WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:27:49" NOTE recognizability:0.927

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:00:08.880 --> 00:00:11.414 I'm a professor at Yale and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:00:11.414 --> 00:00:14.518 training is as a clinical psychologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:14.520 \longrightarrow 00:00:17.215$ So my doctorate is in thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:17.215 \longrightarrow 00:00:20.439$ how kids think and learn and how we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:20.439 \longrightarrow 00:00:23.234$ help them think and learn in ways that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:23.234 \longrightarrow 00:00:26.782$ are going to be most useful to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:00:26.782 --> 00:00:31.310 I'm also a scientist, and as a scientist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:31.310 \longrightarrow 00:00:34.828$ what we study in my laboratory is the brain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:00:34.830 --> 00:00:37.740 And really, those two things intertwine

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:37.740 \longrightarrow 00:00:41.034$ very tightly because the work that we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00{:}00{:}41.034 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}43.457$ as scientists is to try to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:43.457 \longrightarrow 00:00:46.481$ ways that we might interpret what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:46.481 \longrightarrow 00:00:50.185$ brain is doing so that we can better our

 $00:00:50.185 \longrightarrow 00:00:53.388$ ability to help kids as psychologists.

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 $00{:}00{:}53.390 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}55.703$ So let me give you an example right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:55.710 \longrightarrow 00:00:57.828$ If I wanted to think that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:00:57.830 \longrightarrow 00:01:00.434$ think about what might be most

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:01:00.434 --> 00:01:02.750 useful for a child, say to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:01:02.750 --> 00:01:04.948 you know, to pay attention in school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:04.950 \longrightarrow 00:01:07.142$ what I would do is talk to that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:01:07.142 --> 00:01:08.720 child's family and, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:08.720 \longrightarrow 00:01:10.180$ learn what they've observed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:10.180 \longrightarrow 00:01:12.020$ I would have a conversation with that child.

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 $00{:}01{:}12.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}13.898$ I would play with that child.

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 $00:01:13.900 \longrightarrow 00:01:16.084$ And I would use all of that information

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:16.084 \longrightarrow 00:01:18.583$ with my clinical experience and what I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:18.583 \longrightarrow 00:01:20.940$ understand about what's been tried before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:20.940 \longrightarrow 00:01:23.118$ And I would make a suggestion

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:23.118 \longrightarrow 00:01:25.020$ about what could be done.

 $00:01:25.020 \longrightarrow 00:01:26.820$ What we hope that as scientists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:26.820 \longrightarrow 00:01:28.799$ is that maybe we could understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00{:}01{:}28.799 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}30.935$ things about the brain that would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:30.935 \longrightarrow 00:01:33.218$ let us do a better job at that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:33.220 \longrightarrow 00:01:33.457$ Like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:33.457 \longrightarrow 00:01:35.353$ what if I could take all the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:35.353 \longrightarrow 00:01:37.160$ that I see and all the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:37.160 \longrightarrow 00:01:38.735$ that parents tell me about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:38.740 \longrightarrow 00:01:40.728$ but then also combine that with something

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:01:40.728 --> 00:01:43.337 that I can measure about a person's brain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:43.340 \longrightarrow 00:01:44.864$ about their biology?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

00:01:44.864 --> 00:01:48.420 It might give us more specific information,

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 $00:01:48.420 \longrightarrow 00:01:51.458$ it might give us more sensitive information,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:51.460 \longrightarrow 00:01:52.924$ and we might be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:52.924 \longrightarrow 00:01:53.900$ do more useful things.

 $00:01:53.900 \longrightarrow 00:01:56.068$ Maybe we could do a better job of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:01:56.068 \longrightarrow 00:01:58.023$ figuring out what treatment or whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00{:}01{:}58.023 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}00.427$ a treatment would be useful for that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:02:00.427 \longrightarrow 00:02:02.660$ child or might show us whether what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:02:02.660 \longrightarrow 00:02:04.521$ we're already trying is working.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:02:04.521 \longrightarrow 00:02:06.828$ But those are the that's the work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:02:06.828 \longrightarrow 00:02:09.096$ that we do is to try to to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:02:09.096 \longrightarrow 00:02:10.974$ whether things that we can understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.9188108

 $00:02:10.974 \longrightarrow 00:02:11.950$ about the brain

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:14.350 \longrightarrow 00:02:17.710$ who to help us better as psychologists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:17.710 \longrightarrow 00:02:21.756$ The We're really aware in our scientific

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:21.756 \longrightarrow 00:02:25.954$ laboratory that we we do our work in

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:25.954 \longrightarrow 00:02:29.022$ partnership with autistic people and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:29.022 \longrightarrow 00:02:31.391$ with families of autistic people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:31.391 \longrightarrow 00:02:33.533$ We we can only learn things

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:33.533 \longrightarrow 00:02:35.398$ when we all work together,

 $00:02:35.400 \longrightarrow 00:02:38.235$ because we're really good at some things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:38.240 \longrightarrow 00:02:39.740$ like measuring how the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:39.740 \longrightarrow 00:02:41.240$ brain does certain things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:41.240 \longrightarrow 00:02:43.529$ But really, we can't do that unless

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:02:43.529 --> 00:02:45.573 people who have autism or people

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:02:45.573 --> 00:02:47.571 who live with autism are willing

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:47.571 \longrightarrow 00:02:49.958$ to work with us to learn together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:49.960 \longrightarrow 00:02:53.772$ And so we recognize that we you

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}02{:}53.772 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}56.027$ probably recognize that as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:02:56.030 --> 00:02:56.930 If you're watching this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:02:56.930 --> 00:02:58.986 if you have some kind of connection to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:02:58.986 \longrightarrow 00:03:00.626$ the Autism Spectrum Resource Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}00.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}03.110$ you probably care about autism,

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 $00:03:03.110 \longrightarrow 00:03:06.266$ you probably care about autism research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:06.270 \longrightarrow 00:03:09.224$ You may think that it's really important.

 $00:03:09.230 \longrightarrow 00:03:11.126$ And really we've given lots of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:11.126 \longrightarrow 00:03:12.390$ talks on the Internet.

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 $00:03:12.390 \longrightarrow 00:03:14.630$ We can actually lots of talks for

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:14.630 \longrightarrow 00:03:16.980$ a SRC and most of the talks that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:16.980 \longrightarrow 00:03:19.667$ we do are really about the science

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}19.670 \longrightarrow 00{:}03{:}21.280$ and the reasons that we think the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:21.280 \longrightarrow 00:03:22.669$ science is going to be helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}22.670 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}24.819$ But today I want to talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}24.819 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}26.790$ research in a different way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:26.790 \longrightarrow 00:03:29.106$ I want to talk about why.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:03:29.110 --> 00:03:29.398 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:29.398 \longrightarrow 00:03:31.990$ the title of the talk is Why Research Rocks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:31.990 \longrightarrow 00:03:34.510$ But there's 1000 reasons why research rocks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:34.510 \longrightarrow 00:03:36.520$ why it rocks for you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}36.520 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}38.123$ I want to talk a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}38.123 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}39.773$ today about 10 reasons that we've

