

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:02:44"

NOTE recognizability:0.848

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:06.620 --> 00:00:09.268 So for the final portion of the program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:09.270 --> 00:00:11.439 we're going to have a discussion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:11.439 --> 00:00:14.253 a panel discussion of the rise

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:14.253 --> 00:00:16.151 of anti-Semitism nationally and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:16.151 --> 00:00:18.677 internationally and and locally as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:18.680 --> 00:00:20.110 And the panel, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:20.110 --> 00:00:21.238 the three folks on the right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:21.240 --> 00:00:23.142 I want to introduce the gentleman

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:23.142 --> 00:00:24.788 to my immediate right who's

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:24.788 --> 00:00:26.666 joining the panel at my request.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:26.670 --> 00:00:28.054 This is Yuri Cohen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:28.054 --> 00:00:29.784 who's the executive director of

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:29.784 --> 00:00:31.662 the Joseph Smith Joseph Slifka

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:31.662 --> 00:00:33.852 Center for Jewish Life at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:33.860 --> 00:00:35.756 A bit about your he was appointed the
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:35.756 --> 00:00:36.870 Executive director of the SLIFKA.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:36.870 --> 00:00:37.878 Center in 2018,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:37.878 --> 00:00:39.894 and his appointment to that post
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:39.894 --> 00:00:42.058 follows A7 year tenure in the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:42.058 --> 00:00:43.911 role at Queens College Hill and
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:43.911 --> 00:00:45.753 the City University of New York.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:45.760 --> 00:00:46.900 Prior to coming to Hillel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:46.900 --> 00:00:48.965 you let Yuri health position at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:48.965 --> 00:00:50.539 Solomon Schechter School of Manhattan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:50.540 --> 00:00:51.968 Hillel International and Perry
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:51.968 --> 00:00:53.753 Davis Associates with almost two
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:53.753 --> 00:00:55.470 decades experience in fundraising,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:55.470 --> 00:00:57.074 community relations and leadership.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:57.074 --> 00:00:59.079 Even in his new post,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:00:59.080 --> 00:01:00.646 he continues to be involved with

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:00.646 --> 00:01:02.319 Jewish life at Queens College and

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:02.319 --> 00:01:04.410 Works to raise awareness of the need

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:04.410 --> 00:01:06.580 for thriving Jewish life to serve the

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:06.645 --> 00:01:09.429 Jewish students enrolled at City University.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:09.430 --> 00:01:11.194 He holds a Masters in public

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:11.194 --> 00:01:12.370 administration from New York

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:12.426 --> 00:01:14.126 University and has been studying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:14.130 --> 00:01:15.288 practicing and teaching

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:15.288 --> 00:01:17.604 leadership for the past 25 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:17.610 --> 00:01:19.199 He spent the last 17 years working

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:19.199 --> 00:01:20.390 with the Jewish community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:20.390 --> 00:01:22.640 and he comes to slifka with

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:22.640 --> 00:01:23.390 strong experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:23.390 --> 00:01:25.410 Indeed, management and Community relations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:25.410 --> 00:01:26.120 financial management.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:26.120 --> 00:01:26.830 Um, Yuri.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:26.830 --> 00:01:30.293 I met a few years ago and I thought he
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:30.293 --> 00:01:32.790 would be a wonderful person to address.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:32.790 --> 00:01:35.748 Not just anti-Semitism here at Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:35.750 --> 00:01:37.689 if that's if that's so moves you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:37.690 --> 00:01:39.526 but but that anti-Semitism writ large
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:39.526 --> 00:01:41.389 in the United States and beyond.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:41.390 --> 00:01:43.148 I'm looking at contemporary Times Now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:43.150 --> 00:01:45.720 We've certainly seen enough of
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:45.720 --> 00:01:48.949 the mid 20th century for a bit.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:48.950 --> 00:01:52.307 So I've invited each speaker to to say some,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:52.310 --> 00:01:53.913 give us a few minutes of their
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:53.913 --> 00:01:55.050 thoughts on the subject,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:55.050 --> 00:01:56.434 just from right here you guys can just
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875

00:01:56.434 --> 00:01:58.046 so we can pass the microphone around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:01:58.050 --> 00:01:59.737 And then I want to invite you
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:01:59.737 --> 00:02:01.069 folks to submit questions via
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:02:01.069 --> 00:02:02.719 zoom or to raise your hand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:02:02.720 --> 00:02:03.944 We have a microphone that will
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:02:03.944 --> 00:02:05.150 be floating around the audience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:02:05.150 --> 00:02:06.728 but we're going to start please,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86419860875
00:02:06.730 --> 00:02:07.630 with Yuri Cohen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.924803076666667
00:02:09.390 --> 00:02:11.865 Hi everyone, thank you so much for having me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.924803076666667
00:02:11.870 --> 00:02:14.108 Thank you to Doctor Mercurio for
NOTE Confidence: 0.924803076666667
00:02:14.108 --> 00:02:17.314 the for the the invitation can is
NOTE Confidence: 0.924803076666667
00:02:17.314 --> 00:02:20.060 this microphone working? No yes
NOTE Confidence: 0.827956642857143
00:02:20.070 --> 00:02:22.317 it working. No, I didn't think so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.5605834725
00:02:25.960 --> 00:02:28.060 Yes. Is that better?
NOTE Confidence: 0.5605834725
00:02:28.060 --> 00:02:30.930 Excellent. OK. Perfect. So.
NOTE Confidence: 0.53794893625
00:02:32.220 --> 00:02:33.620 Not talking with you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.76372719625

00:02:34.890 --> 00:02:37.584 Thanks to thanks to Mark for
NOTE Confidence: 0.76372719625

00:02:37.584 --> 00:02:40.409 the invitation and and and to
NOTE Confidence: 0.76372719625

00:02:40.409 --> 00:02:42.624 doctor Lindenthal for for making
NOTE Confidence: 0.76372719625

00:02:42.624 --> 00:02:43.960 this making this possible,
NOTE Confidence: 0.76372719625

00:02:43.960 --> 00:02:45.532 and to everyone for for being
NOTE Confidence: 0.76372719625

00:02:45.532 --> 00:02:47.180 here and my fellow panelists.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:02:51.000 --> 00:02:53.825 College campuses are the very
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:02:53.825 --> 00:02:55.800 best places in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:02:55.800 --> 00:02:58.495 I mean, I'm a little bit biased and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:02:58.495 --> 00:03:01.580 know many of us are the very best place
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:01.580 --> 00:03:04.522 in the world because students are here
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:04.522 --> 00:03:07.834 at just the very best time in their lives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:07.840 --> 00:03:09.608 It's about identity formation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:09.608 --> 00:03:11.376 it's about acquiring memory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:11.380 --> 00:03:12.992 That's essentially what students
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:12.992 --> 00:03:15.800 are doing in their classes and also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:15.800 --> 00:03:16.676 you know, in the, in the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:16.680 --> 00:03:17.895 in the social connections that

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:17.895 --> 00:03:19.330 they make in the community and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:19.330 --> 00:03:21.370 Um, connections that and experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:21.370 --> 00:03:23.410 that they that they make.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:23.410 --> 00:03:25.606 They're also activating their own agency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:25.610 --> 00:03:27.332 It's not about spitting back all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:27.332 --> 00:03:29.444 time what I was taught or what I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:29.444 --> 00:03:31.149 told by my parents or my teachers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:31.150 --> 00:03:32.930 but I'm actually starting to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:32.930 --> 00:03:34.354 find my own voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:34.360 --> 00:03:36.537 And the combination of those three things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:36.540 --> 00:03:37.707 in my opinion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:37.707 --> 00:03:39.652 makes the college campuses just

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:39.652 --> 00:03:42.350 the very the very best place to be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:42.350 --> 00:03:44.540 It's a challenging place also
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:44.540 --> 00:03:47.918 because there's kind of a of a of
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:47.918 --> 00:03:50.120 a magnifying lens that people all
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:50.120 --> 00:03:52.796 over use on the college campuses.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:52.800 --> 00:03:53.535 What's happening there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:53.535 --> 00:03:54.760 What are the students doing?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:54.760 --> 00:03:55.792 What are they thinking?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:55.792 --> 00:03:58.210 What should we be trying to get them to say?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:58.210 --> 00:03:59.662 What should we be trying to
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:03:59.662 --> 00:04:00.630 get them to think?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:00.630 --> 00:04:03.126 How should we be indoctrinating them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:03.130 --> 00:04:05.709 How should we be training them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:05.709 --> 00:04:08.103 I hear very little about what
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:08.103 --> 00:04:11.079 can we be learning from them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:11.080 --> 00:04:11.940 And that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:11.940 --> 00:04:13.660 that really bothers me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:13.660 --> 00:04:15.634 that makes me worried as not only

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:15.634 --> 00:04:17.240 a Jewish community professional,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:17.240 --> 00:04:19.015 but also somebody who's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:19.015 --> 00:04:21.490 invested in the future of the world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:21.490 --> 00:04:23.184 especially being at a place like here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:23.190 --> 00:04:24.159 like like Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:24.159 --> 00:04:26.852 There's a lot going on here that's gonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:26.852 --> 00:04:29.393 have a direct connection on the future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:29.400 --> 00:04:31.640 And the students who are on campus

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:31.640 --> 00:04:34.008 right now hold the key to all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:34.008 --> 00:04:35.740 the things that we hold dear,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:35.740 --> 00:04:37.276 being relevant 20 years from now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:37.280 --> 00:04:39.456 30 years from now, 40 years from now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:39.460 --> 00:04:41.560 So it can't really, in my opinion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:41.560 --> 00:04:43.048 We really shouldn't be what can

NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:43.048 --> 00:04:44.660 only what can we teach them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:44.660 --> 00:04:47.140 We also need to be learning from them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:47.140 --> 00:04:49.576 We have to be listening to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:49.580 --> 00:04:52.048 We have to be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:52.050 --> 00:04:53.958 Validating that place that they are
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:53.958 --> 00:04:56.752 in so that they will feel like their
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:56.752 --> 00:04:59.288 voice matters. We don't do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:04:59.288 --> 00:05:02.000 I I think we're failing miserably.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91541533

00:05:02.000 --> 00:05:02.540 Umm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:05.280 --> 00:05:07.840 Anti-Semitism is very complicated on
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:07.840 --> 00:05:11.442 college campuses and and I think that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:11.442 --> 00:05:14.310 for a couple of different reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:14.310 --> 00:05:16.968 I'll just say the following anecdote.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:16.970 --> 00:05:18.298 I was really surprised.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:18.298 --> 00:05:21.630 I came here in in 2018 and the and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.861122261111111

00:05:21.630 --> 00:05:23.977 the Tree of Life shooting in Pittsburgh

NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:23.977 --> 00:05:26.921 was in October of 2018 and I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:26.921 --> 00:05:32.040 shocked that the students were shocked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:32.040 --> 00:05:34.200 They they could not understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:34.200 --> 00:05:35.928 what had just happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:35.930 --> 00:05:37.214 They felt vulnerable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:37.214 --> 00:05:39.354 Perhaps for the first time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:39.360 --> 00:05:41.190 they felt like their whole world
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:41.190 --> 00:05:43.658 had kind of been turned upside down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:43.660 --> 00:05:45.718 Now I've been around a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:45.718 --> 00:05:47.530 longer and I'm not surprised.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:47.530 --> 00:05:51.099 That Jews would be shot for going into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:51.099 --> 00:05:53.220 a synagogue or for identifying as Jews.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:53.220 --> 00:05:56.430 That that's unfortunately fairly commonplace.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:56.430 --> 00:05:57.726 Not that we should, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:05:57.730 --> 00:05:59.250 let it go or or not fight against
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:05:59.250 --> 00:06:00.659 it or stand up against it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:00.660 --> 00:06:02.436 But it's not shocking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:02.436 --> 00:06:04.656 But the students felt shocked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:04.660 --> 00:06:06.092 And that tells a lot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:06.092 --> 00:06:08.500 That says a lot to me about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:08.500 --> 00:06:10.900 where students are coming from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:10.900 --> 00:06:12.412 what is their experience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:12.412 --> 00:06:14.302 what are the associations with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:14.302 --> 00:06:16.274 being Jewish that are relevant in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:16.274 --> 00:06:18.596 their lives and in the lives of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:18.596 --> 00:06:20.426 the institutions with which they.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:20.430 --> 00:06:21.393 They are involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:21.393 --> 00:06:23.640 There's a major change from a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:23.706 --> 00:06:25.820 of the times that we've been talking
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:25.820 --> 00:06:28.314 about so far today in what it means to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:06:28.314 --> 00:06:31.420 be Jewish to if you Fast forward to today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:31.420 --> 00:06:35.459 associations with Jews used to be about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:35.459 --> 00:06:38.720 different, about an oppressed minority,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:38.720 --> 00:06:44.710 about dirty, about small, about a threat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:44.710 --> 00:06:48.850 Today, it's much more about privilege.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:48.850 --> 00:06:51.851 It's about power.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:51.851 --> 00:06:54.014 It's about influence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:54.014 --> 00:06:56.177 It's about affluence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:56.180 --> 00:06:58.340 Those are very different associations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:06:58.340 --> 00:07:00.010 And so when a Jewish
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:00.010 --> 00:07:01.680 student walks into a room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:01.680 --> 00:07:02.175 They're,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:02.175 --> 00:07:04.155 they're perceived very differently
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:04.155 --> 00:07:07.079 than they than they have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:07.079 --> 00:07:08.959 at at various other times,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:08.960 --> 00:07:11.160 probably perhaps every other
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:11.160 --> 00:07:13.360 time in Jewish history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:13.360 --> 00:07:15.676 And so that experience is really important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:15.676 --> 00:07:18.034 We have to understand those associations
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:18.034 --> 00:07:19.994 and those experiences and really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:19.994 --> 00:07:22.496 to in order to really understand
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:22.496 --> 00:07:24.596 what's happening on the campuses.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:24.600 --> 00:07:26.392 As you know, as,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:26.392 --> 00:07:28.632 as as everyone probably knows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:28.640 --> 00:07:30.815 anti-Semitism is a really challenging
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:30.815 --> 00:07:33.394 thing to navigate because you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:33.394 --> 00:07:35.398 get it from the political right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:35.400 --> 00:07:36.960 you can get it from the political left.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:36.960 --> 00:07:39.382 I've heard it said that it's that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:39.382 --> 00:07:41.432 anti-Semitism is the only form of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:41.432 --> 00:07:43.316 hate and bias that comes pretty
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:07:43.316 --> 00:07:45.240 much equally from both sides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:45.240 --> 00:07:47.746 You have the you have the marchers
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:47.746 --> 00:07:48.820 in Charlottesville chanting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:48.820 --> 00:07:51.950 Jews will not replace us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:51.950 --> 00:07:53.880 And then you have the people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:53.880 --> 00:07:56.232 are who are saying that Jews do not
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:56.232 --> 00:07:58.150 have the right to be involved in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:07:58.214 --> 00:08:00.329 progressive causes because of what's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:00.329 --> 00:08:03.500 happening in Israel between the Israeli,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:03.500 --> 00:08:05.600 Palestinian conflict.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:05.600 --> 00:08:08.379 I'm not sure how you win that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:08.380 --> 00:08:11.320 Kind of getting it from both sides,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:11.320 --> 00:08:12.628 but here we are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:12.628 --> 00:08:14.590 Jews have been have been dealing
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:14.664 --> 00:08:16.669 with anti-Semitism for a very,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111
00:08:16.670 --> 00:08:18.092 very long time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:08:18.092 --> 00:08:21.410 And and and we're still here and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:08:21.511 --> 00:08:23.186 so we keep at it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:08:23.190 --> 00:08:25.566 Now there's one theme that came
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:08:25.566 --> 00:08:28.647 up both in in in David and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:08:28.647 --> 00:08:29.930 and Thorson's presentation that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8611222611111111

