

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:24:14"

NOTE recognizability:0.782

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.888 Good evening and welcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:01.888 --> 00:00:04.720 I'm going to get us started.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:04.720 --> 00:00:06.134 I think I know most of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:06.140 --> 00:00:07.320 My name is Mark Mercurio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:07.320 --> 00:00:08.862 I'm the director of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:08.862 --> 00:00:09.890 for Biomedical Ethics here

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:09.941 --> 00:00:11.136 at Yale School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:11.140 --> 00:00:13.060 And on behalf of our associates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:13.060 --> 00:00:14.404 directors Sarah Holland,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:14.404 --> 00:00:16.248 Jack Hughes, we're here tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:16.248 --> 00:00:18.066 And our manager, Karen Cole,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:18.066 --> 00:00:21.097 welcome to the Evening Ethics seminar series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:21.100 --> 00:00:22.978 We have a terrific program tonight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:22.980 --> 00:00:24.564 which I'll get to in just a minute  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:24.564 --> 00:00:25.959 with my friend Seamus Clark.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:25.960 --> 00:00:26.500 Before that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:26.500 --> 00:00:28.120 just a couple of quick announcements,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:28.120 --> 00:00:29.128 if I could, please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:29.128 --> 00:00:30.820 There are some important events coming up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:30.820 --> 00:00:32.866 Which I hope you'll join us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:32.866 --> 00:00:35.090 for next week on March 8th,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:35.090 --> 00:00:35.870 same time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:35.870 --> 00:00:38.600 same place we will have Armand Dental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:38.600 --> 00:00:41.667 Maria from Cincinnati Children's Hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:41.670 --> 00:00:43.320 Armand is a national authority  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:43.320 --> 00:00:45.371 on issues of of gender affirming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:45.371 --> 00:00:47.723 care and he's going to be spending  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:47.723 --> 00:00:49.630 some time talking about that with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:49.630 --> 00:00:51.627 us next week and I hope you'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:51.627 --> 00:00:53.286 be able to join us for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:53.290 --> 00:00:53.782 In addition,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:53.782 --> 00:00:56.170 on the 14th here at the CHILD Study Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:56.170 --> 00:00:57.462 Cohen Auditorium also Lisa

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:57.462 --> 00:00:59.077 Campo Engelstein is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:00:59.077 --> 00:01:00.908 be speaking on clinical care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:00.910 --> 00:01:01.993 For LGBTQ youth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:01.993 --> 00:01:03.798 Ethical case studies and least

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:03.798 --> 00:01:05.784 you might remember was a speaker

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:05.784 --> 00:01:08.020 not too long ago in this venue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:08.020 --> 00:01:09.679 I think that was just on zoom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:09.680 --> 00:01:11.531 but we had at least here a bit ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:11.531 --> 00:01:13.878 so I'm delighted that she's coming back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:13.880 --> 00:01:16.096 So please join us for those two events

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:16.096 --> 00:01:18.157 as your time and interest allow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:18.160 --> 00:01:21.768 What's going to happen tonight is I am  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:21.768 --> 00:01:24.522 going to introduce Professor Clark,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:24.522 --> 00:01:27.480 who is then going to speak for 45 minutes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:27.480 --> 00:01:28.320 plus or minus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:28.320 --> 00:01:29.640 This is all kind of loose,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:29.640 --> 00:01:31.158 after which we'll have an exchange.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:31.160 --> 00:01:32.735 Question and answer and an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:32.735 --> 00:01:33.365 audience discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:33.370 --> 00:01:35.418 And I invite the folks on the webinar  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:35.418 --> 00:01:37.336 to send in your questions on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:37.336 --> 00:01:39.250 Q&A function on the on the zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:39.250 --> 00:01:41.470 not on the chat portion, but the Q&A  
portion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:41.470 --> 00:01:42.945 If you send that in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:42.950 --> 00:01:45.534 I'll be keeping an eye on this while  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:45.534 --> 00:01:47.485 Chalmers is answering questions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:47.485 --> 00:01:50.362 then we'll have a conversation and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:50.430 --> 00:01:53.369 will stop somewhere between 6:15 and 6:30,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:53.369 --> 00:01:55.607 but we will stop at 6:30.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:55.610 --> 00:01:57.516 So just to let you know if you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:57.516 --> 00:01:58.747 thinking is this going to go on all night,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:01:58.750 --> 00:02:00.302 I know you're hoping it will,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:00.302 --> 00:02:01.340 but it won't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:01.340 --> 00:02:02.810 So we will have a hard stop  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:02.810 --> 00:02:04.791 at 6:30 and we'll have a great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:04.791 --> 00:02:06.083 conversation in the meantime,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:06.090 --> 00:02:06.866 so welcome and thanks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:06.866 --> 00:02:08.374 Let me tell you about my friend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:08.374 --> 00:02:08.978 Chalmers Clark.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:08.980 --> 00:02:10.152 Chalmers presently teaches philosophy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:10.152 --> 00:02:11.910 at the College of Staten Island,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:11.910 --> 00:02:13.821 the City University of New York and

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:13.821 --> 00:02:16.224 at Wagner College, also on Staten Island.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:16.224 --> 00:02:16.620 Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:16.620 --> 00:02:18.174 he's also taught for three years

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:18.174 --> 00:02:19.845 on a temporary full time basis

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:19.845 --> 00:02:21.603 at the College of Nursing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:21.603 --> 00:02:22.983 Health Professions at Drexel

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:22.983 --> 00:02:24.087 University in Philadelphia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:24.090 --> 00:02:24.990 Prior to that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:24.990 --> 00:02:26.490 he taught philosophy at Union

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:26.490 --> 00:02:27.966 College and Business Ethics in

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:27.966 --> 00:02:29.877 the MBA program in the School of

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:29.936 --> 00:02:31.916 Management at Union Graduate College,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:31.920 --> 00:02:34.300 which is now Clarkson University.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:34.300 --> 00:02:36.360 He taught bioethics in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.865879894

00:02:36.360 --> 00:02:37.596 online Masters program

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:37.600 --> 00:02:39.742 for the Neiswanger Institute of Bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:39.742 --> 00:02:41.939 at the Stritch School of Medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:41.939 --> 00:02:43.719 at Loyola University in Chicago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:43.720 --> 00:02:46.204 He has a background in naturalized

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:46.204 --> 00:02:47.860 epistemology and biomedical ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:47.860 --> 00:02:49.846 He received a BS from Union

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:49.846 --> 00:02:50.839 College Magicum Lauda,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:50.840 --> 00:02:52.720 and after spending a year in the PhD

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:52.720 --> 00:02:54.640 program in Philosophy at Johns Hopkins,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:54.640 --> 00:02:56.398 he received his MA and pH.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:56.400 --> 00:02:59.136 D from the Graduate center of

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:02:59.136 --> 00:03:01.840 the City University of New York.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:01.840 --> 00:03:03.070 Chalmers has been involved at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:03.070 --> 00:03:04.465 often on over the years and it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:04.465 --> 00:03:06.408 been my good fortune that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:06.410 --> 00:03:07.958 paths have crossed a few times.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:07.960 --> 00:03:09.927 And so it was actually my friend

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:09.927 --> 00:03:12.300 Tom Duffy who last year when I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:12.300 --> 00:03:14.565 planning this year who said to me see

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:14.565 --> 00:03:16.665 if we can get Chalmers to come back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:16.665 --> 00:03:19.360 So I am, as you all are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:19.360 --> 00:03:21.493 terribly sorry that Tom is not here for this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:21.500 --> 00:03:23.012 but this is yet one more gift from

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:23.012 --> 00:03:24.411 Tom that we got Chalmers back here

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:24.411 --> 00:03:25.999 to speak to us for a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:26.000 --> 00:03:26.561 So with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:26.561 --> 00:03:28.719 this is going to be a very informal evening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:28.720 --> 00:03:30.464 Chamber is the floor is yours and when

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:30.464 --> 00:03:31.958 you're done I'll come back up here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:31.960 --> 00:03:34.305 And I will moderate the Q&A session.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83358402

00:03:34.310 --> 00:03:35.460 Thank you for coming, Chalmers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.797712



00:03:35.530 --> 00:03:36.350 Thank you very much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:39.510 --> 00:03:41.130 That folks hear me in the back.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:41.130 --> 00:03:44.106 Oh, good. It's good. Great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:44.106 --> 00:03:48.130 OK. And I once was at a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:48.130 --> 00:03:49.658 conference in Oxford actually,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:49.660 --> 00:03:52.168 where at the Director of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:52.168 --> 00:03:53.840 conference said please people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:53.840 --> 00:03:56.096 if you it was Education Department.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:56.100 --> 00:03:58.110 He said please people don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:58.110 --> 00:03:59.718 read your paper teaching.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:03:59.720 --> 00:04:02.400 So I'm going to try to do that here and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:02.476 --> 00:04:04.768 more of a narrative discussion rather  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:04.768 --> 00:04:07.960 than kind of drill and kill line by line.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:07.960 --> 00:04:10.080 You know some of you have the paper,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:10.080 --> 00:04:12.488 have seen the paper.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:12.490 --> 00:04:16.708 Of assisted medical friendships and

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:16.708 --> 00:04:20.130 assisted dying of any any folks seen it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:20.130 --> 00:04:21.210 Some, yeah. OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:21.210 --> 00:04:24.215 So because I I'll be referring to certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:24.215 --> 00:04:28.050 sections of it at a certain point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:28.050 --> 00:04:31.314 Anyway, what what I'm what I got interested

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:31.314 --> 00:04:34.688 in from this is actually my wife Nancy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:34.690 --> 00:04:37.240 who's here was a part of

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:37.240 --> 00:04:38.942 the the reason for it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:38.942 --> 00:04:41.300 She sowed the seed because in teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:41.300 --> 00:04:43.967 bioethics all the focus is in proper,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:43.970 --> 00:04:46.791 properly and to a great extent should

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:46.791 --> 00:04:49.630 be on patients and patients rights.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:49.630 --> 00:04:51.730 But what about the doctors?

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:51.730 --> 00:04:52.946 What's their experience like?

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:52.946 --> 00:04:54.162 Don't you understand what

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:54.162 --> 00:04:55.170 they're going through?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:55.170 --> 00:04:57.564 I mean this is no small potatoes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:57.570 --> 00:04:58.620 There, this is, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:04:58.620 --> 00:05:00.660 a major obstacle course they have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:00.660 --> 00:05:03.590 to thread their way through, I mean.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:03.590 --> 00:05:05.570 Everybody knows the biblical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:05.570 --> 00:05:07.797 thou shalt not kill, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:07.797 --> 00:05:09.773 And I mean it rings in your head.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:09.780 --> 00:05:12.433 And I spoke to 11 physician and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:12.433 --> 00:05:14.159 in the Netherlands actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:14.159 --> 00:05:16.689 that had a terrible experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:16.690 --> 00:05:19.192 He was involved in assisted dying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:19.192 --> 00:05:21.905 and he helped end a patient's life  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:21.905 --> 00:05:24.410 who had cancer of this esophagus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:24.410 --> 00:05:26.630 and was suffering terribly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:26.630 --> 00:05:29.224 And you know, everything went appropriately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:29.224 --> 00:05:30.132 he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:30.132 --> 00:05:33.310 But the next day he read in

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:33.407 --> 00:05:34.984 the paper a story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:34.984 --> 00:05:36.919 About an execution in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:36.919 --> 00:05:38.759 United States and he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:38.760 --> 00:05:41.040 I knew better intellectually and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:41.040 --> 00:05:42.180 intellectual psychological divide

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:42.180 --> 00:05:44.368 is very important here, I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:44.368 --> 00:05:45.430 That, he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:45.430 --> 00:05:46.870 I knew better intellectually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:46.870 --> 00:05:50.188 but I just had the feeling that's what I do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:50.190 --> 00:05:50.546 Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:50.546 --> 00:05:52.326 And it really kind of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:52.330 --> 00:05:54.493 it really sent him into a tailspin

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:54.493 --> 00:05:56.785 and he got out of the practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:56.785 --> 00:05:58.723 entirely for a while and he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:05:58.793 --> 00:06:00.648 ultimately came back to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:00.650 --> 00:06:01.514 Through something else that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:01.514 --> 00:06:02.594 I want to talk about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:02.600 --> 00:06:05.016 That's kind of a main threat of this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:05.020 --> 00:06:06.292 through interaction with other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:06.292 --> 00:06:07.882 people who have been there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:07.890 --> 00:06:11.118 There's a huge difference between insiders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:11.118 --> 00:06:14.040 and outsiders to this issue it seems,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:14.040 --> 00:06:15.920 and I'll talk about that a little bit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:15.920 --> 00:06:18.746 So after after sewing this Nancy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:18.750 --> 00:06:23.926 so she's here now, so sewing the seeds.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:23.930 --> 00:06:26.303 I saw a video from the Netherlands  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:26.303 --> 00:06:28.450 and if you've read the paper,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:28.450 --> 00:06:32.170 a guy named I, I I call it Doctor A.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:32.170 --> 00:06:32.588 Of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:32.588 --> 00:06:34.678 Who was in this video?

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:34.680 --> 00:06:36.030 And they had some heavyweight

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:36.030 --> 00:06:37.380 people on the the panel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:37.380 --> 00:06:39.380 Roger Mudd was the moderator

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:39.380 --> 00:06:41.380 and they had Peggy Batten.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:41.380 --> 00:06:43.080 Anybody heard of Peggy Batton,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:43.080 --> 00:06:46.980 major philosopher and Carlos Gomez?

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:46.980 --> 00:06:51.376 He was a a anti assisted dying.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:51.380 --> 00:06:52.732 Bella and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:52.732 --> 00:06:54.760 Of Dan Brock,

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:54.760 --> 00:06:57.780 another major player in philosophy

NOTE Confidence: 0.42543715

00:06:57.780 --> 00:07:01.068 and a woman named April Summers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:01.070 --> 00:07:07.125 Anyway so. That I I realized from

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:07.125 --> 00:07:10.210 watching this fellow I'm calling doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:10.210 --> 00:07:13.020 a something is really going on here

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:13.020 --> 00:07:15.671 his whole affect you're talking to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:15.671 --> 00:07:18.282 patient that wanted to die as he said  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:18.282 --> 00:07:20.964 now I mean he was the the patient was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:20.970 --> 00:07:25.261 so emphatic and when I did did talk to I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:25.261 --> 00:07:27.429 did talk to doctor A in the Netherlands.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:27.430 --> 00:07:29.642 He said I never saw anybody exit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:29.642 --> 00:07:32.182 so quickly it was like he want he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:32.182 --> 00:07:34.179 was you know like wanted to go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:34.180 --> 00:07:36.908 And that's that's the importance of that too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:36.910 --> 00:07:39.542 We'll see in a minute with a fellow  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:39.542 --> 00:07:42.106 named Peter Reagan from Oregon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:42.106 --> 00:07:44.918 He was in the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:44.920 --> 00:07:47.520 Death with Dignity Act, big advocate for it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:47.520 --> 00:07:48.871 And he got involved in the case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:48.871 --> 00:07:50.080 and he said he had to be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:50.080 --> 00:07:52.420 I was almost blown away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:52.420 --> 00:07:54.185 By the difference between this

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:54.185 --> 00:07:55.597 and a natural death.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:55.600 --> 00:07:55.888 Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:55.888 --> 00:07:57.616 So something's going on with physician

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:57.616 --> 00:07:59.277 there and you know the preparation

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:07:59.277 --> 00:08:02.360 they get in Med school for it, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:02.360 --> 00:08:03.695 Nada. Nothing, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:03.695 --> 00:08:05.475 It's a personal journey.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:05.480 --> 00:08:05.892 Journey.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:05.892 --> 00:08:08.776 And so part of our project that

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:08.776 --> 00:08:11.742 I wrote was this colleague and

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:11.742 --> 00:08:14.466 now friend Garrett Kimsa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:14.470 --> 00:08:16.528 From the Netherlands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:16.530 --> 00:08:20.319 Was to try to think about a model of

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:20.319 --> 00:08:23.076 approaching it that would assist the

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335



00:08:23.076 --> 00:08:26.504 physicians to you know get through a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:26.504 --> 00:08:29.798 really challenging experience in a more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:29.800 --> 00:08:32.617 More and easier sort of way than you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:32.620 --> 00:08:34.132 it's hit them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:34.132 --> 00:08:37.156 Too many bumps on the road.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:37.160 --> 00:08:37.760 Well anyway,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:37.760 --> 00:08:39.560 so after that video I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:39.560 --> 00:08:41.550 convinced you know this was this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:41.550 --> 00:08:42.878 was something to undertake.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:42.880 --> 00:08:45.226 So I here's here's the insider  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:45.226 --> 00:08:47.519 outsider stuff is comes up again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:47.520 --> 00:08:51.010 I I applied for a grant to come to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:51.108 --> 00:08:54.420 Netherlands to study it turned down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:54.420 --> 00:08:56.760 Actually the reason was pretty good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:56.760 --> 00:08:57.512 they said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:57.512 --> 00:08:59.768 Why can't you do it here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:08:59.770 --> 00:09:00.646 Reasons pretty clear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:00.646 --> 00:09:02.690 So I reapplied and I said you

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:02.747 --> 00:09:04.350 know why I need to go there?

