WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:02:55" NOTE recognizability:0.902

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9372553

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:00.720 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719054375

 $00:00:06.660 \longrightarrow 00:00:07.244$  Oh yeah, that's right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719054375

 $00{:}00{:}07.244 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}08.120$  You guys were going to record

NOTE Confidence: 0.719054375

 $00:00:08.155 \longrightarrow 00:00:08.958$  it yourselves. You didn't need

NOTE Confidence: 0.916462786

 $00:00:08.970 \longrightarrow 00:00:09.860$  me to do it, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.718393126666667

 $00:00:11.930 \dashrightarrow 00:00:14.858$  Correct, Laura Europe. You have that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923860962

 $00:00:22.670 \longrightarrow 00:00:23.810$  So hi everyone, thanks so

NOTE Confidence: 0.923860962

 $00:00:23.810 \longrightarrow 00:00:24.950$  much for joining us today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923860962

 $00:00:24.950 \longrightarrow 00:00:26.230$  We're just going to give

NOTE Confidence: 0.923860962

 $00{:}00{:}26.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}27.834$  people a few minutes to sign

NOTE Confidence: 0.923860962

 $00{:}00{:}27.834 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}29.169$  in and we'll get started.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923860962

 $00:00:29.170 \longrightarrow 00:00:31.120$  Probably around 12:05.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233489125

 $00:02:22.730 \longrightarrow 00:02:24.746$  So welcome to everyone who's joining

00:02:24.746 --> 00:02:26.625 us today, I think will give people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233489125

00:02:26.625 --> 00:02:28.363 just another minute to sign on and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233489125

 $00:02:28.363 \longrightarrow 00:02:29.788$  then we'll get started around 12:05.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233489125

 $00:02:29.788 \longrightarrow 00:02:30.700$  So thanks so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:28.600 \longrightarrow 00:03:31.205$  OK, thanks so much for joining us here today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:31.205 \longrightarrow 00:03:32.780$  My name is Tracy Raven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:32.780 \longrightarrow 00:03:34.334$  I'm the director of the Office of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:34.334 \longrightarrow 00:03:35.577$  Global Health and the Department

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00{:}03{:}35.577 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}37.173$  of Internal Medicine here at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:37.180 \longrightarrow 00:03:39.492$  and we are thrilled to be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00{:}03{:}39.492 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}42.375$  have our our part three in our webinar

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

00:03:42.375 --> 00:03:44.759 series today focusing on the health

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:44.759 \longrightarrow 00:03:47.237$  care of Afghan refugees and evacuees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:47.240 \longrightarrow 00:03:48.685$  Today will be focusing on

NOTE Confidence: 0.82411766

 $00:03:48.685 \longrightarrow 00:03:50.130$  emergency care and Women's Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:03:53.380 \longrightarrow 00:03:56.188$  Just a couple of thoughts before we get

 $00:03:56.188 \longrightarrow 00:03:58.870$  started in response to these webinars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:03:58.870 \longrightarrow 00:04:01.201$  we've been getting a lot of questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:01.201 \longrightarrow 00:04:03.356$  locally about how folks can get

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:03.356 \longrightarrow 00:04:05.086$  involved in supporting those who

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}04{:}05.086 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}06.358$  are coming from Afghanistan,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:06.360 \longrightarrow 00:04:09.090$  and so Iris is our main refugee

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:09.090 \longrightarrow 00:04:11.240$  resettlement agency here in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:11.240 --> 00:04:13.676 And just to say that they have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:13.680 \longrightarrow 00:04:16.018$  they have several mechanisms set up on

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:16.018 \longrightarrow 00:04:18.118$  their website or through myregistry.com

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:18.118 --> 00:04:21.450 or Amazon.com for folks to be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:21.531 \longrightarrow 00:04:24.147$  to make donations or to purchase.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}04{:}24.150 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}25.315$  Purchase items that are needed

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:25.315 \longrightarrow 00:04:26.830$  by the families who are coming,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:26.830 \longrightarrow 00:04:28.510$  so please feel free to take a

 $00:04:28.510 \longrightarrow 00:04:31.640$  look at that those resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:31.640 \longrightarrow 00:04:33.702$  As far as additional resources for

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:33.702 \longrightarrow 00:04:35.814$  those who are interested in learning

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:35.814 --> 00:04:37.719 more about different aspects of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:37.719 --> 00:04:39.694 providing clinical care for refugees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:39.700 \longrightarrow 00:04:41.998$  our colleagues at the University of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:41.998 \longrightarrow 00:04:44.416$  Minnesota in their global medicine group

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:44.416 --> 00:04:47.293 have put together this very helpful website,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:47.300 \longrightarrow 00:04:49.295$  which has a whole set of resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:49.300 --> 00:04:51.253 The QR code that will take you

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:51.253 \longrightarrow 00:04:52.893$  directly to this website is up

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:52.893 \longrightarrow 00:04:54.876$  in the top here and I'll show it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:54.876 \longrightarrow 00:04:56.930$  I can show it again at the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:04:56.930 \longrightarrow 00:04:57.780$  So as you can see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:04:57.780 --> 00:05:00.540 they've got some FAQ for providers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:00.540 \longrightarrow 00:05:02.988$  some helpful screening tools and resources.

 $00{:}05{:}02.990 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}05.105$  Information for a Minnesota volunteer

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}05{:}05.105 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}07.220$  specifically and then some cultural

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:07.287 \longrightarrow 00:05:08.703$  training tools and resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:08.703 \longrightarrow 00:05:10.827$  that may be useful more broadly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:10.830 \longrightarrow 00:05:12.608$  they also have put together a free

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:12.608 \longrightarrow 00:05:14.382$  course and so this is a different

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:05:14.382 --> 00:05:16.178 QR code that can link you directly

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:16.178 \longrightarrow 00:05:17.406$  to this free course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:17.410 \longrightarrow 00:05:20.130$  which provides continuing medical education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}05{:}20.130 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}22.671$  It's a four hour course which provides

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}05{:}22.671 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}25.208$ a little bit more background on

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:25.208 \longrightarrow 00:05:27.412$  clinical issues related to working

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:05:27.412 --> 00:05:28.528 with this population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}05{:}28.528 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}30.760$  so I would encourage people to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:05:30.823 --> 00:05:33.161 take a look at these two resources

 $00:05:33.161 \longrightarrow 00:05:34.420$  and certainly happy to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:34.420 \longrightarrow 00:05:37.549$  To show these again at the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:37.550 \longrightarrow 00:05:39.230$  As far as our webinar today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:39.230 \longrightarrow 00:05:40.980$  so we're going to ask all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:40.980 \longrightarrow 00:05:42.428$  our attendees to please write

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}05{:}42.428 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}44.018$  your questions in the chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:44.020 \longrightarrow 00:05:45.574$  Our speakers are not going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:45.574 \longrightarrow 00:05:47.408$  have time to answer them as we go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:05:47.410 --> 00:05:48.952 but hopefully will have a few

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:05:48.952 --> 00:05:50.479 minutes for question and answer at

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}05{:}50.479 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}52.033$  the end of each of the sections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:52.040 \longrightarrow 00:05:54.296$  So just put your questions in the chat

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:54.296 \longrightarrow 00:05:56.924$  and we will get to them as we are able.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:56.930 \longrightarrow 00:05:58.898$  The webinar today is being recorded

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:05:58.898 \longrightarrow 00:06:01.400$  and will eventually be posted on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}06{:}01.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}03.275$ rail Refugee Health Conference website,

 $00:06:03.280 \longrightarrow 00:06:05.060$  which is the link here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}06{:}05.060 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}07.580$  If you have questions or comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:07.580 \longrightarrow 00:06:09.295$  Or or other thoughts about the webinar,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}06{:}09.300 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}11.396$  please feel free to reach out to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:11.396 \longrightarrow 00:06:14.930$  team at refugee health at yale.edu.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}06{:}14.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}17.066$  So just introducing our panelists today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:17.070 \longrightarrow 00:06:19.308$  I'm very excited to have three

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

00:06:19.308 --> 00:06:20.427 colleagues joining us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}06{:}20.430 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}22.440$  Our first doctor Pooja Agarwal from

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:22.440 \longrightarrow 00:06:24.090$  the Department of Emergency Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:24.090 \longrightarrow 00:06:25.840$  is going to be giving the talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:25.840 \longrightarrow 00:06:27.718$  for the first section on emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00{:}06{:}27.718 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}30.310$  care and then Dr Shefali Pathy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:30.310 \longrightarrow 00:06:32.506$  who's a medical director of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:32.506 \longrightarrow 00:06:34.831$  Women's Health Center at Sargent Drive

00:06:34.831 --> 00:06:37.189 and assistant professor of OB GYN,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:37.190 \longrightarrow 00:06:38.730$  will be working together with

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:38.730 \longrightarrow 00:06:40.470$  Michelle Telfer who's the interim Co.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:40.470 \longrightarrow 00:06:42.630$  Director of our nurse would midwifery

NOTE Confidence: 0.93720444

 $00:06:42.630 \longrightarrow 00:06:44.070$  specialty and assistant professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

00:06:44.127 --> 00:06:44.940 of nursing here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00{:}06{:}44.940 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}47.096$  The old School of Nursing to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00:06:47.096 \longrightarrow 00:06:49.069$  with us about Women's Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00{:}06{:}49.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}51.506$  Alright, so I'm going to turn it

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00:06:51.506 \longrightarrow 00:06:53.978$  over to our to our panelists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00{:}06{:}53.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}55.285$  Doctor Agarwal looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00:06:55.285 \longrightarrow 00:06:57.460$  forward to hearing your talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875762285384615

 $00:06:57.460 \longrightarrow 00:06:59.850$  Thank you. Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.876429376

 $00:06:59.860 \longrightarrow 00:07:01.070$  we get my slides up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:03.160 \longrightarrow 00:07:06.070$  Alright, well thank you everybody for

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:06.070 \longrightarrow 00:07:08.840$  joining and I appreciate the time to speak

00:07:08.840 --> 00:07:11.650 with with all of you about kind of urgency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}07{:}11.650 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}15.689$  care and Afghan evacuees. And I'm using

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:15.689 \longrightarrow 00:07:18.729$  that word specifically for residual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:07:18.730 --> 00:07:20.095 If you haven't heard about it already,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:07:20.100 --> 00:07:21.110 you'll you'll kind of understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:21.110 \longrightarrow 00:07:22.490$  why in just a few moments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:07:22.490 --> 00:07:25.934 but I am as Doctor Evil mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}07{:}25.940 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}27.204$  an emergency medicine physician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:07:27.204 --> 00:07:30.209 I'm also on the Board of Directors for IRIS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:30.210 \longrightarrow 00:07:32.040$  which is the local resettlement agency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:07:32.040 --> 00:07:34.200 Here in in New Haven still have quite

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:34.200 \longrightarrow 00:07:36.568$  a bit of experience with refugees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}07{:}36.570 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}40.058$  Kind of overtime and locally and and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}07{:}40.058 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}42.887$  transition to life here in the states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:42.890 \longrightarrow 00:07:45.562$  So what I'm going to spend time speaking

 $00:07:45.562 \longrightarrow 00:07:47.678$  about kind of three main topics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:47.680 \longrightarrow 00:07:49.846$  I'm going to introduce the unique

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:49.846 \longrightarrow 00:07:52.390$  elements of the Afghan evacuee context,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:52.390 \longrightarrow 00:07:53.517$  which you may have heard a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:53.517 \longrightarrow 00:07:54.000$  bit about before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:07:54.000 --> 00:07:55.128 so I'll go through that quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:55.130 \longrightarrow 00:07:57.866$  I want you to recognize drivers of acute

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:07:57.866 \longrightarrow 00:08:00.132$  care utilization in this population, and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}00.132 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}02.042$  And understanding and Ed specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:02.042 \longrightarrow 00:08:03.570$  considerations for refugees and

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}03.628 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}05.539$  what you need to be thinking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:05.540 \longrightarrow 00:08:07.418$  And I recognize that this audience

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:07.418 \longrightarrow 00:08:09.320$  it's not just emergency physicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}09.320 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}11.408$  It's probably providers of all types,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:11.410 \longrightarrow 00:08:13.174$  but kind of considering how we function

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:08:13.174 --> 00:08:15.530 in the Ed and what we're thinking about,

00:08:15.530 --> 00:08:17.035 hopefully will help you understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}17.035 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}18.540$  the greater context of health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}18.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}21.300$  how to care for these individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:21.300 \longrightarrow 00:08:23.771$  So the the refugee experience is in

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}23.771 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}25.660$ itself an independent risk factor

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:08:25.660 --> 00:08:27.530 for poor health outcomes, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:27.530 \longrightarrow 00:08:28.890$  These are vulnerable populations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:28.890 \longrightarrow 00:08:31.010$  often women, children, the elderly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:31.010 \longrightarrow 00:08:32.374$  They have chronic conditions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:32.374 \longrightarrow 00:08:33.738$  they have physical disabilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}33.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}35.490$  they have mental health challenges,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:08:35.490 --> 00:08:36.732 their minority populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}36.732 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}39.630$  They've often had poor access to care

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:39.698 \longrightarrow 00:08:41.930$  through the entire process of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:41.930 \longrightarrow 00:08:43.835$  This experience that they've had

00:08:43.835 --> 00:08:45.740 during migration during time waiting

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:45.800 \longrightarrow 00:08:46.740$  for resettlement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:08:46.740 --> 00:08:47.824 They've had, physical trauma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:08:47.824 --> 00:08:49.470 they've had, mental health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:49.470 \longrightarrow 00:08:52.220$  mental trauma, mental health concerns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:52.220 \longrightarrow 00:08:54.084$  Interruptions in their chronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:54.084 \longrightarrow 00:08:56.414$  medications and an ongoing treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:08:56.420 \longrightarrow 00:08:57.632$  New medical conditions that

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}08{:}57.632 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}59.147$  may not have been addressed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:08:59.150 --> 00:09:01.234 Exposure to communicable diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:09:01.234 --> 00:09:02.797 vector borne diseases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:02.800 \longrightarrow 00:09:05.772$  poor access to food and education, exercise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:09:05.772 --> 00:09:08.656 And you know, a lot of barriers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:08.660 \longrightarrow 00:09:09.900$  Accessing care along the way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:09.900 \longrightarrow 00:09:12.351$  Maternal and child health, dialysis, chemo.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:12.351 \longrightarrow 00:09:14.359$  If they need it and and so all

 $00:09:14.359 \longrightarrow 00:09:16.790$  of these things play a part in

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}09{:}16.790 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}18.198$  in their entire experiences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:18.200 \longrightarrow 00:09:21.568$  And then how they how they present us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:21.570 \longrightarrow 00:09:23.940$  So the Afghan experience briefly has

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}09{:}23.940 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}25.924$  been prolonged. It's been iterative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:25.924 \longrightarrow 00:09:27.914$  It's been nuanced over years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:27.920 \longrightarrow 00:09:29.488$  and it finally came to a head

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:29.488 \longrightarrow 00:09:30.750$  in August of this year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:30.750 \longrightarrow 00:09:33.200$  We're over 100,000 Afghan nationals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:33.200 \longrightarrow 00:09:34.880$  and actually more than that

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:34.880 \longrightarrow 00:09:35.888$  were rapidly evacuated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:35.890 \longrightarrow 00:09:37.366$  2 transitional points,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:09:37.366 --> 00:09:38.350 military installations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:38.350 \longrightarrow 00:09:39.658$  and then to destinations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:09:39.658 --> 00:09:42.163 Kind of across the country in the

00:09:42.163 --> 00:09:44.067 world through resettlement agencies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:44.070 \longrightarrow 00:09:45.570$  and these are generally people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00{:}09{:}45.570 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}47.680$  have worked with EU S government in

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:09:47.680 --> 00:09:49.445 Afghanistan and other vulnerable populations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:49.450 \longrightarrow 00:09:52.096$  so they may have some language capacity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:52.100 \longrightarrow 00:09:53.430$  Within our within our health

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:53.430 \longrightarrow 00:09:55.020$  care system and they may not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:55.020 \longrightarrow 00:09:56.889$  We call them refugees just 'cause it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

00:09:56.889 --> 00:09:59.297 it's a term of all I think familiar with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:09:59.300 \longrightarrow 00:10:00.302$  but they actually have a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.791507

 $00:10:00.302 \longrightarrow 00:10:00.970$  bit of a different

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182 00:10:01.008 --> 00:10:01.410 designation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:01.410 \longrightarrow 00:10:02.954$  They're called humanitarian parolees

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:02.954 \longrightarrow 00:10:05.270$  and the only reason I bring

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:05.340 \longrightarrow 00:10:07.095$  this up is that it does there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}10{:}07.095 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}09.650$  There's a nuanced there for our purposes.