00:08:29.930 --> 00:08:31.480 I thought was really important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:31.480 --> 00:08:33.307 it struck me right at the end
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:33.307 --> 00:08:34.659 before the panel which is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:34.660 --> 00:08:36.840 It's really easy to vilify,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:36.840 --> 00:08:39.400 to basically say that someone is an anomaly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:39.400 --> 00:08:42.460 that Mangala was a, you know, was a was,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:42.460 --> 00:08:44.524 you know, demonic or somehow crazy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:44.524 --> 00:08:47.600 So you don't have to deal with him,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:47.600 --> 00:08:51.069 you can just say, oh, he's an exception.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:51.070 --> 00:08:53.806 Um. I think that a lot of people are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8700373058333333

00:08:53.806 --> 00:08:56.657 doing that about college students today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:08:56.660 --> 00:08:59.738 I think that there's a sense of we don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:08:59.738 --> 00:09:03.198 have to deal with what they are dealing with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:03.200 --> 00:09:04.892 We can just say that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:04.892 --> 00:09:06.020 right and they're wrong,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:06.020 --> 00:09:08.360 or we can try to teach them something else to

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:08.414 --> 00:09:10.598 replace the experience that they have had,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:10.600 --> 00:09:12.862 but I want to caution us

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:12.862 --> 00:09:14.370 against that very strongly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:14.370 --> 00:09:15.825 It's really important to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:15.825 --> 00:09:17.550 where the students are coming from,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:17.550 --> 00:09:18.990 why it's complicated for them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:18.990 --> 00:09:20.990 why it's difficult for them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:20.990 --> 00:09:22.865 and really dig into what

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:22.865 --> 00:09:23.990 makes it complicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:23.990 --> 00:09:25.110 I'll say two more things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:25.110 --> 00:09:27.150 And then and then, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:27.150 --> 00:09:30.538 move the microphone along.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:30.540 --> 00:09:34.665 The first thing is Israel
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:34.665 --> 00:09:37.140 complicates things enormously.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:37.140 --> 00:09:40.860 Anti Zionism and anti-Semitism are linked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:40.860 --> 00:09:42.993 They are not the same thing in my opinion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:43.000 --> 00:09:44.124 They are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:44.124 --> 00:09:45.810 They are linked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:45.810 --> 00:09:47.298 And I know that they're not,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:47.300 --> 00:09:48.716 that they're not the same thing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:48.720 --> 00:09:51.960 because they are very highly identified,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:51.960 --> 00:09:54.414 very strongly feeling Jews who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:54.414 --> 00:09:56.870 active in the Jewish community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:56.870 --> 00:09:58.238 At Yale right now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:09:58.238 --> 00:10:01.315 not not to mention elsewhere in the country
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:01.315 --> 00:10:04.183 who would consider themselves anti Zionists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:04.190 --> 00:10:05.325 And they're not doing it
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:05.325 --> 00:10:06.233 because they hate Jews,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:06.240 --> 00:10:07.936 they're doing it because
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:07.936 --> 00:10:09.208 they're Jewish values,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:09.210 --> 00:10:13.106 as they have learned them as they have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:13.110 --> 00:10:13.411 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:13.411 --> 00:10:16.120 started to live them out in their own way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:16.120 --> 00:10:17.773 Raises important questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:17.773 --> 00:10:19.977 about what's going on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:19.980 --> 00:10:22.668 I think those are important questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:22.670 --> 00:10:27.570 It does not take away from the fact that Jews
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:27.570 --> 00:10:31.140 have been persecuted for thousands of years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:31.140 --> 00:10:33.944 And that the State of Israel in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:33.944 --> 00:10:34.712 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333
00:10:34.712 --> 00:10:35.480 it can,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:35.480 --> 00:10:39.240 can be thought of as a major blessing
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:39.240 --> 00:10:41.123 because of what is it has accomplished
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:41.123 --> 00:10:42.900 not only for the Jewish community
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:42.900 --> 00:10:44.730 but for the world more broadly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:44.730 --> 00:10:46.050 The United States has
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:46.050 --> 00:10:47.370 its share of challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:47.370 --> 00:10:48.982 the United States government
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:48.982 --> 00:10:50.997 has its share of challenges,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:51.000 --> 00:10:56.096 and the criticism of it is warranted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:10:56.100 --> 00:11:00.692 And appropriate and encouraged
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:00.692 --> 00:11:03.912 and and yet at the same time there
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:03.912 --> 00:11:06.106 are constant calls for the for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:06.106 --> 00:11:07.960 destruction of the State of Israel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:07.960 --> 00:11:10.651 And I hear very few if any calls for
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:10.651 --> 00:11:13.161 the destruction of of the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:13.161 --> 00:11:16.123 States of America because of even the

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:16.123 --> 00:11:19.115 murder of of Tyree Nichols in in Memphis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:19.120 --> 00:11:22.174 So this is really complicated because

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:22.174 --> 00:11:24.830 our values dictate different things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:24.830 --> 00:11:27.539 We've got to figure out how we

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:27.539 --> 00:11:30.079 figure out how we distinguish.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:30.080 --> 00:11:32.005 The people who are trying to live

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:32.005 --> 00:11:33.547 out Jewish values and the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:33.547 --> 00:11:35.426 we've taught them to do it in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:35.426 --> 00:11:36.816 way that resonates with them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:36.820 --> 00:11:40.719 with them and the people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:40.720 --> 00:11:44.437 who are using Israel as a cudgel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:44.440 --> 00:11:45.840 For the destruction and dismantling

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:45.840 --> 00:11:46.680 of the Jew,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870037305833333

00:11:46.680 --> 00:11:48.675 of the of the vibrant Jewish people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:11:48.680 --> 00:11:50.116 That's point number one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:11:50.116 --> 00:11:51.552 It's really important to
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:11:51.552 --> 00:11:52.920 distinguish those two things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:11:52.920 --> 00:11:56.658 The second is, is about universities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:11:56.660 --> 00:12:01.095 There's a lot of of energy in in, in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:01.095 --> 00:12:03.030 in the world that I that I live in
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:03.090 --> 00:12:05.298 around being careful about free speech,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:05.300 --> 00:12:07.005 trying to get universities you
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:07.005 --> 00:12:09.613 know to to strike the right balance
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:09.613 --> 00:12:11.683 between you know decrying hate
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:11.683 --> 00:12:13.978 speech and lifting up free speech,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:13.980 --> 00:12:15.010 academic freedom.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:15.010 --> 00:12:17.070 All of these things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:17.070 --> 00:12:18.435 those are really important discussions
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:18.435 --> 00:12:20.948 to to be had and balances to be struck.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:20.950 --> 00:12:23.309 There's no, there's no question about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:23.310 --> 00:12:25.720 I'm a really practical person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:25.720 --> 00:12:27.832 I know that if I'm trying to protect

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:27.832 --> 00:12:29.908 the the interests of Jewish students

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:29.908 --> 00:12:32.140 and the Jewish community at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:32.140 --> 00:12:33.428 Free Speech, hate speech,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:33.428 --> 00:12:35.801 I'm never going to win those battles

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:35.801 --> 00:12:38.087 because the universities have all kinds

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:38.087 --> 00:12:40.489 of pressures and all kinds of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:40.490 --> 00:12:42.079 And that it's a it's it's not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:42.080 --> 00:12:44.640 It's not worth my time to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:44.640 --> 00:12:46.440 push in that in that direction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:46.440 --> 00:12:49.702 I'm much more focused on on working

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:49.702 --> 00:12:52.450 with students to be discerning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:52.450 --> 00:12:55.454 Let them raise up their voices in

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:55.454 --> 00:12:57.638 ways that reflect their values and

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:57.638 --> 00:12:59.648 that push universities to be smarter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:12:59.650 --> 00:13:01.810 I I find here at Yale,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:01.810 --> 00:13:03.580 the vast majority of the administrators
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:03.580 --> 00:13:05.655 that I work with don't know
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:05.655 --> 00:13:06.918 anything about anti-Semitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:06.920 --> 00:13:08.530 They don't really know anything about Jews.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:08.530 --> 00:13:09.944 They think of Jews as as a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:09.950 --> 00:13:11.210 as, as another religion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:11.210 --> 00:13:13.100 as alongside the Christians and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:13.153 --> 00:13:14.989 Muslims and and and everybody else,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:14.990 --> 00:13:16.398 which is partially true,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:16.398 --> 00:13:18.158 but only describes this much
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:18.158 --> 00:13:20.265 of what it means to be Jewish.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:20.270 --> 00:13:22.508 There's a massive lack of understanding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:22.510 --> 00:13:25.270 About about what you would who Jews are,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:25.270 --> 00:13:26.750 how how we show up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:26.750 --> 00:13:29.690 and the education of the university

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:29.690 --> 00:13:31.160 to make Jews,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:31.160 --> 00:13:33.645 to make sure that the university treats
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:33.645 --> 00:13:36.490 Jews the way they treat everyone else.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:36.490 --> 00:13:36.773 Umm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:36.773 --> 00:13:38.754 Is is one of the most important
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:38.754 --> 00:13:39.968 things that we can do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:39.970 --> 00:13:41.950 So it's about educating the university.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:41.950 --> 00:13:43.730 It's about lifting up students,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:43.730 --> 00:13:46.340 helping them to make careful decisions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:46.340 --> 00:13:47.565 You know, one of the things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:47.565 --> 00:13:48.520 Jews are best known for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:48.520 --> 00:13:50.455 And with this all clothes is
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:50.455 --> 00:13:51.145 making distinctions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:51.145 --> 00:13:52.931 Have deal been Kodesh? Lacole.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667
00:13:52.931 --> 00:13:54.535 We're supposed to distinguish
NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:54.535 --> 00:13:56.910 between the mundane and the holy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:56.910 --> 00:13:58.750 The clean and the unclean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:13:58.750 --> 00:14:00.450 the right and the wrong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:00.450 --> 00:14:02.010 It's really hard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:02.010 --> 00:14:03.570 It's incredibly complicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:03.570 --> 00:14:05.130 And I think we we,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:05.130 --> 00:14:06.786 if we're doing our jobs well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:06.790 --> 00:14:08.566 we can and should jump into

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:08.566 --> 00:14:09.750 that with the students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:09.750 --> 00:14:11.094 help them become better,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:11.094 --> 00:14:12.850 discern ours, engage with them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:12.850 --> 00:14:13.930 learn from them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:13.930 --> 00:14:14.785 share with them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:14.785 --> 00:14:16.210 and be their partners in

NOTE Confidence: 0.851098951666667

00:14:16.210 --> 00:14:17.790 building the best world we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:18.710 --> 00:14:21.740 Thank you. Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:21.740 --> 00:14:23.558 And what I'd like to do first is give

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:23.558 --> 00:14:25.400 each of these folks a chance to speak.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:25.400 --> 00:14:26.270 And I want at some point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:26.270 --> 00:14:27.486 I want someone from AB to come up

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:27.486 --> 00:14:28.779 here and do something with me here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:28.780 --> 00:14:30.369 We've already got 28 questions and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:30.369 --> 00:14:32.187 already have one comment from the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:32.190 --> 00:14:33.642 And so I will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:33.642 --> 00:14:35.820 we'll hear from the next three.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:35.820 --> 00:14:36.568 With that in mind,

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:36.568 --> 00:14:37.940 we've got a little bit more time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:37.940 --> 00:14:39.008 We've got three more

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:39.008 --> 00:14:40.076 panelists with brief remarks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:40.080 --> 00:14:41.632 And then I want to give a chance

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:41.632 --> 00:14:42.923 certainly to start out with your

NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:42.923 --> 00:14:44.213 question and then and then try
NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:44.261 --> 00:14:45.640 and get to some of these online.
NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:45.640 --> 00:14:47.236 And Calvin is here, someone else.
NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:47.240 --> 00:14:48.698 Just one thing I need to do with that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.955417515

00:14:48.700 --> 00:14:49.630 Ruth, please.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:14:49.840 --> 00:14:52.890 Thank you for this opportunity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:14:52.890 --> 00:14:54.786 I'm not a scholar of anti-Semitism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:14:54.790 --> 00:14:58.066 but it does have an impact
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:14:58.066 --> 00:15:00.680 in basically everything I do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:00.680 --> 00:15:02.348 And I would want to start
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:02.348 --> 00:15:03.460 by raising a question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:03.460 --> 00:15:05.828 perhaps a bit as devil's Advocate, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:05.828 --> 00:15:09.068 How novel is this supposed
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:09.068 --> 00:15:11.012 rising new anti-Semitism?
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:11.020 --> 00:15:13.796 Or has it actually been there all along,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:13.800 --> 00:15:15.270 but only recently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:15.270 --> 00:15:17.720 in the last few years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:17.720 --> 00:15:22.370 perhaps since 2016?