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:04.350 --> 00:09:05.850 It's because of, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:05.850 --> 00:09:08.601 if you won't be prosecuted if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:08.601 --> 00:09:10.250 follow certain guidelines there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:10.250 --> 00:09:12.330 You know, the the courts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:12.330 --> 00:09:13.044 very interestingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:13.044 --> 00:09:14.829 went to the medical profession

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:14.829 --> 00:09:17.110 to find out what they should do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:17.110 --> 00:09:17.536 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:17.536 --> 00:09:19.240 just the opposite of what would happen here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:19.240 --> 00:09:19.523 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:19.523 --> 00:09:20.938 You bring in the lawyers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:20.940 --> 00:09:22.240 you know they're going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:22.240 --> 00:09:23.540 tell you what to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:23.540 --> 00:09:26.510 And so it's just the opposite.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:26.510 --> 00:09:28.886 And I then I started on a search  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:28.886 --> 00:09:31.882 and I did a search for a tried to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:31.882 --> 00:09:34.360 contact all kinds of people who would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:34.443 --> 00:09:36.613 have be able to tell me somebody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:36.613 --> 00:09:39.097 to go see when I'm over there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:39.100 --> 00:09:43.050 And. One of them was Peggy Batten.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:43.050 --> 00:09:45.630 I wrote to her and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:45.630 --> 00:09:48.430 As bright and as sharp of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:48.430 --> 00:09:50.570 philosopher she she she tried.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:50.570 --> 00:09:53.060 She basically shrugged it off.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:53.060 --> 00:09:54.836 The project, I mean, what's the big deal?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:54.840 --> 00:09:55.662 Patient autonomy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:55.662 --> 00:09:56.484 Patient autonomy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:56.484 --> 00:09:58.274 You know, they should go to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:58.274 --> 00:09:58.756 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:09:58.760 --> 00:10:00.635 doctors should just respect that

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:10:00.635 --> 00:10:01.760 and that's it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:10:01.760 --> 00:10:04.793 Right and then just before I then I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:10:04.793 --> 00:10:07.633 got got accepted for a grant funding

NOTE Confidence: 0.914662335

00:10:07.633 --> 00:10:10.890 to go the second second time around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:10.890 --> 00:10:14.495 And in going. Just before I went,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:14.500 --> 00:10:17.608 I get a message from Peggy Batten, she says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:17.608 --> 00:10:20.296 oh, is this what you're talking about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:20.300 --> 00:10:23.500 And Peter Reagan, doctor Peter

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:23.500 --> 00:10:26.515 Reagan from Oregon in The Oregonian

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:26.515 --> 00:10:28.340 had written about his experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:28.340 --> 00:10:31.148 and he said some extraordinary things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8711665

00:10:31.150 --> 00:10:34.020 Maybe I might. Mention a few of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73043011

00:10:43.430 --> 00:10:46.310 You have this. We're ready and available.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:10:48.970 --> 00:10:51.859 Well, I I called him and I talked to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:10:51.859 --> 00:10:54.675 him on the phone and he said that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:10:54.680 --> 00:10:57.116 He wrote an article that became,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:10:57.120 --> 00:10:58.884 you know, rather famous,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:10:58.884 --> 00:11:01.530 called Helen about his patient Helen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:01.530 --> 00:11:04.742 And she wanted to be, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:04.742 --> 00:11:06.406 assisted to die. And in the US,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:06.406 --> 00:11:08.093 I mean it's a whole different scenario  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:08.093 --> 00:11:10.413 than it is in the Netherlands because what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:10.413 --> 00:11:12.486 we're talking about is writing a script.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:12.490 --> 00:11:14.375 We're not talking about euthanasia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:14.375 --> 00:11:16.790 in the sense of injecting a, a,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:16.790 --> 00:11:19.510 a fatal dose of something into into them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:19.510 --> 00:11:23.200 right. And so Peter Reagan said he was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:23.200 --> 00:11:25.090 he was very shocked by the difference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:25.146 --> 00:11:26.928 between this and a natural death,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:26.930 --> 00:11:28.010 as I mentioned before.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:28.010 --> 00:11:29.630 And when I talked to him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:29.630 --> 00:11:31.590 I said from what what you said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:31.590 --> 00:11:33.070 And The Oregonian said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:33.070 --> 00:11:36.098 it sounds like Helen was was there and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:36.098 --> 00:11:38.646 ready and you were behind the curve.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:38.650 --> 00:11:41.378 And he said absolutely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:41.380 --> 00:11:43.158 He said, you know, and you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:43.160 --> 00:11:44.740 he started getting a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:44.740 --> 00:11:46.320 bit wistful on the day.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:46.320 --> 00:11:48.378 He says it was a beautiful day,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:48.380 --> 00:11:48.712 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:48.712 --> 00:11:49.708 And you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:49.708 --> 00:11:51.700 he's imagining what it would be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:11:51.765 --> 00:11:54.099 like to check out himself under  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:54.099 --> 00:11:55.655 those kinds of circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:55.660 --> 00:11:56.830 And he he found it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:11:56.830 --> 00:12:00.396 The irony of a little bit of punishing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:00.396 --> 00:12:03.210 To him and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:03.210 --> 00:12:06.306 So and then hit the biggest shot he had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:06.306 --> 00:12:08.744 actually was her reaction, he said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:08.744 --> 00:12:09.950 He got there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:09.950 --> 00:12:10.794 Right, with the script.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:10.794 --> 00:12:13.818 And he said, her attitude, as he said quote,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:13.820 --> 00:12:15.178 he said it was kind of like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:15.180 --> 00:12:16.460 OK, where's the bus?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:16.460 --> 00:12:17.100 Let's go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:17.100 --> 00:12:18.730 He said that shocked him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:18.730 --> 00:12:20.665 that shocked him rather deeply  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:20.665 --> 00:12:22.828 that she was so, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:22.828 --> 00:12:24.326 kind of like doctor's experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:24.326 --> 00:12:26.960 that she was so ready and he was not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:26.960 --> 00:12:29.718 He said. I even hesitated at signature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:29.720 --> 00:12:31.928 I mean, it's just a signature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:31.930 --> 00:12:32.401 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:32.401 --> 00:12:34.285 There's psychological and philosophical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:34.285 --> 00:12:38.029 stuff going on that I wanted to get into.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:38.030 --> 00:12:39.158 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:39.158 --> 00:12:42.359 two psychological conflicts roughly going on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:42.359 --> 00:12:44.538 one more philosophical, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:44.538 --> 00:12:46.208 and the other more psychological.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:46.210 --> 00:12:47.220 The psychological,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:47.220 --> 00:12:49.745 you know, being things like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:49.750 --> 00:12:51.142 I'm not sure how much credence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:51.142 --> 00:12:52.530 you want to put into it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176  
00:12:52.530 --> 00:12:54.069 but like Freud,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176



00:12:54.069 --> 00:12:57.550 Freud said that the conscious mind can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:12:57.550 --> 00:13:00.350 understand fully that it will someday die,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:00.350 --> 00:13:01.122 he says,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:01.122 --> 00:13:03.052 but the unconscious is utterly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:03.052 --> 00:13:05.389 convinced of its own immortality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:05.390 --> 00:13:08.348 Right and being brought into the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:08.350 --> 00:13:09.558 Closer proximity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:09.558 --> 00:13:11.370 With, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:11.370 --> 00:13:13.670 dying like some of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:13.670 --> 00:13:15.510 positions where you have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:15.510 --> 00:13:16.190 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:16.190 --> 00:13:19.928 you have much more of a a test of 1's own,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:19.930 --> 00:13:20.750 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901779362941176

00:13:20.750 --> 00:13:23.210 sense of of our own mortality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:25.460 --> 00:13:27.260 And in the beginning of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:27.260 --> 00:13:29.486 paper I I'll read something from

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:29.486 --> 00:13:31.398 from Doctor Howard Grossman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:31.400 --> 00:13:33.965 who is a you he at the time he

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:33.965 --> 00:13:36.315 was a Manhattan internist who

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:36.315 --> 00:13:38.785 was involved in some cases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:38.790 --> 00:13:40.720 And now he's in Nevada.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:40.720 --> 00:13:42.043 But he wrote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:42.043 --> 00:13:43.366 Doctor Howard Grossman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:43.370 --> 00:13:45.250 a Manhattan internist and plaintiff

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:45.250 --> 00:13:47.513 in the unsuccessful New York law

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:47.513 --> 00:13:49.128 lawsuit to the Supreme Court,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:49.130 --> 00:13:50.267 bacco versus Quill,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:50.267 --> 00:13:52.541 came forward to say anybody who's

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:52.541 --> 00:13:55.319 done it knows that it is a tremendous

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:55.319 --> 00:13:57.498 decision you carry with you forever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:13:57.500 --> 00:14:00.588 And this is a guy that's just like

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:00.588 --> 00:14:03.456 Doctor Reagan is just writing a script.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:03.460 --> 00:14:05.899 I mean, what's the big deal from the outside?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:05.900 --> 00:14:07.244 It's kind of like what's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:07.244 --> 00:14:08.540 big deal from the inside?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:08.540 --> 00:14:11.158 Apparently it's a huge deal and it

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:11.158 --> 00:14:13.758 was a massive eye opener for me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:13.760 --> 00:14:14.988 Right about, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:14.988 --> 00:14:16.523 kind of a real interesting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:16.530 --> 00:14:17.284 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:17.284 --> 00:14:19.169 interesting from a philosophical point

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:19.169 --> 00:14:21.108 of view connection between direct

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:21.108 --> 00:14:23.112 human experience and the, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:23.112 --> 00:14:24.869 the area stuff we do in philosophy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:24.870 --> 00:14:25.982 theorizing and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:25.982 --> 00:14:27.974 I mean this is for real, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:27.974 --> 00:14:32.140 And it's kind of like whoa, hold on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:32.140 --> 00:14:34.336 OK, on the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:34.336 --> 00:14:37.051 Psychological side, as you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:37.051 --> 00:14:39.553 most people know about Kubler Ross.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:39.560 --> 00:14:39.900 Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:39.900 --> 00:14:41.940 What happens when people learn that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82916359375

00:14:41.940 --> 00:14:43.939 they're going to die first thing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:14:45.970 --> 00:14:49.666 Denial, right? Denial, bargaining.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:14:49.666 --> 00:14:53.650 You know, the routine that she goes through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:14:53.650 --> 00:14:57.115 And then anybody heard of Ernest Becker?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:14:57.120 --> 00:14:59.240 He wrote a book that got a Pulitzer

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:14:59.240 --> 00:15:01.698 Prize in the 70s called Denial of Death,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:01.700 --> 00:15:03.676 and his thesis was it got a Pulitzer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:03.680 --> 00:15:06.137 So I I haven't read the book and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:06.140 --> 00:15:09.316 I should have, but but his his basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:09.316 --> 00:15:12.488 thesis was that from childhood onward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:12.490 --> 00:15:15.328 the denial of death actually structures

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:15.328 --> 00:15:18.580 our conception of life. Right, so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:18.580 --> 00:15:21.300 That's another psychological conflict.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:21.300 --> 00:15:22.770 But on the philosophical side,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:22.770 --> 00:15:25.731 we have a a a very interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:25.731 --> 00:15:28.725 conflict and it comes back to, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:28.725 --> 00:15:30.450 you might say cognitive dissonance

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:30.450 --> 00:15:32.320 these days, Leon Festinger's

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:32.320 --> 00:15:34.680 work on cognitive dissonance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:34.680 --> 00:15:36.650 Does anybody know of it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:36.650 --> 00:15:37.917 It should be, yeah. It should be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:37.920 --> 00:15:41.898 Kind of known around town anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:41.900 --> 00:15:43.520 But what is cognitive dissonance?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:43.520 --> 00:15:45.606 It's kind of a conflict between what

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:45.606 --> 00:15:47.540 you believe and what you do, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:47.540 --> 00:15:51.130 And it's supposed to stir up, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:51.130 --> 00:15:53.896 Of disturbance and and and one's

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:53.896 --> 00:15:56.360 thoughts and one's behavior and it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:56.360 --> 00:15:58.600 But it has a very interesting you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:58.600 --> 00:15:59.330 philosophically history.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:15:59.330 --> 00:16:01.885 You could trace it back to Socrates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:01.890 --> 00:16:03.460 who had his, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:03.460 --> 00:16:05.070 Socratic method not of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:05.070 --> 00:16:06.036 really cheapen it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:06.040 --> 00:16:06.908 They say, Oh yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:06.908 --> 00:16:07.776 this question and answer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:07.780 --> 00:16:08.800 question and answer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:08.800 --> 00:16:11.521 it's much deeper than that in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:11.521 --> 00:16:13.705 what he's about and what he's trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:13.705 --> 00:16:16.538 do because he has a more dialectical method,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:16.540 --> 00:16:18.525 which is progressive with someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:18.525 --> 00:16:21.030 to try to pursue the truth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:21.030 --> 00:16:22.570 But he also has, as you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:22.570 --> 00:16:24.628 Socrates could be pretty rough on people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:24.628 --> 00:16:26.907 what it what was called the elenchus,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:26.910 --> 00:16:29.794 which was a method of refutation which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:29.794 --> 00:16:33.127 he would try to extract from somebody.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:33.130 --> 00:16:35.758 You would try to extract from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:35.758 --> 00:16:37.072 them a contradiction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:37.080 --> 00:16:39.300 Right, which is logical death, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:39.300 --> 00:16:42.820 In logic, if you can prove a contradiction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:42.820 --> 00:16:44.955 If you assume a contradiction in your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:44.955 --> 00:16:47.144 premises, you can prove anything,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:47.144 --> 00:16:48.557 I mean anything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:48.560 --> 00:16:50.768 I can prove that Bill Rudin's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:50.768 --> 00:16:52.810 house is made of Jello.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:52.810 --> 00:16:54.310 Raspberry jello, in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:54.310 --> 00:16:57.089 with whipped cream and a cherry on top.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:57.090 --> 00:16:59.596 I mean, if you can prove that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:16:59.600 --> 00:17:00.878 I mean, what have you proven?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:00.880 --> 00:17:01.570 Nothing, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:01.570 --> 00:17:04.760 So I mean from a logical point of view,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:04.760 --> 00:17:06.578 a contradiction is is like as

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:06.578 --> 00:17:08.060 bad as it could be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:08.060 --> 00:17:10.076 But we see that you know this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:10.080 --> 00:17:12.100 the history of cognitive dissonance

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:12.100 --> 00:17:14.429 being used by Socrates where he

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:14.429 --> 00:17:16.582 would do that to the scholar named

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:16.582 --> 00:17:19.408 Julia Annas was analyzing his method

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:19.408 --> 00:17:22.511 and she said his purpose was to

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:22.511 --> 00:17:25.160 elicit shock first and then shame.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:25.160 --> 00:17:27.914 So the social side of it is really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062



00:17:27.920 --> 00:17:29.960 I mentioned it with the doctor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:29.960 --> 00:17:33.260 called him a doctor, Jay.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:33.260 --> 00:17:36.356 Who had that tough experience before?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:36.360 --> 00:17:38.556 And he said basically getting back,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:38.560 --> 00:17:39.500 you know, it's kind of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:39.500 --> 00:17:41.696 you've seen these stories about horses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:41.700 --> 00:17:44.024 worst thing you can do to them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:44.030 --> 00:17:46.090 Isolate them from the herd.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:46.090 --> 00:17:46.378 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:46.378 --> 00:17:48.342 This idea of being, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:48.342 --> 00:17:51.184 an outcast or being a social pariah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:51.190 --> 00:17:52.602 right, is really disturbing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73110062

00:17:52.602 --> 00:17:54.367 And when he felt like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598

00:17:54.370 --> 00:17:56.818 I guess that's the way he was feeling and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598

00:17:56.818 --> 00:18:00.840 when he started talking to other other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598

00:18:00.840 --> 00:18:02.530 Of physicians who have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598  
00:18:02.530 --> 00:18:04.346 involved in the process, he said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598  
00:18:04.346 --> 00:18:05.486 That helped him a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598  
00:18:05.490 --> 00:18:07.175 You know, being reintegrated into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598  
00:18:07.175 --> 00:18:10.438 the the medical herd, if you will.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899314598  
00:18:10.438 --> 00:18:12.280 Sorry, mark. Anyway.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276897225  
00:18:14.290 --> 00:18:17.090 And then, you know, we get up to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276897225  
00:18:17.090 --> 00:18:18.738 Cognitive dissonance with the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:21.330 --> 00:18:23.880 Leon festinger.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:23.880 --> 00:18:25.410 So on the philosophical side,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:25.410 --> 00:18:28.217 let me I try to articulate what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:28.217 --> 00:18:30.480 might amount to something like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:30.480 --> 00:18:32.340 this serious cognitive dissonance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:32.340 --> 00:18:35.420 Philosopher named Alan Buchanan.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:35.420 --> 00:18:38.535 Talked about what he called the paradigm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543  
00:18:38.540 --> 00:18:39.851 And he's talked,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543

00:18:39.851 --> 00:18:42.716 he said the very paradigm, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543

00:18:42.716 --> 00:18:44.068 paradigms are not definitional.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543

00:18:44.070 --> 00:18:46.110 They're kind of like model  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543

00:18:46.110 --> 00:18:47.742 model cases of something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70223543

00:18:47.750 --> 00:18:48.818 But for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:18:52.170 --> 00:18:55.012 The paradigm of a nutritious meal used  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:18:55.012 --> 00:18:57.682 to be steak, potatoes, butter, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:18:57.682 --> 00:18:59.754 You know, very brown it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:18:59.754 --> 00:19:01.594 We've had a paradigm shift  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:01.594 --> 00:19:03.708 right now it's pretty green.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:03.710 --> 00:19:05.490 Right. That's a paradigm shift,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:05.490 --> 00:19:06.929 the the model of it, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:06.929 --> 00:19:09.401 Or, you know, at the very model of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:09.401 --> 00:19:12.030 an intellectual is Albert Einstein.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:12.030 --> 00:19:12.820 Just look at the guy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833994466

00:19:12.820 --> 00:19:15.320 you know he's got to be wicked smart, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7834947  
00:19:17.410 --> 00:19:20.710 So. So we have these models,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7834947  
00:19:20.710 --> 00:19:22.750 and he's saying the very paradigm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7834947  
00:19:22.750 --> 00:19:24.426 of wrongdoing, as he put it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7834947  
00:19:24.426 --> 00:19:26.350 If anything is wrong in the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7834947  
00:19:26.350 --> 00:19:28.680 the intentional taking of innocent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7834947  
00:19:28.680 --> 00:19:31.880 personal life is wrong. Right and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89845539  
00:19:34.160 --> 00:19:35.480 So we have the paradigm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82965887  
00:19:39.000 --> 00:19:39.410 Whoops.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744896951666667  
00:19:52.280 --> 00:19:55.496 Intentional taking of innocent personal life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.744896951666667  
00:19:55.500 --> 00:19:58.490 Being wrong, right? Run, run, run.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72171256  
00:20:00.720 --> 00:20:04.010 Disconnected from the universe.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72171256  
00:20:04.010 --> 00:20:07.520 That should carry away.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72171256  
00:20:07.520 --> 00:20:09.068 Whatever works. Oh, there you go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72171256  
00:20:09.068 --> 00:20:12.070 Yeah, better, yeah. Someone close.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8878106175  
00:20:14.180 --> 00:20:15.688 There we go. OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:19.940 --> 00:20:22.940 My back. I'm back. OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:22.940 --> 00:20:25.180 But physician assisted suicide or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:25.180 --> 00:20:27.420 physician assistant dying fits very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:27.494 --> 00:20:29.980 neatly into the paradigm, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:29.980 --> 00:20:33.420 Cognitive dissonance, big time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:33.420 --> 00:20:36.936 Then Buchanan, being a philosopher, wants to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:36.936 --> 00:20:39.460 wants to say what can we do about that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:39.460 --> 00:20:41.876 And he says, well, what are the wrong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:41.876 --> 00:20:43.458 making features of the paradigm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:43.460 --> 00:20:46.040 and English too is being prominent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:46.040 --> 00:20:50.107 He said the first is the removal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:50.107 --> 00:20:52.989 of well-being from a person.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:52.990 --> 00:20:55.419 He said the 2nd is a violation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:55.419 --> 00:20:57.810 of the right to life, he said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:20:57.810 --> 00:21:00.184 But they really don't make muster because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:00.184 --> 00:21:03.268 well-being is removed by the disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:03.270 --> 00:21:07.464 typically, not by the act of ending the life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:07.470 --> 00:21:12.651 And he said inherent in the idea of having

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:12.651 --> 00:21:16.080 a right is the right to waive the right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:16.080 --> 00:21:20.220 Right autonomy issue again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:20.220 --> 00:21:20.704 Interestingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:20.704 --> 00:21:23.124 somebody like Immanuel Kant would

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:23.124 --> 00:21:25.444 disagree strenuously with the second

