

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:06:50.7310000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.457 I'd like to welcome everyone who is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:02.457 --> 00:00:05.067 joining us today for our panel session.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:05.070 --> 00:00:07.261 So this is part of our 10th

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:07.261 --> 00:00:09.364 Annual Global Health Day in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:09.364 --> 00:00:10.824 Department of Internal Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:10.824 --> 00:00:13.526 and our theme this year is global

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:13.526 --> 00:00:15.446 health capacity building at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:15.450 --> 00:00:16.846 past, present and future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:16.846 --> 00:00:18.591 So this morning during our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:18.591 --> 00:00:19.749 medicine grand rounds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:19.750 --> 00:00:21.682 we heard from Doctor Oscar Rastagar

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:21.682 --> 00:00:24.154 who gave us an overview of where

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:24.154 --> 00:00:26.392 capacity building in the L Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:26.392 --> 00:00:28.700 of Medicine has come over the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:28.700 --> 00:00:30.565 past several decades and today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:30.570 --> 00:00:32.670 We're very excited to have our panel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:32.670 --> 00:00:34.280 discussion with your colleagues who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:34.280 --> 00:00:36.562 are truly at the forefront of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:36.562 --> 00:00:38.317 aspects of global health capacity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:38.320 --> 00:00:39.648 Building here at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:39.648 --> 00:00:41.640 So our moderator for today is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:41.703 --> 00:00:43.810 going to be on Doctor Soto Meyer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:43.810 --> 00:00:45.748 who is the director of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:45.748 --> 00:00:47.040 Institute for Global Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:47.040 --> 00:00:49.086 He's the associate Dean for Global

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:49.086 --> 00:00:50.794 Health Research and Professor of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:50.794 --> 00:00:52.528 Medicine in the School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:52.530 --> 00:00:54.770 He's also the Susan Dwight Bliss professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:54.770 --> 00:00:56.424 of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases

NOTE Confidence: 0.8378323

00:00:56.424 --> 00:00:58.664 at the Yale School of Public Health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:01.080 --> 00:01:03.285 We will have four panelists as I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:03.285 --> 00:01:05.277 mentioned today and they will be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:05.277 --> 00:01:06.907 going hopefully in this order,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:06.910 --> 00:01:08.206 so Christina Talbert Slagle,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:08.206 --> 00:01:10.150 assistant professor of Medicine in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:10.150 --> 00:01:12.070 internal medicine and core faculty of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:12.070 --> 00:01:13.727 the equity Research and Innovation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:13.727 --> 00:01:15.974 Center at the Yale School of Medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:15.980 --> 00:01:18.171 as well as the associate director of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:18.171 --> 00:01:20.200 the Yale Institute for Global Health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:20.200 --> 00:01:22.156 Luke Davis, who is associate professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:22.156 --> 00:01:23.460 of Epidemiology of microbial
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:23.512 --> 00:01:24.728 diseases at Field School,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:24.730 --> 00:01:26.355 public Health and also associate
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:26.355 --> 00:01:28.054 professor of medicine and pulmonary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:28.054 --> 00:01:30.074 critical care and Sleep Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:30.074 --> 00:01:32.560 at the Yale School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:32.560 --> 00:01:34.546 3rd we will have Evelyn Shape,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:34.550 --> 00:01:36.335 Assistant professor of medicine and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:36.335 --> 00:01:38.120 Rheumatology and Chief of Rheumatology

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:38.176 --> 00:01:40.294 at the VA Connecticut Healthcare System

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:40.294 --> 00:01:41.706 and Associate Assistant professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:41.754 --> 00:01:43.129 of Epidemiology of chronic diseases

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:43.129 --> 00:01:45.174 at the Yale School of Public Health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:45.174 --> 00:01:47.166 and last but definitely not least,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:47.170 --> 00:01:48.830 will have Christine and Gloria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:48.830 --> 00:01:50.490 who's assistant professor of emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:50.490 --> 00:01:52.809 medicine at the Yale School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:52.810 --> 00:01:53.665 So with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:53.665 --> 00:01:56.068 I'm going to turn it over to side

NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:56.068 --> 00:01:58.732 to give a little bit more of an
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:01:58.732 --> 00:02:01.107 introduction for our first panelist today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8363544

00:02:01.110 --> 00:02:02.109 So for Christina.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:05.340 --> 00:02:07.730 Hi, it's my pleasure to moderate
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:07.730 --> 00:02:09.700 this session and sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:09.774 --> 00:02:12.945 the Department has been at the forefront
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:12.945 --> 00:02:15.979 of capacity building an and coming up
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:15.979 --> 00:02:20.400 with new equitable models. City building.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:20.400 --> 00:02:23.307 In in global health so so my it's my
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:23.307 --> 00:02:26.179 pleasure to introduce the first panel
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:26.179 --> 00:02:28.159 panelist Doctor Christina Talbert
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:28.159 --> 00:02:31.028 Slagle she's the associate director of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:31.028 --> 00:02:33.760 Yale Institute for Global Health and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:33.760 --> 00:02:36.380 an assistant Professor of Medicine at
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:36.380 --> 00:02:39.517 the Yale School of Medicine in general
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:39.517 --> 00:02:42.145 internal she's a global health scholar

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:42.145 --> 00:02:45.103 and educator and she is focused for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:45.103 --> 00:02:47.551 several years on addressing health and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:47.551 --> 00:02:49.706 educational disparities around the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:49.710 --> 00:02:52.804 Through her focus on really high quality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:52.810 --> 00:02:54.778 Interactive teaching and locally

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:54.778 --> 00:02:56.746 appropriate and responsive scholarships

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:56.746 --> 00:02:59.849 and field programs, which is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:02:59.849 --> 00:03:02.867 particular strength of her with her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:02.870 --> 00:03:06.742 Her PhD was in genetics and biology and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:06.742 --> 00:03:09.340 postdoctoral training was in complex

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:09.340 --> 00:03:11.920 systems and global health Management.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:11.920 --> 00:03:13.933 She approaches her work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:13.933 --> 00:03:15.945 teaching and mentorship through

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:15.945 --> 00:03:17.957 and a very really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:17.960 --> 00:03:19.502 truly interdisciplinary perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:19.502 --> 00:03:23.100 In addition to her role at VGH.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:23.100 --> 00:03:27.125 They said she had several
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:27.125 --> 00:03:29.540 other appointments and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:29.540 --> 00:03:33.188 And she's the she's the faculty director for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:33.190 --> 00:03:35.926 among other things of for health
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:35.926 --> 00:03:37.750 management and preclinical education,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:37.750 --> 00:03:39.115 workforce capacity building
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:39.115 --> 00:03:40.480 programs in Liberia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:40.480 --> 00:03:42.920 and she's been working closely
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:42.920 --> 00:03:45.848 with colleagues at TL and in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:45.848 --> 00:03:48.236 Liberia on that kind of work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:48.240 --> 00:03:52.088 And a little bird tells me that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:52.088 --> 00:03:55.136 that relationship is likely to expand
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:55.136 --> 00:03:58.130 exponentially in the next few weeks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:03:58.130 --> 00:04:00.835 And I'm hoping Christina you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:04:00.835 --> 00:04:03.540 comfortable with me saying that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:04:03.540 --> 00:04:05.600 and officially this forum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:04:05.600 --> 00:04:09.490 but it's my pleasure to welcome doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8577501

00:04:09.490 --> 00:04:10.570 Talbert Slagle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:13.580 --> 00:04:14.980 Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:14.980 --> 00:04:17.070 Sad, that was a wonderful introduction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:17.070 --> 00:04:19.086 I appreciate it and thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:19.086 --> 00:04:21.219 Tracy and the Office of Global

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:21.219 --> 00:04:22.999 Health for having me today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:23.000 --> 00:04:25.100 As part of this esteemed panel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:25.100 --> 00:04:26.840 I'm grateful to be here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:26.840 --> 00:04:28.940 so I'll just share my screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:28.940 --> 00:04:31.212 I have just a few slides to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:31.212 --> 00:04:32.883 give some information about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:32.883 --> 00:04:35.756 work that I do and kind of touch

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:35.756 --> 00:04:38.192 on the future of global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:38.192 --> 00:04:40.722 capacity building at Yale, so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:40.722 --> 00:04:43.346 Can you see this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:43.350 --> 00:04:46.254 Great, OK, so just quickly as Asad mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:46.260 --> 00:04:48.822 I work with colleagues in the West
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:48.822 --> 00:04:51.090 African country of Liberia so just
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:51.090 --> 00:04:53.286 to Orient everyone that Liberia is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:53.286 --> 00:04:55.794 in the West African sub region and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:55.794 --> 00:04:58.020 it's shown here in dark red and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:04:58.020 --> 00:05:00.571 then this is a close up so it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:00.571 --> 00:05:02.639 a small country geographically.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:02.640 --> 00:05:05.352 It's about the size of this state of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:05.352 --> 00:05:07.677 Tennessee and there about four 4.5
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:07.677 --> 00:05:11.060 million people who live in Liberia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:11.060 --> 00:05:12.412 I I wanted to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:12.412 --> 00:05:14.990 even though we're talking about the future,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:14.990 --> 00:05:17.066 I think it's important to root

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:17.066 --> 00:05:18.910 our work in the past,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:18.910 --> 00:05:21.442 at least in understanding some historical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:21.442 --> 00:05:23.748 context of partnerships and and why

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:23.748 --> 00:05:25.694 things are the way that they are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:25.700 --> 00:05:27.836 So I wanted to show this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:27.840 --> 00:05:29.936 This is a mural on the base of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:29.936 --> 00:05:32.649 the statue in the capital city of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:32.649 --> 00:05:34.341 Monrovia showing an interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:34.341 --> 00:05:35.946 interaction whenever people from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:35.946 --> 00:05:38.178 the United States were brought to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:38.178 --> 00:05:40.770 the country of Liberia as part of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:40.770 --> 00:05:42.250 the American Colonization Societies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:42.250 --> 00:05:44.042 Efforts in the mid 1800s an on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:44.042 --> 00:05:45.818 the left you have people arriving

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:45.818 --> 00:05:48.023 and on the right you have people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:48.091 --> 00:05:50.338 who are already there and this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:50.338 --> 00:05:51.984 actually why Liberia is called
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:51.984 --> 00:05:54.006 this because there was this push
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:54.006 --> 00:05:55.879 from the United States to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:55.880 --> 00:05:57.545 Repatriate people from the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:57.545 --> 00:05:59.229 States back to Africa, supposedly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:05:59.229 --> 00:06:00.276 But in fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:00.276 --> 00:06:03.348 many of the people who came to what is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:03.348 --> 00:06:05.870 now known as Liberia were from all over.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:05.870 --> 00:06:08.618 Including born in the United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:08.620 --> 00:06:10.648 This is the flag of Liberia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:10.650 --> 00:06:12.939 and it just obviously reflects the flag
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:12.939 --> 00:06:15.719 of the United States and shows this close,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:15.720 --> 00:06:18.258 but kind of interesting and complex
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:18.258 --> 00:06:19.950 relationship between the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:20.020 --> 00:06:22.168 States and the country of Liberia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:22.170 --> 00:06:24.662 And then here I just am showing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:24.662 --> 00:06:26.040 a little close up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:26.040 --> 00:06:28.044 Liberia has 15 counties and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:28.044 --> 00:06:30.181 country the capital city of Monrovia

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:30.181 --> 00:06:32.377 is actually named after James Monroe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:32.380 --> 00:06:34.075 Marilyn County obviously is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:34.075 --> 00:06:36.250 familiar name in the United States,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:36.250 --> 00:06:38.370 so there's this long interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:38.370 --> 00:06:40.490 tie between the two countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:40.490 --> 00:06:43.290 And then I'm fast forwarding now to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:43.290 --> 00:06:46.238 1989 whenever Civil war erupted in Liberia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:46.240 --> 00:06:47.371 This war erupted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:47.371 --> 00:06:50.010 basically as a result of an ongoing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:50.089 --> 00:06:52.084 tension between the people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:52.084 --> 00:06:55.033 settled in Liberia in the mid 1800s

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:55.033 --> 00:06:57.679 as part of the American Colonization
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:06:57.679 --> 00:07:00.198 Society efforts and the people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:00.198 --> 00:07:03.081 were already there so that work a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:03.081 --> 00:07:05.531 century and a half earlier gave rise
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:05.531 --> 00:07:08.846 to a civil war that was devastating,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:08.850 --> 00:07:10.900 which is pretty well encapsulated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:10.900 --> 00:07:13.180 I think by this picture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:13.180 --> 00:07:15.238 There were lots of child soldiers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:15.240 --> 00:07:17.202 It was actually a period of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8626031

00:07:17.202 --> 00:07:18.510 civil wars over 14
NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:18.583 --> 00:07:20.575 years. This is a famous picture
NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:20.575 --> 00:07:22.886 because this is clearly a child with
NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:22.886 --> 00:07:25.252 an automatic weapon and a little soft
NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:25.252 --> 00:07:27.839 teddy bear backpack and it really was
NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:27.839 --> 00:07:29.916 devastating to the country of Liberia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:29.916 --> 00:07:32.072 It destroyed so many systems and 2/3

NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:32.072 --> 00:07:34.412 of health facilities in the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:34.412 --> 00:07:36.377 closed and many health providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.88958025

00:07:36.442 --> 00:07:38.556 left the country and went all over.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:40.750 --> 00:07:42.801 But our partners there, Yale, actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:42.801 --> 00:07:44.506 This is before my time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:44.510 --> 00:07:46.562 but GAIL was working with partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:46.562 --> 00:07:48.619 in Liberia after the Civil War,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:48.620 --> 00:07:50.330 but our our colleagues there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:50.330 --> 00:07:52.778 many of whom I now have the opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:52.778 --> 00:07:54.951 to know we're working on rebuilding

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:54.951 --> 00:07:57.510 after the period of the Civil War.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:57.510 --> 00:07:59.687 So what we're looking at here is

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:07:59.687 --> 00:08:01.798 just a graphic that shows under

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:01.798 --> 00:08:04.006 5 mortality per 1000 live births,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:04.010 --> 00:08:06.194 which is one of the ways that

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:06.194 --> 00:08:08.619 we can measure how a country is
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:08.619 --> 00:08:10.389 doing and its health condition
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:10.389 --> 00:08:12.877 in the population of its health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:12.880 --> 00:08:15.288 So you see Liberia here in blue,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:15.290 --> 00:08:17.614 and then the bordering country of Guinea
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:17.614 --> 00:08:19.720 and the bordering country of Sierra
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:19.720 --> 00:08:21.820 Leone and red and green respectively.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:21.820 --> 00:08:24.763 And this line is an average of the 15
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:24.763 --> 00:08:27.328 countries of the West African sub region.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:27.330 --> 00:08:29.858 So we want these lines to be going
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:29.858 --> 00:08:32.025 down because this is showing a
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:32.025 --> 00:08:33.855 reduction in under 5 mortality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:33.860 --> 00:08:36.620 So you can see this starts in 1980.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:36.620 --> 00:08:37.904 The lines go down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:37.904 --> 00:08:39.830 But then there's this increase in
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:39.895 --> 00:08:42.115 Liberia during the Civil War period,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:42.120 --> 00:08:44.346 but the post Civil War post