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:22.370 --> 00:15:25.107 Given like been given a lot more

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:25.107 --> 00:15:27.546 license to be more open there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:27.546 --> 00:15:30.042 there's been a lot written about

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:30.042 --> 00:15:32.680 how when Trump became president.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:32.680 --> 00:15:35.179 You know there were lots of dog

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:35.179 --> 00:15:37.588 whistles and and things that about

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:37.590 --> 00:15:39.606 how racism became legitimate

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:39.606 --> 00:15:42.126 and legitimatized in a sense.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:42.130 --> 00:15:45.506 And I I wonder if you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:45.506 --> 00:15:47.018 similar processes have informed

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:47.018 --> 00:15:49.628 what we see as Oh my goodness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:49.630 --> 00:15:50.846 a rise of anti-Semitism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:50.846 --> 00:15:54.758 So that's just a question, a thought piece.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:54.760 --> 00:15:57.316 And as you already just mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:15:57.320 --> 00:16:00.218 a lot of my notes that I took really
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:00.218 --> 00:16:03.168 echo with some things that you said
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:03.168 --> 00:16:05.403 about the conflation of anti-Semitism
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:05.403 --> 00:16:08.567 and anti Israel or is is Israel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:08.570 --> 00:16:11.579 Thinking anti Zionism?
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:11.580 --> 00:16:14.109 And one of the things this does is to
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:14.109 --> 00:16:16.708 justify anti-Semitism by looking at Israeli,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:16.710 --> 00:16:18.866 Israeli governments
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:18.866 --> 00:16:22.100 treatment of Palestinians.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:22.100 --> 00:16:26.573 And especially in places with few or no Jews,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:26.580 --> 00:16:28.416 the very word,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:28.416 --> 00:16:30.720 the term can be a curse word.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898812022

00:16:30.720 --> 00:16:32.190 I've heard this many times.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8758857

00:16:34.270 --> 00:16:38.023 It also, in some places with fewer no Jews,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8758857

00:16:38.030 --> 00:16:42.209 refers to some kind of historical exotic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8758857

00:16:42.209 --> 00:16:45.700 figure replete with stereotypes and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8758857

00:16:45.700 --> 00:16:49.704 and it seems natural then to equate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8758857

00:16:49.704 --> 00:16:52.288 Jewishness with Israel Ness and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8758857

00:16:52.288 --> 00:16:54.864 you know, with all the attendant problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:16:57.200 --> 00:17:02.064 And also this kind of conflation treats Jews.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:02.070 --> 00:17:04.324 As a monolith, when an actual fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:04.330 --> 00:17:07.482 there's a wide range of opinions about Israel

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:07.482 --> 00:17:10.310 within the Jewish population in the US.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:10.310 --> 00:17:12.670 On one side, of course, is APAC,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:12.670 --> 00:17:16.270 the American Israel Public Affairs Committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:16.270 --> 00:17:17.870 Many people in APEC,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:17.870 --> 00:17:20.270 I think claim believe that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:20.350 --> 00:17:23.428 represent the majority of American Jews.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:23.430 --> 00:17:25.200 But many American Jews will

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:25.200 --> 00:17:27.976 have nothing to do with APEC and

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:27.976 --> 00:17:30.306 organizations such as Shallow Mahshad,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:30.310 --> 00:17:32.450 Peace now, and J Street.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:32.450 --> 00:17:34.526 Jewish voices for peace and many,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:34.530 --> 00:17:37.285 many other organizations see themselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:37.285 --> 00:17:40.040 as strongly identitarian Jews and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:40.115 --> 00:17:43.630 Jewishness and diasporic Jews,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:43.630 --> 00:17:47.980 but equally strongly value based criticism
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:47.980 --> 00:17:51.880 critically critical of Israeli policies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:51.880 --> 00:17:54.170 But not advocating the destruction
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:54.170 --> 00:17:57.589 of the State of Israel by any means.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:17:57.590 --> 00:18:01.514 But instead wanting a more just
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:01.514 --> 00:18:03.476 and peaceful Israel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:03.480 --> 00:18:04.630 And furthermore,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:04.630 --> 00:18:07.505 there's other DS sporic identifying
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:07.505 --> 00:18:10.300 strains that have always been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:10.300 --> 00:18:12.420 You know in in in the US and

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:12.420 --> 00:18:14.218 before that in Eastern Europe,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:14.220 --> 00:18:17.240 the bundas Yiddish W strains.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:17.240 --> 00:18:20.288 So it's anything but homogeneous and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:20.288 --> 00:18:22.885 that's something that's occluded by
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:22.885 --> 00:18:25.335 kind of crude anti-Semitic discourse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:25.340 --> 00:18:26.860 And as we just described,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:26.860 --> 00:18:30.460 some of this battle is being fought on
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:30.460 --> 00:18:33.280 university campuses and the pressure
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:33.280 --> 00:18:36.636 on universities to adopt A particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:36.636 --> 00:18:38.712 definition of anti-Semitism and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:38.712 --> 00:18:41.849 this has caused huge controversy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:41.850 --> 00:18:44.685 Where I teach most of the time in England,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:44.690 --> 00:18:45.686 I've seen it there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:45.686 --> 00:18:47.542 but I'm also in close touch with
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:18:47.542 --> 00:18:49.077 colleagues here in this country
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:49.077 --> 00:18:50.305 about the same issue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:50.310 --> 00:18:52.510 And there's a lot of problems with this
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:52.510 --> 00:18:55.510 academics concerned about self censorship,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:55.510 --> 00:18:57.430 about deep platforming issues,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:57.430 --> 00:18:58.870 about academic freedom,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:18:58.870 --> 00:19:00.421 freedom of speech,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:00.421 --> 00:19:03.006 and also some academics wonder
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:03.006 --> 00:19:06.449 about the exceptionalist discourse,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:06.449 --> 00:19:11.314 the exceptionalist implication of of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:11.320 --> 00:19:14.070 Imposing such a definition of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:14.070 --> 00:19:16.270 anti-Semitism thinking well why
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:16.270 --> 00:19:19.043 should a definition of anti-Semitism
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:19.043 --> 00:19:21.713 be treated any differently from
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:21.713 --> 00:19:24.708 anti racist or anti LGBTQ or other
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:24.708 --> 00:19:26.907 kind of hate speech policies?
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:19:26.907 --> 00:19:31.156 So if our job as academics is

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:31.156 --> 00:19:33.890 to facilitate young peoples
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:33.890 --> 00:19:36.170 critical thinking abilities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:36.170 --> 00:19:37.952 we need to be quite concerned
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:37.952 --> 00:19:39.774 about some of these debates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:39.774 --> 00:19:43.578 It's also perhaps useful to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:43.578 --> 00:19:46.216 about rising anti-Semitism in
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:46.216 --> 00:19:48.788 relation to rising Islamophobia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:48.790 --> 00:19:53.046 In my work I've seen some places
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:53.046 --> 00:19:54.870 where official philosemitism
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:54.977 --> 00:19:57.969 is expressed via Islamophobia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:19:57.970 --> 00:20:00.133 So Co opting Jewish groups to privilege
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:20:00.133 --> 00:20:02.271 them or to protect them against
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:20:02.271 --> 00:20:04.569 unwanted Muslims and I think these
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:20:04.569 --> 00:20:06.560 things are are less known about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125
00:20:06.560 --> 00:20:07.492 less discussed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:20:07.492 --> 00:20:11.750 but equally need to be brought to the fore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85786243125

00:20:11.750 --> 00:20:12.250 Umm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:15.640 --> 00:20:17.887 And in an another thing to consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:17.887 --> 00:20:19.940 when you're talking about why this rise

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:19.940 --> 00:20:22.300 and so forth in the post Cold War era,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:22.300 --> 00:20:26.564 when we no longer live in an antinomian

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:26.564 --> 00:20:28.987 universe, does rising anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:28.987 --> 00:20:32.761 and Islamophobia kind of do these

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:32.761 --> 00:20:36.128 things fill a conceptual gap of in

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:36.128 --> 00:20:39.219 other to blame for what's wrong?

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:39.220 --> 00:20:41.160 Another thing is temporality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:41.160 --> 00:20:43.585 The issue of you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:43.590 --> 00:20:45.645 time, another factor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:45.645 --> 00:20:50.440 the distance in time from the Holocaust

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:50.440 --> 00:20:53.818 means an attenuation of social and

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:53.818 --> 00:20:57.504 cultural proximity to an understanding of

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:20:57.504 --> 00:21:01.330 Jewishness by many non Jews in particular.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:01.330 --> 00:21:02.695 So for many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:02.700 --> 00:21:05.106 especially what I've seen in Europe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:05.110 --> 00:21:07.886 the very notion of Jew is a historical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:07.890 --> 00:21:10.782 mythological, mythologized figure

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:10.782 --> 00:21:14.638 along with associated stereotypes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:14.640 --> 00:21:17.274 And even in places where people

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:17.274 --> 00:21:19.960 do have some contact with Jews,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:19.960 --> 00:21:23.236 we can see an unself conscious

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:23.240 --> 00:21:25.815 practice of microaggressions based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:25.815 --> 00:21:29.510 old tropes to be quite commonplace.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:29.510 --> 00:21:32.838 I've seen this all the time in England.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:32.840 --> 00:21:35.036 Where Jews are always marked as

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:35.036 --> 00:21:36.500 an other as different,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:36.500 --> 00:21:39.380 not able to fit in or fully integrate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:39.380 --> 00:21:41.570 regardless of how many generations
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:41.570 --> 00:21:43.760 they might have been there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:43.760 --> 00:21:45.800 And like some other European nations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:45.800 --> 00:21:49.140 England, as opposed to Britain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:49.140 --> 00:21:52.339 has a sense of itself as an
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:52.339 --> 00:21:53.710 ethnically homogeneous nation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:53.710 --> 00:21:56.482 And again unlike the United States whose
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:56.482 --> 00:21:59.728 which with an ideology of an immigration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:21:59.730 --> 00:22:01.188 you know we're an immigration country,
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:01.190 --> 00:22:03.092 everybody you know can trace themselves
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:03.092 --> 00:22:05.149 to you know being an immigrant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:05.150 --> 00:22:06.758 even indigenous people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:06.758 --> 00:22:08.366 crossed the land mass.
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:08.370 --> 00:22:10.520 But.
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:10.520 --> 00:22:13.856 So it's quite different in European
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:13.856 --> 00:22:14.968 nation states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:14.970 --> 00:22:16.202 And Jewishness, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:16.202 --> 00:22:19.142 is marked as an other in Germany in

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:19.142 --> 00:22:21.558 linguistic conventions, and in other ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:21.558 --> 00:22:24.629 all the way to the perverse practice of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:24.630 --> 00:22:27.036 Anti vaxxers in the last couple

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:27.036 --> 00:22:29.649 of years wearing the yellow star.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:29.650 --> 00:22:31.374 I showing their identification

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:31.374 --> 00:22:33.529 with a sense of persecution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:33.530 --> 00:22:34.602 with the predicament of

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:34.602 --> 00:22:35.942 Jews in the Third Reich.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:35.950 --> 00:22:37.174 And there's many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:37.174 --> 00:22:39.214 many other kinds of examples

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:39.214 --> 00:22:41.498 of things that we can see as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:41.500 --> 00:22:43.834 Macro and micro aggressions and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:43.834 --> 00:22:46.500 and label them as anti-Semitism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:46.500 --> 00:22:49.888 But I think we need to contextualize
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:49.888 --> 00:22:53.151 very carefully and unpack you know the
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:53.151 --> 00:22:55.533 the cultural and social and political
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:55.533 --> 00:22:58.155 and economic contexts that these all
NOTE Confidence: 0.856766376521739

00:22:58.155 --> 00:23:00.364 occur in and I will pass the MIC now
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:00.420 --> 00:23:03.884 thank you so much Ruth just a comment
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:03.884 --> 00:23:06.030 to to everyone here I want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:06.030 --> 00:23:08.265 apologize in advance to that person or
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:08.265 --> 00:23:10.323 those people who have an absolutely
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:10.323 --> 00:23:12.208 essential question or point to make.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:12.210 --> 00:23:14.429 Because I do end conferences on time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:14.430 --> 00:23:16.142 so I apologize if, if if I don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:16.142 --> 00:23:18.108 get to all the questions or comments
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:18.108 --> 00:23:20.308 they are racking up here on the line.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:20.310 --> 00:23:21.300 And I'm sure there's folks in
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333

00:23:21.300 --> 00:23:22.480 the room that have questions too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:22.480 --> 00:23:24.343 So I'm going to ask you guys to keep
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:24.343 --> 00:23:25.998 your comments a little bit brief
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:25.998 --> 00:23:27.962 because we've got about 1/2 an hour
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:27.962 --> 00:23:29.768 left for your comments and for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:29.768 --> 00:23:31.010 comments and questions from the audience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:31.010 --> 00:23:32.702 By all means I want to hear David and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:32.702 --> 00:23:33.808 Torsten, what you guys have to say.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:33.810 --> 00:23:35.130 And I do want to leave some time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:35.130 --> 00:23:36.538 but I promise you is going to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:36.538 --> 00:23:37.917 somebody in this room and on zoom
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:37.917 --> 00:23:39.207 was going to have something terribly
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:39.207 --> 00:23:39.990 important to say.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:39.990 --> 00:23:41.290 And I'm afraid I'm not going to get to it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7062707933333333
00:23:41.290 --> 00:23:42.230 but I'll do my best.
NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404
00:23:43.030 --> 00:23:44.627 I'm. I'll make it easy, Mark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:44.627 --> 00:23:47.686 I didn't actually prepare an opening remark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:47.690 --> 00:23:49.466 And I will make a confession

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:49.466 --> 00:23:51.632 that is that I I don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:51.632 --> 00:23:53.596 Think much about anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:53.596 --> 00:23:55.560 in my daily life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:55.560 --> 00:23:57.900 That's an admission that I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:57.900 --> 00:23:59.772 not proud to make.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:23:59.780 --> 00:24:02.562 I know enough about it to know

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:02.562 --> 00:24:04.917 that it is extremely complicated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:04.920 --> 00:24:08.000 and I haven't made the effort to make

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:08.000 --> 00:24:11.077 myself smart about the subject these days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:11.080 --> 00:24:13.717 I will tell you that after having been the

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:13.717 --> 00:24:16.031 CEO of a Jewish cultural institution in