 $00:10:09.650 \longrightarrow 00:10:11.558$  It's kind of they are the same as refugees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:11.560 \longrightarrow 00:10:12.960$  They have access to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:12.960 --> 00:10:15.060 They've been promised access to Medicaid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:15.060 \longrightarrow 00:10:16.800$  to food stamps, to cash assistance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:16.800 --> 00:10:17.880 They're authorized to work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:17.880 \longrightarrow 00:10:19.706$  and those things all effects, how they

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:19.706 \longrightarrow 00:10:21.372$  could engage with the health care system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:21.380 \longrightarrow 00:10:22.217$  But the one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}10{:}22.217 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}23.891$  Potential difference is that they may

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}10{:}23.891 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}25.421$  present to health for health care

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:25.421 \longrightarrow 00:10:27.009$  without the support of a resettlement

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:27.009 \longrightarrow 00:10:28.669$  case manager because they've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:28.669 \longrightarrow 00:10:30.774$  kind of brought visits him so quickly

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}10{:}30.774 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}32.322$  and also prior to enrollment in

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:32.322 --> 00:10:34.305 kind of fully enrolled in health

00:10:34.305 --> 00:10:35.641 insurance before they've actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:35.641 --> 00:10:37.500 seen someone in the health clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:37.500 \longrightarrow 00:10:39.012$  And this is local as well as

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:39.012 \longrightarrow 00:10:40.608$  just kind of national as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:40.610 \longrightarrow 00:10:41.900$  So keeping that in mind,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:41.900 --> 00:10:44.213 you know often when refugees come to see us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:44.220 \longrightarrow 00:10:45.008$  they've already been through

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:45.008 --> 00:10:45.796 the health care system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:10:45.800 --> 00:10:47.230 They've had a screening exam,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:47.230 \longrightarrow 00:10:49.358$  they know how to manage the system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}10{:}49.360 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}50.405$  This population may be different

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:50.405 \longrightarrow 00:10:51.681$  and that they may be showing

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:51.681 \longrightarrow 00:10:52.797$  up without a lot of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}10{:}52.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}53.538 \text{ Already happening},$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:53.538 \longrightarrow 00:10:56.121$  and so you can imagine with that

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:10:56.121 \longrightarrow 00:10:58.556$  level of influx 100,000 and more

00:10:58.556 --> 00:11:00.916 coming across into our country

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:00.916 \longrightarrow 00:11:04.317$  in a very short period of time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:04.320 --> 00:11:06.348 Everybody is taxed by this or

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:06.348 \longrightarrow 00:11:07.700$  resettlement agencies and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:07.763 --> 00:11:09.538 partners can't possibly keep up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:09.540 \longrightarrow 00:11:10.839$  And that's expected.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:10.839 --> 00:11:12.138 And that's OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}11{:}12.140 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}13.596$  We just need to be prepared for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:13.600 --> 00:11:15.508 And that's what we've we've had

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:15.508 --> 00:11:18.482 to be kind of nimble about and so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:18.482 --> 00:11:20.798 of course, that's not all right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}11{:}20.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}22.576$  There's these concurrent challenges as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:22.580 --> 00:11:23.074 There's COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:23.074 \longrightarrow 00:11:24.803$  And so if you take away the

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:24.803 \longrightarrow 00:11:26.050$  refugee context with KOVID,

00:11:26.050 --> 00:11:27.615 our health care system was

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:27.615 --> 00:11:29.290 already taxed with people first,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:29.290 \longrightarrow 00:11:32.427$  not showing up in in to get care and

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:32.427 --> 00:11:34.807 then coming in when it's often late

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:34.884 --> 00:11:37.210 in their in their clinical history,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:37.210 --> 00:11:41.130 neglecting some of their care for awhile.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:41.130 \longrightarrow 00:11:43.710$  Kind of taxing the healthcare system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:43.710 --> 00:11:44.930 And on top of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:44.930 --> 00:11:46.911 now you have this rapid influx of

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:46.911 --> 00:11:48.889 arrival so our local systems have

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}11{:}48.889 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}50.659$  been challenged in multiple ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:50.659 --> 00:11:53.330 over the last almost two years now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:53.330 \longrightarrow 00:11:55.820$  And so that the usual process

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:55.911 \longrightarrow 00:11:57.459$  get an intake exam.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:11:57.460 \longrightarrow 00:11:59.575$  For a refugee you get in and take exam.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:11:59.580 --> 00:12:00.705 You establish care.

 $00{:}12{:}00.705 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}02.580$  You understand the system better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:12:02.580 --> 00:12:04.645 You know how to navigate the system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:04.650 \longrightarrow 00:12:06.090$  and that usually prevents people

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:06.090 \longrightarrow 00:12:07.740$  from showing up in the Ed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:07.740 \longrightarrow 00:12:09.126$  but the system has been so taxed

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:12:09.126 --> 00:12:10.777 with a lot of that has gone away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:12:10.780 --> 00:12:12.502 and so now we're seeing people

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:12.502 \longrightarrow 00:12:14.340$  who have not gotten those things

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:14.340 \longrightarrow 00:12:16.230$  and they and they arrive with

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00{:}12{:}16.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}17.672$  often little documentation with

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

00:12:17.672 --> 00:12:19.537 little understanding of how what

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:19.537 \longrightarrow 00:12:21.528$  they need and and we are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863024691818182

 $00:12:21.528 \longrightarrow 00:12:22.910$  We are there to care for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:12:25.020 --> 00:12:26.552 So in emergency departments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:12:26.552 --> 00:12:28.116 you know average Americans

 $00:12:28.116 \longrightarrow 00:12:30.504$  visit the Edu one in five.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}30.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}32.160$  Visit the Ed every single year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}32.160 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}33.651$  The Ed is considered a critical point

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:33.651 \longrightarrow 00:12:35.297$  of entry into the health care system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:35.300 \longrightarrow 00:12:36.980$  A major source of medical care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}36.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}38.280$  and they provide an alternative

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:38.280 \longrightarrow 00:12:39.580$  when barriers to care exist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:39.580 \longrightarrow 00:12:40.959$  Otherwise you don't know where to go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:40.960 \longrightarrow 00:12:42.736$  Your PCP is not available there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:42.740 \longrightarrow 00:12:43.388$  they're away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:12:43.388 --> 00:12:44.360 Whatever it is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:44.360 \longrightarrow 00:12:46.649$  people will show up in the D

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:12:46.649 --> 00:12:48.727 for emergency things as well As

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}48.727 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}50.437$  for non emergency type things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:50.440 \longrightarrow 00:12:51.798$  And what we found a few years

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:51.798 \longrightarrow 00:12:53.632$  ago in this study that we did is

 $00:12:53.632 \longrightarrow 00:12:54.837$  basically that having that one

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}54.887 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}56.352$  piece having a medical evaluation

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}56.352 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}58.166$  for refugee within the first 30

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:12:58.166 \longrightarrow 00:12:59.896$  days after arrival was associated

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}12{:}59.896 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}01.849$  with lower likelihood of Ed visit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:01.850 \longrightarrow 00:13:03.712$  And we know that that exam

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:03.712 \longrightarrow 00:13:05.303$  is not happening consistently as

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}05.303 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}07.128$  consistently as it was before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:13:07.130 --> 00:13:10.609 which is now leading to more visits.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}10.610 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}13.375$  So let's now focus on the actual

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:13:13.375 --> 00:13:15.263 emergency care considerations of and

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:15.263 \longrightarrow 00:13:17.171$  the experience right there kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}17.171 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}20.108$  break it up into three different components.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:13:20.110 --> 00:13:20.761 Their underlying challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:20.761 \longrightarrow 00:13:22.280$  that we have to be aware of.

 $00:13:22.280 \longrightarrow 00:13:23.348$  I've touched on some of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:23.350 \longrightarrow 00:13:25.366$  I'm going to go into this with more detail.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:25.370 \longrightarrow 00:13:26.702$  Then there are the real time

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:26.702 \longrightarrow 00:13:27.874$  considerations of when you were

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:27.874 \longrightarrow 00:13:29.064$  there actually caring for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:29.064 \longrightarrow 00:13:30.510$  patient in the emergency department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:13:30.510 --> 00:13:31.488 What do you have to consider?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:13:31.490 --> 00:13:33.128 What you have to be thinking about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:33.130 \longrightarrow 00:13:35.536$  And then there is the aftercare

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:35.536 \longrightarrow 00:13:37.587$  visit logistics that really help

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}37.587 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}39.375$  them successfully move beyond

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}39.375 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}40.716$  that emergency department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}40.720 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}43.145$  Visit into something more kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}43.145 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}45.570$  of with a better understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:45.658 \longrightarrow 00:13:47.568$  of how the system works.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:47.570 \longrightarrow 00:13:49.908$  So the first thing to consider when

 $00:13:49.908 \longrightarrow 00:13:52.115$  people are engaging in kind of in

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}52.115 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}53.825$  the health care system is what are

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}13{:}53.894 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}55.839$  their specific barriers to care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:13:55.840 \longrightarrow 00:13:59.136$  And we often see the output of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:13:59.136 --> 00:14:02.280 barriers in our in our emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:02.280 \longrightarrow 00:14:05.070$  department right there often underinsured

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:05.070 --> 00:14:07.706 or uninsured healthcare equity that is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:07.706 \longrightarrow 00:14:09.805$  you know the the whole that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:09.805 \longrightarrow 00:14:12.092$  is a whole another big concept that

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}14{:}12.092 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}14.880$  of course our refugee patients are

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00{:}14{:}14.880 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}17.902$  certainly affected by the the concept of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:17.902 --> 00:14:18.528 Access right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:18.530 --> 00:14:20.650 How do I access the health care provider?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:20.650 \longrightarrow 00:14:23.130$  How do I access a specialist if I need it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:23.130 \longrightarrow 00:14:24.943$  How do I navigate the system and

 $00:14:24.943 \longrightarrow 00:14:26.788$  what does what is an emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:26.788 \longrightarrow 00:14:28.810$  department versus a primary care visit?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:28.810 \longrightarrow 00:14:29.830$  How are those things different?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:29.830 \longrightarrow 00:14:31.895$  Those are those are those are new

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:31.895 --> 00:14:33.669 concepts of time system people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:33.670 --> 00:14:34.567 Transportation is hard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:34.567 \longrightarrow 00:14:37.102$  Many of our of our new arrivals don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:37.102 \longrightarrow 00:14:39.007$  have cars or private transportation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:39.010 \longrightarrow 00:14:41.720$  They're relying on buses and

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:41.720 \longrightarrow 00:14:43.888$  sometimes ubers if possible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:43.890 --> 00:14:47.120 Those are very expensive language,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:47.120 --> 00:14:48.539 poor health literacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:48.539 \longrightarrow 00:14:50.431$  Limited English proficiency and

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:50.431 \longrightarrow 00:14:52.240$  just language barriers themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:52.240 \longrightarrow 00:14:54.501$  is a huge component of how they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:54.501 \longrightarrow 00:14:56.454$  of the challenges that they're

 $00:14:56.454 \longrightarrow 00:14:58.514$  having when they access care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:14:58.520 --> 00:14:58.912 Social,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:14:58.912 \longrightarrow 00:15:00.872$  cultural norms are very different

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:15:00.872 \longrightarrow 00:15:02.986$  between what we're used to and

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:15:02.986 --> 00:15:04.054 this particular population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:15:04.054 \longrightarrow 00:15:06.190$  and all kind of refugee populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:15:06.248 \longrightarrow 00:15:08.264$  will talk about this a bit more later.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:15:08.270 --> 00:15:09.062 Health literacy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

00:15:09.062 --> 00:15:09.458 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:15:09.458 \longrightarrow 00:15:12.230$  So what are the of the terminology

NOTE Confidence: 0.846850425

 $00:15:12.300 \longrightarrow 00:15:13.119$  that we use?

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}15{:}13.120 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}15.352$  How do I? How do I really understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:15.352 \longrightarrow 00:15:16.879$  the information that I'm getting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:16.880 \longrightarrow 00:15:18.624$  and if I really take that and and?

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:18.630 \longrightarrow 00:15:20.015$  Actualize that into better care

00:15:20.015 --> 00:15:21.677 in the future that sometimes it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:21.677 --> 00:15:22.895 a big challenge and then one

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:22.895 \longrightarrow 00:15:23.945$  thing we don't think about often.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:23.950 --> 00:15:25.690 A barrier to people accessing cares,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:25.690 --> 00:15:26.782 competing interests, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:26.782 \longrightarrow 00:15:28.966$  So these are individuals who have

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:28.970 \longrightarrow 00:15:30.909$  really left with very little and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:30.909 \longrightarrow 00:15:33.108$  are trying to reestablish their lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:33.110 --> 00:15:35.329 which include things like getting a job,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:35.330 --> 00:15:38.738 holding down a job school for their kids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:38.740 \longrightarrow 00:15:39.756$  food on the table,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:39.756 \longrightarrow 00:15:41.280$  and often those things may compete

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}15{:}41.337 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}42.969$  with their health care and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:42.969 \longrightarrow 00:15:43.785$  health care needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:43.790 --> 00:15:45.566 And so considering that when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}15{:}45.566 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}47.594$  see some body in the Ed and and

 $00:15:47.594 \longrightarrow 00:15:48.634$  kind of Wonder Wheel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:48.640 --> 00:15:50.256 Why would they let something go for awhile?

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:50.260 --> 00:15:53.228 So those are all barriers that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:53.228 \longrightarrow 00:15:55.176$  that people have that that affect

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:55.176 --> 00:15:56.820 the way that they're engaging with

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:15:56.875 \longrightarrow 00:15:58.813$  their health care system and with

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:15:58.813 --> 00:16:00.105 the emergency department they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}16{:}00.161 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}01.974$  coming off and with very kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:01.974 \longrightarrow 00:16:04.056$  end stage challenges that could have

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:04.056 \longrightarrow 00:16:07.938$  been perhaps affected much earlier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:07.940 --> 00:16:10.004 Moving into some of the contextual

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:10.004 \longrightarrow 00:16:11.380$  considerations and I've gotten

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}16{:}11.432 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}13.016$  into a little of this already,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:13.020 --> 00:16:14.922 but just think about when you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:14.922 --> 00:16:16.742 presented with the patient in the

00:16:16.742 --> 00:16:18.457 Ed or or somewhere in your clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:18.460 \longrightarrow 00:16:20.330$  Think about the journey that

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:20.330 \longrightarrow 00:16:21.826$  each person has really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:21.830 \longrightarrow 00:16:23.518$  It is gone through to get to where

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:23.518 \longrightarrow 00:16:25.261$  you are to get to seeing you as

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:25.261 --> 00:16:26.889 a physician or you as a provider

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:26.889 \longrightarrow 00:16:27.618$  in every state.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:27.620 --> 00:16:29.108 Every step of that migration process,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:29.110 \longrightarrow 00:16:30.592$  there's been a challenge and because

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:30.592 \longrightarrow 00:16:32.399$  of the speed of that evacuation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}16{:}32.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}33.665$  you know their their medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:33.665 --> 00:16:34.424 screening hasn't happened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:34.430 \longrightarrow 00:16:35.222$  They've offered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:35.222 \longrightarrow 00:16:37.202$  It's possible that they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:37.202 --> 00:16:39.651 been unable to maintain some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:39.651 \longrightarrow 00:16:41.235$  their chronic care needs.

 $00:16:41.240 \longrightarrow 00:16:42.830$  They may have had limited

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:42.830 \longrightarrow 00:16:44.102$  access to health care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:44.110 --> 00:16:45.979 where you know in their transition point

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:45.979 \longrightarrow 00:16:47.892$  or even before that vaccinations the

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:47.892 \longrightarrow 00:16:49.662$  vaccination rate within this population

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:49.662 --> 00:16:51.668 is actually fairly low they've had.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:51.668 \longrightarrow 00:16:53.563$  Undertreated or untreated chronic medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}16{:}53.563 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}55.619$  conditions and new medical issues that

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:55.619 --> 00:16:57.621 may have come up during this entire

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:16:57.676 \longrightarrow 00:16:59.804$  process that have not been addressed yet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:16:59.810 --> 00:17:01.102 And then, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:17:01.102 \longrightarrow 00:17:02.717$  there's a lot of trauma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:17:02.720 \longrightarrow 00:17:04.328$  both physical and mental,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:17:04.328 \longrightarrow 00:17:05.534$  that that overlies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:17:05.540 --> 00:17:08.120 I think almost everything, everything,

 $00:17:08.120 \longrightarrow 00:17:10.794$  everyone that you see they may not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00{:}17{:}10.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}12.828$  They may not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:17:12.830 --> 00:17:13.637 Speak about it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:17:13.637 \longrightarrow 00:17:15.251$  but it's really important to consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:17:15.251 --> 00:17:17.102 that as you're treating a patient and

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

00:17:17.102 --> 00:17:19.131 what else they've been through and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.898063484615385

 $00:17:19.131 \longrightarrow 00:17:20.726$  that's affecting their physical health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:22.790 \longrightarrow 00:17:24.560$  Some of the specific clinical considerations

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:24.560 \longrightarrow 00:17:26.700$  now this is maybe more relevant if

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:17:26.700 --> 00:17:28.215 someone has just recently arrived,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:28.220 \longrightarrow 00:17:29.360$  although not necessarily so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:29.360 \longrightarrow 00:17:31.070$  And back in August in September

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:31.126 \longrightarrow 00:17:32.782$  when we were hearing about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:17:32.782 --> 00:17:34.270 population for starting to arrive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:34.270 \longrightarrow 00:17:38.014$  we were hearing more about this from CDC.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:38.020 \longrightarrow 00:17:40.516$  The the kind of the the notices that

00:17:40.516 --> 00:17:42.608 the CDC was putting out specifically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:42.608 \longrightarrow 00:17:44.248$  and as I mentioned before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:44.250 \longrightarrow 00:17:46.410$  the vaccination rate the vaccination coverage

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:17:46.410 --> 00:17:48.409 in Afghanistan is actually quite low,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:48.410 \longrightarrow 00:17:49.226$  only about 60%,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:49.226 \longrightarrow 00:17:51.735$  and so we were seeing we didn't see an

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:51.735 \longrightarrow 00:17:53.639$  outbreak of measles and that did cause

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:53.639 \longrightarrow 00:17:56.313$  a kind of a halt in the whole process of

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:17:56.313 \longrightarrow 00:17:58.000$  moving people forward through this system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:17:58.000 --> 00:18:00.450 While they did contact tracing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}18{:}00.450 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}01.512$  vaccinations, quarantine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:01.512 --> 00:18:04.167 kind of mandatory quarantine periods,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:04.170 \longrightarrow 00:18:04.764$  now they didn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:04.764 \longrightarrow 00:18:07.520$  You know, my my guess is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:07.520 \longrightarrow 00:18:08.920$  There probably are more individuals

00:18:08.920 --> 00:18:10.320 out there who are unvaccinated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:10.320 \longrightarrow 00:18:12.105$  who are now kind of amongst us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:12.110 \longrightarrow 00:18:13.820$  and so something to consider.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:13.820 \longrightarrow 00:18:15.464$  You probably have never or very

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:15.464 \longrightarrow 00:18:16.880$  rarely seen a measles rash,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:16.880 --> 00:18:18.777 so something to think about when you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:18.777 \longrightarrow 00:18:21.000$  seeing a new rash and in a new arrival.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:21.000 \longrightarrow 00:18:22.023$  The mumps obviously.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:22.023 --> 00:18:24.069 Also part of that same vaccine

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:24.069 --> 00:18:25.480 series Lashman I assist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}18{:}25.480 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}28.049$  Also something that we see within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:28.049 \longrightarrow 00:18:30.858$  population kind of transferred by sandflies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:30.860 \longrightarrow 00:18:31.920$  We don't see that here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}18{:}31.920 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}34.237$  but it's something that it's mainly cutaneous

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:34.237 --> 00:18:36.340 features and this is just one example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:36.340 \longrightarrow 00:18:37.564$  Looks like there's very.