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:44.346 --> 00:08:45.459 conflict rebuilding efforts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:45.460 --> 00:08:47.836 Were very successful an Liberia actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:47.836 --> 00:08:50.260 saw steep declines in this number,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:50.260 --> 00:08:52.668 and it was a leader not only in

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:52.668 --> 00:08:55.059 its the neighboring countries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:55.060 --> 00:08:57.862 but actually in the region in

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:08:57.862 --> 00:09:00.130 reducing child mortality post war.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:00.130 --> 00:09:02.293 And this is something that we kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:02.293 --> 00:09:05.303 of I I hadn't heard about as much

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:05.303 --> 00:09:08.194 because what we hear about more with

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:08.194 --> 00:09:10.630 Liberia is what happened in 2014,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:10.630 --> 00:09:12.880 which was an outbreak of Ebola.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:12.880 --> 00:09:15.130 And I'll talk about that momentarily.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:15.130 --> 00:09:17.634 But I just wanted to take a minute

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:17.634 --> 00:09:20.608 to anchor us in this history of local
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:20.608 --> 00:09:23.068 leadership in the country of Liberia
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:23.068 --> 00:09:25.258 on building their health system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:25.260 --> 00:09:26.508 rebuilding post conflict,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:26.508 --> 00:09:29.004 and all the deep experience that
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:29.004 --> 00:09:31.279 that the people in country have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:31.280 --> 00:09:33.788 On the capacity building work that
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:33.788 --> 00:09:36.197 I'm now privileged to be apart
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:36.197 --> 00:09:38.159 of so well before my time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:38.160 --> 00:09:40.308 people were doing great work in
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:40.308 --> 00:09:42.360 Liberia on rebuilding post conflict,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:42.360 --> 00:09:45.027 but it was still a fragile country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:45.030 --> 00:09:47.424 The health system was very fragile
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:47.424 --> 00:09:50.521 and as many of us know in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:50.521 --> 00:09:52.286 year 2014 and into 2015,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:52.290 --> 00:09:54.831 the Ebola virus emerged in this region

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:54.831 --> 00:09:57.639 of the world and it was devastating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:57.640 --> 00:09:59.926 So this is a picture maybe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:09:59.930 --> 00:10:02.055 Maybe people have seen pictures

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:02.055 --> 00:10:04.790 like this from this time period.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:04.790 --> 00:10:07.121 West Africa and Liberia and Guinea and

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:07.121 --> 00:10:09.620 Sierra Leone in particular kind of hit

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:09.620 --> 00:10:11.768 the world map because everybody was

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:11.834 --> 00:10:14.120 paying attention to the Ebola crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:14.120 --> 00:10:16.360 But this really is a cross sectional

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:16.360 --> 00:10:19.149 indicator of a still fragile health system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:19.150 --> 00:10:21.550 In a post conflict nation that

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:21.550 --> 00:10:23.870 was working hard to rebuild.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:23.870 --> 00:10:26.108 So the comp consequences of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:26.108 --> 00:10:28.440 Bola virus outbreak were devastating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:28.440 --> 00:10:31.338 What we're seeing here is a map.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:31.340 --> 00:10:32.585 Again, here's Liberia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:32.585 --> 00:10:35.490 Sierra Leone is a bordering country Guinea.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:35.490 --> 00:10:37.758 The Ebola virus actually emerged right
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:37.758 --> 00:10:40.889 at the Nexus of these three countries,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:40.890 --> 00:10:44.210 and these colors show death the death toll.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:44.210 --> 00:10:47.108 So as the the color gets darker,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870464

00:10:47.110 --> 00:10:49.600 there are more and more deaths.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:10:49.600 --> 00:10:52.600 So I'll just start in March of 2014
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:10:52.600 --> 00:10:55.918 and then the next graphic skips ahead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:10:55.920 --> 00:10:59.310 A year to March of 2015 and you can see
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:10:59.405 --> 00:11:02.758 that the virus had spread around this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:02.758 --> 00:11:06.549 entire region and exacted a tremendous toll.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:06.550 --> 00:11:09.208 Liberia lost more than 4000 people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:09.210 --> 00:11:12.794 I think it's 4800 and it was particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:12.794 --> 00:11:15.091 devastating for the health workforce
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:15.091 --> 00:11:18.677 who did not have the resources that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:18.677 --> 00:11:22.069 needed to be able to protect themselves and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:22.069 --> 00:11:24.720 their patients from this devastating virus.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:24.720 --> 00:11:27.010 And so Liberia lost about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:27.010 --> 00:11:31.354 8% of its health workforce from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:31.354 --> 00:11:33.526 the Ebola crisis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:33.530 --> 00:11:36.226 So the Minister of Health at the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:36.230 --> 00:11:38.246 Doctor Bernice Dahn, during the day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:38.250 --> 00:11:40.308 was working to combat the Ebola crisis

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:40.308 --> 00:11:42.819 and in the evenings was working with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:42.819 --> 00:11:45.230 large team to develop an investment plan

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:45.230 --> 00:11:47.576 for building a resilient health system

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:47.576 --> 00:11:49.704 in Liberia which they released you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:49.704 --> 00:11:51.384 It's a little blurry here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:51.390 --> 00:11:53.811 but they released it in April of 2015 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:53.811 --> 00:11:56.010 this is an amazing comprehensive plan

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:56.010 --> 00:11:58.470 that includes lots of different elements,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:11:58.470 --> 00:12:01.207 one of which is health workforce capacity
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:01.207 --> 00:12:03.796 building so that I joined on to this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:03.800 --> 00:12:05.636 Standing on the shoulders of Giants,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:05.640 --> 00:12:08.101 many people at Yale had, as I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:08.101 --> 00:12:10.250 worked in Liberia for a long time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:10.250 --> 00:12:11.358 And, as Saad mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:11.358 --> 00:12:12.743 I worked on health management
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:12.743 --> 00:12:14.239 and also physician training.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:14.240 --> 00:12:16.376 And there's a whole team of us so
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:16.376 --> 00:12:18.836 I can talk more about this later.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:18.840 --> 00:12:22.278 But the work that we're really doing now is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:22.280 --> 00:12:23.990 We're focusing on health management,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:23.990 --> 00:12:25.506 capacity building, and education.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:25.506 --> 00:12:27.401 There's a certificate program that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:27.401 --> 00:12:29.253 our team is developed and handed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:29.253 --> 00:12:31.150 over to the University of Liberia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:31.150 --> 00:12:33.508 and we're now working on really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:33.508 --> 00:12:34.687 reforming undergraduate medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:34.687 --> 00:12:36.614 education at the only medical school

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:36.614 --> 00:12:38.472 in the country to strengthen the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:38.472 --> 00:12:40.410 pipeline of physician training for that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:40.410 --> 00:12:42.060 component of the health workforce.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:42.060 --> 00:12:44.786 So I can talk more about that later,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:44.786 --> 00:12:46.978 but that's kind of where we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:46.978 --> 00:12:49.219 and an on where we're headed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:49.220 --> 00:12:51.884 And it's just a real honor to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:51.884 --> 00:12:54.213 part of this work, so I'll pause.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8250552

00:12:54.213 --> 00:12:55.997 And then hand it to the next person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82463235

00:12:59.130 --> 00:13:02.786 Great, thanks so much Christina pull up the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82463235

00:13:02.786 --> 00:13:06.438 slide for our next panelist. Here we go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:08.810 --> 00:13:10.785 So it's my pleasure to
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:10.785 --> 00:13:12.365 introduce Doctor Luke Davis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:12.370 --> 00:13:14.485 who's an associate professor of
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:14.485 --> 00:13:16.177 Epidemiology of microbial diseases
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:16.177 --> 00:13:18.687 at the Yale School of Public Health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:18.690 --> 00:13:20.940 as well as an associate professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:20.940 --> 00:13:22.440 of medicine and pulmonary
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:22.509 --> 00:13:24.609 critical care and Sleep Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:24.610 --> 00:13:26.590 At the yield curve medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:26.590 --> 00:13:28.970 Doctor Davis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:28.970 --> 00:13:31.210 You know has worked substantially
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:31.210 --> 00:13:34.040 in many parts of the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:34.040 --> 00:13:36.686 but specifically you know his work
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:36.686 --> 00:13:38.450 using translational research and
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:38.518 --> 00:13:40.490 implementation science to improve
NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:40.490 --> 00:13:43.720 diagnostic evaluation in case finding for TB,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:43.720 --> 00:13:47.178 which is obviously we know that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:47.178 --> 00:13:50.637 a leading cause of death in LMI CS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:50.640 --> 00:13:53.285 He teaches graduate course in

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:53.285 --> 00:13:55.401 implementation science and mentor

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:55.401 --> 00:13:58.657 students at the Yale School of Public Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:13:58.660 --> 00:14:01.924 And has been in a leading role in

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:14:01.924 --> 00:14:03.272 international research training

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:14:03.272 --> 00:14:04.637 programs in LMS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:14:04.640 --> 00:14:08.260 so look over to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82143015

00:14:08.260 --> 00:14:08.570 Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:08.570 --> 00:14:10.467 you so much so it's really a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:10.467 --> 00:14:12.290 pleasure to be together today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:12.290 --> 00:14:14.215 I think so Tracy, for joining I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:14.215 --> 00:14:16.066 always enjoy the Department of Mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:16.066 --> 00:14:18.313 Health Day is a chance to reconnect

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:18.375 --> 00:14:20.301 with colleagues and hear about all
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:20.301 --> 00:14:22.184 the great work that's going on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:22.184 --> 00:14:24.560 I'll just talk maybe for 5-5 minutes or
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:24.629 --> 00:14:27.157 to 7 minutes or so on our experiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:27.157 --> 00:14:29.366 working Uganda and I want to present
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:29.366 --> 00:14:31.799 that through the lens mostly of our work
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:31.799 --> 00:14:33.617 in implementation science and talk a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:33.617 --> 00:14:36.175 little bit about how I've come to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:36.175 --> 00:14:37.810 through the collaborations with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:37.810 --> 00:14:40.036 other members of the Yellow Uganda network.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:40.040 --> 00:14:41.069 Which involved research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:41.069 --> 00:14:42.098 training, clinical care?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:42.100 --> 00:14:44.508 How these three legs of a stool,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:44.510 --> 00:14:45.521 so to speak?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:45.521 --> 00:14:48.300 It's really important to have all of them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:48.300 --> 00:14:51.560 and I think without any of them a lot can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:51.645 --> 00:14:54.822 be lossed just a little bit by my story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:54.830 --> 00:14:56.552 I started out with my interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:56.552 --> 00:14:58.208 in Global Health after finishing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:58.208 --> 00:14:59.988 my internal medicine residency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:14:59.990 --> 00:15:01.982 I spent some time working in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:01.982 --> 00:15:03.780 a Mission Hospital in Kenya.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:03.780 --> 00:15:06.552 It was a very formative time for me and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:06.552 --> 00:15:10.087 I think for many people around the world as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:10.090 --> 00:15:13.338 They started to see the toll that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:13.338 --> 00:15:15.938 HIV epidemic was taking in Africa,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:15.940 --> 00:15:17.528 particularly on young people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:17.528 --> 00:15:19.513 and also the combined Twins

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:19.513 --> 00:15:20.960 endemic of tuberculosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:20.960 --> 00:15:22.628 which has a pulmonologist

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:22.628 --> 00:15:23.879 or abutting pulmonologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:23.880 --> 00:15:27.224 At that time I was extremely interested in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:27.230 --> 00:15:29.320 and after spending some time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:29.320 --> 00:15:31.660 they're working in this Mission

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:31.660 --> 00:15:34.926 Hospital in a rural area where we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:34.926 --> 00:15:37.852 took care of many patients from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:37.852 --> 00:15:40.697 Masai areas and the cool areas by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:40.700 --> 00:15:43.028 Just felt very called to try to work

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:43.028 --> 00:15:45.633 in this area of understanding how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:45.633 --> 00:15:47.585 to diagnose pulmonary infections,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:47.590 --> 00:15:50.075 which I think are the leading cause

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:50.075 --> 00:15:52.960 of death of people living with HIV,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:52.960 --> 00:15:54.360 tuberculosis and other causes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:54.360 --> 00:15:56.110 And after undertaking some training

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:56.110 --> 00:15:57.170 in Epidemiology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:57.170 --> 00:15:59.361 I had the chance to start research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:15:59.361 --> 00:16:01.259 project in Uganda which initially

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:01.259 --> 00:16:03.489 was focused on diagnostics and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:03.489 --> 00:16:04.827 developing new diagnostics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:04.830 --> 00:16:06.882 and this was a really important
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:06.882 --> 00:16:09.217 time in Uganda with regard to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:09.217 --> 00:16:11.005 tuberculosis research I think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:11.010 --> 00:16:12.695 Each of your research was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:12.695 --> 00:16:13.706 already well established.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:13.710 --> 00:16:15.740 It was a lot of malaria research
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:15.740 --> 00:16:17.430 that was well established,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:17.430 --> 00:16:19.516 and a number of Yale faculty have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:19.516 --> 00:16:21.489 been involved in those activities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:21.490 --> 00:16:23.284 But the growth of the tuberculosis
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:23.284 --> 00:16:25.210 research gave us an opportunity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:25.210 --> 00:16:25.874 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827
00:16:25.874 --> 00:16:27.534 to understand all the needs
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:27.534 --> 00:16:29.260 that exist in that area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:29.260 --> 00:16:31.360 It's a very challenging infection in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:31.360 --> 00:16:33.319 some ways more challenging than HIV.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:33.320 --> 00:16:35.414 I know that Jerry Friedland likes
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:35.414 --> 00:16:38.050 to say that in the field of TV,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:38.050 --> 00:16:40.486 people move at the pace of TV
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:40.486 --> 00:16:41.840 and we're trying to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:41.840 --> 00:16:43.664 Try to move more at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:43.664 --> 00:16:45.220 pace of replication of HIV.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:45.220 --> 00:16:47.453 That is more quickly to get more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:47.453 --> 00:16:49.449 solutions and after a number of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:49.449 --> 00:16:51.399 years working in diagnosis in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:51.399 --> 00:16:53.374 process of trying to set up some
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:53.374 --> 00:16:55.056 field sites and in rural Uganda
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:55.056 --> 00:16:57.247 through a site that was some work
NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:57.247 --> 00:16:59.143 that was in collaboration with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:16:59.143 --> 00:17:01.423 Doctor Smeal Creek came to recognize

NOTE Confidence: 0.8243827

00:17:01.491 --> 00:17:03.631 that a lot of what we need to do to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:03.640 --> 00:17:04.876 improve care of TV.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:04.876 --> 00:17:07.010 We already know how to do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:07.010 --> 00:17:09.466 it's just a gap between knowing and doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:09.470 --> 00:17:11.282 And I came to that recognition