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:16.031 --> 00:24:19.733 New York for 15 years beginning in 2000,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:19.733 --> 00:24:22.417 that the impact of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:22.420 --> 00:24:24.736 Anti-Semitism and the threat that it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:24.740 --> 00:24:25.826 that it loomed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:25.826 --> 00:24:28.360 that loomed for us because of it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:28.360 --> 00:24:30.740 was one of the major issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:30.740 --> 00:24:32.300 that kept me up at night.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:32.300 --> 00:24:34.841 The notion of of being responsible for

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:34.841 --> 00:24:37.717 the safety and security of our building,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:37.720 --> 00:24:38.608 of my colleagues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:38.608 --> 00:24:40.680 and of the public that came in

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:40.680 --> 00:24:43.165 was enough to turn my once dark

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:43.165 --> 00:24:45.898 brown hair to the color it is now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:45.900 --> 00:24:48.388 I was never more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:48.390 --> 00:24:51.090 Never happier to relinquish one set

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:51.090 --> 00:24:53.783 of responsibilities than to leave New

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:53.783 --> 00:24:56.243 York City with an intact institution

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:24:56.250 --> 00:25:01.258 that was the object of of so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.777563404

00:25:01.258 --> 00:25:03.490 intense scrutiny by certain folks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.808147961538461

00:25:04.230 --> 00:25:05.705 I remember how seriously your
NOTE Confidence: 0.808147961538461

00:25:05.705 --> 00:25:06.885 organization took security and
NOTE Confidence: 0.808147961538461

00:25:06.885 --> 00:25:08.389 how professionally they were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.808147961538461

00:25:08.390 --> 00:25:10.430 How professionally they went about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.808147961538461

00:25:10.430 --> 00:25:11.926 You could tell some thought went into it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.808147961538461

00:25:11.930 --> 00:25:13.390 Keeping folks safe, Torsten.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81484179

00:25:17.380 --> 00:25:19.790 Is it on? Yeah, great. Thanks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:22.600 --> 00:25:24.560 So my background is obviously
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:24.560 --> 00:25:26.520 German and as a historian,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:26.520 --> 00:25:30.559 so I will not pretend to be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:30.560 --> 00:25:32.265 Competent and qualified to talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:32.265 --> 00:25:33.288 about American contemporary
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:33.288 --> 00:25:34.799 situations more than living here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:34.800 --> 00:25:38.320 And of course following the debates as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:38.320 --> 00:25:40.588 where we'll start as saying I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:40.588 --> 00:25:42.156 it's really important to remind

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:42.156 --> 00:25:44.025 ourselves that as much as we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:44.025 --> 00:25:45.718 talk about an eternal hatred,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:45.720 --> 00:25:47.000 as one book title goes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:47.000 --> 00:25:48.938 that we do need to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:48.938 --> 00:25:50.626 that anti-Semitism has meant very

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:50.626 --> 00:25:52.296 different things over the ages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:52.300 --> 00:25:53.332 And it might be nothing where

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:53.332 --> 00:25:54.460 we want to go right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:54.460 --> 00:25:56.872 But I think just as a reminder of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:56.880 --> 00:25:58.230 And for a more contemporary setting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:58.230 --> 00:25:59.580 I'll just mention that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:25:59.580 --> 00:26:00.660 of course for European,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:00.660 --> 00:26:02.690 and I think for broader context of

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:02.690 --> 00:26:04.459 course means that what we've seen

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:04.460 --> 00:26:06.920 post Holocaust is what scholars have
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:06.920 --> 00:26:08.150 called secondary anti-Semitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:08.150 --> 00:26:10.910 What they mean by that term is an
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:10.910 --> 00:26:12.676 antisemitism, not in spite of the Shoah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:12.680 --> 00:26:13.780 but because of the Shoah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:13.780 --> 00:26:15.474 So that you have Germans who say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:15.480 --> 00:26:16.288 well, I'm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:16.288 --> 00:26:18.712 I'm so upset and annoyed by
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:18.712 --> 00:26:20.320 this feeling of guilt,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:20.320 --> 00:26:21.592 I'll find a way to attack
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:21.592 --> 00:26:22.780 those who remind me of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:22.780 --> 00:26:23.840 So that's a very specific,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:23.840 --> 00:26:24.764 of course, German setting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:24.764 --> 00:26:26.150 but of course also one that
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:26.196 --> 00:26:27.008 we find broader in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:27.010 --> 00:26:28.483 Context of complicity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:28.483 --> 00:26:29.956 so secondary anti-Semitism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:29.960 --> 00:26:31.020 And to open that up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:31.020 --> 00:26:32.756 that can of worms that I'm sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:32.756 --> 00:26:34.434 we'll get more to uh, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:34.434 --> 00:26:35.819 we also see what's sociology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:35.820 --> 00:26:37.185 sociologists of anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:37.185 --> 00:26:39.005 will call detour communication.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:39.010 --> 00:26:43.564 And what they mean by that is you actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:43.570 --> 00:26:45.842 Have antisemitic concepts and

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:45.842 --> 00:26:48.232 notions and feelings you choose

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:48.232 --> 00:26:49.937 because of certain kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:49.937 --> 00:26:51.707 limitations in public discourse to

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:51.707 --> 00:26:53.747 talk about Israel in that context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:53.750 --> 00:26:57.262 But what you mean is different forms of it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:57.262 --> 00:26:58.702 and that's of course one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:58.710 --> 00:26:59.942 Whether that's exactly a
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:26:59.942 --> 00:27:01.174 description of the contemporary
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:01.174 --> 00:27:02.690 situation is probably debatable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:02.690 --> 00:27:04.124 but that I think is just
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:04.124 --> 00:27:05.290 one way of describing it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:05.290 --> 00:27:07.306 So not going further into the history thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:07.310 --> 00:27:08.540 But I will mention that coming
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:08.540 --> 00:27:09.970 from that kind of German angle,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:09.970 --> 00:27:13.276 it is thought provoking that in October 2019.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:13.276 --> 00:27:15.975 A right wing extremist tries
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:15.975 --> 00:27:17.625 to get into a synagogue in
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:17.625 --> 00:27:19.320 Heller and kill the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:19.320 --> 00:27:21.595 And a few months later another right
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:21.595 --> 00:27:23.674 wing extremist goes to Hannah and
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:23.674 --> 00:27:25.762 kills nine people with an immigrant
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:25.762 --> 00:27:27.737 background for racist reasons as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:27.740 --> 00:27:28.464 So racism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:28.464 --> 00:27:30.636 anti-Semitism is a reality in Germany.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:30.640 --> 00:27:31.106 Obviously.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:31.106 --> 00:27:34.834 Also we have had cases in America recently.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:34.840 --> 00:27:36.360 And very often they are,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:36.360 --> 00:27:38.896 in their resurgence also coming hand in hand.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:38.900 --> 00:27:39.560 So the question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:39.560 --> 00:27:40.930 and that's a very big debate of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:40.930 --> 00:27:42.365 in the German and European
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:42.365 --> 00:27:43.513 setting and probably broader,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:43.520 --> 00:27:45.505 what is the relationship between
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:45.505 --> 00:27:46.696 anti-Semitism and racism?
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:46.700 --> 00:27:48.572 And part of that debate obviously has a
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:48.572 --> 00:27:50.874 lot to do with how we think about history,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967
00:27:50.880 --> 00:27:53.556 how we think of history education,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:53.560 --> 00:27:55.226 how do we deal with the history
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:55.226 --> 00:27:56.573 of Nazism and the Holocaust
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:56.573 --> 00:27:58.313 in a society and in societies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:27:58.320 --> 00:28:00.516 and I'm sure UK is the same case here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812584967

00:28:00.520 --> 00:28:02.490 that increasingly has become multicultural,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:02.490 --> 00:28:04.038 right? So what do we do
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:04.038 --> 00:28:05.070 with a German society?
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:05.070 --> 00:28:07.512 One out of four families come
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:07.512 --> 00:28:08.733 from migrant backgrounds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:08.740 --> 00:28:11.044 You cannot talk the same way about Nazism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:11.050 --> 00:28:12.026 antisemitism as you could
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:12.026 --> 00:28:13.090 generation or two ago.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:13.090 --> 00:28:14.551 This situation live in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:14.551 --> 00:28:15.886 different place and you suddenly
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:15.886 --> 00:28:17.229 have young people who say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:17.230 --> 00:28:19.438 So what is the relationship between

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:19.438 --> 00:28:21.365 my experiences of being persecuted

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:21.365 --> 00:28:23.669 for racist reasons because of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:23.670 --> 00:28:25.846 the color of my skin and that whole

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:25.846 --> 00:28:27.432 anti-Semitism saying that my teachers

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:27.432 --> 00:28:28.704 talks obsessively about, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:28.704 --> 00:28:30.348 How can I connect that basically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:30.350 --> 00:28:31.990 So that's the big issue in many ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:31.990 --> 00:28:33.655 and that's what we're defining

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:33.655 --> 00:28:35.320 also the discussions in that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:35.320 --> 00:28:35.647 Situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:35.647 --> 00:28:37.609 And that's of course connected with

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:37.609 --> 00:28:39.640 all questions about how do we deal

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:39.640 --> 00:28:40.880 with the history of imperialism

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:40.880 --> 00:28:42.720 and colonialism in the German case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:42.720 --> 00:28:44.519 how do we deal with the murder

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:44.519 --> 00:28:46.398 of NAMA and Herero in Africa?
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:46.400 --> 00:28:47.676 How did that genocide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:47.676 --> 00:28:50.240 how was that connected with the Holocaust?
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:50.240 --> 00:28:51.680 Is there a blindness in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:51.680 --> 00:28:53.300 German debate to all these cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:53.300 --> 00:28:54.740 whether it was racism and
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:54.740 --> 00:28:55.892 colonialism in German history?
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:55.900 --> 00:28:57.340 We don't see that because we
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:57.340 --> 00:28:58.880 only focus on the Holocaust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:58.880 --> 00:28:59.790 Those are the debates that
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:28:59.790 --> 00:29:00.900 we see going on right now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:00.900 --> 00:29:03.180 And that of course are intertwined with that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:03.180 --> 00:29:05.076 and it goes with the whole.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:05.080 --> 00:29:06.210 Exhibition at the Humboldt Forum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:06.210 --> 00:29:08.184 It goes with art discussions over art.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:08.190 --> 00:29:10.248 Some of you have followed European

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:10.248 --> 00:29:11.620 discussions would be familiar

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:11.673 --> 00:29:13.885 with the enormous below up and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:13.885 --> 00:29:15.304 disaster surrounding the documenta

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:15.304 --> 00:29:16.914 exhibition last year, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:16.914 --> 00:29:17.642 So there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:17.642 --> 00:29:19.462 This has been omnipresent in

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:19.462 --> 00:29:20.570 many complex ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:20.570 --> 00:29:24.050 I will say though with the eye on the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:24.050 --> 00:29:27.474 That I would strongly argue to see the

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:27.474 --> 00:29:30.210 difference between antisemitism and racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:30.210 --> 00:29:32.240 There are all kinds of connections,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:32.240 --> 00:29:34.830 but of course I would argue in

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:34.830 --> 00:29:37.035 favor of not seeing anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:37.035 --> 00:29:39.350 as a subcategory of racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:39.350 --> 00:29:40.958 Among other things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:40.958 --> 00:29:42.030 also because,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:42.030 --> 00:29:43.558 and that's where I might kind of open
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:43.558 --> 00:29:45.449 up a little bit of a different angle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:45.450 --> 00:29:46.038 I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:46.038 --> 00:29:47.802 as a lot of scholars that
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:47.802 --> 00:29:49.610 I read would emphasize,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:49.610 --> 00:29:51.986 racism has a gaze downwards and
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:51.986 --> 00:29:54.844 looks at people who have to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:54.844 --> 00:29:57.226 civilized and and who are inferior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:57.230 --> 00:29:58.794 anti-Semitism, historically and contemporary,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:29:58.794 --> 00:30:01.909 has a tendency of having a gaze upwards.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:01.910 --> 00:30:03.338 It has nothing to do with reality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:03.340 --> 00:30:03.584 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:03.584 --> 00:30:05.292 Antisemitism is not a question of reality
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:05.292 --> 00:30:06.728 and sometimes not a question of Jews.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:06.730 --> 00:30:07.878 Antisemitism is the question

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:07.878 --> 00:30:09.313 of the society that Jews.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:09.320 --> 00:30:11.543 Might live in or at least are imagined to

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:11.543 --> 00:30:13.876 be in right just to state that obvious.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:13.880 --> 00:30:15.510 But there's a gaze upwards

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:15.510 --> 00:30:16.814 to towards the power.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:16.820 --> 00:30:18.396 And I would say it has always been

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:18.396 --> 00:30:19.738 like that even in these cases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:19.740 --> 00:30:21.595 So I think those are important aspects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:21.600 --> 00:30:22.848 And when we look at anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:22.848 --> 00:30:24.323 in a setting that we had today

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:24.323 --> 00:30:25.318 in terms of the Holocaust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:25.320 --> 00:30:27.132 of course there is that different

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:27.132 --> 00:30:28.340 notion of redemptive anti-Semitism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:28.340 --> 00:30:28.735 right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:28.735 --> 00:30:31.500 So we have all kinds of racist

NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:31.500 --> 00:30:33.800 notions even in a Nazi context,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:33.800 --> 00:30:35.864 but the only group that actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.881437939

00:30:35.864 --> 00:30:37.240 can bring redemption when
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:37.305 --> 00:30:39.737 we as Germans murdered them are the Jews.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:39.740 --> 00:30:40.890 That's, that's the different setting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:40.890 --> 00:30:41.934 basically in this setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:41.934 --> 00:30:43.239 I think that's an important
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:43.239 --> 00:30:44.664 distinction of course to be made in
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:44.664 --> 00:30:45.770 that kind of historical context.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:45.770 --> 00:30:47.372 What makes things so difficult is
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:47.372 --> 00:30:49.269 of course that it all depends on
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:49.269 --> 00:30:50.918 what glasses you put on, right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:50.918 --> 00:30:54.230 Do you put on the glasses that will give
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:54.309 --> 00:30:58.546 you a perspective of a long history of the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:30:58.546 --> 00:31:02.286 the, the, the othering and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:02.290 --> 00:31:03.655 The distancing and the suppression

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:03.655 --> 00:31:05.718 of people of color in the European

