a right or wrong

NOTE Confidence: 0.99184644

00:40:07.335 --> 00:40:08.694 answer, and there's multiple ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.99184644

00:40:08.694 --> 00:40:09.570 to consider this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96951276

00:40:10.370 --> 00:40:11.489 And and perhaps it's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.96951276

00:40:11.489 --> 00:40:12.530 as clear to everyone what

NOTE Confidence: 0.96951276

00:40:12.530 --> 00:40:13.330 you would need to say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96951276

00:40:13.330 --> 00:40:14.790 So let's let's go into

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989085

00:40:15.410 --> 00:40:16.210 what I've seen in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9989085

00:40:16.210 --> 00:40:16.710 literature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97997683

00:40:17.969 --> 00:40:19.730 Just like any consent, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.97997683

00:40:19.730 --> 00:40:20.530 need to at least have

NOTE Confidence: 0.97997683

00:40:20.530 --> 00:40:21.650 a couple of things. And,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97997683

00:40:21.650 --> 00:40:22.770 again, this can be accomplished

NOTE Confidence: 0.97997683

00:40:22.770 --> 00:40:23.670 in one sentence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95557576

00:40:24.395 --> 00:40:25.435 but you should have you

NOTE Confidence: 0.95557576

00:40:25.435 --> 00:40:26.315 should ask for yes or
NOTE Confidence: 0.95557576

00:40:26.315 --> 00:40:26.815 no.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564725

00:40:27.195 --> 00:40:28.315 The patient should be aware
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564725

00:40:28.315 --> 00:40:29.355 that they have the choice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564725

00:40:29.355 --> 00:40:30.395 and they should be aware
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564725

00:40:30.395 --> 00:40:31.994 that anything that's talked about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564725

00:40:31.994 --> 00:40:33.114 in the teaching session is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99564725

00:40:33.114 --> 00:40:34.094 equally as confidential
NOTE Confidence: 0.9854597

00:40:34.714 --> 00:40:36.015 as if you weren't there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762753

00:40:36.330 --> 00:40:37.050 with the team, if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762753

00:40:37.050 --> 00:40:38.270 were just there by yourself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762753

00:40:38.489 --> 00:40:39.290 So this could be as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762753

00:40:39.290 --> 00:40:41.130 simple as, you know, hey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762753

00:40:41.370 --> 00:40:43.370 mister Smith. I'm I got
NOTE Confidence: 0.9762753

00:40:43.370 --> 00:40:44.750 the team outside the door.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9579347

00:40:45.450 --> 00:40:46.410 If it's okay with you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9579347

00:40:46.410 --> 00:40:47.370 I'd like to bring everyone

NOTE Confidence: 0.9579347

00:40:47.370 --> 00:40:48.330 in, talk a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9579347

00:40:48.330 --> 00:40:49.230 about your disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:49.815 --> 00:40:51.255 and, maybe they can learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:51.255 --> 00:40:52.375 some things for the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:52.375 --> 00:40:53.415 time they see someone like

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:53.415 --> 00:40:54.775 you. Just so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:54.935 --> 00:40:56.055 this is just gonna stay

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:56.055 --> 00:40:57.335 in the room. And if

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:57.335 --> 00:40:58.135 you say no, it's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:58.135 --> 00:40:59.255 gonna affect your care. Are

NOTE Confidence: 0.99413085

00:40:59.255 --> 00:41:00.395 you okay with that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:01.094 --> 00:41:02.454 Takes ten seconds, but I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:02.454 --> 00:41:03.655 think it's really effective. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:03.655 --> 00:41:05.195 I've started doing this on

NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:05.420 --> 00:41:06.700 almost every patient. Now if
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:06.700 --> 00:41:07.660 if you've seen the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:07.660 --> 00:41:08.700 patient five days in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:08.700 --> 00:41:09.660 row on rounds and they
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:09.660 --> 00:41:11.500 know what's coming, maybe you
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:11.500 --> 00:41:12.540 don't have to do it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:12.540 --> 00:41:13.739 But for the first time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:13.739 --> 00:41:14.700 you know, their first morning
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:14.700 --> 00:41:15.580 in the hospital, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.98984164

00:41:15.580 --> 00:41:16.719 it makes a huge difference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99334276

00:41:17.020 --> 00:41:18.465 Agree or disagree? To Bill's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99334276

00:41:18.465 --> 00:41:19.585 point, I don't think it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.99334276

00:41:19.585 --> 00:41:20.625 gonna be a legal issue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99334276

00:41:20.625 --> 00:41:21.605 I think it's really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9720699

00:41:21.985 --> 00:41:23.364 a a personal comfort issue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99851245

00:41:24.225 --> 00:41:25.364 So once you've consented,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97391754

00:41:26.465 --> 00:41:27.585 you it's time it's time

NOTE Confidence: 0.97391754

00:41:27.585 --> 00:41:28.625 to teach. And there's some

NOTE Confidence: 0.97391754

00:41:28.625 --> 00:41:30.145 really good ways to involve

NOTE Confidence: 0.97391754

00:41:30.145 --> 00:41:31.285 the patient effectively

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997177

00:41:31.825 --> 00:41:32.805 in your teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99560946

00:41:33.390 --> 00:41:34.829 So one is to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.99560946

00:41:34.829 --> 00:41:35.969 explicit about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800108

00:41:36.589 --> 00:41:37.950 their feelings, their needs, their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800108

00:41:37.950 --> 00:41:38.450 preferences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9995899

00:41:38.910 --> 00:41:39.809 about their

NOTE Confidence: 0.99883443

00:41:40.430 --> 00:41:41.630 approach to their illness, their

NOTE Confidence: 0.99883443

00:41:41.630 --> 00:41:42.829 understanding of what happened to

NOTE Confidence: 0.99883443

00:41:42.829 --> 00:41:43.329 them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99699956

00:41:44.029 --> 00:41:44.989 what they need from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99699956

00:41:44.989 --> 00:41:45.710 team. And so you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.99699956

00:41:45.710 --> 00:41:46.770 ask them that explicitly
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900891

00:41:47.309 --> 00:41:48.270 even before you put the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9900891

00:41:48.270 --> 00:41:49.515 learner on the spot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934359

00:41:49.815 --> 00:41:50.855 Mister Smith, what do you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934359

00:41:50.855 --> 00:41:51.734 wanna get out of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9934359

00:41:51.734 --> 00:41:52.234 discussion?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862716

00:41:53.255 --> 00:41:54.535 You should involve the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9862716

00:41:54.535 --> 00:41:55.035 throughout,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98337084

00:41:55.335 --> 00:41:56.375 and we'll talk about some
NOTE Confidence: 0.98337084

00:41:56.375 --> 00:41:57.835 ways to do that specifically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98337084

00:41:57.975 --> 00:41:59.435 but I think it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719394

00:41:59.815 --> 00:42:01.195 it's something we all intuitively
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719394

00:42:01.335 --> 00:42:02.375 agree with. But then when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719394

00:42:02.375 --> 00:42:03.335 it comes time to teach,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719394

00:42:03.335 --> 00:42:04.980 you sometimes forget that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9719394