 $00:03:39.773 \longrightarrow 00:03:41.273$ thought about in the lab,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}03{:}41.280 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}45.120$ that research can be beneficial for a person,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:45.120 \longrightarrow 00:03:45.828$ for a family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:45.828 \longrightarrow 00:03:47.966$ I want to talk about some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:47.966 \longrightarrow 00:03:50.116$ misconceptions people have about research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:03:50.120 --> 00:03:51.950 Things that people might worry

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:51.950 \longrightarrow 00:03:53.780$ about that are not founded,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:53.780 \longrightarrow 00:03:56.100$ that are not realistic worries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:03:56.100 --> 00:03:58.314 And I want to talk about some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:03:58.314 \longrightarrow 00:04:00.215$ things that we strive to do so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:00.215 \longrightarrow 00:04:02.738$ we can make participating in research easy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775 00:04:02.740 --> 00:04:03.075 fun,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}04{:}03.075 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}05.420$ worth your while so that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}04{:}05.420 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}07.403$ all achieve shared goals about

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:07.403 \longrightarrow 00:04:09.875$ understanding more about autism in a

 $00:04:09.875 \longrightarrow 00:04:12.737$ way that's helpful to autistic people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}04{:}12.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}14.875$ The first thing that I'm going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:14.875 --> 00:04:16.660 talk about is actually something

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:16.660 \longrightarrow 00:04:18.060$ that people get confused about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:18.060 \longrightarrow 00:04:20.040$ about research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:20.040 --> 00:04:23.010 I want to clarify that participating

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:23.010 --> 00:04:26.700 in research in our lab at Yale

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 $00:04:26.700 \longrightarrow 00:04:28.320$ is totally confidential,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}04{:}28.320 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}30.500$ and it's totally private.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:30.500 \longrightarrow 00:04:33.610$ No one will know that you came

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}04{:}33.610 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}35.160$ in and participated in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:35.160 --> 00:04:37.603 It doesn't get added to any kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:37.603 --> 00:04:39.279 of medical record at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:39.280 \longrightarrow 00:04:40.984$ Your doctor doesn't know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:40.984 \longrightarrow 00:04:43.114$ Your child's school doesn't know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:43.120 --> 00:04:45.024 Your employer doesn't know.

00:04:45.024 --> 00:04:47.880 It's something that is really personal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:47.880 \longrightarrow 00:04:48.906$ that is confidential,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:48.906 \longrightarrow 00:04:50.958$ and I think that's something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:50.958 --> 00:04:52.629 people sometimes wonder about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

00:04:52.630 --> 00:04:55.663 So that's the first thing I want to clarify.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}04{:}55.670 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}59.190$ Participating in research is confidential.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:04:59.190 \longrightarrow 00:05:00.408$ The only exception,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}05{:}00.408 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}03.250$ the only person who could let people

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:03.331 \longrightarrow 00:05:06.306$ know you participated in research is you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}05{:}06.310 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}08.501$ And the second thing I want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:08.501 \longrightarrow 00:05:10.374$ talk about relates to a reason

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:10.374 \longrightarrow 00:05:12.390$ why you might want to tell people

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00{:}05{:}12.454 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}14.629$ that you participated in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:14.630 \longrightarrow 00:05:17.678$ Because when you participate in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:17.680 \longrightarrow 00:05:22.888$ you are also receiving a clinical

 $00:05:22.888 \longrightarrow 00:05:26.598$ service in a different kind of way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:26.600 \longrightarrow 00:05:28.273$ And I say that because you may

NOTE Confidence: 0.93052775

 $00:05:28.273 \longrightarrow 00:05:28.990$ want people to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:29.049 \longrightarrow 00:05:31.059$ know that you've gotten that clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:31.059 \longrightarrow 00:05:33.255$ service because you might get useful advice

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}05{:}33.255 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}35.455$ that you want to share with your doctor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:35.455 \longrightarrow 00:05:37.800$ you want to share with a school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:05:37.800 --> 00:05:39.688 you might even want to share with your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}05{:}39.688 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}41.389$ employer if you're an autistic adult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:05:41.390 --> 00:05:42.758 Different kinds of things that I'm

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 $00{:}05{:}42.758 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}44.125$ involved with here at Yale and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:44.125 \longrightarrow 00:05:45.349$ that our team is involved with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:45.350 \longrightarrow 00:05:47.558$ and one of them is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}05{:}47.558 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}48.662$ developmental disabilities clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:48.670 \longrightarrow 00:05:49.966$ Now this developmental disabilities

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 $00{:}05{:}49.966 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}51.923$ clinic was started in the 1980s.

 $00:05:51.923 \longrightarrow 00:05:54.587$ It was founded by a mentor of mine,

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 $00:05:54.590 \longrightarrow 00:05:55.358$ Fred Volkmar,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:55.358 \longrightarrow 00:05:58.430$ and it was one of the first psychological

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:05:58.500 \longrightarrow 00:06:00.845$ clinics in the country and in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}06{:}00.845 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}02.896$ world that was specifically focused

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:02.896 \longrightarrow 00:06:05.824$ on working with people with autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:05.830 \longrightarrow 00:06:08.830$ So it's it's got a very strong reputation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:08.830 \longrightarrow 00:06:10.630$ There were a lot of clinicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}06{:}10.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}11.642$ psychologists, psychiatrists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:11.642 \longrightarrow 00:06:13.666$ speech and language pathologists

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:13.666 \longrightarrow 00:06:16.394$ in this clinic who really care

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}06{:}16.394 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}18.620$ and who knew a great deal about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:18.620 \longrightarrow 00:06:20.509$ working with people with autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:20.510 \longrightarrow 00:06:21.809$ And is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:21.809 \longrightarrow 00:06:24.721$ When you come to a clinic,

00:06:24.721 --> 00:06:26.869 any clinic for autism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:26.870 \longrightarrow 00:06:29.750$ somebody's usually paying, whether it's you,

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 $00:06:29.750 \longrightarrow 00:06:32.750$ whether it's an insurance company.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:32.750 \longrightarrow 00:06:33.938$ You're also, unfortunately,

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 $00:06:33.938 \longrightarrow 00:06:37.070$ often dealing with some kind of waiting list.