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:05.718 --> 00:31:07.650 setting with with centuries of history

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:07.650 --> 00:31:09.180 of colonialism and imperialism and

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:09.180 --> 00:31:11.126 slavery in that context and Israel in

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:11.130 --> 00:31:14.063 that perspective is one of the last

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:14.063 --> 00:31:17.598 kind of fits of a colonial enterprise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:17.600 --> 00:31:19.096 Or do you turn it around and say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:19.100 --> 00:31:20.640 well, first and foremost Europe is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:20.640 --> 00:31:23.004 place of history, of centuries of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:23.004 --> 00:31:25.400 of suppression of Jews,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:25.400 --> 00:31:27.199 and in that context Jews will be

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:27.199 --> 00:31:29.439 seen as the victims in that context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:29.440 --> 00:31:31.378 And that's of course the clash

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:31.378 --> 00:31:32.347 that is unfolding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:32.350 --> 00:31:34.006 To some degree on American campuses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:34.010 --> 00:31:36.290 I believe definitely also in that
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:36.290 --> 00:31:38.770 kind of German debate that we see
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:38.770 --> 00:31:40.849 at the same time to close where
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:40.919 --> 00:31:43.127 really things come to heed heat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:43.130 --> 00:31:43.668 Sorry.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:43.668 --> 00:31:47.972 No, heat is the whole discussion about BDS,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:47.980 --> 00:31:48.156 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:48.156 --> 00:31:49.036 And that's to some degree,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:49.040 --> 00:31:50.540 I'm sure also the discussions
NOTE Confidence: 0.81780825222223

00:31:50.540 --> 00:31:52.240 and the campus settings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:31:54.370 --> 00:31:56.250 And though I'm trying to be more analytical,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:31:56.250 --> 00:31:58.226 I will venture for an opinion here also.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:31:58.230 --> 00:32:00.390 I think that it's in a German setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:00.390 --> 00:32:03.566 We clearly can see that there is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:03.566 --> 00:32:06.129 gap between a political cultural
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:06.129 --> 00:32:09.495 elite in Germany that is almost

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:09.495 --> 00:32:11.987 exaggerating in its protection of

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:11.987 --> 00:32:14.626 of these kind of values that Germany

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:14.626 --> 00:32:17.418 comes from and thinks that the right

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:17.418 --> 00:32:20.060 thing is to to criminalize the BDS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:20.060 --> 00:32:22.797 And there are quite a few Israeli

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:22.800 --> 00:32:25.404 Jews and American Jews who try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:25.404 --> 00:32:27.759 communicate into the German discourse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:27.760 --> 00:32:28.765 That's not meaningful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:28.765 --> 00:32:31.110 But when you then have non Jewish

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:31.174 --> 00:32:33.148 Germans to say I agree with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:33.150 --> 00:32:35.352 they get into trouble and lose

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:35.352 --> 00:32:37.645 their jobs and I think that's very

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:37.645 --> 00:32:39.200 unhealthy dynamics that is very

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:39.263 --> 00:32:42.550 much transnational and shows how

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:42.550 --> 00:32:44.150 detrimental these kind of discourses

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:44.150 --> 00:32:46.729 in many ways can be in that setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:46.730 --> 00:32:47.750 And by the way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:47.750 --> 00:32:49.588 it's also a generational issue because we
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:49.588 --> 00:32:51.604 have a generational shift going on right now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:51.610 --> 00:32:52.542 It's the 60 eighters,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:52.542 --> 00:32:54.959 we're on the way out and the German setting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:54.960 --> 00:32:56.605 That means that you have all these
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:56.605 --> 00:32:58.805 people who are so proud of their own
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:32:58.805 --> 00:33:00.245 achievements and they're annoyed that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:00.250 --> 00:33:01.726 These youngins come in and talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:01.726 --> 00:33:03.140 about post colonialism all the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:03.140 --> 00:33:04.617 They don't shut up and just acknowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:04.620 --> 00:33:05.944 that I have the right voice here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:05.944 --> 00:33:06.238 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:06.238 --> 00:33:08.002 There's also that kind of generational
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:08.002 --> 00:33:09.922 conflict that is going on at the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:09.922 --> 00:33:11.553 time people like Meghan Mendel at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:11.553 --> 00:33:13.017 Anne Frank Center in Frankfurt and

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:13.017 --> 00:33:14.656 other people have just a few months

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:14.656 --> 00:33:16.963 ago try to bring out a book that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:16.963 --> 00:33:18.850 haven't gave the beautiful title frenemies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:18.850 --> 00:33:20.734 where they describe how people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:20.734 --> 00:33:22.372 fight against racism and people

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:22.372 --> 00:33:23.672 who fight against anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:23.672 --> 00:33:25.989 have so much that they could share,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:25.990 --> 00:33:27.916 but in the end they end up at each

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:27.916 --> 00:33:29.414 other's throats. How sad that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:29.414 --> 00:33:31.098 But that's also the reality, of course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:31.098 --> 00:33:33.366 And in the end the project that

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:33.366 --> 00:33:35.918 book project that just. Came out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:35.918 --> 00:33:38.672 Almost collapsed because of that BS

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:38.672 --> 00:33:41.664 conflict as you can see how what a
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:41.664 --> 00:33:44.810 mine field that is. Two last points.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:44.810 --> 00:33:47.570 The one thing is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:47.570 --> 00:33:52.029 I find it problematic when we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:52.029 --> 00:33:55.410 a tendency to emphasize.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:55.410 --> 00:33:56.974 Anti-Semitism and anti-Semitic traditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:56.974 --> 00:33:59.910 on the left and in Muslim contexts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:33:59.910 --> 00:34:00.651 I've researched it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:00.651 --> 00:34:01.639 I've written about it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:01.640 --> 00:34:02.668 I think it's important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:02.668 --> 00:34:04.987 But I find it a problem when it
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:04.987 --> 00:34:07.153 becomes this gesture of ex territorial
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:07.153 --> 00:34:08.821 rising antisemitism that it doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:08.821 --> 00:34:10.603 really have something to do with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:10.610 --> 00:34:12.794 They have to remind ourselves that
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:12.794 --> 00:34:14.890 in America and in Germany,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:14.890 --> 00:34:16.402 to a significant degree,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:16.402 --> 00:34:18.292 antisemitism comes out of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:18.292 --> 00:34:20.249 midst of middle class society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:20.250 --> 00:34:22.710 It's not some fringes, it's not the others,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:22.710 --> 00:34:24.362 it's not these people that are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:24.362 --> 00:34:25.929 like anyway and you talked about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:25.930 --> 00:34:26.266 Umm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:26.266 --> 00:34:27.610 Yes, number phobic potential
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:27.610 --> 00:34:29.670 that is in there as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:29.670 --> 00:34:29.909 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:29.909 --> 00:34:31.343 That we acknowledge and don't try
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:31.343 --> 00:34:32.787 to delegate it into groups that
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:32.787 --> 00:34:34.149 we anyway have a problem with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:34.150 --> 00:34:36.206 And the last point I'm going to say
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165
00:34:36.206 --> 00:34:38.610 is in these debates what I find
NOTE Confidence: 0.869480165

00:34:38.610 --> 00:34:40.430 extremely important is let's try
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:40.499 --> 00:34:42.830 to be self critical and not only
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:42.830 --> 00:34:44.829 see the antisemitism that fits in
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:44.830 --> 00:34:46.970 coincidentally into my political view.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:46.970 --> 00:34:49.145 So when I'm leaning left, I really see
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:49.145 --> 00:34:50.495 all the anti-Semitism on the right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:50.500 --> 00:34:51.520 When I'm leaving right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:51.520 --> 00:34:53.510 I really see the antisemitism on the left.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:53.510 --> 00:34:54.902 That should make us wonder whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.839304056666667

00:34:54.902 --> 00:34:57.370 something wrong with our respective.
NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:34:57.370 --> 00:34:59.190 Thank you. Thank you all very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:34:59.190 --> 00:35:01.290 So we have as Karen here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:35:01.290 --> 00:35:02.570 so Karen if you would,
NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:35:02.570 --> 00:35:04.110 we have a question first and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:35:04.110 --> 00:35:05.219 pass the microphone to Karen
NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:35:05.219 --> 00:35:06.640 and she'll bring it to the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.927389311428572

00:35:06.640 --> 00:35:08.580 question if you could. Come on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94923484

00:35:11.010 --> 00:35:13.478 Thank you for the excellent

NOTE Confidence: 0.94923484

00:35:13.478 --> 00:35:15.606 conference of the day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:15.610 --> 00:35:19.108 which really focuses on the Holocaust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:19.110 --> 00:35:23.163 but the reality of life on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:23.163 --> 00:35:26.910 American campus today is anti-Semitism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:26.910 --> 00:35:29.958 anti Israelism, anti Zionism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:29.958 --> 00:35:34.530 fear of the American Jewish student.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:34.530 --> 00:35:36.610 I am severely concerned about

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:36.610 --> 00:35:38.690 my grandchildren when they go

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:38.763 --> 00:35:40.948 to college I'm concerned about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:40.950 --> 00:35:43.760 Anti-Semitism on the Yale campus.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:43.760 --> 00:35:46.392 I encourage all of the readers and

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:46.392 --> 00:35:49.810 listeners on the zoom to read the

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:49.810 --> 00:35:51.469 International Holocaust Remembrance

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:51.469 --> 00:35:54.240 Alliance definition of anti-Semitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:54.240 --> 00:35:57.496 I encourage you to read anti Zionism on
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:35:57.496 --> 00:36:00.676 the campus and have faculty is silenced
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:00.676 --> 00:36:03.747 when they have anything Pro Israel to
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:03.747 --> 00:36:06.500 say as a Conservative supporter of Israel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:06.500 --> 00:36:08.858 as a Jewish American Zionist if
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:08.858 --> 00:36:11.889 I were to walk down the campus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:11.890 --> 00:36:14.940 With a yamaka on my head or have a placard
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:15.013 --> 00:36:17.988 of anything that is supportive of Israel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:17.990 --> 00:36:20.492 I am sure I will not make it across
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:20.492 --> 00:36:22.987 the campus without being accosted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:22.990 --> 00:36:25.338 I challenge Yale University.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:25.338 --> 00:36:29.380 To have a conference for the day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:29.380 --> 00:36:32.065 On anti-Semitism from the left
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:32.065 --> 00:36:33.676 and anti Zionism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:36:33.680 --> 00:36:36.347 yes Yuri one can be critical of

NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:36.347 --> 00:36:39.357 a policy of the State of Israel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:39.360 --> 00:36:41.607 But if you disagree with the right
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:41.607 --> 00:36:44.302 of the Jewish people to have their
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:44.302 --> 00:36:46.377 self-determination and the land of
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:46.377 --> 00:36:49.340 Israel and the state of Israel's legitimacy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:49.340 --> 00:36:52.749 you are a bona fide anti Semite.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:52.750 --> 00:36:54.040 It is as simple as that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:54.040 --> 00:36:56.595 This is not complicated and the groups
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:56.595 --> 00:36:59.300 that you described Jewish voices for peace.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:36:59.300 --> 00:37:00.366 J street.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:37:00.366 --> 00:37:03.031 These are extreme progressive left
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:37:03.031 --> 00:37:06.349 groups that do not accept Israel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:37:06.350 --> 00:37:08.480 that receive funding from Arab
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:37:08.480 --> 00:37:11.110 groups that do not represent the
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667
00:37:11.110 --> 00:37:13.215 bulk of the Israeli electorate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:13.220 --> 00:37:15.998 I'm really surprised that your comments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:16.000 --> 00:37:18.028 and really I enjoyed your your
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:18.028 --> 00:37:19.789 talk about the stepping stones
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:19.789 --> 00:37:21.817 until you start pointing out people
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:21.817 --> 00:37:24.219 who are not supportive of Israel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:24.220 --> 00:37:26.902 I mean we have only one Israel and if
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:26.902 --> 00:37:29.556 you are against the existence of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.909815736666667

00:37:29.556 --> 00:37:32.529 State of Israel you are an anti Semite.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276399

00:37:33.650 --> 00:37:35.812 So I'd like to give anyone on
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276399

00:37:35.812 --> 00:37:37.149 the panel for each of these the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276399

00:37:37.149 --> 00:37:38.500 chance you're if you want to speak,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276399

00:37:38.500 --> 00:37:40.236 or if anyone wants to speak in response
NOTE Confidence: 0.9276399

00:37:40.236 --> 00:37:42.059 or make a comment after the comments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.32905963

00:37:44.300 --> 00:37:44.750 Dorston.
NOTE Confidence: 0.703184568

00:37:48.300 --> 00:37:52.754 This. Is it on? OK, I would just, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.703184568

00:37:52.754 --> 00:37:54.833 agree to have to agree to disagree

NOTE Confidence: 0.703184568

00:37:54.833 --> 00:37:57.067 with some of your characterizations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79407420875

00:37:59.510 --> 00:38:01.246 Of course. Did you want to say something?

NOTE Confidence: 0.79407420875

00:38:01.250 --> 00:38:02.510 I'll just briefly say is this

NOTE Confidence: 0.79407420875

00:38:02.510 --> 00:38:03.810 on the MIC a little bit closer?