00:42:04.980 --> 00:42:06.760 patient is hearing everything and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98853004
00:42:07.060 --> 00:42:08.100 if you're not involved in
NOTE Confidence: 0.98853004
00:42:08.100 --> 00:42:09.239 them, they will feel it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972899
00:42:09.860 --> 00:42:11.400 I think it's effective to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9972899
00:42:11.460 --> 00:42:12.840 let the patient know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9861996
00:42:13.860 --> 00:42:15.080 things in their
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320114
00:42:15.460 --> 00:42:16.900 at their understanding level of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320114
00:42:16.900 --> 00:42:18.100 medicine. So if you're gonna
NOTE Confidence: 0.99320114
00:42:18.100 --> 00:42:19.080 teach about reflexes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:20.175 --> 00:42:21.455 talk shop with the residents
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:21.455 --> 00:42:22.975 of the students, but then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:22.975 --> 00:42:23.935 say, hey. I just just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:23.935 --> 00:42:25.215 so you know, I'm just
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:25.215 --> 00:42:26.255 telling them that after you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:26.255 --> 00:42:27.535 had that stroke, your reflex
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815
00:42:27.535 --> 00:42:28.415 has changed, and that's how
NOTE Confidence: 0.9589815

00:42:28.415 --> 00:42:29.475 we would detect it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683376

00:42:29.935 --> 00:42:30.895 You let the patient chip
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683376

00:42:30.895 --> 00:42:31.935 in with questions. And then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683376

00:42:31.935 --> 00:42:33.215 if you're really have some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9683376

00:42:33.215 --> 00:42:33.715 time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99602634

00:42:34.340 --> 00:42:35.620 and the patient is, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.99602634

00:42:35.620 --> 00:42:37.060 know, willing to be involved,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99602634

00:42:37.060 --> 00:42:38.280 you can have them feedback.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989757

00:42:38.660 --> 00:42:40.020 Did that hurt? How did
NOTE Confidence: 0.9989757

00:42:40.020 --> 00:42:40.760 it feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.99911016

00:42:41.219 --> 00:42:41.719 when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523831

00:42:42.020 --> 00:42:42.980 so and so doctor so
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523831

00:42:42.980 --> 00:42:43.780 and so talked to you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523831

00:42:43.780 --> 00:42:45.219 that way? Things like that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523831

00:42:45.219 --> 00:42:46.260 and get their experience. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.9523831

00:42:46.260 --> 00:42:47.380 I think that's really valuable

NOTE Confidence: 0.9523831

00:42:47.380 --> 00:42:48.120 for the learners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.991846

00:42:49.505 --> 00:42:50.545 This is a really good

NOTE Confidence: 0.991846

00:42:50.545 --> 00:42:51.765 study. And if you wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.991846

00:42:51.825 --> 00:42:53.905 read an interesting ethnography study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.991846

00:42:54.065 --> 00:42:55.185 this one is great. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.991846

00:42:55.185 --> 00:42:56.725 they they looked at videos

NOTE Confidence: 0.991846

00:42:56.864 --> 00:42:57.364 of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942479

00:42:57.985 --> 00:42:59.445 teaching encounters at the bedside

NOTE Confidence: 0.7468058

00:42:59.745 --> 00:43:00.225 and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99753034

00:43:00.864 --> 00:43:02.005 categorized behaviors

NOTE Confidence: 0.9609034

00:43:02.305 --> 00:43:03.445 both by the team,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816141

00:43:04.150 --> 00:43:05.430 in particular, but then also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816141

00:43:05.670 --> 00:43:06.630 as they related to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816141

00:43:06.630 --> 00:43:07.690 patient's experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917855

00:43:08.150 --> 00:43:09.270 And they really came down

NOTE Confidence: 0.9917855

00:43:09.270 --> 00:43:10.730 to two types of encounters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877324

00:43:11.190 --> 00:43:11.910 And I think we know

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877324

00:43:11.910 --> 00:43:12.870 which one is better, but,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877324

00:43:12.870 --> 00:43:13.989 again, I don't think it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877324

00:43:13.989 --> 00:43:15.030 quite so easy in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9877324

00:43:15.030 --> 00:43:15.530 moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96150047

00:43:16.070 --> 00:43:17.350 So one type would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.96150047

00:43:17.350 --> 00:43:18.550 the patient as body as

NOTE Confidence: 0.96150047

00:43:18.550 --> 00:43:20.385 they called it. The discussions

NOTE Confidence: 0.96150047

00:43:20.445 --> 00:43:21.265 about the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.98616546

00:43:21.725 --> 00:43:23.165 make them feel excluded in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98616546

00:43:23.165 --> 00:43:24.125 some way. You know, they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.98616546

00:43:24.125 --> 00:43:25.165 separate. They're at the foot

NOTE Confidence: 0.98616546

00:43:25.165 --> 00:43:25.905 of the bed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97337085

00:43:26.205 --> 00:43:27.325 They're in low tones of

NOTE Confidence: 0.97337085

00:43:27.325 --> 00:43:28.925 voice. They're not looking at

NOTE Confidence: 0.97337085

00:43:28.925 --> 00:43:29.585 the patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894166

00:43:30.205 --> 00:43:31.405 and they use medical jargon

NOTE Confidence: 0.9894166

00:43:31.405 --> 00:43:32.705 that the patient can understand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:33.150 --> 00:43:34.270 And if you look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:34.270 --> 00:43:35.710 from an overhead view, there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:35.710 --> 00:43:36.989 a physical distance between the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:36.989 --> 00:43:37.950 team and the patient. You

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:37.950 --> 00:43:38.829 know, again, maybe they're at

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:38.829 --> 00:43:39.549 the foot of the bed

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:39.549 --> 00:43:40.829 or they have some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:40.829 --> 00:43:41.789 the team members have their

NOTE Confidence: 0.96460897

00:43:41.789 --> 00:43:42.529 back turned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914728

00:43:42.910 --> 00:43:43.869 These are easy things to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914728

00:43:43.869 --> 00:43:45.069 do when you're talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914728

00:43:45.069 --> 00:43:46.935 complex subjects, and you don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914728

00:43:46.935 --> 00:43:48.375 want to alarm the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.9914728

00:43:48.375 --> 00:43:49.435 by saying the word,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94257706

00:43:49.815 --> 00:43:51.575 you know, myopathy or with
NOTE Confidence: 0.94257706

00:43:51.575 --> 00:43:52.955 something they haven't heard yet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672443

00:43:53.335 --> 00:43:54.535 But it makes them feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672443

00:43:54.535 --> 00:43:55.735 bad, and that's what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672443

00:43:55.735 --> 00:43:57.495 study showed. The opposite would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9672443

00:43:57.495 --> 00:43:59.195 be the patient embodied approach.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:43:59.495 --> 00:44:00.650 So the patients are invited
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:00.650 --> 00:44:01.850 to contribute like we talked
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:01.850 --> 00:44:03.450 about. You can use jargon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:03.450 --> 00:44:04.890 but explain it. Avoid it
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:04.890 --> 00:44:05.850 when possible. But if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:05.850 --> 00:44:06.650 have to say it, say
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:06.650 --> 00:44:07.450 this is what I mean
NOTE Confidence: 0.97772306

00:44:07.450 --> 00:44:08.190 by that word.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790729

00:44:08.570 --> 00:44:09.770 And then you you surround

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790729

00:44:09.770 --> 00:44:10.810 the patient. Their head is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790729