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:11.282 --> 00:17:12.930 that in setting up sites.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:12.930 --> 00:17:15.058 In finding that a lot of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:15.058 --> 00:17:17.538 had the idea that there needed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:17.538 --> 00:17:19.776 be more education of providers at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:19.854 --> 00:17:21.996 the front lines in rural areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:22.000 --> 00:17:24.800 But when you went and talked to them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:24.800 --> 00:17:26.888 they knew the guidelines for tuberculosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:26.890 --> 00:17:28.978 They knew how to manage it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:28.980 --> 00:17:30.730 what they did not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:30.730 --> 00:17:31.780 were reliable supplies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:31.780 --> 00:17:32.448 revival workflows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:32.448 --> 00:17:34.452 and in working in such systems
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:34.452 --> 00:17:35.620 being overwhelmed overtime,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:35.620 --> 00:17:37.245 their motivation became sapped and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:37.245 --> 00:17:39.296 so became interested in this field
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:39.296 --> 00:17:41.131 of implementation science and in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:41.131 --> 00:17:42.599 collaboration with my colleague,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:42.600 --> 00:17:43.761 Doctor Achilles Katamba.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:43.761 --> 00:17:46.083 Who is a medical doctor and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:46.083 --> 00:17:47.402 epidemiologist and investigators
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:47.402 --> 00:17:49.587 from another other US universities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:49.590 --> 00:17:51.720 We set up our research project
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:51.720 --> 00:17:53.683 called the Uganda TV Implementation
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:53.683 --> 00:17:56.048 Research Consortium where we try
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:56.048 --> 00:17:59.200 to work closely with and you got

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:17:59.200 --> 00:18:00.784 a national tuberculosis program

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:00.784 --> 00:18:02.786 an with local health facilities

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:02.786 --> 00:18:05.204 to try to identify what are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:05.204 --> 00:18:06.940 national priorities for diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:06.940 --> 00:18:09.015 treatment and prevention of tuberculosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:09.015 --> 00:18:12.521 and how can we come in and contribute

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:12.521 --> 00:18:14.337 in an interdisciplinary way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:14.340 --> 00:18:15.628 Understanding the gaps and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:15.628 --> 00:18:17.238 how to close those gaps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:17.240 --> 00:18:19.166 and this is the field of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:19.166 --> 00:18:19.808 implementation science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:19.810 --> 00:18:21.826 Implementation Science is a term that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:21.826 --> 00:18:24.318 I think is gaining a lot of interest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:24.320 --> 00:18:26.000 I think many of you are aware

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:26.000 --> 00:18:28.329 that at Yale we have in the school

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:28.329 --> 00:18:29.874 Public Health Center for methods
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:29.935 --> 00:18:31.174 and implementation prevention
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:31.174 --> 00:18:33.652 Sciences in the School of Medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:33.660 --> 00:18:35.921 and we have the Yell Center for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:35.921 --> 00:18:37.646 implementation science and we also
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:37.646 --> 00:18:39.722 have a very active student group
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:39.722 --> 00:18:40.756 called Implementation Science
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:40.756 --> 00:18:42.744 Group at Yale that is helping kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:42.744 --> 00:18:44.400 of drive this research agenda.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:44.400 --> 00:18:45.120 For Dan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:45.120 --> 00:18:47.436 it's really one of the exciting
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:47.436 --> 00:18:48.594 things about implementation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:48.600 --> 00:18:50.268 Science is that rather than staying
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:50.268 --> 00:18:52.620 in our silos as pulmonologists as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:52.620 --> 00:18:54.390 epidemiologists as biostatisticians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:54.390 --> 00:18:57.064 we're opening up the gates and looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:57.064 --> 00:18:59.790 to other branches of science and saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:18:59.790 --> 00:19:01.720 where can we borrow methods?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:01.720 --> 00:19:03.695 Where can we build collaborations

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:03.695 --> 00:19:06.119 with individuals who can help address

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:06.119 --> 00:19:08.029 these challenges so the chance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:08.029 --> 00:19:10.345 to work with engineers to come

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:10.345 --> 00:19:12.135 up with better diagnostic tests?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:12.140 --> 00:19:14.569 The chance to work with our colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:14.569 --> 00:19:17.280 in social and behavioral Sciences and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:17.280 --> 00:19:19.148 The other social Sciences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:19.148 --> 00:19:21.016 including economics and sociology

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:21.016 --> 00:19:21.950 and anthropology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:21.950 --> 00:19:24.290 to try to understand behavior,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:24.290 --> 00:19:25.962 try to understand costs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:25.962 --> 00:19:29.083 Try to understand truly how the social

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:29.083 --> 00:19:31.758 determinants of health really drive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:31.760 --> 00:19:34.562 the barriers that we see and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:34.562 --> 00:19:36.430 seeking access to diagnostic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:36.430 --> 00:19:37.426 Excuse me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:37.426 --> 00:19:40.414 Diagnostic services for TV in Uganda
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:40.414 --> 00:19:42.719 for treatment and prevention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:42.720 --> 00:19:44.645 And shortly after getting some
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:44.645 --> 00:19:46.185 of those projects going,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:46.190 --> 00:19:48.703 we also found the need to build
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:48.703 --> 00:19:51.086 the capacity of our teams that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:51.086 --> 00:19:53.136 were carrying out that work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:53.140 --> 00:19:55.835 A lot of passionate young medical officers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:55.840 --> 00:19:56.612 laboratory technicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:56.612 --> 00:19:58.156 even social science students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:19:58.160 --> 00:20:00.115 public health students were involved
NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:00.115 --> 00:20:02.513 in our projects and we started

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:02.513 --> 00:20:04.775 to realize that maybe the older

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:04.775 --> 00:20:07.039 model of training everybody to be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:07.040 --> 00:20:08.584 say, a principal investigator,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:08.584 --> 00:20:10.900 wouldn't be the most efficient approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:10.900 --> 00:20:11.424 But then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8337867

00:20:11.424 --> 00:20:13.520 if we cast a wide net and give

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:13.592 --> 00:20:15.857 people opportunity to pursue training

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:15.857 --> 00:20:18.726 so they became specialists able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:18.726 --> 00:20:20.878 contribute to multidisciplinary teams,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:20.880 --> 00:20:23.575 that that might help us build better

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:23.575 --> 00:20:25.188 capacity for implementation science

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:25.188 --> 00:20:27.925 and so with funding from the Fogarty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:27.925 --> 00:20:30.218 International Center starting in around 2010.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:30.220 --> 00:20:32.936 We are a little bit after 2012.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:32.940 --> 00:20:35.478 We started training scholars who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:35.478 --> 00:20:37.658 pulmonary complications of AIDS research

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:37.658 --> 00:20:40.160 training program and that's been a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:40.160 --> 00:20:42.127 very successful program that's allowed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:42.127 --> 00:20:44.719 us to partner with some of the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:44.720 --> 00:20:46.855 Faculty here at Yale and many faculty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:46.855 --> 00:20:48.684 in other areas who have interests

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:48.684 --> 00:20:50.658 in HIV and can link those two

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:50.721 --> 00:20:52.777 implementation science and working.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:52.780 --> 00:20:55.118 Also at the institutional level to try

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:55.118 --> 00:20:57.344 to offer courses for not just students

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:57.344 --> 00:20:59.526 but also people who are in practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:20:59.526 --> 00:21:01.746 through an executive model where people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:01.746 --> 00:21:04.420 can bring an idea that they need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:04.420 --> 00:21:07.110 carry out for their work at the national

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:07.110 --> 00:21:09.574 TV program or the Ministry of Health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:09.580 --> 00:21:11.596 or maybe for an employee with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:11.596 --> 00:21:12.604 an implementing partner,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:12.610 --> 00:21:14.014 they have a implementation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:14.014 --> 00:21:16.120 problem that they want to address.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:16.120 --> 00:21:19.046 And that by working through this curriculum

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:19.046 --> 00:21:21.917 they can hopefully come up with protocols,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:21.920 --> 00:21:22.930 grant applications,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:22.930 --> 00:21:25.455 and finish projects that can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:25.455 --> 00:21:26.970 be collaboratively developed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:26.970 --> 00:21:29.858 The last piece I think in that stool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:29.860 --> 00:21:32.387 I've talked a little bit about research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:32.390 --> 00:21:33.110 implementation research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:33.110 --> 00:21:35.630 I've talked a little bit about training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:35.630 --> 00:21:36.342 implementation, research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:36.342 --> 00:21:36.698 training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:36.698 --> 00:21:39.621 The last piece is what I like to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:39.621 --> 00:21:41.089 call implementation practice and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:41.089 --> 00:21:43.326 in clinical medicine that could be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:43.326 --> 00:21:45.016 thought of as quality improvement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:45.020 --> 00:21:47.186 evidence based medicine and public health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:47.190 --> 00:21:50.038 It could be thinking about how do we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:50.038 --> 00:21:53.309 get the services and the practices that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:53.309 --> 00:21:56.919 people need put into practice and not just.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:56.920 --> 00:21:57.576 Journal somewhere,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:57.576 --> 00:21:59.216 or even in the guideline.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:21:59.220 --> 00:22:01.530 How do we go that next mile?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:01.530 --> 00:22:03.170 And it's a great challenge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:03.170 --> 00:22:05.234 I think we can look to the model
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:05.234 --> 00:22:07.541 of HIV where there has been large
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:07.541 --> 00:22:09.721 scale funding from the US government
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:09.721 --> 00:22:12.049 from the Global Fund for AIDS,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:12.050 --> 00:22:12.386 Tuberculosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:12.386 --> 00:22:14.402 and Malaria in Uganda to build

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:14.402 --> 00:22:15.670 an incredible capacity and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:15.670 --> 00:22:18.064 And there is interest in using that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:18.064 --> 00:22:19.928 HIV clinical capacity of a HIV

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:19.928 --> 00:22:21.734 clinics and ARTA clinics to add on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:21.797 --> 00:22:23.897 care for non communicable diseases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:23.900 --> 00:22:25.825 That my colleague Jeremy Shorts

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:25.825 --> 00:22:26.980 is working on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:26.980 --> 00:22:29.002 We are very interested in non

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:29.002 --> 00:22:30.013 communicable primary diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:30.020 --> 00:22:30.908 tuberculosis of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:30.908 --> 00:22:33.312 and I think that will be the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:33.312 --> 00:22:35.223 milestone in the future is how can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:35.223 --> 00:22:37.559 we bring together clinical care and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:37.559 --> 00:22:39.287 public health through implementation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:39.287 --> 00:22:41.174 practice and that will require
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:41.174 --> 00:22:42.526 kind of more partnerships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:42.530 --> 00:22:44.630 And I think getting people interested
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:44.630 --> 00:22:46.250 in putting funding towards us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:46.250 --> 00:22:48.609 There's a lot of interest in research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:48.610 --> 00:22:50.962 There are a lot of young ugandan's who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:50.962 --> 00:22:53.338 want to pursue careers in research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:53.340 --> 00:22:55.820 but we want them to do that without
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:55.820 --> 00:22:57.958 giving up on providing service.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:22:57.960 --> 00:23:00.392 To end users to being in the clinics
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:00.392 --> 00:23:01.770 to providing their leadership
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:01.770 --> 00:23:04.241 capability to make sure that care can
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:04.241 --> 00:23:06.897 be delivered at that last mile without.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:06.900 --> 00:23:08.909 I think I'll stop my comments and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:08.909 --> 00:23:11.064 look forward to hearing the other
NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:11.064 --> 00:23:12.704 presenters and hopefully having

NOTE Confidence: 0.8420612932

00:23:12.704 --> 00:23:14.469 some conversation at the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:16.430 --> 00:23:18.943 Yeah, so before I go to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:18.943 --> 00:23:20.820 next speaker next panelist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:20.820 --> 00:23:22.810 I will amplify what buffer

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:22.810 --> 00:23:25.210 ribbon put in the chat box.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:25.210 --> 00:23:28.227 Please feel free to add your questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:28.227 --> 00:23:31.823 etc in the chat box in the in the QA

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:31.823 --> 00:23:35.453 box etc so that you know we can ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:35.453 --> 00:23:37.702 these questions from our panelists

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:37.702 --> 00:23:41.356 when we move to the next stage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:41.360 --> 00:23:45.007 The next panelist is Doctor Evelyn Hirsch.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:45.010 --> 00:23:48.664 She's an assistant professor of medicine and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:48.670 --> 00:23:52.317 as in, is in, is a rheumatologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:52.320 --> 00:23:55.652 She's also chief the Chief of Rheumatology

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:55.652 --> 00:23:58.589 at VA Connecticut healthcare system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:23:58.590 --> 00:24:01.397 She has her focus has been specifically
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:01.397 --> 00:24:03.847 an largely on integrating biomedical
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:03.847 --> 00:24:06.179 and behavioral research methods
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:06.179 --> 00:24:09.310 to improve outcomes of rheumatic
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:09.310 --> 00:24:11.467 and musculoskeletal disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:11.470 --> 00:24:14.600 In countries in economic transition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:14.600 --> 00:24:17.295 And the major emphasis of this body
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:17.295 --> 00:24:20.200 of research has focused on mechanisms,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:20.200 --> 00:24:22.144 Epidemiology and prevention of
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:22.144 --> 00:24:24.574 strategies of for osteoporosis among
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:24.574 --> 00:24:26.239 individuals with HIV in China,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:26.240 --> 00:24:26.946 for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:26.946 --> 00:24:29.417 as well as projects on other in
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:29.417 --> 00:24:32.386 other low resource settings and other
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:32.386 --> 00:24:34.422 models of secondary osteoporosis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:34.430 --> 00:24:36.848 and she has had a longstanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:36.848 --> 00:24:38.990 commitment to medical education and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82834494

00:24:38.990 --> 00:24:41.315 global health research training Evelyn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8776735

00:24:44.940 --> 00:24:47.656 Thanks so much. Sad and thanks to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8776735

00:24:47.656 --> 00:24:50.161 everyone for inviting me to participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8776735

00:24:50.161 --> 00:24:52.276 in this fantastic forum today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8776735

00:24:52.280 --> 00:24:55.140 So let me just share my screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:24:58.630 --> 00:25:02.150 Create and what are you seeing? I

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:02.150 --> 00:25:04.158 think if I go

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:04.160 --> 00:25:06.680 this way right that right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:06.680 --> 00:25:09.698 Yep OK so as Asad mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:09.700 --> 00:25:12.428 I'm a rheumatologist specializes

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:12.428 --> 00:25:15.156 in musculoskeletal or immune

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:15.156 --> 00:25:18.378 conditions and I'm going to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:18.378 --> 00:25:21.018 about a couple of things today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:21.020 --> 00:25:23.204 I'm going to talk about a few

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:23.204 --> 00:25:25.241 programs that we've been working on