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 $00:06:37.070 \longrightarrow 00:06:39.110$ There are many families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:39.110 \longrightarrow 00:06:40.940$ But here's the secret about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:40.940 \longrightarrow 00:06:43.593$ research is when you come in to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}06{:}43.593 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}45.468$ participate in a research study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:45.470 \longrightarrow 00:06:48.070$ you're actually getting an evaluation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}06{:}48.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}50.443$ Just like you get an evaluation in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:06:50.443 \longrightarrow 00:06:52.705$ a clinic with actually the exact

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 $00:06:52.705 \longrightarrow 00:06:55.428$ same experts who work in the clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}06{:}55.430 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}57.158$ But there's But you're not your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:06:57.158 --> 00:06:58.310 insurance not being charged,

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 $00:06:58.310 \longrightarrow 00:06:59.835$ You're not responsible for any

 $00{:}06{:}59.835 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}00.750$ kind of copayment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}07{:}00.750 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}02.478$ You're not paying out of any

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:02.478 \longrightarrow 00:07:03.630$ of your own money.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:03.630 \longrightarrow 00:07:05.470$ This is just a part of the research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:05.470 \longrightarrow 00:07:06.910$ So anytime someone comes in

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 $00:07:06.910 \longrightarrow 00:07:08.350$ to do a research study,

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00:07:08.350 --> 00:07:10.906 they're getting a very thorough evaluation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}07{:}10.910 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}13.790$ looking at diagnosis if necessary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:07:13.790 --> 00:07:16.464 looking at the way a person's learns,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:16.470 \longrightarrow 00:07:18.705$ their strengths and vulnerabilities in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:18.705 \longrightarrow 00:07:22.389$ ways that might be very relevant to school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:22.390 \longrightarrow 00:07:24.361$ And then you're also going to get as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}07{:}24.361 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}26.430$ part participating in research a report,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:26.430 \longrightarrow 00:07:28.368$ a written report that is just

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:28.368 \longrightarrow 00:07:30.190$ like what you would get in,

 $00:07:30.190 \longrightarrow 00:07:31.594$ in a clinical evaluation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:31.594 \longrightarrow 00:07:34.601$ And that is why I brought this up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:34.601 \longrightarrow 00:07:36.666$ in the context of confidentiality.

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00:07:36.670 --> 00:07:39.484 Many people find those reports are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:39.484 \longrightarrow 00:07:42.229$ extremely useful to bring to school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:42.230 \longrightarrow 00:07:43.762$ to share with doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:43.762 \longrightarrow 00:07:46.647$ to share with the rapists or even in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:46.647 \longrightarrow 00:07:48.707$ terms of understanding themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}07{:}48.710 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}50.719$ So that's the second thing that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:07:50.719 --> 00:07:52.311 want to highlight about research

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}07{:}52.311 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}54.309$ is that when you participate in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}07{:}54.309 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}55.795$ research you are becoming a part

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:55.795 \longrightarrow 00:07:57.664$ of a of a clinical process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:07:57.664 --> 00:07:59.806 I also want to highlight that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:07:59.806 \longrightarrow 00:08:02.457$ it's not a one and done our our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:08:02.457 --> 00:08:03.705 team isn't going anywhere.

00:08:03.710 --> 00:08:05.822 We're here many people who get

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:08:05.822 \longrightarrow 00:08:07.578$ involved in our research over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:08:07.578 \longrightarrow 00:08:10.362$ time come to rely on our team for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:08:10.362 \longrightarrow 00:08:12.709$ clinical input and clinical advice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:08:12.710 \longrightarrow 00:08:14.414$ And so it's really by becoming

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:08:14.414 \longrightarrow 00:08:17.169$ a part of our kind of broader

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

00:08:17.169 --> 00:08:18.720 community research participants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00{:}08{:}18.720 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}08{:}21.360$ you're actually availing yourselves of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9310227

 $00:08:21.360 \longrightarrow 00:08:23.236$ of our expertise in an ongoing way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}08{:}25.280 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}27.120$ The third thing that I want to mention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:27.120 \longrightarrow 00:08:29.318$ I kind of hinted at it already.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:29.320 \longrightarrow 00:08:31.432$ But when I said that you don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}08{:}31.432 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}33.719$ to pay to participate in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:33.720 \longrightarrow 00:08:36.330$ that is true, but it's not the whole truth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:36.330 \longrightarrow 00:08:38.444$ The whole truth is that actually you

 $00:08:38.444 \longrightarrow 00:08:40.930$ get paid to participate in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:40.930 \longrightarrow 00:08:43.570$ We respect that you are busy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:43.570 \longrightarrow 00:08:45.418$ We respect that you have many things

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:45.418 \longrightarrow 00:08:47.726$ going on and that your time is valuable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:47.730 \longrightarrow 00:08:49.382$ And so when a family comes or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:49.382 \longrightarrow 00:08:51.438$ when an adult comes to participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:51.438 \longrightarrow 00:08:52.728$ in research independently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:52.730 \longrightarrow 00:08:55.370$ they're compensated for their time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}08{:}55.370 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}57.706$ And this is part of a bigger pattern

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:08:57.706 \longrightarrow 00:08:59.606$ that we hope you would proceed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}08{:}59.606 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}02.155$ in terms of us trying to be very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:02.155 \longrightarrow 00:09:04.290$ aware of the things that could make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:09:04.290 --> 00:09:06.088 it difficult for a participant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}09{:}06.088 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}08.320$ a person to participate in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:09:08.320 --> 00:09:11.236 And we want to make it easy and worthwhile.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:11.240 \longrightarrow 00:09:14.480$ So for sure that's paying you for your time.

00:09:14.480 --> 00:09:15.680 For sure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:09:15.680 --> 00:09:18.680 that's thinking about your schedule,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:18.680 \longrightarrow 00:09:21.596$ making ourselves available in the evenings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:21.600 \longrightarrow 00:09:23.959$ on the weekends if you need to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:23.960 \longrightarrow 00:09:26.090$ It's thinking about the difficulties that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:26.090 \longrightarrow 00:09:28.279$ you might experience in getting here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:28.280 \longrightarrow 00:09:30.947$ We're glad to cover the cost of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}09{:}30.947 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}32.800$ your transportation or your gas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:32.800 \longrightarrow 00:09:34.552$ We always pay for parking for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:34.552 \longrightarrow 00:09:35.720$ people who drive here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}09{:}35.720 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}37.617$ And you don't have to worry about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:09:37.617 --> 00:09:39.439 finding a parking spot in New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}09{:}39.440 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}41.000$ which can be a challenge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:41.000 \longrightarrow 00:09:42.650$ So we thought about all those

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:42.650 \longrightarrow 00:09:43.475$ kinds of things,

 $00:09:43.480 \longrightarrow 00:09:44.810$ and we keep thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:44.810 \longrightarrow 00:09:45.874$ these kinds of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:45.880 \longrightarrow 00:09:47.836$ One thing that we realized recently

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:47.836 \longrightarrow 00:09:50.542$ is that the kinds of the the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:50.542 \longrightarrow 00:09:52.207$ that we measure brain activity

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:52.207 \longrightarrow 00:09:54.018$ requires a person to wear a cap.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:54.020 \longrightarrow 00:09:55.388$ That can be difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:09:55.388 \longrightarrow 00:09:56.414$ with certain hairstyles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}09{:}56.420 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}57.660$ So we'll work with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:09:57.660 --> 00:09:59.268 Maybe you have braids and you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}09{:}59.268 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}01.139$ going to get them out to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:01.139 \longrightarrow 00:10:02.379$ them taken out to rebraid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}10{:}02.380 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}04.168$ We would love to understand the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}10{:}04.168 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}06.162$ scheduling of that so that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:06.162 \longrightarrow 00:10:08.180$ plan a visit when the braids are out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:08.180 \longrightarrow 00:10:09.844$ So really we are.