00:44:10.810 --> 00:44:12.094 part of the circle of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790729

00:44:12.094 --> 00:44:13.614 bodies around the bed, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790729

00:44:13.614 --> 00:44:14.575 you stand on their good

NOTE Confidence: 0.9790729

00:44:14.575 --> 00:44:16.114 side if they're deaf or,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738521

00:44:16.654 --> 00:44:17.694 have hearing loss or have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738521

00:44:17.694 --> 00:44:19.214 neglect or something. So you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738521

00:44:19.214 --> 00:44:20.494 really take into account the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738521

00:44:20.494 --> 00:44:21.454 fact that they need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9738521

00:44:21.454 --> 00:44:22.594 be hyper aware

NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:23.295 --> 00:44:24.414 that you believe they're part

NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:24.414 --> 00:44:25.690 of the team. And the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:25.690 --> 00:44:27.290 better encounters where the patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:27.290 --> 00:44:28.730 felt better afterward were these

NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:28.730 --> 00:44:30.410 patient embodied ones. And, again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:30.410 --> 00:44:31.450 it's common sense. Right? But
NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:31.450 --> 00:44:32.489 I think it's really hard
NOTE Confidence: 0.98791105

00:44:32.489 --> 00:44:33.630 to remember in practice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619104

00:44:34.330 --> 00:44:35.530 So you've done your teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619104

00:44:35.530 --> 00:44:37.070 You've answered the patient questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619104

00:44:37.130 --> 00:44:38.330 They feel better. The learners
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619104

00:44:38.330 --> 00:44:39.690 feel better, and you step
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619104

00:44:39.690 --> 00:44:40.590 out of the room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98904073

00:44:41.025 --> 00:44:42.305 I think a patient centered
NOTE Confidence: 0.98904073

00:44:42.305 --> 00:44:43.664 debriefing is much like a
NOTE Confidence: 0.98904073

00:44:43.664 --> 00:44:44.964 learner centered debriefing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99495435

00:44:45.265 --> 00:44:46.224 but you talk about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99495435

00:44:46.224 --> 00:44:47.744 patient experience. How did it
NOTE Confidence: 0.99495435

00:44:47.744 --> 00:44:48.244 feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.9886548

00:44:48.944 --> 00:44:50.464 giving the patient that news

NOTE Confidence: 0.9886548
00:44:50.464 --> 00:44:50.964 or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9832034
00:44:51.265 --> 00:44:52.704 doing that exam that can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9832034
00:44:52.704 --> 00:44:53.984 sometimes be kind of awkward
NOTE Confidence: 0.9832034
00:44:53.984 --> 00:44:55.045 positioning wise?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9448969
00:44:55.790 --> 00:44:56.510 Were you how do you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9448969
00:44:56.510 --> 00:44:57.550 feel about having to pinch
NOTE Confidence: 0.9448969
00:44:57.550 --> 00:44:58.690 them because they can't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928335
00:44:58.989 --> 00:44:59.950 speak to tell you if
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928335
00:44:59.950 --> 00:45:01.310 they feel pain? You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928335
00:45:01.310 --> 00:45:02.430 these things are tough for
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928335
00:45:02.430 --> 00:45:03.550 learners, and I think it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928335
00:45:03.550 --> 00:45:05.390 important to think about what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928335
00:45:05.390 --> 00:45:06.369 the patient experienced
NOTE Confidence: 0.97365916
00:45:06.670 --> 00:45:07.469 as well as what the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97365916
00:45:07.469 --> 00:45:09.070 learner experienced. And then you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97365916

00:45:09.070 --> 00:45:10.645 reflect. Anything else that came

NOTE Confidence: 0.97365916

00:45:10.645 --> 00:45:12.244 to your mind, anything that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97365916

00:45:12.244 --> 00:45:13.285 bothered you or you wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.97365916

00:45:13.285 --> 00:45:13.944 talk about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998349

00:45:14.565 --> 00:45:15.605 So this whole thing can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9998349

00:45:15.605 --> 00:45:16.664 be done very quickly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9867073

00:45:17.444 --> 00:45:18.184 if you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.99566627

00:45:19.045 --> 00:45:20.744 employ these techniques.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97923505

00:45:21.125 --> 00:45:22.484 And, again, you're really managing

NOTE Confidence: 0.97923505

00:45:22.484 --> 00:45:23.765 three dynamics at the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.97923505

00:45:23.765 --> 00:45:24.265 time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800785

00:45:24.860 --> 00:45:26.380 Two with patient centered principles

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800785

00:45:26.380 --> 00:45:27.580 and one with learner centered

NOTE Confidence: 0.9800785

00:45:27.580 --> 00:45:28.080 principles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942279

00:45:28.700 --> 00:45:29.980 So this this table is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942279

00:45:29.980 --> 00:45:31.020 a summary of everything we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9942279
00:45:31.020 --> 00:45:31.760 just said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98565143
00:45:32.060 --> 00:45:32.860 It's out there in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98565143
00:45:32.860 --> 00:45:34.219 world. I wrote a review
NOTE Confidence: 0.98565143
00:45:34.219 --> 00:45:35.100 on this a couple years
NOTE Confidence: 0.98565143
00:45:35.100 --> 00:45:35.900 ago, and I think it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.98565143
00:45:35.900 --> 00:45:37.340 been cited, like, three times.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98565143
00:45:37.340 --> 00:45:37.785 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:38.184 --> 00:45:39.464 clearly, it broke the Internet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:39.464 --> 00:45:40.744 But, if you wanna find
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:40.744 --> 00:45:41.864 it, it's in seminars and
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:41.864 --> 00:45:43.224 neurology, and we can probably
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:43.224 --> 00:45:44.844 make these slides available too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:45.065 --> 00:45:46.905 I keep this little, on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:46.905 --> 00:45:47.785 a card in my pocket
NOTE Confidence: 0.9770361
00:45:47.785 --> 00:45:48.844 when I'm on service,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927025

00:45:49.224 --> 00:45:50.184 and I I know it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927025

00:45:50.184 --> 00:45:51.145 pretty well by now. But
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927025

00:45:51.145 --> 00:45:52.105 if I'm if I really
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927025

00:45:52.105 --> 00:45:53.085 wanna do teaching,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:53.960 --> 00:45:54.920 well, I just look at
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:54.920 --> 00:45:55.480 it and say, hey. Did
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:55.480 --> 00:45:56.440 I do all these things?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:56.440 --> 00:45:57.640 So if you're trying to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:57.640 --> 00:45:58.520 build a habit, I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:58.520 --> 00:45:59.640 it's a good good reference
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965334

00:45:59.640 --> 00:46:00.619 card to have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.998403

00:46:01.559 --> 00:46:02.059 Practically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983458

00:46:03.319 --> 00:46:04.119 do I teach on every
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983458

00:46:04.119 --> 00:46:05.480 patient when I'm on service?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9983458

00:46:05.480 --> 00:46:06.779 No. I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932486