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:25.444 --> 00:21:27.376 he wouldn't think you have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:27.376 --> 00:21:29.587 right to waive your right to life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:29.590 --> 00:21:32.040 So, for example, he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:32.040 --> 00:21:34.320 Because we can only dispose

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:34.320 --> 00:21:36.256 of objects or things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:36.256 --> 00:21:38.676 Persons are not things their

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:38.676 --> 00:21:40.800 ends in themselves. Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:40.800 --> 00:21:42.400 And therefore we have no

NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:42.400 --> 00:21:44.060 right to dispose of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:44.060 --> 00:21:45.692 You're a person, so you don't have the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:45.692 --> 00:21:47.408 right to dispose of your own life too,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:47.410 --> 00:21:49.825 so suicide for somebody like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:49.825 --> 00:21:52.850 Immanuel Kant would be just wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:52.850 --> 00:21:53.563 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:53.563 --> 00:21:54.989 And it's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:54.990 --> 00:21:56.790 It's not a very compelling argument,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:56.790 --> 00:21:57.438 most people think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:57.438 --> 00:21:58.950 Can't really blew it on that one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87293396

00:21:58.950 --> 00:21:59.440 but.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:01.770 --> 00:22:04.320 There is that argument there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:04.320 --> 00:22:07.260 So he tries to show us a way out of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:07.260 --> 00:22:10.446 By way out of the paradigm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:10.450 --> 00:22:12.450 By saying that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:12.450 --> 00:22:13.950 autonomy kind of like, say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:13.950 --> 00:22:16.130 really does save the day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:16.130 --> 00:22:18.888 But you still have to do deal

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:18.888 --> 00:22:20.890 with that psychological weight of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:20.890 --> 00:22:23.030 You know, violation of certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:23.030 --> 00:22:25.721 kinds of norms that many people

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:25.721 --> 00:22:28.056 would think are are criminal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.889430578

00:22:28.060 --> 00:22:29.368 All right, so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.807569999

00:22:35.940 --> 00:22:39.356 OK, So what? I when I went

NOTE Confidence: 0.807569999

00:22:39.356 --> 00:22:41.909 over to Holland, I went to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:22:44.020 --> 00:22:45.511 I went through the I I collected

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:22:45.511 --> 00:22:46.919 a list of people to see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:22:46.920 --> 00:22:50.310 and the one that came up most often for most

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:22:50.393 --> 00:22:53.393 people was a fellow named Garrett Kinsman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:22:53.393 --> 00:22:57.017 So I was very eager to see him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:22:57.020 --> 00:22:59.445 And here's the insider outsider

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775



00:22:59.445 --> 00:23:01.300 response again. Somebody is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:01.300 --> 00:23:04.380 you know keen and is thoughtful is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:04.380 --> 00:23:07.404 Peggy Batten was first like, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:07.404 --> 00:23:10.060 she kind of like brushed off the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:10.133 --> 00:23:13.013 whole idea of it being a problem and so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:13.020 --> 00:23:14.749 I finally went to see Garrett Kinsman.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:14.750 --> 00:23:16.678 I was kind of like loaded for bear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:16.678 --> 00:23:18.295 because I've been getting so many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:18.295 --> 00:23:20.390 rejections on it being a serious problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:20.390 --> 00:23:22.056 And he was like he said I've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:22.056 --> 00:23:23.450 been thinking the same things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:23.450 --> 00:23:25.466 He said he was a big cigar smoker.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:25.470 --> 00:23:26.878 Still is, he says.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:26.878 --> 00:23:28.990 But I've been writing only writing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:28.990 --> 00:23:30.562 writing notes down about it on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:30.562 --> 00:23:32.369 the back of my cigar boxes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:32.370 --> 00:23:33.866 He said we should work on this together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:33.870 --> 00:23:36.002 And I was kind of really, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:36.002 --> 00:23:37.724 he he went to it right away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:37.730 --> 00:23:39.146 but he's an insider.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:39.146 --> 00:23:41.870 He's been involved in the process himself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:41.870 --> 00:23:43.424 involved in the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:43.424 --> 00:23:47.050 Groups and organizations like scale and Skin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:47.050 --> 00:23:53.514 or organized or ways in which they monitor

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:53.520 --> 00:23:56.448 assisted dying and in the Netherlands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:56.450 --> 00:23:58.306 And you know, he got it right away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:58.310 --> 00:23:59.886 Been there, done that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:23:59.886 --> 00:24:01.822 It been there, obviously had,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:24:01.822 --> 00:24:03.326 you know, the experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84647775

00:24:03.330 --> 00:24:04.350 He knows it's there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:06.540 --> 00:24:08.380 So how are we going to get out of this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:08.380 --> 00:24:10.812 Well, one of the things we try to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:10.812 --> 00:24:13.430 say can we construct some kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:13.430 --> 00:24:15.752 model at least in entering edge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:15.752 --> 00:24:17.732 of the wedge for physicians to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:17.732 --> 00:24:19.796 start to deal with the experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:19.800 --> 00:24:22.460 So I did some casting around and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:22.460 --> 00:24:24.001 philosophical literature and a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.927833429

00:24:24.001 --> 00:24:26.029 fellow has anybody read the article?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:28.440 --> 00:24:30.920 And it's over, Debbie.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:30.920 --> 00:24:32.544 Very short. I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:32.544 --> 00:24:34.948 very dramatic, very punchy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:34.948 --> 00:24:37.330 It was anonymous.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:37.330 --> 00:24:39.682 I heard it was Timothy Quill  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:39.682 --> 00:24:41.250 it could the authority  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7923257025

00:24:41.250 --> 00:24:42.880 that wrote it, but anyway.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.633823918

00:24:45.070 --> 00:24:47.630 Uh. There was a course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.633823918

00:24:47.630 --> 00:24:50.216 it created a lot of response

NOTE Confidence: 0.633823918

00:24:50.216 --> 00:24:52.729 and one of them was by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.633823918

00:24:52.730 --> 00:24:55.490 Pellegrino. Leon kass.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:24:58.730 --> 00:25:03.846 Mark Siegler. And who's the other guy that

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:03.850 --> 00:25:06.840 started the Hastings Willard gangland?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:06.840 --> 00:25:09.996 Right. Heavyweights. Doctors must not kill.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:10.000 --> 00:25:12.177 They were very staunchly opposed to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:12.180 --> 00:25:15.000 And then there was a response to that by a

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:15.070 --> 00:25:17.958 guy named either Kenneth Bow or Kennex Box.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:17.960 --> 00:25:19.240 BAUXI don't know how to pronounce his name,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:19.240 --> 00:25:21.076 I'm afraid. But anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:21.076 --> 00:25:24.344 the most interesting part of it, he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:24.344 --> 00:25:25.629 No, there's guy and this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:25.630 --> 00:25:27.810 They're talking about active euthanasia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:27.810 --> 00:25:29.181 active killing, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:29.181 --> 00:25:31.466 Not just writing a script.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:31.470 --> 00:25:34.330 And he said there's got to be a place for it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:34.330 --> 00:25:37.849 And he said his best reason for it was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:37.850 --> 00:25:40.930 he said, in my 25 years of experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:40.930 --> 00:25:42.814 He said the most ethical this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:42.814 --> 00:25:45.122 is a virtual ethics kind of role  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:45.122 --> 00:25:47.090 modeling I did the most virtuous,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:47.090 --> 00:25:50.458 most ethical people I've known in my 25  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:50.458 --> 00:25:54.376 years of practice would assist a loved one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:54.380 --> 00:25:56.914 Or a colleague and ending their lives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:56.920 --> 00:25:58.858 but they wouldn't with their patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:25:58.860 --> 00:26:00.500 And he said that's strange,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:00.500 --> 00:26:01.960 he said, but it shows.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:01.960 --> 00:26:04.456 It showed to him that essentially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:04.456 --> 00:26:06.919 it was an act of love.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:06.920 --> 00:26:10.225 Now that's a heavy word, which to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:10.225 --> 00:26:13.580 I if I were to redo the paper,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:13.580 --> 00:26:15.700 I'd want to talk much more about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:15.700 --> 00:26:16.924 Yeah. What are we talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:16.924 --> 00:26:17.960 when we're talking about love?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:17.960 --> 00:26:21.350 I mean, that's pretty weighty stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:21.350 --> 00:26:22.448 And how do you, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:22.450 --> 00:26:25.330 kind of clarify that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:25.330 --> 00:26:27.724 But that idea of a loving act

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:27.724 --> 00:26:29.919 led me over to Aristotle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:29.920 --> 00:26:31.488 Who talks about friendship?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:31.488 --> 00:26:33.531 So it medical friendships, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:33.531 --> 00:26:36.357 He talks about friendship and Aristotle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:36.360 --> 00:26:38.580 Has anybody read it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:38.580 --> 00:26:39.690 Some Aristotle?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:39.690 --> 00:26:43.386 He is a Reed and 1/2 dense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:43.390 --> 00:26:45.706 but he has a stroboscopic mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:45.710 --> 00:26:49.040 He takes objects and he goes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:49.040 --> 00:26:51.390 Some parts of analytic philosopher  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:51.390 --> 00:26:53.787 park salons right, takes them apart,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:53.787 --> 00:26:56.090 says each part is has an integral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:56.160 --> 00:26:57.000 role to play.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:57.000 --> 00:26:58.776 Understand the role of each of its part.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:26:58.780 --> 00:27:00.950 Now put it back together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:00.950 --> 00:27:04.840 Do you know who the founder of of logic is?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:04.840 --> 00:27:06.570 Aristotle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:06.570 --> 00:27:08.530 OK, Socrates was the teacher of Plato.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:08.530 --> 00:27:10.540 Plato was Eric, Teacher of Aristotle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:10.540 --> 00:27:14.140 Right. Socrates wrote nothing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:14.140 --> 00:27:17.346 I just recently just learned that very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:17.346 --> 00:27:19.360 interesting point that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:19.360 --> 00:27:20.960 why didn't he write anything?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:20.960 --> 00:27:23.613 And I was informed it was because

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:23.613 --> 00:27:25.599 Socrates was opposed to writing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:25.600 --> 00:27:28.000 Said if you're doing philosophy has

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:28.000 --> 00:27:30.412 to be interpersonal. Public. Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:30.412 --> 00:27:34.608 It's a social act, right? For for him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:34.608 --> 00:27:37.260 So he he thought writing actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:37.352 --> 00:27:40.107 degraded the quality of language.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:40.110 --> 00:27:42.310 What a strange man.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:42.310 --> 00:27:43.219 It really was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:43.219 --> 00:27:45.330 And he was, you know, more than wonderful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:45.330 --> 00:27:48.295 But he was very peculiar anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.69394157

00:27:48.295 --> 00:27:49.320 so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:27:53.420 --> 00:27:55.544 An Aristotle said that in French

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:27:55.544 --> 00:27:57.410 friendship he takes his stroboscope

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:27:57.410 --> 00:27:59.690 and chops it into three parts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177



00:27:59.690 --> 00:28:01.538 Parts. What's a friend? Well, how?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:01.538 --> 00:28:04.402 How many friends do you have on Facebook?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:04.410 --> 00:28:07.308 These genuine friendships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:07.310 --> 00:28:09.310 It's kind of debased coinage of the word,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:09.310 --> 00:28:12.565 is it not? So see if Aristotle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:12.570 --> 00:28:14.504 props it up a bit, he says.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:14.504 --> 00:28:16.526 There's three crucial type types of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:16.526 --> 00:28:18.670 friendship, if you want to think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:18.670 --> 00:28:20.656 friendship more deeply, right? He says.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:20.656 --> 00:28:22.466 There are friendships for utility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:22.470 --> 00:28:23.870 One hand washes the other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:23.870 --> 00:28:25.970 I do you a favor, you do me a favor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:25.970 --> 00:28:26.698 But how?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:26.698 --> 00:28:29.610 How does the stability of that friendship go?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:29.610 --> 00:28:32.680 If you don't keep up favors, you're history.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:32.680 --> 00:28:35.074 Right. Not to doesn't go too deep.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:35.080 --> 00:28:37.438 The other is friendships for pleasure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:37.440 --> 00:28:38.931 You know, your party pals, you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:38.931 --> 00:28:40.828 you know if you're going to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:40.828 --> 00:28:42.676 out with Jane and Jill and Jason,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:42.676 --> 00:28:44.048 you're going to have a good time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:44.050 --> 00:28:45.778 They're always a lot of fun,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:45.780 --> 00:28:47.684 but that's also kind of a thin

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:47.684 --> 00:28:49.720 veneer of a friendship, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:49.720 --> 00:28:51.040 And Aristotle said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:51.040 --> 00:28:54.700 To have a genuine or real friendship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:54.700 --> 00:28:58.924 one has to have a friendship for virtue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:28:58.930 --> 00:29:00.115 Which then translated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:00.115 --> 00:29:02.880 now I'm getting closer to a a

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:02.958 --> 00:29:05.010 clearer conception of love.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:05.010 --> 00:29:07.644 For he says, loving is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:07.644 --> 00:29:10.460 distinctive virtue of a friendship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:10.460 --> 00:29:13.407 So what kind of love is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:13.407 --> 00:29:15.220 that an Aristotle says.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:15.220 --> 00:29:19.264 That it's the love of reciprocal love,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:19.264 --> 00:29:21.280 of similar virtue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:21.280 --> 00:29:24.058 that you respect each other's character.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:24.060 --> 00:29:25.817 So that has to be in place,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:25.820 --> 00:29:28.736 no matter what else is going on for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:28.736 --> 00:29:30.938 friendship to for it to be an enduring,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:30.940 --> 00:29:33.838 a real friendship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:33.840 --> 00:29:34.809 And he says,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:34.809 --> 00:29:36.747 you can know that you don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:36.747 --> 00:29:38.977 don't have a genuine friendship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:38.980 --> 00:29:41.780 Because the quality of virtue is missing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:41.780 --> 00:29:43.464 If somebody asks you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177

00:29:43.464 --> 00:29:46.626 a so-called Friend asks you to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:46.626 --> 00:29:48.830 something that's morally based.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:48.830 --> 00:29:50.590 Because obviously they don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:50.590 --> 00:29:51.910 respect your character.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:51.910 --> 00:29:53.667 That's Aristotle and say this is getting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:53.667 --> 00:29:55.389 closer to what we're talking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:55.390 --> 00:29:57.665 And then another very important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:29:57.665 --> 00:30:01.348 figure in my quest to try to clarify  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:30:01.348 --> 00:30:04.414 the idea of of a medical friendship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:30:04.420 --> 00:30:05.818 Was Zeke Emmanuel?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:30:05.818 --> 00:30:08.148 Do folks know Zeke who?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:30:08.150 --> 00:30:08.356 Yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738157822941177  
00:30:08.356 --> 00:30:08.768 you do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7412676  
00:30:11.170 --> 00:30:16.910 Anyway. Sorry he's been here. Ohh.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92050767375  
00:30:19.830 --> 00:30:22.406 Anyway, he wrote an article with his wife,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92050767375  
00:30:22.410 --> 00:30:27.120 Linda. And talked about friendship. Uh.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333

00:30:30.200 --> 00:30:32.096 But he he also, he is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:32.100 --> 00:30:34.400 he associated it with teaching.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:34.400 --> 00:30:36.560 And that that rang bells for me too,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:36.560 --> 00:30:39.460 because in Socratic method Socrates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:39.460 --> 00:30:43.136 is teaching was the antithesis of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:43.136 --> 00:30:45.391 so-called pump and bucket model, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:45.391 --> 00:30:47.257 I'm the teacher, you're the student.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:47.260 --> 00:30:50.200 Pump, pump, pump. Exam time comes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:50.200 --> 00:30:53.440 you throw it back at me, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:53.440 --> 00:30:55.084 How did Socrates teach?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:55.084 --> 00:30:57.550 Anybody have a sense of that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:30:57.550 --> 00:31:00.400 But what is what his model was said?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:31:00.400 --> 00:31:02.430 Well, I'm kind of like my mom.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:31:02.430 --> 00:31:04.890 She was a midwife.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:31:04.890 --> 00:31:06.814 What's going on there?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9156192283333333

00:31:06.814 --> 00:31:08.257 Unpack that analogy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:08.260 --> 00:31:10.044 I told you Socrates is a lot deeper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:10.044 --> 00:31:12.105 than a lot of people give them credit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:12.105 --> 00:31:13.823 for when they talk about Socratic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:13.823 --> 00:31:17.200 method in the law schools, for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:17.200 --> 00:31:20.168 It's not just just this back and forth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:20.170 --> 00:31:23.498 Well, let's look at the analogy a second.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:23.500 --> 00:31:26.580 What stands for what? What does the?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:26.580 --> 00:31:29.280 What does the mother stand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:29.280 --> 00:31:31.980 for in a teaching model?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:31.980 --> 00:31:33.414 The student, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915619228333333  
00:31:33.414 --> 00:31:34.848 What's the knowledge?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.85607113  
00:31:37.670 --> 00:31:42.100 And here you go. The child whose child is it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904  
00:31:44.140 --> 00:31:46.380 It's not, is it? Socrates is child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904  
00:31:46.380 --> 00:31:48.640 No, it's yours, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904  
00:31:48.640 --> 00:31:51.788 So Socrates has it was a way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:31:51.788 --> 00:31:53.598 of drawing out from people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:31:53.600 --> 00:31:56.610 You know what they more deeply understood,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:31:56.610 --> 00:31:58.825 but maybe we're unclear about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:31:58.825 --> 00:32:01.890 so this idea of a teacher.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:01.890 --> 00:32:03.336 Friend model right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:03.336 --> 00:32:06.228 Struck me as being very right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:06.230 --> 00:32:09.890 So this interpersonal relationship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:09.890 --> 00:32:12.010 That's involved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:12.010 --> 00:32:14.800 And and and and a friendship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:14.800 --> 00:32:18.070 And which led me to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81496904

00:32:18.070 --> 00:32:19.610 The guy I called Dr. E.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83897614

00:32:23.550 --> 00:32:28.312 Here. You have the essay that's at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83897614

00:32:28.312 --> 00:32:30.590 bottom of page. 64 from the journal.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870346694

00:32:32.690 --> 00:32:35.490 And I have to say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870346694

00:32:35.490 --> 00:32:37.282 Uh. Doctor Tom Duffy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870346694

00:32:37.282 --> 00:32:39.074 This was his favorite

NOTE Confidence: 0.870346694

00:32:39.074 --> 00:32:41.132 part of the essay, said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870346694

00:32:41.132 --> 00:32:42.476 It wasn't so much what you wrote,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870346694

00:32:42.480 --> 00:32:43.580 but what this guy wrote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:45.610 --> 00:32:48.568 So that was a backhanded compliment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:48.570 --> 00:32:51.009 But from him, I take it as I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:51.009 --> 00:32:52.910 telling Mark Mercurio about it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:52.910 --> 00:32:55.110 he was one of my real life heroes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:55.110 --> 00:32:57.108 I have vivid memories of him,

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:57.110 --> 00:32:59.654 and I'm not exaggerating when he would talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:32:59.654 --> 00:33:02.384 and he would get up and make a comment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:02.390 --> 00:33:04.018 especially in David Smith's

