

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:15:57"

NOTE recognizability:0.817

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:06.520 --> 00:00:07.660 My name is Mark Mercurio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:07.660 --> 00:00:09.108 I'm the director of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:09.108 --> 00:00:10.408 for Biomedical Ethics here at

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:10.408 --> 00:00:11.920 the Yale School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:11.920 --> 00:00:12.976 And today, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:12.976 --> 00:00:14.296 is a very special day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:14.300 --> 00:00:16.217 an event we've been planning for a long time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:16.220 --> 00:00:17.980 This is our symposium on

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:17.980 --> 00:00:19.036 Holocaust and Genocide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:19.040 --> 00:00:20.419 And I've got a few announcements and

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:20.419 --> 00:00:22.110 and people I want to make you aware of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:22.110 --> 00:00:23.991 and then we'll be getting to it with our

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:23.991 --> 00:00:25.888 first speaker in just a couple of minutes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:25.890 --> 00:00:27.690 But I will keep on behalf of myself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:27.690 --> 00:00:29.666 on behalf of the manager of our program,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:29.670 --> 00:00:30.510 Karen Cole,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:30.510 --> 00:00:32.230 who many of you have been in touch with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:32.230 --> 00:00:34.150 Karen's in the back there in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:34.150 --> 00:00:36.009 charge of logistics and stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:36.010 --> 00:00:37.492 And of course Jack Hughes and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:37.492 --> 00:00:38.990 Sarah Hall are associate directors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:38.990 --> 00:00:40.495 So we're all very pleased you're here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:40.500 --> 00:00:41.640 It's nice to have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:41.640 --> 00:00:43.823 We are in the process this year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:43.823 --> 00:00:45.455 of reassembling our bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:45.455 --> 00:00:47.087 community here at Yale.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:47.090 --> 00:00:49.030 After being on just online,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:49.030 --> 00:00:50.390 we we never lost touch,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:00:50.390 --> 00:00:52.505 but we did a lot of programs on zoom

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:00:52.505 --> 00:00:54.863 and now we do a lot of programs hybrid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:00:54.870 --> 00:00:55.978 So we do have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:00:55.978 --> 00:00:57.086 A large zoom audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:00:57.090 --> 00:00:58.650 We have about 170 folks registered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:00:58.650 --> 00:01:00.249 for the zoom and another 130  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:00.249 --> 00:01:01.749 who are registered to be here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:01.749 --> 00:01:03.378 at some point during the day.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:03.380 --> 00:01:05.326 So a very big crowd and we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:05.326 --> 00:01:06.520 so pleased you're here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:06.520 --> 00:01:07.104 In addition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:07.104 --> 00:01:09.148 you know online on the zoom we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:09.148 --> 00:01:11.190 have folks from coast to coast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:11.190 --> 00:01:12.881 there are folks from Massachusetts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:12.881 --> 00:01:14.843 to California as well as in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619  
00:01:14.843 --> 00:01:16.406 Switzerland and France and we also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:16.406 --> 00:01:17.516 have some special folks here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:17.520 --> 00:01:19.788 I want to welcome obviously the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:19.788 --> 00:01:21.600 faculty and staff and students,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:21.600 --> 00:01:23.418 many folks from the Holocaust Memorial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:23.420 --> 00:01:26.476 Miami Beach there are in the audience and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:26.480 --> 00:01:28.356 Online children of Holocaust

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:28.356 --> 00:01:31.170 survivors a special welcome to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:31.170 --> 00:01:32.620 There are representatives here from

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:32.620 --> 00:01:34.070 the fellowships at Auschwitz for

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:34.119 --> 00:01:35.529 the study of professional ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:35.530 --> 00:01:37.378 a group called FASPE that I've

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:37.378 --> 00:01:38.302 been involved with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:38.310 --> 00:01:39.934 Jack and Sarah and and we work

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:39.934 --> 00:01:41.609 closely with them in the partnership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:41.610 --> 00:01:42.342 And in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:42.342 --> 00:01:43.806 our first speaker is a member

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:43.806 --> 00:01:45.089 of that organization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:45.090 --> 00:01:47.064 I'll introduce him in just a moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:47.070 --> 00:01:48.870 There's rabbis and staff from

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:48.870 --> 00:01:49.950 statewide Jewish organizations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:49.950 --> 00:01:52.666 the Jewish Federation of Greater New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:52.670 --> 00:01:54.329 There are folks listening in from Harvard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:54.330 --> 00:01:56.103 Columbia, Quinnipiac, Rutgers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83142582047619

00:01:56.103 --> 00:01:57.876 Fairfield and Chicago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:01.140 --> 00:02:03.306 Importantly in the audience right down

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:03.306 --> 00:02:05.687 here is my friend Jacob Lindenthal

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:05.687 --> 00:02:08.297 and also his sister Rachel Linenthal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:08.300 --> 00:02:10.280 Jacob is himself quite

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:10.280 --> 00:02:12.260 accomplished as an academician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:12.260 --> 00:02:15.340 Jacob has doctorates from yeshiva

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:15.340 --> 00:02:19.040 and from Colombia and from Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:19.040 --> 00:02:20.734 and has over 40 years on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:20.734 --> 00:02:22.627 faculty at Rutgers and is now a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:22.627 --> 00:02:23.735 professor emeritus at Rutgers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:23.740 --> 00:02:26.440 Jacob approached me with this idea  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:26.440 --> 00:02:30.009 a few years back and this symposium.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:30.010 --> 00:02:31.398 Which Jacob very generously  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:31.398 --> 00:02:33.133 supports as really his brainchild.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:33.140 --> 00:02:34.309 So I want to thank Jacob for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:34.309 --> 00:02:35.239 being here and thank him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:35.240 --> 00:02:37.076 of course for the generous support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:37.080 --> 00:02:38.040 and so we'll get a chance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827909807222222

00:02:38.040 --> 00:02:38.880 to hang out all day.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:02:42.430 --> 00:02:44.320 Thank you to Doctor Linenthal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:02:44.320 --> 00:02:45.832 to the Lindenthal family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:02:45.840 --> 00:02:47.082 Now, what else do I need to tell you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:02:47.090 --> 00:02:48.089 The important stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:02:48.089 --> 00:02:50.087 OK, so the men's room is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:02:50.090 --> 00:02:51.889 as you're facing me, on your left.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:02:51.890 --> 00:02:53.129 You can just go through those side  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:02:53.129 --> 00:02:54.188 doors or through the back door,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:02:54.190 --> 00:02:55.910 but it's on that hallway right along there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:02:55.910 --> 00:03:00.019 and the ladies room is along here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:00.020 --> 00:03:01.118 The food will be back there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:01.118 --> 00:03:02.460 just for a few more minutes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:02.460 --> 00:03:04.197 Hopefully you guys had a chance to get that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:04.200 --> 00:03:05.652 We'll be getting into a break  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:05.652 --> 00:03:07.555 in just a little bit after the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:07.555 --> 00:03:10.600 first couple of speakers. Umm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:10.600 --> 00:03:11.782 I think that's all the announcements  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:11.782 --> 00:03:12.969 I want to announce right now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889  
00:03:12.970 --> 00:03:14.714 I'll say some other things over the course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:14.720 --> 00:03:16.556 over the course of the morning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:16.560 --> 00:03:18.693 I think right now what I'd like to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:18.700 --> 00:03:21.756 is introduce you to a friend of mine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:21.760 --> 00:03:22.966 someone who I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:22.966 --> 00:03:25.378 I've worked with over the years

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:25.378 --> 00:03:27.790 and as we put this together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:27.790 --> 00:03:28.726 I thought, well, man,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:28.726 --> 00:03:29.896 if we could get Torsten

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:29.896 --> 00:03:31.037 Wagner to do this with me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:31.040 --> 00:03:32.970 this would be just wonderful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:32.970 --> 00:03:35.458 He's an extraordinarily accomplished

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:35.458 --> 00:03:37.946 historian and and educator.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:37.950 --> 00:03:39.216 So a little bit about my

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:39.216 --> 00:03:39.849 friend Torsten Wagner,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:39.850 --> 00:03:41.174 who's a German historian.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:41.174 --> 00:03:42.167 Born in Denmark,



NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:42.170 --> 00:03:43.522 he completed undergraduate studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:43.522 --> 00:03:45.550 at the University of Tübingen in

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:45.606 --> 00:03:47.371 Germany and graduate studies at

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:47.371 --> 00:03:48.783 Hebrew University in Jerusalem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:48.790 --> 00:03:50.482 as well as the Technische Universität

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:50.482 --> 00:03:52.742 in Berlin and the Free University of

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:52.742 --> 00:03:54.178 in Berlin postgraduate studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:54.180 --> 00:03:56.365 We're at the University of

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:56.365 --> 00:03:57.676 Wisconsin at Madison.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:57.680 --> 00:03:59.240 He was based in Berlin for many years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:03:59.240 --> 00:04:00.824 He held positions as an educator

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:00.824 --> 00:04:02.710 at the Jewish Museum of Berlin and

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:02.710 --> 00:04:04.264 a research fellow at the Danish

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:04.264 --> 00:04:05.753 Center for Holocaust and Genocide

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:05.753 --> 00:04:07.517 Studies in Copenhagen and at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:07.520 --> 00:04:09.124 Department of Scandinavian Studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:09.124 --> 00:04:11.129 at Humboldt University in Berlin.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:11.130 --> 00:04:13.826 From 2010 to 2019 he was an associate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:13.826 --> 00:04:16.333 professor of modern European history at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:16.333 --> 00:04:18.967 the Danish Institute for Study Abroad,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:18.970 --> 00:04:20.394 the University of Copenhagen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:20.394 --> 00:04:22.560 and since 2019 he has been the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:22.560 --> 00:04:24.010 executive Director of fast speed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:24.010 --> 00:04:25.266 the fellowships at Auschwitz  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:25.266 --> 00:04:26.836 for the study of professional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:26.836 --> 00:04:28.309 ethics based in New York City.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:28.310 --> 00:04:30.620 This is an organization that brings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:30.620 --> 00:04:32.521 professional students from all across  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:32.521 --> 00:04:34.600 the country for a very intense 2  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:34.600 --> 00:04:36.485 week course in professional ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:36.485 --> 00:04:38.933 that is based around the historical

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:38.933 --> 00:04:41.890 experiences of the Nazi era.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:41.890 --> 00:04:43.564 And that's that's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:43.564 --> 00:04:44.776 that I won't get into now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:44.780 --> 00:04:46.652 but except to say that through

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:46.652 --> 00:04:47.900 working with that organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:47.900 --> 00:04:49.335 I had the opportunity to see one

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:49.335 --> 00:04:51.034 of the best teachers I've had the

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:51.034 --> 00:04:52.576 privilege of seeing in my career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:52.580 --> 00:04:54.808 Who is Torsten Wagner?