00:46:07.305 --> 00:46:08.344 my goal when I'm on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9932486
00:46:08.344 --> 00:46:09.864 service is for each learner
NOTE Confidence: 0.9932486
00:46:09.864 --> 00:46:11.165 to get one good
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919511
00:46:11.545 --> 00:46:13.704 bedside teaching encounter on on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9919511
00:46:13.704 --> 00:46:14.364 each rounds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897515
00:46:14.744 --> 00:46:15.464 So if it's a big
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897515
00:46:15.464 --> 00:46:16.585 team, that could be six
NOTE Confidence: 0.9897515
00:46:16.585 --> 00:46:17.565 or seven patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:17.864 --> 00:46:19.145 But if you do it
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:19.145 --> 00:46:20.105 quick, you know what you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:20.105 --> 00:46:22.125 doing, and you say, hey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:22.265 --> 00:46:23.200 You don't do it twice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:23.200 --> 00:46:24.000 Right? You don't teach about
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:24.000 --> 00:46:24.800 it at the at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:24.800 --> 00:46:26.239 conference room table and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.98408115
00:46:26.239 --> 00:46:26.900 at the bedside.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99809104

00:46:27.360 --> 00:46:28.320 You you save it for
NOTE Confidence: 0.99809104

00:46:28.320 --> 00:46:28.980 the bedside.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912511

00:46:29.520 --> 00:46:30.080 You could do it in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912511

00:46:30.080 --> 00:46:31.040 the same amount of time
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912511

00:46:31.040 --> 00:46:32.239 using the techniques that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.9912511

00:46:32.239 --> 00:46:32.900 talked about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539034

00:46:33.440 --> 00:46:35.040 Other things that are easy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539034

00:46:35.040 --> 00:46:36.000 to do but also easy
NOTE Confidence: 0.9539034

00:46:36.000 --> 00:46:36.660 to forget,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889663

00:46:37.155 --> 00:46:38.594 introduce yourselves to the patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889663

00:46:38.594 --> 00:46:39.715 especially if there's new team
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889663

00:46:39.715 --> 00:46:41.555 members. Introduce everyone on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9889663

00:46:41.555 --> 00:46:42.855 team, not just yourself.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9829529

00:46:43.315 --> 00:46:44.535 Let the patient interrupt.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98226637

00:46:45.395 --> 00:46:47.315 You model professionalism for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98226637

00:46:47.315 --> 00:46:48.035 team and the way you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98226637

00:46:48.035 --> 00:46:48.835 talk to the patient, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98226637

00:46:48.835 --> 00:46:50.135 that is bedside teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.9986321

00:46:50.515 --> 00:46:51.015 automatically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9578049

00:46:52.940 --> 00:46:53.580 I like to give the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9578049

00:46:53.580 --> 00:46:54.940 team homework. That's part that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9578049

00:46:54.940 --> 00:46:56.540 part of those, one minute

NOTE Confidence: 0.9578049

00:46:56.540 --> 00:46:58.000 preceptor snaps models

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617459

00:46:58.460 --> 00:46:59.660 where you you have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9617459

00:46:59.660 --> 00:47:00.400 the learner

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:00.940 --> 00:47:01.900 take something out of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:01.900 --> 00:47:03.900 encounter and learn about themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:03.900 --> 00:47:05.180 later. And if you wanna

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:05.180 --> 00:47:06.140 help them do that, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:06.140 --> 00:47:07.820 can email them resources. You

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:07.820 --> 00:47:09.015 know, I have a scanned

NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:09.015 --> 00:47:10.375 version of a neurologic exam
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:10.375 --> 00:47:11.174 book, and I'll send them
NOTE Confidence: 0.9826389

00:47:11.174 --> 00:47:12.395 a couple relevant pages
NOTE Confidence: 0.9447509

00:47:12.775 --> 00:47:13.734 related to what they learned
NOTE Confidence: 0.9447509

00:47:13.734 --> 00:47:15.414 on service. These adds a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9447509

00:47:15.414 --> 00:47:16.775 time, but I think they
NOTE Confidence: 0.9447509

00:47:16.775 --> 00:47:18.474 really drive the experience home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735752

00:47:19.015 --> 00:47:20.535 And this this quote always
NOTE Confidence: 0.9735752

00:47:20.535 --> 00:47:21.674 stands out to me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98970485

00:47:23.250 --> 00:47:24.310 and I think it summarizes
NOTE Confidence: 0.98970485

00:47:24.370 --> 00:47:25.989 everything we said. Unless everyone,
NOTE Confidence: 0.98970485

00:47:26.210 --> 00:47:27.110 patient included,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961716

00:47:27.650 --> 00:47:29.090 feels better after the bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961716

00:47:29.090 --> 00:47:30.770 rounds, those rounds were not
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961716

00:47:30.770 --> 00:47:31.270 successful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9977772

00:47:31.650 --> 00:47:32.930 So you're really there for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977772

00:47:32.930 --> 00:47:34.610 everyone, not just one learner

NOTE Confidence: 0.9977772

00:47:34.610 --> 00:47:35.350 at a time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:36.575 --> 00:47:38.015 So I have some I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:38.015 --> 00:47:39.535 have some practice scenarios we

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:39.535 --> 00:47:40.494 could talk about, but I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:40.494 --> 00:47:42.174 also according to our schedule,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:42.174 --> 00:47:43.295 I wanna allow time for

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:43.295 --> 00:47:44.494 questions at twelve fifty, and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98646325

00:47:44.494 --> 00:47:46.035 it's twelve forty nine. So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98875016

00:47:47.375 --> 00:47:48.575 I would love your feedback

NOTE Confidence: 0.98875016

00:47:48.575 --> 00:47:49.694 on this if you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.98875016

00:47:49.694 --> 00:47:50.575 a few moments, but I'd

NOTE Confidence: 0.98875016

00:47:50.575 --> 00:47:51.454 also like to open the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98875016

00:47:51.454 --> 00:47:51.954 floor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9924658

00:47:52.390 --> 00:47:54.650 to any questions, criticisms, disagreements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98167074

00:47:55.190 --> 00:47:56.489 things you wanna talk about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9107965

00:48:05.235 --> 00:48:05.735 I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976315

00:48:06.835 --> 00:48:07.955 see some things in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9976315

00:48:07.955 --> 00:48:08.695 chat here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91560745

00:48:11.235 --> 00:48:12.614 Bias, the the code.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619645

00:48:13.075 --> 00:48:15.235 Yeah. So major HIPAA violation
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619645

00:48:15.235 --> 00:48:16.275 in a shared patient room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9619645

00:48:16.275 --> 00:48:17.575 This always comes up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98018456

00:48:18.540 --> 00:48:19.680 And I see something about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923503

00:48:20.300 --> 00:48:21.900 pediatric patients too. So we'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.9923503

00:48:21.900 --> 00:48:22.960 cover both of those.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99738985

00:48:23.660 --> 00:48:25.500 The HIPAA violation question is
NOTE Confidence: 0.99738985

00:48:25.500 --> 00:48:26.480 very interesting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99300975

00:48:28.460 --> 00:48:29.440 In my mind,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97636884

00:48:30.835 --> 00:48:32.755 there's no difference between talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.97636884