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:04.220 --> 00:38:05.324 This is better, yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:05.324 --> 00:38:07.333 So the gentleman for the last comment

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:07.333 --> 00:38:09.970 comment trying to see that in the light here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:09.970 --> 00:38:12.022 Thank you. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:12.022 --> 00:38:15.520 I just wanted to add as a footnote

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:15.520 --> 00:38:18.186 that actually is a very vigorous and

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:18.186 --> 00:38:20.346 very important debate over these

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:20.346 --> 00:38:22.940 definitions and the IRA definition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:22.940 --> 00:38:26.660 Many very wise people say has

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:26.660 --> 00:38:29.568 substantial problems on all levels,

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:29.568 --> 00:38:31.286 linguistically, conceptually, and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:31.286 --> 00:38:33.160 I'll be happy to share some things with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:33.160 --> 00:38:36.415 And there's a reason why the Jerusalem

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:36.415 --> 00:38:38.712 Declaration of Semitism came out

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:38.712 --> 00:38:40.772 as an alternative approach that

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:40.772 --> 00:38:43.080 has a good alternative to offer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:43.080 --> 00:38:43.380 And there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:43.380 --> 00:38:43.980 So in other words,

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:43.980 --> 00:38:46.200 the whole definition issue is an

NOTE Confidence: 0.747054646

00:38:46.200 --> 00:38:48.420 open one that deserves attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:38:49.660 --> 00:38:51.290 Yeah, I would second that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:38:51.290 --> 00:38:54.458 I've been on my universities committee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:38:54.460 --> 00:38:56.952 we've been meeting for two years now

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:38:56.952 --> 00:38:59.364 to discuss precisely that because the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:38:59.364 --> 00:39:01.914 British Government has been urging all

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:01.914 --> 00:39:04.216 universities to accept the IRA definition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:04.220 --> 00:39:06.716 But many universities say, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:06.720 --> 00:39:08.470 have have found problematic elements

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:08.470 --> 00:39:11.088 in it and are looking at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:11.088 --> 00:39:12.696 Jerusalem Declaration and others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:12.700 --> 00:39:15.012 So it's it's not a hard and fast

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:15.012 --> 00:39:17.872 you know done deal as the only

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:17.872 --> 00:39:19.195 definition of anti-Semitism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:19.200 --> 00:39:19.764 It's definitely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:19.764 --> 00:39:21.174 Under debate and as it

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:21.174 --> 00:39:22.780 should be at universities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:22.780 --> 00:39:23.848 that's what we're supposed to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:23.850 --> 00:39:25.690 We're supposed to debate and

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:25.690 --> 00:39:27.162 think things through and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:27.170 --> 00:39:31.436 you know, not accept something as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:31.440 --> 00:39:32.580 As the truth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:32.580 --> 00:39:34.480 and it also was not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:34.480 --> 00:39:38.120 it was also not designed to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:38.120 --> 00:39:40.358 what it's being used for it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89227615

00:39:40.360 --> 00:39:41.386 That's the last thing I think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276535075

00:39:41.660 --> 00:39:43.970 Hang on, hang on, hang on one second, please.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:39:45.310 --> 00:39:49.188 Said one one quick thing which is
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:39:49.188 --> 00:39:52.823 that that Jewish tradition in its
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:39:52.823 --> 00:39:56.543 wholeness has lots of questions and
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:39:56.543 --> 00:40:01.154 and uncomfortableness with with Jewish
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:01.154 --> 00:40:03.486 sovereignty with Jewish tradition that
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:03.486 --> 00:40:06.637 all of that there are lots of you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:06.637 --> 00:40:08.432 different Zionist ideas and theories
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:08.432 --> 00:40:10.990 you know throughout the whole period.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:10.990 --> 00:40:13.358 So I I think it's it's it's a
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:13.358 --> 00:40:15.709 much more complicated landscape.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862400777

00:40:15.710 --> 00:40:18.830 That not been simple. Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.672861901666667

00:40:22.400 --> 00:40:23.375 We have a certain gentleman

NOTE Confidence: 0.672861901666667

00:40:23.375 --> 00:40:26.420 here. The question. Umm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7731616925

00:40:27.400 --> 00:40:28.488 I I'd like to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:28.500 --> 00:40:34.625 bring us back to. What I hope will is

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:34.625 --> 00:40:37.320 sort of the rationale for this panel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:37.320 --> 00:40:41.124 which is to connect rising anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:41.124 --> 00:40:46.882 on campuses to the lectures that we heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:46.882 --> 00:40:51.420 about aspects of the Holocaust and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:51.420 --> 00:40:53.578 I'd like to know from the panelists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:53.580 --> 00:40:55.600 I think it's primarily a question

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:55.600 --> 00:40:58.669 for Doctor Wagner, but I'd like

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:40:58.669 --> 00:41:01.567 everybody's comments if they have is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:01.570 --> 00:41:05.619 What particular parallels do you see?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:06.410 --> 00:41:11.644 In 1930s Germany that accelerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:11.644 --> 00:41:16.126 the rise of Nazism and ultimately

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:16.126 --> 00:41:19.998 concluded in the Holocaust with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:20.000 --> 00:41:22.370 Hints and behaviors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:22.370 --> 00:41:25.273 hints of behaviors and developments
NOTE Confidence: 0.90177667

00:41:25.273 --> 00:41:28.730 in present day America. And
NOTE Confidence: 0.958822682

00:41:28.730 --> 00:41:31.360 just to get you started, I'll give
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:31.370 --> 00:41:34.796 you mine very, very briefly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:34.796 --> 00:41:39.008 There is and thank you for mentioning BDS,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:39.010 --> 00:41:42.246 a concerted effort by many enemies
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:42.246 --> 00:41:46.980 of the Jews to exclude entirely
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:46.980 --> 00:41:50.417 Israeli and oftentimes Jewish.
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:50.417 --> 00:41:54.902 Academics from academia with, I believe,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918280735

00:41:54.902 --> 00:41:58.410 the ultimate goal of excluding
NOTE Confidence: 0.92218662

00:41:58.420 --> 00:41:59.590 all Jews from
NOTE Confidence: 0.805282446666667

00:41:59.600 --> 00:42:04.025 the professions. I see that as a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.805282446666667

00:42:04.025 --> 00:42:07.260 obvious parallel to developments
NOTE Confidence: 0.805282446666667

00:42:07.260 --> 00:42:11.410 in Germany in the 1930s. Do
NOTE Confidence: 0.960272276666667

00:42:11.420 --> 00:42:13.770 you see other parallels

NOTE Confidence: 0.935879

00:42:13.820 --> 00:42:15.920 that we should be concerned with?

NOTE Confidence: 0.414239663

00:42:18.990 --> 00:42:23.488 When Ruth? Just very briefly, parallels.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:25.780 --> 00:42:27.940 I would say Parallels would be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:27.940 --> 00:42:31.144 I mean the the massive propaganda

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:31.144 --> 00:42:33.594 campaign of National Socialism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:33.594 --> 00:42:38.060 I would maybe compare that to what

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:38.172 --> 00:42:41.527 we now call alternative facts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:41.530 --> 00:42:43.660 And people believing them because

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:43.660 --> 00:42:46.867 thanks to the Internet and and so forth

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:46.867 --> 00:42:49.205 and you know there are people only

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:49.276 --> 00:42:51.772 get their news and their information

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:51.772 --> 00:42:54.330 from like minded other people in

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:54.330 --> 00:42:56.470 their own little echo chambers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:42:56.470 --> 00:43:01.766 So they the a broad base of discourse

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:43:01.766 --> 00:43:04.515 of debate barely exists anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504883333333

00:43:04.515 --> 00:43:09.059 So and thanks to Fox News as well though.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8555048833333333

00:43:09.060 --> 00:43:09.360 Cortana.

NOTE Confidence: 0.475246026

00:43:10.700 --> 00:43:13.570 Torsten, you have something to say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:13.570 --> 00:43:17.270 I mean, that's a little closer if you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:17.270 --> 00:43:19.712 That's obviously an enormous question with

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:19.712 --> 00:43:22.290 with an enormous level of complexity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:22.290 --> 00:43:24.198 I'll just allude to some aspects

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:24.198 --> 00:43:26.335 that I think are worth thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:26.335 --> 00:43:28.330 about and and reflecting on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:28.330 --> 00:43:31.249 I think one is of course the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:31.250 --> 00:43:34.450 Structural and other logic similarities

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:34.450 --> 00:43:37.650 between the ethnocentric movement of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:37.740 --> 00:43:39.918 folkish ideology and white supremacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:39.918 --> 00:43:42.915 as we can see it in other settings

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:42.915 --> 00:43:45.260 in the US and in other places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:43:45.260 --> 00:43:47.408 I think that the phenomenon of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:47.408 --> 00:43:49.141 Christian nationalism as self defined
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:49.141 --> 00:43:51.979 and as as a category is worth noting
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:51.979 --> 00:43:54.355 that I think that the context,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:54.360 --> 00:43:56.467 which by the way is an interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:56.467 --> 00:43:58.020 difference between Germany and America.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:58.020 --> 00:43:59.644 If you look at the role of anti-Semitism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:43:59.650 --> 00:44:01.480 the phenomenon of having a love
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:01.480 --> 00:44:03.393 of Israel that has entered Jewish
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:03.393 --> 00:44:06.317 dimensions to it is one that we find in
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:06.317 --> 00:44:08.519 a magical context and not necessarily
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:08.519 --> 00:44:10.408 in Christian German context, right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:10.408 --> 00:44:12.378 So there are similarities and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:12.378 --> 00:44:14.380 differences so to speak there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:14.380 --> 00:44:16.100 I think that an important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:16.100 --> 00:44:16.494 Factory,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:16.494 --> 00:44:19.646 the factor that we always need to ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:19.646 --> 00:44:22.938 is to what degree is there a consensus
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:22.940 --> 00:44:25.598 of people who identify with democracy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:25.600 --> 00:44:27.575 whether they're slightly left or
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:27.575 --> 00:44:30.172 slightly left or slightly right of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:30.172 --> 00:44:32.200 center that you cannot end up giving
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:32.200 --> 00:44:34.360 in and having compromises with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:34.360 --> 00:44:36.634 radical strains of politics that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:36.634 --> 00:44:38.524 willing to undermine civil society
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:38.524 --> 00:44:40.600 and having an inclusive society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:40.600 --> 00:44:42.098 So when you have in in the,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:42.100 --> 00:44:44.614 in the current US situation when
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:44.614 --> 00:44:46.290 you end up having.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:46.290 --> 00:44:46.632 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:46.632 --> 00:44:49.026 a moderate right that is willing to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:44:49.026 --> 00:44:51.746 open up to a radical right and say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:51.750 --> 00:44:52.290 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:52.290 --> 00:44:54.180 whether there is a focus on civil
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:54.180 --> 00:44:56.470 society or life or the other way on the left,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:56.470 --> 00:44:57.748 to whatever degree we see that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:57.750 --> 00:44:59.220 And that's not my main point here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:44:59.220 --> 00:45:00.599 but I will probably see more of
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:00.599 --> 00:45:02.200 an issue on the right personally,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:02.200 --> 00:45:04.251 then I think that is a phenomenon
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:04.251 --> 00:45:06.049 that brings me to think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:06.050 --> 00:45:07.366 1933 and those compromises.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:07.366 --> 00:45:09.776 But I also think there's a problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:09.776 --> 00:45:11.920 with two fast analogies with 1933.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:11.920 --> 00:45:14.090 And I think there's a danger of
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:14.090 --> 00:45:16.459 staring on that and then also having.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333
00:45:16.460 --> 00:45:20.910 That's the fear uh paralyzes in that context.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7579941033333333

00:45:20.910 --> 00:45:21.340 So
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:21.350 --> 00:45:24.000 I'd like next going to go to the to someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:24.068 --> 00:45:26.388 from the in Zoom land and invite all
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:26.388 --> 00:45:29.074 others who are on on the webinar to submit
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:29.074 --> 00:45:31.306 questions or comments through the Q&A.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:31.310 --> 00:45:33.353 But now in some of the medical educators in
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:33.353 --> 00:45:35.257 the in the audience might wish to comment
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:35.257 --> 00:45:37.645 on this as well as well as the folks up here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:37.650 --> 00:45:39.270 And this is an article that I've not seen
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:39.270 --> 00:45:40.810 and perhaps someone here has seen it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:40.810 --> 00:45:42.560 but I think we one could still
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:42.560 --> 00:45:44.428 comment on the on the observation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:44.430 --> 00:45:46.160 Please comment on Doctor Eileen
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:46.160 --> 00:45:48.492 Cooper's recent article in the Canadian
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:48.492 --> 00:45:50.640 medical Education literature detailing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:50.640 --> 00:45:53.390 Pervasive anti-Semitism on campuses there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:53.390 --> 00:45:55.345 including the medical school and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:55.345 --> 00:45:57.833 what your thoughts are on how

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:57.833 --> 00:45:59.669 to combat comprehensively now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:45:59.670 --> 00:46:02.106 especially as the topic of rampant

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:46:02.106 --> 00:46:03.324 anti-Semitism is generally

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:46:03.324 --> 00:46:05.169 not included in diversity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:46:05.170 --> 00:46:10.200 equity and inclusion educational initiatives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:46:10.200 --> 00:46:11.530 Anyone have thoughts on this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851101876

00:46:11.530 --> 00:46:12.259 You right please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:12.300 --> 00:46:15.369 So I I can't comment on the article piece

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:15.369 --> 00:46:18.749 of it but the but the latter piece of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:18.750 --> 00:46:21.810 We've been doing a lot of work with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:21.810 --> 00:46:23.909 administration around making sure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:23.909 --> 00:46:26.441 anti-Semitism is is included and diversity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:26.450 --> 00:46:29.030 equity and equity and inclusion efforts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:29.030 --> 00:46:32.270 Those conversations have been really quite,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:32.270 --> 00:46:34.636 quite productive and there's a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:34.636 --> 00:46:37.221 interest at least in the folks that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:37.221 --> 00:46:39.576 that I'm speaking to about making sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:39.576 --> 00:46:41.928 that people know what anti-Semitism is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:41.930 --> 00:46:45.002 Yale has this whole belonging at

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:45.002 --> 00:46:46.846 Yale initiative, which has been,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:46.846 --> 00:46:47.996 you know, just being.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:47.996 --> 00:46:50.420 Rolled out in different ways from what I

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:50.485 --> 00:46:52.820 understand across across the university.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:52.820 --> 00:46:55.508 And there's a huge amount of interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:55.508 --> 00:46:57.927 actually in making sure that Jews

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:46:57.927 --> 00:47:00.315 feel like they belong and increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:00.315 --> 00:47:02.020 levels of feelings of of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:02.020 --> 00:47:03.640 of Jewish belonging in education.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:03.640 --> 00:47:07.492 And in fact just this last week we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:07.492 --> 00:47:09.268 in conversations with with the people

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:09.268 --> 00:47:11.242 who are running that program because

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:11.242 --> 00:47:13.615 our bagel brunches that we run every

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:13.615 --> 00:47:15.625 other Sunday get hundreds of people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:15.630 --> 00:47:17.860 Jews and non Jews alike,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:17.860 --> 00:47:19.528 and they're going to be featured.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:19.530 --> 00:47:20.898 Is one of the, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:20.900 --> 00:47:23.708 one of the one of the belonging at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:23.708 --> 00:47:26.804 initiatives because it it creates an

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:26.804 --> 00:47:28.916 environment where lots of people can belong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:28.920 --> 00:47:31.064 It's within a Jewish context so that so