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:54.810 --> 00:04:56.266 He has done a number of other things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:56.270 --> 00:04:59.390 but I think I've said enough for now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:59.390 --> 00:04:59.578 Torsten,

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:04:59.578 --> 00:05:00.894 if you'd be kind enough to come

NOTE Confidence: 0.679745578888889

00:05:00.894 --> 00:05:02.197 up and start our program off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:03.630 --> 00:05:04.602 You know this phenomenon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:04.602 --> 00:05:05.817 when people introduce you and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:05.817 --> 00:05:07.047 you're listening to it in real,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:07.050 --> 00:05:08.230 you're wondering who's he talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:08.230 --> 00:05:09.690 about with all these nice words.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:09.690 --> 00:05:12.258 And then let's talk with you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:12.260 --> 00:05:15.578 Thank you Mark for this wonderful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:15.580 --> 00:05:17.705 Reduction and also the invitation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:17.705 --> 00:05:20.226 again to to work together and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:20.226 --> 00:05:21.770 Karen for sitting and all up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826824481333333

00:05:21.770 --> 00:05:24.260 There she is. Umm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:05:27.330 --> 00:05:28.446 What I'm going to focus on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:05:28.450 --> 00:05:30.946 as you can see, is the whole question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:05:30.946 --> 00:05:33.433 about how to define doctors and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:05:33.433 --> 00:05:35.225 understand them as perpetrators.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:05:35.230 --> 00:05:38.329 But where I want to start is with the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:05:38.329 --> 00:05:40.294 the story of that Nicole

NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:40.294 --> 00:05:42.449 Rost has shared with us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:42.450 --> 00:05:44.990 Nicole Ross was a nurse,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:44.990 --> 00:05:47.710 a prisoner nurse at Dachau,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:47.710 --> 00:05:52.440 and he reports how he.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:52.440 --> 00:05:54.468 Ends up having this bizarre experiences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:54.468 --> 00:05:56.756 that a he's talking with a patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:56.756 --> 00:05:58.800 that or with a person who's recently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:05:58.861 --> 00:06:00.679 coming into the hospital in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:00.679 --> 00:06:02.965 house towards the end of the war,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:02.965 --> 00:06:05.095 not long time before the liberation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:05.100 --> 00:06:09.468 And it turns out that this is a.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:09.470 --> 00:06:11.836 Polish person who is an architect and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:11.836 --> 00:06:14.418 he's not there because he's a patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:14.420 --> 00:06:16.079 He's just a prisoner at that house.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:16.080 --> 00:06:18.320 And then cost starts to have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:18.320 --> 00:06:20.381 conversation with him and he realizes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:20.381 --> 00:06:22.451 that this architect is there because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:22.451 --> 00:06:24.399 the doctors at the camp hospital  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:24.399 --> 00:06:26.777 at the house wants to talk with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:26.777 --> 00:06:28.730 architect about how to design all their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:28.792 --> 00:06:30.675 villas and nice big houses that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:30.675 --> 00:06:32.761 soon are going to build in the South  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:32.761 --> 00:06:35.499 of Germany and in the Alps and other places.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:35.500 --> 00:06:36.860 And they're just flabbergasted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:36.860 --> 00:06:38.497 because this is April 6th,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:38.497 --> 00:06:40.713 1945 and he's wondering where is his mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:40.720 --> 00:06:41.106 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:41.106 --> 00:06:41.878 where are these hospitals?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:41.880 --> 00:06:44.028 What are these doctors thinking that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:44.028 --> 00:06:46.140 they believe that they will still  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:06:46.140 --> 00:06:48.303 have a post war scenario where they

NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:48.303 --> 00:06:50.631 will be able to just enjoy the fruits  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:50.631 --> 00:06:54.078 of their work and have their villas?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:54.080 --> 00:06:56.264 Now if we just Fast forward  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:56.264 --> 00:06:58.428 to a moment in the 1970s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:06:58.428 --> 00:07:00.564 eventually one of the doctors kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:00.564 --> 00:07:03.216 of shooks ends up being brought to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:03.216 --> 00:07:05.819 trial and he actually gets sentenced.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:05.820 --> 00:07:10.587 But in the end there is a.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:10.590 --> 00:07:14.806 A state Doctor Who credits him and says,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:14.810 --> 00:07:14.997 well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:14.997 --> 00:07:16.306 you're too old and you're too sick,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:16.310 --> 00:07:18.342 you don't need to go to prison.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:18.342 --> 00:07:19.878 And eventually he actually is able  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:19.878 --> 00:07:21.864 to go to Stan Benghazi in the Alps  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:21.864 --> 00:07:23.650 and spend the last 10-15 years of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:23.650 --> 00:07:25.222 his life in the wonderful vilap,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:25.230 --> 00:07:25.537 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:25.537 --> 00:07:27.993 So that just as an anecdote about how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:27.993 --> 00:07:30.527 we all know how many of the doctors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:30.530 --> 00:07:31.830 the vast majority of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:31.830 --> 00:07:34.385 end up never being brought to justice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:34.390 --> 00:07:35.482 there are some,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:35.482 --> 00:07:38.030 but it's of course more or less  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:38.108 --> 00:07:40.198 the exception in many ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:40.200 --> 00:07:42.414 What we also know as a starting point is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:42.420 --> 00:07:43.048 of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:43.048 --> 00:07:45.988 that that is the end of a story that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:45.988 --> 00:07:48.796 begins with the fact that a lot of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:48.796 --> 00:07:52.141 medical professionals were very open,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:52.141 --> 00:07:55.376 very receptive to Nazi ideology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:07:55.380 --> 00:07:56.220 to the party,



NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:56.220 --> 00:07:57.900 to becoming members of the party,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:57.900 --> 00:07:59.900 to the policies of Nazism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:07:59.900 --> 00:08:03.099 And they were highly involved in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:03.099 --> 00:08:05.060 various mass crimes of Nazi Germany.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:05.060 --> 00:08:07.517 And we are of course still asking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:07.517 --> 00:08:09.390 ourselves why, and trying to map that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:09.390 --> 00:08:11.678 Who were these doctors?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:11.680 --> 00:08:14.190 Why did they become perpetrators  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:14.190 --> 00:08:15.194 or accomplices?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:15.200 --> 00:08:16.444 What were the motives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:16.444 --> 00:08:18.288 the driving forces, the objectives?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:18.288 --> 00:08:20.558 What role did their milieu,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:20.560 --> 00:08:21.680 their professional,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:21.680 --> 00:08:24.480 social and personal context play?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667  
00:08:24.480 --> 00:08:27.100 Even after decades of scholarship,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.880380061666667

00:08:27.100 --> 00:08:29.320 that is not so clear and we are still in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871641258

00:08:29.377 --> 00:08:31.441 the process of mapping that and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871641258

00:08:31.441 --> 00:08:33.352 getting a better understanding of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871641258

00:08:33.352 --> 00:08:35.880 Let's see if we can get this to work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871641258

00:08:35.880 --> 00:08:40.330 No. Do it here. Whoops, too far.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:42.670 --> 00:08:45.070 So what I'd like to discuss  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:45.070 --> 00:08:48.550 with you is this question about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:48.550 --> 00:08:50.350 who and what is a perpetrator.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:50.350 --> 00:08:52.870 How can we define it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:52.870 --> 00:08:55.390 What is a medical crime?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:55.390 --> 00:08:58.582 Can is there ways to define the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:08:58.582 --> 00:09:01.169 medical edness of Nazi crimes?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:01.170 --> 00:09:03.486 And what have we learned about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:03.486 --> 00:09:05.700 the doctors and their motives?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:05.700 --> 00:09:06.610 And I think it's worth,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:06.610 --> 00:09:09.226 just for a moment asking ourselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:09.230 --> 00:09:10.136 Why we're here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:10.136 --> 00:09:11.948 Why we thinking about these things?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:11.950 --> 00:09:14.918 Why this history seems relevant to us?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:14.920 --> 00:09:16.835 Obviously we want to commemorate

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:16.835 --> 00:09:19.136 the suffering of the victims just

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:19.136 --> 00:09:21.383 being a few days after January 27th,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:21.390 --> 00:09:22.805 the day of liberation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:22.805 --> 00:09:24.220 Auschwitz and so many contexts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:24.220 --> 00:09:25.725 together with the Yama show of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:25.730 --> 00:09:28.898 the moment in the year where we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:28.900 --> 00:09:29.842 Commemorate them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:29.842 --> 00:09:31.726 That's definitely a purpose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:31.730 --> 00:09:33.949 Is it because we want to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:33.949 --> 00:09:35.852 about the German doctors and

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:35.852 --> 00:09:37.608 German society beyond that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:37.610 --> 00:09:40.106 Is it because we want to learn about

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:40.106 --> 00:09:42.497 Nazism as ideology and as a period?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:42.500 --> 00:09:44.846 Or does the exploration of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:44.846 --> 00:09:46.826 specific medical crimes of 1933,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:46.826 --> 00:09:48.074 nineteen to 1945,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:48.074 --> 00:09:50.154 tell us something about medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:50.154 --> 00:09:52.480 and the medical profession in

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:52.480 --> 00:09:54.296 general and for that matter?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:54.296 --> 00:09:56.805 Of course then also is relevant for

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:56.805 --> 00:09:58.815 medical ethics of future doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:09:58.820 --> 00:10:01.571 So let us get started with looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:01.571 --> 00:10:04.270 at how the understanding of

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:04.270 --> 00:10:07.232 perpetrators has changed in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:07.232 --> 00:10:10.074 course of the 7080 years that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:10.074 --> 00:10:12.677 have been thinking about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:12.680 --> 00:10:15.046 Or you can call gone and other

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:15.046 --> 00:10:16.700 riders already shortly after 45,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:16.700 --> 00:10:19.406 had a tendency to describe the

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:19.406 --> 00:10:21.525 perpetrators as failed existences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:21.525 --> 00:10:24.855 as hooligans or as wannabe intellectuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:24.860 --> 00:10:26.644 Underachieving academics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933363804

00:10:26.644 --> 00:10:28.428 And yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7249769

00:10:30.630 --> 00:10:34.890 Overtime. Sure. Could you just start over?

NOTE Confidence: 0.866570015714286

00:10:40.380 --> 00:10:42.060 You can put it on the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866570015714286

00:10:42.060 --> 00:10:43.050 How does this work now?

NOTE Confidence: 0.866570015714286

00:10:43.050 --> 00:10:44.710 Still OK, better, yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:10:49.670 --> 00:10:52.470 So very often more seen as marginal figures

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:10:52.470 --> 00:10:55.248 in the academic scene who often have

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:10:55.248 --> 00:10:58.090 been unemployed and kind of irrelevant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:10:58.090 --> 00:11:02.581 that then is added or even refuted by a

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:02.581 --> 00:11:06.989 second context of images that surround it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:06.990 --> 00:11:08.740 And that's of course something that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:08.740 --> 00:11:10.576 in many ways will also address when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:10.576 --> 00:11:12.580 David Marvel will talk about a mingler,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:12.580 --> 00:11:14.554 because in many ways the Mingala syndrome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:14.554 --> 00:11:16.888 was part of a second complex of images.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:16.890 --> 00:11:21.084 Of the diabolic beasts where it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:21.084 --> 00:11:22.956 very relatively obvious that we see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:22.956 --> 00:11:24.904 that people split off evil right and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:24.904 --> 00:11:26.709 kind of position it so to speak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:26.710 --> 00:11:29.746 and figures like Mangala the sadistic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:29.746 --> 00:11:32.350 psychopath and or fanatic anti  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:32.350 --> 00:11:34.825 Semites frothing at their mouth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:34.830 --> 00:11:35.982 And the interesting thing is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:35.982 --> 00:11:37.299 that image that of course goes back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:37.299 --> 00:11:38.489 all the way to the first one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:11:38.490 --> 00:11:39.886 two decades after 45,

NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:39.886 --> 00:11:41.631 has been alive and kicking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:41.631 --> 00:11:43.328 for decades after that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:43.330 --> 00:11:44.239 And one interview,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:44.239 --> 00:11:46.360 whether it really stands out and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:46.417 --> 00:11:48.493 other scholars have written about regularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:48.493 --> 00:11:50.750 is an interview with Karsten Vilmar,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:50.750 --> 00:11:53.558 who back then was the the director of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:53.558 --> 00:11:56.322 the German Medical Association in 1987.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:56.322 --> 00:11:56.694 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:56.694 --> 00:11:59.298 So we're talking 40 years later here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:11:59.300 --> 00:12:01.118 Who's still in that interview defends  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:01.118 --> 00:12:03.239 the majority of German doctors and says,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:03.240 --> 00:12:04.416 let's not forget that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:04.416 --> 00:12:05.886 this was a tiny subgroup,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:05.890 --> 00:12:08.825 354 hundred doctors out of 90,000  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:08.825 --> 00:12:10.750 German doctors who don't blame  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:10.750 --> 00:12:12.640 the 90,000 for the 300.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:12.640 --> 00:12:13.908 And they were marginalized,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:13.908 --> 00:12:15.493 they were outside of society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:15.500 --> 00:12:16.370 they were pathological,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:16.370 --> 00:12:17.668 they were deviant, demonic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:17.668 --> 00:12:19.380 delusional as fanatics, right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:19.380 --> 00:12:21.039 So you can still see how there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:21.039 --> 00:12:22.576 this attempt, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:22.576 --> 00:12:24.688 to create that distance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:24.690 --> 00:12:27.035 First step in the process that many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:27.035 --> 00:12:29.897 of you will be familiar with is of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:29.897 --> 00:12:32.661 course the tendency to look at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:32.661 --> 00:12:34.469 ordinary mediocre paper pusher,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:34.470 --> 00:12:36.635 the quotidian functionary who is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:12:36.635 --> 00:12:38.367 an overly zealous administrator,



NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:38.370 --> 00:12:40.020 the COG in the wheel following  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:40.020 --> 00:12:41.530 orders were shocking and normal.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:41.530 --> 00:12:43.980 And of course we can contrast the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:43.980 --> 00:12:45.929 images moving from mingala or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:45.929 --> 00:12:47.589 the perception of mingala.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:47.590 --> 00:12:50.206 We'll talk about the real Mangala,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:50.210 --> 00:12:51.306 whatever that exactly is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:51.306 --> 00:12:52.128 Of course later.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:52.130 --> 00:12:53.690 But the image of Mangala versus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:53.690 --> 00:12:54.730 the image of Eichmann.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:54.730 --> 00:12:56.530 Obviously here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:56.530 --> 00:12:57.946 So we're talking about early 60s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:12:57.950 --> 00:13:00.010 when this really pushes in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:13:00.010 --> 00:13:03.330 And so the bureaucrat is doing his job,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476  
00:13:03.330 --> 00:13:05.855 mainly his job in highly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:05.855 --> 00:13:07.370 complex modern societies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:07.370 --> 00:13:09.122 He's not bothering about the consequences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:09.122 --> 00:13:11.568 of his work and his criminal dimensions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:11.570 --> 00:13:13.040 and again of course emphasized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:13.040 --> 00:13:14.940 that this means he cannot shrink,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:14.940 --> 00:13:16.956 and what she meant was thinking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:16.960 --> 00:13:21.118 I believe is of course that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:21.120 --> 00:13:23.544 You're not able to reflect on the choices  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:23.544 --> 00:13:26.017 and the responsibility that you have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:26.020 --> 00:13:28.820 So this focus on the division of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:28.820 --> 00:13:31.541 Labor both fit the experience of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:31.541 --> 00:13:33.228 an audience and of people who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:33.228 --> 00:13:35.197 part of the discussion in the 60s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:35.200 --> 00:13:37.902 but of course also fit wonderfully with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815037886190476

00:13:37.902 --> 00:13:39.848 the exculpatory strategies of the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:13:41.990 --> 00:13:43.817 By the way, if you think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:43.817 --> 00:13:45.440 how to define perpetrators,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:45.440 --> 00:13:47.897 you would think that the first person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:47.897 --> 00:13:50.257 and the first context you go to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:50.260 --> 00:13:52.955 Are the is the judicial system right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:52.960 --> 00:13:55.004 I mean, isn't that their job right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:55.004 --> 00:13:57.288 to define who commits a crime there?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:13:57.290 --> 00:14:00.398 They have generations of experience in that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:00.400 --> 00:14:02.470 But when we look at many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:02.470 --> 00:14:03.505 different national contexts,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:03.510 --> 00:14:05.630 particularly the West German context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:05.630 --> 00:14:07.756 of course that is one big failure, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:07.756 --> 00:14:09.379 That the legal system, of course is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:09.379 --> 00:14:12.059 I'm sure many of you will be familiar with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:12.060 --> 00:14:12.836 really failed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545  
00:14:12.836 --> 00:14:14.776 And the number of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:14.776 --> 00:14:16.262 who are actually prosecuted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:16.262 --> 00:14:18.516 brought to trial, sentenced in the 50s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:18.520 --> 00:14:20.360 is of course even dwindling.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:20.360 --> 00:14:22.278 And of course that's a decade and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:22.278 --> 00:14:24.269 only picks up a little bit later,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:24.270 --> 00:14:25.950 so that's of course an important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907410635454545

00:14:25.950 --> 00:14:27.410 factor to keep in mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:29.760 --> 00:14:31.620 1/4 strand, in terms of understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:31.620 --> 00:14:33.214 and thinking about the perpetrators  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:33.214 --> 00:14:35.008 is of course the emphasis on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:35.008 --> 00:14:36.690 the machinery of extermination.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:36.690 --> 00:14:38.210 The realization that actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:38.210 --> 00:14:40.110 had been taken much earlier,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:40.110 --> 00:14:41.790 but had had a very hard time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:41.790 --> 00:14:43.639 getting into a broader discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:43.640 --> 00:14:44.745 And I'm of course talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:44.745 --> 00:14:45.708 about Hilbert here, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:45.708 --> 00:14:47.496 Just imagine you write a book

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:47.496 --> 00:14:49.119 that is really important for

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:49.119 --> 00:14:50.789 German history in the 50s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:50.790 --> 00:14:53.695 And when is it published in German?

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:53.700 --> 00:14:54.540 82 all right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:54.540 --> 00:14:56.500 And even in English I think it

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:56.572 --> 00:14:58.635 took years before it came out and

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:14:58.635 --> 00:15:00.060 not talking about the reception

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:00.117 --> 00:15:01.647 and the discussion of course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:01.650 --> 00:15:03.826 So Hilbert very early on of course said

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:03.826 --> 00:15:05.789 these this murder was a murder that

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:05.789 --> 00:15:07.969 all of German society was involved with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:07.970 --> 00:15:10.550 The accomplices came from a broad

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:10.550 --> 00:15:12.750 cross section of German society and

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:12.750 --> 00:15:15.196 the machinery of examination was only a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:15.196 --> 00:15:17.086 variation of modern organized society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:17.090 --> 00:15:18.730 I human was not banal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:18.730 --> 00:15:19.826 he controlled the machinery.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:19.826 --> 00:15:22.110 And of course there was not much love  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:22.110 --> 00:15:23.580 lost between Argant and Hilbert.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:23.580 --> 00:15:25.328 That's a different topic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:25.328 --> 00:15:27.513 And people continued to practice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:27.513 --> 00:15:28.770 their profession.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:28.770 --> 00:15:30.610 There was no specific  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:30.610 --> 00:15:31.990 training needed necessarily,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:31.990 --> 00:15:34.713 for the spotlight was really on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:34.713 --> 00:15:37.145 central complicity of the elites in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:37.145 --> 00:15:41.240 German society, so Hilberg emphasizes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:41.240 --> 00:15:41.686 How?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:15:41.686 --> 00:15:43.916 The elements of the machinery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:43.920 --> 00:15:45.720 the railway employees, the managers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:45.720 --> 00:15:46.812 the lawyers, the doctors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:46.812 --> 00:15:48.177 the engineers were able to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:48.180 --> 00:15:49.034 He dared.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:49.034 --> 00:15:51.596 He did ignore the individual motifs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:51.600 --> 00:15:53.320 He did ignore factors like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:53.320 --> 00:15:55.040 ideology or the utopian ideas.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:55.040 --> 00:15:56.756 There were some things we would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:56.756 --> 00:15:57.900 probably see critical today,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:57.900 --> 00:15:59.524 but that was a massive leap forward  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:15:59.524 --> 00:16:01.120 in terms of understanding it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:01.120 --> 00:16:02.670 And I think that it's safe to say that he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:02.716 --> 00:16:04.158 was right about Eichmann in many ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:04.160 --> 00:16:06.626 Of course, also that somebody, Eichmann,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:06.626 --> 00:16:10.168 did think about what he was doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:10.170 --> 00:16:12.180 Now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:12.180 --> 00:16:14.804 Around the late 70s and into the 80s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:14.810 --> 00:16:17.474 there's a new discussion developing both  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:17.474 --> 00:16:20.042 in broader thinking about Nazi history  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:20.042 --> 00:16:22.704 and also within the medical context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:22.704 --> 00:16:26.376 And one important turning point is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:26.376 --> 00:16:29.083 a competing alternative conference  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:29.083 --> 00:16:30.961 of doctors that happens in Berlin  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:30.961 --> 00:16:32.869 in 19 W Berlin in 1980,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:32.870 --> 00:16:34.922 where people say there is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:34.922 --> 00:16:35.948 official doctors Congress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:35.950 --> 00:16:37.840 They are so obviously not dealing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:37.840 --> 00:16:38.785 with their past.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:38.790 --> 00:16:41.086 We're going to do an alternative Congress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:41.090 --> 00:16:43.868 But even when these first initiatives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:16:43.868 --> 00:16:46.234 are taken to ask the critical questions



NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:46.234 --> 00:16:48.108 about what ordinary Germans did,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:48.110 --> 00:16:50.525 what ordinary doctors did in that period,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:50.530 --> 00:16:53.542 there's still this strong and relatively  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:53.542 --> 00:16:57.150 narrow focus on the Nazi doctor in me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:57.150 --> 00:16:58.090 Which on the one hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:16:58.090 --> 00:17:00.988 in many ways seems big leap forward,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:00.990 --> 00:17:01.218 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:01.218 --> 00:17:02.586 Because it means let's drop this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:02.586 --> 00:17:03.583 whole thing about distancing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:03.583 --> 00:17:04.639 yourself without pretending that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:04.639 --> 00:17:06.409 you have nothing to do with this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:06.410 --> 00:17:08.438 So there's this emphasis on looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:08.438 --> 00:17:10.286 at the continuities and medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:10.286 --> 00:17:12.026 thinking and medical practice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334  
00:17:12.030 --> 00:17:12.474 of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:12.474 --> 00:17:13.584 But on the other hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:13.590 --> 00:17:17.755 the problem here is what the Nazi  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:17.755 --> 00:17:19.540 doctors actually did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:19.540 --> 00:17:22.249 Why they did it still remains sparking,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:22.250 --> 00:17:22.523 right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:22.523 --> 00:17:24.161 So it becomes this abstract category  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:24.161 --> 00:17:25.758 that you try to think about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:25.760 --> 00:17:27.340 but we know very little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852378873333334

00:17:27.340 --> 00:17:28.920 about that of course stays  
NOTE Confidence: 0.854135608571429

00:17:28.984 --> 00:17:31.196 for a while this kind of aspect  
NOTE Confidence: 0.854135608571429

00:17:31.196 --> 00:17:32.650 in that transition period.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:34.720 --> 00:17:36.834 So we can see this growing interest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:36.834 --> 00:17:38.872 but also this clear limitations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:38.872 --> 00:17:43.384 Of course there is nevertheless an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:43.384 --> 00:17:45.248 enormous growth of important scholarship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:45.248 --> 00:17:46.910 I'm just going to mention people

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:46.955 --> 00:17:48.713 like Gisela Bock who looks at

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:48.713 --> 00:17:49.592 sterilization for sterilization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:49.600 --> 00:17:51.760 or Hansen, Ashmol and many.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:51.760 --> 00:17:53.788 And of course Robert J Lifton

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:53.790 --> 00:17:55.520 whose theory of doubling today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:55.520 --> 00:17:57.245 Of course many people would

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:57.245 --> 00:17:58.970 seem very critical and distant

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:17:59.033 --> 00:18:00.637 themselves for as scholars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:00.640 --> 00:18:02.224 but nevertheless a lot in this

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:02.224 --> 00:18:03.597 massive work that listen starts

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:03.597 --> 00:18:04.917 in late 70s and publishes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:04.920 --> 00:18:05.328 80s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:05.328 --> 00:18:07.368 Things point forward to important

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:07.368 --> 00:18:09.460 developments in the research on