00:48:32.755 --> 00:48:33.575 to a patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.9913185
00:48:34.035 --> 00:48:34.915 in a double room with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913185
00:48:34.915 --> 00:48:35.955 a curtain and teaching with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913185
00:48:35.955 --> 00:48:36.835 a patient in a double
NOTE Confidence: 0.9913185
00:48:36.835 --> 00:48:37.735 room with a curtain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99565
00:48:38.594 --> 00:48:39.955 In either conversation, you may
NOTE Confidence: 0.99565
00:48:39.955 --> 00:48:41.155 have to talk about sensitive
NOTE Confidence: 0.99565
00:48:41.155 --> 00:48:42.535 things. I think it's really
NOTE Confidence: 0.996222
00:48:42.915 --> 00:48:44.114 useful as part of that
NOTE Confidence: 0.996222
00:48:44.114 --> 00:48:45.094 consent process
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928358
00:48:45.719 --> 00:48:46.359 to say, hey. I know
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928358
00:48:46.359 --> 00:48:47.239 we're in a shared room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928358
00:48:47.239 --> 00:48:48.119 Is there anything you don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.9928358
00:48:48.119 --> 00:48:49.420 wanna talk about right now?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243647
00:48:49.800 --> 00:48:50.680 And you can do that
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243647
00:48:50.680 --> 00:48:51.719 even if you're not teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243647

00:48:51.719 --> 00:48:52.440 Right? I think you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243647

00:48:52.440 --> 00:48:53.640 just acknowledge the lack of
NOTE Confidence: 0.99243647

00:48:53.640 --> 00:48:54.140 privacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:48:54.599 --> 00:48:56.060 I've always been curious about
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:48:56.359 --> 00:48:57.719 how legally it's okay to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:48:57.719 --> 00:48:58.920 have those conversations in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:48:58.920 --> 00:49:00.119 shared room, but on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:49:00.119 --> 00:49:00.920 other hand, they have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:49:00.920 --> 00:49:02.015 be had, and that's the
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:49:02.015 --> 00:49:02.815 only place you can do
NOTE Confidence: 0.97992676

00:49:02.815 --> 00:49:03.555 them. So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927463

00:49:04.094 --> 00:49:04.975 that may be a a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927463

00:49:04.975 --> 00:49:06.895 question for the lawyers too,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927463

00:49:06.895 --> 00:49:08.094 but I think you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927463

00:49:08.094 --> 00:49:09.135 get around it the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.9927463

00:49:09.135 --> 00:49:09.935 way as you would with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9927463

00:49:09.935 --> 00:49:11.235 any sensitive conversation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686921

00:49:12.335 --> 00:49:14.175 Yeah. Plug for pediatric patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686921

00:49:14.175 --> 00:49:15.395 who may not always have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686921

00:49:15.535 --> 00:49:17.235 parents, guardians at all time

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686921

00:49:17.430 --> 00:49:18.329 to get consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961296

00:49:18.790 --> 00:49:20.390 Richie, can can you elaborate

NOTE Confidence: 0.961296

00:49:20.390 --> 00:49:21.190 a little bit? Is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.961296

00:49:21.190 --> 00:49:22.489 a, a plug for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84634995

00:49:23.349 --> 00:49:24.710 consenting talking to the parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.84634995

00:49:24.710 --> 00:49:25.430 first, or is that a

NOTE Confidence: 0.84634995

00:49:25.589 --> 00:49:27.190 Yeah. Yeah. Sorry. I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.84634995

00:49:27.190 --> 00:49:28.469 own a Milton clinic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84634995

00:49:28.469 --> 00:49:29.369 have bad reception.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:29.910 --> 00:49:30.630 So I didn't know if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:30.630 --> 00:49:32.205 you're alluded to it before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:32.205 --> 00:49:33.005 But I was just, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:33.005 --> 00:49:33.885 when we were talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:33.885 --> 00:49:35.245 consent, that's very different when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:35.245 --> 00:49:36.205 it's an adult patient you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:36.205 --> 00:49:37.885 can ask directly versus infants
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:37.885 --> 00:49:38.605 who are just in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9650167

00:49:38.605 --> 00:49:39.105 room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:39.405 --> 00:49:41.005 And usually, you know, it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:41.085 --> 00:49:42.844 it's not uncommon that parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:42.844 --> 00:49:43.725 will leave to take care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:43.725 --> 00:49:44.844 of other kids, and that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:44.844 --> 00:49:46.440 when their team might even
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:46.760 --> 00:49:48.119 be, you know that might
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:48.119 --> 00:49:49.719 be co coincide very well
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:49.719 --> 00:49:50.680 with the time that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9517906

00:49:50.680 --> 00:49:51.819 team has for teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93562967
00:49:52.119 --> 00:49:53.079 Mhmm. So I was just
NOTE Confidence: 0.93562967
00:49:53.079 --> 00:49:53.960 kind of saying how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.93562967
00:49:53.960 --> 00:49:55.000 we go about in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.93562967
00:49:55.000 --> 00:49:55.960 of, like, when we're talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.93562967
00:49:55.960 --> 00:49:56.780 about consent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97720206
00:49:57.319 --> 00:49:58.940 how to approach that situation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.99942744
00:50:00.040 --> 00:50:01.180 Yeah. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:01.805 --> 00:50:02.605 I get in a similar
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:02.765 --> 00:50:03.645 this is not the same,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:03.645 --> 00:50:04.925 but in a similar situation
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:04.925 --> 00:50:06.445 in, like, the neuro ICU
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:06.445 --> 00:50:08.225 when a patient is
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:08.364 --> 00:50:10.065 either sedated or or comatose
NOTE Confidence: 0.96796536
00:50:10.125 --> 00:50:11.585 and there's no family around.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9980499
00:50:12.364 --> 00:50:12.845 And I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9961403

00:50:13.739 --> 00:50:15.420 it's really important that learners

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961403

00:50:15.420 --> 00:50:16.940 learn how to interact with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9961403

00:50:16.940 --> 00:50:18.800 infants and with comatose patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975816

00:50:19.100 --> 00:50:20.219 So what I try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975816

00:50:20.219 --> 00:50:21.739 do is split the difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9975816

00:50:21.739 --> 00:50:22.560 If I can't

NOTE Confidence: 0.98105234

00:50:23.020 --> 00:50:24.300 reach anybody for consent or

NOTE Confidence: 0.98105234

00:50:24.300 --> 00:50:25.260 I've never talked to them

NOTE Confidence: 0.98105234

00:50:25.260 --> 00:50:26.380 before and I don't really

NOTE Confidence: 0.98105234

00:50:26.380 --> 00:50:27.580 know what's going on, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98105234

00:50:27.580 --> 00:50:28.560 keep it to a minimum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.995385

00:50:29.020 --> 00:50:30.675 But if the Babinski sign

NOTE Confidence: 0.995385

00:50:30.675 --> 00:50:31.975 needs to be checked regardless

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758381

00:50:32.515 --> 00:50:33.795 and I feel confident that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758381

00:50:33.795 --> 00:50:34.515 a learner can do it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758381

00:50:34.515 --> 00:50:35.555 with my feedback, I let

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758381

00:50:35.555 --> 00:50:36.435 them do it instead of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758381

00:50:36.435 --> 00:50:37.155 me do it, and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9758381

00:50:37.155 --> 00:50:37.655 observe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99689096

00:50:38.195 --> 00:50:39.075 And so I think there

NOTE Confidence: 0.99689096

00:50:39.075 --> 00:50:40.515 are are some compromises you

NOTE Confidence: 0.99689096

00:50:40.515 --> 00:50:41.635 can make that don't add

NOTE Confidence: 0.99689096

00:50:41.635 --> 00:50:43.395 any burden to the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.99689096