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:25.241 --> 00:25:27.305 over the past several years that

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:27.305 --> 00:25:29.296 focus on training and capacity

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:29.296 --> 00:25:31.666 building in the area of rheumatology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:31.670 --> 00:25:33.098 and particularly in rheumatology

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:33.098 --> 00:25:35.240 research and and how these programs

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:35.295 --> 00:25:37.407 have branched out to intertwine with

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:37.407 --> 00:25:39.130 broader global health programs here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:39.130 --> 00:25:41.622 and I'd like to mention a new

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:41.622 --> 00:25:43.740 program that's coming down the road,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:43.740 --> 00:25:46.799 which I hope others in the global

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:46.799 --> 00:25:48.833 health community here at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:48.833 --> 00:25:51.377 will be excited to be a part of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:51.380 --> 00:25:55.249 So just to give you a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:55.250 --> 00:25:56.925 bit of background,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:25:56.925 --> 00:26:01.445 I think this is a common theme among

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:01.445 --> 00:26:04.102 many non communicable diseases globally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:04.102 --> 00:26:06.862 which is that there really

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:06.862 --> 00:26:09.073 has been in rheumatology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:09.073 --> 00:26:12.202 a significant lack of workforce

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:12.202 --> 00:26:15.572 and data and awareness among

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:15.572 --> 00:26:19.379 practitioners as well as public health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:19.380 --> 00:26:22.370 Missions and also patients about

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:22.370 --> 00:26:25.360 rheumatic diseases and so different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:25.360 --> 00:26:27.410 Cities may be at different

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:27.410 --> 00:26:29.050 points along the spectrum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:29.050 --> 00:26:31.456 but for rheumatology right now there

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:31.456 --> 00:26:33.970 is a significant shortage of awareness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:33.970 --> 00:26:36.185 information and training with regards

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:36.185 --> 00:26:39.075 to global rheumatology and so this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:39.075 --> 00:26:41.507 in stark contrast to what the you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:41.575 --> 00:26:44.389 numbers are showing us about global
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:44.389 --> 00:26:46.265 burden of musculoskeletal diseases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:46.270 --> 00:26:49.502 I don't think the the burden of rheumatic
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:49.502 --> 00:26:51.598 autoimmune conditions is well quantified,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:51.600 --> 00:26:55.384 but in terms of musculoskeletal disease to WHO?
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:55.390 --> 00:26:58.588 Has recognized that the burden of
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:26:58.588 --> 00:27:00.187 disability for musculoskeletal
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:00.187 --> 00:27:02.251 disease is the leading cause
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:02.251 --> 00:27:04.429 and as well as chronic pain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:04.430 --> 00:27:07.574 So a few colleagues then I have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:07.574 --> 00:27:10.229 working closely with both the American
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:10.229 --> 00:27:12.905 College of Rheumatology and also the
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:12.990 --> 00:27:15.490 NIH Fogarty Global Institute for
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:15.490 --> 00:27:17.990 International Center and Niams to
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:17.990 --> 00:27:21.603 really try to bring more attention to this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:21.603 --> 00:27:24.830 and this is a figure from a

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:24.830 --> 00:27:26.686 paper we've just submitted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:26.690 --> 00:27:29.084 And is under review that demonstrates

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:29.084 --> 00:27:31.112 this vicious cycle that occurs

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:31.112 --> 00:27:33.632 when you have a group of conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:33.632 --> 00:27:35.885 that there's a shortage in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:35.885 --> 00:27:37.715 workforce and patients are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:37.715 --> 00:27:40.436 getting access to care because of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:40.436 --> 00:27:42.270 shortage of workforce leading to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:42.270 --> 00:27:43.076 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:43.076 --> 00:27:45.091 under recognition of the mechanisms

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:45.091 --> 00:27:47.035 underfunding of trying to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:47.035 --> 00:27:48.725 what the actual burden is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:48.730 --> 00:27:50.440 and continued misdiagnoses and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:50.440 --> 00:27:52.642 this is a number of individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:52.642 --> 00:27:55.186 that start out with the diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:55.190 --> 00:27:58.074 The true number that are being recognized
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:27:58.074 --> 00:28:01.694 at the end of the day are really a time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:01.700 --> 00:28:02.900 A proportion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:02.900 --> 00:28:06.500 and this is closely linked with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:06.500 --> 00:28:09.475 So that's the backdrop of the health
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:09.475 --> 00:28:11.848 system where where medical access
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:11.848 --> 00:28:14.388 and services are being offered,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:14.390 --> 00:28:17.174 and so policy and funding and
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:17.174 --> 00:28:19.030 infrastructure for research and
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:19.115 --> 00:28:21.767 education training play a critical role
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:21.767 --> 00:28:25.058 in trying to break this vicious cycle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:25.060 --> 00:28:29.227 And so this is sort of the challenge that
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:29.227 --> 00:28:33.410 our group has taken on an and hopes to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:33.410 --> 00:28:37.466 you know, make a change in going forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:37.470 --> 00:28:38.626 So to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:38.626 --> 00:28:40.360 With that backdrop,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:40.360 --> 00:28:42.866 I'll talk a little bit about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:42.866 --> 00:28:45.267 program that we've had in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:45.267 --> 00:28:46.935 rheumatology section at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:46.940 --> 00:28:48.488 This started my work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80536336

00:28:48.488 --> 00:28:50.810 as Todd mentioned his weekend osteoporosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:28:50.810 --> 00:28:54.170 and as a global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:28:54.170 --> 00:28:55.885 You know, as someone interested

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:28:55.885 --> 00:28:57.971 in global health since my medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:28:57.971 --> 00:28:59.777 school days back when I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:28:59.777 --> 00:29:02.387 training a lot of the global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:02.387 --> 00:29:04.027 training programs and infrastructure

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:04.027 --> 00:29:06.630 was really in the field of HIV,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:06.630 --> 00:29:09.478 and so that's where my background came from.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:09.480 --> 00:29:11.610 But when I became a rheumatologist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:11.610 --> 00:29:13.542 I was very interested in the overlap

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:13.542 --> 00:29:15.180 being sort of the synergistic
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:15.180 --> 00:29:17.430 problems of chronic infection and in
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:17.430 --> 00:29:19.522 chronic disease within patients who
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:19.522 --> 00:29:21.226 have longstanding chronic illness.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:21.230 --> 00:29:23.926 And so a lot of my work focuses
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:23.926 --> 00:29:25.679 on osteoporosis and fractures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:25.680 --> 00:29:28.506 Among patients with HIV and so
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:28.506 --> 00:29:31.515 that brought me through a couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:31.515 --> 00:29:33.575 of different funding mechanisms
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:33.575 --> 00:29:37.239 that brought me to a partnership in
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:37.239 --> 00:29:40.263 China where I've worked since 2012,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:40.270 --> 00:29:43.784 where where I'm part of a large,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:43.790 --> 00:29:45.654 multicenter national program that
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:45.654 --> 00:29:49.060 looks at the impact of chronic HIV
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:49.060 --> 00:29:51.720 and antiretroviral therapy on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:51.720 --> 00:29:53.848 musculoskeletal health of patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:53.850 --> 00:29:57.292 And while I was there, I became.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:57.292 --> 00:29:59.622 Good friends with many colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:29:59.622 --> 00:30:01.910 in the rheumatology Department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:01.910 --> 00:30:02.644 Of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:02.644 --> 00:30:05.580 I was thrilled to take part in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:05.658 --> 00:30:07.930 clinical rounds and, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:07.930 --> 00:30:10.060 get to meet their young trainees

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:10.060 --> 00:30:12.469 who are very bright and enthusia

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:12.469 --> 00:30:14.899 stick and we eventually ended up

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:14.977 --> 00:30:17.217 setting up this exchange program

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:17.217 --> 00:30:19.867 with medical students in China at

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:19.867 --> 00:30:22.309 picking in Medical College to come

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:22.309 --> 00:30:25.692 to Yale for two months in the summer

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:25.692 --> 00:30:28.190 to do an exchange program and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:28.190 --> 00:30:30.520 Part of it was of course to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:30.520 --> 00:30:32.130 understand the medical system and
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:32.192 --> 00:30:33.590 medical education here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:33.590 --> 00:30:36.425 but also a part of it was to develop
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:36.425 --> 00:30:38.629 which I thought was important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:38.630 --> 00:30:40.694 was to develop some research training
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:40.694 --> 00:30:42.501 experiences that they weren't necessarily
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:42.501 --> 00:30:44.745 getting back in their medical programs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:44.750 --> 00:30:46.042 So you can see,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:46.042 --> 00:30:48.389 these are pictures that I think a
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:48.389 --> 00:30:50.748 picture is worth 1000 words that these
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:50.748 --> 00:30:53.516 are some of the trainees that have
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:53.516 --> 00:30:56.008 participated over the years since 2016.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:56.008 --> 00:30:58.756 It's just a few each summer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:30:58.760 --> 00:31:01.847 And I'll show you sort of the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:01.850 --> 00:31:03.800 You know the objectives of
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:03.800 --> 00:31:06.310 their work in the next slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:06.310 --> 00:31:09.126 but you can see they've been able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:09.126 --> 00:31:11.978 participate in different kinds of activities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:11.980 --> 00:31:14.005 including getting to know New

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:14.005 --> 00:31:16.030 Haven and our famous pizza.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:16.030 --> 00:31:18.377 But this has expanded over time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:18.377 --> 00:31:20.651 so it started out with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:20.651 --> 00:31:22.509 medical students from China,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:22.510 --> 00:31:24.530 but it's expanded over time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:24.530 --> 00:31:26.150 We've had Yale students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:26.150 --> 00:31:27.365 undergrad medical students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:27.370 --> 00:31:29.884 and also alumni recent graduates who've

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:29.884 --> 00:31:32.229 been interested in work in China,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:32.230 --> 00:31:33.370 and so they've.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:33.370 --> 00:31:34.130 Obtained local,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:34.130 --> 00:31:36.230 so the Chinese students obtain a

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:36.230 --> 00:31:37.932 local scholarship from there to
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:37.932 --> 00:31:39.633 come here and then in the Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:39.640 --> 00:31:40.928 students have obtained local
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:40.928 --> 00:31:43.473 funding to go to China or some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:43.473 --> 00:31:44.838 them who don't have the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:44.840 --> 00:31:47.288 You know, they don't end up going physically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:47.290 --> 00:31:49.162 but they still collaborate on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:49.162 --> 00:31:51.349 project and so you can see this
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:51.349 --> 00:31:53.095 is on the left bottom corner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:53.100 --> 00:31:54.864 This is a picture of a dinner
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:54.864 --> 00:31:56.724 with some of the Chinese visiting
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:56.724 --> 00:31:58.812 scholars were here mixed in with
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:31:58.812 --> 00:32:01.056 some of our own trainees here from
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:32:01.056 --> 00:32:03.182 Yale and some faculty as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:32:03.182 --> 00:32:04.986 That's been really fun.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:32:04.990 --> 00:32:06.766 We've also been able to expand

NOTE Confidence: 0.83982295

00:32:06.766 --> 00:32:07.950 to have some junior

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:08.017 --> 00:32:10.673 faculty who do exchanges and also now through

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:10.673 --> 00:32:13.179 the global HealthEquity Scholars Program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:13.180 --> 00:32:15.316 We've also included my early experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:15.316 --> 00:32:17.686 in Global Health, took place in Peru,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:17.686 --> 00:32:21.234 and so we've been very happy to set up a

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:21.234 --> 00:32:23.149 global HealthEquity Scholar site there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:23.150 --> 00:32:25.362 and you can see in the center

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:25.362 --> 00:32:27.419 panel this is Diego Cabrera.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:27.420 --> 00:32:30.991 He came to Yale for a month last year at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:30.991 --> 00:32:34.279 beginning of his fellowship and was able to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:34.280 --> 00:32:36.520 Participate in a similar

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:36.520 --> 00:32:39.320 series of activities and so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:39.320 --> 00:32:42.344 You know when I think about this program and

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:42.344 --> 00:32:45.328 what some of the objectives are, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:45.328 --> 00:32:47.148 Concretely the participants are participating
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:47.148 --> 00:32:49.294 in summer didactic training that's available
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:49.294 --> 00:32:51.632 at Yale and clinical research and methods.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:51.640 --> 00:32:53.922 I work with them to develop their
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:53.922 --> 00:32:55.510 research question of interest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:55.510 --> 00:32:58.570 Most of them go back and have a thesis just
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:32:58.648 --> 00:33:01.497 like our medical students have a thesis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:01.500 --> 00:33:02.820 They do as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:02.820 --> 00:33:05.608 and so they use this opportunity to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:05.608 --> 00:33:08.177 about what their thesis project will be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:08.180 --> 00:33:10.060 An they perform a systematic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:10.060 --> 00:33:11.026 Literature review,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:11.026 --> 00:33:14.407 which you know is a really valuable
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:14.407 --> 00:33:15.559 experience to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:15.560 --> 00:33:19.580 They participate in summer clinical lectures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:19.580 --> 00:33:22.093 In rheumatology as well as in general

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:22.093 --> 00:33:24.357 medicine and they really get to
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:24.357 --> 00:33:26.217 learn about health care delivery
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:26.217 --> 00:33:28.337 in medical education in the US.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:28.340 --> 00:33:30.530 Some part of that is through
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:30.530 --> 00:33:31.625 some shadowing experiences,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:31.630 --> 00:33:34.136 but part of that is also through
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:34.136 --> 00:33:35.641 other fantastic lectures that
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:35.641 --> 00:33:37.097 are happening on campus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:37.100 --> 00:33:38.930 About you know medical education,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:38.930 --> 00:33:39.658 about health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:39.658 --> 00:33:40.750 comparative health systems,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:40.750 --> 00:33:43.238 and finally and one of the most important
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:43.238 --> 00:33:45.860 parts is engagement with other trainees,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:45.860 --> 00:33:48.050 both local and international and
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392
00:33:48.050 --> 00:33:50.240 in terms of some of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:50.240 --> 00:33:52.322 You know the things that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:52.322 --> 00:33:54.799 try to balance in this program,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:54.800 --> 00:33:56.852 are you know the balance between
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:56.852 --> 00:33:58.980 didactic and hands on experience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:33:58.980 --> 00:34:02.020 and this is with regards to research methods.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:02.020 --> 00:34:02.750 So really,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:02.750 --> 00:34:03.480 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:03.480 --> 00:34:05.670 pushing them to think about developing
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:05.739 --> 00:34:08.294 a research question and how they would
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:08.294 --> 00:34:10.760 design their project around that question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:10.760 --> 00:34:13.420 we bounce between the experience you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:13.420 --> 00:34:15.320 being shadowing or or in
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:15.320 --> 00:34:16.460 classes versus deliverables.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:16.460 --> 00:34:18.740 You know, actually writing a protocol,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:18.740 --> 00:34:20.030 for example, structured.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:20.030 --> 00:34:22.474 Calendar versus time for, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:22.474 --> 00:34:23.560 independent meetings with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:23.560 --> 00:34:25.570 you know faculty or other student