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:31.064 --> 00:47:33.077 that Jews can feel like they belong,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:33.080 --> 00:47:34.352 other people can learn about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:34.352 --> 00:47:35.560 it means to be Jewish.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:35.560 --> 00:47:37.180 We wouldn't be having these conversations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:37.180 --> 00:47:39.300 We wouldn't be getting places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:39.300 --> 00:47:41.596 We wouldn't be doing a training next
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:41.596 --> 00:47:43.970 week for some of for for for some
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:43.970 --> 00:47:46.608 folks on the on the on the on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:46.608 --> 00:47:49.390 in the DI space if there weren't,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:49.390 --> 00:47:49.792 if there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:49.792 --> 00:47:51.199 if there weren't this type of interest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:51.200 --> 00:47:52.188 So there are things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:52.188 --> 00:47:53.984 there are a lot of things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:53.984 --> 00:47:55.544 Yale is doing is doing right.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:55.550 --> 00:47:58.042 We have had you know various anti-Semitic
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:47:58.042 --> 00:48:00.526 issues from time to time and we've been
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:48:00.526 --> 00:48:03.157 really on top of them and and build
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:48:03.157 --> 00:48:05.626 strong partnerships with the university.
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:48:05.626 --> 00:48:06.632 But you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:48:06.632 --> 00:48:07.310 I I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839294963684211

00:48:07.310 --> 00:48:08.598 I think there's a lot going right here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:11.760 --> 00:48:13.265 I want to anybody in the audience

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:13.265 --> 00:48:14.360 involved in medical education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:14.360 --> 00:48:16.394 if it has a comment on whether we feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:16.394 --> 00:48:18.033 because the question or commented also

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:18.033 --> 00:48:19.789 about on the presence of anti-Semitism

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:19.789 --> 00:48:21.889 in the medical schools and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:21.889 --> 00:48:23.353 inclusion of anti-Semitism education

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:23.353 --> 00:48:26.657 and DE I work at the medical schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:26.660 --> 00:48:28.620 I don't know if anybody here feels commented

NOTE Confidence: 0.848174409090909

00:48:28.620 --> 00:48:29.998 or interested in speaking to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.714432076666667

00:48:37.740 --> 00:48:42.210 City is fine. This is fine. The problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:42.220 --> 00:48:43.852 is the word equity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:43.852 --> 00:48:45.892 which means equity and outcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:45.900 --> 00:48:48.884 So I speak to people around the country

NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:48.884 --> 00:48:51.470 whose brilliant Jewish kids are not
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:51.470 --> 00:48:53.234 accepted into good universities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:53.240 --> 00:48:55.660 are not accepted into jobs
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:55.660 --> 00:48:58.080 and programs because Jews are
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:48:58.168 --> 00:49:01.280 considered an overrepresented group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:01.280 --> 00:49:03.567 This is the problem with DEI.
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:03.567 --> 00:49:06.836 It's not in Martin Luther King's view.
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:06.840 --> 00:49:09.486 It is not the American view.
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:09.490 --> 00:49:11.910 It's not what our grandparents,
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:11.910 --> 00:49:13.850 our Jewish grandparents face when
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:13.850 --> 00:49:16.296 they came to this country where
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:16.296 --> 00:49:18.486 there was equality of opportunity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:18.490 --> 00:49:21.154 So I encourage you to read the definition
NOTE Confidence: 0.858172086666667

00:49:21.154 --> 00:49:23.480 of the equity component in DEI.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:24.300 --> 00:49:26.380 Is this A and some folks up here?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:26.380 --> 00:49:29.372 I want to comment, but it would seem

NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:29.372 --> 00:49:31.245 from recent best publicized lawsuit

NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:31.245 --> 00:49:34.393 that this is not a concern unique to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:34.393 --> 00:49:36.633 anti-Semitism in terms of students

NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:36.633 --> 00:49:38.425 being students being excluded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7543899425

00:49:38.430 --> 00:49:39.558 Comments. Alright Yuri

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:39.610 --> 00:49:41.710 I'll just, I'll just say quickly that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:41.710 --> 00:49:43.739 that there there are seven members

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:43.739 --> 00:49:45.519 of the university administration who

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:45.519 --> 00:49:48.125 are right now in a 15 month training

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:48.125 --> 00:49:49.661 course on anti-Semitism with me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:49.661 --> 00:49:51.838 I'm really really proud of that and

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:51.838 --> 00:49:54.266 and they're doing great work and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:54.266 --> 00:49:56.006 want to highlight Darren Lattimore

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:56.068 --> 00:49:58.315 who's who's you know one of the the DI

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:49:58.315 --> 00:50:00.385 Dean here at the medical school who's

NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:50:00.385 --> 00:50:02.769 just been a paragon of excellence in
NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:50:02.769 --> 00:50:04.647 this in this area paying attention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:50:04.650 --> 00:50:06.760 There are problems I, I, I,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:50:06.760 --> 00:50:09.090 I know and we've got a great team of people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87758088

00:50:09.090 --> 00:50:11.340 You know working to do the best we can here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:11.580 --> 00:50:13.029 Well that's very good to hear because
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:13.029 --> 00:50:14.351 Darren Lattimore for those in the audience
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:14.351 --> 00:50:15.760 who don't know it is the person who
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:15.760 --> 00:50:17.090 leads one of the individuals who leads
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:17.090 --> 00:50:19.597 the the DI work at the medical school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:19.600 --> 00:50:21.330 So that's that's encouraging to
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:21.330 --> 00:50:23.060 hear other comments or questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:23.060 --> 00:50:24.992 I think I have a another one
NOTE Confidence: 0.789037159333333

00:50:24.992 --> 00:50:28.940 here if I can scroll to it. Umm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778575

00:50:31.170 --> 00:50:34.214 OK, there's people who disagree,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9778575

00:50:34.214 --> 00:50:36.170 but nothing in terms of substantive

NOTE Confidence: 0.9778575

00:50:36.224 --> 00:50:37.600 questions here or comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893401819166667

00:50:40.690 --> 00:50:42.881 OK. And you can certainly submit these

NOTE Confidence: 0.893401819166667

00:50:42.881 --> 00:50:44.270 questions anonymously if you wish

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:50:44.500 --> 00:50:45.710 to say something about that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:50:45.710 --> 00:50:47.840 of course, actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:50:47.840 --> 00:50:51.668 So I know, I know that that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:50:51.670 --> 00:50:53.966 some of the things that I shared

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:50:53.966 --> 00:50:56.330 may not be the most popular.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:50:56.330 --> 00:51:00.760 They sort of go out of, out of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:00.760 --> 00:51:02.685 Uh uh out of resonance with with

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:02.685 --> 00:51:04.341 where where some folks are coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:04.341 --> 00:51:06.147 from the only reason I I I'm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:06.150 --> 00:51:07.617 I I sit here and say things that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:07.617 --> 00:51:09.287 know are going to be somewhat unpopular

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:09.287 --> 00:51:10.810 because I think they're really true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:10.810 --> 00:51:12.910 I've I've been a hall director for

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:12.910 --> 00:51:15.587 I'm in my 12th year as a health

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:15.587 --> 00:51:17.102 director and worked with hundreds

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:17.102 --> 00:51:18.860 and hundreds of students and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:18.915 --> 00:51:21.001 and lots of staff have worked with

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:21.001 --> 00:51:22.570 thousands and thousands of students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:22.570 --> 00:51:25.567 And what I'm trying to reflect is is my

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:25.567 --> 00:51:27.535 combined you know perspective as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:27.535 --> 00:51:30.767 as that of my of the people on my staff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:30.770 --> 00:51:33.311 Um, to try and let everyone know

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:33.311 --> 00:51:36.285 about what's really happening in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:36.285 --> 00:51:38.100 undergraduate experience especially

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:38.100 --> 00:51:40.836 and put ideas out there for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732961032

00:51:40.840 --> 00:51:42.070 for, for conversation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856468741428571

00:51:42.340 --> 00:51:43.859 Thank you very much and we appreciate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856468741428571

00:51:43.860 --> 00:51:46.260 I think that's. In a nutshell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856468741428571

00:51:46.260 --> 00:51:47.401 the purpose of a university is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.856468741428571

00:51:47.401 --> 00:51:48.747 be able to speak out in that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856468741428571

00:51:48.750 --> 00:51:52.210 Thank you. Others. We have some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856468741428571

00:51:52.210 --> 00:51:54.100 I'm sorry, I got the bright lights here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875177875

00:51:58.090 --> 00:51:58.758 Where are we going?

NOTE Confidence: 0.858380164

00:52:04.940 --> 00:52:06.578 See if that one works, that would be great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.32961361

00:52:09.040 --> 00:52:09.960 I comes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9117714

00:52:12.100 --> 00:52:13.684 This is no time for a coffee break.

NOTE Confidence: 0.817430325

00:52:15.690 --> 00:52:20.030 Hi, umm. I'm a medical student here, and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:20.100 --> 00:52:21.857 you know, it's just a little surprised

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:21.857 --> 00:52:25.356 to hear this comment of Jews having

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:25.356 --> 00:52:26.793 a hard time getting into schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:26.793 --> 00:52:28.500 And that used to be easier

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:28.500 --> 00:52:29.980 for Jews to get into schools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:29.980 --> 00:52:32.500 I think maybe some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:32.500 --> 00:52:35.398 historians here might know that
NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:35.398 --> 00:52:37.516 institutions historically did
NOTE Confidence: 0.923276236363636

00:52:37.516 --> 00:52:40.910 not allow Jews into universities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85789844

00:52:42.250 --> 00:52:43.290 And there was a lot
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:43.300 --> 00:52:47.087 of. A big a big history and
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:47.087 --> 00:52:48.710 legacy of anti-Semitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:48.710 --> 00:52:52.042 In the US and so I was just
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:52.042 --> 00:52:53.406 interested if anyone could
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:53.410 --> 00:52:57.050 comment more on that and also.
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:57.050 --> 00:52:59.916 On just the. You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.864635934

00:52:59.916 --> 00:53:01.720 kind of, you know, in in
NOTE Confidence: 0.927616316666667

00:53:01.730 --> 00:53:04.190 Germany after the Holocaust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.927616316666667

00:53:04.190 --> 00:53:06.170 there are a lot of things done to
NOTE Confidence: 0.927616316666667

00:53:06.170 --> 00:53:10.008 kind of repair the anti-Semitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.927616316666667

00:53:10.010 --> 00:53:11.570 Umm, my understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.867445125714286

00:53:11.580 --> 00:53:14.965 is the US in World War Two also had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.867445125714286

00:53:14.965 --> 00:53:19.262 lot of very, like eugenic beliefs and

NOTE Confidence: 0.867445125714286

00:53:19.262 --> 00:53:25.000 anti-Semitism and kind of. Umm. How that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92629582

00:53:25.000 --> 00:53:27.700 relates to where we are now not

NOTE Confidence: 0.92629582

00:53:27.700 --> 00:53:31.088 really having. Formal ways to repair.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853033175

00:53:33.700 --> 00:53:34.560 Those beliefs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:40.170 --> 00:53:42.445 I'll just say something on the first

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:42.445 --> 00:53:45.046 part of the on the on the question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:45.050 --> 00:53:46.652 So we were actually just Roosters

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:46.652 --> 00:53:48.469 made a comment about this this too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:48.470 --> 00:53:50.710 So you know there used to be quotas

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:50.710 --> 00:53:52.919 you know whether they were official

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:52.919 --> 00:53:55.289 quotas or their whatever there used

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:55.356 --> 00:53:57.444 to be you know a a very specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:57.444 --> 00:53:59.440 limit on on on Jewish admissions and

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:53:59.440 --> 00:54:01.724 then from everything that I hear I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:01.724 --> 00:54:03.481 don't know if it's true but everything
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:03.543 --> 00:54:05.489 I hear from everybody is that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:05.489 --> 00:54:07.438 that that somewhere in the let's say
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:07.438 --> 00:54:09.729 the the the 90s and the and the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:09.730 --> 00:54:13.750 2000s Yale was like 2530% Jewish in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:13.750 --> 00:54:15.190 the undergraduate population that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:15.190 --> 00:54:17.446 you you almost uniformly people say
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:17.446 --> 00:54:19.301 that except the admissions department
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:19.301 --> 00:54:20.870 says that can't be true.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:20.870 --> 00:54:23.060 I don't know if it's true but that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:23.060 --> 00:54:25.833 was the that was the sense and now the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:25.833 --> 00:54:28.192 numbers are are much are much lower
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:28.192 --> 00:54:30.791 again and and and my my colleague
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:30.791 --> 00:54:33.095 Robert Jason Rubenstein is you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:33.095 --> 00:54:36.210 puts it like this he says essentially
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:54:36.210 --> 00:54:39.547 you know this this diminution of of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:39.550 --> 00:54:42.478 Of Jews, which is not specific to Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:42.480 --> 00:54:43.440 It's kind of a cry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:43.440 --> 00:54:44.460 It's across the Ivy League,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:44.460 --> 00:54:45.880 it's across the competitive schools,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:45.880 --> 00:54:47.026 and it's not just Jews also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:47.030 --> 00:54:49.408 but let's just focus on the Jews is

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:49.408 --> 00:54:51.443 we've actually been too successful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:51.450 --> 00:54:53.568 Because before we were we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:53.568 --> 00:54:56.109 kept out because we were different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:56.110 --> 00:54:59.197 Then we were let in because we

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:54:59.197 --> 00:55:00.079 were different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:00.080 --> 00:55:02.176 And now we're actually not in in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:02.176 --> 00:55:04.479 in the sort of the public you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:04.480 --> 00:55:05.960 in the public demographic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:05.960 --> 00:55:07.810 we're actually not so different

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:07.810 --> 00:55:09.499 not so interesting there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:09.500 --> 00:55:11.761 There are groups that are much more
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:11.761 --> 00:55:13.814 interesting now there are Jews who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:13.814 --> 00:55:15.514 fall into the more interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:15.514 --> 00:55:16.996 categories but they're not coming
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:16.996 --> 00:55:19.045 to places like Yale in such great
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:19.045 --> 00:55:21.317 numbers that at this moment in in time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:21.320 --> 00:55:21.635 So.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:21.635 --> 00:55:22.580 So there's this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:22.580 --> 00:55:24.888 there's this you know to to say
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:24.888 --> 00:55:26.976 there's quotas now the the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:26.976 --> 00:55:29.130 limitations now is not the same
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:29.130 --> 00:55:30.518 as the limitations were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:30.520 --> 00:55:32.655 You know years ago and I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:32.655 --> 00:55:34.380 it's worth it's worth thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.8564757193333333