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:04.018 --> 00:33:05.646 end of life thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:05.650 --> 00:33:08.530 I mean, my hair would bristle in the back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:08.530 --> 00:33:10.240 He had this searing way of

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:10.240 --> 00:33:12.049 getting right to the point and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667



00:33:12.050 --> 00:33:14.108 you know, making it so vivid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:14.110 --> 00:33:15.140 You know, he was really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800791321666667

00:33:15.140 --> 00:33:16.370 a real life hero to me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:18.450 --> 00:33:21.378 Anyway, so Dr. E Dutch physician,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:21.380 --> 00:33:24.308 who was he has not had serious backlash  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:24.308 --> 00:33:26.360 from a physician assisted dying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:26.360 --> 00:33:28.880 Experience puts the matter as follows,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:28.880 --> 00:33:30.990 and my practice, the average  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:30.990 --> 00:33:34.098 number of PhD cases is 2 per year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:34.100 --> 00:33:36.939 As it is in 50% of Dutch practices,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:36.939 --> 00:33:38.791 an intensive interaction between  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:38.791 --> 00:33:41.380 physician and patient is very important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:41.380 --> 00:33:42.560 So it's this, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:42.560 --> 00:33:44.472 professional distance issue versus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:44.472 --> 00:33:46.384 personal relationship that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:46.384 --> 00:33:48.859 know it's there's a blending going

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:48.859 --> 00:33:51.037 on and either direction is going

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:51.107 --> 00:33:52.908 to be be a wrong move, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:52.908 --> 00:33:55.694 You have to somehow hit hit the

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:55.694 --> 00:33:58.567 mean of as Aristotle might say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:33:58.570 --> 00:34:00.074 An intensive interaction between

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:00.074 --> 00:34:02.330 physician and patient is very important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:02.330 --> 00:34:04.406 The process of coming to an

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:04.406 --> 00:34:06.213 interpersonal agreement is at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:06.213 --> 00:34:08.349 heart of a well realized participant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:08.350 --> 00:34:09.619 Physician patient relationship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:09.619 --> 00:34:12.157 Euthanasia is the final stage of

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:12.157 --> 00:34:14.208 the inter subjective process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:14.210 --> 00:34:15.725 The patient informs the doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:15.725 --> 00:34:17.938 about his or her complaints and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:17.938 --> 00:34:19.852 doctor informs the patient about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:19.852 --> 00:34:21.489 possibilities of medical treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:21.490 --> 00:34:25.150 It is a process with equal.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.746601295

00:34:25.150 --> 00:34:26.898 Positions for both parties.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89356731

00:34:29.340 --> 00:34:31.555 Right. So the professional has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89356731

00:34:31.555 --> 00:34:34.376 to come down a bit, you know?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89356731

00:34:34.380 --> 00:34:37.032 To interact with the patient more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89356731

00:34:37.032 --> 00:34:39.085 personally, but you have to keep  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89356731

00:34:39.085 --> 00:34:40.690 some professional distance as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:44.020 --> 00:34:46.060 As Doctor Ray contributed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:46.060 --> 00:34:47.662 quite wonderfully this time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:47.662 --> 00:34:50.450 this this guy was extremely candid with me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:50.450 --> 00:34:52.004 He's the one I told you about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:52.010 --> 00:34:55.520 That said, when he when he.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:55.520 --> 00:34:58.478 Helped his patient and his life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:34:58.480 --> 00:35:01.027 the one that was in the video said he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:01.027 --> 00:35:03.757 never saw anybody make an exit so quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:03.760 --> 00:35:05.020 And he also told me other

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:05.020 --> 00:35:06.180 things about, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:06.180 --> 00:35:08.770 he said it's really important to have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:08.770 --> 00:35:10.588 You know, come to some understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:10.588 --> 00:35:12.792 between the two of you and kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:12.792 --> 00:35:14.298 of echoing Aristotle, he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:14.298 --> 00:35:15.575 You can't, you, you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:15.575 --> 00:35:18.975 you have to respect my experience here too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:18.980 --> 00:35:21.136 Right. And you know, treat it right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:21.140 --> 00:35:22.970 the patient has to respect

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:22.970 --> 00:35:25.690 the physician's experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:25.690 --> 00:35:29.430 And he's he says this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:29.430 --> 00:35:31.614 Doctor A also spoke of mutual

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:31.614 --> 00:35:33.070 respect for the process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:33.070 --> 00:35:34.950 He said it is important for you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:34.950 --> 00:35:36.868 make your limits clear to a patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:36.870 --> 00:35:39.544 Doctor A then gave a personal example  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:39.550 --> 00:35:41.212 of one kind of behavioral problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:41.212 --> 00:35:43.090 that some that he would resist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:43.090 --> 00:35:45.178 I do not like it when a patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:45.178 --> 00:35:47.280 wants to make a party out of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:47.280 --> 00:35:50.240 Apparently some do right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:50.240 --> 00:35:51.974 So some patients want to organize  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:51.974 --> 00:35:53.400 a party around their bed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:53.400 --> 00:35:55.192 I do not want to do euthanasia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:55.192 --> 00:35:56.559 in an atmosphere like that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:56.560 --> 00:35:57.544 For doctor a,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:57.544 --> 00:35:59.184 the situation has also made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:35:59.184 --> 00:36:00.488 difficult both if he had,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:00.490 --> 00:36:01.995 if he did not like the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:02.000 --> 00:36:04.208 or if the patient was a good friend.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:04.210 --> 00:36:05.134 Doctor Ray said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:05.134 --> 00:36:06.674 I find the decision making

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:06.674 --> 00:36:08.119 process very difficult when I

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:08.119 --> 00:36:09.925 do not like the person at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:09.930 --> 00:36:11.869 When I feel antipathy towards the patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:11.870 --> 00:36:14.246 I'll ask my colleague take over.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:14.250 --> 00:36:15.170 On the other hand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:15.170 --> 00:36:16.550 with somebody as a personal friend,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:16.550 --> 00:36:21.149 I'll also ask my colleagues as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:21.150 --> 00:36:23.118 And he also said some interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:23.118 --> 00:36:25.638 things because I I got into it pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:25.638 --> 00:36:28.169 deeply with him and he was very candid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:28.170 --> 00:36:30.214 You know how he how he handled

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:30.214 --> 00:36:31.090 the situation afterwards,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:31.090 --> 00:36:33.636 he said I would do various things, he said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:33.636 --> 00:36:35.304 He said I might, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:35.304 --> 00:36:38.153 light a candle like a votive candle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:38.160 --> 00:36:38.642 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:38.642 --> 00:36:40.088 after the experience and he said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:40.090 --> 00:36:41.584 And sometimes they would just lie  
NOTE Confidence: 0.78020713

00:36:41.584 --> 00:36:42.580 in my partner's arms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831447513333333

00:36:45.520 --> 00:36:46.360 Pretty heavy duty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:36:55.770 --> 00:36:59.124 But he also made the point about, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:36:59.124 --> 00:37:01.623 a a more personal connections is important,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:01.630 --> 00:37:03.750 but professional distance, he said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:03.750 --> 00:37:06.648 You have to have it to do your job.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:06.650 --> 00:37:08.450 Right. You're not there just to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:08.450 --> 00:37:09.610 you know, comfort and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:09.610 --> 00:37:11.396 you know, hug your friends  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:11.396 --> 00:37:13.808 and so forth before they die.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857

00:37:13.810 --> 00:37:16.090 You're there to do a job and you need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:16.150 --> 00:37:18.490 do it and do it well like a professional.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:18.490 --> 00:37:23.074 So it's this kind of interplay between the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:23.080 --> 00:37:25.228 Professional distance and professional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:25.228 --> 00:37:26.839 and personal relationship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:26.840 --> 00:37:29.178 And if you do notice another thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:29.180 --> 00:37:31.112 just kind of come up to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:31.112 --> 00:37:32.078 the doctor's experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:32.080 --> 00:37:34.208 If do you do have a more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:34.208 --> 00:37:34.816 personal relationship,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:34.820 --> 00:37:37.345 what happens when your your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886258227142857  
00:37:37.345 --> 00:37:38.860 your patient dies?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309  
00:37:41.020 --> 00:37:43.450 You're open to grief, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309  
00:37:43.450 --> 00:37:44.718 He was a friend.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309  
00:37:44.718 --> 00:37:45.986 You become more friends,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309  
00:37:45.990 --> 00:37:48.210 it's, you know, it's right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309



00:37:48.210 --> 00:37:50.415 So what was this that struck me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309

00:37:50.415 --> 00:37:52.432 more and more that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309

00:37:52.432 --> 00:37:54.037 this experience is really something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309

00:37:54.037 --> 00:37:55.759 that needs to be discussed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81916309

00:37:55.759 --> 00:37:57.509 probably in the medical schools.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:00.330 --> 00:38:02.190 OK. So concluding part of it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:02.190 --> 00:38:05.097 although I want to say a little bit more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:05.100 --> 00:38:07.840 On the psychological side PAD,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:07.840 --> 00:38:10.222 physicians have to be prepared to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:10.222 --> 00:38:11.810 encounter conflicts regarding their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:11.875 --> 00:38:14.288 unconscious picture of their own mortality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:14.288 --> 00:38:16.560 And the philosophical side.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:16.560 --> 00:38:18.786 There is a conceptual conflict regarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:18.786 --> 00:38:22.051 the paradigm of a wrongful act and its  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:22.051 --> 00:38:24.186 apparent coincidence with PID practice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333

00:38:24.190 --> 00:38:26.314 We have shown important arguments that

NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333  
00:38:26.314 --> 00:38:29.038 indicate that they do not in fact coincide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333  
00:38:29.040 --> 00:38:30.706 But one has to wonder how clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333  
00:38:30.706 --> 00:38:32.394 the difference is in the moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859436368333333  
00:38:32.394 --> 00:38:33.618 consciousness of the physician.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856122713846154  
00:38:38.340 --> 00:38:40.503 Being inside again is a very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856122713846154  
00:38:40.503 --> 00:38:42.330 world than being on the outside.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:44.710 --> 00:38:46.565 Given these conflicts and their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:46.565 --> 00:38:48.049 implications for PID practice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:48.050 --> 00:38:50.090 it seems evident that specialty practice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:50.090 --> 00:38:52.304 in the manner of doctor Kevorkian's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:52.304 --> 00:38:54.342 proposal advocating for a subspecialty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:54.342 --> 00:38:56.326 in medicine called obituary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:56.330 --> 00:38:58.870 You heard about this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:38:58.870 --> 00:39:01.325 Well, yeah, it's a little bizarre, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556  
00:39:01.325 --> 00:39:04.325 He said there should be a sub out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:04.330 --> 00:39:06.220 Did you also know that Doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:06.220 --> 00:39:08.519 Kevorkian was not a medical doctor?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:08.520 --> 00:39:10.510 The pathologist?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:10.510 --> 00:39:13.275 Which is really important, as you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:13.280 --> 00:39:15.698 the Hippocratic tradition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:15.700 --> 00:39:19.088 You know, and learning something about that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772692315555556

00:39:19.090 --> 00:39:20.588 You know, he was immune from that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:23.410 --> 00:39:25.685 We believe that if assisted dying becomes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:25.685 --> 00:39:28.208 part of a physician's practice, it should.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:28.208 --> 00:39:31.290 It should only be as an exception.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:31.290 --> 00:39:33.816 And never as the rule we have sketched  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:33.816 --> 00:39:35.508 a middle ground model that tries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:35.508 --> 00:39:37.479 to balance personal relationships  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:37.479 --> 00:39:39.108 and professional objectivity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:39.110 --> 00:39:41.357 It is our conviction that in PAD  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:41.357 --> 00:39:43.560 practice they closed their patient and

NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:43.560 --> 00:39:45.525 physician bond if well structured,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:45.530 --> 00:39:47.948 well realized and well tended to

NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:47.950 --> 00:39:49.630 will improve quality of care and

NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:49.630 --> 00:39:51.416 end of life treatment for both

NOTE Confidence: 0.823019091

00:39:51.416 --> 00:39:52.628 patient and the physician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:01.760 --> 00:40:05.330 OK, that's what you pass it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:05.330 --> 00:40:09.930 In the. I have a little handout.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:09.930 --> 00:40:12.527 It's I I just recently was in

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:12.527 --> 00:40:14.930 contact with Doctor Howard Grossman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:14.930 --> 00:40:16.530 who is mentioned in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:16.530 --> 00:40:17.810 beginning of the article.

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:17.810 --> 00:40:19.791 He's the fellow that said anybody who

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:19.791 --> 00:40:22.002 has done it knows it's a tremendous

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:22.002 --> 00:40:24.470 decision that you carry with you forever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:24.470 --> 00:40:29.165 and he gave me permission to quote him from

NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:29.165 --> 00:40:32.855 his response to our e-mail communication.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:32.860 --> 00:40:36.108 And what he what he says about you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:36.108 --> 00:40:37.710 the article. Itself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:37.710 --> 00:40:39.110 which I asked him to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.782990445

00:40:39.110 --> 00:40:40.070 he might look at.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:42.500 --> 00:40:46.646 And he says. Uh. Thanks for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:46.646 --> 00:40:48.138 sharing that thoughtful article.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:48.140 --> 00:40:48.766 It's interesting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:48.766 --> 00:40:51.270 I think the idea of a medical friendship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:51.328 --> 00:40:53.053 is actually something that has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:53.053 --> 00:40:55.380 permeated my entire practice over the years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:55.380 --> 00:40:58.420 so he was kind of doing it intuitively.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:58.420 --> 00:40:59.776 Which is pretty cool.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:40:59.776 --> 00:41:03.204 Most of the time it was spent in practice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:03.204 --> 00:41:06.006 heavily weighted to serving LGBTQ plus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:06.006 --> 00:41:08.749 people and people living with HIV.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:08.750 --> 00:41:10.726 I took care of in large number of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:10.726 --> 00:41:12.210 actual friends and acquaintances,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:12.210 --> 00:41:14.250 defining the lines that allowed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:14.250 --> 00:41:15.066 those friendships,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:15.070 --> 00:41:16.678 some closer than others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:16.678 --> 00:41:18.688 but many in my social

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:18.688 --> 00:41:20.090 circle and at the same time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:20.090 --> 00:41:22.005 having the necessary professional distance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:22.005 --> 00:41:24.530 has always been the biggest challenge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:24.530 --> 00:41:26.960 So he reiterates that theme.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:26.960 --> 00:41:28.512 Which I take as a confirmation of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8054068775

00:41:28.512 --> 00:41:30.246 of the things that we've been saying.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:37.280 --> 00:41:39.432 He said. But that that kind of relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:39.432 --> 00:41:42.225 in my practice has allowed me to get through

NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:42.225 --> 00:41:44.660 the most harrowing times without burning out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:44.660 --> 00:41:46.490 So physician assisted dying was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:46.490 --> 00:41:48.320 just the logical next step.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:48.320 --> 00:41:50.714 It does require tremendous amount of trust,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:50.720 --> 00:41:53.800 both on the part of patient and provider,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:53.800 --> 00:41:56.425 as you say, especially in an environment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:56.425 --> 00:41:58.678 of significant legal risk. For myself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:41:58.678 --> 00:42:02.020 I never saw the moral dilemma in this so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:02.020 --> 00:42:04.580 I find that quite interesting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:04.580 --> 00:42:07.100 Anyway, he says it does stay  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:07.100 --> 00:42:09.390 with one through the years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:09.390 --> 00:42:12.446 Then we are going to communicate further,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:12.446 --> 00:42:15.134 but that hasn't happened yet unfortunately.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:15.140 --> 00:42:16.728 But but it shall.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:16.728 --> 00:42:19.110 So in looking over the paperwork,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:19.110 --> 00:42:21.960 I'd like to do more exploration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667

00:42:21.960 --> 00:42:24.719 than was done here on this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:24.720 --> 00:42:27.054 Of professional distance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:27.054 --> 00:42:30.590 personal relationship. Uh.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:30.590 --> 00:42:33.820 Being such a fundamental part  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:33.820 --> 00:42:36.404 of position assisted dying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:36.410 --> 00:42:38.138 And I'd also like to think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:38.138 --> 00:42:39.999 more about the the that word,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:40.000 --> 00:42:43.780 that big word, the L word love.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:43.780 --> 00:42:46.076 And I have a little story about that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:46.076 --> 00:42:49.710 to tell you that that I think it's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:49.710 --> 00:42:50.846 It's useful to pursue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:50.846 --> 00:42:52.770 and I've been trying to pursue it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:52.770 --> 00:42:55.626 but I haven't yet gotten made contact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882146421666667  
00:42:55.630 --> 00:42:58.675 Just do folks here know Margaret Farley?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855  
00:43:02.190 --> 00:43:04.266 Well, you may know, she wrote.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855  
00:43:04.270 --> 00:43:06.980 She's at Yale dip school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855



00:43:06.980 --> 00:43:09.700 And she wrote a book called Just Love.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:09.700 --> 00:43:11.290 That got her into a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:11.290 --> 00:43:12.890 hot water with the Vatican.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:12.890 --> 00:43:14.186 I mean, it was all over the papers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:14.190 --> 00:43:15.870 It became kind of a big thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:15.870 --> 00:43:17.634 but they had a conference for

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:17.634 --> 00:43:20.008 her here that I attended and with

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:20.008 --> 00:43:21.888 a lot of different speakers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:21.890 --> 00:43:23.808 And at the end she finally got

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:23.808 --> 00:43:25.926 up to speak and she said I

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:25.926 --> 00:43:27.546 don't want to be misunderstood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:27.550 --> 00:43:30.126 She said love is not the answer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:30.130 --> 00:43:32.608 it's the problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:32.610 --> 00:43:34.546 And I thought I that stuck with me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:34.550 --> 00:43:36.272 I thought that was really important

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:36.272 --> 00:43:38.528 because from a virtue ethics point of view,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:38.530 --> 00:43:42.013 what that amounts to is how to do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865603855

00:43:42.020 --> 00:43:42.400 Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:45.020 --> 00:43:47.197 Especially in. I mean, she was talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:47.197 --> 00:43:49.361 in the context of justice too, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:49.361 --> 00:43:51.980 Like in the courts and so forth like that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:51.980 --> 00:43:53.714 You know, how do you treat

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:53.714 --> 00:43:55.240 people you know with love?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:55.240 --> 00:43:56.371 Under those circumstances,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:56.371 --> 00:43:58.664 it is not the answer, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:58.664 --> 00:43:59.876 It's the problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:43:59.876 --> 00:44:02.716 How do you do it? And it's unique.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:02.716 --> 00:44:05.180 I mean, that thing about virtue ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:05.180 --> 00:44:06.560 it's about becoming good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:06.560 --> 00:44:09.203 It's not defining it, which takes practice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:09.203 --> 00:44:11.308 practice, practice like a sport

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:11.308 --> 00:44:13.398 or like being a musician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:13.400 --> 00:44:16.781 Or maybe, as some people here are

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:16.781 --> 00:44:19.686 intending to be a surgeon, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:19.686 --> 00:44:21.516 You're never perfect at it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:21.520 --> 00:44:22.888 You'll always be mistakes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:22.888 --> 00:44:24.598 But the more you practice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:24.600 --> 00:44:26.300 especially under good guidance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:26.300 --> 00:44:29.420 the better you get, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:29.420 --> 00:44:30.560 So how do you do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:30.560 --> 00:44:30.980 Question is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:30.980 --> 00:44:32.660 how do you do it in a virtual

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:32.717 --> 00:44:33.817 ethical kind of sense?