 $00:18:37.564 \longrightarrow 00:18:39.094$  There are lots of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:39.094 \longrightarrow 00:18:39.819$  presentations of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:39.820 \longrightarrow 00:18:41.917$  so if you see somebody in the Ed and

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:41.917 \longrightarrow 00:18:44.026$  there's someone that someone has recently

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:44.026 --> 00:18:45.202 arrived or there's actually latent

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:45.202 --> 00:18:46.890 period for a lot of these things too,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667 00:18:46.890 --> 00:18:47.510 you may. NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:47.510 \longrightarrow 00:18:49.370$  You may consider these particular things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:49.370 \longrightarrow 00:18:51.770$  Other considerations that don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}18{:}51.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}53.734$  the cutaneous manifestations malaria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:18:53.734 --> 00:18:57.248 There's a long incubation period for Vivax,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:18:57.250 \longrightarrow 00:18:59.860$  and so you could see people you know months

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}18{:}59.860 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}02.318$  out even later than that with malaria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:02.320 \longrightarrow 00:19:03.961$  tuberculosis, and polio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:03.961 --> 00:19:07.243 Again, because of the low vaccination

 $00:19:07.243 \longrightarrow 00:19:09.260$  coverage and then there is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667 00:19:09.260 --> 00:19:09.672 You know, NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:09.672 \longrightarrow 00:19:11.114$  quite a bit of GI infections that

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:11.114 \longrightarrow 00:19:11.878$  that you may see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:11.880 --> 00:19:13.395 Yeah, shigella Giardia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:13.395 \longrightarrow 00:19:15.415$  Cryptosporidium is hepatitis rotavirus.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:15.420 \longrightarrow 00:19:17.500$  Those kinds of things have been seen also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:17.500 --> 00:19:19.612 so you want to make sure you're asking

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}19{:}19.612 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}22.085$  about and trying to get some information

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:22.085 --> 00:19:23.496 about vaccination status patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}19{:}23.496 --> 00{:}19{:}24.876$  even if they're coming into

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:24.876 \longrightarrow 00:19:26.659$  the ET and then beyond this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:26.660 \longrightarrow 00:19:28.496$  you know there are the things

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}19{:}28.496 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}29.720$  that every body gets right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:29.720 \longrightarrow 00:19:31.060$  The diabetes and hypertension

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:31.060 \longrightarrow 00:19:33.070$  and all the other things that

 $00:19:33.070 \longrightarrow 00:19:36.038$  that that we all get as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:36.040 --> 00:19:38.028 that you want to make sure you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:38.028 \longrightarrow 00:19:39.888$  thinking about that may not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:39.888 \longrightarrow 00:19:41.463$  been diagnosed in this population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:41.470 \longrightarrow 00:19:43.502$  And then the you know the next kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:43.502 \longrightarrow 00:19:45.571$  of the final consideration here is

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:45.571 --> 00:19:47.821 the the specific cultural and care

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:47.883 \longrightarrow 00:19:50.392$  considerations for this population, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:50.392 \longrightarrow 00:19:52.744$  So you know the the individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:52.744 \longrightarrow 00:19:54.936$  from Afghanistan, that's they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:19:54.936 \longrightarrow 00:19:57.748$  They have their promise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

00:19:57.750 --> 00:19:59.830 Very, very patriarchal culture, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00{:}19{:}59.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}02.035$  So the men will often speak for and make

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:20:02.035 \longrightarrow 00:20:03.945$  decisions for the members of the household,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:20:03.950 \longrightarrow 00:20:05.318$  and rather whether you

 $00:20:05.318 \longrightarrow 00:20:07.028$  agree with that or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:20:07.030 \longrightarrow 00:20:07.741$  It doesn't matter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918129396666667

 $00:20:07.741 \longrightarrow 00:20:09.400$  You have to be sensitive to that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:09.455 \longrightarrow 00:20:11.016$  in order to really deliver the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:11.016 \longrightarrow 00:20:12.856$  care to your patient in front of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:12.860 --> 00:20:14.740 Uhm, there are kind of very unique family

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:14.740 \longrightarrow 00:20:16.594$  and gender roles that you have to be aware

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:16.594 --> 00:20:18.440 of and and it's a very modest culture,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:18.440 --> 00:20:20.113 so you may find that your patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:20.113 \longrightarrow 00:20:21.739$  may not shake hands which we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:21.739 --> 00:20:22.879 probably don't do anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:22.880 --> 00:20:24.148 'cause of COVID anymore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:24.148 --> 00:20:25.099 but shaking hands,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:25.100 --> 00:20:27.332 making physical contact eye contact might

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:27.332 \longrightarrow 00:20:30.304$  be a little bit different and just being

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}20{:}30.304 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}34.860$  aware of that translation is is a huge

00:20:34.860 --> 00:20:38.956 part of the way we can engage with this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:38.960 \longrightarrow 00:20:41.165$  With this population, you know we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:41.170 --> 00:20:42.864 You know, Yale, we're lucky to have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:42.870 \longrightarrow 00:20:45.621$  The Marty carts where we have video

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:45.621 \longrightarrow 00:20:48.189$  translation and pasta is actually a very.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:48.190 \longrightarrow 00:20:50.465$  It's accessible and usable diary as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:50.470 \longrightarrow 00:20:52.521$  Those are the two main languages that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:52.521 --> 00:20:54.508 that we've been seeing here anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:54.510 \longrightarrow 00:20:56.150$  and so that is available.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:56.150 \longrightarrow 00:20:57.632$  You might other something you may

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:20:57.632 --> 00:20:59.157 not have considered is that actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:20:59.157 \longrightarrow 00:21:00.615$  the video part of the translation

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}21{:}00.615 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}02.427$  may not be comfortable for every body,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:02.430 \longrightarrow 00:21:03.924$  and so I've had several patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:03.924 \longrightarrow 00:21:05.719$  who have actually asked to turn the

00:21:05.719 --> 00:21:07.213 actually the screen away while they'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:07.213 \longrightarrow 00:21:08.758$  speak verbally with the person they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:08.758 \longrightarrow 00:21:10.352$  actually don't want to see the they

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:10.352 --> 00:21:11.720 don't want to be seen on the video,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:11.720 \longrightarrow 00:21:13.029$  and that's something to be aware of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:13.030 --> 00:21:15.978 Just kind of culturally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:15.980 \longrightarrow 00:21:18.798$  The other thing to consider is who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:18.798 --> 00:21:20.394 is doing the translation, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:20.394 --> 00:21:22.026 So as much as you can trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:22.026 \longrightarrow 00:21:23.689$  get someone who is not a family

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:23.689 \longrightarrow 00:21:25.244$  member is is appropriate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:25.244 \longrightarrow 00:21:27.872$  People may not be comfortable speaking

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:27.872 \longrightarrow 00:21:30.792$  in front of somebody that they know

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:30.792 --> 00:21:33.506 and also thinking back to just the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:33.506 --> 00:21:36.174 family dynamics and and who who may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}21{:}36.174 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}37.758$  comfortable speaking in front of other

00:21:37.758 --> 00:21:39.829 members of their family and how that can be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}21{:}39.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}42.430$  You can get the information that you need.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:42.430 \longrightarrow 00:21:43.914$  Communication challenges kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:43.914 --> 00:21:46.140 apart from language and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:46.140 --> 00:21:48.408 people may not feel as empowered or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:48.408 \longrightarrow 00:21:49.732$  just comfortable asking questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:49.732 \longrightarrow 00:21:51.797$  you may not get as much pushback.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:51.800 --> 00:21:53.116 You might just kind of get a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:21:53.120 --> 00:21:53.482 you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472 00:21:53.482 --> 00:21:53.663 OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}21{:}53.663 \rightarrow 00{:}21{:}55.333$  I'll do what you say or just kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}21{:}55.333 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}57.068$ a nod and a lot of difference and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}21{:}57.068 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}58.700$  really making sure that your patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:21:58.700 \longrightarrow 00:22:00.448$  understands what you're saying and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:00.448 \longrightarrow 00:22:02.684$  understands what's happening is important.

00:22:02.684 --> 00:22:04.794 You know how they engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:04.794 \longrightarrow 00:22:06.060$  with medical professionals?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:06.060 \longrightarrow 00:22:08.292$  May not be the same way this year

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:08.292 \longrightarrow 00:22:10.335$  used to and so that's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:10.335 \longrightarrow 00:22:11.820$  to really consider when you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:11.874 \longrightarrow 00:22:13.359$  doing discharge instructions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:13.360 \longrightarrow 00:22:14.222$  For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:22:14.222 --> 00:22:16.377 and making sure they understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:22:16.377 --> 00:22:18.470 what their next steps are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:22:18.470 --> 00:22:19.849 And then of course, like I mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:19.850 \longrightarrow 00:22:20.702$  mental health and trauma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:22:20.702 --> 00:22:21.128 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:21.130 \longrightarrow 00:22:23.445$  there could certainly be some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:23.445 \longrightarrow 00:22:25.760$  stigmatization of their complaints

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:25.833 \longrightarrow 00:22:27.818$  that that relate back to some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:27.818 \longrightarrow 00:22:29.509$  other deeper things that are happening.

00:22:29.510 --> 00:22:30.119 And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:30.119 \longrightarrow 00:22:30.728$  here you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:22:30.730 --> 00:22:32.648 you know we're lucky enough to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:32.648 \longrightarrow 00:22:34.403$  the Refugee health clinic with with

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:34.403 \longrightarrow 00:22:35.873$  a very strong psychiatric component

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:35.873 \longrightarrow 00:22:37.840$  to it that that could look into

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00:22:37.840 \longrightarrow 00:22:38.900$  some of these things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

00:22:38.900 --> 00:22:41.750 And so considering that also what?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8879508472

 $00{:}22{:}41.750 \longrightarrow 00{:}22{:}44.780$  What other services they may need.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:22:44.780 \longrightarrow 00:22:45.976$  And then finally, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:22:45.976 --> 00:22:48.083 So you you kind of thought about the context

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:22:48.083 \longrightarrow 00:22:49.870$  you cared for the patient in the Ed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}22{:}49.870 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}52.201$  Now let's think about how you transition

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:22:52.201 \longrightarrow 00:22:53.794$  them safely and appropriately back

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:22:53.794 \longrightarrow 00:22:55.642$  to outside of the hospital system

 $00:22:55.642 \longrightarrow 00:22:57.395$  where you can actually make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:22:57.395 \longrightarrow 00:22:59.140$  that they maintain their care right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:22:59.140 --> 00:23:01.312 And so the actual decision making

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:01.312 \longrightarrow 00:23:04.614$  component of it while you want to have that

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:04.614 --> 00:23:06.990 conversation with your with your patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:06.990 \longrightarrow 00:23:09.055$  in case there is a challenge with

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:09.055 \longrightarrow 00:23:10.391$  understanding or with language

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:10.391 \longrightarrow 00:23:12.351$  collaborating with relevant staff and

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}23{:}12.351 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}14.460$  with outpatient clinics if possible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:14.460 \longrightarrow 00:23:15.570$  can certainly be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}23{:}15.570 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}17.790$  Be important as well as referrals

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:17.790 \longrightarrow 00:23:19.918$  and other specialty services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:19.920 \longrightarrow 00:23:23.168$  The care delivery itself so are you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:23.170 --> 00:23:25.102 Are you assuring good quality of care

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:25.102 \longrightarrow 00:23:26.970$  with your trend interpretation available

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:26.970 \longrightarrow 00:23:28.946$  throughout the entire encounter?

 $00:23:28.950 \longrightarrow 00:23:30.470$  A stallion understanding whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}23{:}30.470 \longrightarrow 00{:}23{:}32.750$  their hot water is serially helps

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:32.750 \longrightarrow 00:23:34.574$  is matched to where they can

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:34.574 \longrightarrow 00:23:36.100$  understand what you're telling them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:36.100 \longrightarrow 00:23:37.570$  Is their trauma informed care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:37.570 \longrightarrow 00:23:39.620$  considering what they have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:39.620 \longrightarrow 00:23:41.670$  through and the care transition,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:41.670 --> 00:23:44.230 have you been able to kind of explain

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:44.230 --> 00:23:46.579 things like how do your prescription?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:46.580 \longrightarrow 00:23:48.078$  Here is a copy of your record.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:48.080 --> 00:23:48.758 How did this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:48.758 --> 00:23:50.340 How you get follow up work with

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:23:50.397 --> 00:23:52.301 clinics and and staff to get the

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:52.301 \longrightarrow 00:23:53.520$  transition models for timely?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:53.520 \longrightarrow 00:23:56.088$  Follow up with clear communication and

 $00:23:56.088 \longrightarrow 00:23:57.636$  then finally you know care outcomes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:57.640 \longrightarrow 00:23:59.565$  Are we doing the best we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:23:59.565 \longrightarrow 00:24:01.617$  for our patients including this

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:24:01.617 --> 00:24:02.779 challenging population?

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:02.780 \longrightarrow 00:24:05.027$  And that's really kind of in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}24{:}05.027 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}06.656$  own personal metrics and how in

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:06.656 \longrightarrow 00:24:07.488$  terms of you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:24:07.490 --> 00:24:09.134 people returning to the Ed versus

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}24{:}09.134 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}10.854$  going to other other places for

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:10.854 \longrightarrow 00:24:12.564$  care that may be more appropriate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:12.570 \longrightarrow 00:24:13.762$  Looking at their outcomes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

00:24:13.762 --> 00:24:15.252 Making sure things like they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:15.252 \longrightarrow 00:24:17.098$  you know they're insuring statuses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:17.100 \longrightarrow 00:24:18.234$  Or create those kinds of things

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:18.234 \longrightarrow 00:24:19.620$  that we can help check for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:19.620 \longrightarrow 00:24:21.986$  So those are kind of my main

 $00:24:21.990 \longrightarrow 00:24:24.715$  thoughts about emergency care with

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00{:}24{:}24.715 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}26.852$  come with our Afghan population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:26.852 \longrightarrow 00:24:28.842$  I'm happy to take questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:28.842 \longrightarrow 00:24:30.139$  either now or later.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98216015

 $00:24:30.140 \longrightarrow 00:24:31.729$  Whatever is that we have time for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:33.170 \longrightarrow 00:24:34.320$  Great, thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:34.320 \longrightarrow 00:24:35.780$  Uh Puja that was wonderful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:35.780 \longrightarrow 00:24:37.764$  We we do have a couple of questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:37.764 \longrightarrow 00:24:39.417$  that have come up in the chat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:39.420 \longrightarrow 00:24:41.933$  so the first question was,

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:41.933 \longrightarrow 00:24:43.704$  you know when you say that folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:43.704 \longrightarrow 00:24:45.600$  have a lower vaccination rate?

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

00:24:45.600 --> 00:24:47.155 Does this mean that they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

00:24:47.155 --> 00:24:48.399 not going through routine

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:48.399 \longrightarrow 00:24:50.138$  pre screening before arrival?

 $00:24:50.140 \longrightarrow 00:24:52.114$  And so Camille Brown had just weighed

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00{:}24{:}52.114 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}54.774$  in to say that evacuees have no pre

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:54.774 \longrightarrow 00:24:56.851$  screening done until they arrive in

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

00:24:56.851 --> 00:24:58.741 EU S most are coming to military

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:24:58.741 \longrightarrow 00:25:00.422$  bases and are getting their first

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00{:}25{:}00.422 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}02.120$  of the series of age appropriate

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:25:02.180 \longrightarrow 00:25:03.648$  and available vaccines there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:25:03.650 \longrightarrow 00:25:04.842$  And that for children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00{:}25{:}04.842 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}06.630$  they'll need several of the series

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:25:06.684 \longrightarrow 00:25:08.620$  to be up to date for full protection,

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00{:}25{:}08.620 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}10.546$  so they're still considered under vaccinated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

00:25:10.550 --> 00:25:11.135 So puja what?