00:50:43.395 --> 00:50:44.610 that they can't consent to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:45.090 --> 00:50:46.290 but still accomplish the goal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:46.290 --> 00:50:47.830 of teaching and practice. Because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:48.050 --> 00:50:49.090 this is a whole another

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:49.090 --> 00:50:51.090 ethics conversation, but there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:51.090 --> 00:50:51.970 some people who say you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:51.970 --> 00:50:52.930 should never teach on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763478

00:50:52.930 --> 00:50:54.150 patient who's in a coma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994097

00:50:54.530 --> 00:50:55.489 And I disagree with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994097

00:50:55.489 --> 00:50:56.290 I think that does a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9994097

00:50:56.290 --> 00:50:57.910 disservice to future patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.9858326

00:50:58.210 --> 00:50:58.870 in comas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8692878

00:50:59.250 --> 00:50:59.489 So,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9867578

00:51:00.165 --> 00:51:01.205 there there is a gray

NOTE Confidence: 0.9867578

00:51:01.205 --> 00:51:02.344 area, though. I agree.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9782194

00:51:03.045 --> 00:51:04.505 I see another comment here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763109

00:51:04.885 --> 00:51:06.085 Yeah. Have you tried using

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763109

00:51:06.085 --> 00:51:08.245 the bridge software during bedside

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763109

00:51:08.245 --> 00:51:10.085 teaching? I have not. One

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763109

00:51:10.085 --> 00:51:11.285 of my colleagues uses it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9763109

00:51:11.285 --> 00:51:12.870 in our outpatient resident clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9623325

00:51:13.430 --> 00:51:14.790 and it's pretty good. It

NOTE Confidence: 0.9623325

00:51:14.790 --> 00:51:15.690 gets a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.99472064

00:51:16.070 --> 00:51:17.350 confused when there's a long

NOTE Confidence: 0.99472064

00:51:17.350 --> 00:51:18.170 back and forth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9997895

00:51:18.550 --> 00:51:19.370 about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907117

00:51:19.830 --> 00:51:20.710 a patient, and I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907117

00:51:20.710 --> 00:51:21.750 know the extent to which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907117

00:51:21.750 --> 00:51:22.710 he uses it in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907117

00:51:22.710 --> 00:51:23.530 exam room,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98242295

00:51:23.830 --> 00:51:25.110 during teaching. So that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98242295

00:51:25.110 --> 00:51:26.250 remains to be seen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943566

00:51:26.550 --> 00:51:27.590 Have you had any experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9943566

00:51:27.590 --> 00:51:28.090 Joe?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990036

00:51:31.205 --> 00:51:32.885 I've also used it for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990036

00:51:32.885 --> 00:51:34.005 about the last six months

NOTE Confidence: 0.9990036

00:51:34.005 --> 00:51:34.745 in clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9667618

00:51:35.685 --> 00:51:37.065 I haven't used it in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9667618

00:51:37.205 --> 00:51:37.845 excuse me, the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9871106

00:51:38.965 --> 00:51:40.245 inpatient setting, but I have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871106

00:51:40.245 --> 00:51:41.685 heard some colleagues have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.9871106

00:51:41.685 --> 00:51:42.905 using it with success.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805661

00:51:44.540 --> 00:51:45.739 And I just like, listening
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805661

00:51:45.739 --> 00:51:46.940 to your talk and thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.9805661

00:51:46.940 --> 00:51:47.440 about
NOTE Confidence: 0.95858335

00:51:47.820 --> 00:51:48.800 bedside teaching,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9273731

00:51:50.300 --> 00:51:52.060 if the Abridge software was
NOTE Confidence: 0.9273731

00:51:52.060 --> 00:51:53.599 running throughout the patient encounter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9688686

00:51:54.460 --> 00:51:54.960 essentially,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987572

00:51:55.339 --> 00:51:56.460 you know, your note would
NOTE Confidence: 0.9987572

00:51:56.460 --> 00:51:56.960 be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205

00:51:57.864 --> 00:51:59.065 near nearly done by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205

00:51:59.065 --> 00:52:00.525 time you were finished rounding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205

00:52:00.585 --> 00:52:01.945 So Yeah. No. I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205

00:52:01.945 --> 00:52:02.825 it's a really good point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:02.825 --> 00:52:04.025 And it you know, we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:04.105 --> 00:52:05.065 we don't get to round
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:05.065 --> 00:52:05.945 with a wow on, like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:05.945 --> 00:52:07.305 the consult service, but I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:07.305 --> 00:52:08.344 I can you use a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:08.344 --> 00:52:09.385 phone to do the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.9481205
00:52:09.385 --> 00:52:09.885 thing?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:10.359 --> 00:52:11.880 Yes. That software is on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:11.880 --> 00:52:13.160 your phone. Okay. Yeah. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:13.160 --> 00:52:13.800 need to get set up
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:13.800 --> 00:52:14.680 with it. Obviously, I have
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:14.680 --> 00:52:15.239 a I have a live
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:15.239 --> 00:52:16.520 scribe in the outpatient setting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9675596
00:52:16.520 --> 00:52:17.020 but,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506
00:52:17.320 --> 00:52:18.440 I think it I'll be
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:18.440 --> 00:52:19.320 curious. I think we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:19.320 --> 00:52:20.200 learn more in the next
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:20.200 --> 00:52:21.239 six to twelve months about
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:21.239 --> 00:52:21.880 how to do that. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:21.880 --> 00:52:23.320 then if I get invited
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:23.320 --> 00:52:24.280 back next year, I'll add
NOTE Confidence: 0.99600506

00:52:24.280 --> 00:52:25.339 it into my presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96777374

00:52:26.315 --> 00:52:28.255 Thank you. Yeah. Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96850467

00:52:28.714 --> 00:52:29.835 Other, Bill, you had your
NOTE Confidence: 0.96850467

00:52:29.835 --> 00:52:30.734 hand up, I think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9246802

00:52:32.075 --> 00:52:33.295 I just the only
NOTE Confidence: 0.98266745

00:52:34.474 --> 00:52:35.855 you know, when we started
NOTE Confidence: 0.8130188

00:52:36.315 --> 00:52:36.815 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9993739

00:52:38.075 --> 00:52:39.375 one of the main reasons
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742528

00:52:39.860 --> 00:52:41.140 that you've that that people
NOTE Confidence: 0.9742528

00:52:41.140 --> 00:52:42.120 said, and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.99189043
00:52:42.580 --> 00:52:43.800 the research agreed
NOTE Confidence: 0.93447727
00:52:44.340 --> 00:52:46.180 that we see less bedside
NOTE Confidence: 0.93447727
00:52:46.180 --> 00:52:47.620 teaching is this notion of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93447727
00:52:47.620 --> 00:52:48.680 you know, discomfort.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9060157
00:52:49.060 --> 00:52:50.520 And you along the way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9308905
00:52:51.219 --> 00:52:51.719 mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89333636
00:52:52.035 --> 00:52:52.535 you
NOTE Confidence: 0.83648986
00:52:52.914 --> 00:52:54.194 know, your own your own
NOTE Confidence: 0.83648986
00:52:54.194 --> 00:52:54.694 trepidation
NOTE Confidence: 0.99896
00:52:55.075 --> 00:52:55.575 around
NOTE Confidence: 0.9199411
00:52:55.875 --> 00:52:57.555 you don't know what students
NOTE Confidence: 0.9199411
00:52:57.555 --> 00:52:58.535 are gonna say.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9227653
00:53:00.035 --> 00:53:01.395 And I just thought given
NOTE Confidence: 0.9227653
00:53:01.395 --> 00:53:02.835 that it it it might
NOTE Confidence: 0.9227653
00:53:02.835 --> 00:53:04.114 be useful to talk a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9227653