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:33.820 --> 00:44:35.772 I take that as something that I'd like

NOTE Confidence: 0.853021582307692

00:44:35.772 --> 00:44:37.558 to explore more deeply in the paper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91364739

00:44:39.750 --> 00:44:43.460 So with that I think. I am.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91364739

00:44:43.460 --> 00:44:44.264 Done with my harangue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91364739

00:44:44.264 --> 00:44:46.039 I hope it was more of a narrative

NOTE Confidence: 0.91364739

00:44:46.039 --> 00:44:47.596 than a harangue, but. Uh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91364739

00:44:47.596 --> 00:44:50.740 I'd like to turn it over to questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.91364739

00:44:50.829 --> 00:44:53.650 folks might have on on the topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:44:55.390 --> 00:44:56.274 Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:44:56.274 --> 00:44:57.600 Now which however you're most comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:44:57.640 --> 00:44:58.788 if you'd like to stay seating or

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:44:58.788 --> 00:44:59.887 if you'd like to come up here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:44:59.890 --> 00:45:01.306 I'm going to read these questions to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:01.310 --> 00:45:03.186 OK. It might be easiest thing for

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:03.186 --> 00:45:05.427 you to do is just to stay there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:05.430 --> 00:45:06.114 Sorry about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:06.114 --> 00:45:07.900 And Karen Scott, that's quite all right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:07.900 --> 00:45:09.275 Karen's got the microphone for

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:09.275 --> 00:45:10.637 the folks in the audience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:10.640 --> 00:45:13.580 and again for folks on zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:13.580 --> 00:45:15.554 you can send me questions or comments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:15.554 --> 00:45:17.831 through the Q&A portion, not read  
them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:17.831 --> 00:45:19.502 The criticisms withering,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:19.502 --> 00:45:20.306 withering criticism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:20.306 --> 00:45:22.316 We don't want any pale.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77730140875

00:45:22.320 --> 00:45:24.500 We want withering criticisms here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.65557868666667

00:45:25.120 --> 00:45:27.520 This is, this is from philosophy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.65557868666667

00:45:27.520 --> 00:45:29.518 And if you don't have opposition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.65557868666667

00:45:29.520 --> 00:45:30.448 you ain't got much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:32.890 --> 00:45:35.466 Yeah, that's a blood sport philosophy then.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:35.470 --> 00:45:37.050 They're not. They're not kidding.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:37.050 --> 00:45:40.533 They're not kidding. So I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:40.533 --> 00:45:43.200 I'd like to ask something just briefly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:43.200 --> 00:45:44.640 If I could Chalmers place because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:44.640 --> 00:45:46.020 we didn't get into it much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:46.020 --> 00:45:46.878 You touched on a little bit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:46.880 --> 00:45:48.851 but I want to get a little bit more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:48.851 --> 00:45:50.219 actually this is from Buchanan.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:50.220 --> 00:45:52.159 So Buchanan so so this is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:52.159 --> 00:45:53.995 this is the intentional taking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:53.995 --> 00:45:56.315 of an innocent person's life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:56.320 --> 00:45:58.240 See I remember what it stood for and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:58.240 --> 00:45:59.815 this is an absolute wrong which of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:45:59.815 --> 00:46:01.348 course then framed that way physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:46:01.350 --> 00:46:03.796 paradigm the paradigm of wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:46:03.796 --> 00:46:06.256 So this is the actual paradigm of wrong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:46:06.256 --> 00:46:08.374 in which case physician assisted death  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:46:08.380 --> 00:46:10.848 by your Venn diagram here fits right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:46:10.848 --> 00:46:13.466 smack dab in the middle of that parade.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571

00:46:13.466 --> 00:46:15.332 But you're saying that we get away

NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571  
00:46:15.332 --> 00:46:17.312 from that and if you can get away  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571  
00:46:17.312 --> 00:46:18.770 from that himself or did others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571  
00:46:18.821 --> 00:46:20.480 by saying hang on a second because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826364841428571  
00:46:20.480 --> 00:46:22.100 it's not the physician he did  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:22.110 --> 00:46:23.157 it conceptually right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:23.157 --> 00:46:25.600 That's right the physician is intake he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:25.661 --> 00:46:27.866 said there are two wrong making features  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:27.866 --> 00:46:29.846 he thought were prominent which was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:29.846 --> 00:46:32.930 the removal of a person's well-being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:32.930 --> 00:46:35.750 and and and ending somebody's life  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:35.750 --> 00:46:38.870 and violation of their right to life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:38.870 --> 00:46:41.110 But he thought the disease  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:41.110 --> 00:46:42.946 already deprives the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:42.946 --> 00:46:45.394 Person up their well-being.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666  
00:46:45.400 --> 00:46:46.840 And right to life, he said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666

00:46:46.840 --> 00:46:49.836 implies the right to waive the right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666

00:46:49.840 --> 00:46:51.850 So it's autonomy really is really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757176159166666

00:46:51.850 --> 00:46:53.789 kind of the touchstone that he's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:46:54.280 --> 00:46:56.414 talking about. I guess from a physician's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:46:56.414 --> 00:46:59.326 point of view perhaps it comes down to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:46:59.326 --> 00:47:01.568 to some extent trying decide what the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:01.568 --> 00:47:03.919 mission or the role of a physician is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:03.920 --> 00:47:05.950 Right? Yeah. And and of course the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:05.950 --> 00:47:08.108 the what people I don't think in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:08.108 --> 00:47:09.854 room is at that superficial level,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:09.860 --> 00:47:11.543 but some well the rule is to save lives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:11.550 --> 00:47:14.358 But I I think we're all past that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:14.360 --> 00:47:17.730 But if the role is. And suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:17.730 --> 00:47:18.706 That's a fascinating question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:18.706 --> 00:47:19.926 because of course we could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667

00:47:19.926 --> 00:47:21.019 end all suffering today.



NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:21.020 --> 00:47:22.970 We have big enough bombs we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:22.970 --> 00:47:24.870 could stop all suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:24.870 --> 00:47:27.789 That's not necessarily our only role either.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:27.790 --> 00:47:29.926 And to to try and find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:29.930 --> 00:47:31.970 perhaps again that that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:31.970 --> 00:47:35.760 Aristotelian balance that that middle point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:35.760 --> 00:47:37.720 where we're addressing this suffering,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:37.720 --> 00:47:38.825 but it's not just about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:38.825 --> 00:47:41.470 addressing the suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.677103496666667  
00:47:41.470 --> 00:47:42.340 Yeah, the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777654633333333  
00:47:44.550 --> 00:47:48.540 The right. That, some people say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777654633333333  
00:47:48.540 --> 00:47:50.360 It's really not about cure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777654633333333  
00:47:50.360 --> 00:47:51.632 It's more about care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777654633333333  
00:47:51.632 --> 00:47:53.540 which leads me into something else.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777654633333333  
00:47:53.540 --> 00:47:56.788 I'd like to rethink the whole essay from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777654633333333

00:47:56.788 --> 00:47:59.858 the perspective of the ethics of care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:47:59.860 --> 00:48:02.612 which is a relationship model, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:02.612 --> 00:48:04.822 So the relationships should take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:04.822 --> 00:48:07.510 priority over rules and regulations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:07.510 --> 00:48:08.520 I mean that's the Crucible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:08.520 --> 00:48:09.530 if you think about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:09.530 --> 00:48:11.784 I mean it's a very strong point  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:11.784 --> 00:48:14.220 about how we develop me morally.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:14.220 --> 00:48:14.948 Carol Gilligan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:14.948 --> 00:48:16.768 Gilligan's in a different voice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:16.768 --> 00:48:19.283 is kind of the touchstone for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:19.283 --> 00:48:21.317 for that where she talks about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:21.320 --> 00:48:22.346 First and foremost,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:22.346 --> 00:48:24.740 we're in relationships and you know how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:24.801 --> 00:48:26.885 to care for the care for those, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333

00:48:26.885 --> 00:48:28.880 Rather than by, as she talks about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:28.880 --> 00:48:29.366 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:29.366 --> 00:48:31.310 looking up to the sky for Conti and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:31.372 --> 00:48:33.220 principles and that kind of stuff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:33.220 --> 00:48:35.750 that we're embedded in, in any.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:35.750 --> 00:48:39.620 She used the analogy of trampoline.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:39.620 --> 00:48:40.162 Of relationships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:40.162 --> 00:48:41.788 you step here and you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:41.790 --> 00:48:45.424 it has effects and implications elsewhere.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:45.424 --> 00:48:47.094 So the relationship model is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:47.094 --> 00:48:48.753 something that I would like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7776546333333333  
00:48:48.753 --> 00:48:50.098 to think about much more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428  
00:48:50.350 --> 00:48:52.170 right, that that's part of feminist ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428  
00:48:52.170 --> 00:48:53.060 which we talked about in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428  
00:48:53.060 --> 00:48:53.950 this group not long ago.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428  
00:48:53.950 --> 00:48:55.308 And that's at the core of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:48:55.310 --> 00:48:57.058 Of course, Carol Gilligan is at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:48:57.058 --> 00:48:59.634 the very core of that as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:48:59.640 --> 00:49:02.704 And and that gets to your whole theme,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:02.710 --> 00:49:05.370 which is that to make this work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:05.370 --> 00:49:06.918 if you will, my, my overriding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:06.920 --> 00:49:09.428 you make physician assisted death work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:09.430 --> 00:49:11.170 What's fundamental to that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:11.170 --> 00:49:12.562 the relationship between the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:12.562 --> 00:49:14.330 physician and the patient, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:14.330 --> 00:49:16.640 But do I read you correctly in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:16.640 --> 00:49:18.209 saying that therefore you you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:18.209 --> 00:49:19.829 endorse both the friendship and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:19.829 --> 00:49:21.930 then in certain cases obviously the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.670629758571428

00:49:21.930 --> 00:49:23.795 act of physician assisted death?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:24.850 --> 00:49:26.858 Well, that was something we we tried to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:26.858 --> 00:49:30.358 steer away from, but personally, yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:30.360 --> 00:49:31.728 You know, I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:31.728 --> 00:49:33.780 you know what people are suffering,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:33.780 --> 00:49:37.469 you know, horribly without any hope of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:37.470 --> 00:49:39.135 Ohh of improvement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:39.135 --> 00:49:42.257 I mean the incontinence, I mean the

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:42.257 --> 00:49:44.800 sense that their dignity is shot and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:44.800 --> 00:49:46.897 I mean, it's kind of like you can see

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:46.897 --> 00:49:49.588 why somebody would say, OK, yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:49.588 --> 00:49:52.315 pull the plug. Enough is enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:52.315 --> 00:49:54.812 And if they say that and you have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:54.812 --> 00:49:56.618 good relationship with them, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:56.618 --> 00:49:58.396 they mean it and they're not asking

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:49:58.396 --> 00:50:00.046 you to do it in ways that you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:00.050 --> 00:50:00.992 you're uncomfortable with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:00.992 --> 00:50:02.804 like Doctor Ray said, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:02.804 --> 00:50:04.189 no parties around your bed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:04.190 --> 00:50:05.870 please, I'm not going to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:05.870 --> 00:50:08.250 I'm not going to participate in that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:08.250 --> 00:50:10.080 Then uh.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:10.080 --> 00:50:12.404 Personally yes I I think you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:12.404 --> 00:50:15.334 it should be part part of it and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:15.334 --> 00:50:17.656 it was very interesting that Doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:17.660 --> 00:50:20.192 Grossman's saying you know the trust  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:20.192 --> 00:50:22.620 between them is very important and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:22.620 --> 00:50:25.284 I've done quite a bit of my own  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:25.360 --> 00:50:28.260 research and publishing and trust  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:28.260 --> 00:50:30.570 relationships and a big question for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:30.570 --> 00:50:34.004 me in terms of of my program and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:34.004 --> 00:50:37.640 trust you know how would how would patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:37.640 --> 00:50:40.790 Feel if the the model of the physician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273

00:50:40.790 --> 00:50:43.530 did include especially here did

NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:43.530 --> 00:50:45.722 include position assisted dying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:45.803 --> 00:50:47.753 would trust increase or decrease  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:47.753 --> 00:50:50.466 say Oh no you can't let them do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:50.466 --> 00:50:52.230 that you can't trust them you can't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:52.289 --> 00:50:53.831 trust them positions are they say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:53.831 --> 00:50:55.949 no I want want them to be there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885637972727273  
00:50:55.949 --> 00:50:57.491 because I do trust my physician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864978675  
00:50:58.250 --> 00:50:59.238 you know so there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:50:59.250 --> 00:51:01.282 was a time when we talked about it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:01.282 --> 00:51:02.917 interesting how it feels like a long  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:02.917 --> 00:51:04.745 time ago but just prior to the pandemic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:04.745 --> 00:51:06.658 there was time we talked about a problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:06.658 --> 00:51:08.266 we had in establishing those trusting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:08.270 --> 00:51:10.314 Relationships was the fact that you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:10.314 --> 00:51:12.352 you didn't see the same doctor twice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:12.352 --> 00:51:14.280 you went to the physician once you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:14.280 --> 00:51:15.992 So we thought this was a real problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:15.992 --> 00:51:17.703 that that it whereas a generation is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:17.703 --> 00:51:19.489 passionate still some of us I've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:19.489 --> 00:51:21.246 fortunate many are fortunate to have the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:21.246 --> 00:51:23.240 same primary physician who follows us for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:23.240 --> 00:51:25.719 years but that was less and less the model.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:25.720 --> 00:51:27.197 But now we're on a whole different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:27.200 --> 00:51:29.040 I have I just met one of my physicians in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:29.090 --> 00:51:31.106 real life for the first time someone who's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:31.106 --> 00:51:32.866 been involved in my care for over a year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:32.870 --> 00:51:33.759 You know and and she said hey  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:33.759 --> 00:51:34.739 you want to come by in person.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:34.740 --> 00:51:36.356 I said hey go crazy you know this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:36.356 --> 00:51:37.676 is lovely and and actually got  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667

00:51:37.676 --> 00:51:39.260 to meet her and shake her hand.



NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:39.260 --> 00:51:41.428 It was, it was you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:41.428 --> 00:51:43.012 because we actually know our physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:43.012 --> 00:51:44.646 sometimes just through the a little teeny  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:44.646 --> 00:51:46.444 tiny picture on our cell phone and so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:46.444 --> 00:51:48.173 that's we're even that much further move.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:48.180 --> 00:51:49.386 But that's enough of me talking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:49.390 --> 00:51:50.664 I want to read you some questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:50.664 --> 00:51:52.410 and comments here, but did I see him?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:52.410 --> 00:51:53.425 So we'll take one from the audience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:53.425 --> 00:51:55.383 first then I'll get the ones on the web.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:55.383 --> 00:51:57.780 Yes, Phil, we have a,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:57.780 --> 00:51:58.630 we have a microphone actually,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:51:58.630 --> 00:52:01.346 so everybody can hear what you're saying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859652127666667  
00:52:01.350 --> 00:52:01.900 Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88715675  
00:52:03.420 --> 00:52:03.800 Can you hear me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866764167142857

00:52:04.680 --> 00:52:07.207 Is that working? Yeah. So following up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.833992155

00:52:07.400 --> 00:52:09.568 on one of your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87123944

00:52:09.580 --> 00:52:12.508 last points, I'm intrigued by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87123944

00:52:12.508 --> 00:52:15.660 interplay of autonomy, ethics, care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87123944

00:52:15.660 --> 00:52:19.550 love and trust as it relates to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7858099075

00:52:19.610 --> 00:52:22.330 intentional right to die. And you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:22.340 --> 00:52:23.780 touched on that a bit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:23.780 --> 00:52:26.608 I mean, that brings into this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:26.608 --> 00:52:29.436 a whole set of flavors of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:29.436 --> 00:52:32.200 different kind of perspective that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:32.200 --> 00:52:34.804 makes this what you're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:34.804 --> 00:52:35.488 More intriguing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892371952

00:52:35.490 --> 00:52:37.820 So I commend what you're doing. OK?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6783470675

00:52:38.930 --> 00:52:42.022 Thank you, bill. So I have a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6783470675

00:52:42.022 --> 00:52:43.440 and comment here for you please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825288060714286

00:52:44.630 --> 00:52:46.694 And no other realm of medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.825288060714286

00:52:46.694 --> 00:52:48.070 is there specific consideration

NOTE Confidence: 0.825288060714286

00:52:48.133 --> 00:52:49.689 of the physician experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.825288060714286

00:52:49.690 --> 00:52:51.266 some discussion regarding in

NOTE Confidence: 0.825288060714286

00:52:51.266 --> 00:52:53.356 quotes feudal care, but in those

NOTE Confidence: 0.825288060714286

00:52:53.356 --> 00:52:54.564 discussions the patients choice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:52:56.670 --> 00:52:58.320 Or that of their decision

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:52:58.320 --> 00:52:59.645 maker takes precedence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:52:59.645 --> 00:53:02.030 Why should this area be different?

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:02.030 --> 00:53:03.170 I ask as a physician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:03.170 --> 00:53:04.558 someone with personal experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:04.558 --> 00:53:07.024 with a family member who wanted but

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:07.024 --> 00:53:08.629 could not access assisted dying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:08.630 --> 00:53:10.210 and someone who has given

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:10.210 --> 00:53:11.474 testimony to advocate for

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:11.474 --> 00:53:13.230 aid in dying in Connecticut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831824057142857

00:53:13.230 --> 00:53:14.210 So why is this different?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:15.010 --> 00:53:18.048 Well, I I'd. I'd refer to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:18.048 --> 00:53:20.534 concept of care there positions as.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:20.534 --> 00:53:22.648 I mean end to end of end  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:22.648 --> 00:53:24.648 of end of life treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:24.650 --> 00:53:25.481 Sometimes there's nothing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:25.481 --> 00:53:26.866 you can do for them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:26.870 --> 00:53:29.446 but you can always care for your patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:29.450 --> 00:53:31.790 Always. And so, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:31.790 --> 00:53:33.515 that caring relationship I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:33.515 --> 00:53:35.815 should be part of the physician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:35.815 --> 00:53:38.370 patient relationship front and center,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:38.370 --> 00:53:40.547 but that's a reciprocal kind of thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:40.550 --> 00:53:42.806 What about caring for your physician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:42.810 --> 00:53:45.576 when they're in situations of of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:45.576 --> 00:53:47.900 serious ethical and legal risk?

NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:47.900 --> 00:53:49.812 Trying to do what you know you you

NOTE Confidence: 0.751363308181818

00:53:49.812 --> 00:53:51.767 want them to do as you as a patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:53:52.040 --> 00:53:53.500 So this but so this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:53:53.500 --> 00:53:55.100 I mean she says that in no other

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:53:55.100 --> 00:53:57.378 realm of medicine is there a specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:53:57.378 --> 00:53:58.834 consideration of physician experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:53:58.840 --> 00:54:00.292 But there are certainly other realms

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:00.292 --> 00:54:02.214 of medicine where the physician has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:02.214 --> 00:54:03.430 particularly difficult experience or

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:03.430 --> 00:54:05.139 feels jeopardized by the circumstances.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:05.140 --> 00:54:07.116 So I I suppose what you're saying if

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:07.116 --> 00:54:08.517 we're having this friendship model

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:08.517 --> 00:54:10.498 to some extent it should go beyond

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:10.550 --> 00:54:12.320 issues of physician assisted death.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827254138

00:54:12.320 --> 00:54:13.090 Oh yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:13.100 --> 00:54:14.480 yeah, it's it's that reciprocity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:14.480 --> 00:54:16.757 and you know but but I mean it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:16.757 --> 00:54:18.157 very challenging I would think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:18.160 --> 00:54:20.885 Their positions because you're stepping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:20.885 --> 00:54:23.610 down somewhat from professional distance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:23.610 --> 00:54:25.932 right, to get more involved with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:25.932 --> 00:54:28.601 the patient as more like a friend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:28.601 --> 00:54:30.695 and you know a mutual teaching  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:30.695 --> 00:54:32.534 of each other in situations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:32.534 --> 00:54:34.858 And I think that that could over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:34.858 --> 00:54:36.719 actually improve the practice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:36.719 --> 00:54:38.750 terrifically and like your experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:38.750 --> 00:54:40.982 you were just mentioning where I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:40.982 --> 00:54:43.750 you know physicians kind of got a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:43.827 --> 00:54:45.586 more aggressive and organized themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8479811383333333

00:54:45.586 --> 00:54:48.400 and say you know we're not going to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:54:48.400 --> 00:54:50.356 Succumb to these kinds of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:54:50.360 --> 00:54:54.154 I saw a video with Ed Pellegrino

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:54:54.160 --> 00:54:55.520 where he was talking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:54:55.520 --> 00:54:57.216 he says, doctors, hospitals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:54:57.216 --> 00:54:59.336 He said in my day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:54:59.340 --> 00:55:02.580 nobody would ever think of that as phases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:55:02.580 --> 00:55:04.134 but it's happening all the time now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:55:04.140 --> 00:55:05.820 And then he got emphatic and he said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:55:05.820 --> 00:55:08.586 but that doesn't make it right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847981138333333

00:55:08.590 --> 00:55:08.900 What?

NOTE Confidence: 0.69983872

00:55:08.910 --> 00:55:10.500 What specific about doctor's hospital?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8073652575

00:55:11.190 --> 00:55:13.830 Right, run by doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8073652575

00:55:13.830 --> 00:55:15.250 Where doctors being, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8073652575

00:55:15.250 --> 00:55:17.686 kind of runners of the business rather

NOTE Confidence: 0.678036778333333

00:55:17.700 --> 00:55:19.230 than owners, not just running it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.678036778333333

00:55:19.230 --> 00:55:21.210 but owning it and owning it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.678036778333333

00:55:21.210 --> 00:55:22.251 Yeah. You know, Jack,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.678036778333333

00:55:22.251 --> 00:55:23.800 you had a question of interest.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.646756264

00:55:26.270 --> 00:55:27.460 Local reason. Could you give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924611025

00:55:27.470 --> 00:55:30.818 me your name? I know you. I think I do,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.678717078333333

00:55:31.130 --> 00:55:33.056 really. My name is Jack Hughes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.809769308

00:55:33.250 --> 00:55:35.745 Jack Hughes, yes. You didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.809769308

00:55:35.745 --> 00:55:38.240 you go to David Smith's?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.809769308

00:55:38.240 --> 00:55:42.600 End of life group. In 2002 or so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777261095714286

00:55:43.770 --> 00:55:46.223 That's that was in high school in 2002.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777261095714286

00:55:46.223 --> 00:55:48.904 It's got to be a mistake here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.777261095714286

00:55:48.910 --> 00:55:50.430 I I think I went  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901751406

00:55:50.440 --> 00:55:52.300 once or twice, you know, you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.719044101666667

00:55:52.310 --> 00:55:55.706 know Carol Pollard. Yes, of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.606027538

00:55:57.150 --> 00:56:01.510 You're a memorable guy, Jack. I'm impressed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8613017

00:56:01.510 --> 00:56:03.400 I don't. I I have no recollection.



NOTE Confidence: 0.74808973

00:56:05.060 --> 00:56:06.990 So there are there are many

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:07.000 --> 00:56:09.635 reasons why people choose to

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:09.635 --> 00:56:12.920 to want to end their lives

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:12.920 --> 00:56:16.520 because of they feel irrelevant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:16.520 --> 00:56:18.920 because not just because they hurt,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:18.920 --> 00:56:20.140 but because they are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:20.140 --> 00:56:21.970 They feel like they're a burden,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:21.970 --> 00:56:23.236 they feel isolated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879111947272727

00:56:23.236 --> 00:56:25.768 they feel they have no use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76492793

00:56:26.060 --> 00:56:28.130 And so I assume that's part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965151346666667

00:56:28.140 --> 00:56:29.079 part of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:29.140 --> 00:56:32.436 is encompassed in the model that you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:32.436 --> 00:56:35.207 outlining is the need for the doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:35.210 --> 00:56:38.718 To to be able to unpack all

NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:38.718 --> 00:56:42.150 those reasons and perhaps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:42.150 --> 00:56:45.150 Counteract or or to argue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:45.150 --> 00:56:49.930 against this desire. OK, so OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:49.930 --> 00:56:51.490 I just wanted to establish that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:51.490 --> 00:56:53.804 But that also means that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:53.804 --> 00:56:57.266 there's a great deal of time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.894373324

00:56:57.266 --> 00:56:59.830 involved in this relationship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.605302213333333

00:56:59.830 --> 00:57:05.860 I'm afraid so. And so. As in so many other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:05.870 --> 00:57:07.810 aspects of the healthcare system,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:07.810 --> 00:57:11.938 some people are going to have much more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:11.940 --> 00:57:14.685 Availability of physicians who are willing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:14.685 --> 00:57:17.818 to work with them at the end of life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:17.820 --> 00:57:21.382 Rather than just having to go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:21.382 --> 00:57:22.926 through what's usually available.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:22.930 --> 00:57:28.698 So do we need to worry about?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:28.700 --> 00:57:31.810 Discrimination or the limited  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:31.810 --> 00:57:34.060 availability of this kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.94270334

00:57:34.060 --> 00:57:36.660 friendship at the end of life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:36.840 --> 00:57:39.108 probably, you know I mean it is you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:39.108 --> 00:57:41.155 it's it's an outsider kind of issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:41.160 --> 00:57:43.632 But I I would like to see that

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:43.632 --> 00:57:45.557 outsider issue kind of trickle

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:45.557 --> 00:57:47.617 down into general practice more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:47.620 --> 00:57:49.498 Personally myself I think it would,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:49.500 --> 00:57:52.272 I think it would ennoble and

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:52.272 --> 00:57:54.120 and strengthen the profession.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:54.120 --> 00:57:57.725 I wrote an article called Trusted Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:57:57.730 --> 00:58:00.530 I talked about how important

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:00.530 --> 00:58:03.310 trust is to have that trust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:03.310 --> 00:58:04.970 public trust in particular.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:04.970 --> 00:58:07.022 And at the end of my talk I'd always

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:07.022 --> 00:58:09.616 say no more trust, no more profession,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:09.616 --> 00:58:13.470 and the profession has huge benefits to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:13.470 --> 00:58:15.122 And it's not just for, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:15.122 --> 00:58:16.626 financially it's, it's good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:16.630 --> 00:58:18.352 it's not great, should go into business  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:18.352 --> 00:58:20.250 if you want to make a lot of money,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:20.250 --> 00:58:22.666 you know, and it's a lot of work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:22.670 --> 00:58:24.170 But I mean, there's are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:24.170 --> 00:58:26.510 there are social benefits, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:26.510 --> 00:58:29.168 the the the profession is high,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:29.170 --> 00:58:32.158 highly regarded people trust you just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:32.158 --> 00:58:35.949 because you're you're a medical professional.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:35.950 --> 00:58:37.738 And you know it's, it's, it's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:37.738 --> 00:58:40.066 it's it's just so social standing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:40.070 --> 00:58:42.506 I think it's it's very strong there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:42.510 --> 00:58:44.270 As one of the reasons, I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:44.270 --> 00:58:46.430 you know what what would you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:46.430 --> 00:58:47.790 you know if you became,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:47.790 --> 00:58:52.004 you know if if medicine became a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:52.010 --> 00:58:56.240 Part of. Social services, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:56.240 --> 00:58:59.813 So you'd be a you'd be a civil servant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:58:59.820 --> 00:59:01.596 You know, if you're your position,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:01.600 --> 00:59:03.180 who wants to do that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:03.180 --> 00:59:03.668 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:03.668 --> 00:59:05.620 you do have a lot of professional autonomy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:05.620 --> 00:59:06.036 too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:06.036 --> 00:59:07.700 Your decision, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:07.700 --> 00:59:09.896 if responsible, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:09.896 --> 00:59:11.800 is up to you for the most part

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:11.865 --> 00:59:13.157 as a physician, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:13.157 --> 00:59:16.333 You make a lot and your judgment matters,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:16.340 --> 00:59:16.837 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:16.837 --> 00:59:20.316 You're not being dictated to or well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:20.320 --> 00:59:22.120 I mean, that's part of the problem now with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:22.120 --> 00:59:24.360 you know, being part of a corporation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:24.360 --> 00:59:26.016 you know, hospitalists and so forth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:26.020 --> 00:59:28.230 You're working for somebody else.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:28.230 --> 00:59:28.890 Rather than,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:28.890 --> 00:59:29.550 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89476352125

00:59:29.550 --> 00:59:30.870 kind of independent professionals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.730356315555556

00:59:32.260 --> 00:59:33.595 Yeah, I think I'd like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.730356315555556

00:59:33.595 --> 00:59:34.663 to say safe assessment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:35.780 --> 00:59:37.440 pie in the sky.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:37.440 --> 00:59:39.930 I'd like to see that reversed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:39.930 --> 00:59:43.728 I think I and I and I I actually,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:43.730 --> 00:59:45.734 Kenneth Arrow is Nobel laureate in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:45.734 --> 00:59:48.370 economics and he talks about the importance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:48.370 --> 00:59:50.470 as he calls them, of the invisible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:50.470 --> 00:59:53.010 visible institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:53.010 --> 00:59:55.786 And those are institutions that are run on

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:55.790 --> 00:59:58.846 basically on on moral grounds and so forth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

00:59:58.850 --> 01:00:01.230 Like I I think the profession of

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:01.230 --> 01:00:02.960 medicine should be, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:02.960 --> 01:00:05.090 kind of oriented on moral grounds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:05.090 --> 01:00:06.944 You know, you're, you're here first

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:06.944 --> 01:00:08.670 and foremost for your patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:08.670 --> 01:00:10.812 but that doesn't mean you should follow

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:10.812 --> 01:00:12.609 what the patient says slavishly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:12.610 --> 01:00:13.939 You're a professional,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:13.939 --> 01:00:15.268 you have judgment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:15.270 --> 01:00:18.525 and that judgment needs to be respected.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:18.530 --> 01:00:20.000 By not just the public,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:20.000 --> 01:00:21.638 but by your patients as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:21.640 --> 01:00:23.035 and never more respected than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:23.035 --> 01:00:24.820 if you're in a situation where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:24.820 --> 01:00:26.500 you're assisting somebody to die,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:26.500 --> 01:00:28.136 you're crossing lines there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:28.136 --> 01:00:31.405 For the you know doctors must not kill  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:31.405 --> 01:00:34.990 the article by Pellegrino and pass and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:34.990 --> 01:00:36.920 Signaler and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834097541

01:00:36.920 --> 01:00:37.490 Gangland,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870375583333333

01:00:37.720 --> 01:00:40.890 let me just defend the suits  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:41.040 --> 01:00:43.560 you you were implying some criticism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:43.560 --> 01:00:45.240 of hospital administrations and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:45.240 --> 01:00:46.420 well, corporations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:46.420 --> 01:00:48.360 Yeah, I agree the problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:48.360 --> 01:00:50.080 with with corporate medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:50.080 --> 01:00:53.728 But we got to have suits to run the place.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:53.728 --> 01:00:55.538 We have to have administration.



NOTE Confidence: 0.890133848

01:00:55.540 --> 01:00:56.468 I mean, no place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8509757525

01:00:57.180 --> 01:00:58.748 And because as we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622439825

01:00:58.820 --> 01:01:00.416 heard earlier, you don't think doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.8622439825

01:01:00.416 --> 01:01:02.870 ought to be running the hospitals. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.82925448

01:01:02.940 --> 01:01:04.810 I just, just a word.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6534324975

01:01:06.010 --> 01:01:07.250 Just in defending the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:08.160 --> 01:01:09.800 I think that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:09.800 --> 01:01:13.349 there there is a way through that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:13.350 --> 01:01:15.342 I taught at Union College, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:15.342 --> 01:01:17.414 and they had what they called the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:17.414 --> 01:01:19.627 Limb program leadership and medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:19.630 --> 01:01:21.670 where they actually made it part

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:21.670 --> 01:01:23.566 of their training that they would

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:23.566 --> 01:01:25.390 go on to Albany Medical School,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:25.390 --> 01:01:28.790 but they would come out with an MBA.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:28.790 --> 01:01:31.000 So that you're really both, but,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:31.000 --> 01:01:34.150 you know, don't let the dog you know wag.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:34.150 --> 01:01:35.536 No, don't let the tail wag  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:35.536 --> 01:01:36.850 the dog kind of thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:36.850 --> 01:01:39.920 What are you here for, first and foremost?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:39.920 --> 01:01:43.069 And your patience. Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:43.069 --> 01:01:45.514 And that's what the business  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7955094

01:01:45.514 --> 01:01:47.980 should be oriented around. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:48.470 --> 01:01:49.496 Mark, while you're getting the mic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:49.500 --> 01:01:51.201 I'm going to read one more question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:51.201 --> 01:01:52.261 first to Chalmers, please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:52.261 --> 01:01:54.247 It's an interesting question and anybody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:54.247 --> 01:01:56.582 in the audience I want to pitch in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:56.582 --> 01:01:58.180 which sub specialty of medicine is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:01:58.180 --> 01:02:00.120 expected to own this space related to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667

01:02:00.120 --> 01:02:01.845 physician assisted death I assume.

NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667  
01:02:01.850 --> 01:02:03.626 Is it primary care or palliative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667  
01:02:03.626 --> 01:02:05.729 medicine or Hospice or some other area?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667  
01:02:05.730 --> 01:02:08.290 Who, who do you think within our because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667  
01:02:08.290 --> 01:02:10.897 you know where we are all specialists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.561039291666667  
01:02:10.900 --> 01:02:14.356 which specialists should be managing this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:15.870 --> 01:02:17.150 Well, back to the relationship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:17.150 --> 01:02:19.248 kind of thing. I my my first,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:19.248 --> 01:02:20.908 my first thought on it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:20.910 --> 01:02:22.550 and I think it's it's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:22.550 --> 01:02:24.090 it's what what I'd want to defend.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:24.090 --> 01:02:27.370 It is primary care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:27.370 --> 01:02:28.790 Because they're the closest.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84526838625  
01:02:28.790 --> 01:02:29.855 To the patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848772600833333  
01:02:32.550 --> 01:02:34.056 Rather than a specialist to season  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848772600833333  
01:02:34.056 --> 01:02:35.610 for one and only one thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848772600833333

01:02:35.610 --> 01:02:37.090 they get a bigger picture.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848772600833333

01:02:37.090 --> 01:02:39.421 So the relationship I model I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848772600833333

01:02:39.421 --> 01:02:41.139 would would dovetail more easily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:41.150 --> 01:02:42.665 which is hopefully more longstanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:42.665 --> 01:02:44.180 than palliative medicine for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:44.180 --> 01:02:45.064 or Hospice care. Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:45.064 --> 01:02:47.100 I have to say that even in in, in some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:47.100 --> 01:02:48.810 of you may know this and some may not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:48.810 --> 01:02:50.802 Even within the field of neonatology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:50.802 --> 01:02:53.065 might have been asked by parents or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:53.065 --> 01:02:55.109 a child who was clearly dying saying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:55.110 --> 01:02:56.634 you know, why are we dragging  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:56.634 --> 01:02:58.301 this out or is there something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:02:58.301 --> 01:03:00.366 we can do to hurry this along?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:03:00.370 --> 01:03:01.618 This is not. You know this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:03:01.620 --> 01:03:04.002 I think every everyone who works

NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:03:04.002 --> 01:03:05.880 with critically ill patients may

NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:03:05.880 --> 01:03:07.620 face this question sooner or later.

NOTE Confidence: 0.636571149

01:03:07.620 --> 01:03:09.186 Doctor Mark Siegel has a question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.742332995714286

01:03:09.540 --> 01:03:12.158 Thanks for the opportunity and thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.742332995714286

01:03:12.160 --> 01:03:15.144 So I I really appreciated your your talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.742332995714286

01:03:15.144 --> 01:03:18.057 today and you know there were parts of

NOTE Confidence: 0.742332995714286

01:03:18.060 --> 01:03:21.357 your presentation where I started to hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.742332995714286

01:03:21.357 --> 01:03:24.418 echoes of discussions about moral distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.742332995714286

01:03:24.420 --> 01:03:28.230 So, so you were talking about moral distress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:30.240 --> 01:03:32.620 Votive candles, curling up with your partner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:32.620 --> 01:03:34.280 It's really hard for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:34.280 --> 01:03:35.608 long period after that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:35.610 --> 01:03:37.773 And you know my instinct when I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:37.773 --> 01:03:39.638 working with trainees who are feeling

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:39.638 --> 01:03:41.682 moral distress is the first thing we

NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:41.744 --> 01:03:43.746 should try to do is avoid it and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:43.746 --> 01:03:45.653 and and so I'm wondering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:45.653 --> 01:03:47.057 particularly as a philosopher,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:47.060 --> 01:03:49.204 you know what do you, how do you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:49.204 --> 01:03:51.136 how do you feel about these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:51.136 --> 01:03:53.140 deep basic instincts?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:53.140 --> 01:03:57.515 And how we choose our endeavor to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:03:57.515 --> 01:04:00.482 process those feelings because to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:00.482 --> 01:04:02.033 me part of what I'm thinking is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:02.033 --> 01:04:03.860 that the more you have to think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:03.917 --> 01:04:05.583 about it the more it starts to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:05.583 --> 01:04:07.675 sound like a rationalization, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:07.675 --> 01:04:09.800 Like like there's there's probably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:09.800 --> 01:04:12.746 some sort of primal reason that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.786665715714286

01:04:12.746 --> 01:04:17.530 we avoid killing patients. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812842208333333

01:04:24.420 --> 01:04:25.596 Think about that a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851557962

01:04:30.370 --> 01:04:31.200 So what did you see?