 $00:10:09.844 \longrightarrow 00:10:12.340$ We try to be really thoughtful

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}10{:}12.340 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}13.714$ about all the things that can

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:13.714 \longrightarrow 00:10:15.705$ make it easy or hard for a person

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:15.705 --> 00:10:16.980 to be involved in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:16.980 \longrightarrow 00:10:18.740$ and we're really motivated to make it easy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:18.740 \longrightarrow 00:10:20.385$ So these are some of the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:20.385 \longrightarrow 00:10:21.420$ that we've thought about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:21.420 \longrightarrow 00:10:23.556$ But if there are things we haven't thought

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}10{:}23.556 \rightarrow 00{:}10{:}25.456$ about it we want to hear from you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:25.460 --> 00:10:26.369 Please tell us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:26.369 --> 00:10:26.672 Now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:26.672 \longrightarrow 00:10:28.867$ the fourth thing I want to mention

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:28.867 --> 00:10:30.685 is something that is also a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:30.685 --> 00:10:33.050 way of kind of rewarding people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:33.050 \longrightarrow 00:10:34.894$ for participating in research.

 $00:10:34.900 \longrightarrow 00:10:36.951$ But it is so important that it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:36.951 --> 00:10:39.885 has to be numbered separately and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:39.885 \longrightarrow 00:10:43.980$ that is food we love to eat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:43.980 \longrightarrow 00:10:45.720$ And we understand that when

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:45.720 \longrightarrow 00:10:47.460$ you are here with us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:47.460 --> 00:10:49.539 it doesn't mean you won't get hungry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00{:}10{:}49.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}51.885$ And so we're going to make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:51.885 \longrightarrow 00:10:53.928$ that you're food needs are met.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:53.928 \longrightarrow 00:10:55.638$ We have lots of snacks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:55.640 \longrightarrow 00:10:57.836$ snacks that are appropriate for moms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:10:57.840 \longrightarrow 00:10:59.211$ dads, kids, adults.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:10:59.211 --> 00:11:02.410 We will feed you if you happen

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

00:11:02.503 --> 00:11:04.876 to be here at a meal time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:11:04.880 \longrightarrow 00:11:06.416$ Now the one thing that we don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9318297

 $00:11:06.416 \longrightarrow 00:11:08.158$ is a kitchen and a kitchen staff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:08.160 \longrightarrow 00:11:09.295$ So I can't promise that

00:11:09.295 --> 00:11:10.680 we're going to cook for you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:10.680 \longrightarrow 00:11:13.060$ but we will ensure that you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:13.060 --> 00:11:15.677 fed good food while you were here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:15.680 --> 00:11:19.160 So that's another thing not to worry about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:19.160 --> 00:11:21.659 The fifth thing that you may not

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}11{:}21.659 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}23.628$ know about participating in research

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:23.628 \longrightarrow 00:11:26.040$ is we also recognize that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}11{:}26.106 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}28.178$ sometimes have multiple children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:28.180 --> 00:11:28.940 As a matter of fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:28.940 \longrightarrow 00:11:31.376$ many of us have multiple children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:31.380 --> 00:11:33.830 And what I want to do on a given day

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:33.899 --> 00:11:36.090 is a combination of what I actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}11{:}36.090 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}39.340$ want to do and what I can do while I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:39.340 \longrightarrow 00:11:41.380$ also providing care for my children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:41.380 \longrightarrow 00:11:43.180$ So that's something that we

 $00:11:43.180 \longrightarrow 00:11:44.579$ can help with too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}11{:}44.580 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}49.508$ If you have a child that is a utistic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:49.508 --> 00:11:52.000 you would like to participate in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:52.000 \longrightarrow 00:11:54.135$ and let's say you have other children

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:11:54.135 --> 00:11:55.839 that aren't eligible for the study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:55.840 \longrightarrow 00:11:58.360$ ring them and our staff will spend

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:11:58.360 \longrightarrow 00:12:00.372$ time with them, entertain them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:00.372 \longrightarrow 00:12:02.236$ We have many toys,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:02.240 \longrightarrow 00:12:06.556$ we have movies and we want to ensure

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:06.556 \longrightarrow 00:12:09.158$ that the your need to look after your

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:12:09.158 --> 00:12:11.727 family is not something they would ever

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:11.727 \longrightarrow 00:12:14.953$ get in the way of being involved in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:14.960 \longrightarrow 00:12:16.500$ So we are scientists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:16.500 \longrightarrow 00:12:19.720$ we are clinicians and what we need to be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:19.720 \longrightarrow 00:12:20.875$ we are babysitters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:20.875 \longrightarrow 00:12:22.415$ So that's something that's

 $00:12:22.415 \longrightarrow 00:12:24.480$ important for you to understand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:24.480 \longrightarrow 00:12:27.328$ The sixth thing I want to highlight about

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:27.328 \longrightarrow 00:12:30.192$ participating in research is that it's fun.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:30.192 \longrightarrow 00:12:32.182$ It tends to be fun.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:32.190 \longrightarrow 00:12:34.188$ Most of the people that work

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:34.188 \longrightarrow 00:12:36.389$ in this field are people who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:12:36.390 --> 00:12:36.986 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}12{:}36.986 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}38.774$ got interested in psychology or got

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:12:38.774 --> 00:12:40.349 interested in child psychology because

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:40.349 \longrightarrow 00:12:42.505$ they like people and they like kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}12{:}42.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}44.820$ And so when you if you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:44.820 \longrightarrow 00:12:47.470$ an adult or when your child,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}12{:}47.470 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}49.582$ if you're bringing a child to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:12:49.582 --> 00:12:51.230 participate in research comes in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:12:51.230 --> 00:12:53.366 you're probably going to have the

00:12:53.366 --> 00:12:55.756 experience of getting to meet a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}12{:}55.756 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}57.556$ of people that you enjoy meeting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:57.560 \longrightarrow 00:12:59.510$ Adults often enjoy talking with

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:12:59.510 \longrightarrow 00:13:00.680$ our team members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:00.680 \longrightarrow 00:13:02.479$ maybe learning about some of the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}13{:}02.479 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}04.278$ that are taking place during a visit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:04.280 \longrightarrow 00:13:08.274$ Kids love, often love coming in for a visit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:08.280 \longrightarrow 00:13:09.264$ We have many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:09.264 --> 00:13:11.232 many toys in our waiting area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:11.240 \longrightarrow 00:13:13.360$ We've got lots of ways to entertain them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:13.360 \longrightarrow 00:13:17.088$ We've got a whole team of very enthusiastic

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:17.088 \longrightarrow 00:13:20.278$ research fellows who enjoy playing with kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:20.280 \longrightarrow 00:13:22.856$ The place is decorated in a way

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}13{:}22.856 \to 00{:}13{:}23.960$ that's really welcoming,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:23.960 \longrightarrow 00:13:25.880$ doesn't look like any kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:25.880 \longrightarrow 00:13:26.520$ doctor's office.