00:53:04.114 --> 00:53:05.635 little bit about what do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9227653

00:53:05.635 --> 00:53:06.295 you do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9995752

00:53:07.510 --> 00:53:07.830 when
NOTE Confidence: 0.962085

00:53:09.270 --> 00:53:10.550 you know, that there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.962085

00:53:10.550 --> 00:53:11.510 things you can do if
NOTE Confidence: 0.962085

00:53:11.510 --> 00:53:12.870 you're in a bedside teaching
NOTE Confidence: 0.962085

00:53:12.870 --> 00:53:13.370 situation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.99948883

00:53:13.750 --> 00:53:14.570 and it doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.99265236

00:53:15.110 --> 00:53:16.550 it's not going well. Something
NOTE Confidence: 0.99265236

00:53:16.550 --> 00:53:17.050 happens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975221

00:53:18.790 --> 00:53:19.530 Any thoughts?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9981985

00:53:19.990 --> 00:53:20.970 So let me
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878597

00:53:21.665 --> 00:53:22.625 let me fast forward to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9878597

00:53:22.625 --> 00:53:23.685 one of my scenarios
NOTE Confidence: 0.9997483

00:53:25.185 --> 00:53:25.685 here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98241866

00:53:27.025 --> 00:53:28.065 This to me is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98241866
00:53:28.065 --> 00:53:28.945 worst case one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98241866
00:53:28.945 --> 00:53:30.385 worst case scenarios. Right? So
NOTE Confidence: 0.98241866
00:53:30.385 --> 00:53:30.885 you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486775
00:53:31.265 --> 00:53:32.385 you're rounding about on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486775
00:53:32.385 --> 00:53:33.744 patient. You've you've done some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9486775
00:53:33.744 --> 00:53:35.285 reflex teaching at the bedside,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836051
00:53:36.030 --> 00:53:37.550 and you're you're feeling good,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836051
00:53:37.550 --> 00:53:38.350 and you say, so what
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836051
00:53:38.350 --> 00:53:39.070 do you think could be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9836051
00:53:39.070 --> 00:53:39.890 causing this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.99063724
00:53:40.430 --> 00:53:41.950 And the the learner says
NOTE Confidence: 0.99063724
00:53:41.950 --> 00:53:42.850 peripheral neuropathy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956443
00:53:43.390 --> 00:53:45.170 cancer, ALS, and the patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.98602396
00:53:45.550 --> 00:53:46.830 hears it and freaks out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98602396
00:53:47.070 --> 00:53:48.030 And this has happened to
NOTE Confidence: 0.98602396

00:53:48.030 --> 00:53:48.530 me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97917897
00:53:50.685 --> 00:53:52.125 I think it well, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.97917897
00:53:52.125 --> 00:53:52.785 don't know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822469
00:53:53.565 --> 00:53:54.925 Anyone have any thoughts? I'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822469
00:53:54.925 --> 00:53:55.805 share mine at the end
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822469
00:53:55.805 --> 00:53:57.085 because I don't wanna bias
NOTE Confidence: 0.9822469
00:53:57.085 --> 00:53:57.585 anybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.989034
00:54:11.660 --> 00:54:12.380 I know we all hate
NOTE Confidence: 0.989034
00:54:12.380 --> 00:54:13.580 awkward silences, so I'll I'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.989034
00:54:13.580 --> 00:54:14.060 just talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717951
00:54:15.100 --> 00:54:15.665 And you can put it
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717951
00:54:15.665 --> 00:54:16.825 in the chat too. I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717951
00:54:16.825 --> 00:54:17.785 think at that point, you
NOTE Confidence: 0.9717951
00:54:17.785 --> 00:54:18.765 just need to
NOTE Confidence: 0.988276
00:54:19.225 --> 00:54:20.345 acknowledge the elephant in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.988276
00:54:20.345 --> 00:54:21.725 room and say, let's pause.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816135

00:54:22.105 --> 00:54:23.305 You know, we've we've done

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816135

00:54:23.305 --> 00:54:24.345 a lot of talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9816135

00:54:24.345 --> 00:54:24.845 things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98171246

00:54:25.545 --> 00:54:26.825 You know, to the patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98171246

00:54:26.825 --> 00:54:28.205 I just wanna be clear

NOTE Confidence: 0.942154

00:54:29.340 --> 00:54:30.880 this, so and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680296

00:54:31.260 --> 00:54:33.020 is a learner. And it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680296

00:54:33.020 --> 00:54:34.380 important that our learners think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9680296

00:54:34.380 --> 00:54:35.360 about these diseases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:35.980 --> 00:54:37.020 And then you kinda break

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:37.020 --> 00:54:37.900 the fourth wall, and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:37.900 --> 00:54:38.700 and you have to give

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:38.700 --> 00:54:40.540 some information. Right? Of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:40.540 --> 00:54:42.060 we would consider ALS in

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:42.060 --> 00:54:43.420 the differential for weak legs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:43.420 --> 00:54:44.925 but in your case, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:44.925 --> 00:54:46.045 don't think it's likely for
NOTE Confidence: 0.984499

00:54:46.045 --> 00:54:46.785 these reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975973

00:54:47.085 --> 00:54:48.045 And you just have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9975973

00:54:48.045 --> 00:54:48.705 kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.9990798

00:54:49.405 --> 00:54:50.225 stop teaching
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965569

00:54:50.765 --> 00:54:51.805 and clean up the mess
NOTE Confidence: 0.9965569

00:54:51.805 --> 00:54:52.705 a little bit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703011

00:54:53.005 --> 00:54:54.125 And I I think the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703011

00:54:54.205 --> 00:54:55.405 where it goes wrong is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703011

00:54:55.405 --> 00:54:56.765 when people are afraid to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9703011

00:54:56.765 --> 00:54:57.265 acknowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.9979309

00:54:58.010 --> 00:54:58.589 that something
NOTE Confidence: 0.9368225

00:54:59.210 --> 00:55:01.050 was said in error or
NOTE Confidence: 0.9368225

00:55:01.050 --> 00:55:02.170 that there was something in
NOTE Confidence: 0.9368225

00:55:02.250 --> 00:55:02.910 that unintentionally

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:03.210 --> 00:55:04.730 accept upset the patient and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:04.730 --> 00:55:06.569 just kind of move on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:06.569 --> 00:55:07.530 And we see that same

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:07.530 --> 00:55:09.930 behavior in inappropriate comments to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:09.930 --> 00:55:11.210 learners or by learners from

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:11.210 --> 00:55:12.255 patients. If you don't address

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:12.255 --> 00:55:13.214 it in the moment and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96553814

00:55:13.214 --> 00:55:14.434 then debrief it afterward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:14.974 --> 00:55:16.815 everyone feels worse. You'll feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:16.815 --> 00:55:17.775 much better if you just