NOTE Confidence: 0.878011443333333

01:04:31.210 --> 01:04:32.022 Could you repeat what

NOTE Confidence: 0.878011443333333

01:04:32.022 --> 01:04:33.037 you think the problem is?

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:33.050 --> 01:04:36.046 Well, you know, I I think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:36.050 --> 01:04:39.340 one way that I think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:39.340 --> 01:04:41.175 Deep emotions that we feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:41.175 --> 01:04:43.010 in medicine is that they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:43.080 --> 01:04:44.740 sending us a signal, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:44.740 --> 01:04:45.940 That there's, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:45.940 --> 01:04:49.028 we we go into medicine not because we

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:49.028 --> 01:04:51.760 sit down and think about the philosophy

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:51.760 --> 01:04:53.380 of doctor patient relationships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:53.380 --> 01:04:57.480 There's actually some deep.

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:57.480 --> 01:04:59.172 Caring relationship that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:04:59.172 --> 01:05:01.287 trying to form with our

NOTE Confidence: 0.788133707142857

01:05:01.287 --> 01:05:03.489 patients and and that same.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87217939125

01:05:05.690 --> 01:05:07.738 Duality with your patient is part of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87217939125

01:05:07.738 --> 01:05:09.927 I think dictates what you do every day,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87217939125

01:05:09.930 --> 01:05:12.138 you know, when it comes to things like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87217939125

01:05:12.138 --> 01:05:14.080 like beneficence, I want to my patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:14.090 --> 01:05:16.130 when you say as a philosopher,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:16.130 --> 01:05:18.074 in a way I have a a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:18.074 --> 01:05:19.558 bit of an axe to grind there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:19.560 --> 01:05:21.978 I did my dissertation on Willard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:21.978 --> 01:05:24.594 Van Orman Klein, who was, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:24.594 --> 01:05:26.349 kind of arch analytic philosopher.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:26.350 --> 01:05:27.984 But what he did was, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:27.984 --> 01:05:30.560 philosophers in a lot of ways I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:30.636 --> 01:05:32.783 have some serious problems, right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:32.783 --> 01:05:34.248 And he broke the barrier.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:34.250 --> 01:05:36.020 I think he showed this.



NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:36.020 --> 01:05:37.468 Philosophy should, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:37.468 --> 01:05:40.097 could not no longer be kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:40.097 --> 01:05:41.649 distinct from the sciences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:41.650 --> 01:05:44.338 you know for since dakart because

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:44.338 --> 01:05:46.301 dejarte cojito ergo sum, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:46.301 --> 01:05:47.556 I think therefore I am.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:47.560 --> 01:05:49.696 That's its first certainty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:49.696 --> 01:05:51.518 Yeah, that you you cannot

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:51.518 --> 01:05:52.806 doubt that you think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:52.810 --> 01:05:54.728 because doubting is a form of thinking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:54.730 --> 01:05:56.950 Catch 22, right? Have you?

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:56.950 --> 01:05:59.622 Do you try to doubt that you think

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:05:59.622 --> 01:06:01.829 you're thinking to to try to doubt it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:06:01.830 --> 01:06:02.550 But anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:06:02.550 --> 01:06:04.756 but that's a subjective certainty, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.738426578333333

01:06:04.756 --> 01:06:06.786 And the problem for philosophy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:06.790 --> 01:06:09.098 epistemology of theory of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:09.098 --> 01:06:11.983 knowledge since decart has been.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:11.990 --> 01:06:13.754 How do you justify the existence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:13.754 --> 01:06:14.930 of the external world?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:14.930 --> 01:06:16.210 And the philosophers kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:16.210 --> 01:06:17.860 have their nose up about science  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:17.860 --> 01:06:19.470 because science just assumes it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:19.470 --> 01:06:21.468 They're begging the question at issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:21.470 --> 01:06:23.510 but fundamental question of knowledge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:23.510 --> 01:06:25.780 But Klein broke that barrier.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:25.780 --> 01:06:26.086 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:26.086 --> 01:06:27.366 And it just, you see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:27.366 --> 01:06:29.216 said you can't separate them like that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:29.220 --> 01:06:31.752 And that opened up things like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:31.752 --> 01:06:33.692 cognitive science, bioethics, right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:33.692 --> 01:06:35.876 where you're sharing information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:35.880 --> 01:06:37.506 And so I think philosophers should

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:37.506 --> 01:06:39.358 do more of that they need to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:39.360 --> 01:06:40.200 And for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:40.200 --> 01:06:40.760 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:40.760 --> 01:06:43.280 being at and Yale bioethics and so

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:43.280 --> 01:06:45.364 forth and listening to people like

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:45.364 --> 01:06:47.413 Tom Duffy and and other people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:47.413 --> 01:06:49.639 Doctor Mercurio here and so forth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:49.640 --> 01:06:50.824 you know, people that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:50.824 --> 01:06:51.416 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:51.420 --> 01:06:53.856 travel in both fields and let

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:53.856 --> 01:06:55.480 them inform each other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:55.480 --> 01:06:57.070 That's the direction to go in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:57.070 --> 01:06:59.814 but that means you have to cross

NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:06:59.814 --> 01:07:00.990 some disciplinary boundaries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7384265783333333

01:07:01.060 --> 01:07:03.116 and I say more more power to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:05.010 --> 01:07:07.010 Which gets to the reason raise on here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:07.010 --> 01:07:08.282 Since we're speaking French here in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:08.282 --> 01:07:09.592 Latin and stuff, the raison d'être  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:09.592 --> 01:07:11.698 of the entire program is is to is to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:11.698 --> 01:07:13.168 try and marry these two disciplines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:13.170 --> 01:07:15.004 I have another question for you please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:15.010 --> 01:07:17.128 If suffering is to be ameliorated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:17.128 --> 01:07:18.850 by assisting someone to die,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:18.850 --> 01:07:20.404 then why is the suffering of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:20.404 --> 01:07:21.869 all those who choose to die,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:21.870 --> 01:07:23.904 not just those at the quote end of life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:23.910 --> 01:07:26.270 End Quote, subjected to countless  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:26.270 --> 01:07:27.686 suicide prevention strategies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:27.690 --> 01:07:29.424 programs, interventions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6490514625

01:07:29.424 --> 01:07:31.158 even commitment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:32.230 --> 01:07:34.568 Well, you want you do want to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:34.570 --> 01:07:37.226 you do want to save life when saving

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:37.226 --> 01:07:39.958 it is is rational and possible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:39.960 --> 01:07:42.354 But but not you don't want to save life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:42.360 --> 01:07:44.334 you know, you've probably heard the

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:44.334 --> 01:07:46.768 expression a lot of end of life care

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:46.768 --> 01:07:49.027 is not so much about trying to save

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:49.027 --> 01:07:50.869 a life as prolonging their death.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:50.870 --> 01:07:53.302 Right that it's you know it's a it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:53.302 --> 01:07:55.371 it's really the wrong thing to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.813364644285714

01:07:55.371 --> 01:07:57.969 sometimes is to try to keep people alive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:07:58.330 --> 01:07:59.094 Well, the flip side,

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:07:59.094 --> 01:08:00.240 which I think maybe the speaker

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:00.278 --> 01:08:03.050 gets that as well, which is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:03.050 --> 01:08:05.276 Again to take the low hanging  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:05.276 --> 01:08:06.760 fruit in the conversation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:06.760 --> 01:08:08.212 most everybody who has worked in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:08.212 --> 01:08:09.884 medicine or just has been on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:09.884 --> 01:08:11.417 planet long enough and it has family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:11.465 --> 01:08:13.760 members is that that people can suffer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:13.760 --> 01:08:15.830 from mental illness and be quite  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:15.830 --> 01:08:18.383 sure they want to die and six months  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:18.383 --> 01:08:20.679 later be very happy that they didn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:20.679 --> 01:08:23.650 and live for decades more in a happy state.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:23.650 --> 01:08:25.540 So I think again in mental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:25.619 --> 01:08:27.269 illness is is the easy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:27.270 --> 01:08:29.138 is the easy part,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:29.138 --> 01:08:31.006 people with significant depression  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:31.010 --> 01:08:32.853 or bipolar disease that, that, that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:32.853 --> 01:08:34.694 Some of these folks who may want

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:34.694 --> 01:08:36.627 to die it may be again want to use

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:36.627 --> 01:08:38.245 it your rational but I think that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.772104945714286

01:08:38.245 --> 01:08:39.697 very different than people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:39.710 --> 01:08:41.320 those questions are among the

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:41.320 --> 01:08:43.342 toughest are you are you certainly

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:43.342 --> 01:08:45.436 heard about the Dax case right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:45.440 --> 01:08:46.595 So maybe you want to you want

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:46.600 --> 01:08:49.420 to anybody know about Dax oh I

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:49.420 --> 01:08:52.260 think it was horribly burned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:52.260 --> 01:08:53.304 And he he won.

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:53.304 --> 01:08:55.193 He didn't wanna be treated he wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:55.193 --> 01:08:57.542 to die and they kept him alive and he

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:57.604 --> 01:08:59.916 went on to live a very productive life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:08:59.920 --> 01:09:03.400 Became a lawyer very successful and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:03.400 --> 01:09:05.930 But he he ended up doing a lot of talks

NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:05.997 --> 01:09:08.398 and he actually came to Union College  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:08.400 --> 01:09:10.720 oh where I was to give a talk about it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:10.786 --> 01:09:13.536 and he said they were wrong to keep me alive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:13.540 --> 01:09:14.989 Yeah I have a better life now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:14.989 --> 01:09:16.239 but they were still wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:16.240 --> 01:09:16.940 Very content.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:16.940 --> 01:09:17.290 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:17.290 --> 01:09:20.367 They had a duty follow what I said personally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:20.367 --> 01:09:23.070 I you know I'm I'm not sure what to say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:23.070 --> 01:09:24.840 About that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:24.840 --> 01:09:25.490 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:25.490 --> 01:09:27.115 that's a really tough question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.757023062352941

01:09:27.120 --> 01:09:27.510 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:27.680 --> 01:09:29.220 The man who was condemned to life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:29.220 --> 01:09:30.516 I think, or something that's in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:30.516 --> 01:09:31.943 the story of Dax Coward. Yeah.



NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:31.943 --> 01:09:33.250 But it's a fascinating question, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:33.250 --> 01:09:34.410 He he never reversed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:34.410 --> 01:09:35.635 despite the fact that he said yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:35.640 --> 01:09:36.760 I'm happy with my life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:36.760 --> 01:09:37.990 He never reversed his stance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:37.990 --> 01:09:39.628 as far as I know that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:39.628 --> 01:09:41.120 that maybe later in life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8165611

01:09:41.120 --> 01:09:43.670 but when I was there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.769645258666667

01:09:43.670 --> 01:09:46.274 Rings of country anism that you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.769645258666667

01:09:46.274 --> 01:09:48.496 certain duties that you perform no

NOTE Confidence: 0.769645258666667

01:09:48.496 --> 01:09:50.286 matter what and that they violated

NOTE Confidence: 0.769645258666667

01:09:50.286 --> 01:09:52.478 that they had a duty to him as

NOTE Confidence: 0.769645258666667

01:09:52.478 --> 01:09:54.186 a patient if he meant meant it

NOTE Confidence: 0.769645258666667

01:09:54.186 --> 01:09:56.095 and he did mean it at the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:09:56.630 --> 01:09:59.292 But it wasn't just that they were not

NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:09:59.292 --> 01:10:01.141 in the case of Dex Coward, right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:01.141 --> 01:10:03.309 which is going to an extreme example of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:03.309 --> 01:10:05.195 suffering the patient with massive burns.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:05.195 --> 01:10:08.512 It wasn't just that they were not act  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:08.512 --> 01:10:11.008 taking active measures to end his life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:11.010 --> 01:10:12.320 but of course they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:12.320 --> 01:10:13.630 forcing on him active measures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:13.630 --> 01:10:15.560 To rehabilitate, if you will,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:15.560 --> 01:10:17.954 his skin, which is a horribly painful,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:17.960 --> 01:10:18.532 protracted experience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:18.532 --> 01:10:20.534 which I think is where much of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.796841932857143

01:10:20.534 --> 01:10:22.140 his anger came from. Yes, Sir.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859872975

01:10:24.860 --> 01:10:27.390 Thank you. From a practical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859872975

01:10:27.390 --> 01:10:29.600 perspective, have you interviewed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.803343325

01:10:29.600 --> 01:10:31.930 and I know your name please? Sam Harrington.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.803343325

01:10:32.040 --> 01:10:34.960 Sam Herron Harrington, Harrington.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:35.060 --> 01:10:36.700 When I don't live here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:36.700 --> 01:10:39.448 I live in Maine where medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:39.448 --> 01:10:42.850 aid and dying is. More volume.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:42.850 --> 01:10:45.730 I'll hold it closer. OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:45.730 --> 01:10:48.230 So have you interviewed American

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:48.230 --> 01:10:49.388 physicians who participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.877105226

01:10:49.388 --> 01:10:51.318 in medical aid and dying?

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:10:51.830 --> 01:10:55.040 Well, I've talked to Tim Quill.

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:10:55.040 --> 01:10:56.656 And well, Howard Grossman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:10:56.656 --> 01:10:59.080 but you know that hasn't gone

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:10:59.160 --> 01:11:01.036 very far and I did talk to

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:01.040 --> 01:11:03.128 Peter Reagan knows telephones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:03.128 --> 01:11:05.216 I haven't really engaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:05.216 --> 01:11:06.886 with them very deeply,

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:06.886 --> 01:11:09.790 but you know I have had some and that

NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:09.790 --> 01:11:12.275 would be something to do as well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:12.280 --> 01:11:14.417 the physicians sizing the paper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:14.417 --> 01:11:17.171 to get more input from physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.673042966666667

01:11:17.171 --> 01:11:19.387 both here and and abroad.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:20.180 --> 01:11:22.295 The physicians I've spoken to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:22.295 --> 01:11:25.137 about medical aid and dying in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:25.137 --> 01:11:27.772 states generally feel that they.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:27.772 --> 01:11:30.084 Do create an intense  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:30.084 --> 01:11:32.690 relationship with their patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:32.690 --> 01:11:36.568 although it's short and within the movement,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:36.570 --> 01:11:38.775 there are physicians who feel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:38.775 --> 01:11:41.481 that the only responsible way to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:41.481 --> 01:11:44.037 participate is to actually be at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:44.037 --> 01:11:46.136 the patient's bedside when they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:46.136 --> 01:11:48.374 take the medicine and sort of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860563320769231

01:11:48.380 --> 01:11:50.350 Nursed them through the process,

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:11:50.460 --> 01:11:52.866 fascinated by what Doctor Grossman there

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:11:52.866 --> 01:11:55.723 said said about he's he basically said

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:11:55.723 --> 01:11:58.481 implicitly he's been doing this all along.

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:11:58.490 --> 01:12:00.786 And good, let's formalize it and say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:00.790 --> 01:12:04.454 you know, if you're well in in Holland,

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:04.460 --> 01:12:06.068 you're supposed to declare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:06.068 --> 01:12:10.418 As a physician, whether you are to go into

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:10.420 --> 01:12:14.820 go into assisted suicide or not. Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:14.820 --> 01:12:16.846 And then you declare it in medical school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:16.846 --> 01:12:19.155 And so that might be a practice to

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:19.155 --> 01:12:21.811 emulate here as a as an option as part

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:21.811 --> 01:12:24.244 of your training and then to, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:24.244 --> 01:12:25.996 get into different models of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:26.000 --> 01:12:28.148 You know of course the pharmacology

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:28.148 --> 01:12:30.799 of it to do that correctly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:30.800 --> 01:12:33.330 but also the psychological implications

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:33.330 --> 01:12:35.354 and philosophical conflicts that

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:35.354 --> 01:12:37.659 you might experience yourself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.763785695

01:12:37.660 --> 01:12:37.880 But

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:38.040 --> 01:12:41.024 there is a group in the United States

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:41.024 --> 01:12:43.378 called AKA made American Clinicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:43.378 --> 01:12:46.432 Academy for medical aid and Dying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:46.440 --> 01:12:49.300 which is a so I don't know that self.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:49.300 --> 01:12:51.952 Created group which is trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:51.952 --> 01:12:53.524 promote responsible practices.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:53.524 --> 01:12:55.932 And so in answer to the question

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:55.932 --> 01:12:58.341 who's going to, who's going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:12:58.341 --> 01:13:00.776 hold the responsibility for this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:00.780 --> 01:13:02.012 I would have preferred,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:02.012 --> 01:13:04.621 I mean I sort of accept the primary

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:04.621 --> 01:13:06.703 care model as the physician who

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:06.703 --> 01:13:10.000 knows the patient best, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:10.000 --> 01:13:12.275 It's fragmented also and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:12.275 --> 01:13:14.095 care has been fragmented.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:14.100 --> 01:13:16.725 I have primary care physicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:16.725 --> 01:13:18.300 in different states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:18.300 --> 01:13:22.020 And a subspecialty is I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:22.020 --> 01:13:25.347 forming generically or you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:25.347 --> 01:13:29.733 spontaneously and trying to create a

NOTE Confidence: 0.847009425789474

01:13:29.733 --> 01:13:33.370 responsible practices in this regard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9562987

01:13:36.220 --> 01:13:38.900 Thank you. It's good to see you, Sam.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90864213

01:13:41.920 --> 01:13:43.328 Other questions or comments?

NOTE Confidence: 0.74245142

01:13:46.870 --> 01:13:48.088 Yes, doctor hall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:13:51.220 --> 01:13:54.226 Thank you. Can you hear me?

NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:13:54.230 --> 01:13:54.917 Yes, Sarah hall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:13:54.917 --> 01:13:56.291 I'm one of the associate directors

NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:13:56.291 --> 01:13:57.790 of the program with Jack Hughes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:13:57.790 --> 01:14:00.670 But I I was not at the this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:14:00.670 --> 01:14:02.374 thing in 2002, although I wasn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884999485

01:14:02.374 --> 01:14:03.579 quite in high school either.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.779747973333333

01:14:05.020 --> 01:14:08.960 No, he doesn't know. It told me. Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:08.960 --> 01:14:11.142 so I think, you know, I'm, I'm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:11.142 --> 01:14:13.410 I'm still thinking about this concept  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:13.485 --> 01:14:15.816 of of friendship and I I I think I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:15.816 --> 01:14:18.093 have a a some discomfort with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:18.093 --> 01:14:20.380 concept of a medical friendship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:20.380 --> 01:14:22.510 particularly I'm sorry particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:22.510 --> 01:14:24.540 in the context of you know this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:24.597 --> 01:14:26.407 Aristotelian notion of friendship where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:26.407 --> 01:14:28.540 often you know those sort of virtue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:28.540 --> 01:14:29.996 based character based friendships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:14:29.996 --> 01:14:32.180 It's almost like this person's a



NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:32.234 --> 01:14:33.977 second self and you know going back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:33.977 --> 01:14:35.820 to sort of Jack's point about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:35.820 --> 01:14:38.676 Thinking about equity and patient access,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:38.680 --> 01:14:39.910 umm, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:39.910 --> 01:14:42.780 I I take very seriously my duties  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:42.868 --> 01:14:44.920 to my existing patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:44.920 --> 01:14:46.432 I think it's really important to make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:46.432 --> 01:14:48.316 sure that I follow up on things I say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:48.316 --> 01:14:50.217 I'm going to follow up on if I get a result,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:50.220 --> 01:14:51.276 if I get a phone call,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:51.280 --> 01:14:53.729 if I get a message, I, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:53.729 --> 01:14:55.644 I really prioritize answering promptly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:55.644 --> 01:14:57.440 and thoroughly because that's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:57.440 --> 01:14:59.372 really important part of my duty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:14:59.380 --> 01:15:01.310 But I would definitely stop short  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:01.310 --> 01:15:02.848 of describing those relationships  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:02.848 --> 01:15:04.543 as friendships or even anything  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:04.543 --> 01:15:06.106 akin to friendships, you know?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:06.106 --> 01:15:08.017 That because there is this distance and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:08.017 --> 01:15:10.027 there are those boundaries and you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:10.030 --> 01:15:12.055 a a friend in that true kind of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:12.055 --> 01:15:14.028 ultimate friend in the Aristotelian sense,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:14.030 --> 01:15:15.500 that's someone who would have my cell  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:15.500 --> 01:15:17.150 phone number who could call me at anytime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:17.150 --> 01:15:18.338 And while you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:18.338 --> 01:15:20.498 looking through just at the one case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:20.498 --> 01:15:22.388 of a patient and physician that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:22.388 --> 01:15:24.106 that's that seems perhaps lovely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:24.106 --> 01:15:26.248 to have that kind of relationship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:26.250 --> 01:15:26.576 Realistically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:26.576 --> 01:15:28.532 there's absolutely no way I could

NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:28.532 --> 01:15:30.118 sustain that level of relationship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:30.118 --> 01:15:31.508 with all of my patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:31.510 --> 01:15:33.253 And so then you know that sort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:33.253 --> 01:15:35.096 of brings into mind the criticism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:35.096 --> 01:15:36.484 of of concierge medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:36.490 --> 01:15:36.950 For example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:36.950 --> 01:15:38.790 where does that mean that I I should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:38.844 --> 01:15:40.454 only have a fraction of the number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:40.454 --> 01:15:42.214 of patients so that I could give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:42.214 --> 01:15:43.738 them this round the clock dedication  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:43.740 --> 01:15:45.896 and in that case then access is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:45.896 --> 01:15:46.820 even more compromised?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:46.820 --> 01:15:49.052 Or do I give everyone my cell phone number,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:49.060 --> 01:15:51.010 have decided that I'm don't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:15:51.010 --> 01:15:53.143 any right to a personal life or a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:53.143 --> 01:15:55.441 vacation or anything like that ever  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:55.441 --> 01:15:57.780 because I'm always on call 24/7 365,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:57.780 --> 01:15:59.380 never with coverage because that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:15:59.380 --> 01:16:01.917 how I am for a friend for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:01.920 --> 01:16:04.211 And so you know how, how,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:04.211 --> 01:16:07.228 how do we think about setting boundaries?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:07.230 --> 01:16:08.622 In ways where patients get the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:08.622 --> 01:16:09.318 care they need,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:09.320 --> 01:16:11.175 but but physicians also and this ties  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:11.175 --> 01:16:13.143 back to Mark's issue too about about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:13.143 --> 01:16:14.823 moral distress because it is very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:14.879 --> 01:16:16.689 morally distressing and especially if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:16.689 --> 01:16:18.774 you don't have those professional boundaries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:18.774 --> 01:16:20.418 I think it's much easier to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:20.418 --> 01:16:21.540 get caught into that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667

01:16:21.540 --> 01:16:23.997 How what, what are some of the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:24.000 --> 01:16:24.472 the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:24.472 --> 01:16:27.304 Guardrails or principles that we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:27.304 --> 01:16:29.474 think about to make sure that we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:29.474 --> 01:16:31.093 have these kinds of close trusting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:31.093 --> 01:16:32.605 relationships which are admittedly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:32.610 --> 01:16:34.744 very difficult with current time pressures,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:34.744 --> 01:16:37.260 but also sort of preserve.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:37.260 --> 01:16:40.420 The the integrity of the fact that it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:40.420 --> 01:16:42.095 it is fundamentally friendship is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:42.095 --> 01:16:44.197 sort of a relationship of equals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:44.197 --> 01:16:46.042 where as the physician patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931359936666667  
01:16:46.042 --> 01:16:47.518 relationship is all there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333  
01:16:47.576 --> 01:16:49.448 always a power differential even if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333  
01:16:49.448 --> 01:16:51.372 we don't want there to be one there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333  
01:16:51.372 --> 01:16:53.321 is one and and I think in a in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333

01:16:53.321 --> 01:16:54.431 friendship and it's truest sense  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333

01:16:54.431 --> 01:16:55.900 there isn't a power differential.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333

01:16:55.900 --> 01:16:57.769 So how how do we reconcile those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852285945333333

01:16:57.769 --> 01:16:59.769 those two sort of competing claims.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:01.240 --> 01:17:07.820 Which really? Reply to that by.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:07.820 --> 01:17:10.670 Just reflecting again upon Aristotle's point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:10.670 --> 01:17:13.286 because he said for every virtue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:13.290 --> 01:17:15.648 There's a tendency to be avoided,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:15.650 --> 01:17:17.498 which is a voice of virtue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:17.500 --> 01:17:20.890 of the vice of excess or the vice of defect,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:20.890 --> 01:17:23.210 like courage, for example, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:23.210 --> 01:17:25.646 That the defect of courage of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:25.650 --> 01:17:26.696 is cowardice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:26.696 --> 01:17:31.710 but says too much courage if not done wisely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:31.710 --> 01:17:34.134 Is rash, right? It's stupid, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:34.134 --> 01:17:36.849 It's you know what you want to be courageous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:36.850 --> 01:17:38.990 So and you're a soldier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:38.990 --> 01:17:40.365 so you're charged the hill

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:40.365 --> 01:17:41.465 without counting the enemy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:41.470 --> 01:17:42.542 That's not courageous, that's,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:42.542 --> 01:17:44.836 you know, that's rash and dysfunctional.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:44.836 --> 01:17:47.470 So it's it's really this kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:47.546 --> 01:17:49.187 of balancing act, right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:49.187 --> 01:17:51.569 that becomes very much kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:51.569 --> 01:17:54.188 dependent upon the person in their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:54.190 --> 01:17:56.038 development of judgment in these things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:56.040 --> 01:17:57.896 Whether you know I agree with you that

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:57.896 --> 01:17:59.850 the word friendship and the word love,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:17:59.850 --> 01:18:01.990 right that that disturbs me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:01.990 --> 01:18:04.307 So it disturbs me and what we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:04.307 --> 01:18:06.558 extracted from it is more like respect

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:06.558 --> 01:18:09.140 than for a person than a friendship,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:09.140 --> 01:18:09.419 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:09.419 --> 01:18:11.930 I mean and and that disturbs me a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:11.997 --> 01:18:13.957 bit but I but I what is it was an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:14.021 --> 01:18:16.573 attempt to find some kind of middle ground,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:16.580 --> 01:18:18.239 you know, kind of a starting point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:18.240 --> 01:18:19.480 not in a finishing point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:19.480 --> 01:18:22.576 I I think the project really needs much more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:22.580 --> 01:18:23.867 much fuller articulation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:23.867 --> 01:18:27.889 I'd really like to work on it more myself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:27.890 --> 01:18:29.479 About how, how you would do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:29.480 --> 01:18:30.733 But I mean, there's a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:30.733 --> 01:18:31.998 ways in which things are done.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:32.000 --> 01:18:35.850 I mean, anybody heard of Robert Buckman?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:35.850 --> 01:18:38.034 He, he talked about Breaking Bad news.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:38.040 --> 01:18:39.300 How do you do that?



NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:39.300 --> 01:18:40.050 And he had,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:40.050 --> 01:18:41.800 he had methodologies and you know they

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:41.850 --> 01:18:43.632 often come out of psychology, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:43.632 --> 01:18:45.956 So how how they would do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:45.960 --> 01:18:46.484 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:46.484 --> 01:18:48.318 like you're taking off the white coat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:48.320 --> 01:18:51.736 you don't stand above them and so forth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:51.740 --> 01:18:53.960 And what he would do with his people

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:53.960 --> 01:18:55.388 that they were working on it and

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:55.388 --> 01:18:56.760 you have like a working group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:56.760 --> 01:18:58.140 he would video them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:58.140 --> 01:18:58.830 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:18:58.830 --> 01:19:00.621 like you do in an art class and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:00.621 --> 01:19:02.904 you put it up for everybody to talk about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:02.910 --> 01:19:04.092 What do you think about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:04.092 --> 01:19:05.170 so and so did here?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:05.170 --> 01:19:06.670 And you get comments on it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:06.670 --> 01:19:08.109 and it just becomes a more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:08.110 --> 01:19:10.090 much more educational process.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:10.090 --> 01:19:11.575 Back to Zika,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:11.580 --> 01:19:13.280 Manuel's point about having,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:13.280 --> 01:19:15.099 you know, be the friendship,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:15.099 --> 01:19:17.710 be more of a teaching relationship as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:17.710 --> 01:19:18.643 And for me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:18.643 --> 01:19:20.198 the teaching relationship of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:20.198 --> 01:19:22.248 being more Socratic where you're drawing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:22.248 --> 01:19:24.306 out from people things rather than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:24.364 --> 01:19:27.660 just trying to give them information, right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:27.660 --> 01:19:30.066 So, but we have these concepts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:30.070 --> 01:19:32.310 I confront it in philosophy a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925

01:19:32.310 --> 01:19:33.822 I also teach logic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:33.822 --> 01:19:34.956 And you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:34.960 --> 01:19:37.288 a real stumbling block for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:37.288 --> 01:19:40.520 students is the concept of valid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:40.520 --> 01:19:43.054 Because we know it in common language,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:43.060 --> 01:19:44.251 it means true.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:44.251 --> 01:19:47.406 It does not mean true in in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:47.406 --> 01:19:49.738 logic it means if,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:49.740 --> 01:19:51.872 if if your premises are true,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:51.872 --> 01:19:53.960 your conclusion is guaranteed to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.257668925  
01:19:54.028 --> 01:19:55.974 true by the form of the argument.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818  
01:19:55.980 --> 01:19:57.620 Much more complex concept.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818  
01:19:57.620 --> 01:20:00.848 So valid just does not mean true, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818  
01:20:00.848 --> 01:20:02.080 And same thing here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818  
01:20:02.080 --> 01:20:03.940 When you say friendship right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818  
01:20:03.940 --> 01:20:06.076 certain things come to our mind about it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:06.080 --> 01:20:07.232 but I'm saying medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:07.232 --> 01:20:08.960 friendship to try to say that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:09.020 --> 01:20:10.740 we need to integrate something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:10.740 --> 01:20:13.302 From there into this and try to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:13.302 --> 01:20:15.831 come up with with a workable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:15.831 --> 01:20:17.963 solution or mean between the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.844946238181818

01:20:17.963 --> 01:20:20.420 extremes and Aristotle sense. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:20.710 --> 01:20:23.111 Chambers if I if I'm reading you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:23.111 --> 01:20:24.904 correctly the medical friendship that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:24.904 --> 01:20:27.347 you're talking about is going to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:27.347 --> 01:20:30.430 a greater degree of intimacy than a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:30.430 --> 01:20:32.170 completely detached physician patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:32.170 --> 01:20:33.741 relationship but not necessarily the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:33.741 --> 01:20:35.283 level of intimacy that you're talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:35.283 --> 01:20:36.609 about with friends in general that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:36.609 --> 01:20:37.946 we have which is 24/7 accessibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:37.946 --> 01:20:39.752 and we approach each other as equals

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:39.752 --> 01:20:41.240 and we tell each other all our.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:41.240 --> 01:20:42.086 Secrets etcetera, etcetera,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:42.086 --> 01:20:42.978 you know, whatever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:42.978 --> 01:20:45.274 So it's a level of intimacy somewhere

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:45.274 --> 01:20:47.090 between a completely detached

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:47.090 --> 01:20:48.382 physician patient relationship and

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:48.382 --> 01:20:50.669 and what we may think of friendship

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:50.669 --> 01:20:52.636 and the common use of the word.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:52.636 --> 01:20:53.648 So the medical friendship

NOTE Confidence: 0.80288021137931

01:20:53.650 --> 01:20:54.780 might be something in between.

NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:20:54.790 --> 01:20:56.734 Yeah, that's well yeah that's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:20:56.734 --> 01:21:00.136 that's the effort and I, I, I, I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:00.136 --> 01:21:02.341 Frankly admit, I don't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:02.341 --> 01:21:03.876 I've actually clarified it yet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:03.880 --> 01:21:05.840 But I I think I have initiated what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:05.840 --> 01:21:07.873 I hope I have done is initiated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:07.873 --> 01:21:09.786 the inquiry in a direction that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:09.786 --> 01:21:11.394 might be productive, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:11.394 --> 01:21:14.039 but it requires a lot more work in terms of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:14.040 --> 01:21:16.056 you know, what that adjustment means.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:16.060 --> 01:21:18.535 But I mean, it's not only for the patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:18.540 --> 01:21:20.424 it's also for the physician to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:20.424 --> 01:21:22.374 carry caring for their own sense  
NOTE Confidence: 0.645893010909091

01:21:22.374 --> 01:21:23.910 of self and integrity. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857710572142857

01:21:23.920 --> 01:21:26.424 presumably this is not, this need not be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857710572142857

01:21:26.424 --> 01:21:28.768 limited to issues of assistance dying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:30.220 --> 01:21:31.660 Ohh, I'd like to say a trickle down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:31.660 --> 01:21:32.890 As I said, really. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:32.890 --> 01:21:34.528 I mean it was strengthened the profession,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:34.530 --> 01:21:38.960 I think. I mean the. But.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:38.960 --> 01:21:40.740 It was a David mechanic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:40.740 --> 01:21:43.414 talked about the erosion of trust in

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:43.414 --> 01:21:45.052 the medical profession and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:45.052 --> 01:21:48.677 I mean, and that's, you know, too much trust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:48.680 --> 01:21:50.200 Again, it's a virtue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:50.200 --> 01:21:51.720 Too much blind trust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:51.720 --> 01:21:53.246 blind obedience and that kind of thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:53.250 --> 01:21:55.280 That's not good either. Right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:55.280 --> 01:21:57.944 So how do you find that middle ground?

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:57.950 --> 01:21:59.950 Try practice work at it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:21:59.950 --> 01:22:01.990 There isn't an absolute answer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:22:01.990 --> 01:22:03.980 but you can make progress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:22:03.980 --> 01:22:04.844 That's, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:22:04.844 --> 01:22:05.708 Aristotle's message and

NOTE Confidence: 0.81691651625

01:22:05.708 --> 01:22:07.220 get a lot better at it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:07.590 --> 01:22:09.768 And that was the whole foundation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:09.768 --> 01:22:13.470 of virtue ethics. No? Was that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:13.470 --> 01:22:16.025 That and the and and the practice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:16.030 --> 01:22:17.692 but also the imitation because I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:17.692 --> 01:22:19.745 think one thing is going to lead  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:19.745 --> 01:22:21.509 us in the direction you're talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:21.509 --> 01:22:23.384 about potentially is if there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:23.384 --> 01:22:25.215 some role models that people are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:25.215 --> 01:22:28.390 drawn to within the profession.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:28.390 --> 01:22:30.310 You know, people who are Tom Duffy is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:30.310 --> 01:22:32.438 a much better people like Tim Quill,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:32.440 --> 01:22:34.456 who came here years ago and spoke to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:34.456 --> 01:22:38.080 us in this room but was seen as a very,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:38.080 --> 01:22:39.910 you know, controversial figure certainly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:39.910 --> 01:22:42.736 But people like Tom Duffy, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:42.736 --> 01:22:44.822 people who are very widely and highly



NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:44.822 --> 01:22:46.534 respected and there are others in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:46.534 --> 01:22:49.716 room as well that I think that some of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:49.720 --> 01:22:52.582 What you're seeking is potentially found

NOTE Confidence: 0.876111686666667

01:22:52.582 --> 01:22:56.070 in the imitation of of respected mentors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:22:56.160 --> 01:22:58.314 Absolutely. And I don't know how

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:22:58.314 --> 01:23:01.118 many of you know he's he would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:01.118 --> 01:23:03.720 an mark would be an example himself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:03.720 --> 01:23:06.632 He was working as a practicing physician and

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:06.632 --> 01:23:09.818 kind of got hooked by philosophy poor man.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:09.820 --> 01:23:12.522 And he decided to get a Masters

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:12.522 --> 01:23:14.718 degree in philosophy here at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:14.720 --> 01:23:16.792 Now that's what we need to do and

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:16.792 --> 01:23:17.919 philosophers need to do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:17.920 --> 01:23:19.817 do it from the other side too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:19.820 --> 01:23:21.775 Especially, you know, if they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:21.775 --> 01:23:24.150 thinking about medical ethics and so on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:24.150 --> 01:23:25.930 they need more exposure and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:25.930 --> 01:23:27.710 experience to the medical world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:27.710 --> 01:23:30.041 I mean, for me it was a huge eye  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:30.041 --> 01:23:31.828 opener being able to talk to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:31.830 --> 01:23:33.070 you know, physicians who've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:33.070 --> 01:23:34.310 in this kind of experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:34.310 --> 01:23:38.498 It's so remote from my experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888516373809524

01:23:38.500 --> 01:23:38.740 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:38.750 --> 01:23:40.832 this is the space where philosophy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:40.832 --> 01:23:42.220 and medicine come together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:42.220 --> 01:23:43.570 And Chalmers were very grateful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:43.570 --> 01:23:44.920 for your talk this evening.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:44.920 --> 01:23:47.212 And of course, you're a longstanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:47.212 --> 01:23:50.096 son of Yale, but you can never  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926

01:23:50.096 --> 01:23:52.700 have too much of this Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926  
01:23:52.700 --> 01:23:53.508 Thank you very much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.869167926  
01:23:53.508 --> 01:23:54.316 That's cool with that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89551945  
01:23:56.460 --> 01:23:57.220 Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815211077368421  
01:23:59.260 --> 01:24:00.124 Thank you, folks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815211077368421  
01:24:00.124 --> 01:24:02.140 We'll be back here in one week  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815211077368421  
01:24:02.204 --> 01:24:04.239 with Doctor and Samaria talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815211077368421  
01:24:04.239 --> 01:24:05.867 about gender affirming chair.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815211077368421  
01:24:05.870 --> 01:24:07.790 And I wish you all a beautiful night.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815211077368421  
01:24:07.790 --> 01:24:08.698 Thank you once again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.814560543333334  
01:24:10.520 --> 01:24:11.692 Discussion was better than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.814560543333334  
01:24:11.692 --> 01:24:13.999 the paper, so thank you.