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:25.570 --> 00:34:28.134 trainees who may be doing work that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:28.134 --> 00:34:30.069 of particular interest to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:30.070 --> 00:34:30.794 And finally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:30.794 --> 00:34:33.328 a combination of mentored and peer learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:33.330 --> 00:34:35.780 So there's so much that I find

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:35.780 --> 00:34:37.680 trainees learn from each other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:37.680 --> 00:34:39.490 And sometimes you know they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:39.490 --> 00:34:41.300 more willing to talk about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:41.300 --> 00:34:43.110 certainly obstacles with each other,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:43.110 --> 00:34:45.644 and so I think that having the

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:45.644 --> 00:34:46.730 forum of students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:46.730 --> 00:34:48.854 both active students but alumni of

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:48.854 --> 00:34:51.230 you know who have been through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:51.230 --> 00:34:53.354 This exchange as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:53.354 --> 00:34:56.540 it's been a really valuable forum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:56.540 --> 00:34:57.560 Uh, so uh?
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:34:57.560 --> 00:35:00.849 One of the things before I move on is
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:00.849 --> 00:35:03.327 that you know we're looking forward
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:03.327 --> 00:35:06.338 to hoping to expanding that program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:06.340 --> 00:35:07.348 Not just dermatology,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:07.348 --> 00:35:09.364 but but to trainees in other
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:09.364 --> 00:35:10.190 specialties as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:10.190 --> 00:35:12.758 and so that's one of the things that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:12.760 --> 00:35:14.370 in terms of future directions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:14.370 --> 00:35:15.780 you know I've been talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.849392

00:35:15.780 --> 00:35:17.190 with the Office of Global
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:17.244 --> 00:35:18.220 Medical Education.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:18.220 --> 00:35:19.820 Of course, because of Covid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:19.820 --> 00:35:22.067 so his plans have been on hold.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:22.070 --> 00:35:24.598 But you know one thing that we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:24.598 --> 00:35:27.205 would be fantastic is to be able to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:27.210 --> 00:35:28.725 you know, brought in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:28.725 --> 00:35:29.937 experience that we've developed

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:29.937 --> 00:35:31.459 through the rheumatology program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:31.460 --> 00:35:33.410 To those who have, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:33.410 --> 00:35:36.110 other areas of interest as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:36.110 --> 00:35:37.977 So the second program I'd

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:37.977 --> 00:35:40.119 like to talk about briefly is

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:40.119 --> 00:35:42.518 one that has not started yet,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:42.520 --> 00:35:44.782 and this is the one that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:44.782 --> 00:35:46.290 coming down the line.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:46.290 --> 00:35:48.894 This is called the China Medical Board

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:48.894 --> 00:35:50.448 Global Health Leadership Development

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:50.448 --> 00:35:52.696 Program and it will launch next

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:52.696 --> 00:35:54.958 year because we're not quite ready
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:54.958 --> 00:35:57.220 this year with the pandemic yet,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:57.220 --> 00:35:59.105 but this is a partnership
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:35:59.105 --> 00:36:00.990 with the China Medical Board,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:00.990 --> 00:36:03.720 so this is a Rockefeller Foundation
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:03.720 --> 00:36:05.085 endowed organization that
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:05.085 --> 00:36:06.997 strives to build capacity in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:07.000 --> 00:36:08.416 Professional education Policy
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:08.416 --> 00:36:10.304 Research and global health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:10.310 --> 00:36:14.013 and they have a strong focus on
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:14.013 --> 00:36:17.768 trainees in China and Southeast Asia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:17.770 --> 00:36:20.044 But because of the increasing presence
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:20.044 --> 00:36:22.916 that China has had in International
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:22.916 --> 00:36:25.488 Development and particularly in
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:25.488 --> 00:36:27.417 healthcare infrastructure development,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:27.420 --> 00:36:30.288 one gap that has been recognized

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:30.288 --> 00:36:33.931 is that although there's a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:33.931 --> 00:36:36.115 expertise in building healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:36.115 --> 00:36:38.090 infrastructure in terms of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:38.090 --> 00:36:38.996 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:38.996 --> 00:36:41.714 trying to there really has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:41.714 --> 00:36:44.714 less expertise in the area of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:44.714 --> 00:36:46.220 building sustainable public

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:46.220 --> 00:36:48.860 health and research partnerships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:48.860 --> 00:36:52.800 And so it's been exciting to be part of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:52.800 --> 00:36:54.770 You know, not just yell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:54.770 --> 00:36:57.134 but also the London School of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:57.134 --> 00:36:58.710 Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:36:58.710 --> 00:37:00.286 We've been collaborating with

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:00.286 --> 00:37:02.256 them to create this program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:02.260 --> 00:37:03.880 Which will, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:03.880 --> 00:37:05.500 train young public health
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:05.500 --> 00:37:07.115 professionals and and health
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:07.115 --> 00:37:08.955 professions students from China to
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:08.955 --> 00:37:11.308 work in lower middle income country
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:11.308 --> 00:37:13.678 settings and part of their program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:13.680 --> 00:37:16.050 It will be modeled very closely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:16.050 --> 00:37:17.838 Actually after the global
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:17.838 --> 00:37:19.626 HealthEquity Scholars program said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:19.630 --> 00:37:21.709 I think Albert Co and Elsea wonder
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:21.709 --> 00:37:24.031 for all of their collaboration and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:24.031 --> 00:37:26.306 input during the development process
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:26.306 --> 00:37:29.231 and also stand for month for his
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:29.231 --> 00:37:30.787 incredible support and guidance
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:30.787 --> 00:37:33.190 and so this program will bring
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:33.190 --> 00:37:35.987 trainees here to yell or to London
NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:35.987 --> 00:37:38.465 for up to three months and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:38.465 --> 00:37:41.190 for the for the next nine months.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:41.190 --> 00:37:43.120 Minimum is not in months.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:43.120 --> 00:37:45.556 They will spend on the field really

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:45.556 --> 00:37:48.156 learning how to implement, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:48.156 --> 00:37:49.768 working closely with mentored.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:49.770 --> 00:37:52.350 Sites to to learn about research

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:52.350 --> 00:37:54.070 but also program implementation

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:54.146 --> 00:37:55.926 depending on the background of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:55.926 --> 00:37:58.320 this color and so this program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:58.320 --> 00:37:59.544 Like I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:37:59.544 --> 00:38:01.992 it's just in the early administrative

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:01.992 --> 00:38:03.199 development stages now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:03.200 --> 00:38:05.902 but we're going to be excited to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:05.902 --> 00:38:09.380 reach out to all the faculty who do

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:09.380 --> 00:38:12.559 amazing work around the globe to to see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:12.560 --> 00:38:15.816 you know if there are sites would be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:15.820 --> 00:38:16.652 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:16.652 --> 00:38:18.316 suitable for for participating

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:18.316 --> 00:38:19.980 in this program is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:19.980 --> 00:38:22.619 Would be interested in if they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:22.619 --> 00:38:25.332 opportunities so we have a few states

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:25.332 --> 00:38:27.594 that we've already been talking with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:27.600 --> 00:38:30.648 but we just we think there's a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:30.648 --> 00:38:32.936 of opportunity here and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:32.936 --> 00:38:34.866 you know from our perspective

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:34.866 --> 00:38:37.191 it's also important to really see

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:37.191 --> 00:38:38.956 the opportunities where you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:38.956 --> 00:38:41.650 the US is not the only funder

NOTE Confidence: 0.85581255

00:38:41.650 --> 00:38:43.214 of global development work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:43.220 --> 00:38:45.956 but that there you know in the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:45.956 --> 00:38:48.001 there are many potential sources

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:48.001 --> 00:38:50.575 and how we can work together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:50.580 --> 00:38:53.196 And how we can build the bridges that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:53.196 --> 00:38:55.420 can really help provide you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:55.420 --> 00:38:58.542 the support to do all the important

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:38:58.542 --> 00:39:00.928 work that needs to be done.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:00.930 --> 00:39:03.632 And finally, I would be remiss if

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:03.632 --> 00:39:06.585 I didn't talk about engine and many

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:06.585 --> 00:39:09.547 of my colleagues in engine are part

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:09.547 --> 00:39:12.043 of this call Ann and I do want

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:12.043 --> 00:39:14.646 to talk about it because we are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:14.650 --> 00:39:15.926 We've been working on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:15.926 --> 00:39:17.840 This is the Yale Network for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:17.911 --> 00:39:19.979 Global non communicable diseases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:19.980 --> 00:39:22.318 It's one of the faculty networks at

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:22.318 --> 00:39:24.422 the Yale Institute for Global Health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:24.422 --> 00:39:26.844 and and we are really passionate about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:26.911 --> 00:39:29.506 tackling different chronic disease issues,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:29.510 --> 00:39:31.334 whether it's local or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:31.334 --> 00:39:31.790 International,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:31.790 --> 00:39:34.544 but in communities where you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:34.544 --> 00:39:37.598 there's a real need for for this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:37.600 --> 00:39:41.340 and we think that sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8696943

00:39:41.340 --> 00:39:41.820 Sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631503

00:39:45.600 --> 00:39:47.000 Sorry my son has to go back
NOTE Confidence: 0.8631503

00:39:47.000 --> 00:39:48.329 on his zoom class now so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:39:50.570 --> 00:39:54.870 So what I wanted to say about this is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:39:54.870 --> 00:39:58.586 so we were founded in 2015 and it's a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:39:58.590 --> 00:40:01.302 It's a Inter disciplinary group from
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:01.302 --> 00:40:04.021 different parts of the School of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:04.021 --> 00:40:06.505 Medicine and the School of Public
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:06.505 --> 00:40:09.560 Health and we've had not just you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:09.560 --> 00:40:12.936 faculty doing work in in our different sites,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:12.940 --> 00:40:15.574 but also trainees and this picture

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:15.574 --> 00:40:18.263 down in the center lower Picture

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:18.263 --> 00:40:21.224 Panel is of two of our trainees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:21.230 --> 00:40:23.638 One from Ugandan went from Yale who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:23.638 --> 00:40:26.303 worked on a project that was funded

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:26.303 --> 00:40:29.299 by one of Byg attacked awards in 2018,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:29.300 --> 00:40:32.236 and we are very much looking forward to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:32.240 --> 00:40:34.368 and so I think one of the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:34.368 --> 00:40:36.876 that we find so important is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:36.876 --> 00:40:39.726 synergies that come from working in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:39.726 --> 00:40:41.926 multidisciplinary group and working with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:41.926 --> 00:40:44.267 faculty and trainees across the spectrum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:44.267 --> 00:40:46.301 And one of our next phases

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:46.301 --> 00:40:48.018 will be expanding engine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:48.020 --> 00:40:50.407 It's been a little bit on hold
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:50.407 --> 00:40:52.868 because of the pandemic and then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:52.870 --> 00:40:54.605 People being pulled in many
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:54.605 --> 00:40:57.129 directions but but in May we will be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:57.130 --> 00:40:57.706 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:40:57.706 --> 00:41:00.010 trying to open this up and really invite
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:00.072 --> 00:41:02.376 faculty across the campus with interest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:02.380 --> 00:41:04.876 And so I wanted to mention that here
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:04.876 --> 00:41:07.296 because we do welcome people to join.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:07.300 --> 00:41:09.280 Will be sending out more notices
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:09.280 --> 00:41:11.239 about that going forward all right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:11.240 --> 00:41:13.864 So I think those are the main programs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:13.864 --> 00:41:16.392 I just want to highlight to give a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:16.392 --> 00:41:18.759 sense of you know what we've done
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:18.759 --> 00:41:20.841 and where we think we're going
NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:20.841 --> 00:41:23.135 and how we hope to engage with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:23.140 --> 00:41:25.820 You know other people on this call and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:25.820 --> 00:41:28.448 beyond in terms of capacity building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8314723

00:41:28.450 --> 00:41:28.830 thanks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:30.730 --> 00:41:36.188 Thanks. So our next panelist

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:36.188 --> 00:41:39.456 is Doctor Christine Garia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:39.460 --> 00:41:41.950 She is a faculty member in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:41.950 --> 00:41:44.698 emergency Medicine at the School of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:44.698 --> 00:41:47.213 Medicine and her interests center

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:47.213 --> 00:41:49.520 on non communicable diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:49.520 --> 00:41:52.630 specifically on barriers to care

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:52.630 --> 00:41:55.118 and community based interventions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:55.118 --> 00:41:58.376 with a particular focus on Africa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:41:58.380 --> 00:42:01.194 You know, past work has focused on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:01.194 --> 00:42:02.962 health disparities amongst minority

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:02.962 --> 00:42:05.890 populations in the US and community

NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:05.890 --> 00:42:07.354 based participatory research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:07.360 --> 00:42:09.156 which is particularly well
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:09.156 --> 00:42:11.850 suited for this kind of work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:11.850 --> 00:42:14.202 She was also a senior contributor
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:14.202 --> 00:42:17.379 to the first ever national study on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:17.379 --> 00:42:19.924 non communicable diseases in Kenya,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:19.930 --> 00:42:23.138 in which you know this study used a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:23.138 --> 00:42:25.622 WHO validated national cross sectional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:25.622 --> 00:42:29.346 study framework to assess the burden of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:29.350 --> 00:42:32.178 A burden and risk factors of NCD's,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:32.180 --> 00:42:34.832 Ann and has contributed to work
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:34.832 --> 00:42:36.600 globally at the intersection
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:36.674 --> 00:42:39.249 of emergency care and chronic
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:39.249 --> 00:42:40.794 non communicable diseases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:40.800 --> 00:42:43.288 So over to you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9315305

00:42:43.288 --> 00:42:43.910 Christine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9229078

00:42:46.010 --> 00:42:50.000 Alright, just a moment. Give so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:00.020 --> 00:43:02.159 Alright, I hope everyone can see my screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:02.160 --> 00:43:04.304 OK so thank you for that kind introduction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:04.310 --> 00:43:05.918 I will try to be brief.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:05.920 --> 00:43:07.691 I know we were given about 7

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:07.691 --> 00:43:09.668 minutes so I'll try to skip through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:09.670 --> 00:43:11.278 But again, I'm really just delighted

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:11.278 --> 00:43:13.197 to be here with this really esteemed