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:09.460 --> 00:18:11.440 medical crimes and the perpetrators,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:11.440 --> 00:18:14.570 of course, in years later.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:14.570 --> 00:18:16.676 Those of you who are knowledgeable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:16.676 --> 00:18:18.510 about the scholarship about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:18.510 --> 00:18:20.748 Holocaust know that these were very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:20.748 --> 00:18:22.281 unproductive years because scholars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:22.281 --> 00:18:24.738 were caught in a debate between the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:24.738 --> 00:18:26.126 intentional lists that strongly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:26.126 --> 00:18:28.184 focused on the ideology and Hitler,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:28.190 --> 00:18:29.821 and then the structuralist who had a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:29.821 --> 00:18:31.622 tendency just to talk about anonymous  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:31.622 --> 00:18:33.030 structures developing and changing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:33.030 --> 00:18:34.410 And there were no victims and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:34.410 --> 00:18:35.565 there were no perpetrators, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:35.565 --> 00:18:36.975 So I'm not going to waste  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:36.975 --> 00:18:38.129 our time either on that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:38.130 --> 00:18:40.866 But that's of course where a lot of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:40.866 --> 00:18:42.757 discussion and the scholarship went.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:42.760 --> 00:18:45.190 But what we can see then is that in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:45.256 --> 00:18:47.440 course of the 80s and into the 90s,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:47.440 --> 00:18:49.930 there is a growing unease and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:49.930 --> 00:18:52.290 unhappiness with these kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:52.290 --> 00:18:54.150 industrial mechanic references.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:54.150 --> 00:18:56.016 And people realize that's not really

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:56.016 --> 00:18:58.029 what we read and learn about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:18:58.030 --> 00:19:00.010 There was a much more direct

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:00.010 --> 00:19:01.330 involvement of human beings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:01.330 --> 00:19:02.300 Not everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:02.300 --> 00:19:05.210 Everything was industrial and and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:05.210 --> 00:19:07.708 know conveyor belt kind of murder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:07.710 --> 00:19:09.999 There was a lot of killers and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:09.999 --> 00:19:11.790 those who were complicit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:11.790 --> 00:19:13.645 who were much closer to the victims  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:13.645 --> 00:19:15.154 and the metaphor and the image  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:15.154 --> 00:19:16.992 and the real item of that was of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:16.992 --> 00:19:18.480 course in many ways the bullet,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:18.480 --> 00:19:20.604 right, the murder by bullets that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:20.604 --> 00:19:22.456 really moves into the picture.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:22.456 --> 00:19:24.028 And we could add,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:24.030 --> 00:19:24.826 metaphorically speaking,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:24.826 --> 00:19:28.010 that was a growing awareness of the syringe.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:28.010 --> 00:19:29.844 Also as a way of killing right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:29.850 --> 00:19:32.478 this kind of much more direct  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:32.478 --> 00:19:34.230 interaction between the complicit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:34.305 --> 00:19:36.113 perpetrator or the complicit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:36.113 --> 00:19:38.825 professional and and and the victim.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:38.830 --> 00:19:40.942 That of course leads to important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:40.942 --> 00:19:42.799 scholarship that very much is

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:42.799 --> 00:19:44.327 connected with Christopher Browning

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:44.327 --> 00:19:46.237 and his ordinary men book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:46.240 --> 00:19:47.715 where he analyzed the Police

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:47.715 --> 00:19:48.600 Reserve Police Battalion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:48.600 --> 00:19:51.070 another one and the book came out in 1992.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:51.070 --> 00:19:53.450 And he makes an important point that

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:53.450 --> 00:19:56.102 we're still kind of profiting from

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:56.102 --> 00:19:58.567 this emphasis on how biography,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:19:58.570 --> 00:20:00.660 the biographical details of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:00.660 --> 00:20:03.739 very often do not explain much about

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:03.739 --> 00:20:06.029 why somebody becomes a perpetrator.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:06.030 --> 00:20:08.310 It's not about class, it's not about Miller,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:08.310 --> 00:20:09.580 it's not about religion, right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:09.580 --> 00:20:11.368 that people come from very different

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:11.368 --> 00:20:11.666 backgrounds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:11.670 --> 00:20:14.358 and that very often is surprisingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:14.358 --> 00:20:16.240 quotidian and familiar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:16.240 --> 00:20:17.670 Social psychology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:17.670 --> 00:20:20.530 psychological or situational factors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:20.530 --> 00:20:22.630 can make very ordinary people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:22.630 --> 00:20:23.462 Intra perpetrators.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:23.462 --> 00:20:25.958 It did not take Nazi believers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:25.960 --> 00:20:27.260 That's of course an important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:27.260 --> 00:20:28.790 challenge that has stayed with us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:28.790 --> 00:20:30.704 for the last what is this, 30 years?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:30.704 --> 00:20:31.538 And competing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88105044

00:20:31.538 --> 00:20:34.040 And those are overlapping with him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:34.040 --> 00:20:35.860 of course. Daniel Goldhagen at the same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:35.860 --> 00:20:38.036 time looked at some of the similar sources,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:38.040 --> 00:20:40.812 and his book about the ordinary Germans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:40.812 --> 00:20:42.940 was of course massively criticized



NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:42.940 --> 00:20:45.236 and has massive flaws, which I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:45.236 --> 00:20:46.900 also not going to waste time on now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:46.900 --> 00:20:48.658 But he did one very important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:48.660 --> 00:20:50.376 interesting thing that I for me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:50.380 --> 00:20:52.300 it took years to realize because I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:52.300 --> 00:20:54.431 so much more the student of those who

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:54.431 --> 00:20:56.440 had were busy pushing back against him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:56.440 --> 00:20:58.114 But what we've seen 1020 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:20:58.114 --> 00:21:00.028 later is of course that Goldhagen

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:21:00.028 --> 00:21:01.508 made one very important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:21:01.510 --> 00:21:03.760 Point, he said. We might.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805094322

00:21:03.760 --> 00:21:06.670 Fundamentally be asking the wrong question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:08.770 --> 00:21:12.437 We should not ask how people succeeded to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:12.437 --> 00:21:15.020 make other people do things they reject

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:15.083 --> 00:21:17.707 and see and see as unjust and unnecessary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:17.710 --> 00:21:19.636 But we need to acknowledge that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:19.636 --> 00:21:21.909 they wanted to do what they did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:21.910 --> 00:21:23.765 Very unpleasant. But you can see how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:23.765 --> 00:21:25.509 that was really a threshold, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:25.509 --> 00:21:27.462 It's always saying, how could they do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:27.462 --> 00:21:29.669 it and how did they make them do it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:29.670 --> 00:21:31.764 And who gave the order just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:31.764 --> 00:21:33.160 radically changing things around  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:33.225 --> 00:21:35.085 what if they actually wanted it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:35.090 --> 00:21:36.675 For whatever complex reasons and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:36.675 --> 00:21:38.582 that's of course really was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:38.582 --> 00:21:40.166 threshold that we needed to cross  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:40.170 --> 00:21:42.490 and that has remained important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:42.490 --> 00:21:44.793 And this is the starting point for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:44.793 --> 00:21:47.324 the first time for a period from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:47.324 --> 00:21:49.958 mid 90s into the early 2000s and some

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:49.958 --> 00:21:52.492 degree to some degree even beyond that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:52.500 --> 00:21:54.696 we actually ended up with perpetrator

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:54.696 --> 00:21:56.160 research right where there

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:56.222 --> 00:21:57.938 was not with a few exceptions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:21:57.940 --> 00:22:00.240 We didn't have much research

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:00.240 --> 00:22:01.540 on perpetrators before that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:01.540 --> 00:22:03.845 And now then at that point of

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:03.845 --> 00:22:05.615 time we end up with empirically

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:05.615 --> 00:22:07.450 rich studies to actually that went

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:07.450 --> 00:22:09.515 in and looked at who were they,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:09.520 --> 00:22:10.368 what did they do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:10.368 --> 00:22:12.019 why did they do it and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:12.020 --> 00:22:14.540 That's of course when you understood that

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:14.540 --> 00:22:16.618 the the dynamics of that development

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:16.618 --> 00:22:19.251 was much more a complex one of certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:19.251 --> 00:22:21.216 orders coming from the center,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:21.220 --> 00:22:22.750 certain decisions being made in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:22.750 --> 00:22:25.025 the periphery or in the region or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:25.025 --> 00:22:26.397 in the local circumstances,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:26.400 --> 00:22:27.805 it would much more became  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:27.805 --> 00:22:28.648 an interplay between.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:28.650 --> 00:22:31.146 Becomes top down and what comes bottom up,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:31.150 --> 00:22:32.350 all the kind of complexities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:32.350 --> 00:22:34.415 Of course much more came into the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:34.415 --> 00:22:36.870 focus and made us rethink and I re  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:36.870 --> 00:22:38.810 understand what the crimes of Nazism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:38.810 --> 00:22:41.306 were all about in this setting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:41.310 --> 00:22:42.708 And of course, by the way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:42.710 --> 00:22:45.349 this also very much meant that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:45.349 --> 00:22:47.304 ended up understanding that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:47.304 --> 00:22:49.189 number of perpetrators is much

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:49.189 --> 00:22:51.129 higher than than we thought.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:51.130 --> 00:22:53.923 The current numbers that I am familiar

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:53.923 --> 00:22:57.062 is that we think about beyond 200,000,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:57.062 --> 00:22:59.414 right above 200,000 numbers of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:22:59.414 --> 00:23:02.400 who actually are directly involved in crimes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:02.400 --> 00:23:04.325 And that does not mean the German

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:04.325 --> 00:23:06.378 soldiers of course in many ways also had,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:06.380 --> 00:23:08.162 I mean the mass soldiers also

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:08.162 --> 00:23:09.338 had roles in it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:09.338 --> 00:23:10.783 So very different setting from

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:10.783 --> 00:23:12.418 just thinking about a few thousand

NOTE Confidence: 0.91778905

00:23:12.418 --> 00:23:14.084 bad guys that were part of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:16.280 --> 00:23:20.720 And two very important scholars then

NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:20.720 --> 00:23:22.911 created the next quantum Leap that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:22.911 --> 00:23:25.298 for sure ulich habit and Michael Vilt,

NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:25.300 --> 00:23:27.706 because what they helped us to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:27.706 --> 00:23:30.081 understand is that the category  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:30.081 --> 00:23:32.845 generation and specific different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:32.845 --> 00:23:34.918 institutions actually matters.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:34.920 --> 00:23:36.509 There's very much these guys will behave,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:36.510 --> 00:23:38.904 but of course in many ways became  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:38.904 --> 00:23:41.284 the spiritual director of this whole  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:41.284 --> 00:23:42.996 generation of perpetrator research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:43.000 --> 00:23:45.880 And what he emphasized is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:45.880 --> 00:23:47.920 of course the the specific cohort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:47.920 --> 00:23:50.198 that we since then mainly called  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:50.198 --> 00:23:51.898 the war Youth generation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:51.900 --> 00:23:53.251 I don't know how much you've come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:53.251 --> 00:23:54.140 across that phenomenon already,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:54.140 --> 00:23:57.276 but a lot of the central players  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667

00:23:57.276 --> 00:23:59.164 of that period, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.714308041666667  
00:23:59.164 --> 00:24:01.670 are born in the window between 1900 and 1910.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:04.100 --> 00:24:06.116 And what that generation, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:06.120 --> 00:24:09.774 has in common is that they are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:09.780 --> 00:24:13.028 Old enough still to be all inspired  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:13.028 --> 00:24:16.105 by the hyper nationalist atmosphere  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:16.105 --> 00:24:19.265 of the German kaiserreich.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:19.270 --> 00:24:21.552 But too young in many cases to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:21.552 --> 00:24:24.753 actually fight in World War One to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:24.753 --> 00:24:26.473 disillusioned about this nationalism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:26.480 --> 00:24:29.168 And it's that cohort that then ends  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:29.168 --> 00:24:32.018 up moving into the student movement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:32.020 --> 00:24:35.760 Umm, the folkish, rather ethnocentric,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:35.760 --> 00:24:36.648 hyper nationalist,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:36.648 --> 00:24:38.868 anti-Semitic student movement of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:24:38.868 --> 00:24:41.880 early 1920s and eventually will be the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:41.880 --> 00:24:43.895 leading figures in the professions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:43.900 --> 00:24:45.979 the medical profession and in other areas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:45.980 --> 00:24:48.234 also in the course of the 1930s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:48.240 --> 00:24:50.520 so these very young.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:50.520 --> 00:24:52.315 Kind of middle management leaders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:52.315 --> 00:24:55.040 of the Nazi crimes of 30s were the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:55.040 --> 00:24:57.049 students of the 20s and the war  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:57.120 --> 00:24:59.080 youth generation born in 1919.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:24:59.080 --> 00:25:01.672 So this is what with the focus on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:01.672 --> 00:25:04.538 then at best as highly second hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:04.540 --> 00:25:06.524 but also for many others of course what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:06.524 --> 00:25:08.517 we haven't really help us to understand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:08.520 --> 00:25:09.604 And parallel to that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:09.604 --> 00:25:11.230 of course also Michael Wilde looks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:11.280 --> 00:25:12.732 at the role of the institution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:12.732 --> 00:25:14.302 because he looks at a collective



NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:14.302 --> 00:25:15.682 biography of all the leadership  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:15.682 --> 00:25:17.443 of the right security main office,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:17.443 --> 00:25:19.620 which basically isn't police and a few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:19.674 --> 00:25:21.489 other organizations that are fused.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:21.490 --> 00:25:23.086 And he can identify similar things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:23.090 --> 00:25:24.448 but he makes a strong additional point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:24.450 --> 00:25:26.940 It's just not only generation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:26.940 --> 00:25:29.350 It's also that generation might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:29.350 --> 00:25:32.340 explain why a certain cohort is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:32.340 --> 00:25:34.815 very susceptible to Nazi ideology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:34.820 --> 00:25:36.515 but that doesn't necessarily turn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:36.515 --> 00:25:38.210 them into perpetrated and perpetrators  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:38.261 --> 00:25:39.110 of mass murderers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:39.110 --> 00:25:41.200 You need two additional factors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667  
00:25:41.200 --> 00:25:43.000 You need very extraordinary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:43.000 --> 00:25:44.800 institutional structures that mold  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:44.800 --> 00:25:47.533 you in a process into perpetrators  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:47.533 --> 00:25:49.293 and that specific setting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:49.300 --> 00:25:50.089 Or for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:50.089 --> 00:25:51.930 the city has helped and and you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:51.992 --> 00:25:53.636 need a specific saturation of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:53.636 --> 00:25:55.020 war and of some war,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:55.020 --> 00:25:57.006 but the specific kind of war.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:57.010 --> 00:25:58.858 Germany was raging, particularly in the east,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:58.860 --> 00:25:59.376 of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:59.376 --> 00:25:59.892 That support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:25:59.892 --> 00:26:00.408 of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:26:00.410 --> 00:26:02.234 why generation and institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:26:02.234 --> 00:26:04.514 were very important factors that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:26:04.514 --> 00:26:06.546 helped us understand these dynamics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.835153646666667

00:26:06.546 --> 00:26:08.490 in many ways in that moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:11.080 --> 00:26:12.016 Eventually, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:12.016 --> 00:26:14.200 built was also one of the persons

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:14.263 --> 00:26:15.993 who really helped us understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:15.993 --> 00:26:17.723 the importance of the national

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:17.781 --> 00:26:19.676 community and the exclusive nature

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:19.680 --> 00:26:21.000 character of the national community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:21.000 --> 00:26:23.084 the Fork schema and shaft, in this process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:23.084 --> 00:26:25.100 And that's the last point that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:25.167 --> 00:26:27.064 just want to touch on and that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:27.064 --> 00:26:28.879 of course the significance of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:28.880 --> 00:26:31.211 The transformation of values and norms that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:31.211 --> 00:26:34.075 take place in these decades at the same time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:34.080 --> 00:26:36.850 right this notion that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:36.850 --> 00:26:39.066 actually take our decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:39.070 --> 00:26:42.460 Based on our interpretations of situations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:42.460 --> 00:26:43.618 Right, we look at the situation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:43.620 --> 00:26:45.000 we try to understand it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:45.000 --> 00:26:47.160 and then we take our decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:47.160 --> 00:26:48.740 So the question must be,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:48.740 --> 00:26:51.236 where are the processes and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:51.236 --> 00:26:52.900 situations by which Germans,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:52.900 --> 00:26:54.564 and for that matter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:54.564 --> 00:26:55.396 complicit Europeans,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:55.400 --> 00:26:57.404 decided to become complicit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8301218396

00:26:57.404 --> 00:26:58.406 and why?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:00.700 --> 00:27:03.283 1933, then one more turns out to be this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:03.283 --> 00:27:05.829 moment of a catalyst of a normative change.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:05.830 --> 00:27:07.598 A radical normative change  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:07.598 --> 00:27:09.366 where the elites were.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:09.370 --> 00:27:12.520 Professionals are the key players  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:12.520 --> 00:27:15.670 in this transformation of values,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:15.670 --> 00:27:17.126 making the unimaginable normal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:17.126 --> 00:27:19.310 And that's of course the context

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:19.373 --> 00:27:21.508 where Venokur, Nitzan, Raphael goes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:21.508 --> 00:27:24.184 and so many others have helped

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:24.184 --> 00:27:26.658 us to understand that we end

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:26.658 --> 00:27:29.766 up with a society where is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:29.766 --> 00:27:32.878 Radical notion of difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:32.880 --> 00:27:34.272 In terms of value,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:34.272 --> 00:27:36.360 becomes standards and becomes part of

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:36.425 --> 00:27:39.326 practice in the course of the 30s, so both.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:39.326 --> 00:27:41.684 All of society changes is its

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:41.684 --> 00:27:44.444 morality in many ways and becomes

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:44.444 --> 00:27:47.276 particularist in a very radical sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:47.280 --> 00:27:49.140 and the professionals of course

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:49.140 --> 00:27:52.976 play a key role in that process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:52.980 --> 00:27:56.920 We also learned in that context, of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:56.920 --> 00:27:59.110 That.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:27:59.110 --> 00:28:01.930 We are neither looking at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:01.930 --> 00:28:04.750 ideological warriors nor at obedient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:04.750 --> 00:28:05.550 thoughtless robots.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:05.550 --> 00:28:07.550 We're looking at individuals who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:07.550 --> 00:28:10.072 are trying to make sense of their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:10.072 --> 00:28:11.962 new task that they've been given  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:12.025 --> 00:28:14.398 and imbuing it with meaning so that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:14.398 --> 00:28:16.504 also killing becomes kind of a job.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:16.504 --> 00:28:18.130 In that particular setting and that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:18.188 --> 00:28:20.624 against that backdrop of these this morality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:20.630 --> 00:28:22.448 change of morality in many ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:22.450 --> 00:28:25.175 So we're looking at individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:25.175 --> 00:28:28.340 with agency initiative.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:28.340 --> 00:28:29.876 Often guided by anticipatory

NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:29.876 --> 00:28:31.796 obedience and their own interests,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:31.800 --> 00:28:34.299 situated in the midst of bourgeois society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:34.300 --> 00:28:35.568 of middle class society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:35.568 --> 00:28:38.599 or this is not some fringe that's important,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:38.600 --> 00:28:41.245 reflecting their decisions and their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:41.245 --> 00:28:44.660 actions and claiming their share of power,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:44.660 --> 00:28:46.205 of social power,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:46.205 --> 00:28:49.295 of resources guided by particular interests  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:49.295 --> 00:28:52.799 and embracing the notions of inequality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:52.800 --> 00:28:53.580 violence, and suppression.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:53.580 --> 00:28:54.360 And it is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:54.360 --> 00:28:54.850 of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:54.850 --> 00:28:56.810 part of that moral change that I talked,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:56.810 --> 00:28:58.628 which meant there was very often.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235  
00:28:58.630 --> 00:28:59.704 Room for maneuver.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:28:59.704 --> 00:29:01.494 There was a core consensus,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:29:01.500 --> 00:29:02.870 and there was active support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:29:02.870 --> 00:29:04.240 for many of these crimes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:29:04.240 --> 00:29:06.606 What does all of this mean for our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:29:06.606 --> 00:29:08.221 project of trying to understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802626470588235

00:29:08.221 --> 00:29:09.190 the medical perpetrators?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:11.990 --> 00:29:14.034 We have since then over the last  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:14.034 --> 00:29:15.748 few decades seen more and more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:15.750 --> 00:29:17.430 studies of trying to understand this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:17.430 --> 00:29:19.626 but there's been a certain tendency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:19.626 --> 00:29:22.409 still to focus on the organizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:22.410 --> 00:29:24.950 the structures, history of science,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:24.950 --> 00:29:25.976 intellectual history.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:25.976 --> 00:29:28.028 But the biographical focus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:28.028 --> 00:29:30.790 on the values and motives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:29:30.790 --> 00:29:33.250 the driving factors of the perpetrator,



NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:33.250 --> 00:29:34.890 still has been the acceptance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:34.890 --> 00:29:35.931 the the exception.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:35.931 --> 00:29:38.360 I'm familiar with Barker fees on Cal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:38.428 --> 00:29:40.636 brand to of course is a key player,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:40.640 --> 00:29:41.876 but there are not so many.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:41.880 --> 00:29:44.082 And it's actually only a few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:44.082 --> 00:29:46.743 half a year ago that a book  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:46.743 --> 00:29:49.312 actually came out with a not so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:49.320 --> 00:29:51.238 I mean with a very clear title,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:51.240 --> 00:29:52.251 medical perpetrators, right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:52.251 --> 00:29:54.273 where it tries to bring together  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:54.273 --> 00:29:56.098 that new research that has tried,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:56.100 --> 00:29:58.876 that has developed over the last few years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:29:58.880 --> 00:30:03.300 addressing some of these points.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:03.300 --> 00:30:05.340 In that context, of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:05.340 --> 00:30:07.690 And then the next question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:07.690 --> 00:30:10.147 the next point that I want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:10.147 --> 00:30:13.112 take you to is the whole complex  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:13.112 --> 00:30:15.392 of what are medical crimes?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:15.400 --> 00:30:17.296 And in that context, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:17.300 --> 00:30:19.724 we probably first need to agree  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:19.724 --> 00:30:22.319 on what is medical about them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:22.320 --> 00:30:23.220 And secondly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:23.220 --> 00:30:25.920 what exactly then is criminal about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:25.920 --> 00:30:28.920 what the medical professionals did?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:28.920 --> 00:30:31.454 And I'm very much also relying on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:31.454 --> 00:30:33.395 folks who for me was the big discovery  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:33.395 --> 00:30:35.157 over the last few months and years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:35.160 --> 00:30:36.740 because he has contributed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:36.740 --> 00:30:38.320 to that whole discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:30:38.320 --> 00:30:41.020 So I'm indebted to his his

NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:41.020 --> 00:30:42.370 reflections on this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:42.370 --> 00:30:44.071 He makes an argument that was very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:44.071 --> 00:30:45.647 helpful for me and I think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:45.650 --> 00:30:47.250 probably also something that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:47.250 --> 00:30:48.550 should take forward-looking in terms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:48.550 --> 00:30:50.270 of dealing with that, he says.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:50.270 --> 00:30:51.950 We need to differentiate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:51.950 --> 00:30:54.820 Between the activities of physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:54.820 --> 00:30:57.116 in specific medical contexts,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:57.120 --> 00:30:59.295 hospitals, research institutions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:30:59.295 --> 00:31:01.470 public health settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:31:01.470 --> 00:31:04.570 Brunes the activities of physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:31:04.570 --> 00:31:07.844 in non medical contexts where they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:31:07.844 --> 00:31:10.226 are guided by aims and rationalities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769  
00:31:10.226 --> 00:31:12.080 that are exclusively defined  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:12.080 --> 00:31:15.020 by non medical actors and where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:15.020 --> 00:31:17.209 physicians easily are replaceable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:17.210 --> 00:31:20.210 And obviously he's arguing that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:20.210 --> 00:31:22.010 if some doctor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:22.010 --> 00:31:23.991 Commits a crime in a non medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:23.991 --> 00:31:25.589 context where non medical actors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:25.589 --> 00:31:27.665 define that's not a medical crime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:27.670 --> 00:31:28.746 Might still be horrible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:28.746 --> 00:31:30.739 but it's not a medical crime and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:30.739 --> 00:31:32.349 I find that relatively convincing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:32.350 --> 00:31:34.516 So the question is of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:34.520 --> 00:31:35.750 What about do you still remember?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878080659230769

00:31:35.750 --> 00:31:40.408 Recognize his face? Radovan Karadzic, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:42.460 --> 00:31:46.665 Serbian. Mass murderer right ahead and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:46.665 --> 00:31:48.780 and probably in charge of separate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:48.780 --> 00:31:52.206 It's A and thousands of of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:52.210 --> 00:31:54.268 Muslims that were murdered in Yugoslavia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:54.270 --> 00:31:57.645 What was Yugoslavia in the 90s was the schist

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:57.650 --> 00:31:59.169 right and had worked as a psychiatrist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:31:59.170 --> 00:32:01.276 But that does not make him

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:01.276 --> 00:32:02.626 a medical killer, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:02.626 --> 00:32:04.698 Because he ends up going into politics

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:04.698 --> 00:32:06.828 and when he does commits his crimes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:06.830 --> 00:32:09.448 he's not doing it as a doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:09.450 --> 00:32:11.669 And you could have the same discussion

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:11.669 --> 00:32:13.373 that's probably at least somebody

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:13.373 --> 00:32:15.443 that that David Muir will recognize

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:15.443 --> 00:32:17.419 Alfred Ebel up here in the corner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:17.420 --> 00:32:19.664 Who is the first head first

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:19.664 --> 00:32:22.299 director of the T4 killing side,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:22.300 --> 00:32:23.464 the so-called euthanasia

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:23.464 --> 00:32:25.016 murder side of Brandenburg?