NOTE Confidence: 0.964523174

 $00:25:11.135 \longrightarrow 00:25:12.660$  What other comments would you want to add

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:12.670 \longrightarrow 00:25:13.434$  to that? Yeah, no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

00:25:13.434 --> 00:25:14.534 I mean, that's exactly right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:14.534 \longrightarrow 00:25:16.851$  Is that, you know we the you know when

 $00:25:16.851 \longrightarrow 00:25:19.318$  someone is goes through the process of

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:19.318 \longrightarrow 00:25:21.186$  the traditional refugee process, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:21.186 \longrightarrow 00:25:23.014$  That takes sometimes 18 months, two years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

00:25:23.014 --> 00:25:24.646 And that's the time that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:24.650 \longrightarrow 00:25:27.020$  usually part of that is taken up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:27.020 \longrightarrow 00:25:28.578$  making sure that the entire vaccine

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

00:25:28.578 --> 00:25:30.432 series and everything is could have

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00{:}25{:}30.432 \longrightarrow 00{:}25{:}32.455$  done checked kind of taken care of

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:32.455 \longrightarrow 00:25:34.009$  with the rapid evacuation of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00{:}25{:}34.010 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}35.290$  Population that hasn't happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:35.290 \longrightarrow 00:25:37.210$  and so Camille is absolutely right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

00:25:37.210 --> 00:25:38.698 You know, as much as they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

00:25:38.698 --> 00:25:40.170 able to start that process,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00{:}25{:}40.170 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}42.075$  they are still considered under

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00{:}25{:}42.075 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}44.650$  vaccinated and so you know what in

 $00:25:44.650 \longrightarrow 00:25:46.743$  the Ed we need to be considering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:46.750 \longrightarrow 00:25:48.577$  What is the implication of being under

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:48.577 \longrightarrow 00:25:50.042$  vaccinated from some of these things

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:50.042 \longrightarrow 00:25:51.526$  that we often may not have seen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:51.530 \longrightarrow 00:25:52.845$  and so that's absolutely I

NOTE Confidence: 0.797604261666667

 $00:25:52.845 \longrightarrow 00:25:53.897$  agree with that completely

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

 $00:25:54.790 \longrightarrow 00:25:56.010$  and then actually skipping

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

 $00:25:56.010 \longrightarrow 00:25:57.535$  ahead to a related question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

00:25:57.540 --> 00:25:58.620 So just put in the chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

 $00:25:58.620 \longrightarrow 00:26:00.192$  Do we need to check check

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

 $00:26:00.192 \longrightarrow 00:26:00.978$  titers for vaccines?

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

00:26:00.980 --> 00:26:02.550 Or do you just typically

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

 $00:26:02.550 \longrightarrow 00:26:04.120$  assume that everybody is not?

NOTE Confidence: 0.927178408888889

00:26:04.120 --> 00:26:06.960 Vaccinated. Uhm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

00:26:06.990 --> 00:26:08.798 so that would be actually a question for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:08.800 \longrightarrow 00:26:10.432$  but I would probably defer that

 $00:26:10.432 \longrightarrow 00:26:12.180$  to my primary care colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

00:26:12.180 --> 00:26:13.124 We don't obviously check

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:13.124 \longrightarrow 00:26:14.540$  titers in the D at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:14.540 \longrightarrow 00:26:18.500$  We kind of assume that they are unvaccinated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:18.500 \longrightarrow 00:26:20.551$  Unless we have proof otherwise and in

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

00:26:20.551 --> 00:26:23.018 terms of our evaluation of the patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:23.020 \longrightarrow 00:26:24.793$  and so we kind of consider all of it

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:24.793 \longrightarrow 00:26:26.587$  until we know that that's not the case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

00:26:26.590 --> 00:26:28.762 Instead, I would defer the tighter

NOTE Confidence: 0.880550125

 $00:26:28.762 \longrightarrow 00:26:30.830$  question to to another colleague of mine

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

 $00{:}26{:}31.350 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}33.230$  got cha and I see it. So Camille,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

 $00:26:33.230 \longrightarrow 00:26:35.210$  who's director of our pediatric clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

 $00{:}26{:}35.210 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}37.590$  says we don't tend to check titers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

00:26:37.590 --> 00:26:40.478 For kids, as most have had one vaccine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

00:26:40.480 --> 00:26:42.398 although they do check have a titers,

 $00:26:42.400 \longrightarrow 00:26:44.443$  I see that any animal I who is also

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

 $00:26:44.443 \longrightarrow 00:26:46.589$  who's the director of our adult Refugee

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

00:26:46.589 --> 00:26:48.389 Clinic has just joined the line,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

 $00:26:48.390 \longrightarrow 00:26:50.983$  so I don't know if you're able to turn

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

00:26:50.983 --> 00:26:52.824 your video on and address this question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

00:26:52.830 --> 00:26:53.950 or if you want to just put

NOTE Confidence: 0.795430178

 $00:26:53.950 \longrightarrow 00:26:54.839$  an answer in the chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84206197555556

00:26:55.920 --> 00:26:59.150 Yeah sorry, I was trying to type fast so we

NOTE Confidence: 0.748675625

 $00:26:59.160 \longrightarrow 00:27:01.790$  do for the adults. We if

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:01.800 \longrightarrow 00:27:03.977$  we do actually have proof of documented

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00{:}27{:}03.977 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}06.217$  proof that they have had the vaccines.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:06.220 \longrightarrow 00:27:07.252$  We don't check titers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:07.252 \longrightarrow 00:27:09.213$  but that's not always a given so we

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

00:27:09.213 --> 00:27:10.968 sort of have it as part of the protocol

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:10.968 \longrightarrow 00:27:12.879$  to just check the titles because we

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

00:27:12.879 --> 00:27:14.366 never know ahead of time whether

 $00:27:14.366 \longrightarrow 00:27:16.010$  we're going to have them or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00{:}27{:}16.010 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}16.958$  But but basically, yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:16.958 \longrightarrow 00:27:18.699$  if we if we are pretty sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:18.699 \longrightarrow 00:27:20.568$  that and they can show us the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89726874

 $00:27:20.568 \longrightarrow 00:27:21.610$  documentation then we don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

00:27:23.050 --> 00:27:25.675 Great, OK, so if there's no documentation

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:25.675 \longrightarrow 00:27:28.058$  then your practice is to check titers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

00:27:28.060 --> 00:27:29.998 OK, and then the other question in the chat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

00:27:30.000 --> 00:27:31.872 which I think will will definitely

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

00:27:31.872 --> 00:27:33.780 carry over to our next talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:33.780 \longrightarrow 00:27:36.417$  This was a question about so

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:36.417 \longrightarrow 00:27:38.405$  regarding situations where you

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00{:}27{:}38.405 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}41.340$  will have a male decision maker

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:41.340 \longrightarrow 00:27:44.260$  for a family or for for a spouse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:44.260 \longrightarrow 00:27:46.404$  How do you navigate?

00:27:46.404 --> 00:27:49.084 Getting consent from the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:49.084 \longrightarrow 00:27:50.560$  herself prior to procedures when

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:50.560 \longrightarrow 00:27:52.291$  you also have a from a male

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

00:27:52.291 --> 00:27:53.917 decision maker who's in the room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

00:27:53.920 --> 00:27:55.488 So Puja and Camille you you put

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00{:}27{:}55.488 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}56.994$  us some thoughts in the chat puja

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:56.994 \longrightarrow 00:27:58.360$  I'm going to ask you just to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901190238571428

 $00:27:58.360 \longrightarrow 00:27:59.310$  Respond to that as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00{:}28{:}00.890 \longrightarrow 00{:}28{:}02.960$  Yeah, you know it's challenging when,

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:02.960 \longrightarrow 00:28:05.018$  UM, in the D it's often.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00{:}28{:}05.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}05.980$  There's often implied consent

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:05.980 \longrightarrow 00:28:07.740$  for a lot of things when we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:07.740 \longrightarrow 00:28:09.156$  When there is a procedure that needs to

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:09.156 \longrightarrow 00:28:10.786$  be done that needs an actual that we can,

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:10.790 \longrightarrow 00:28:12.896$  we can take the time to get a consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:12.900 \longrightarrow 00:28:15.735$  We kind of have to just do our best,

 $00:28:15.740 \longrightarrow 00:28:18.164$  explain to if it's a I assume that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:18.164 \longrightarrow 00:28:20.464$  the question is if it is a a female

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

00:28:20.464 --> 00:28:22.434 patient and we asked the you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:22.434 \longrightarrow 00:28:24.319$  the female patient to you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:24.319 \longrightarrow 00:28:26.310$  whether she has any questions and

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:26.310 \longrightarrow 00:28:29.190$  you know we just do the best that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:29.270 \longrightarrow 00:28:31.990$  can write if she defers to a male.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:31.990 \longrightarrow 00:28:33.490$  Member of her family then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00{:}28{:}33.490 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}36.300$  and we just kind of have to go with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:36.300 \longrightarrow 00:28:36.975$  It's not ideal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

00:28:36.975 --> 00:28:38.100 but that's just saying that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.893668496666667

 $00:28:38.100 \longrightarrow 00:28:39.069$  kind of what we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

00:28:42.490 --> 00:28:44.911 I just I want to add sorry I'm gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

00:28:44.911 --> 00:28:47.465 add an echo that I think it can

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

00:28:47.465 --> 00:28:49.562 be very challenging and for these

00:28:49.562 --> 00:28:52.178 situations where it is our Patriarch,

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00{:}28{:}52.180 --> 00{:}28{:}52.926 \ \mathrm{patriarchal} \ \mathrm{culture}.$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:28:52.926 \longrightarrow 00:28:55.537$  But I think that we have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:28:55.537 \longrightarrow 00:28:57.220$  document we do suggest that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:28:57.220 \longrightarrow 00:28:59.092$  especially in areas of consent and

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:28:59.092 \longrightarrow 00:29:01.003$  Michelle you can talk about if

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:29:01.003 \longrightarrow 00:29:02.809$  there's anything else but in areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:29:02.809 \longrightarrow 00:29:04.865$  of consent we actually do have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

00:29:04.865 --> 00:29:07.056 translator and we don't just use a

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:29:07.056 \longrightarrow 00:29:09.305$  family member and I'm happy to have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00{:}29{:}09.305 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}10.929$  family member in the room with us or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:29:10.930 \longrightarrow 00:29:12.640$  As part of that conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00{:}29{:}12.640 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}15.392$  but I think that that's where we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:29:15.392 \longrightarrow 00:29:18.166$  have to give some autonomy to that

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00:29:18.166 \longrightarrow 00:29:21.214$  family or to that woman that she's

NOTE Confidence: 0.874120914761905

 $00{:}29{:}21.214 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}23.614$  going to hear the conversation.

00:29:25.680 --> 00:29:27.220 Thank you and that I mean that

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:27.220 \longrightarrow 00:29:28.810$  basically is is just in line with

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:28.810 \longrightarrow 00:29:30.420$  what Camille had typed in as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

00:29:30.420 --> 00:29:31.416 Saying you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00{:}29{:}31.416 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}33.076$  being sensitive to cultural norms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:33.080 \longrightarrow 00:29:35.248$  a husband or male family member may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

00:29:35.248 --> 00:29:37.019 present during the content discussion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00{:}29{:}37.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}38.472$  and an interpreter should be present

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00{:}29{:}38.472 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}40.140$  even if the husband speaks English.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:40.140 \longrightarrow 00:29:43.654$  So so great. Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:43.660 \longrightarrow 00:29:45.998$  OK, so we are right on time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:46.000 \longrightarrow 00:29:47.456$  so let me turn it over to

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

 $00:29:47.456 \longrightarrow 00:29:48.619$  Shefali and Michelle for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.910614605238095

00:29:48.619 --> 00:29:49.844 next half of our presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.98169065

 $00:29:53.520 \longrightarrow 00:29:55.920$  Can you guys see my screen?

00:29:55.920 --> 00:29:58.158 Looks good? OK, I think that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:29:58.158 \longrightarrow 00:29:59.706$  another part of it. I don't know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:29:59.706 --> 00:30:00.858 Michelle's name didn't come in this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:00.860 \longrightarrow 00:30:03.600$  so I want to make sure it's the right slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:03.600 \longrightarrow 00:30:07.310$  So I'm Shefali pathy and thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:30:07.310 --> 00:30:09.820 for inviting us to come and speak

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:09.820 \longrightarrow 00:30:11.923$  on this very important topic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:30:11.923 --> 00:30:14.065 very relevant to our practice here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

 $00:30:14.070 \longrightarrow 00:30:16.742$  And Michelle Telfer is one of the midwives

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:16.742 \longrightarrow 00:30:18.797$  who's really been involved in caring

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00{:}30{:}18.797 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}21.226$  for the New Haven population as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:30:21.230 --> 00:30:23.736 So I look forward to working with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:23.740 \longrightarrow 00:30:26.892$  Speaking with her and sharing some of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

00:30:26.892 --> 00:30:28.886 pearls, and hopefully if you have questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:28.890 \longrightarrow 00:30:31.545$  please add them to chat or ask them at

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:31.545 \longrightarrow 00:30:35.278$  the end. We'd be happy to answer them.

00:30:35.280 --> 00:30:37.753 So just what we want to get out of, UM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:37.753 \longrightarrow 00:30:40.390$  get you to know about this and the key

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:40.465 \longrightarrow 00:30:43.609$  objectives that we hope to get through today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:30:43.610 --> 00:30:47.145 One is really identifying the key Women's

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00{:}30{:}47.145 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}50.850$  Health needs for this population and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:50.850 \longrightarrow 00:30:52.825$  highlight some available resources or

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:52.825 \longrightarrow 00:30:55.037$  opportunities where we can really serve

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:30:55.037 \dashrightarrow 00:30:57.540$  these women and these patients better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00{:}30{:}57.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}00.939$  And so we're going to focus on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:00.940 \longrightarrow 00:31:02.820$  Women's Health aspect of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

00:31:02.820 --> 00:31:05.270 but I think we work very collaboratively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:05.270 \longrightarrow 00:31:07.978$  With our other primary care colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:07.978 \longrightarrow 00:31:09.322$  in this realm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:09.322 \longrightarrow 00:31:12.010$  both in a dult medicine but also

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:12.089 \longrightarrow 00:31:13.189$  in Pediatrics,

 $00:31:13.190 \longrightarrow 00:31:15.948$  because there is that continuum of care

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:15.948 \longrightarrow 00:31:19.330$  with women who will deliver a newborn child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:31:19.330 --> 00:31:20.770 And really having that continuity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:31:20.770 --> 00:31:22.936 continuity of care and having the

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:31:22.936 --> 00:31:24.380 pediatricians when they're seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:24.442 \longrightarrow 00:31:25.842$  the newborns work closely with

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:25.842 \longrightarrow 00:31:27.242$  the moms and with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:31:27.250 --> 00:31:29.224 If there's anything that we can work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

 $00{:}31{:}29.224 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}31.199$  together with and it's going to build

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:31:31.199 --> 00:31:33.170 upon what Pooja had also talked about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00{:}31{:}33.170 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}34.420$  Because I think that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:34.420 \longrightarrow 00:31:35.420$  some key tenants of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:35.420 \longrightarrow 00:31:35.675$  Uhm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

 $00:31:35.675 \longrightarrow 00:31:36.950$  what are the challenges and

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:36.950 \longrightarrow 00:31:38.479$  what are the needs for this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:38.480 \longrightarrow 00:31:40.340$  These women and these patients.

 $00:31:40.340 \longrightarrow 00:31:41.740$  And so the first part of it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:41.740 \longrightarrow 00:31:43.644$  we'll just talk a little bit about more

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:43.644 \longrightarrow 00:31:45.320$  the global and broader perspective,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:45.320 \longrightarrow 00:31:48.484$  and then Michelle will take you through

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:48.484 \longrightarrow 00:31:51.495$  some really focused on information and

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:51.495 \longrightarrow 00:31:54.125$  thoughts specific to maternity care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:54.130 \longrightarrow 00:31:55.482$  So this is who we are and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:55.482 \longrightarrow 00:31:56.630$  didn't put our emails there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:31:56.630 \longrightarrow 00:31:58.472$  But I think maybe I speak

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:31:58.472 --> 00:31:59.700 from Michelle as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

 $00:31:59.700 \longrightarrow 00:32:02.040$  We are happy to get investment

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:02.040 \longrightarrow 00:32:03.210$  messages or emails,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

 $00{:}32{:}03.210 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}05.037$  just asking questions and I will say

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00{:}32{:}05.037 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}07.012$  I just want to highlight that we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:07.012 \longrightarrow 00:32:09.025$  had so many people like I've had

 $00:32:09.025 \longrightarrow 00:32:11.073$  people in the clinic reach out to me

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00{:}32{:}11.073 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}13.436$  asking questions and which I think is

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

00:32:13.436 --> 00:32:15.300 really helpful because it's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:15.300 \longrightarrow 00:32:17.270$  timely and that's what's needed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:17.270 \longrightarrow 00:32:18.766$  If you have a patient in the office

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:18.766 \longrightarrow 00:32:20.257$  there or in the emergency room there

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:20.257 \longrightarrow 00:32:22.002$  because of some of the barriers that

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:22.002 \longrightarrow 00:32:23.694$  were discussed already, you know it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9525764533333333

 $00{:}32{:}23.694 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}24.810$  Helpful to have a contact there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.952576453333333

 $00:32:24.810 \longrightarrow 00:32:26.458$  so feel free to reach out to us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:28.560 \longrightarrow 00:32:29.610$  So who are the patients?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:29.610 \longrightarrow 00:32:31.020$  And I I won't belabor this

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:31.020 \longrightarrow 00:32:32.580$  because I think even in reviewing

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:32.580 \longrightarrow 00:32:34.005$  the prior talks about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:34.010 \longrightarrow 00:32:36.218$  I think that we're getting to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:36.218 \longrightarrow 00:32:38.109$  realize that the Afghan refugee

 $00:32:38.109 \longrightarrow 00:32:39.641$  population that's happening in

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:39.641 \longrightarrow 00:32:41.460$  Connecticut is been increasing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:41.460 \longrightarrow 00:32:43.460$  We are fortunate to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

00:32:43.460 --> 00:32:44.615 organizations and communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.88947299

 $00:32:44.615 \longrightarrow 00:32:46.155$  that are really welcoming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:32:48.230 \longrightarrow 00:32:50.960$  However, you know, I think that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:32:50.960 \longrightarrow 00:32:53.855$  have to recognize that there are some

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00{:}32{:}53.855 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}56.327$  challenges and that are just phased

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00{:}32{:}56.409 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}58.957$  by these people as they have been.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:32:58.960 \longrightarrow 00:33:00.140$  Required to leave or forced

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:33:00.140 \longrightarrow 00:33:01.320$  to leave their own homeland,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:33:01.320 \longrightarrow 00:33:03.324$  which often comes with leaving family

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00{:}33{:}03.324 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}05.206$  members there and other things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:33:05.206 \longrightarrow 00:33:07.134$  are there but also on top of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:33:07.140 \longrightarrow 00:33:09.600$  Some of the psychosocial and

 $00:33:09.600 \longrightarrow 00:33:11.568$  emotional changes that happened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00{:}33{:}11.570 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}13.946$  And so I think that over the next few

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

 $00:33:13.946 \longrightarrow 00:33:16.239$  years it's probably going to increase.