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:13.197 --> 00:43:15.300 panel and all the guests I can see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:15.300 --> 00:43:16.640 I think we have Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:16.640 --> 00:43:17.980 Frank Ninja back with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:17.980 --> 00:43:19.852 Hi Frank, so excited to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:19.852 --> 00:43:21.451 through and hopefully get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:21.451 --> 00:43:23.167 some some questions at the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:23.170 --> 00:43:25.156 These are some of my disclosures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:25.160 --> 00:43:26.468 Many things to Gli,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:26.468 --> 00:43:28.430 the predecessor to wide ygh for
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:28.494 --> 00:43:30.300 this award that covers some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:30.300 --> 00:43:32.470 the work I'll be talking about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:32.470 --> 00:43:34.705 and the second grant covers
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:34.705 --> 00:43:37.490 some of my my current work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:37.490 --> 00:43:38.183 And of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:38.183 --> 00:43:40.177 like Luke I I did want to start
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:40.177 --> 00:43:41.762 with a personal story which
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:41.762 --> 00:43:43.270 really informs what I do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:43.270 --> 00:43:43.505 Today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:43.505 --> 00:43:45.385 I was born in the US but raised
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:45.385 --> 00:43:47.236 in Kenya and then returned to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:47.236 --> 00:43:49.112 the US for higher education and
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:49.112 --> 00:43:50.690 of course have stayed on at.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:50.690 --> 00:43:52.070 Yale is a faculty member.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:52.070 --> 00:43:53.154 After filling, finishing fellowship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:53.154 --> 00:43:55.638 But I now do most of my academic work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:55.640 --> 00:43:56.402 Actually in Kenya,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:56.402 --> 00:43:57.926 which is also where the majority

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:57.926 --> 00:43:59.696 of my own global health capacity

NOTE Confidence: 0.84286946

00:43:59.696 --> 00:44:00.868 building efforts to occur.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:01.890 --> 00:44:03.350 And in these kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:03.350 --> 00:44:05.090 talks, always like to give credit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:05.090 --> 00:44:06.910 because I really wouldn't be here today

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:06.910 --> 00:44:08.886 if it weren't for the amazing mentors

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:08.886 --> 00:44:10.596 and sponsors who've done their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:10.648 --> 00:44:12.368 individual capacity building in me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:12.370 --> 00:44:14.446 And it really comes full circle

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:14.446 --> 00:44:16.683 in terms of what these people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:16.683 --> 00:44:19.406 have done in me thinking about my

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:19.406 --> 00:44:21.816 science and my role as an academic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:21.820 --> 00:44:25.267 And so just so we're on the same page,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:25.270 --> 00:44:27.382 I wanted to share this definition
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:27.382 --> 00:44:29.699 that I feel encapsulates my own
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:29.699 --> 00:44:31.395 research capacity building efforts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:31.400 --> 00:44:33.580 which include thinking about both
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:33.580 --> 00:44:35.760 the individual and the institutional
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:35.826 --> 00:44:37.878 development in some of these countries
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:37.878 --> 00:44:40.340 with the aims of improving skills
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:40.340 --> 00:44:42.384 and ultimately hopefully increasing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:42.384 --> 00:44:44.428 the quality research outputs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:44.430 --> 00:44:46.411 So, as was mentioned in my introduction
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:46.411 --> 00:44:48.755 and some of my capacity building has
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:48.755 --> 00:44:50.545 revolved around peer mentor ship.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:50.550 --> 00:44:52.886 This is just an example from the Kenya
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:52.886 --> 00:44:55.201 Ministry of Health Project where I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:55.201 --> 00:44:57.258 working with some members from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:57.258 --> 00:44:59.220 government as well as community partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:44:59.220 --> 00:45:01.330 who do work on non communicable diseases

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:01.330 --> 00:45:03.750 in Kenya and as a senior collaborator.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:03.750 --> 00:45:05.724 Of course I was working alongside

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:05.724 --> 00:45:07.407 these different team members who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:07.407 --> 00:45:09.285 had varying levels of expertise in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:09.285 --> 00:45:10.904 academic writing and research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:10.904 --> 00:45:13.095 so while I was excited to obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:13.095 --> 00:45:15.347 contribute to four out of 10 of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:15.347 --> 00:45:17.636 These papers from this really impact study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:17.640 --> 00:45:19.817 I was even more keen and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:19.817 --> 00:45:21.601 encouraged to be working alongside

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:21.601 --> 00:45:23.935 them to conduct actual sub analysis

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:23.935 --> 00:45:26.536 and to write some of these papers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:26.540 --> 00:45:29.291 I've also had the opportunity to target
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:29.291 --> 00:45:31.428 junior faculty and research scientists
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:31.428 --> 00:45:34.536 both in Kenya and across the continent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:34.540 --> 00:45:36.844 And this has primarily been through
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:36.844 --> 00:45:38.797 conferences and symposia lectures on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:38.797 --> 00:45:40.933 research and and also through developing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:40.933 --> 00:45:43.399 leading an lecturing in a research workshops.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:43.400 --> 00:45:46.326 So these are just a couple of research
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:46.326 --> 00:45:48.056 workshops that I've recently been
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:48.056 --> 00:45:50.040 invited to design and implement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:50.040 --> 00:45:52.623 One of them was with the emergency
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:52.623 --> 00:45:53.730 Medicine Kenya Foundation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:53.730 --> 00:45:55.884 Another was with the Kenya Society
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:55.884 --> 00:45:57.320 for Hematology and Oncology
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:57.383 --> 00:45:58.887 in collaboration with NCI,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:45:58.890 --> 00:46:02.220 and the third one was last year via Zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:02.220 --> 00:46:03.560 As you can imagine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:03.560 --> 00:46:05.235 With the African Conference on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:05.235 --> 00:46:07.224 Emergency Medicine and this is just

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:07.224 --> 00:46:09.240 an example of our impact to text.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:09.240 --> 00:46:10.680 Might be a bit small,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:10.680 --> 00:46:12.204 but we had nearly 300 participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:12.204 --> 00:46:14.247 that signed up for that pre Symposium

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:14.247 --> 00:46:15.867 workshop from across the continent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:15.870 --> 00:46:18.131 And so it was really delightful to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:18.131 --> 00:46:20.534 see that there was some relevance and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:20.534 --> 00:46:23.063 interest to be able to attend the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:23.063 --> 00:46:25.884 conference workshop and it was well received.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:25.890 --> 00:46:28.608 And then finally I think closest to my heart,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:28.610 --> 00:46:30.570 and I think like it's been alluded

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:30.570 --> 00:46:32.838 to from some of the other panelists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:32.840 --> 00:46:34.682 I really mentoring of trainees and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:34.682 --> 00:46:36.516 these junior people who are still
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:36.516 --> 00:46:38.166 early and budding in their careers
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:38.166 --> 00:46:40.022 is what I'm really passionate about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:40.022 --> 00:46:42.218 and what that's looked like for me
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:42.218 --> 00:46:43.808 is really just being intentional
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:43.808 --> 00:46:45.520 with every project that I'm on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:45.520 --> 00:46:48.176 Every study that I'm a peon to really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:48.176 --> 00:46:50.540 think about how to incorporate them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:50.540 --> 00:46:52.916 And So what are some of my outcomes?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:52.920 --> 00:46:53.218 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8745799

00:46:53.218 --> 00:46:55.006 these are two particularly good examples.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:46:55.010 --> 00:46:56.935 I think of two separate groups of
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:46:56.935 --> 00:46:58.330 students I've closely mentored for
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:46:58.330 --> 00:47:00.150 the past three to four years around
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:00.150 --> 00:47:01.858 two different research projects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:01.860 --> 00:47:04.204 The group of young men on the left

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:04.204 --> 00:47:06.627 graduated Med school a couple of years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:06.630 --> 00:47:09.303 and so did the young woman on the right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:09.310 --> 00:47:10.960 The young man I actually met

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:10.960 --> 00:47:12.590 at a conference in Germany,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:12.590 --> 00:47:13.790 a global conference there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:13.790 --> 00:47:15.590 and we started working on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:15.649 --> 00:47:17.149 project shortly thereafter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:17.150 --> 00:47:18.496 In 2018, at Presidents always

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:18.496 --> 00:47:19.568 inaugural trip to Africa,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:19.570 --> 00:47:21.640 for which I was so lucky to be one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:21.697 --> 00:47:23.875 two yellow faculty delegates to attend,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:23.880 --> 00:47:26.247 I was able to invite them to an event

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:26.247 --> 00:47:28.180 with him, and of course he would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:28.180 --> 00:47:29.520 They were just delighted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:29.520 --> 00:47:30.592 to meet President Salvey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:30.600 --> 00:47:32.208 the young woman on the right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:32.210 --> 00:47:33.020 I coincidentally actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:33.020 --> 00:47:34.370 met at the same event,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:34.370 --> 00:47:36.120 and they actually came up to me
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:36.120 --> 00:47:38.130 and asked if I would mention them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:38.130 --> 00:47:39.748 And of course, I said, sure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:39.748 --> 00:47:41.356 and so some of our outcomes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:41.360 --> 00:47:41.624 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:41.624 --> 00:47:42.944 we actually have two different
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:42.944 --> 00:47:44.320 articles right now in press,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:44.320 --> 00:47:45.046 one with applause,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:45.046 --> 00:47:46.740 one and one with after the African
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:46.789 --> 00:47:48.157 Journal of Emergency Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:48.160 --> 00:47:49.786 The young men highlighted in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:49.786 --> 00:47:51.222 picture you can see underlined

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:51.222 --> 00:47:52.992 and similarly for the young women

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:52.992 --> 00:47:55.026 and we continue to stay in touch.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:55.026 --> 00:47:56.170 I've written letters of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:56.170 --> 00:47:57.028 recommendation for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:57.030 --> 00:47:59.025 They've gone to a variety of positions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:47:59.030 --> 00:48:00.460 This is just an example

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:00.460 --> 00:48:01.890 of one of the trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:01.890 --> 00:48:02.178 Thomas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:02.178 --> 00:48:04.194 who messaged me about a month ago

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:04.194 --> 00:48:05.999 because he wants to go into surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:05.999 --> 00:48:08.245 and he went on to publish this paper

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:08.245 --> 00:48:10.182 and the surgical Journal which he

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:10.182 --> 00:48:11.566 was obviously very excited about

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:11.566 --> 00:48:13.670 and one of the people who is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:13.729 --> 00:48:15.649 featured in the other pictures but

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:15.649 --> 00:48:18.246 was actually a member of both of the papers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:18.250 --> 00:48:18.568 Oh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:18.568 --> 00:48:21.430 and that was funded by the Heck Talbar award.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:21.430 --> 00:48:23.966 Is this young woman a doctrine bother wambua,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:23.970 --> 00:48:26.832 and she was actually able to come to Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:26.840 --> 00:48:29.101 And this is actually a picture from
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:29.101 --> 00:48:30.969 an event organized by an Kellett.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:30.970 --> 00:48:31.260 Thanks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:31.260 --> 00:48:31.550 Anne,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:31.550 --> 00:48:33.580 with a few other trainees who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:33.580 --> 00:48:35.634 on campus at the time and she's
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:35.634 --> 00:48:37.610 going on actually to do residency
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:37.610 --> 00:48:39.555 in emergency medicine in Tanzania.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:39.560 --> 00:48:40.196 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:40.196 --> 00:48:42.740 rest in peace to to their president today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:48:42.740 --> 00:48:45.593 but she's going to be going back to Kenya.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:45.600 --> 00:48:45.926 Actually,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:45.926 --> 00:48:47.556 as the second ever emergency
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:47.556 --> 00:48:48.534 medicine trained consultant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:48.540 --> 00:48:49.890 In the country which I'm just
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:49.890 --> 00:48:50.565 so delighted for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:50.570 --> 00:48:54.180 and I'm happy to play a very tiny role and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:54.180 --> 00:48:55.773 As far as there being a sort of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:55.773 --> 00:48:57.446 method to the madness with onboarding
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:57.446 --> 00:48:58.606 and mentoring these Chinese,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:48:58.610 --> 00:49:00.474 I do have a system I'm not going
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:49:00.474 --> 00:49:02.200 to spend a lot of time with it
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:49:02.200 --> 00:49:04.199 now on it now because of the time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:49:04.200 --> 00:49:04.797 but I'm happy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:49:04.797 --> 00:49:06.190 I'm just I wanted to put this
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576
00:49:06.243 --> 00:49:07.734 slide up just to make it available
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:49:07.734 --> 00:49:08.973 to others if they're interested
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:49:08.973 --> 00:49:10.353 in thinking about going through
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:49:10.353 --> 00:49:12.885 this or or if we have time to
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:49:12.885 --> 00:49:15.709 talk about it in the Q&A session.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:49:15.710 --> 00:49:17.782 And then the last thing I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.82982576

00:49:17.782 --> 00:49:18.670 asked to mention
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:18.734 --> 00:49:20.150 was this final effort,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:20.150 --> 00:49:22.070 which is an organization called Kenyan
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:22.070 --> 00:49:24.590 Doctors USA that I founded in late 2019,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:24.590 --> 00:49:26.330 and my objective in starting this
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:26.330 --> 00:49:27.810 organization was really to augment
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:27.810 --> 00:49:29.700 some of the individual work that I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:29.700 --> 00:49:31.518 been doing around clinical research
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:31.518 --> 00:49:33.146 and educational capacity building,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:33.150 --> 00:49:34.956 and really just given more of a
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:34.956 --> 00:49:36.882 framework in an infrastructure and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:36.882 --> 00:49:38.697 allow for other partnerships outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:38.697 --> 00:49:40.747 of just my own individual work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:40.750 --> 00:49:42.688 And so I co-founded it with

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:42.688 --> 00:49:44.240 some colleagues in the US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:44.240 --> 00:49:45.910 another one who actually happens

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:45.910 --> 00:49:47.246 to be at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:47.250 --> 00:49:49.530 In surgical residency and we partner

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:49.530 --> 00:49:51.457 with organizations in Kenya with

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:51.457 --> 00:49:53.491 similar missions and did so with

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:53.491 --> 00:49:55.296 the Medical Student Association of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:55.296 --> 00:49:57.111 Kenya and we're fortunate enough

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:57.111 --> 00:49:59.295 to be awarded a consortium of

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:49:59.295 --> 00:50:00.755 universities for Global Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:00.760 --> 00:50:02.950 Tom Hall Grant in late 2020,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:02.950 --> 00:50:05.488 and so we have the aims of using this

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:05.488 --> 00:50:08.039 grant to implement the first ever
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:08.039 --> 00:50:10.239 national Medical student Journal called
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:10.305 --> 00:50:12.797 Repub and also to design an implement,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:12.800 --> 00:50:14.580 a parallel curriculum that will
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:14.580 --> 00:50:16.360 do some research training for
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:16.424 --> 00:50:18.060 students across the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:18.060 --> 00:50:20.454 And as a third compliment to that
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:20.454 --> 00:50:22.378 intervention to do some internal
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:22.378 --> 00:50:24.850 mentorship for the peer review team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:24.850 --> 00:50:27.184 So we'll have senior consultants and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:27.184 --> 00:50:29.517 faculty as senior viewers and medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:29.517 --> 00:50:32.002 students as your viewers and of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:32.010 --> 00:50:34.118 will evaluate each of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:34.118 --> 00:50:35.699 these three interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:35.700 --> 00:50:37.744 And the last thing for future work
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:37.744 --> 00:50:39.557 I've been working with a couple

