General guideline for sample requirements

The MINIMAL requirements can be summarized (FOR A SINGLE TITRATION): (if possible higher conc. should be used to assure a better signal)

Macromolecule solution: 2.1 mL of 3 μM (for tight binding *i.e.* binding

where K_d is smaller than 1 μ M); otherwise 15 μ M

(or higher)

Titrant: $700 \mu L$ at concentration 10 times higher than the

concentration of macromolecule

Additional Buffer 20 mL

Detail guideline for sample preparation is given in "ITC_sample_preparation" (as suggested by MicroCal- manufacturer of the ITC instrument).

The estimation for protein and ligand concentration needed for ITC experiment can be made following the suggestions discussed in "Experimental Consideration ITC".

(both documents are postedas *.pdf files and can be printed flowing the links from the ITC WebPage of Biophysical Resource)

The ITC instrument in Biophysical Resource has a 250 µL titration syringe.