NOTE Confidence: 0.918472783333333

00:33:16.240 --> 00:33:17.864 And how can we serve our patients better?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:19.940 \longrightarrow 00:33:21.620$  So looking specifically at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:33:21.620 --> 00:33:22.964 reproductive health care needs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:22.970 \longrightarrow 00:33:25.175$  what are the needs that they have?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}33{:}25.180 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}27.840$  So I think some of the concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}33{:}27.840 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}30.292$  that are include and have already

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:30.292 \longrightarrow 00:33:32.758$  been discussed by some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}33{:}32.758 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}35.549$  other folks in this web inar series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:35.550 \longrightarrow 00:33:36.980$  One is really the big,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:36.980 \longrightarrow 00:33:38.200$  bigger barriers to care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924316845555556

 $00:33:38.200 \longrightarrow 00:33:40.430$  You know, we see barriers for care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:40.430 \longrightarrow 00:33:41.922$  In general urban populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:41.922 \longrightarrow 00:33:43.414$  We think about it,

 $00:33:43.420 \longrightarrow 00:33:45.020$  but specific to this group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:33:45.020 --> 00:33:48.394 I think as Puja has spoken about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:33:48.400 --> 00:33:50.416 you know language and cultural barriers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:50.420 \longrightarrow 00:33:53.675$  And I think that with the language

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:53.675 \longrightarrow 00:33:56.706$  specifically besides just finding maybe a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:33:56.706 --> 00:33:59.754 posture interpreter or a Dari interpreter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:33:59.760 \longrightarrow 00:34:01.200$  we think about there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:01.200 \longrightarrow 00:34:03.856$  Even within those there may be dialects

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}34{:}03.856 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}06.406$  that are specific to these groups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}34{:}06.410 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}08.551$  And then we also have found similar

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}34{:}08.551 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}10.297$  to where some of the questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:10.300 \longrightarrow 00:34:12.376$  if they have a male versus

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:34:12.376 --> 00:34:13.414 a female interpreter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:13.420 \longrightarrow 00:34:16.004$  and many of these women really feel more

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:16.004 \longrightarrow 00:34:18.249$  comfortable with having female interpreters.

 $00:34:18.250 \longrightarrow 00:34:21.148$  So there is a challenge in even the language.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:34:21.150 --> 00:34:22.299 Component of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:22.299 \longrightarrow 00:34:24.214$  Just because there is this

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:34:24.214 --> 00:34:25.799 embedded cultural piece of it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:25.800 \longrightarrow 00:34:27.910$  transportation can be very challenging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:27.910 \longrightarrow 00:34:29.530$  As has already been discussed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:29.530 \longrightarrow 00:34:32.634$  because many of the women that we see

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:32.634 \longrightarrow 00:34:35.549$  are dependent on their spouses or their

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:35.549 \longrightarrow 00:34:38.450$  family members to bring them to visits.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:38.450 \longrightarrow 00:34:40.620$  They are reliant on potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}34{:}40.620 {\:{\mbox{--}}\!>}\ 00{:}34{:}42.356$  on public transportation means,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:42.360 \longrightarrow 00:34:44.033$  but they may not have the funding

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:44.033 \longrightarrow 00:34:45.899$  to pay for all of those things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556 00:34:45.900 --> 00:34:46.586 So really, NOTE Confidence: 0.924316845555556

 $00:34:46.586 \longrightarrow 00:34:47.958$  thinking about when they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:47.958 \longrightarrow 00:34:48.987$  scheduling the appointments?

 $00:34:48.990 \longrightarrow 00:34:51.195$  How can we be supportive of that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:51.200 \longrightarrow 00:34:53.336$  We try to think about when will they

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:53.336 \longrightarrow 00:34:55.766$  be able to get a ride and finally is

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:55.766 \longrightarrow 00:34:57.787$  the child care needs and you know we

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:34:57.787 \longrightarrow 00:35:01.988$  had a situation and I think last year

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:01.988 \longrightarrow 00:35:04.190$  before we moved to Sargent Drive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:04.190 \longrightarrow 00:35:07.095$  That really made me think about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:07.095 \dashrightarrow 00:35:09.706$  that just looking at the barriers of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:35:09.706 --> 00:35:12.630 care the patient was coming for her OB

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:12.630 \longrightarrow 00:35:15.060$  visit and she realized that she had.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:35:15.060 --> 00:35:17.020 She wanted to make the visit she was

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:17.020 \dashrightarrow 00:35:19.092$  afraid not to make the visit but she

NOTE Confidence: 0.924316845555556

 $00:35:19.092 \dashrightarrow 00:35:21.208$  left her children right at the waiting area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:21.210 \longrightarrow 00:35:22.704$  As you enter into the what

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:22.704 \longrightarrow 00:35:24.030$  was the old primary care?

00:35:24.030 --> 00:35:25.140 Because she didn't really want

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:35:25.140 --> 00:35:26.028 to miss her appointments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:26.030 \longrightarrow 00:35:27.386$  She knew how important they were,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:27.390 \longrightarrow 00:35:29.150$  but she had her children there with her,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:29.150 \longrightarrow 00:35:31.244$  and fortunately the person she left

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:31.244 \longrightarrow 00:35:33.812$  him with was of the same culture

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:33.812 \longrightarrow 00:35:36.002$  who came into the waiting area,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:36.010 \longrightarrow 00:35:36.910$  just to mention to us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:36.910 \longrightarrow 00:35:38.734$  And this is in the height of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:38.734 \longrightarrow 00:35:40.026$  pandemic where we weren't allowing

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}35{:}40.026 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}41.860$  visitors and we had them sit right

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:41.910 \longrightarrow 00:35:43.996$  outside of the entrance and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:43.996 \longrightarrow 00:35:46.447$  so to make sure that they were OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924316845555556

 $00:35:46.450 \longrightarrow 00:35:48.194$  But I think that we just have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:48.194 \longrightarrow 00:35:49.823$  remember there are all these things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:49.823 \longrightarrow 00:35:51.937$  are embedded in why and when they come from.

 $00:35:51.940 \longrightarrow 00:35:53.588$  Here the mental health

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:53.588 \longrightarrow 00:35:55.236$  needs we've spoken about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}35{:}55.240 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}35{:}56.932$  There's a lot of post traumatic

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:35:56.932 --> 00:35:58.762 stress from some of the trauma

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:35:58.762 \longrightarrow 00:35:59.890$  that they've experienced.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

00:35:59.890 --> 00:36:02.830 Their high levels of potentially depression,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00:36:02.830 \longrightarrow 00:36:05.160$  not only from trauma related,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}36{:}05.160 {\:\dashrightarrow\:} 00{:}36{:}06.950$  but also from leaving their

NOTE Confidence: 0.92431684555556

 $00{:}36{:}06.950 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}08.740$  families feeling isolated and being

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:08.800 \longrightarrow 00:36:09.880$  trying to assemble,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:09.880 \longrightarrow 00:36:12.715$  assimilate to these to the new culture

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:12.715 \longrightarrow 00:36:15.637$  and the new norm that they have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00{:}36{:}15.640 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}18.632$  Underlying some of their, UM, some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:18.632 \longrightarrow 00:36:20.984$  Some of the hesitancy is really

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

00:36:20.984 --> 00:36:23.046 the they're dependent on their

00:36:23.046 --> 00:36:25.086 partners and their family members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:25.090 \longrightarrow 00:36:26.872$  but they may be experiencing intimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:26.872 \longrightarrow 00:36:28.476$  and victims of intimate partner

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

00:36:28.476 --> 00:36:29.920 violence and sexual violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:29.920 \longrightarrow 00:36:31.593$  and in their countries they may have

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:31.593 \longrightarrow 00:36:32.820$  not necessarily been the victim,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:32.820 \longrightarrow 00:36:34.410$  but may have witnessed this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

00:36:34.410 --> 00:36:36.990 So thinking about sort of sexual

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00{:}36{:}36.990 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}39.442$  violence and how it might play into

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:39.442 \longrightarrow 00:36:41.260$  when you're seeing these women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00{:}36{:}41.260 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}43.340$  they may lack social supports,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:43.340 \longrightarrow 00:36:45.800$  an especially since they've left.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

00:36:45.800 --> 00:36:47.735 Any family members or friends

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:47.735 \longrightarrow 00:36:49.670$  and other networks over there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:49.670 \longrightarrow 00:36:52.298$  and we are fortunate, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:52.300 \longrightarrow 00:36:54.565$  to have some community organizations

 $00:36:54.565 \longrightarrow 00:36:57.354$  and groups such as IRIS that

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:57.354 \longrightarrow 00:36:59.559$  really do support these women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:36:59.560 \longrightarrow 00:37:01.163$  And I think that there are even

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:37:01.163 \longrightarrow 00:37:02.860$  prior to the pandemic there were

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:37:02.860 \longrightarrow 00:37:04.768$  opportunities to go there to really

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

00:37:04.768 --> 00:37:06.388 reach out at virus headquarter and

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00:37:06.388 \longrightarrow 00:37:08.300$  talk to some of the patients about

NOTE Confidence: 0.885880994615385

 $00{:}37{:}08.300 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}09.950$  their health needs and questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:12.030 \longrightarrow 00:37:13.776$  So how can we address some

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:13.776 \longrightarrow 00:37:14.940$  of these specific needs?

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:14.940 \longrightarrow 00:37:16.600$  And I think, UM, really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:16.600 \longrightarrow 00:37:19.176$  the overarching message I would say is

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:19.176 \longrightarrow 00:37:22.243$  is that we have to really be sensitive

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

00:37:22.243 --> 00:37:25.098 and come to their to what they're asking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

00:37:25.098 --> 00:37:27.340 or maybe potentially ask the questions of.

 $00:37:27.340 \longrightarrow 00:37:28.396$  Well, how can we help you?

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:28.400 \longrightarrow 00:37:29.644$  Because sometimes we make

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:29.644 \dashrightarrow 00:37:31.740$  assumptions of what we want to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00{:}37{:}31.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}33.399$  You know, a patient who's coming for

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:33.399 \longrightarrow 00:37:35.279$  prenatal care or misses some appointments?

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:35.280 \dashrightarrow 00:37:36.928$  Well, you have to come to prenatal care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:36.930 \longrightarrow 00:37:38.596$  Really going back to the Y and

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:38.596 \longrightarrow 00:37:40.249$  asking well what is it that why

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:40.249 \longrightarrow 00:37:41.581$  is it that you're missing it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:41.590 \longrightarrow 00:37:43.246$  What is it that we can do to help

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00{:}37{:}43.246 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}44.625$  and there might be opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:44.625 \longrightarrow 00:37:46.401$  that we can really uncover when

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

00:37:46.401 --> 00:37:48.243 we build some of this rapport

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00{:}37{:}48.243 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}49.998$  and relationships with them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00{:}37{:}50.000 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}52.887$  We talked a little bit about barriers

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:52.887 \longrightarrow 00:37:55.526$  to care with regards to some of

 $00:37:55.526 \longrightarrow 00:37:57.762$  the interpreter services and some

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

00:37:57.762 --> 00:37:59.646 of the cultural accommodations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:37:59.650 \longrightarrow 00:38:02.260$  though the cultural needs and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

00:38:02.260 --> 00:38:05.044 thinking about in Ark specific in Women's

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:38:05.044 \longrightarrow 00:38:07.132$  Health is really identifying that many

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:38:07.132 \longrightarrow 00:38:09.885$  of these women really want female providers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

00:38:09.890 --> 00:38:11.042 And, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.953370663

 $00:38:11.042 \longrightarrow 00:38:12.578$  in such a complex.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:14.760 \longrightarrow 00:38:15.831$  Practice. Sometimes it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:15.831 \longrightarrow 00:38:17.259$  challenging to do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:38:17.260 --> 00:38:19.484 but how can we try to accommodate that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:19.490 \longrightarrow 00:38:21.386$  We sometimes will make sure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}38{:}21.386 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}23.399$  they have continuity with one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}38{:}23.399 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}24.775$  the advanced practice providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:24.775 \longrightarrow 00:38:26.797$  who's routinely there as opposed to

00:38:26.797 --> 00:38:28.704 potentially with one of the MD's or

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:28.704 \longrightarrow 00:38:30.188$  physicians was only there once a week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:30.190 \longrightarrow 00:38:33.118$  So I think that we're trying to navigate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:33.120 \longrightarrow 00:38:35.220$  How can we best accommodate some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:35.220 \longrightarrow 00:38:37.192$  those services were also trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:38:37.192 -> 00:38:38.882 schedule some of the interpreter

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:38.882 \longrightarrow 00:38:41.304$  services ahead of time so that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:41.304 \longrightarrow 00:38:44.590$  make sure that it is a visit that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:38:44.590 --> 00:38:45.703 Efficient and effective,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:45.703 \longrightarrow 00:38:47.558$  and potentially we used to

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:47.558 \longrightarrow 00:38:49.010$  use patient navigators.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:38:49.010 --> 00:38:50.928 We have a nurse care coordinator who

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:50.928 \longrightarrow 00:38:52.751$  really can help with this when we

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}38{:}52.751 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}54.744$  have two that can help with some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:54.744 \longrightarrow 00:38:56.550$  this so that we make sure patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:38:56.550 \longrightarrow 00:38:58.570$  aren't showing up that there someone

 $00:38:58.570 \longrightarrow 00:39:01.396$  reaches out to them now within our

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:01.396 \longrightarrow 00:39:05.088$  move to our to 150 Sargent we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:05.088 \longrightarrow 00:39:06.920$  embedded behavioral health teams

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:39:07.003 --> 00:39:09.376 which really has been a blessing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:09.376 \longrightarrow 00:39:11.134$  the opportunity even in real time

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:11.134 \dashrightarrow 00:39:13.200$  to make a connection with someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:13.200 \longrightarrow 00:39:14.980$  from behavioral health is really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:14.980 \longrightarrow 00:39:16.438$  Been a great asset to us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}39{:}16.440 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}18.435$  so I think trying to understand how

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39{:}18.435 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}20.679$  can we connect them with services even

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:20.679 \longrightarrow 00:39:23.004$  if in other organizations they may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:23.004 \longrightarrow 00:39:24.848$  doing that with the health care teams.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:24.848 \longrightarrow 00:39:25.738$  If we can do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:25.740 \longrightarrow 00:39:27.490$  I think it also builds a better

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:27.490 \longrightarrow 00:39:29.017$  relationship with their patient to see

00:39:29.017 --> 00:39:31.233 that we're doing what we can to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:39:31.233 --> 00:39:33.638 about the global need their global needs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:33.640 \longrightarrow 00:39:36.032$  and really understanding trauma

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:36.032 \longrightarrow 00:39:39.620$  informed care when we have patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:39.710 \longrightarrow 00:39:42.210$  who potentially or risk for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:39:42.210 --> 00:39:44.766 A sexual trauma or intimate partner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:44.770 \longrightarrow 00:39:46.510$  Violence really being thoughtful and

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:46.510 \longrightarrow 00:39:48.928$  how we ask questions where we ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:48.928 \longrightarrow 00:39:50.782$  questions and when we're doing exams

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:50.782 \longrightarrow 00:39:52.678$  really being thoughtful about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:39:52.680 --> 00:39:54.955 And then looking at the social supports,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143 00:39:54.960 --> 00:39:55.588 what's there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:39:55.588 --> 00:39:58.100 And even though we're in OB GYN practice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:58.100 \dashrightarrow 00:39:59.500$  really thinking about more probably.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:39:59.500 \longrightarrow 00:40:01.663$  What are the other social services that

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:40:01.663 --> 00:40:03.966 might be helpful and reaching out to our,

00:40:03.970 --> 00:40:07.918 our social worker or our case managers?