00:13:26.520 --> 00:13:29.478 We actually let you do graffiti

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}13{:}29.480 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}30.719$ as part of one of the procedures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:30.720 --> 00:13:32.302 A little sticker goes on your head

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:32.302 --> 00:13:33.961 and you can pick anywhere on any

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:33.961 --> 00:13:35.634 one of our walls where you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:35.634 \longrightarrow 00:13:37.251$ stick that sticker up on our wall

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:37.251 \longrightarrow 00:13:39.103$ and leave your lasting mark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:39.103 --> 00:13:41.408 So pretending in research can

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:41.408 --> 00:13:44.127 actually be really fun because of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}13{:}44.127 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}46.707$ the people that you interact with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00{:}13{:}46.710 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}48.173$ The seventh thing I want to say

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:48.173 --> 00:13:50.223 is that it can also be really fun

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:50.223 --> 00:13:51.593 because you have the opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:51.644 \longrightarrow 00:13:52.788$ to learn about science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:52.790 \longrightarrow 00:13:53.139$ Now,

 $00:13:53.139 \longrightarrow 00:13:55.931$ I'm a little bit biased because I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:13:55.931 --> 00:13:58.985 that few things are more fun than science,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:13:58.990 \longrightarrow 00:14:01.806$ but I have observed that many of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

 $00:14:01.806 \longrightarrow 00:14:04.567$ people that come in to be involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.92790335

00:14:04.567 --> 00:14:06.547 in research also enjoy science,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:06.550 \longrightarrow 00:14:08.839$ and there's a few things that really

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:08.839 --> 00:14:10.509 emerge as highlights for people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}14{:}10.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}13.624$ One is when we measure a person's

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:13.624 \longrightarrow 00:14:15.423$ brain activity, the way we do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:15.430 \longrightarrow 00:14:17.620$ as I said, is with a a hat that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}14{:}17.687 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}19.627$ wear that picks up electricity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:19.630 \longrightarrow 00:14:21.781$ But then we can set it up so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:21.781 \longrightarrow 00:14:23.843$ you can actually see the electricity

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}14{:}23.843 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}26.630$ that is being made by your own brain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:26.630 \longrightarrow 00:14:28.313$ So we can have you sit in a chair

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}14{:}28.313 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}30.070$ and show you on a computer screen.

 $00:14:30.070 \longrightarrow 00:14:31.710$ The pain is actually doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:31.710 --> 00:14:34.176 we can show you how if you do something

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:34.176 --> 00:14:36.627 like move your arms or clench your jaw,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:36.630 \longrightarrow 00:14:39.090$ we can actually see how that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:39.090 \longrightarrow 00:14:39.910$ activity changes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:39.910 \longrightarrow 00:14:42.680$ And so that's pretty cool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:42.680 \longrightarrow 00:14:44.876$ Relatedly, we also can give you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:44.880 --> 00:14:45.837 if you'd like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:45.837 --> 00:14:48.070 a picture of yourself wearing one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:48.139 \longrightarrow 00:14:50.491$ these brain hats so that you have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}14{:}50.491 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}52.712$ souvenir of what you look like when

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:52.712 \longrightarrow 00:14:54.731$ you were giving your brain activity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:14:54.731 \longrightarrow 00:14:56.084$ We're also really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:56.084 --> 00:14:58.790 really happy to talk with people

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:14:58.868 --> 00:15:00.200 about the science,

 $00:15:00.200 \longrightarrow 00:15:01.670$ why we think that the work

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:01.670 \longrightarrow 00:15:03.080$ that we're doing is useful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:03.080 \longrightarrow 00:15:06.808$ But we always want to wait until we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:06.808 \longrightarrow 00:15:08.946$ done with the actual work with you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:08.946 \longrightarrow 00:15:10.878$ tell you about what the science means.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:10.880 \longrightarrow 00:15:13.152$ Because we want to make sure that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:13.152 \longrightarrow 00:15:15.742$ ideas that we have about what might be

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:15:15.742 --> 00:15:17.760 happening during a research study don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}15{:}17.760 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}19.416$ don't change your expectations in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:19.416 \longrightarrow 00:15:21.797$ way that I could kind of mess things up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:21.800 \longrightarrow 00:15:23.960$ So always let ask. Always.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:23.960 \longrightarrow 00:15:24.575$ People can always.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:24.575 \longrightarrow 00:15:25.395$ There's lots of questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:25.400 \longrightarrow 00:15:26.835$ We'd love to talk about the science,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:26.840 \longrightarrow 00:15:27.757$ but I always know we might say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:27.760 \longrightarrow 00:15:28.434$ hey, wait,

 $00:15:28.434 \longrightarrow 00:15:30.456$ let's wait until we're done with

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}15{:}30.456 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}32.637$ the things that we're doing to day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:32.640 \longrightarrow 00:15:35.598$ The eighth thing that I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:15:35.598 --> 00:15:37.570 to mention is swag.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:15:37.570 --> 00:15:38.884 Everybody likes swag,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:38.884 \longrightarrow 00:15:41.512$ and so we make sure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:41.512 \longrightarrow 00:15:43.770$ people leave here with swag.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:43.770 \longrightarrow 00:15:46.614$ Kids who come in get to choose a toy

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:15:46.614 --> 00:15:50.649 from our prize box, which is fun.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:15:50.650 --> 00:15:50.930 Adults,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:15:50.930 --> 00:15:53.170 We have lots of different kinds of things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}15{:}53.170 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}56.120$ from chapstick to coffee mugs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}15{:}56.120 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}57.954$ I will say that I recognize that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:57.954 \longrightarrow 00:15:59.995$ our lab is fueled on coffee and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:15:59.995 \longrightarrow 00:16:01.783$ many of the parents who come

 $00:16:01.851 \longrightarrow 00:16:03.678$ in seem to have the same fuel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:03.680 \longrightarrow 00:16:06.524$ So we take very seriously the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:16:06.524 --> 00:16:08.890 Mcpartland Lab coffee travel mugs

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:08.890 \longrightarrow 00:16:11.115$ and we hope that you'll you'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:11.115 \longrightarrow 00:16:13.635$ leave with one and and use it to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}16{:}13.635 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}16.038$ keep yourself fueled around town.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:16:16.040 --> 00:16:17.816 If you if you like different

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:17.816 \longrightarrow 00:16:19.000$ beverages other than coffee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}16{:}19.000 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}20.673$ we have cozies to keep your can

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:20.673 \longrightarrow 00:16:22.479$ of soda or whatever beverage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}16{:}22.480 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}24.724$ It might be cold while you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:24.724 \longrightarrow 00:16:26.880$ outside in the warmer weather,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:26.880 \longrightarrow 00:16:29.148$ so getting goodies to take home is

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}16{:}29.148 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}31.989$ also part of participating in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:31.990 \longrightarrow 00:16:34.195$ The last two things I want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:34.195 \longrightarrow 00:16:36.190$ mention are bigger picture things.

