An important part of improving your community’s health is knowing where you and your neighbors are healthy and where there is room for improvement. We present the results of the New Haven Health Survey conducted in your neighborhood in the fall of 2012 so that you, the residents of Hill North, have the information you need to make your neighborhood as healthy as it can be.

**Current Health**

Hill residents experience health disparities that need to be better understood for positive change.

**Chronic Disease in Hill North, 6 CARE Neighborhoods, Connecticut* and United States**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease</th>
<th>Hill North</th>
<th>6 CARE Neighborhoods</th>
<th>Connecticut*</th>
<th>United States*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart Disease</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In **Hill North**, 7.5 in 10 people are overweight (25%) or obese (50%).

In **6 CARE Neighborhoods**, 7 in 10 people are overweight (27%) or obese (43%).

In **Connecticut***, 6 in 10 people are overweight (37%) or obese (23%).

*Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (Center for Disease Control)

**Health Behaviors**

Rates of exercise and smoking in Hill North are similar to the six-neighborhood rate.

- 19% meet the recommended consumption of fruits and vegetables (5 servings per day)
- 51% meet the recommended amount of exercise (150 minutes per week)
- 3 out of 10 people in the 6 CARE Neighborhoods smoke cigarettes.
- 3.1 out of 10 people in Hill North smoke cigarettes.

Thanks to survey partners:
Yale-New Haven Hospital, DataHaven, Donaghue Foundation, Kresge Foundation,
New Haven Health Department, Fair Haven Community Health Center, Cornell-Scott Hill Health Center
Barriers to Good Health in Hill North

There are many challenges that keep people from being healthier. Some factors are not easy to control – like having a job with health insurance, affording healthy foods in your neighborhood, or having a safe place to exercise. Other things – like walking with your neighbors and cutting down on junk food – are more within our control.

**Healthy Food**

- 50% of Hill North residents report food insecurity (they or their family “often” or “sometimes” did not have enough food or money to buy food in past month)
- 49% not always able to afford fresh vegetables
- 48% not always able to afford fresh fruits
- 41% not always able to afford healthy cooking oils

**Quality Health Care**

- 12% have no health insurance
- 18% have problems paying for medications
- 16% put off medical treatment due to cost
- 70% have seen a doctor in the past year
- 12% reported being treated unfairly by a doctor

**Healthy Food**

- 50% of Hill North residents report food insecurity (they or their family “often” or “sometimes” did not have enough food or money to buy food in past month)
- 49% not always able to afford fresh vegetables
- 48% not always able to afford fresh fruits
- 41% not always able to afford healthy cooking oils

**Safe Places to Exercise**

- 79% of Hill North residents agree that there are safe sidewalks and crosswalks in the neighborhood
- 69% agree that the sidewalks are well maintained
- 52% agree that there are safe places to bicycle
- 56% agree that there is access to free or low cost recreation facilities such as parks, playgrounds, and swimming pools
- 66% feel unsafe to go on walks at night
- 28% feel unsafe to go on walks during the day

**Financial Stress**

- 43% have a household income of <$15,000
- 38% “just getting by” and an additional 17% find it difficult or very difficult

**Possible Solutions for Improving Health in Hill North**

**Continue to Make Positive Individual Changes**

- 55% made healthy changes to their diet in the past year
- 67% increased their exercise in the past year
- 40% report improved health compared to one year ago

**Work Together for a Healthier Neighborhood**

- 43% of Hill North residents agree that people are encouraging a healthy lifestyle in their neighborhood
- 45% agree that there have been changes in their neighborhood that make leading a healthy lifestyle easier
- 48% report that this is a close-knit neighborhood

What does this mean for Hill North?

The results from the New Haven Health Survey create a foundation for action in New Haven and Hill North. CARE and our community partners are seeking dedicated Hill North residents to help start projects to improve health, street by street.

Tell us what would make the difference in YOUR neighborhood...

www.care.yale.edu  www.facebook.com/CARE4NewHaven  @CARE4NewHaven