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:07.920 \longrightarrow 00:40:10.644$  And finally, some of the specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:10.644 \longrightarrow 00:40:12.460$  Women's Health care needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:12.460 \longrightarrow 00:40:14.280$  So.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143 00:40:14.280 --> 00:40:14.780 You know, NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:14.780 \longrightarrow 00:40:16.780$  look at that and here are just some

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:16.840 \longrightarrow 00:40:18.535$  of the Women's Health reproductive

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}40{:}18.535 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}20.903$  health things that we face and are

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}40{:}20.903 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}22.739$  trying to address with our patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:40:22.740 --> 00:40:25.422 Maybe not in all of them in one visit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:25.430 \longrightarrow 00:40:27.164$  but over the course of visits

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:40:27.164 --> 00:40:29.322 and try to get to target those,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}40{:}29.322 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}31.660$  you know we start to look at.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:31.660 \longrightarrow 00:40:33.676$  Just move this a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:33.680 \longrightarrow 00:40:35.776$  Some of the key things where we may

 $00:40:35.776 \longrightarrow 00:40:38.048$  not be able to address everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}40{:}38.050 --> 00{:}40{:}39.440$  But really focusing on one

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:40:39.440 --> 00:40:40.830 or two things you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:40.830 \longrightarrow 00:40:42.134$  the preventative help piece.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:40:42.134 --> 00:40:42.786 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:42.790 \longrightarrow 00:40:44.598$  they come in with a lot of health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:44.600 \longrightarrow 00:40:46.125$  Some health screenings thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:46.125 \longrightarrow 00:40:48.474$  what project said and some of the other

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:48.474 \longrightarrow 00:40:50.273$  talks when they're in their primary care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96055604285714300:40:50.280 --> 00:40:50.539 However,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}40{:}50.539 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}52.870$  we also want to make sure some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00{:}40{:}52.927 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}55.174$  other main health screenings that we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

00:40:55.180 --> 00:40:56.644 Pap smears, mammograms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:56.644 \longrightarrow 00:40:57.620$  colorectal screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:57.620 \longrightarrow 00:40:59.010$  We talk about because in

NOTE Confidence: 0.960556042857143

 $00:40:59.010 \longrightarrow 00:41:00.400$  their own culture there might

 $00:41:00.460 \longrightarrow 00:41:02.056$  be differences in what they do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:02.060 --> 00:41:03.310 They might not even know

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:03.310 \longrightarrow 00:41:04.560$  what that those things are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:04.560 \longrightarrow 00:41:07.266$  I'm going towards some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:07.266 \longrightarrow 00:41:10.039$  misconceptions and other health basic needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:10.040 --> 00:41:11.693 I think health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:11.693 --> 00:41:14.100 education and understanding what their

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:14.100 \longrightarrow 00:41:16.350$  understanding of their own health is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:16.350 --> 00:41:17.448 Is really important?

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:17.448 --> 00:41:18.180 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}41{:}18.180 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}19.855$ some people don't even understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:19.855 \longrightarrow 00:41:22.574$  sort of the basic anatomy and sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}41{:}22.574 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}24.209$  Physiology of the menstrual cycle,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:24.210 \longrightarrow 00:41:26.546$  making sure they understand why is it that

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:26.546 \longrightarrow 00:41:28.486$  they're getting periods or what is normal.

 $00:41:28.490 \longrightarrow 00:41:30.098$  What is not normal and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:30.098 \longrightarrow 00:41:32.403$  putting it on a level of health

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:32.403 \longrightarrow 00:41:33.967$  literacy that they understand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:33.970 --> 00:41:35.890 And so I think it's really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:35.890 \longrightarrow 00:41:36.586$  really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:36.586 --> 00:41:39.022 I think the other piece that's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}41{:}39.022 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}41.216$  important is when we talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:41.216 --> 00:41:42.644 pregnancy prevention or contraception,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:42.650 --> 00:41:44.630 for example, or STI prevention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:44.630 \longrightarrow 00:41:45.926$  It's talking really in

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:45.926 \longrightarrow 00:41:46.898$  a culturally sensitive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:46.900 \longrightarrow 00:41:48.408$  Manner thinking about asking

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:41:48.408 \longrightarrow 00:41:49.539$  the question first,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}41{:}49.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}51.549$  what is your family planning or what

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:51.549 --> 00:41:53.422 are your family planning goals or

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:41:53.422 --> 00:41:55.890 your sort of goals in in reproduction?

00:41:55.890 --> 00:41:59.290 Because I think for there is a stigma

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}41{:}59.369 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}01.808$  in using contraception or altering

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:01.808 \longrightarrow 00:42:03.578$  the opportunity to get pregnant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:03.580 \longrightarrow 00:42:05.425$  we have a lot of women who fear that

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:05.425 \longrightarrow 00:42:06.796$  using contraception they won't allow

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:06.796 \longrightarrow 00:42:09.060$  be able to get pregnant in the future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:09.060 \longrightarrow 00:42:10.440$  So really asking the question

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:10.440 \longrightarrow 00:42:12.030$  as to what you're going to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:12.030 \longrightarrow 00:42:13.962$  what are your goals and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:13.962 \longrightarrow 00:42:15.620$  can we best help you?

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}42{:}15.620 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}17.198$  And the last piece I'll add

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:17.198 \longrightarrow 00:42:18.790$  about that is is finding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:42:18.790 --> 00:42:20.325 That's where the balance of

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:20.325 \longrightarrow 00:42:22.217$  having a family member in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:42:22.217 --> 00:42:23.957 room or not might be important.

00:42:23.960 --> 00:42:24.468 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:24.468 \longrightarrow 00:42:25.992$  using a translator and allowing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:25.992 \longrightarrow 00:42:27.564$  patient to speak without having her

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}42{:}27.564 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}29.678$  husband or a male family member in the room,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:29.680 \longrightarrow 00:42:31.462$  or any family member in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:31.462 \longrightarrow 00:42:32.900$  room might allow her to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:32.900 \longrightarrow 00:42:34.556$  as she opens up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:42:34.556 --> 00:42:36.616 maybe in over subsequent visits,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:42:36.616 --> 00:42:37.840 really share well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:37.840 \longrightarrow 00:42:39.632$  I don't want to get pregnant or I

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}42{:}39.632 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}41.464$  really do want to get pregnant because

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

00:42:41.464 --> 00:42:43.533 my family views me not being able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:43.533 \longrightarrow 00:42:45.662$  get pregnant as a as some kind of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:45.662 \longrightarrow 00:42:48.030$  Camp anomaly or some that

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:48.030 \longrightarrow 00:42:49.150$  she scrutinized for it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:49.150 \longrightarrow 00:42:51.887$  So I think gaining trust and then

 $00:42:51.887 \longrightarrow 00:42:53.831$  having these conversations are really

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00{:}42{:}53.831 \to 00{:}42{:}55.919$  really important so that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:55.919 \longrightarrow 00:42:57.660$  build a relationship and let these

NOTE Confidence: 0.956686735

 $00:42:57.660 \longrightarrow 00:42:59.759$  women know that we're here to help them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8139057615

 $00:43:02.720 \longrightarrow 00:43:04.750$  See, so I'm going to transition over

NOTE Confidence: 0.8139057615

 $00:43:04.750 \longrightarrow 00:43:06.864$  to Michelle who will talk a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.8139057615

 $00:43:06.864 \longrightarrow 00:43:08.640$  bit more about the maternal needs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8139057615

 $00:43:08.640 \longrightarrow 00:43:10.488$  and Michelle just move this lights for you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805583963333333

 $00:43:10.900 \longrightarrow 00:43:12.466$  Great thanks so much to finally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:16.560 --> 00:43:18.898 Yeah, perfect, so I'm going to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:18.898 \longrightarrow 00:43:21.405$  a little bit about prenatal and

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:21.405 \longrightarrow 00:43:23.795$  intrapartum and postpartum care for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}43{:}23.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}25.568$  For this population and a lot of it

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:25.568 \longrightarrow 00:43:27.427$  is the same care and same things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:27.430 --> 00:43:28.972 I would emphasize probably for every

00:43:28.972 --> 00:43:30.430 pregnant person that we care for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}43{:}30.430 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}32.194$  But really, the importance of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:32.194 --> 00:43:33.814 continuity model it care especially

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:33.814 \longrightarrow 00:43:35.366$  in the outpatient setting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:35.370 --> 00:43:37.806 I think is even more important

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:37.806 \longrightarrow 00:43:39.024$  for this population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:39.030 --> 00:43:39.966 I think, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:39.966 \longrightarrow 00:43:41.689$  we have the evidence that this really

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}43{:}41.689 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}43.285$  is the best model for every body,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:43.290 \longrightarrow 00:43:45.327$  but to really focus on making sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:45.327 --> 00:43:47.030 they're seeing the same provider,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:47.030 \longrightarrow 00:43:49.438$  there is a study from 2010 where

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:49.438 \longrightarrow 00:43:51.785$  patients had said stuff you know can

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:51.785 --> 00:43:54.060 do good follow up when you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:43:54.060 --> 00:43:55.340 You know you can really get to know

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}43{:}55.340 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}56.864$  the patient, know where they are.

 $00:43:56.864 \longrightarrow 00:43:58.670$  They're not having to re tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:43:58.733 \longrightarrow 00:44:00.478$  their story every every time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:00.480 \longrightarrow 00:44:02.724$  and especially if you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:02.724 \longrightarrow 00:44:04.407$  using an interpreter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:04.410 \longrightarrow 00:44:06.760$  it can take a lot more time to sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:06.828 \longrightarrow 00:44:09.054$  get to know your patient each visit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:09.060 \longrightarrow 00:44:11.140$  which you can avoid if

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:11.140 \longrightarrow 00:44:12.804$  you have that continuity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667 00:44:12.810 --> 00:44:13.386 And again, NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}44{:}13.386 \to 00{:}44{:}15.402$  using a lot of trauma informed care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}44{:}15.410 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}17.588$  Again, this should be for every body.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:44:17.590 --> 00:44:20.250 I'm really working on consent for everything,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}44{:}20.250 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}23.058$  especially the cervical exams.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:23.058 \longrightarrow 00:44:26.798$  Any anything that is invasive that we would

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:26.798 \longrightarrow 00:44:28.890$  always do for for all of our patients.

 $00:44:28.890 \longrightarrow 00:44:30.050$  But and really try.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}44{:}30.050 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}31.790$  And especially on the labor floor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:31.790 \longrightarrow 00:44:32.963$  to protect patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667 00:44:32.963 --> 00:44:33.354 Modesty. NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:33.354 \longrightarrow 00:44:37.460$  I know for a lot of us for a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:37.460 \longrightarrow 00:44:40.497$  providers we get very used to sort of just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:44:40.500 --> 00:44:43.173 Kind of letting people be out in the open,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:43.180 \longrightarrow 00:44:46.590$  but it really is dumb.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:44:46.590 --> 00:44:48.520 Something to take care with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:44:48.520 --> 00:44:51.008 and there are ways of sort of draping,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667 00:44:51.010 --> 00:44:51.478 you know, NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:51.478 \longrightarrow 00:44:53.116$  as sheets and sort of tempting it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:53.120 \longrightarrow 00:44:54.968$  so that the patient is not exposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:54.968 \longrightarrow 00:44:56.100$  to the whole room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:44:56.100 --> 00:44:59.244 Really trying to limit learners and

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:44:59.244 \longrightarrow 00:45:01.329$  have continuity of providers while

00:45:01.329 --> 00:45:04.003 they're in the inpatient setting can

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}45{:}04.003 \mathrel{--}{>} 00{:}45{:}06.697$  really help reduce anxiety and stress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:06.700 \longrightarrow 00:45:08.475$  and there is a preference

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:08.475 \longrightarrow 00:45:09.540$  for female providers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:09.540 \longrightarrow 00:45:12.016$  That's not always possible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:12.016 \longrightarrow 00:45:15.730$  but and most patients will come.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:15.730 \longrightarrow 00:45:17.458$  We'll agree to this if if

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:17.458 \longrightarrow 00:45:18.610$  there is nobody else,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}45{:}18.610 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}21.266$  but we really try to make an effort,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:21.270 \longrightarrow 00:45:24.042$  so we tend to get a lot of patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:24.042 \longrightarrow 00:45:26.616$  on our practice 'cause we are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:45:26.620 --> 00:45:27.976 As the midwifery practice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}45{:}27.976 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}30.010$  we don't have any milk providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:30.074 \longrightarrow 00:45:31.930$  outside of our attending obstetricians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:31.930 \longrightarrow 00:45:37.220$  but so a lot of the patients will come to us.

 $00:45:37.220 \longrightarrow 00:45:38.403$  And I just want to make another

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:45:38.403 --> 00:45:39.688 comment on the use of interpreters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:39.690 \longrightarrow 00:45:41.202$  Sometimes even you know it is

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:45:41.202 --> 00:45:43.093 has been a struggle to get female

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:43.093 \longrightarrow 00:45:45.032$  interpreters which can can be a problem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

00:45:45.040 --> 00:45:47.085 especially talking about very sensitive

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:47.085 \longrightarrow 00:45:49.532$  things that we talked about during

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:49.532 \longrightarrow 00:45:51.990$  labor and birth and as well as not

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}45{:}51.990 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}53.440$  having somebody that's too young.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:53.440 \longrightarrow 00:45:55.925$  There have been some things in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:45:55.925 \longrightarrow 00:45:57.751$  literature about patients not even

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00{:}45{:}57.751 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}00.194$  having a hard time talking and sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:46:00.194 \longrightarrow 00:46:02.075$  information with very young interpreter

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:46:02.075 \longrightarrow 00:46:04.277$  who doesn't maybe understand a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:46:04.280 \longrightarrow 00:46:07.826$  of things around birth and and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667 00:46:07.830 --> 00:46:08.246 Uhm?

00:46:08.246 --> 00:46:09.494 And so it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:46:09.494 \longrightarrow 00:46:10.326$  you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845546606666667

 $00:46:10.330 \longrightarrow 00:46:13.530$  But you have to do the best that you can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:46:13.530 --> 00:46:15.690 One thing with interpreters that point

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:46:15.690 --> 00:46:18.582 out like at the beginning they had

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:18.582 \longrightarrow 00:46:20.537$  talked about the different languages

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:46:20.537 --> 00:46:22.779 and diary and cash to and making

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00{:}46{:}22.779 \longrightarrow 00{:}46{:}24.662$  and some of even the dialects there

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:24.662 \longrightarrow 00:46:26.688$  can be difficult and challenging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:26.690 \longrightarrow 00:46:29.390$  We had a patient who all day had been used,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:29.390 \longrightarrow 00:46:30.805$  had had an interpreter when

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:30.805 \longrightarrow 00:46:32.800$  I came on in the evening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:32.800 \longrightarrow 00:46:34.480$  We found out she really

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00{:}46{:}34.480 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}35.488$  wasn't understanding anything,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:35.490 \longrightarrow 00:46:37.604$  and it was the wrong language completely.

00:46:37.610 --> 00:46:39.626 But I think sort of her modesty and not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00{:}46{:}39.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}41.954$  Went into to say much really hadn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:46:41.954 --> 00:46:43.475 been understanding what had been

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:43.475 \longrightarrow 00:46:46.150$  going on most of the day and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:46:46.150 --> 00:46:48.710 sometimes doing reflective discussion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:46:48.710 --> 00:46:50.150 especially around consent and

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:50.150 \longrightarrow 00:46:51.230$  shared decision making.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:51.230 \longrightarrow 00:46:53.029$  Sort of saying back to the patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:53.030 \longrightarrow 00:46:54.759$  This is what I hear you saying.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:54.760 \longrightarrow 00:46:56.818$  I'm trying to say it in another

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00{:}46{:}56.818 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}58.443$  way because sometimes the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:46:58.443 \longrightarrow 00:47:00.148$  translation is not always accurate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:47:00.150 \longrightarrow 00:47:02.194$  I was struggling once with a patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:47:02.194 \longrightarrow 00:47:03.908$  who seemed very uncomfortable and

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:47:03.908 --> 00:47:06.230 trying to talk about pain medication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:47:06.230 \longrightarrow 00:47:08.113$  but she kept saying I want a

 $00:47:08.113 \longrightarrow 00:47:09.660$  natural birth which to me meant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:47:09.660 \longrightarrow 00:47:10.154$  No medication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:47:10.154 --> 00:47:12.130 but in fact she just was really worried

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:47:12.183 --> 00:47:13.803 about taking any medication 'cause she

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

00:47:13.803 --> 00:47:15.759 was afraid of having a caesarean birth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:47:15.760 \longrightarrow 00:47:17.520$  which to her was not a natural birth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00:47:17.520 \longrightarrow 00:47:21.370$  So so even like the interpretation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00{:}47{:}21.370 \longrightarrow 00{:}47{:}24.322$  words can sometimes. Be a challenge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927391882727273

 $00{:}47{:}24.322 \to 00{:}47{:}27.490$  Go ahead and next slides Shefali thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:47:29.850 --> 00:47:32.422 One thing to think about Antenatally, UM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:32.422 \longrightarrow 00:47:35.236$  is that we still have family restrictions

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:47:35.236 --> 00:47:38.664 on labor and birth right now due to COVID,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:38.664 \longrightarrow 00:47:40.932$  and so there's only there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:40.932 \longrightarrow 00:47:43.520$  only allowed two support people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:43.520 \longrightarrow 00:47:46.508$  And it. Can be really helpful.