 $00:16:36.190 \longrightarrow 00:16:37.744$ The ninth thing is that when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}16{:}37.744 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}39.710$ come in to participate in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:39.710 \longrightarrow 00:16:42.610$ you are actually helping to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:16:42.610 --> 00:16:44.350 create an environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:44.350 \longrightarrow 00:16:47.715$ That is training the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

00:16:47.715 --> 00:16:49.572 generation of psychologists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:49.572 \longrightarrow 00:16:50.754$ of doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00{:}16{:}50.754 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}55.064$ of scientists who are about to dedicate

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:55.064 \longrightarrow 00:16:59.056$ their lives to to autism and autistic people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92378145

 $00:16:59.060 \longrightarrow 00:17:03.270$ So our lab actually is 16 people here who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:17:03.364 --> 00:17:05.495 not you know, I'm cooked, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:17:05.495 --> 00:17:07.020 I'm a I'm a professor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00{:}17{:}07.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}10.420$ I'm I'm always training unofficially,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:17:10.420 --> 00:17:12.460 but my official training is done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:12.460 \longrightarrow 00:17:14.000$ There are 16 different people

 $00:17:14.000 \longrightarrow 00:17:16.180$ in this lab who are training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00{:}17{:}16.180 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}18.836$ who are in route to getting their doctorate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:17:18.836 --> 00:17:21.224 or moving towards being ready to start

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:21.224 \longrightarrow 00:17:23.972$ their own lab or getting ready to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:23.972 \longrightarrow 00:17:26.018$ to medical school or Graduate School.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:26.020 \longrightarrow 00:17:28.964$ And it is so valuable for them to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:28.964 \longrightarrow 00:17:32.220$ prepare to be independent in the future,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:32.220 \longrightarrow 00:17:34.608$ to have the opportunity to exist

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00{:}17{:}34.608 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}37.020$ in a vibrant research community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:37.020 \longrightarrow 00:17:38.836$ So by coming in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00{:}17{:}38.836 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}41.106$ you are actually creating the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00{:}17{:}41.106 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}43.624$ setting that trains the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:17:43.624 --> 00:17:46.099 generation of leaders in autism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:46.100 \longrightarrow 00:17:48.100$ which is something that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:48.100 \longrightarrow 00:17:50.100$ think is is so important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:50.100 \longrightarrow 00:17:53.754$ The last thing that I'm going to mention is

00:17:53.754 --> 00:17:56.618 something that I I think everybody knows,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:56.620 \longrightarrow 00:17:58.324$ but when you come in and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:17:58.324 --> 00:17:59.176 participate in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:17:59.180 \longrightarrow 00:18:01.420$ you are changing the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:01.420 \dashrightarrow 00:18:04.660$ We do research in autism that is designed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:04.660 \longrightarrow 00:18:07.172$ to change what is understood about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:18:07.172 --> 00:18:10.171 autism in ways that make a difference

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:10.171 \longrightarrow 00:18:13.099$ in the lives of autistic people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:13.100 \longrightarrow 00:18:14.540$ And so when you come in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:18:14.540 --> 00:18:17.756 you are creating knowledge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00{:}18{:}17.756 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}21.776$ you are cocreating information techniques,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:21.780 \longrightarrow 00:18:24.930$ clinical practices that are going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:24.930 \longrightarrow 00:18:27.720$ to that mean that things will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:27.720 \longrightarrow 00:18:29.557$ done differently for people with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:29.557 \longrightarrow 00:18:31.874$ autism in the future and done better.

 $00:18:31.880 \longrightarrow 00:18:34.008$ And that I know from many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:18:34.008 --> 00:18:35.560 the people who come in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:35.560 \longrightarrow 00:18:38.278$ it's not about a coffee mug,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:38.280 \longrightarrow 00:18:41.038$ it's not about a meal or money.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:41.040 \longrightarrow 00:18:44.664$ It's about the opportunity to make this a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:44.664 \longrightarrow 00:18:48.536$ world that is better for people with autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:48.540 \longrightarrow 00:18:49.908$ And so that's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:49.908 \longrightarrow 00:18:50.934$ that's really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:50.940 \longrightarrow 00:18:53.516$ We we try to make sure that everybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:18:53.516 --> 00:18:55.411 who comes in and participates

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:55.411 \longrightarrow 00:18:56.979$ in research with us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:56.980 \longrightarrow 00:18:58.852$ who helps us cocreate knowledge gets

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:18:58.852 \longrightarrow 00:19:01.697$ to be a part of our ongoing learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:01.700 \longrightarrow 00:19:03.740$ We most of the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:03.740 \longrightarrow 00:19:05.840$ people write up the results of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:05.840 \longrightarrow 00:19:08.234$ what they learn and put it in

 $00:19:08.234 \longrightarrow 00:19:10.082$ a journal where it's only going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:10.082 \longrightarrow 00:19:12.423$ to be read by other scientists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:12.423 \longrightarrow 00:19:14.387$ We do that too,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:14.390 \longrightarrow 00:19:15.470$ but we realize it's a problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

 $00:19:15.470 \longrightarrow 00:19:17.030$ So what we also do is we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9413111

00:19:17.030 --> 00:19:18.230 a section of our website,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:19:20.310 --> 00:19:24.990 mcplab.org, where we put summaries of all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:24.990 \longrightarrow 00:19:27.600$ So all the things that we learn that go on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}19{:}27.666 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}30.060$ to these scholarly journals that are full

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:30.060 \longrightarrow 00:19:32.768$ of jargon and full of technical details,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:32.770 \longrightarrow 00:19:34.354$ we put summaries online so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:34.354 \longrightarrow 00:19:36.329$ families who come in and work with us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}19{:}36.330 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}37.554$ so that participants who come and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:37.554 \longrightarrow 00:19:40.414$ work with us, you don't have to be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:19:40.414 --> 00:19:42.809 scientist to understand why it matters.

 $00:19:42.810 \longrightarrow 00:19:45.528$ And we think that's really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}19{:}45.530 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}48.066$ The last thing I want to mention about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:48.066 \longrightarrow 00:19:51.178$ our mission is that that we are respectful

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:19:51.178 --> 00:19:54.130 of all different kinds of autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:54.130 \longrightarrow 00:19:57.300$ We live in a time where it's really hard to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:19:57.382 \longrightarrow 00:20:00.558$ know what having autism means for a person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}20{:}00.560 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}03.680$ To know what it means for a parent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:03.680 \longrightarrow 00:20:06.568$ And there are many who want to really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}20{:}06.568 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}08.079$ aggressively intervene with autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:08.080 \longrightarrow 00:20:10.510$ And there are many people who want to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}20{:}10.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}12.600$ about autism as a source of strengths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:12.600 \longrightarrow 00:20:16.047$ And we see the benefit in all of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:16.047 \longrightarrow 00:20:18.979$ approaches and the work that we do is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:18.979 \longrightarrow 00:20:21.530$ really designed to understand because we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:20:21.530 --> 00:20:23.735 believe that the more that we understand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:23.740 \longrightarrow 00:20:25.936$ the more that we can help any given person.