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:39.557 --> 00:50:41.017 of colleagues actually in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:41.017 --> 00:50:42.899 call for the past couple years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:42.900 --> 00:50:44.400 sort of interrupted by covid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:44.400 --> 00:50:46.500 is to implement and NCD research capacity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:46.500 --> 00:50:47.860 Building intervention for clinicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:47.860 --> 00:50:50.101 Scientists like the ones I've mentored on

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:50.101 --> 00:50:52.200 my own, maybe through a D43 if available,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:52.200 --> 00:50:54.740 or another grant opportunity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:54.740 --> 00:50:56.994 And so just in closing for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:57.000 --> 00:50:58.011 you know what?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:58.011 --> 00:50:59.696 What motivates me and hopefully

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:50:59.696 --> 00:51:01.518 motivates others on the call that

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:01.518 --> 00:51:03.156 might be thinking about doing more

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:03.210 --> 00:51:05.298 of their own capacity building is

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:05.298 --> 00:51:06.690 really this global citizenship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:06.690 --> 00:51:08.888 I think that has been so evident
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:08.888 --> 00:51:10.240 over the past year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:10.240 --> 00:51:11.364 especially in its importance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:11.364 --> 00:51:13.050 Just an ethical obligation to advancing
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:13.094 --> 00:51:14.438 research opportunities equitably.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:14.440 --> 00:51:15.732 And, of course, selfishly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:15.732 --> 00:51:16.378 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:16.380 --> 00:51:17.596 as we all know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:17.596 --> 00:51:19.116 there's this personal enrichment and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:19.116 --> 00:51:21.153 fulfillment from getting to establish these
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:21.153 --> 00:51:22.838 relationships and watching people grow.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:22.840 --> 00:51:24.868 And then the academic success that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:24.870 --> 00:51:26.914 I think does come out of establishing
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:26.914 --> 00:51:28.465 and building these relationships and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:28.465 --> 00:51:30.313 the various work that comes from
NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:30.313 --> 00:51:32.518 that and so with that I will stop and

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:32.518 --> 00:51:34.284 I'll be happy to take any questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85099036

00:51:34.284 --> 00:51:34.836 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:35.510 --> 00:51:37.898 Thank you so a few things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:37.900 --> 00:51:41.464 You know there are a few questions out there

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:41.464 --> 00:51:45.086 and I'll add a couple of my own questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:45.090 --> 00:51:48.254 but I really appreciate everyone providing an

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:48.254 --> 00:51:50.670 overlapping but perspective on a few themes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:50.670 --> 00:51:53.070 but also their own distinct experiences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:53.070 --> 00:51:55.750 I think I think that shows the richness

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:55.750 --> 00:51:57.899 of global health capacity building

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:51:57.899 --> 00:52:00.249 that is happening across Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:00.250 --> 00:52:02.334 especially around the three

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:02.334 --> 00:52:03.897 Health Sciences schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:03.900 --> 00:52:06.330 So a couple of questions look,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:06.330 --> 00:52:10.380 there was a question for you to say you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:10.380 --> 00:52:13.100 to talk about, you know a few examples
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:13.100 --> 00:52:16.050 of how you have seen implementation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:16.050 --> 00:52:18.724 Science approach is paying off in ways
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:18.724 --> 00:52:21.319 that might not have been possible,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:21.320 --> 00:52:23.016 for example or slower.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:23.016 --> 00:52:25.136 You know if traditional research
NOTE Confidence: 0.8670108

00:52:25.136 --> 00:52:26.578 methods had been used.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:28.900 --> 00:52:30.152 Right, thanks? I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:30.152 --> 00:52:31.717 I think traditionally the model
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:31.717 --> 00:52:33.678 of research development is that of
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:33.678 --> 00:52:35.660 a pipeline where stage one stage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:35.660 --> 00:52:37.295 two stage three and implementation
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:37.295 --> 00:52:40.168 only comes in as a concern at the end.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:40.170 --> 00:52:42.746 And I think Covid is provided many examples.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:42.750 --> 00:52:45.053 The vaccine success probably the best one
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:45.053 --> 00:52:47.578 of the advantage of trying to move forward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:47.580 --> 00:52:49.266 and I think there's both successes

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:49.266 --> 00:52:51.790 and failures in that arena in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:51.790 --> 00:52:53.138 understanding implementation earlier and

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:53.138 --> 00:52:54.878 so from a methodological perspective

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:54.878 --> 00:52:57.237 we talk about hybrid studies where we

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:57.240 --> 00:52:59.585 are looking from the very beginning at.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:52:59.590 --> 00:53:01.956 Not only what is the effectiveness of

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:01.956 --> 00:53:03.650 the interventions were developing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:03.650 --> 00:53:05.490 but how acceptable they are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:05.490 --> 00:53:07.614 and I've just seen that accelerate

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:07.614 --> 00:53:09.550 so much in my field,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:09.550 --> 00:53:11.853 in diagnostics and around 2008 I had

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:11.853 --> 00:53:14.343 a chance to participate in an expert

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:14.343 --> 00:53:17.019 group panel at the becho to guide

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:17.019 --> 00:53:18.408 TV diagnostic policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:18.410 --> 00:53:21.234 At that time there had been exactly 1
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:21.234 --> 00:53:23.144 recommendation and TB Diagnostics in
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:23.144 --> 00:53:25.412 the in the previous time immemorial,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:25.420 --> 00:53:28.171 and since that time I think we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:28.171 --> 00:53:32.200 up to something like 20. Different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:32.200 --> 00:53:32.884 Statements now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:32.884 --> 00:53:34.594 and that acceleration really has
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:34.594 --> 00:53:36.485 benefited from just what I'm talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:36.485 --> 00:53:37.027 about now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:37.030 --> 00:53:38.962 Having people think not only about
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:38.962 --> 00:53:40.250 what's the diagnostic performance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:40.250 --> 00:53:42.182 but what are the profiles that
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:42.182 --> 00:53:43.148 we're looking for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:43.150 --> 00:53:45.397 What are the experiences that patients have?
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:45.400 --> 00:53:47.542 How do clinicians use those to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605

00:53:47.542 --> 00:53:49.478 decisions so that setting just one

NOTE Confidence: 0.862605
00:53:49.478 --> 00:53:51.386 brief example and there's lots of
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605
00:53:51.386 --> 00:53:53.079 more specific examples from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605
00:53:53.079 --> 00:53:55.053 different work that many of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.862605
00:53:55.060 --> 00:53:56.670 colleagues have done in Uganda?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:53:57.410 --> 00:53:58.598 So that's excellent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:53:58.598 --> 00:54:00.182 so there's another interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:00.182 --> 00:54:02.786 question at any one of you can take it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:02.790 --> 00:54:05.058 or multiple people can briefly answer the
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:05.058 --> 00:54:07.149 question that comes from stende instead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:07.150 --> 00:54:08.822 Worm and sort of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:08.822 --> 00:54:10.912 You know there are different
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:10.912 --> 00:54:13.068 models of global engagement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:13.070 --> 00:54:15.800 And that there's a you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:15.800 --> 00:54:18.500 especially in the context of yields
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:54:18.500 --> 00:54:20.300 footprint honestly being smaller
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:20.375 --> 00:54:22.630 than many other peer institutions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:22.630 --> 00:54:25.734 And we do not have as many large
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:25.734 --> 00:54:28.540 grants like PEPFAR USAID projects,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:28.540 --> 00:54:30.815 you know, large project program
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:30.815 --> 00:54:33.090 project grants as an institution,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:33.090 --> 00:54:36.275 and that's not restricted to global health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:36.280 --> 00:54:37.693 That is true,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:37.693 --> 00:54:40.519 especially in comparison with our enormous
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:40.519 --> 00:54:43.207 success as an institution in getting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:43.210 --> 00:54:45.565 Other NIH and other really
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:45.565 --> 00:54:47.376 competitive grants, and so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:47.376 --> 00:54:51.556 So how do we any talks about how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:51.556 --> 00:54:55.174 we go about building that footprint?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:55.180 --> 00:54:58.042 Should we sort of align these
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:54:58.042 --> 00:54:59.950 interests around a specific
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:00.034 --> 00:55:02.644 topic area or a specific country

NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:02.644 --> 00:55:05.389 so we have presence in Liberia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:05.390 --> 00:55:06.779 Uganda, Pakistan, etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:06.779 --> 00:55:09.094 You know several places etc.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:09.100 --> 00:55:12.316 Or should we just forgo this and but
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:12.316 --> 00:55:15.129 overall focus on like institutionally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:15.130 --> 00:55:18.906 you know what direction should we go in?
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:18.910 --> 00:55:21.115 And or we should let the investigator
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:21.115 --> 00:55:22.060 and collaborator collaborator
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:22.110 --> 00:55:23.238 driven things percolate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:23.240 --> 00:55:25.208 and then see how things get
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:25.208 --> 00:55:27.239 aligned and so and so forth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:27.240 --> 00:55:29.896 So would love to hear people starts I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:29.900 --> 00:55:30.566 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:30.566 --> 00:55:33.230 I have some perspective on this as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817
00:55:33.230 --> 00:55:34.994 which in the interest of time
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:34.994 --> 00:55:36.890 I will refrain from expressing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:36.890 --> 00:55:37.476 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:37.476 --> 00:55:39.527 a lot of you on this panel
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:39.527 --> 00:55:41.549 know some of those thoughts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:41.550 --> 00:55:44.238 but but I think I'm genuinely interested
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:44.238 --> 00:55:46.221 in hearing what the panelists
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:46.221 --> 00:55:48.483 have to say around this topic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82172817

00:55:48.490 --> 00:55:51.010 So Christina you were raising your hand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:55:51.010 --> 00:55:53.570 Well, I was. I have two kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:55:53.570 --> 00:55:56.504 ways to think about this. One is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:55:56.504 --> 00:55:59.353 Anne. We at that this is what
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:55:59.353 --> 00:56:02.508 Assad alluded to at the beginning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:02.510 --> 00:56:05.310 So over the past year and a half,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:05.310 --> 00:56:07.596 the team, that of which I'm a part at
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:07.596 --> 00:56:09.860 Yale University Librarian Vanderbilt,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:09.860 --> 00:56:11.840 has been working on applying for

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:11.840 --> 00:56:14.328 a \$15 million USAID grant to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:14.328 --> 00:56:16.153 capacity building work in Liberia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:16.160 --> 00:56:18.170 and we were recently notified that

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:18.170 --> 00:56:20.010 we've been recommended for funding,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:20.010 --> 00:56:21.382 which is very exciting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:21.382 --> 00:56:23.860 An in the process of doing that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:23.860 --> 00:56:25.960 I learned that it at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:25.960 --> 00:56:28.613 There is only one other USAID grants

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:28.613 --> 00:56:30.988 admitted in the last five years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:30.990 --> 00:56:32.494 Which was really surprising,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:32.494 --> 00:56:35.144 and so I think this speaks to

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:35.144 --> 00:56:37.076 the point that Stan is raised.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:37.080 --> 00:56:39.216 This is another mechanism of funny,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:39.220 --> 00:56:41.010 very different from NIH in

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:41.010 --> 00:56:42.084 every imaginable way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:42.090 --> 00:56:42.957 But you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:42.957 --> 00:56:45.959 part of what I think has put us in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:45.959 --> 00:56:48.080 position to be successful is that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:48.148 --> 00:56:50.956 had this very strong trusting working
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:50.956 --> 00:56:53.546 relationship with our partners in Liberia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:53.546 --> 00:56:54.620 particularly Doctor Don,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:54.620 --> 00:56:56.048 whom I mentioned briefly
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:56.048 --> 00:56:57.476 in my introductory slides,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:57.480 --> 00:56:59.270 who is very, very senior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:56:59.270 --> 00:57:01.418 She was a Minister of Health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:01.420 --> 00:57:02.311 Now she's a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:02.311 --> 00:57:04.390 Basically a vice chancellor at the University
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:04.449 --> 00:57:06.759 of Liberia overseeing all of Health Sciences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:06.760 --> 00:57:08.776 So I think we might want to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:08.776 --> 00:57:10.620 differently about our existing partnerships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:10.620 --> 00:57:11.184 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:11.184 --> 00:57:13.158 there's no chance at all that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:13.158 --> 00:57:14.983 alone would be positioned to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:14.983 --> 00:57:17.150 any kind of grain of this size,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:17.150 --> 00:57:18.926 but because we were so closely

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:18.926 --> 00:57:20.446 working with these partners in

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:20.446 --> 00:57:22.102 Liberia and have such a strong

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:22.102 --> 00:57:23.616 team really trusting team and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:23.616 --> 00:57:24.876 also partners at Vanderbilt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:24.880 --> 00:57:26.710 And we just have worked together

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:26.710 --> 00:57:28.740 so well for such a long time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:28.740 --> 00:57:30.952 We had that to offer and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:30.952 --> 00:57:32.990 think Yale has more of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:32.990 --> 00:57:35.494 And can go for these kinds of grants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:35.500 --> 00:57:37.510 Maybe then we realized which

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:37.510 --> 00:57:40.040 just really quickly on the other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:40.040 --> 00:57:41.936 Thing I was going to say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:41.940 --> 00:57:44.084 as sod knows very well why Igh is
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:44.084 --> 00:57:45.400 actively working toward building
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:45.400 --> 00:57:47.200 this capacity at Yale through
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:47.200 --> 00:57:48.280 the faculty networks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:48.280 --> 00:57:49.483 Faculty Support Initiative,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:49.483 --> 00:57:51.087 thinking creatively about what's
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:51.087 --> 00:57:53.232 coming down the line at some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:53.232 --> 00:57:54.937 the big funders and how we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:54.937 --> 00:57:55.888 position ourselves strategically
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:55.888 --> 00:57:58.107 to go for some of those awards.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:57:58.107 --> 00:58:00.009 So in the interest of time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:58:00.010 --> 00:58:00.916 I'll stop there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:58:00.916 --> 00:58:03.385 but I think I think there's a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:58:03.385 --> 00:58:05.401 that we can do to stems question
NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:58:05.401 --> 00:58:07.300 to make a larger footprint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:58:07.300 --> 00:58:08.568 Building on the partnerships