 $00:47:46.510 \longrightarrow 00:47:48.706$  Often families don't have close friends

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:48.706 \longrightarrow 00:47:51.240$  or other family members like they would

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:47:51.240 --> 00:47:53.599 normally come with their mother or sister,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:53.600 \longrightarrow 00:47:55.889$  and so it may be their husband.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:55.890 \longrightarrow 00:47:57.792$  But if they have other children

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:57.792 \longrightarrow 00:47:59.878$  at home this the laboring woman

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:47:59.878 \longrightarrow 00:48:02.134$  may come in a completely alone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:02.140 \longrightarrow 00:48:03.890$  which can be really scary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}03.890 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}05.345$  So really talking about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:05.345 \longrightarrow 00:48:07.194$  ahead of time trying to connect

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}07.194 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}08.442$  them with community support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:08.442 \longrightarrow 00:48:11.116$  I think one of the things that would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:48:11.116 --> 00:48:13.383 great is to work with hours to try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:13.383 \longrightarrow 00:48:15.535$  train some of the refugees to be doulas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:15.540 \longrightarrow 00:48:17.829$  For the community to be this labor

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:17.829 \longrightarrow 00:48:20.040$  support person who could come in if

 $00:48:20.040 \longrightarrow 00:48:22.190$  the husband needs to stay home with

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}22.190 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}24.080$  family with this other children and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:24.080 \longrightarrow 00:48:27.057$  can come in and be support for her and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:27.057 \longrightarrow 00:48:29.993$  and to help because it can be really

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}29.993 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}32.525$  terrifying to come in and not have that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:32.530 \longrightarrow 00:48:34.054$  And often there used to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:34.054 \longrightarrow 00:48:35.600$  unable to bring their children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:48:35.600 --> 00:48:37.196 We when we were at Saint refills

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:48:37.196 --> 00:48:39.224 pre COVID we were able to have other

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}39.224 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}41.317$  children come and even stay as long as

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}41.317 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}43.053$  there is an adult responsible for them

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:43.060 \longrightarrow 00:48:45.545$  and we just the restrictions with COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:45.550 \longrightarrow 00:48:48.124$  Right now is such that we can't do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:48.130 \longrightarrow 00:48:49.817$  Another thing to think about is patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:48:49.817 --> 00:48:51.530 coming from a low resource setting.

 $00:48:51.530 \longrightarrow 00:48:52.306$  Maybe really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:48:52.306 --> 00:48:52.694 uhm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:48:52.694 --> 00:48:55.022 it can be very anxiety provoking

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}48{:}55.022 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}57.389$  with a lot of the technology and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:57.389 \longrightarrow 00:48:59.569$  sort of the things that we use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:48:59.570 \longrightarrow 00:49:01.842$  Here is so the fetal heart rate monitoring

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:01.842 \longrightarrow 00:49:04.506$  may be very distressing for some patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:04.510 \longrightarrow 00:49:06.136$  so really kind of preparing patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:06.136 \longrightarrow 00:49:08.437$  for sort of some of the things they

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:08.437 \longrightarrow 00:49:10.183$  may anticipate during labor and birth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:10.190 \longrightarrow 00:49:12.987$  Here in our setting can be helpful

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}49{:}12.987 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}14.590$  and also thinking about is this a

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:14.641 \longrightarrow 00:49:16.417$  patient that we can do intermittent

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:16.417 \longrightarrow 00:49:17.890$  auscultation and have them with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:49:17.890 --> 00:49:20.050 Fewer interventions and again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:49:20.050 --> 00:49:21.130 you know,

00:49:21.130 --> 00:49:24.294 using trying to provide as much continuity

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}49{:}24.294 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}27.188$  and limiting the number of learners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:27.190 \longrightarrow 00:49:29.283$  Not to say that you can't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}49{:}29.283 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}31.100$  learners we work with residents and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:31.100 \longrightarrow 00:49:32.600$  midwifery students all the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:32.600 \longrightarrow 00:49:35.036$  and as long as patients consent they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:49:35.036 --> 00:49:38.130 usually fine with that next slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:38.130 \longrightarrow 00:49:39.000$  please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:39.000 \longrightarrow 00:49:39.540$  Uhm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:39.540 \longrightarrow 00:49:42.231$  and so just kind of thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:42.231 \longrightarrow 00:49:44.408$  some of the things that we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:49:44.410 --> 00:49:45.364 As you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:49:45.364 --> 00:49:46.318 providers and clinicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:46.320 \longrightarrow 00:49:47.660$  and if there's hospital administration

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:47.660 \longrightarrow 00:49:48.196$  on this,

 $00:49:48.200 \longrightarrow 00:49:50.685$  I would really encourage to think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:50.685 \longrightarrow 00:49:53.491$  in the outpatient setting the timing of

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:53.491 \longrightarrow 00:49:55.999$  patients when they need interpreter services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:56.000 \longrightarrow 00:49:57.385$  Everybody knows where our panels

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:49:57.385 \longrightarrow 00:49:58.493$  are getting very full.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:49:58.500 --> 00:50:00.300 We're having to push people through,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176 00:50:00.300 --> 00:50:00.536 but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:50:00.536 --> 00:50:02.424 If you look at your schedule and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}50{:}02.424 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}04.222$  know you've got to use interpreters

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:50:04.222 --> 00:50:05.732 for your next five patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}50{:}05.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}07.435$  and they're all scheduled for

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:50:07.435 \longrightarrow 00:50:10.140$  the same 15 or 20 minutes lots,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

00:50:10.140 --> 00:50:12.195 it can create provider bias

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}50{:}12.195 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}14.250$  against patients that speak other

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00:50:14.325 \longrightarrow 00:50:16.791$  languages and that can come out

NOTE Confidence: 0.91024176

 $00{:}50{:}16.791 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}18.435$  and unintentional ways people

00:50:18.510 --> 00:50:20.398 providers get more stressed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:20.400 \longrightarrow 00:50:21.666$  They're more likely to miss things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:21.670 --> 00:50:23.686 They're less likely to probe and ask further

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:23.686 --> 00:50:25.347 questions if they don't have the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:25.350 \longrightarrow 00:50:27.519$  and we all know having to use an interpreter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:27.520 --> 00:50:29.698 Services adds time to your visit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:29.700 \longrightarrow 00:50:31.596$  so I think it's something that we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:31.600 \longrightarrow 00:50:34.129$  Think about and try to push forward to give

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:34.129 \longrightarrow 00:50:36.516$  more time and clinics for longer visits.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}50{:}36.520 \longrightarrow 00{:}50{:}37.888$  I know it'll be a hard push because

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:37.888 \longrightarrow 00:50:39.360$  a lot of it comes down to money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:39.360 \longrightarrow 00:50:42.416$  but it is something that as from an

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:42.416 --> 00:50:45.339 equity point of perspective can really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:45.340 \longrightarrow 00:50:48.231$  Create a friction in the setting and

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:48.231 --> 00:50:50.829 then you're not giving you know.

00:50:50.830 --> 00:50:52.643 Being able to address all the issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:52.643 --> 00:50:54.689 that you might be able to if you had

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:54.689 \longrightarrow 00:50:56.485$  a longer visit thinking about things

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:50:56.485 \longrightarrow 00:50:58.460$  like hospital and nutrition services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:50:58.460 --> 00:51:00.388 seeing about getting some

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:00.388 --> 00:51:01.834 culturally appropriate foods.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:01.840 --> 00:51:04.192 I know Sanctuary Kitchen is a kitchen here

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:04.192 --> 00:51:06.943 in New Haven and restaurant that's run by

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:06.943 \longrightarrow 00:51:09.483$  refugees and that might be something to

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:09.483 \longrightarrow 00:51:11.649$  encourage the hospital to think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:11.650 \longrightarrow 00:51:13.450$  You know what kinds of foods might we

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:13.450 \longrightarrow 00:51:15.510$  be able to offer patients to help them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:15.510 --> 00:51:19.536 Feel more at home here and then again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}51{:}19.536 \dashrightarrow 00{:}51{:}21.896$  talking about hospital doula services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:21.900 --> 00:51:26.268 Healthy start has been working with

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:26.270 \longrightarrow 00:51:29.708$  training black doulas in the community

 $00:51:29.708 \longrightarrow 00:51:33.316$  to support and help to support patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:33.316 --> 00:51:36.364 that have a higher mortality rate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:36.370 \longrightarrow 00:51:38.042$  often because of institutional

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:38.042 \longrightarrow 00:51:39.296$  and structural racism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:39.300 \longrightarrow 00:51:41.668$  and this might be something that we could

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:41.668 \longrightarrow 00:51:44.389$  try to get some Afghani journalist to

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:44.389 --> 00:51:46.454 help support the patient population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:46.460 \longrightarrow 00:51:48.698$  And looking at resources here locally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}51{:}48.700 \dashrightarrow 00{:}51{:}50.812$  there's a family home visiting program

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}51{:}50.812 \dashrightarrow 00{:}51{:}53.742$  here in New Haven that used to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:51:53.742 --> 00:51:55.562 nurturing families that's open to

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:55.562 \longrightarrow 00:51:57.725$  patients on Medicaid using the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:51:57.725 \longrightarrow 00:52:00.140$  navigators through iris can be very helpful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}52{:}00.140 \longrightarrow 00{:}52{:}02.500$  especially if a pregnant patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:02.500 \longrightarrow 00:52:05.380$  develops a lot of high risk.

00:52:05.380 --> 00:52:06.588 Pathologies during prenatal care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:06.588 \longrightarrow 00:52:08.775$  they end up having to have multiple

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:08.775 \longrightarrow 00:52:10.063$  appointments in different settings

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:52:10.063 --> 00:52:12.044 that can just be the transportation

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:12.044 \longrightarrow 00:52:13.946$  and and just navigating that whole

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:52:13.946 --> 00:52:16.074 system can be really challenging

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:16.074 \longrightarrow 00:52:19.009$  and then thinking about postpartum

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:52:19.009 --> 00:52:21.949 support and perinatal mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}52{:}21.950 \longrightarrow 00{:}52{:}23.828$  Really trained to look at we.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:23.830 \longrightarrow 00:52:26.992$  We use the Edinburgh postpartum depression

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:26.992 \longrightarrow 00:52:29.110$  scale and most of our settings now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:29.110 \longrightarrow 00:52:30.430$  but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:30.430 \longrightarrow 00:52:32.145$  You can use it with an interpreter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:32.150 \longrightarrow 00:52:34.649$  but even those same questions just

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:52:34.649 --> 00:52:37.890 may not be culturally have an equivalent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:37.890 \longrightarrow 00:52:40.249$  and to really work with the Afghani

 $00:52:40.249 \longrightarrow 00:52:42.733$  community to see what might be more

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}52{:}42.733 \dashrightarrow 00{:}52{:}44.833$  appropriate questions for us to ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:44.907 \longrightarrow 00:52:47.451$  to really get to to whether or not

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:47.451 \longrightarrow 00:52:51.189$  they're having symptoms of depression.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333 00:52:51.190 --> 00:52:52.108 And uh, NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:52:52.108 --> 00:52:54.862 with programs that can help with

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:52:54.862 \longrightarrow 00:52:57.058$  support with breastfeeding with

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

00:52:57.058 --> 00:53:00.028 nutrition often there can be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333 00:53:00.030 --> 00:53:00.692 you know, NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:00.692 \longrightarrow 00:53:02.347$  some malnourishment and to really

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:02.347 \longrightarrow 00:53:04.443$  work and making sure people are

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:04.443 \longrightarrow 00:53:06.183$  getting foods that are appropriate

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}53{:}06.183 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}08.880$  and helpful and to consider postpartum

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:08.880 \longrightarrow 00:53:11.668$  home visits patients on Medicaid do

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:11.668 \longrightarrow 00:53:13.718$  qualify for getting a home visit.

 $00:53:13.718 \longrightarrow 00:53:14.426$  We don't have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00{:}53{:}14.430 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}17.237$  There aren't a lot of home maternal

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:17.237 \longrightarrow 00:53:19.249$  home nurses in the area,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:19.250 \longrightarrow 00:53:21.070$  but I think the more that we use them and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:21.070 \longrightarrow 00:53:21.658$  Ask for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935213655833333

 $00:53:21.658 \longrightarrow 00:53:23.030$  They may start to get more of

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:23.081 \longrightarrow 00:53:24.665$  them, so then we can increase

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:24.665 \longrightarrow 00:53:26.380$  those visits 'cause we know from

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}53{:}26.380 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}27.885$  the data are postpartum care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:27.890 \longrightarrow 00:53:30.149$  Here in the US is pretty abysmal and in

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}53{:}30.149 \to 00{:}53{:}32.733$  the past we only saw patients at six weeks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:32.740 \longrightarrow 00:53:33.958$  We're now starting to see them

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:33.958 \longrightarrow 00:53:35.647$  with it for a two week check in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}53{:}35.650 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}38.947$  but even that compared to most other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

00:53:38.950 --> 00:53:40.774 Advance high income countries

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:40.774 \longrightarrow 00:53:43.054$  or even low income countries.

00:53:43.060 --> 00:53:44.215 They are seeing patients in

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:44.215 \longrightarrow 00:53:45.139$  the first few days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:45.140 \longrightarrow 00:53:46.295$  They're seeing them in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

00:53:46.295 --> 00:53:47.800 homes and doing and doing visits,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:47.800 \longrightarrow 00:53:50.321$  and I think this would be really

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:50.321 \longrightarrow 00:53:52.576$  helpful to support breast feeding and

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:52.576 \longrightarrow 00:53:55.405$  especially for patients that may not be

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}53{:}55.405 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}57.319$  able to have their own transportation

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:53:57.319 \longrightarrow 00:54:00.030$  to get out of the House with other kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:00.030 \longrightarrow 00:54:01.630$  And I want to leave time for questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:01.630 \longrightarrow 00:54:02.890$  so I think that's it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:02.890 \longrightarrow 00:54:04.730$  I just left this one picture just to

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:04.730 \longrightarrow 00:54:06.823$  kind of give an image of sort of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}54{:}06.823 \dashrightarrow 00{:}54{:}08.938$  things most of us will be kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

00:54:08.938 --> 00:54:10.323 working around the microhouse.

 $00:54:10.330 \longrightarrow 00:54:11.356$  Here is providers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

00:54:11.356 --> 00:54:13.408 but to really think about all

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:13.408 \longrightarrow 00:54:15.598$  these things that are surrounding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

00:54:15.600 --> 00:54:17.428 Surrounding our patients and

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:17.428 \longrightarrow 00:54:19.988$  impacting them and can lead to

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}54{:}19.988 \dashrightarrow 00{:}54{:}21.808$  reasons why they're not making

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:21.808 \longrightarrow 00:54:23.723$  their appointments or why they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00:54:23.723 \longrightarrow 00:54:25.628$  not sharing information with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

 $00{:}54{:}25.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}54{:}26.281$  OK, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936826487272727

00:54:26.281 --> 00:54:27.800 I want to leave time for questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:29.040 \longrightarrow 00:54:30.592$  Great, thanks so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:30.592 \longrightarrow 00:54:32.144$  Both Michelle and Shefali.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:32.150 \longrightarrow 00:54:33.822$  Uhm, there's been a lot of sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:33.822 \longrightarrow 00:54:35.240$  great activity in the chat and I know

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:35.240 \longrightarrow 00:54:36.690$  we just have a couple of minutes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:36.690 \longrightarrow 00:54:38.682$  So let me try to just boil these

 $00:54:38.682 \longrightarrow 00:54:41.212$  down to a few that haven't been

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

00:54:41.212 --> 00:54:42.788 sort of answered comprehensively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:42.790 \longrightarrow 00:54:46.382$  So the first question had to do with

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:46.382 \longrightarrow 00:54:48.759$  supporting supporting lack tating women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:48.760 \longrightarrow 00:54:50.620$  Sort of thinking about a question

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:50.620 \longrightarrow 00:54:52.501$  from a lactation consultant asking if

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:52.501 \longrightarrow 00:54:54.253$  there's any any nuances or anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

00:54:54.260 --> 00:54:56.460 Any pearls that you might have to share

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:56.460 \longrightarrow 00:54:58.263$  around supporting women in the sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.74695557875

 $00:54:58.263 \longrightarrow 00:54:59.763$  of postpartum period around lactation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.956947213333333

00:55:01.670 --> 00:55:02.750 I mean, I think you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956947213333333

 $00:55:02.750 \longrightarrow 00:55:03.896$  working with lactation

NOTE Confidence: 0.956947213333333

 $00{:}55{:}03.896 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}05.424$  consultants such as yourself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956947213333333

 $00:55:05.430 \longrightarrow 00:55:08.800$  I don't have any specific.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956947213333333

 $00:55:08.800 \longrightarrow 00:55:10.934$  Things outside of that,

 $00:55:10.934 \longrightarrow 00:55:12.803$  but I don't know if other other

NOTE Confidence: 0.956947213333333

 $00:55:12.803 \longrightarrow 00:55:14.940$  folks might have something different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95669924

 $00:55:22.910 \longrightarrow 00:55:24.944$  I think I just went out for a minute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95669924

 $00:55:24.950 \longrightarrow 00:55:26.046$  What was the question

NOTE Confidence: 0.95669924

 $00:55:26.046 \longrightarrow 00:55:27.416$  that you had asked Tracy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.902002493571429

 $00.55.29.130 \longrightarrow 00.55.31.122$  No, the question just had to

NOTE Confidence: 0.902002493571429

 $00:55:31.122 \longrightarrow 00:55:33.142$  do with some pearls around

NOTE Confidence: 0.902002493571429

00:55:33.142 --> 00:55:35.220 supporting frustrating women. Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

00:55:35.230 --> 00:55:36.928 and I think I'm, I'm assuming

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

 $00:55:36.928 \longrightarrow 00:55:38.490$  that Michelle had talked to now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

 $00{:}55{:}38.490 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}40.359$  I mean, we have a great lactation

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

 $00:55:40.359 \longrightarrow 00:55:42.141$  team even in our at Sargent

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

 $00:55:42.141 \longrightarrow 00:55:43.666$  Drive that is really great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

 $00:55:43.670 \longrightarrow 00:55:45.560$  So I think it's really important to

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

00:55:45.560 --> 00:55:47.787 reach out to some of these resources,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834609176666667

 $00:55:47.790 \longrightarrow 00:55:49.204$  and especially while they're in the office.