00:55:34.380 --> 00:55:36.606 about what those changes mean and

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:36.606 --> 00:55:39.044 how can we interpret them in ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:39.044 --> 00:55:41.306 that that both you know help the

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:41.306 --> 00:55:43.214 university see that a robust and

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:43.214 --> 00:55:45.093 vibrant Jewish community is in its

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:45.093 --> 00:55:47.185 best its own best interest which I

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:47.185 --> 00:55:48.977 think is is is is objectively true

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:48.977 --> 00:55:51.740 and also being being ally an ally

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:51.740 --> 00:55:54.444 with the university and and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:54.444 --> 00:55:57.204 helping us to to gain to gain the

NOTE Confidence: 0.856475719333333

00:55:57.204 --> 00:55:59.430 kind of respect that that we deserve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:00.340 --> 00:56:04.220 Just on that very point I would recommend.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:04.220 --> 00:56:05.840 If you're interested in in this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:05.840 --> 00:56:08.360 I don't know, yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:08.360 --> 00:56:12.518 Listen, podcast, I think under the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:12.518 --> 00:56:14.802 rubric of tablet called Gate Crushers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:14.802 --> 00:56:16.790 I don't know if anyone's heard it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:16.790 --> 00:56:18.379 And it's about six or seven parts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:18.380 --> 00:56:20.912 It's by Mark Oppenheimer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:20.912 --> 00:56:23.873 who is a local journalist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:23.873 --> 00:56:25.988 former teacher here at Yale.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:25.990 --> 00:56:28.168 And each episode focuses on the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:28.168 --> 00:56:31.148 history of Jews at 1 Ivy League School.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:31.150 --> 00:56:33.180 And from the beginning from and it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:33.180 --> 00:56:35.566 ups and downs and exactly what we said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:35.570 --> 00:56:39.000 And it gives a it's a very it's a very well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:39.000 --> 00:56:42.898 Run deep dive into why there were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:42.898 --> 00:56:44.554 quotas and how the quotas were
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:44.554 --> 00:56:46.428 lifted and what happened in between.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8859824125

00:56:46.430 --> 00:56:47.819 So gate crushers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:48.520 --> 00:56:50.064 Thank you. And I think, Torsten,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:50.064 --> 00:56:52.860 I think that you'll have this

NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:52.860 --> 00:56:53.940 unless I see, unless someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:53.940 --> 00:56:55.310 else has something on the panel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:55.310 --> 00:56:58.210 say this may be the final word, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:58.210 --> 00:56:59.290 Carefully here. This is seriously,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88377832

00:56:59.290 --> 00:57:00.580 David again, you got the point. No.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83989051

00:57:01.370 --> 00:57:02.898 If I ever get it on here again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.677569611428571

00:57:03.340 --> 00:57:04.985 we'll let Mike up close and then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:08.990 --> 00:57:10.808 Better. Now I just have to be close enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:10.810 --> 00:57:12.442 OK, no pressure, huh?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:12.442 --> 00:57:15.410 So just briefly about the Germany thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:15.410 --> 00:57:18.063 Um, what I seen, what I seemed

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:18.063 --> 00:57:21.225 to hear was that things had been

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:21.225 --> 00:57:23.480 better post 1945 in Germany and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:23.480 --> 00:57:25.090 would be very hesitant about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:25.090 --> 00:57:27.520 I think that antisemitism lived

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:27.520 --> 00:57:30.070 on alive and kicking for decades.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:30.070 --> 00:57:31.966 A good friend of mine who actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:31.966 --> 00:57:33.938 by the way, I can recommend that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:33.938 --> 00:57:35.698 just brought a very powerful

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:35.698 --> 00:57:37.208 exhibit about fake images.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:37.210 --> 00:57:39.038 That is about racist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:39.038 --> 00:57:40.866 Anti-Semitic stereotypes exhibition that

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:40.866 --> 00:57:44.134 is on at the United Nations in New York.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:44.140 --> 00:57:45.535 So if you want to follow up on some

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:45.535 --> 00:57:47.146 of these conversations and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:47.146 --> 00:57:48.554 interconnectedness between racism and

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:48.554 --> 00:57:49.950 anti-Semitism that's replaced, OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:49.950 --> 00:57:51.630 same guy friends and just brought

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:51.630 --> 00:57:54.007 out a book that actually focuses on

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:54.007 --> 00:57:55.852 a antisemitic murder in Germany,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:55.860 --> 00:57:56.968 in in West Germany,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:56.968 --> 00:57:59.680 1981 that many of us have forgotten about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:57:59.680 --> 00:58:00.008 right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:00.008 --> 00:58:02.632 So I think that of course that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:02.632 --> 00:58:04.825 around and I was actually about

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:04.825 --> 00:58:06.386 to say something more kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:06.386 --> 00:58:07.196 wrapping up from my side.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:07.200 --> 00:58:09.160 Anyways, I'm going to do that now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:09.160 --> 00:58:10.896 As Mark pushed me into the situation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:10.900 --> 00:58:13.849 I believe that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:13.850 --> 00:58:16.448 I see two very sad developments

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:16.448 --> 00:58:18.180 at the same time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:18.180 --> 00:58:20.358 both in the European German setting

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:20.358 --> 00:58:25.930 and an American 11 is a accelerating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:25.930 --> 00:58:27.050 Um,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:27.050 --> 00:58:29.458 competition of victim experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:29.458 --> 00:58:32.468 that create rivalries and tensions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:32.470 --> 00:58:34.612 And they each of themselves have
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:34.612 --> 00:58:37.418 a lot of valid validity to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:37.420 --> 00:58:39.679 And I also think it would be naive to
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:39.679 --> 00:58:42.145 think that there would be any harmony soon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:42.150 --> 00:58:42.420 right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:42.420 --> 00:58:44.310 We probably just have to live and
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:44.310 --> 00:58:46.459 find ways to live with the lack of
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:46.459 --> 00:58:48.200 harmony because of that competition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:48.200 --> 00:58:50.305 And the second point connected
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:50.305 --> 00:58:51.568 to some degree.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:51.570 --> 00:58:56.995 That is the sad unease with
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:56.995 --> 00:58:57.910 annoying divergent opinions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:57.910 --> 00:58:59.435 And there are some scholars
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:58:59.435 --> 00:59:00.530 like Jonathan Height,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:00.530 --> 00:59:02.002 who would say that Eden also comes to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:02.002 --> 00:59:03.333 some degree the way that we've used

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:03.333 --> 00:59:04.710 social media for the last 5-10 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:04.710 --> 00:59:04.894 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:04.894 --> 00:59:05.814 So that's also has something

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:05.814 --> 00:59:07.149 to do with how we communicate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:07.150 --> 00:59:07.594 of course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:07.594 --> 00:59:09.687 So I would hope that there is a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:09.687 --> 00:59:11.535 bit more of a self critical analysis

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:11.535 --> 00:59:13.767 of how hard it is for us to actually be

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:13.767 --> 00:59:15.626 in the room with people who annoy us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:15.630 --> 00:59:15.944 were,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:15.944 --> 00:59:17.828 irritate us and were able to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:17.830 --> 00:59:19.354 That does not mean that I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:19.354 --> 00:59:21.059 saying we should not think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:21.060 --> 00:59:23.415 How to restrain incitement to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:23.415 --> 00:59:25.062 hate and violence, right,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:25.062 --> 00:59:25.990 that's this difficult balance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:25.990 --> 00:59:27.952 But we need to recalibrate that
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:27.952 --> 00:59:29.581 relationship and find out how
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:29.581 --> 00:59:31.422 to deal with that and sit with
NOTE Confidence: 0.80502317

00:59:31.422 --> 00:59:32.987 that unease at the same time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:34.030 --> 00:59:35.254 Thank you very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:35.254 --> 00:59:37.545 So stepping back a bit from this
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:37.545 --> 00:59:39.460 panel and this conversation which
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:39.460 --> 00:59:42.076 I'm grateful for this was and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:42.076 --> 00:59:44.104 thinking at the the entire conference
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:44.104 --> 00:59:47.048 and and kind of our purpose here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:47.050 --> 00:59:50.430 As as we've done it and it's, it's really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:50.430 --> 00:59:52.596 The the discussion of of Holocaust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:52.600 --> 00:59:55.421 the Holocaust of the Shoah as well
NOTE Confidence: 0.822005456666666

00:59:55.421 --> 00:59:57.624 as genocide large the involvement

NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
00:59:57.624 --> 01:00:00.348 of physicians in these crimes as
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:00.348 --> 01:00:02.014 well as but not just the involvement
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:02.014 --> 01:00:03.030 of physicians and others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:03.030 --> 01:00:04.899 And so we try to balance that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:04.899 --> 01:00:06.695 over the course of the program
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:06.695 --> 01:00:08.549 on this conversation needs to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:08.549 --> 01:00:10.410 very much about anti-Semitism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:10.410 --> 01:00:11.616 It needs to be very much
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:11.616 --> 01:00:12.690 about other things as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:12.690 --> 01:00:14.923 And this is something that that Jacob
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:14.923 --> 01:00:18.154 and I had talked about when we when we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:18.154 --> 01:00:20.368 first formulated the idea of this I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:20.370 --> 01:00:22.788 I'll tell you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:22.790 --> 01:00:24.785 Two remarkable things to finish it up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:24.790 --> 01:00:28.330 The generally one is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:28.330 --> 01:00:30.135 That it's remarkable that so
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:30.135 --> 01:00:32.431 many people can take a day to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:32.431 --> 01:00:33.637 to spend some time in this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:33.640 --> 01:00:36.043 There's a lot more people on the zoom
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:36.043 --> 01:00:38.200 call than there are here in the building.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:38.200 --> 01:00:39.775 And you know there's we start out
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:39.775 --> 01:00:41.227 with over 200 in the afternoon
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:41.227 --> 01:00:42.427 we still have over 100.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:42.430 --> 01:00:43.502 I mean this is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:43.502 --> 01:00:45.110 this is wonderful and I really
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:45.172 --> 01:00:47.326 appreciate you folks taking the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:47.330 --> 01:00:48.830 Of course the opportunity that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:48.830 --> 01:00:50.731 all had was because of the generosity
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:50.731 --> 01:00:52.146 of my friend Jacob Lindenthal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:52.150 --> 01:00:53.070 But not just that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666

01:00:53.070 --> 01:00:54.220 the generosity of their time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:54.220 --> 01:00:55.368 of the people you see,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:55.370 --> 01:00:56.288 I'm in front of the room.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:56.290 --> 01:00:58.698 So many folks worked to make this better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:00:58.700 --> 01:01:00.656 Darren called the manager of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:00.656 --> 01:01:02.580 program who put this together,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:02.580 --> 01:01:04.788 the folks from the IT team who came
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:04.788 --> 01:01:06.860 here and kept us moving forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:06.860 --> 01:01:09.326 I my heartfelt thanks to everybody
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:09.326 --> 01:01:10.559 for doing this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:10.560 --> 01:01:12.604 The last I guess I would tell
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:12.604 --> 01:01:15.315 you and I'll tell you which is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:15.315 --> 01:01:17.510 true story and it's very brief,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:17.510 --> 01:01:18.260 I promise.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:18.260 --> 01:01:19.772 Not brief like the way you guys have brief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8220054566666666
01:01:19.780 --> 01:01:20.708 I mean really brief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:22.770 --> 01:01:24.777 Ah. So some time ago I was with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:24.777 --> 01:01:26.522 close friend from high school that
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:26.522 --> 01:01:28.730 wasn't that far out of high school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:28.730 --> 01:01:30.226 But of course all my high school friends
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:30.226 --> 01:01:31.807 are making a hell of a lot more than I was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:31.810 --> 01:01:35.334 And when it came up as to, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:35.334 --> 01:01:36.890 why are you doing it this way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.848533204545454

01:01:36.890 --> 01:01:38.936 which is to say, academic medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:40.960 --> 01:01:42.874 We talked about the advantages and
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:42.874 --> 01:01:44.451 disadvantages of various life choices
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:44.451 --> 01:01:46.704 we had made, but finally I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:46.704 --> 01:01:48.960 and that's what ended the conversation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:48.960 --> 01:01:50.600 As I said, you know what I said?
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:50.600 --> 01:01:53.728 I get to work every day with people I admire.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:53.728 --> 01:01:56.142 And that was something that the now
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:01:56.142 --> 01:01:58.010 don't get me wrong, I wish I had

NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:01:58.010 --> 01:01:59.280 this much money as these guys have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:01:59.280 --> 01:02:02.255 but that was something they don't have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:02.260 --> 01:02:03.460 That's something that's so
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:03.460 --> 01:02:05.062 many of us here have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:05.062 --> 01:02:07.519 And today we certainly have to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:07.519 --> 01:02:10.309 to spend the day with people like the
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:10.309 --> 01:02:12.032 four of you and certainly the others
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:12.032 --> 01:02:13.320 and others who are here as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:13.320 --> 01:02:15.908 And Andrew, it's a, it's a, it's a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:15.908 --> 01:02:18.500 it's a gift and one for which I'm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:18.500 --> 01:02:20.636 I'm truly grateful when whether we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:20.636 --> 01:02:22.880 working in the hospital and when we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:22.880 --> 01:02:25.110 in the newborn ICU or in the clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:25.110 --> 01:02:26.154 Or teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143
01:02:26.154 --> 01:02:28.408 Wherever we are, we often have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:28.408 --> 01:02:29.750 chance to be with people we admire,
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:29.750 --> 01:02:30.914 and that's part of the fuel
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:30.914 --> 01:02:31.690 that keeps us going.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:31.690 --> 01:02:32.686 It's a shot in the arm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:32.690 --> 01:02:34.242 And today I think it's fuel that's going
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:34.242 --> 01:02:36.010 to keep me going for a long time to come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:36.010 --> 01:02:37.108 And I hope you as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:37.110 --> 01:02:38.685 Thank you all so much for coming.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:38.690 --> 01:02:40.230 We'll be doing this again next year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914287502857143

01:02:40.230 --> 01:02:40.980 Thank you.