00:20:25.940 --> 00:20:28.588 And for some, you know, for a parent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:20:28.588 --> 00:20:30.844 that might mean helping their child

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:30.844 \longrightarrow 00:20:33.340$ produce a word or look them in the eye.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:33.340 \longrightarrow 00:20:36.150$ For a person with autism, that might.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:36.150 \longrightarrow 00:20:37.110$ It could mean anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:37.110 \longrightarrow 00:20:39.276$ It might mean feeling more comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:39.276 \longrightarrow 00:20:41.230$ having a conversation with someone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:41.230 \longrightarrow 00:20:43.342$ It might also mean nothing to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:43.342 \longrightarrow 00:20:44.750$ do with social things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:20:44.750 --> 00:20:46.826 It might mean getting some knowing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:20:46.830 --> 00:20:49.170 more effective ways to treat things

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:20:49.170 --> 00:20:51.764 like the anxiety or depression that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:20:51.764 --> 00:20:54.149 affect many people with autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:54.150 \longrightarrow 00:20:56.280$ So we're really thoughtful about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:20:56.280 \longrightarrow 00:20:59.190$ autism can mean so many different things,

00:20:59.190 --> 00:21:03.232 and we truly try to keep that close to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:03.232 \longrightarrow 00:21:06.760$ to our hearts in the research that we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:06.760 \longrightarrow 00:21:09.812$ Those are some things that we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:21:09.812 --> 00:21:12.159 you might appreciate as reasons

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:12.159 \longrightarrow 00:21:14.079$ why autism research rocks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:14.080 \longrightarrow 00:21:15.526$ We're happy to talk to you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:15.526 \longrightarrow 00:21:16.920$ about any of these things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:21:16.920 --> 00:21:18.840 We're happy to hear your ideas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00{:}21{:}18.840 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}21.507$ We're happy to talk about the nitty gritty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

00:21:21.507 --> 00:21:23.380 scientific details of what we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:23.380 \longrightarrow 00:21:24.660$ Be in touch with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9242579

 $00:21:24.660 \longrightarrow 00:21:25.620$ Our e-mail address is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:21:32.940 \longrightarrow 00:21:33.235$ mickp-lab@yale.eduourwebsiteismcp-lab.org.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}21{:}33.235 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}35.300$ You can find lots of detail there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:21:35.300 \longrightarrow 00:21:36.820$ And our e-mail address is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:21:36.820 --> 00:21:42.217 MCP dot LAB at Yale dot Edu.

 $00:21:42.220 \longrightarrow 00:21:44.652$ So as a part of every research study

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:21:44.652 \longrightarrow 00:21:48.524$ that we do, we we the first

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}21{:}48.524 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}50.220$ thing that we do is an assessment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:21:50.220 \longrightarrow 00:21:51.739$ We want to understand a few things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:21:51.740 --> 00:21:53.708 One, oftentimes, not always,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:21:53.708 --> 00:21:57.080 but oftentimes we want to confirm for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:21:57.080 --> 00:21:59.180 research purposes and autism diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:21:59.180 \longrightarrow 00:22:01.728$ And so we would do an assessment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}22{:}01.728 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}03.372$ There's a couple of different ones

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:03.372 \longrightarrow 00:22:05.228$ that we use the brief observation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}22{:}05.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}07.785$ the symptoms of autism or is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}22{:}07.785 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}09.470$ Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:09.470 \longrightarrow 00:22:11.022$ They're called the they,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:11.022 \longrightarrow 00:22:13.648$ they have acronyms BOSA and ADAS that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:22:13.648 --> 00:22:15.734 one of our clinicians would do with

 $00:22:15.734 \longrightarrow 00:22:18.068$ a child or would do with a mother

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:18.068 \longrightarrow 00:22:21.640$ or father and child and we also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:21.640 \longrightarrow 00:22:24.310$ would do a cognitive assessment or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}22{:}24.310 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}26.190$ might also call it like an IQ test.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:26.190 \longrightarrow 00:22:28.368$ And that gives us a sense of where a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}22{:}28.368 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}30.073$ person's developmental levels is also

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:30.073 \longrightarrow 00:22:32.080$ really important for us for interpreting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}22{:}32.080 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}33.880$ the results of our research studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:33.880 \longrightarrow 00:22:36.235$ So those are the pieces

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:22:36.235 --> 00:22:38.119 of a research evaluation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:38.120 \longrightarrow 00:22:38.960$ Both of those,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:22:38.960 --> 00:22:40.640 when you're done with an evaluation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:22:40.640 --> 00:22:42.320 we, one of our psychologists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:42.320 \longrightarrow 00:22:43.468$ writes up a report,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:22:43.468 --> 00:22:45.694 then gives the results to the family

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:45.694 \longrightarrow 00:22:48.334$ along with the recommendations that we

 $00:22:48.334 \longrightarrow 00:22:50.360$ have clinical recommendations for school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:50.360 \longrightarrow 00:22:51.052$ for therapy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:51.052 \longrightarrow 00:22:53.048$ for what have you based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:53.048 \longrightarrow 00:22:53.960$ what we've learned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:53.960 \longrightarrow 00:22:56.260$ So that's what a research

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:56.260 \longrightarrow 00:22:57.404$ assessment looks like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:22:57.404 \longrightarrow 00:23:00.140$ It does have summaries of the studies that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:00.209 \longrightarrow 00:23:02.993$ are ongoing and for which we are recruiting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:23:03.000 --> 00:23:04.876 If you sign up for our newsletter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:04.880 \longrightarrow 00:23:06.400$ we also include in each

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:06.400 \longrightarrow 00:23:08.280$ newsletter a little kind of each.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:08.280 \longrightarrow 00:23:10.404$ In each new sletter we highlight one

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}23{:}10.404 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}12.785$ of the studies that's going on so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:12.785 \longrightarrow 00:23:14.871$ that people can learn more about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:14.880 \longrightarrow 00:23:16.910$ There's a question whether participants

 $00:23:16.910 \longrightarrow 00:23:19.660$ can be duly or multiply diagnosed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}23{:}19.660 {\:{\mbox{--}}}{>}\ 00{:}23{:}20.914$ Yes, they can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:23:20.914 --> 00:23:23.004 There's there's sometimes nuances in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:23.004 \longrightarrow 00:23:26.177$ what is appropriate for any given study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:23:26.180 --> 00:23:29.232 But in general being duly or multiply

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:29.232 \longrightarrow 00:23:31.918$ diagnosed is not an issue at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:31.920 \longrightarrow 00:23:32.554$ In fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:32.554 \longrightarrow 00:23:34.139$ in some studies it's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:23:34.139 --> 00:23:35.600 that we're really seeking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:23:35.600 --> 00:23:37.595 I will one thing that I'll highlight

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}23{:}37.595 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}39.826$ is one of the things that's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:23:39.826 --> 00:23:42.113 important to us right now is historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:42.113 \longrightarrow 00:23:44.304$ there have been a number of groups

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:44.304 \longrightarrow 00:23:46.616$ that have really been excluded from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:46.616 \longrightarrow 00:23:48.240$ neuroscience research and autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:48.240 \longrightarrow 00:23:50.790$ One really important group is people

 $00{:}23{:}50.790 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}53.043$ with autism who have intellectual

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:53.043 \longrightarrow 00:23:55.863$ disability or you might call it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}23{:}55.863 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}58.400$ profound autism or severe autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:23:58.400 \longrightarrow 00:24:02.835$ And so one of the one of the one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:02.835 \longrightarrow 00:24:05.153$ the main studies that we're doing now

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:05.153 \longrightarrow 00:24:07.435$ actually is really to try to make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:24:07.435 --> 00:24:10.041 up for lost time and involve people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:10.041 \longrightarrow 00:24:12.528$ who have autism and I Q's below 60.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}24{:}12.528 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}15.273$ So we would also have a diagnosis of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:15.273 \longrightarrow 00:24:17.416$ intellectual disability to be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00{:}24{:}17.416 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}18.636$ participate in our neuroscience studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:18.640 \longrightarrow 00:24:21.432$ And and so that's ongoing because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:21.432 \longrightarrow 00:24:23.092$ there's so many different kinds