 $00:55:49.210 \longrightarrow 00:55:51.534$  It's there's an opportunity to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00{:}55{:}54.550 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}56.272$  Great thank you. There was also there

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00{:}55{:}56.272 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}58.255$  was a great question about sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

00:55:58.255 --> 00:56:00.037 thinking about mental health and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00{:}56{:}00.088 \dashrightarrow 00{:}56{:}01.748$  do you begin these conversations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:01.750 \longrightarrow 00:56:04.135$  I will say that are the second webinar in

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:04.135 \longrightarrow 00:56:06.477$  this series that we did just last month.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:06.480 \longrightarrow 00:56:09.750$  Was focused exclusively on mental health

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00{:}56{:}09.750 \dashrightarrow 00{:}56{:}12.126$  supports for both adults and children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:12.130 \longrightarrow 00:56:13.817$  and so hopefully that video will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:13.817 \longrightarrow 00:56:15.766$  able to be posted shortly and I'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:15.766 \longrightarrow 00:56:17.524$  be sharing the website for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

00:56:17.530 --> 00:56:19.906 I know that Camila nanny had both put

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:19.906 \longrightarrow 00:56:22.091$  a couple of pearls regarding mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:22.091 \longrightarrow 00:56:24.377$  health supports in the chat and.

00:56:24.380 --> 00:56:25.738 And I believe everyone could see those,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:25.740 \longrightarrow 00:56:26.230$  but Camilla.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:26.230 \longrightarrow 00:56:27.700$  Is there anything that you would

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:27.700 \longrightarrow 00:56:29.425$  want to say just in response to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91301678

 $00:56:29.425 \longrightarrow 00:56:30.605$  that question to the group?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85231755

00:56:35.360 --> 00:56:37.370 No, it's just just wanna add stuff

NOTE Confidence: 0.85231755

 $00:56:37.370 \longrightarrow 00:56:39.290$  to what I wrote in the chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:39.290 \longrightarrow 00:56:41.540$  That yes, it is a sort of sensitive issue

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:41.540 \longrightarrow 00:56:43.523$  and people can take offense sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

00:56:43.523 --> 00:56:45.810 if you offer mental health treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:45.810 \longrightarrow 00:56:47.762$  but that's not to say it's across the board

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00{:}56{:}47.762 \longrightarrow 00{:}56{:}50.661$  and I think when you sort of frame it as

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:50.661 \longrightarrow 00:56:52.545$  you're responding to some distress there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:52.550 \longrightarrow 00:56:54.188$  you know responding to the distress

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

00:56:54.188 --> 00:56:55.827 therein or responding to like some

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:55.827 \longrightarrow 00:56:57.619$  symptoms they may have, like poor sleep.

00:56:57.619 --> 00:56:59.750 I mean if you reframe it that way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:56:59.750 \longrightarrow 00:57:01.310$  it goes over much better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:01.310 \longrightarrow 00:57:04.894$  And also I think it's almost never.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:04.900 \longrightarrow 00:57:05.676$  Something they know about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:05.676 \longrightarrow 00:57:06.840$  If you just say Oh well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:06.840 \longrightarrow 00:57:07.672$  send you for therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:07.672 \longrightarrow 00:57:09.289$  They really don't know what therapy is about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:09.290 \longrightarrow 00:57:10.928$  Typically so really sort of have

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:10.928 \longrightarrow 00:57:12.380$  to explain what that means,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

00:57:12.380 --> 00:57:13.652 and they may be OK with it if

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00{:}57{:}13.652 \dashrightarrow 00{:}57{:}14.920$  you say this is what happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:14.920 \longrightarrow 00:57:15.784$  You talk to somebody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:15.784 \dashrightarrow 00:57:17.385$  They help you work through your feelings

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:17.385 \longrightarrow 00:57:19.233$  rather than say it's mental health therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:19.240 \longrightarrow 00:57:20.812$  So I think it's really all

 $00:57:20.812 \longrightarrow 00:57:21.860$  a matter of framing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900842348571429

 $00:57:21.860 \longrightarrow 00:57:22.945$  I guess that's what I would say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865249215

00:57:26.330 --> 00:57:28.879 And I would agree, and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.865249215

 $00:57:28.880 \longrightarrow 00:57:32.250$  it helps to have a. It helps to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:32.380 \longrightarrow 00:57:35.754$  be seeing these families and building a

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:35.754 \longrightarrow 00:57:37.600$  trusting relationship before entering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:57:37.600 --> 00:57:38.865 I think sometimes it's providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:38.865 \longrightarrow 00:57:40.471$  we're ready for the family to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:57:40.471 --> 00:57:41.639 receive mental health services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:41.640 \longrightarrow 00:57:43.092$  but we sometimes have to wait

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00{:}57{:}43.092 \dashrightarrow 00{:}57{:}44.754$  until the family is able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:44.754 \longrightarrow 00:57:46.038$  receive mental health services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:46.040 \longrightarrow 00:57:47.280$  And as Annie says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:57:47.280 --> 00:57:48.830 I think approaching the different

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:48.830 \longrightarrow 00:57:50.260$  symptoms rather than you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:57:50.260 --> 00:57:52.000 kind of saying, you know,

 $00:57:52.000 \longrightarrow 00:57:53.848$  kind of global therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00{:}57{:}53.848 \dashrightarrow 00{:}57{:}57.580$  So they understand how it can help them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:57:57.580 --> 00:57:59.322 but I think it it takes time and it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:57:59.322 \longrightarrow 00:58:00.726$  kind of a journey well on with our

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:00.726 \longrightarrow 00:58:01.949$  families to bring them the supports.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:01.950 \longrightarrow 00:58:03.987$  And part of that is is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:03.987 \longrightarrow 00:58:05.350$  mental and behavioral health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:05.350 \longrightarrow 00:58:06.760$  We do need more support

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:06.760 \longrightarrow 00:58:07.888$  though for the families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:07.890 \longrightarrow 00:58:09.900$  I think having access to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:58:09.900 --> 00:58:11.910 interpreters and having mental and

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00:58:11.986 \longrightarrow 00:58:14.271$  behavioral health services out in

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

 $00{:}58{:}14.271 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}16.556$  the community for these families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90919559777778

00:58:16.560 --> 00:58:18.840 UM is is a great need right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

 $00:58:21.500 \longrightarrow 00:58:22.307$  Great, thank you.

00:58:22.307 --> 00:58:23.921 There's one sort of quick question

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

 $00:58:23.921 \longrightarrow 00:58:25.279$  that followed on something.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

 $00:58:25.280 \longrightarrow 00:58:26.796$  I believe Michelle said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

 $00:58:26.796 \longrightarrow 00:58:29.070$  So question about whether sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

 $00:58:29.137 \longrightarrow 00:58:31.487$  culturally it's considered a failure

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

 $00:58:31.490 \longrightarrow 00:58:33.812$  to deliver by C-section is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.924396588461539

00:58:33.812 --> 00:58:36.020 something that has come up? I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

 $00:58:36.260 \longrightarrow 00:58:37.608$  think it's necessarily closely,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

 $00{:}58{:}37.608 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}40.270$  but I think it may be more tide

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

00:58:40.270 --> 00:58:42.369 to sort of having you know value,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

 $00{:}58{:}42.369 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}44.643$  infertility and wanting to have may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

00:58:44.643 --> 00:58:46.939 a larger family that having multiple

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

00:58:46.939 --> 00:58:49.129 C sections can can impact that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

 $00:58:49.130 \longrightarrow 00:58:51.170$  So I think certainly in our preference to

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

00:58:51.170 --> 00:58:53.706 us to have a vaginal birth if possible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921104881111111

 $00{:}58{:}53.706 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}55.890$  but I haven't encountered that it's been

 $00:58:55.947 \longrightarrow 00:58:57.795$  a barrier when it's been indicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9415767

 $00:59:01.770 \longrightarrow 00:59:03.244$  And I think that for many women

NOTE Confidence: 0.9415767

 $00:59:03.244 \longrightarrow 00:59:04.430$  you know they also have to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:04.430 \longrightarrow 00:59:05.320$  They want to go home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:05.320 \longrightarrow 00:59:06.202$  They don't want to be in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:06.202 \longrightarrow 00:59:06.910$  hospital for a long time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:06.910 \longrightarrow 00:59:08.958$  They don't want to be able to unable

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:08.958 \longrightarrow 00:59:10.978$  to care for their families here

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00{:}59{:}10.978 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}12.788$  because there are less supports.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00{:}59{:}12.790 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}14.446$  So I think for some women they just

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:14.446 \longrightarrow 00:59:15.802$  want to make sure that they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.896610258

 $00:59:15.802 \longrightarrow 00:59:17.520$  able to do all of those things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00{:}59{:}20.000 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}20.900$  Great, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00{:}59{:}20.900 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}23.000$  I know that there's been some great

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:23.061 \longrightarrow 00:59:25.065$  questions and and activity in the

 $00{:}59{:}25.065 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}26.810$  chat around screening for intimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00{:}59{:}26.810 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}28.898$  partner violence that has come up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:28.900 \longrightarrow 00:59:30.856$  And so the question being raised

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

00:59:30.856 --> 00:59:32.518 about whether there's anything one

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

00:59:32.518 --> 00:59:34.028 might do differently to support

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

00:59:34.030 --> 00:59:36.634 individuals who who may be suffering

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:36.634 \longrightarrow 00:59:39.030$  from ongoing intimate partner violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

00:59:39.030 --> 00:59:40.446 Especially if the potential

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:40.446 \longrightarrow 00:59:42.216$  perpetrator is actually at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:42.216 \longrightarrow 00:59:44.213$  clinic visits or in the health

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:44.213 \longrightarrow 00:59:45.793$  care setting with the individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:45.800 \longrightarrow 00:59:47.348$  So just in our last will go a minute

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:47.348 \longrightarrow 00:59:48.605$  over in our last minute or so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:48.610 \longrightarrow 00:59:49.710$  Is anybody have any?

NOTE Confidence: 0.948342688888889

 $00:59:49.710 \longrightarrow 00:59:51.700$  Pros to share with respect to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $00:59:51.970 \longrightarrow 00:59:54.310$  Yeah, I think I just want to suggest I think

00:59:54.368 --> 00:59:56.656 it's a really difficult topic and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $00:59:56.660 \dashrightarrow 00:59:58.784$  it's easy to set a training where we're at.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $00:59:58.790 \longrightarrow 01:00:00.218$  We've taught where taunts

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:00.218 \longrightarrow 01:00:01.289$  and standard questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:01.290 \longrightarrow 01:00:02.790$  but as we've talked about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:02.790 \longrightarrow 01:00:03.882$  even with mental health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

01:00:03.882 --> 01:00:05.520 you know it's it's the context

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

01:00:05.570 --> 01:00:06.956 of how you ask the question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}06.960 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}09.207$  And you don't always get the response

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:09.207 \longrightarrow 01:00:10.908$  because there's not as much try.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:10.910 \longrightarrow 01:00:12.060$  So I think the biggest

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:12.060 \longrightarrow 01:00:12.980$  thing is building trust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}12.980 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}15.662$  I think continuity of care with

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

01:00:15.662 --> 01:00:17.450 having similar having content,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:17.450 \longrightarrow 01:00:18.842$  the same provider team.

 $01:00:18.842 \longrightarrow 01:00:21.366$  I think that then how we phrase

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}21.366 \to 01{:}00{:}23.900$  the question and saying we want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:23.900 \longrightarrow 01:00:26.368$  help you feel safe in all aspects

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}26.368 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}28.805$  and I sometimes do it that way as

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:28.805 \longrightarrow 01:00:30.335$  opposed to in with their provider.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:30.340 \longrightarrow 01:00:31.220$  How can we do that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

01:00:31.220 --> 01:00:31.949 And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:31.949 \longrightarrow 01:00:34.019$  I think after like two or three visits

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}34.019 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}35.897$  people start to potentially open up

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:35.897 \longrightarrow 01:00:38.750$  about that that but I think some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}38.750 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}41.159$  it is also recognizing the nonverbal

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:41.159 \longrightarrow 01:00:44.416$  cues of of that where I always try

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:44.416 \longrightarrow 01:00:46.810$  and speak to patients by themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01{:}00{:}46.810 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}48.371$  whether it's at the beginning or during

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:48.371 \longrightarrow 01:00:50.249$  the exam and during the exams I usually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:50.250 \longrightarrow 01:00:51.996$  Have that partner step out and

 $01{:}00{:}51.996 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}53.830$  trying to ask the questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:53.830 \longrightarrow 01:00:55.278$  I don't want to take up too much

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

01:00:55.278 --> 01:00:56.315 time because I'm sure other

NOTE Confidence: 0.921522062222222

 $01:00:56.315 \longrightarrow 01:00:57.575$  people have other pieces to add.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:00:58.480 \longrightarrow 01:00:59.908$  I think that's great and I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:00:59.908 \longrightarrow 01:01:01.342$  just going to add to like also

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:01.342 \longrightarrow 01:01:03.206$  just letting patients be aware

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01{:}01{:}03.206 \dashrightarrow 01{:}01{:}04.514$  that there are resources and that

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:04.514 \longrightarrow 01:01:06.162$  we can help them because they may

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

01:01:06.162 --> 01:01:07.591 just not realize there is anywhere

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:07.591 \longrightarrow 01:01:09.375$  from them to go if they don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:09.375 \longrightarrow 01:01:11.340$  family and friends here and we did

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01{:}01{:}11.340 \dashrightarrow 01{:}01{:}13.460$  have some body a couple year or two

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:13.460 \longrightarrow 01:01:16.055$  ago when we were at the old woman

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:16.055 \longrightarrow 01:01:18.346$  center that did come forward and we

 $01:01:18.346 \longrightarrow 01:01:20.740$  were able to get her to a safe house.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:20.740 \longrightarrow 01:01:21.584$  With her children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.917817584666667

 $01:01:21.584 \longrightarrow 01:01:23.038$  they were able to pick up the children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8180518175

 $01:01:23.050 \longrightarrow 01:01:24.070$  I remember this patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01:01:25.850 \longrightarrow 01:01:28.580$  Great, thanks so much to both of you and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

01:01:28.649 --> 01:01:31.316 all of you for offering your perspectives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01:01:31.320 \longrightarrow 01:01:34.547$  I'm just going to share a last

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01:01:34.547 \longrightarrow 01:01:36.899$  closing slide here. Here we go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01{:}01{:}36.899 \dashrightarrow 01{:}01{:}40.730$  maybe maybe two closing slides, so uhm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

01:01:40.730 --> 01:01:43.439 So thanks to everyone for attending again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01{:}01{:}43.440 \dashrightarrow 01{:}01{:}45.449$  this we binar was recorded and so if

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

01:01:45.449 --> 01:01:47.360 there are pieces that you would like

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

01:01:47.360 --> 01:01:49.240 to sort of rewind in here again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01:01:49.240 \longrightarrow 01:01:50.572$  or if you have colleagues that

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

01:01:50.572 --> 01:01:51.862 you think might have benefited

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706

 $01:01:51.862 \longrightarrow 01:01:53.290$  from hearing this conversation,

 $01:01:53.290 \longrightarrow 01:01:55.300$  we anticipate that this recording

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 $01:01:55.300 \longrightarrow 01:01:58.243$  as well as the other the second one

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01:01:58.243 --> 01:02:00.420 will be soon posted on our website

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 $01:02:00.486 \longrightarrow 01:02:02.706$  for the refugee health conferences.

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 $01:02:02.710 \longrightarrow 01:02:04.822$  We do anticipate hosting our annual

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 $01:02:04.822 \longrightarrow 01:02:07.272$  our 6th annual Refugee refugee Health

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01:02:07.272 --> 01:02:09.216 Education Conference on Thursday,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883782961764706 01:02:09.220 --> 01:02:09.970 March 17th.

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01:02:09.970 --> 01:02:11.845 It's usually an evening conference

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 $01:02:11.845 \longrightarrow 01:02:12.970$  that happens in.

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 $01:02:12.970 \longrightarrow 01:02:15.634$  More details will be coming out about that.

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 $01:02:15.640 \longrightarrow 01:02:17.056$  If you registered for these webinars

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 $01{:}02{:}17.056 \dashrightarrow 01{:}02{:}18.958$  then we will be pushing out information

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 $01:02:18.958 \longrightarrow 01:02:20.463$  about that conference to you.

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 $01:02:20.470 \longrightarrow 01:02:21.947$  And if you have any questions or

01:02:21.947 --> 01:02:23.328 want to connect to the speakers,

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 $01{:}02{:}23.330 \longrightarrow 01{:}02{:}25.094$  please feel free to reach out to

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 $01:02:25.094 \longrightarrow 01:02:26.807$  the team at the refugee health

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 $01:02:26.807 \longrightarrow 01:02:28.550$  at yale.edu email and then just

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 $01:02:28.550 \longrightarrow 01:02:30.494$  again for those who are interested

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 $01:02:30.494 \longrightarrow 01:02:32.266$  in some additional resources,

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 $01:02:32.270 \longrightarrow 01:02:34.472$  the folks at University of Minnesota

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 $01:02:34.472 \longrightarrow 01:02:36.759$  have correlated at just a tremendous

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 $01:02:36.759 \longrightarrow 01:02:38.629$  number of helpful resources for

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 $01:02:38.629 \longrightarrow 01:02:40.609$  variety of folks working with.

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 $01:02:40.610 \longrightarrow 01:02:43.810$  Afghan evacuees and so the QR code for

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 $01{:}02{:}43.810 \dashrightarrow 01{:}02{:}46.968$  this website is up here in the top corner.

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 $01:02:46.970 \longrightarrow 01:02:49.630$  And with that we will stop our

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 $01:02:49.630 \longrightarrow 01:02:51.590$  recording and thanks everybody.

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01:02:51.590 --> 01:02:53.636 Hope that you have a wonderful

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 $01:02:53.636 \longrightarrow 01:02:55.000$  rest of your day.