WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "00:01:55.370" NOTE Confidence: 0.9837446

 $00:00:01.199 \longrightarrow 00:00:03.379$ If monkeys have taught us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9837446

 $00:00:03.520 \longrightarrow 00:00:04.019$ anything,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96440643

 $00:00:04.640 \longrightarrow 00:00:05.839$ it's that you have got

NOTE Confidence: 0.96440643

 $00:00:05.839 \longrightarrow 00:00:06.960$ to learn how to love

NOTE Confidence: 0.96440643

 $00:00:06.960 \longrightarrow 00:00:08.080$ before you learn how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96440643 00:00:08.080 --> 00:00:08.580 live.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9809467

 $00:00:10.080 \longrightarrow 00:00:11.200$ For us, we work with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9809467

 $00:00:11.200 \longrightarrow 00:00:12.259$ rodents mostly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980281

 $00:00:12.719 \longrightarrow 00:00:13.679$ and I think we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9980281

 $00:00:13.679 \longrightarrow 00:00:14.980$ learning the same thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907919

 $00:00:16.324 \longrightarrow 00:00:17.525$ In my lab, we are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9907919

 $00{:}00{:}17.525 --> 00{:}00{:}18.824 \ \mathrm{interested} \ \mathrm{in} \ \mathrm{the}$

NOTE Confidence: 0.95986485

00:00:19.204 --> 00:00:20.744 unique feature of mammals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9850664

 $00:00:21.045 \longrightarrow 00:00:22.744$ When the offspring is born,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637683

 $00:00:23.125 \longrightarrow 00:00:25.445$ it needs intense care, comfort,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9637683

00:00:25.445 --> 00:00:26.185 and stimulation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9899127

 $00:00:26.724 \longrightarrow 00:00:27.544$ from the caretaker,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846502

 $00:00:27.845 \longrightarrow 00:00:30.029$ typically the mother, to thrive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9846502

 $00:00:30.029 \longrightarrow 00:00:30.690$ and survive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656427

 $00:00:31.710 \longrightarrow 00:00:33.250$ We are interested in understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656427

 $00:00:33.390 \longrightarrow 00:00:35.070$ the brain mechanisms that connect

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656427

00:00:35.070 --> 00:00:36.590 the infant mammal to their

NOTE Confidence: 0.9656427

 $00:00:36.590 \longrightarrow 00:00:37.090$ caretaker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583475

 $00:00:38.510 \longrightarrow 00:00:39.710$ We have projects in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9583475

 $00:00:39.710 \longrightarrow 00:00:40.770$ lab, for example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9940907

 $00{:}00{:}41.150 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}42.610$ One can ask the question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9495303

 $00:00:43.015 \longrightarrow 00:00:44.454$ how does a baby make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9495303

 $00:00:44.454 \longrightarrow 00:00:45.434$ sense of the world?

NOTE Confidence: 0.97372407

 $00:00:45.895 \longrightarrow 00:00:47.415$ So we test questions like

NOTE Confidence: 0.97372407

 $00:00:47.415 \longrightarrow 00:00:48.534$ that in the mouse, for

NOTE Confidence: 0.97372407

 $00:00:48.534 \longrightarrow 00:00:50.075$ example. We have found

NOTE Confidence: 0.98355037

 $00:00:50.534 \longrightarrow 00:00:51.815$ neurons in an area of

NOTE Confidence: 0.98355037

 $00:00:51.815 \longrightarrow 00:00:53.254$ the brain that's called zona

NOTE Confidence: 0.98355037

 $00:00:53.254 \longrightarrow 00:00:55.275$ inserta, the area of uncertainty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95825106

 $00:00:56.130 \longrightarrow 00:00:57.570$ When the mothers around these

NOTE Confidence: 0.95825106

 $00:00:57.570 \longrightarrow 00:00:58.550$ neurons respond

NOTE Confidence: 0.94508326

 $00:00:58.930 \longrightarrow 00:01:00.370$ and their activity of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.94508326

 $00{:}01{:}00.370 \longrightarrow 00{:}01{:}02.610$ neurons facilitate the learning of

NOTE Confidence: 0.94508326

 $00:01:02.610 \longrightarrow 00:01:04.290$ the infant mouse to make

NOTE Confidence: 0.94508326

 $00:01:04.290 \longrightarrow 00:01:05.430$ positive associations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9936603

 $00{:}01{:}07.330 --> 00{:}01{:}07.830 \ \mathrm{Understanding}$

NOTE Confidence: 0.9992851

00:01:08.875 --> 00:01:11.054 early life can help us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9983645

 $00{:}01{:}11.435 --> 00{:}01{:}11.935 \ understand$

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384856

 $00:01:12.395 \longrightarrow 00:01:13.914$ our own health and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384856

 $00:01:13.914 \longrightarrow 00:01:15.914$ long term impact that early

NOTE Confidence: 0.99384856

 $00:01:15.914 \longrightarrow 00:01:16.414$ childhood

NOTE Confidence: 0.995087900:01:17.194 --> 00:01:17.694 has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9890305

 $00:01:18.075 \longrightarrow 00:01:19.694$ on on human health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914927

 $00:01:20.395 \longrightarrow 00:01:21.674$ I think the knowledge that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914927

 $00:01:21.674 \longrightarrow 00:01:22.334$ we generate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9830346

 $00:01:22.715 \longrightarrow 00:01:23.534$ can inspire

NOTE Confidence: 0.89152575

 $00:01:23.914 \longrightarrow 00:01:24.850$ policy making.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9777743

00:01:27.469 --> 00:01:28.609 I love discovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9825022

 $00:01:28.990 \longrightarrow 00:01:29.950$ I like to see the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9825022

 $00:01:29.950 \longrightarrow 00:01:30.450$ data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955709

00:01:30.750 --> 00:01:32.369 Perhaps what I like most

NOTE Confidence: 0.955709

 $00:01:32.509 \longrightarrow 00:01:33.549$ is to work with people

NOTE Confidence: 0.955709

 $00:01:33.549 \longrightarrow 00:01:34.689$ that make the discovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94138366

 $00:01:35.630 \longrightarrow 00:01:37.125$ See their shining eyes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9958619

 $00:01:37.605 \longrightarrow 00:01:39.444$ that's something that's an integral

NOTE Confidence: 0.9958619

 $00:01:39.444 \longrightarrow 00:01:40.345$ part of myself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914305

 $00:01:40.805 \longrightarrow 00:01:41.925$ I like a lot that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9914305

 $00:01:41.925 \longrightarrow 00:01:42.905$ part of my job.