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:23.092 \longrightarrow 00:24:24.790$ of health and medical conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:24.790 \longrightarrow 00:24:26.995$ and some of them would make a

 $00:24:26.995 \longrightarrow 00:24:28.338$ person ineligible for a study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:28.340 \longrightarrow 00:24:30.517$ The way that we handle that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

00:24:30.517 --> 00:24:32.662 that we would ask people to call

NOTE Confidence: 0.9070709

 $00:24:32.662 \longrightarrow 00:24:34.360$ in to us or to e-mail

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:24:34.436 --> 00:24:37.268 and we have a our intake coordinator whose

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:24:37.268 --> 00:24:39.445 name is Bella Ponyevich and who would

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:24:39.445 \longrightarrow 00:24:41.858$ talk with you in detail for two reasons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:24:41.860 --> 00:24:43.841 One, so you can know exactly what

 $00:24:43.841 \longrightarrow 00:24:46.418$ the study is about and make sure it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:24:46.418 \longrightarrow 00:24:48.580$ something that is of interest to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:24:48.580 \longrightarrow 00:24:50.645$ But two, so she can ask you

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:24:50.645 \longrightarrow 00:24:52.500$ all those kinds of questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:24:52.500 --> 00:24:54.498 you know, depending on your age,

00:24:54.500 --> 00:24:56.876 depending on your IQ, depending on

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:24:56.876 --> 00:24:58.980 other conditions or medical issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:24:58.980 \longrightarrow 00:25:00.996$ there might be studies that are a good fit

 $00:25:00.996 \longrightarrow 00:25:03.211$ for a person or not a good fit for a person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:03.220 \longrightarrow 00:25:05.848$ And so we would figure out all of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}25{:}05.848 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}07.380$ things through the screening process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:07.380 \longrightarrow 00:25:09.700$ Is there a set number of visits?

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:25:09.700 --> 00:25:12.300 How frequently will folks visit?

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999 00:25:12.300 --> 00:25:13.248 It depends.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:13.248 \longrightarrow 00:25:17.040$ It depends on which research study it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:17.040 \longrightarrow 00:25:18.900$ For example, there are some research

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:18.900 \longrightarrow 00:25:21.316$ studies that might be done in a single day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}25{:}21.320 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}23.564$ There are some research studies that

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}25{:}23.564 \rightarrow 00{:}25{:}25.915$ we're doing where we're very specifically

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:25.915 \longrightarrow 00:25:28.828$ interested in how a person changes over time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}25{:}28.828 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}30.724$ And some of those research studies

 $00:25:30.724 \longrightarrow 00:25:32.959$ we might expect a person to come in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:32.960 \longrightarrow 00:25:34.505$ you know three separate visits

 $00:25:34.505 \longrightarrow 00:25:36.520$ over the course of six months.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:25:36.520 --> 00:25:37.816 So it really varies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:37.816 \longrightarrow 00:25:39.760$ All those those details are usually

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:39.818 \longrightarrow 00:25:41.726$ detailed on our are usually included

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}25{:}41.726 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}44.122$ on our website and Bella would let you

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:44.122 \longrightarrow 00:25:47.660$ know all of those kinds of specifics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:47.660 \longrightarrow 00:25:50.114$ You can have received TMS previously

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:50.114 \longrightarrow 00:25:52.640$ and still come in to participate

00:25:52.640 --> 00:25:54.256 in our TMS study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:25:54.260 --> 00:25:56.654 Those of you who aren't clear with

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:25:56.654 \longrightarrow 00:26:00.460$ TMS is TMS stands for Transcranial

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:00.460 \longrightarrow 00:26:02.020$ Magnetic stimulation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:02.020 --> 00:26:03.244 And what this is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}26{:}03.244 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}05.472$ is a technology where you just use

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:05.472 \longrightarrow 00:26:07.705$ a very strong magnet that you hold

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:07.705 --> 00:26:10.082 against the person's scalp and it

 $00:26:10.082 \longrightarrow 00:26:12.784$ sends out a series of magnetic pulses

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}26{:}12.784 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}15.229$ that stimulate a brain region.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:15.230 \longrightarrow 00:26:17.246$ And one of the research studies that

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:17.246 \longrightarrow 00:26:19.925$ is ongoing in the lab is seeing how

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:19.925 --> 00:26:21.329 stimulating certain brain regions

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:21.329 --> 00:26:22.928 might improve certain feelings

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:22.928 \longrightarrow 00:26:24.508$ for people with autism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}26{:}24.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}26.015$ or it might change certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:26.015 --> 00:26:27.831 behaviors or change some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:27.831 \longrightarrow 00:26:29.588$ things that we see in the brain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:29.590 --> 00:26:32.005 Participating in a prior TMS study does

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:32.005 \longrightarrow 00:26:35.026$ not rule out participating in one of ours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}26{:}35.030 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}37.062$ We would want to talk with you in

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:37.062 \longrightarrow 00:26:39.067$ detail about what was being stimulated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:39.070 --> 00:26:41.335 what green regions were being

 $00:26:41.335 \longrightarrow 00:26:44.894$ stimulated in the other study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:44.894 --> 00:26:47.670 And we want to think carefully

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:47.670 \longrightarrow 00:26:49.670$ together about what timing makes

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:49.741 \longrightarrow 00:26:52.233$ sense so that our that our TMS

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:52.233 \longrightarrow 00:26:53.978$ stimulation can be done responsibly

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:53.978 \longrightarrow 00:26:56.560$ with respect to what's been done before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:26:56.560 \longrightarrow 00:26:57.676$ Really a lot to think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:26:57.680 --> 00:26:58.668 And I there's definitely,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}26{:}58.668 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}00.150$ you've said there's just so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:27:00.192 --> 00:27:01.638 value to this research being done,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:01.640 \longrightarrow 00:27:04.104$ not not just the swag and the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}27{:}04.104 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}06.600$ stickers and the the snacks and what not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:06.600 \longrightarrow 00:27:08.724$ but there's just so much that

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:08.724 \longrightarrow 00:27:10.520$ this research produces for us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:10.520 \longrightarrow 00:27:11.840$ better understand autism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:11.840 \longrightarrow 00:27:12.720$ Doctor Mcpartland,

00:27:12.720 --> 00:27:14.168 I thank you so much for not only

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:27:14.168 --> 00:27:15.797 for the research that you're doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:15.800 \longrightarrow 00:27:18.560$ but for spending some time with us today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

00:27:18.560 --> 00:27:21.176 You have definitely given me a lot to

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00:27:21.176 \longrightarrow 00:27:23.437$ think about as well as our viewers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999

 $00{:}27{:}23.440 \to 00{:}27{:}25.624$ And I thank you for all the work

NOTE Confidence: 0.930563599999999 00:27:25.624 --> 00:27:26.170 that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903345

00:27:26.240 --> 00:27:28.770 do. You and Yale Child Study, It's amazing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903345

 $00:27:28.770 \longrightarrow 00:27:31.320$ Likewise, we're so grateful for our

NOTE Confidence: 0.93903345

 $00:27:31.320 \longrightarrow 00:27:33.680$ collaborations and partnerships with ASRC.