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:17.775 --> 00:55:19.214 acknowledge that we're a teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:19.214 --> 00:55:20.734 hospital. People are learning. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:20.734 --> 00:55:21.775 want my learners to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:21.775 --> 00:55:23.234 about ALS, but I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:23.375 --> 00:55:24.255 want you to think you

NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:24.255 --> 00:55:25.295 have ALS. And I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:25.295 --> 00:55:26.730 there's a big distinction there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:26.730 --> 00:55:27.609 There was something in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:27.609 --> 00:55:28.570 chat, I think, too. Let
NOTE Confidence: 0.98433805

00:55:28.570 --> 00:55:29.310 me see.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:31.369 --> 00:55:32.890 Emphasize the differential. Yeah. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:32.890 --> 00:55:33.770 I think that's where you
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:33.770 --> 00:55:35.130 just you remove the veil
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:35.130 --> 00:55:36.170 of teaching. You get rid
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:36.170 --> 00:55:37.530 of the Socratic method, and
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:37.530 --> 00:55:38.650 you just say what needs
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:38.650 --> 00:55:40.010 to be said both in
NOTE Confidence: 0.96254295

00:55:40.010 --> 00:55:40.510 acknowledging
NOTE Confidence: 0.99031645

00:55:41.235 --> 00:55:42.515 what happened and also the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99031645

00:55:42.515 --> 00:55:43.475 real the facts of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.99031645

00:55:43.475 --> 00:55:43.975 situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97187406
00:55:44.435 --> 00:55:45.155 Do you have any thoughts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.97187406
00:55:45.155 --> 00:55:46.195 Bill, as you as you
NOTE Confidence: 0.97187406
00:55:46.195 --> 00:55:47.395 hear me say that? Just
NOTE Confidence: 0.97187406
00:55:47.475 --> 00:55:48.515 I think you kinda just
NOTE Confidence: 0.97187406
00:55:48.515 --> 00:55:49.395 said it at the end.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97187406
00:55:49.395 --> 00:55:51.095 You know, the place where
NOTE Confidence: 0.76985556
00:55:53.475 --> 00:55:54.375 you you acknowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686719
00:55:55.230 --> 00:55:56.430 that the patient is crying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686719
00:55:56.430 --> 00:55:57.390 You you talk to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686719
00:55:57.390 --> 00:55:59.070 patient Yeah. That they're crying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9686719
00:55:59.070 --> 00:56:01.170 Clearly, something has scared them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9946785
00:56:01.630 --> 00:56:03.250 Right? And say that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967715
00:56:03.790 --> 00:56:05.469 Let them say, I get
NOTE Confidence: 0.9967715
00:56:05.469 --> 00:56:07.090 afraid when I hear ALS.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9943298
00:56:07.790 --> 00:56:09.090 You just said cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92313313

00:56:10.815 --> 00:56:12.015 You know, just let them
NOTE Confidence: 0.92313313

00:56:12.015 --> 00:56:13.635 say it and acknowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510378

00:56:14.494 --> 00:56:14.895 and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747105

00:56:15.535 --> 00:56:17.135 the the scariness of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9747105

00:56:17.135 --> 00:56:17.795 And then
NOTE Confidence: 0.86284566

00:56:18.494 --> 00:56:20.094 and, yeah, just that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.86284566

00:56:20.094 --> 00:56:21.375 is a starting place, I
NOTE Confidence: 0.86284566

00:56:21.375 --> 00:56:21.875 think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97972125

00:56:22.255 --> 00:56:22.755 Yeah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:23.270 --> 00:56:24.150 And if I if I
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:24.150 --> 00:56:25.430 was involved in this scenario,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:25.430 --> 00:56:26.150 I think I would do
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:26.150 --> 00:56:27.270 a double debrief. You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:27.270 --> 00:56:28.150 I would I would make
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:28.150 --> 00:56:29.190 sure to debrief with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:29.190 --> 00:56:31.109 learner outside the room, maybe

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:31.109 --> 00:56:32.390 even again later. And then

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:32.390 --> 00:56:33.349 I would drop back to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:33.349 --> 00:56:34.069 the patient's room in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:34.069 --> 00:56:35.030 afternoon and say, hey. I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:35.030 --> 00:56:36.150 just wanna acknowledge what happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:36.150 --> 00:56:37.270 this morning. How are you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:37.270 --> 00:56:38.154 feeling? Is Is there anything

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:38.154 --> 00:56:39.454 else you wanna talk about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9793203

00:56:39.454 --> 00:56:40.894 These these are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.99203676

00:56:41.515 --> 00:56:43.035 medical errors. Right? These are

NOTE Confidence: 0.99203676

00:56:43.035 --> 00:56:44.875 just conversational mistakes, and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.99203676

00:56:44.875 --> 00:56:45.375 think

NOTE Confidence: 0.98557144

00:56:45.835 --> 00:56:46.875 you you can clean them

NOTE Confidence: 0.98557144

00:56:46.875 --> 00:56:47.835 up, right, if you just

NOTE Confidence: 0.98557144

00:56:47.835 --> 00:56:48.974 acknowledge what happened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9911162

00:56:50.315 --> 00:56:52.130 Okay. I'm gonna show the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911162

00:56:52.130 --> 00:56:53.570 last slide here, and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911162

00:56:53.570 --> 00:56:54.690 we will call it a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9911162

00:56:54.690 --> 00:56:55.190 day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9844365

00:56:56.130 --> 00:56:57.570 Upcoming events. So, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9844365

00:56:57.570 --> 00:56:58.770 these these happen every couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.9844365

00:56:58.770 --> 00:57:00.210 of weeks. Looks like Friday,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9844365

00:57:00.210 --> 00:57:01.190 November fifteenth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87323594

00:57:01.650 --> 00:57:03.010 we have our very own
NOTE Confidence: 0.87323594

00:57:03.010 --> 00:57:03.489 Andres,
NOTE Confidence: 0.999858

00:57:03.810 --> 00:57:04.310 presenting
NOTE Confidence: 0.95153046

00:57:04.935 --> 00:57:06.935 on, leading engaging workshops and
NOTE Confidence: 0.95153046

00:57:06.935 --> 00:57:08.395 then, more to come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:08.935 --> 00:57:10.055 I'm happy to stick around
NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:10.055 --> 00:57:11.495 and chat. Please drop any
NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:11.495 --> 00:57:12.535 questions in the chat, but

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:12.535 --> 00:57:13.495 thank you all for coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:13.495 --> 00:57:14.935 and staying, and hope you

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:14.935 --> 00:57:16.375 learn something new. I'm always

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:16.375 --> 00:57:17.895 happy to talk more and

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:17.895 --> 00:57:19.015 strategize with you if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:19.015 --> 00:57:20.215 wanna employ any of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.95904356

00:57:20.215 --> 00:57:20.670 things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686969

00:57:22.030 --> 00:57:23.790 Thanks, Jeff. Thanks, everybody. Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686969

00:57:23.790 --> 00:57:24.589 you, Jeff. Thank you. That

NOTE Confidence: 0.9686969

00:57:24.589 --> 00:57:25.329 was great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99420965

00:57:25.869 --> 00:57:27.069 Thank you. That was great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.99420965

00:57:27.069 --> 00:57:28.690 Appreciate it. Thanks for coming.