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:25.020 --> 00:32:29.110 He's a doctor but and then ends up

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:29.110 --> 00:32:31.160 being the commandant of Treblinka.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:31.160 --> 00:32:33.160 One other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:33.160 --> 00:32:35.164 Horrendous murder sites in

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:35.164 --> 00:32:37.168 context of action Reinhard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:37.170 --> 00:32:39.615 where I think around 900,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:39.615 --> 00:32:42.060 mainly Polish Jews were murdered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:42.060 --> 00:32:44.388 And the question also in his case is

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:44.388 --> 00:32:46.846 when you take the criteria of deciding

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:46.846 --> 00:32:49.369 not to define cartridge as a medical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:49.370 --> 00:32:51.534 committing medical crimes also

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:51.534 --> 00:32:53.698 ever becomes more complicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:53.700 --> 00:32:54.196 Arguably,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:54.196 --> 00:32:56.676 what he does at Brandenburg

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:32:56.676 --> 00:32:58.660 is a medical crime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:32:58.660 --> 00:32:59.780 What he does at Treblinka,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:32:59.780 --> 00:33:00.980 perhaps not anymore.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:00.980 --> 00:33:03.780 And just him being a doctor there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:03.780 --> 00:33:05.817 at least creates a a Gray zone.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:05.820 --> 00:33:07.000 You could argue that's important,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:07.000 --> 00:33:08.547 but what I would argue is it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:08.547 --> 00:33:10.001 important that we reflect on these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:10.001 --> 00:33:11.477 categories and why we use them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:11.480 --> 00:33:12.620 Because eventually, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:12.620 --> 00:33:14.330 we also want to think about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:14.330 --> 00:33:15.670 The medical profession and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:15.670 --> 00:33:17.010 professionals are how we use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:17.059 --> 00:33:20.640 these categories in that setting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:20.640 --> 00:33:21.282 By the way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:33:21.282 --> 00:33:22.566 what Ralph and others of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:22.566 --> 00:33:23.550 also have emphasized,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:23.550 --> 00:33:25.386 what completely is useless in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:25.386 --> 00:33:27.720 context is the category of party membership,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:27.720 --> 00:33:28.012 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:28.012 --> 00:33:30.056 I mean, that has been a tendency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:30.056 --> 00:33:31.732 to try to define perpetrators,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:31.732 --> 00:33:35.348 but being a member of the Nazi Party  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:35.348 --> 00:33:38.445 is not a helpful category at all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:38.450 --> 00:33:40.630 In both directions, of course.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:40.630 --> 00:33:41.820 There was this whole tendency to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:41.820 --> 00:33:43.860 well, I was forced to become a member  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:43.860 --> 00:33:45.940 of the party and I didn't want to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:45.940 --> 00:33:47.180 and that's of course nonsense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:47.180 --> 00:33:48.324 So this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:48.324 --> 00:33:50.612 that whole apologetic apologetics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:50.612 --> 00:33:52.900 is not particularly helpful.



NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:52.900 --> 00:33:54.720 But it's also not incriminating per se,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:54.720 --> 00:33:54.966 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:54.966 --> 00:33:57.544 We need to look at what they did with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:57.544 --> 00:33:59.054 of course, in that context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:33:59.060 --> 00:34:01.082 And what makes makes things really

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:01.082 --> 00:34:03.519 complicated is of course that we also have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:03.520 --> 00:34:07.858 Cases where people who are persecuted

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:07.860 --> 00:34:10.446 in Nazi Germany end up sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:10.446 --> 00:34:13.410 the ideas with the perpetrators.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:13.410 --> 00:34:15.720 So the example that he brings in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:15.720 --> 00:34:17.520 of course, in this context is Franz Kalman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:17.520 --> 00:34:18.480 I don't know if you are my love,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:18.480 --> 00:34:20.400 you are familiar with that name,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:20.400 --> 00:34:23.838 but Kalman is somebody who I believe as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:23.838 --> 00:34:26.670 so-called half Jew gets into or a I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261

00:34:26.670 --> 00:34:27.246 well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:27.246 --> 00:34:30.126 he's a converted Jew actually.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:30.130 --> 00:34:30.676 In other words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:30.676 --> 00:34:31.404 in his self division,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:31.410 --> 00:34:31.876 not Jewish,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:31.876 --> 00:34:33.507 but of course for 90 Germany he's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:33.507 --> 00:34:34.997 been seen as a Jew and that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:34.997 --> 00:34:36.549 also why he eventually emigrates.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:36.550 --> 00:34:38.458 And he even in 193637 he's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5401261  
00:34:38.458 --> 00:34:39.730 banned from giving his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666  
00:34:39.800 --> 00:34:42.192 lectures that he wanted to give at a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666  
00:34:42.192 --> 00:34:44.867 number of medical conferences in Germany.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666  
00:34:44.870 --> 00:34:46.490 Because he's seen as Jewish.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666  
00:34:46.490 --> 00:34:47.984 But the irony is that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666  
00:34:47.984 --> 00:34:49.310 lectures he wants to give,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666  
00:34:49.310 --> 00:34:51.130 and that partially were held by others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:34:51.130 --> 00:34:53.890 was very much pushing eugenics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:34:53.890 --> 00:34:56.844 And he even wandered laws that were

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:34:56.844 --> 00:34:59.618 more radical than the laws that look,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:34:59.618 --> 00:35:01.170 quote, UN quote, legalized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:01.170 --> 00:35:02.518 forced for sterilization, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:02.518 --> 00:35:04.203 So you have these categories,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:04.210 --> 00:35:05.705 of course, where people actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:05.705 --> 00:35:08.071 can become in some ways part of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:08.071 --> 00:35:09.703 perpetrator and part of the victim

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:09.703 --> 00:35:11.694 side at the same time that doesn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.871742921666666

00:35:11.694 --> 00:35:13.250 exclude each other for that matter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:15.640 --> 00:35:18.440 Where goes very far, but I think also

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:18.440 --> 00:35:21.760 is an important impulse is of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:21.760 --> 00:35:26.810 what do we do with? This dark icon of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:26.810 --> 00:35:28.910 Perhaps even the Holocaust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:28.910 --> 00:35:29.978 And that's, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:29.978 --> 00:35:31.313 the doctor on the ramp.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:31.320 --> 00:35:35.487 And royalty would even argue it's a Gray  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:35.487 --> 00:35:39.430 zone whether we see that as a medical crime.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:39.430 --> 00:35:41.915 When we have mingala or others standing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:41.915 --> 00:35:44.309 there and being part of the selection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:44.309 --> 00:35:46.594 and his argument is that we know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:46.594 --> 00:35:48.848 that the vast majority of the people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:48.848 --> 00:35:50.904 that had that function were none,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:50.904 --> 00:35:52.308 were not were doctors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:52.310 --> 00:35:54.290 A lot of other officers also did their job,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:54.290 --> 00:35:56.642 so obviously it was not a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:56.642 --> 00:35:58.210 qualification for that function.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:58.210 --> 00:35:59.869 A lot of the selection that happened  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:35:59.869 --> 00:36:01.229 in other parts of the camps,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:01.230 --> 00:36:03.354 particularly outside of Auschwitz,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:03.354 --> 00:36:05.478 also was done by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:05.480 --> 00:36:07.140 Just that we're not doctors, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:07.140 --> 00:36:07.990 But on the other hand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:07.990 --> 00:36:10.126 of course he does concede that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:10.126 --> 00:36:12.630 a very specific situation in Auschwitz,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:12.630 --> 00:36:15.426 particularly 194344 with Oswald Pool

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:15.426 --> 00:36:17.460 pushing for a lower mortality and

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:17.528 --> 00:36:19.778 trying to make sure that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:19.778 --> 00:36:21.677 still certain productivity and says

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:21.677 --> 00:36:23.669 only doctors can do the selection.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:23.670 --> 00:36:25.469 So there is a Gray zone here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:25.470 --> 00:36:27.758 but I don't want to create an awareness

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:27.758 --> 00:36:29.793 that even sometimes icons need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:29.793 --> 00:36:31.886 be questioned and reflected on how

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:31.886 --> 00:36:33.566 we understand the doctors there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:33.570 --> 00:36:34.815 And he actually.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:34.815 --> 00:36:36.890 The capability critical of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:36.890 --> 00:36:39.157 sometimes a little bit too fast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:39.160 --> 00:36:40.980 too dramatic and bombastic declarations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:40.980 --> 00:36:43.208 of the Holocaust as a medicalized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:43.208 --> 00:36:45.581 genocide that we find in some very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:45.581 --> 00:36:47.408 high profile articles by scholars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:47.408 --> 00:36:50.214 also that we need to rethink these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:50.214 --> 00:36:52.250 categories against that backdrop.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:52.250 --> 00:36:55.577 What we can of course can do is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:55.577 --> 00:36:58.098 we can see medical crimes in seven  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:58.098 --> 00:36:59.826 different contexts of action.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:36:59.830 --> 00:37:00.946 Many of them are very familiar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:00.950 --> 00:37:01.930 So I don't for you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:01.930 --> 00:37:03.344 I'm sure I'm going to walk you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:03.344 --> 00:37:04.350 through all the details.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:04.350 --> 00:37:06.485 What for me was very helpful was

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:06.485 --> 00:37:09.118 to get an awareness of where we

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:09.118 --> 00:37:10.754 can see medical crimes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:10.760 --> 00:37:13.400 identify medical crimes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:13.400 --> 00:37:16.678 Going beyond the ones that we all know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:16.680 --> 00:37:18.780 probably I'm just projecting from me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:18.780 --> 00:37:19.746 I guess here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:19.746 --> 00:37:21.678 And that's of course forced sterilization

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:21.678 --> 00:37:23.857 and other so-called eugenic policies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:23.860 --> 00:37:27.199 the murder of patients and of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:27.200 --> 00:37:28.292 inhumane experiments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:28.292 --> 00:37:30.476 And he, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:30.480 --> 00:37:32.880 also draws the attention to three,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:32.880 --> 00:37:33.546 four other areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:33.546 --> 00:37:34.434 One is of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:34.440 --> 00:37:36.642 to what degree were doctors involved  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:36.642 --> 00:37:38.564 in excluding people in medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:38.564 --> 00:37:40.494 institutions already in 33 because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:40.494 --> 00:37:42.850 they were Jewish or politically?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:42.850 --> 00:37:43.550 Um, problematic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:43.550 --> 00:37:44.963 Quote UN quote, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:44.963 --> 00:37:47.504 So that could categorize as a medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:47.504 --> 00:37:49.887 crime because you operate as a doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:49.887 --> 00:37:52.109 in a medical institution at the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:52.110 --> 00:37:52.868 Um,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:52.868 --> 00:37:58.174 there are doctors who decide to use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:37:58.180 --> 00:38:00.408 Victims of Nazi persecution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:00.408 --> 00:38:02.079 for training purposes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:02.080 --> 00:38:03.180 something that I also wasn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:03.180 --> 00:38:03.840 that familiar with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:03.840 --> 00:38:07.396 But there are cases where a pregnant



NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:07.396 --> 00:38:10.576 woman who were prisoners were then

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:10.576 --> 00:38:13.280 used in in medical training contexts

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:13.280 --> 00:38:16.118 to to teach students and of course

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:16.118 --> 00:38:18.673 the whole question of how to use

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:18.673 --> 00:38:21.525 bodies of victims of Nazi persecution

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:21.525 --> 00:38:23.513 and for anatomical purposes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:23.520 --> 00:38:25.100 Then there's a whole question

NOTE Confidence: 0.819938657333333

00:38:25.100 --> 00:38:26.680 about forced labor in civilian

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:26.734 --> 00:38:27.840 medical institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:27.840 --> 00:38:30.960 And then of course you know the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:30.960 --> 00:38:34.240 activity of of doctors in camp hospitals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:34.240 --> 00:38:36.998 And what Walker argues in that context

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:36.998 --> 00:38:39.877 is we even need to think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:39.880 --> 00:38:42.565 What are the legal and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:42.565 --> 00:38:45.250 ethical standards at the time?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:45.250 --> 00:38:46.960 So looking at not only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:46.960 --> 00:38:48.328 from our perspective now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:48.330 --> 00:38:50.950 but what are the laws in the 30s about this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:50.950 --> 00:38:53.130 What is the ethical standards?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:53.130 --> 00:38:55.839 And include that not as the only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:55.839 --> 00:38:58.150 criterion but just as one factor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:38:58.150 --> 00:39:00.005 And that's what leads him to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:00.010 --> 00:39:01.634 particularly with forced sterilization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:01.634 --> 00:39:04.931 we do need to be aware of that this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:04.931 --> 00:39:07.121 is not a Nazi crime per se, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:07.121 --> 00:39:08.525 There has been increasingly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:08.525 --> 00:39:10.280 become a part of of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:10.280 --> 00:39:12.278 A discussion also now how much?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:12.280 --> 00:39:14.800 I think almost half of the states of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:14.800 --> 00:39:17.617 US at that time had forced sterilization.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:17.620 --> 00:39:19.850 Denmark had forced sterilization, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:19.850 --> 00:39:22.010 So there are quite a few other countries

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:22.010 --> 00:39:24.702 of course, that were practicing it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:24.702 --> 00:39:27.930 And if you take a positivist

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:28.031 --> 00:39:29.960 perspective on law,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:29.960 --> 00:39:31.407 it was not even illegal, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:31.407 --> 00:39:33.223 Because of course it was a law that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:33.223 --> 00:39:34.979 the German government had decided.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:34.980 --> 00:39:37.734 Now you can choose to say what the German

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:37.734 --> 00:39:39.524 Government in the summer or the fall

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:39.524 --> 00:39:41.517 of 1933 decides when there is no function.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:41.520 --> 00:39:44.046 Democratic Parliament is not legal anymore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:44.050 --> 00:39:44.986 but that's where you end up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:44.990 --> 00:39:45.338 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:45.338 --> 00:39:47.426 That's of course the the decision

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:47.426 --> 00:39:49.767 that you need to take and finally

NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:49.770 --> 00:39:51.450 to wrap up that whole question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7546398475

00:39:51.450 --> 00:39:52.570 about war medical crimes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.843614612222222

00:39:54.770 --> 00:39:57.479 There's also a strong point to be made that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:00.580 --> 00:40:02.872 Doctors who end up referencing that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:02.872 --> 00:40:05.271 they only were guided by medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:05.271 --> 00:40:06.879 criteria or scientific criteria  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:06.879 --> 00:40:09.560 in terms of their experimentation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:09.560 --> 00:40:12.692 also are to be questioned because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:12.692 --> 00:40:14.712 very often that's inaccurate and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:14.712 --> 00:40:16.008 the specific historical context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:16.010 --> 00:40:17.395 the example that often comes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:17.395 --> 00:40:18.780 up as you use Hawthorn,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:18.780 --> 00:40:20.327 who on the one hand did want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:20.327 --> 00:40:21.560 to do real research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:21.560 --> 00:40:23.954 but of course what he does is to go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:23.954 --> 00:40:26.299 to the people who run Brandenburg

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:26.299 --> 00:40:28.849 Garden or the killing side in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:28.849 --> 00:40:30.757 Brandenburg itself and already.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:30.760 --> 00:40:32.235 Talk with the leaders of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:32.235 --> 00:40:33.120 the chief organizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:33.120 --> 00:40:34.460 making sure that the right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:34.460 --> 00:40:35.800 patients are murdered so that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:35.848 --> 00:40:37.378 they can get their brains right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:37.380 --> 00:40:39.396 So yes, he does real brain research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:39.400 --> 00:40:41.716 but how does he get to how does he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:41.716 --> 00:40:43.476 get these brains and how does he get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:43.476 --> 00:40:44.934 exactly those brains that he wants?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:44.940 --> 00:40:46.440 So there's a reference to science,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:46.440 --> 00:40:48.960 of course is not only for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:48.960 --> 00:40:50.220 that setting problematic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:40:50.220 --> 00:40:52.296 but of course it's also setting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:52.296 --> 00:40:53.680 for implications because it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:53.739 --> 00:40:55.407 a reminder of how science of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:55.407 --> 00:40:57.596 course also today is not free of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:57.596 --> 00:40:58.956 political and value decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:40:58.960 --> 00:41:00.759 That of course also plays into that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:00.760 --> 00:41:02.929 Kind of context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:02.930 --> 00:41:04.970 So the third part that I want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:04.970 --> 00:41:07.258 discuss with you today is the whole  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:07.258 --> 00:41:10.145 issue about what we then have learned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:10.145 --> 00:41:13.477 in terms of understanding and getting a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:13.477 --> 00:41:16.857 better idea of the medical professionals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:16.860 --> 00:41:18.810 And the six points that I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:18.810 --> 00:41:20.810 going to share with you here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:20.810 --> 00:41:23.344 You can glance over for a moment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:23.350 --> 00:41:23.761 Um.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:41:23.761 --> 00:41:24.994 One important aspect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:24.994 --> 00:41:29.031 for me at least going a little bit deeper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:29.031 --> 00:41:31.995 into this was to understand better.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:32.000 --> 00:41:34.745 How we get to a situation where 45 some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:34.745 --> 00:41:37.320 people will give you higher percentages.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:37.320 --> 00:41:40.197 Somewhere around half of the German doctors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:40.197 --> 00:41:43.316 end up becoming members of the Nazi Party.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:43.320 --> 00:41:46.323 And it's relatively safe to argue to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:46.323 --> 00:41:50.982 assume that in many cases there was a very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:50.982 --> 00:41:53.680 clear opportunistic career motivation here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:53.680 --> 00:41:54.220 People realized,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:54.220 --> 00:41:56.700 and we can see that in the sources also.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:56.700 --> 00:41:59.832 They were hoping for the new  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:41:59.832 --> 00:42:01.920 professional opportunities that were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:42:02.001 --> 00:42:04.983 coming up in these new massively  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905  
00:42:04.983 --> 00:42:06.971 subsidized areas of eugenics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:06.980 --> 00:42:09.766 Right hereditary health courts were set up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:09.770 --> 00:42:12.920 They always had three at their helm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:12.920 --> 00:42:13.760 right and two of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:13.760 --> 00:42:16.036 Following correctly were doctors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:16.036 --> 00:42:18.881 the whole genetic survey operation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:18.881 --> 00:42:21.809 of the so-called epilogue Shea.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:21.810 --> 00:42:24.204 Fasson right ahead of hereditary biological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:24.204 --> 00:42:27.110 inventory and of course research in eugenics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:27.110 --> 00:42:30.646 So it was clear there would be new  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:30.646 --> 00:42:32.330 attractive potentials for jobs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:32.330 --> 00:42:34.938 which I of course have a much better  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:34.938 --> 00:42:38.080 chance getting when I am a party member.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:38.080 --> 00:42:40.030 Another factor where you can see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:40.030 --> 00:42:42.626 that coming in is that there is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:42.626 --> 00:42:44.462 very skewed balance of how many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:44.528 --> 00:42:46.442 professors end up being in the



NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:46.442 --> 00:42:48.450 party and how many private sentence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:48.450 --> 00:42:51.005 So people who already had the ability

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:51.005 --> 00:42:52.946 to be professors but who hadn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:52.946 --> 00:42:55.266 been hired yet on a tenure position.

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:55.266 --> 00:42:57.462 So it's very obvious that those

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:57.462 --> 00:42:59.618 who are in the PD status,

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:42:59.620 --> 00:43:02.596 who of course still need to go that

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:43:02.596 --> 00:43:05.204 academic or that career jumped or

NOTE Confidence: 0.864021184761905

00:43:05.204 --> 00:43:07.868 much more into the astic entering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:07.870 --> 00:43:10.460 But the important thing is of course

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:10.460 --> 00:43:13.335 not only that it's not automatic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:13.335 --> 00:43:15.867 we still have half don't something

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:15.942 --> 00:43:18.090 else linear often emphasizes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:18.090 --> 00:43:20.134 So it's of course still a choice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:20.140 --> 00:43:21.862 And we also have an I found

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:21.862 --> 00:43:22.600 that particularly important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:22.600 --> 00:43:25.136 We also had a lot of examples where

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:25.136 --> 00:43:27.536 people do become members of the Nazi

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:27.536 --> 00:43:30.233 Party but turn out to be surprisingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:30.233 --> 00:43:32.558 uncooperative in terms of working

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:32.558 --> 00:43:35.058 with the working with the regime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:35.058 --> 00:43:37.254 So it's not so clear cut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:37.260 --> 00:43:38.196 See where I'm going with this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:38.200 --> 00:43:39.672 So it's not that either you are a

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:39.672 --> 00:43:41.398 gung ho and everything or you're not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:41.400 --> 00:43:42.399 It's more complicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:42.399 --> 00:43:44.730 And the example here is the research

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:44.790 --> 00:43:46.650 that we have on the wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:46.650 --> 00:43:48.350 small Franconian place of Shabba.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:48.350 --> 00:43:50.210 Where there's been kind of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:50.210 --> 00:43:52.890 study on these years of 1934 to

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:52.890 --> 00:43:56.520 1939 where we can see again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:56.520 --> 00:43:58.698 Somewhere around 60% of the doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:43:58.698 --> 00:44:00.960 are members of the Nazi Party,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:00.960 --> 00:44:03.151 but 2/3 are the doctors and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:03.151 --> 00:44:05.283 of course don't know whether they

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:05.283 --> 00:44:07.248 were whether they were party

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:07.248 --> 00:44:09.630 members or not for these numbers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:09.630 --> 00:44:12.260 Never reported anybody in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:12.260 --> 00:44:15.460 context of eugenic survey.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:15.460 --> 00:44:16.330 You see where this is going?