NOTE Confidence: 0.86381

00:58:08.568 --> 00:58:10.153 and expertise we already have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:10.580 --> 00:58:12.422 So maybe since you mentioned that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:12.422 --> 00:58:13.874 very briefly, in 30 seconds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:13.874 --> 00:58:15.820 can you sort of elaborate on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:15.883 --> 00:58:17.478 faculty support initiative and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:17.478 --> 00:58:20.080 did it that some of the things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:20.080 --> 00:58:22.271 will be offered through that did that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:22.280 --> 00:58:24.128 help you with this specific brand?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:24.130 --> 00:58:26.346 Or what are some of the you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:26.346 --> 00:58:27.984 where things are going with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:27.984 --> 00:58:29.679 the support services that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:29.680 --> 00:58:30.908 available for faculty that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:30.908 --> 00:58:32.136 are submitting large grants?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:32.140 --> 00:58:33.372 Sure, so through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:33.372 --> 00:58:34.296 Faculty support initiative,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:34.300 --> 00:58:35.221 we're offering opportunities
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:35.221 --> 00:58:36.449 as I briefly mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:36.450 --> 00:58:37.990 for people to get support,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:37.990 --> 00:58:39.342 there's the faculty network,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:39.342 --> 00:58:41.370 which is led by my colleague.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:41.370 --> 00:58:42.786 Jeremy Schwartz scuse me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:42.786 --> 00:58:44.202 but we're also offering
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:44.202 --> 00:58:45.560 consulting Grant Consulting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:45.560 --> 00:58:49.370 which I was able to use as a Guinea pig,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:49.370 --> 00:58:51.464 which worked out very well for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:51.464 --> 00:58:53.679 large grant awards were doing grant
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:53.679 --> 00:58:55.554 searches where we just launched
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:55.554 --> 00:58:57.580 a website with all different
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:57.580 --> 00:58:59.660 kinds of resources for faculty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:58:59.660 --> 00:59:01.766 and so we're trying a multifaceted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:59:01.766 --> 00:59:03.170 way of elevating faculty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:59:03.232 --> 00:59:05.252 communications for faculty to help

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:59:05.252 --> 00:59:07.272 position people for success here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8523756

00:59:07.280 --> 00:59:10.330 So out of five miss anything, feel free.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:11.730 --> 00:59:13.830 No, this is this is good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:13.830 --> 00:59:15.230 You know, I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:15.230 --> 00:59:16.630 Thanks for being brief.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:16.630 --> 00:59:18.758 So for more details people couldn't go

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:18.758 --> 00:59:21.338 to the Yale Institute for Global Health

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:21.338 --> 00:59:23.744 website and get more information about

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:23.813 --> 00:59:26.429 both faculty networks that are that buy in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:26.430 --> 00:59:28.686 Coordinated by Jeremy Schwartz and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:28.686 --> 00:59:30.871 Faculty Support Initiative that is led

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:30.871 --> 00:59:32.725 by Christina Talbert Slagle who's here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:32.730 --> 00:59:35.530 So were you raising your hand or we

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:35.530 --> 00:59:36.580 just stretch stretch?
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:36.580 --> 00:59:39.422 Yeah yeah no I was just going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:39.422 --> 00:59:41.606 very briefly comment in response to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:41.610 --> 00:59:45.874 Guns question, and I think that you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:45.880 --> 00:59:47.765 From the perspective of engine
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:47.765 --> 00:59:49.650 and and Christine and Tracy
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:49.722 --> 00:59:51.477 and Jeremy and Nikki Haley,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:51.480 --> 00:59:54.084 I'm not sure if she's on this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:54.090 --> 00:59:55.950 They've all been key in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:55.950 --> 00:59:58.074 Sort of the developmental
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

00:59:58.074 --> 01:00:00.198 process of this network.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:00.200 --> 01:00:02.848 And I think that's you know, sort of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:02.848 --> 01:00:05.116 One of the things that brings us
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:05.116 --> 01:00:07.190 together is that we really respect,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:07.190 --> 01:00:08.189 and, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:08.189 --> 01:00:09.521 appreciate all the individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:09.521 --> 01:00:10.520 investigator driven projects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:10.520 --> 01:00:12.853 But we really also find the value

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:12.853 --> 01:00:14.851 of the synergies that come together

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:14.851 --> 01:00:17.177 when we are together as a group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:17.180 --> 01:00:19.504 and we're trying to think you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77758473

01:00:19.510 --> 01:00:20.850 beyond the individual countries

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:20.850 --> 01:00:22.178 and projects. I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:22.180 --> 01:00:24.840 that the group has been able to, you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:24.840 --> 01:00:26.172 know, use this network,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:26.172 --> 01:00:28.842 what you know to both focus on country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:28.842 --> 01:00:30.170 specific topic specific projects,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:30.170 --> 01:00:31.642 but also. You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:31.642 --> 01:00:34.820 think about how how we can be broader,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:34.820 --> 01:00:37.691 and so this is sort of like a small

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:37.691 --> 01:00:40.357 model of what stands talking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:40.360 --> 01:00:41.836 which is, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:41.836 --> 01:00:44.050 more the PEPFAR USAID type grants.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:44.050 --> 01:00:46.978 But, but I would say that, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:46.978 --> 01:00:50.320 Yale doesn't have to give up the you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:50.320 --> 01:00:51.424 rich investigator, driven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:51.424 --> 01:00:54.010 you know, type of work and success.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:54.010 --> 01:00:55.850 You know, in pursuing these,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:55.850 --> 01:00:57.330 these larger collaboratives ether,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:00:57.330 --> 01:01:00.278 you know, I think that we should be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:00.280 --> 01:01:01.912 as Christina said, like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:01.912 --> 01:01:03.544 Benefiting from that rich
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:03.544 --> 01:01:05.699 experience to to kind of try to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:05.699 --> 01:01:07.739 take our impact to the next level.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:07.740 --> 01:01:08.860 It's just I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:08.860 --> 01:01:10.260 the experience that you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:10.260 --> 01:01:11.948 from our networks perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:11.950 --> 01:01:13.570 I think with, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8888166

01:01:13.570 --> 01:01:15.520 speak to that kind of vision.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:15.520 --> 01:01:18.427 So yeah, so I will before we wrap up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:18.430 --> 01:01:22.154 I'll just give last question to Christine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:22.160 --> 01:01:24.820 I will then wrap up in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:24.820 --> 01:01:27.361 interest of time so you see there

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:27.361 --> 01:01:30.299 is a lot of you know your work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:30.300 --> 01:01:32.862 You uniquely qualified based on your

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:32.862 --> 01:01:35.585 experience and your work in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:35.585 --> 01:01:38.070 looking at equity and both in the US.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:38.070 --> 01:01:39.825 But obviously global health work

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:39.825 --> 01:01:42.031 ethically done is sort of sits

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:42.031 --> 01:01:44.323 on a bed of understanding of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:44.323 --> 01:01:45.469 inequities between countries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:45.470 --> 01:01:47.690 but also there's an increasing recognition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:47.690 --> 01:01:50.696 There has been there that even in MI seas
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:50.696 --> 01:01:53.806 there are structural disadvantages that are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:53.810 --> 01:01:57.110 Several subgroups have of the population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:01:57.110 --> 01:02:02.934 There are 20 different ways of being poor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:02.940 --> 01:02:03.942 ETC and so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:03.942 --> 01:02:05.946 Any thoughts on lesson learns that
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:05.946 --> 01:02:08.020 can cross fertilize our thinking both
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:08.020 --> 01:02:11.365 in the US and in LMS ease so so any
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:11.365 --> 01:02:13.271 quick thoughts before we wrap up?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:13.271 --> 01:02:15.077 Yeah, just a quick quick comment
NOTE Confidence: 0.84553385

01:02:15.077 --> 01:02:16.160 on Alpha focus on
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:16.160 --> 01:02:18.770 gender because of the extent of time of time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:18.770 --> 01:02:21.058 I know it's odd you and I have
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:21.058 --> 01:02:22.827 talked about this in the past.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:22.830 --> 01:02:26.020 I mean, I'll give a plug I think so I know
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:26.020 --> 01:02:27.434 you're thinking about this intentionally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:27.434 --> 01:02:30.277 I will also give a plug for women leaders in

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:30.277 --> 01:02:32.398 global health or women left global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:32.400 --> 01:02:34.500 Excuse me, which I'm a cohort member

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:34.500 --> 01:02:36.897 and part of that I think is really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:36.900 --> 01:02:38.496 Affecting how we think about systems

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:38.496 --> 01:02:39.858 change also individual change and

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:39.858 --> 01:02:41.128 actually has a leadership development

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:41.128 --> 01:02:42.985 program they think is really going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:42.985 --> 01:02:44.581 breakthrough some of these barriers across

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:44.581 --> 01:02:46.180 country and a few other organizations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:46.180 --> 01:02:47.505 Women's group women lead women

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:47.505 --> 01:02:48.300 in global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:48.300 --> 01:02:50.400 I think we're trying to think about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:50.400 --> 01:02:52.547 but I think I think we have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:52.547 --> 01:02:54.125 potential way to think about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:54.125 --> 01:02:55.550 For Tegic Lee offline side in
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:55.550 --> 01:02:57.678 terms of what can yell do in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:57.678 --> 01:02:58.894 of affecting that strategically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:02:58.900 --> 01:03:00.488 there are a lot of different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:03:00.490 --> 01:03:01.810 Again, I've mentioned a few.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:03:01.810 --> 01:03:04.460 The big ones that I think are doing it well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:03:04.460 --> 01:03:06.945 CJ as well I think as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:03:06.950 --> 01:03:09.542 So what can we do as an institution
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:03:09.542 --> 01:03:12.809 to do this a bit better to advance
NOTE Confidence: 0.80046976

01:03:12.809 --> 01:03:14.075 women in particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:14.080 --> 01:03:15.950 equitably with their male counterparts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:15.950 --> 01:03:17.069 so that's excellent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:17.069 --> 01:03:20.128 So before I sort of wrap up and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:20.128 --> 01:03:22.324 say a few things around this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:22.330 --> 01:03:24.172 Melanie Scion from surgery had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:24.172 --> 01:03:26.384 sort of comment slash question about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:26.384 --> 01:03:28.699 implementation sized office hours Melanie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:28.700 --> 01:03:29.813 Let's connect offline.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:29.813 --> 01:03:32.847 If there is a critical mass of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:32.847 --> 01:03:35.174 who are there, so there's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:35.174 --> 01:03:37.214 that ygh can potentially support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:37.220 --> 01:03:38.930 And work with various partners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:38.930 --> 01:03:40.630 Obviously you know with their

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:40.630 --> 01:03:41.650 engagement and interest,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:41.650 --> 01:03:44.282 but if there is a critical mass of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:44.282 --> 01:03:46.770 people who need that kind of input,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:46.770 --> 01:03:47.793 help, support, etc,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:47.793 --> 01:03:49.498 we can always connect offline.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:49.500 --> 01:03:53.476 But to wrap up, look this is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:53.480 --> 01:03:56.464 A time I would say exciting time for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:56.464 --> 01:03:58.839 global health because there is broader

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:03:58.839 --> 01:04:01.766 recognition out of a lot of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:01.766 --> 01:04:04.376 crisis around COVID-19 that exposed
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:04.376 --> 01:04:06.886 inequities within and between countries.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:06.886 --> 01:04:08.966 There is a recognition that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:08.966 --> 01:04:11.230 I have never seen before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:11.230 --> 01:04:13.696 The public health and global health
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:13.696 --> 01:04:15.340 broadly including clinical care
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:15.411 --> 01:04:17.255 for under resourced populations
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:17.255 --> 01:04:19.560 has always recognized that these
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:19.560 --> 01:04:21.190 inequities are in acceptable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:21.190 --> 01:04:24.102 But there is a broader recognition and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:24.102 --> 01:04:27.188 when there is a broader recognition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:27.190 --> 01:04:29.488 There's an opportunity to act the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:29.488 --> 01:04:32.632 way we act matters and the way we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:32.632 --> 01:04:34.552 act as an institution ethically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:34.560 --> 01:04:34.941 sustainably.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:34.941 --> 01:04:37.608 An impactful E would be determined by

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:37.608 --> 01:04:40.769 you know whether whether or not we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:40.769 --> 01:04:42.710 strategic and thoughtful about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:42.710 --> 01:04:45.334 and I have a lot of confidence that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:45.334 --> 01:04:47.980 the critical mass of people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:47.980 --> 01:04:49.895 working within the year ecosystem

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:49.968 --> 01:04:53.034 on these topics bring that level of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:53.034 --> 01:04:55.210 thoughtfulness and expertise to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:55.210 --> 01:04:57.790 topic and the sense of compassion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:57.790 --> 01:04:59.869 That which bodes well for yelan and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:04:59.869 --> 01:05:02.057 frankly a lot of the emerging in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:02.057 --> 01:05:03.911 your efforts build on the strong

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:03.973 --> 01:05:06.563 foundation provided by different earlier

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:06.563 --> 01:05:08.635 initiatives and ongoing initiatives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:08.640 --> 01:05:10.878 just like the one in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:10.878 --> 01:05:11.997 Department of Medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:12.000 --> 01:05:15.080 And I would single out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:15.080 --> 01:05:18.986 You know Tracy and and others who are in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:18.986 --> 01:05:23.270 the current leadership of that initiative.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:23.270 --> 01:05:26.078 But also my friend Oscar Rustica
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:26.078 --> 01:05:29.222 and he and others before alongside
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:29.222 --> 01:05:32.756 him played a huge fundamental role
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:32.756 --> 01:05:36.278 to creating that critical mass of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:36.278 --> 01:05:39.644 initiatives that provide a platform us
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:39.650 --> 01:05:45.040 to build the build and expand what?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:45.040 --> 01:05:47.176 What what you know has to bring to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:47.176 --> 01:05:49.477 the table in this very important area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:49.480 --> 01:05:53.000 So with that, I'll wrap up the session.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8049058

01:05:53.000 --> 01:05:53.330 Great,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:05:53.330 --> 01:05:54.662 thank you so much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:05:54.662 --> 01:05:56.660 Sad for moderating a wonderful session.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:05:56.660 --> 01:05:58.658 Thank you also to doctors Talbert,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:05:58.660 --> 01:05:59.996 Slagle, doctor, Shay, Doctor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:05:59.996 --> 01:06:02.155 Davison, Doctor and Gloria for your

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:02.155 --> 01:06:03.980 thoughtful comments and for sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:04.044 --> 01:06:05.990 your amazing work with all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:05.990 --> 01:06:08.767 I know all of you well but but as I have

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:08.767 --> 01:06:11.799 said I learned quite a bit from today's

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:11.799 --> 01:06:14.115 presentation as well and look forward

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:14.115 --> 01:06:16.312 to moving forward together with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:16.312 --> 01:06:18.636 Just as one last plug for our

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:18.636 --> 01:06:20.310 final Global Health Day event,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:20.310 --> 01:06:22.634 I'm going to share our slide tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:22.640 --> 01:06:24.620 We have our fifth annual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:24.620 --> 01:06:25.968 Refugee health education conference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:25.968 --> 01:06:27.653 Physical and mental health of

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:27.653 --> 01:06:28.940 refugees the COVID-19 update.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:28.940 --> 01:06:31.257 This QR code will take you directly

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:31.257 --> 01:06:33.625 to the website where you can register

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:33.625 --> 01:06:36.239 to attend or you can visit the link.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:36.240 --> 01:06:38.557 We look forward to seeing you there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:38.560 --> 01:06:41.216 This will be our final event for Global

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:41.220 --> 01:06:43.874 Health Week and Global Health Day of 2021.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:43.874 --> 01:06:46.569 So thanks so much to everyone for joining

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:46.569 --> 01:06:49.520 us and I look forward to seeing you soon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830782

01:06:49.520 --> 01:06:50.730 Take care.