NOTE Confidence: 0.834815711666667

00:44:16.330 --> 00:44:17.800 So on the one hand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:19.890 --> 00:44:22.025 Vast majority wants to be party members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:22.030 --> 00:44:25.719 On the other hand 2/3 do not

NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:25.719 --> 00:44:28.882 play with the Nazi requirements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:28.882 --> 00:44:31.540 And again, it's a question of interpretation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:31.540 --> 00:44:32.432 So much in history,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:32.432 --> 00:44:33.777 of course, why this happens,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:33.777 --> 00:44:35.571 but the most plausible argumentation that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:35.571 --> 00:44:37.706 we also have some indications of in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:37.706 --> 00:44:39.827 sources in terms of the letters and private.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:39.830 --> 00:44:42.093 Kind of ego documents and other places  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:42.093 --> 00:44:45.471 is these doctors were worried that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:45.471 --> 00:44:49.098 patients would lose their trust in them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834610635714286

00:44:49.100 --> 00:44:51.190 If I report somebody, who?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:44:54.280 --> 00:44:55.635 Might have an illness that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:44:55.635 --> 00:44:56.719 was defined as hereditary,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:44:56.720 --> 00:44:58.700 ill and should be sterilized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:44:58.700 --> 00:45:00.023 There will be a rumor about it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:00.023 --> 00:45:00.980 and other patients will say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:00.980 --> 00:45:02.100 I don't want to go to that doctor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:02.100 --> 00:45:03.860 He ends up getting me or my daughter

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:03.860 --> 00:45:05.372 or somebody else sterilized, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:05.372 --> 00:45:07.416 So there are other factors of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:07.420 --> 00:45:10.670 that play into that context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:10.670 --> 00:45:11.790 What else have we learned?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:11.790 --> 00:45:14.950 We have increasingly seen how even in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:14.950 --> 00:45:17.870 context of forced sterilization money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:17.870 --> 00:45:19.170 the motivation of having an

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:19.170 --> 00:45:20.470 extra revenue played a role.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:20.470 --> 00:45:22.230 It's not all about ideology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:22.230 --> 00:45:23.208 Case, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:23.208 --> 00:45:25.836 is Robert from Buna a doctor in India,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:25.836 --> 00:45:28.604 and we have many other cases where we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:28.604 --> 00:45:31.219 have a Doctor Who was clear he is a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:31.220 --> 00:45:32.740 Doctor and private practice will

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:32.740 --> 00:45:35.023 then goes to one of these hospitals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:35.023 --> 00:45:37.129 in entrepreneur and has this extra  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:37.129 --> 00:45:39.311 income of a couple of 1000 rice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:39.311 --> 00:45:41.004 micro months doing sterilizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:41.004 --> 00:45:43.814 but where there's no obvious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:43.814 --> 00:45:46.001 indication of ideological or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:46.001 --> 00:45:48.096 institutional reasons to do it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:48.100 --> 00:45:49.990 We have case studies on Robert  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:49.990 --> 00:45:52.600 Wilmans who is the head of one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:52.600 --> 00:45:54.205 the departments at the border,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:54.210 --> 00:45:56.630 shengshi and starting in Beetle,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:45:56.630 --> 00:46:00.242 which was a very important kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:46:00.242 --> 00:46:02.930 Protestant church driven institution.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:46:02.930 --> 00:46:04.946 Where the transition?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8676782222222222

00:46:04.946 --> 00:46:05.618 2.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:07.640 --> 00:46:09.290 Or sterilization for eugenic reasons  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:09.290 --> 00:46:10.940 and not for medical reasons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:10.940 --> 00:46:13.804 Of course we can see the change happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:13.810 --> 00:46:16.645 Pushed by him before the

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:16.645 --> 00:46:18.652 law is promulgated, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:18.652 --> 00:46:20.464 So he already kind of preemptively

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:20.464 --> 00:46:21.990 goes in that direction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:21.990 --> 00:46:25.146 He self defines as a strong,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:25.150 --> 00:46:27.610 with a strong Protestant Christian identity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:27.610 --> 00:46:29.306 but he is the one who makes the

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:29.306 --> 00:46:30.250 whole institution a catalyst.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:30.250 --> 00:46:31.498 We're accelerating that trend

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:31.498 --> 00:46:33.678 that it is talked about and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:33.678 --> 00:46:35.449 conviction as far as we can tell.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:35.450 --> 00:46:39.080 Is, on the one hand that he believes in it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:39.080 --> 00:46:42.384 He seems really to believe that eugenic

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:42.390 --> 00:46:45.350 for sterilization is the right thing to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:45.350 --> 00:46:46.916 And there's also good reason to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:46.916 --> 00:46:48.580 assume that it's very much about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:48.580 --> 00:46:49.990 his position at the hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:49.990 --> 00:46:51.940 He's not happy with the number  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:51.940 --> 00:46:53.240 of operations he does.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:53.240 --> 00:46:55.530 When he has more operations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:55.530 --> 00:46:57.362 on his whatever CV,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:57.370 --> 00:46:58.534 then he has a different standing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:58.534 --> 00:46:59.339 in the hospital, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:46:59.339 --> 00:47:00.653 So we can see how very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:00.653 --> 00:47:01.660 different motives of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:01.660 --> 00:47:04.348 also come into these different scenarios.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:04.350 --> 00:47:07.623 And supported Gulen who is a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:07.623 --> 00:47:09.378 good example here as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:09.380 --> 00:47:12.143 Is one of the many people who is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:12.143 --> 00:47:14.948 head of one of these mental institutions



NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:14.948 --> 00:47:19.456 where people also end up being sterilized?

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:19.460 --> 00:47:21.130 Who?

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:21.130 --> 00:47:23.182 Is seeing with a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:23.182 --> 00:47:24.550 distrust by Nazi authorities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:24.550 --> 00:47:26.602 He there's a lot of jobs he doesn't get.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:26.610 --> 00:47:29.290 He's seen as a almost kind of an anti Nazi.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:29.290 --> 00:47:30.096 And nevertheless,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:30.096 --> 00:47:32.514 he's lucky to get this kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:32.514 --> 00:47:34.489 of job as a director.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:34.490 --> 00:47:36.674 But there are many other things where

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:36.674 --> 00:47:38.911 it's clear that there is this uneasiness

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:38.911 --> 00:47:41.737 with him from the authorities side.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:41.740 --> 00:47:43.474 And he also clearly is on

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:43.474 --> 00:47:45.160 the reform side of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:45.160 --> 00:47:47.032 He really wants to make sure we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:47.032 --> 00:47:48.980 be a healing institution again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:48.980 --> 00:47:50.666 We shouldn't have all these mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:50.666 --> 00:47:52.480 patients that just stay here forever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:52.480 --> 00:47:52.676 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:52.676 --> 00:47:54.440 We need to find ways to get them to

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:54.492 --> 00:47:56.404 help them and then to release them again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:56.410 --> 00:47:59.273 But he realizes that he can only

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:47:59.273 --> 00:48:02.396 achieve his reform goals of kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:02.396 --> 00:48:04.666 making his institution more modern

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:04.670 --> 00:48:07.250 when he pushes for force sterilization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:07.250 --> 00:48:09.085 Because when you have sterilized

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:09.085 --> 00:48:10.920 the patient that becomes the

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:10.982 --> 00:48:12.426 requirement for letting that

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:12.426 --> 00:48:14.659 person out in into society again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:14.659 --> 00:48:16.574 So he goes for it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:16.580 --> 00:48:16.990 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:16.990 --> 00:48:20.270 So we can see these kind of complex

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:20.270 --> 00:48:22.239 situations of motives as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:22.240 --> 00:48:24.058 We also have learned more and

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:24.058 --> 00:48:25.735 more about doctors that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:25.735 --> 00:48:27.339 really difficult to categorize.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:27.340 --> 00:48:29.125 And I'm reminded of an exhibition that

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:29.125 --> 00:48:30.840 David Goldman, the founder of Aspen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:30.840 --> 00:48:33.305 I went to a few years ago about

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:33.305 --> 00:48:36.160 Fed and don't know if you recall,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:36.160 --> 00:48:38.680 who of course is a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:38.680 --> 00:48:41.830 A towering figure of of surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:41.830 --> 00:48:44.650 and of German medicine and

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:44.650 --> 00:48:47.138 the really important player.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:47.140 --> 00:48:48.448 The first things that I knew

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:48.448 --> 00:48:49.906 about him was that there's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:49.906 --> 00:48:51.251 reason why Max Lieberman paints  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:51.251 --> 00:48:52.972 him because they were friends.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:52.972 --> 00:48:55.634 Max Liebermann, German Jewish painter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:55.634 --> 00:48:56.736 impressionistic painter.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:56.740 --> 00:48:58.336 He's one of the only non Jews  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:48:58.336 --> 00:49:00.750 who actually comes to Miami's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:49:00.750 --> 00:49:03.198 Burial in 1935?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:49:03.198 --> 00:49:05.210 I believe so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.745281276

00:49:05.210 --> 00:49:08.630 Xampp is a good example of where we on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:08.727 --> 00:49:12.423 the one hand know about how he and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:12.423 --> 00:49:14.308 private contexts condemns Nazism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:14.308 --> 00:49:17.182 helps people who are persecuted at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:17.182 --> 00:49:19.450 the period, but on the other hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:19.450 --> 00:49:23.510 from day one already in 1933.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:23.510 --> 00:49:25.766 Celebrates the Nazi takeover of power,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:25.770 --> 00:49:27.105 celebrates it as a national

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:27.105 --> 00:49:28.173 revolution that was necessary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:28.180 --> 00:49:30.777 which of course also is relatively touristic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:30.777 --> 00:49:33.848 of a certain part of German intellectuals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:33.850 --> 00:49:35.750 German elites at the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:35.750 --> 00:49:37.966 and he is in the middle of that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:37.966 --> 00:49:39.979 and also supports the regime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:39.980 --> 00:49:41.484 And the most important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:41.484 --> 00:49:43.740 probably the most damning evidence is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:43.740 --> 00:49:45.372 of course, that somebody might be

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:45.372 --> 00:49:47.240 something that we will touch on later.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:47.240 --> 00:49:49.728 People like, or particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:49.728 --> 00:49:52.838 salable actually also is present.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:52.840 --> 00:49:55.340 When?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:55.340 --> 00:49:56.346 The institutions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:56.346 --> 00:49:58.861 both from the medical world

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:49:58.861 --> 00:50:01.060 and the their market,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:01.060 --> 00:50:03.448 and those who were involved in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:03.448 --> 00:50:05.680 experimentation on prisoners get together,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:05.680 --> 00:50:07.456 for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:07.456 --> 00:50:11.802 for sulfonamide experimentation and all these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:11.802 --> 00:50:14.574 kind of aviation experiments and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:14.580 --> 00:50:17.177 And people like Xenopol are there in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:17.180 --> 00:50:20.372 4344 with no word of criticism and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:20.372 --> 00:50:23.479 even instead of criticizing these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:23.480 --> 00:50:25.840 Extremely inhuman and brutal experiments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:25.840 --> 00:50:28.018 They even give some productive advice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:28.018 --> 00:50:30.281 how to improve the methods, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:30.281 --> 00:50:32.049 So he's in the middle of it and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:32.049 --> 00:50:33.697 that's of course where where is he,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:33.700 --> 00:50:34.074 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:34.074 --> 00:50:36.692 How could we categorize him in terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:36.692 --> 00:50:39.454 of anti Nazi but at the same time

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:39.454 --> 00:50:42.139 part of the crimes of course anyways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:42.140 --> 00:50:45.996 We have other examples also for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:45.996 --> 00:50:49.820 euthanasia murders and examples,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:49.820 --> 00:50:52.168 for example from Erlangen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:52.168 --> 00:50:54.516 the mental hospital there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:54.520 --> 00:50:56.140 where we more and more understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:56.140 --> 00:50:58.050 how the heads of those hospitals

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:58.050 --> 00:50:59.598 where patients were killed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:50:59.600 --> 00:51:01.007 And when I used the word youthanasia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:01.010 --> 00:51:02.976 I hope that you can imagine the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:02.976 --> 00:51:05.016 quotation marks as Nazi terminology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:05.020 --> 00:51:06.192 of course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:06.192 --> 00:51:07.364 We mourn,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:07.364 --> 00:51:10.294 want understand how even people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:10.300 --> 00:51:13.144 who were involved in that very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:13.144 --> 00:51:17.030 often did not have a linear and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:17.030 --> 00:51:19.442 unequivocally Nazi careers pushed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:19.442 --> 00:51:23.096 for the murder and for sending their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:23.096 --> 00:51:24.754 patients in spite of the fact that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:24.754 --> 00:51:26.213 they had room for maneuver, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:26.213 --> 00:51:28.237 We had more and more understanding of how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:28.237 --> 00:51:30.219 many of the heads of these institutions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:30.220 --> 00:51:30.868 when they said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:30.868 --> 00:51:31.084 no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:31.084 --> 00:51:32.840 I didn't want to send their patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:32.840 --> 00:51:33.809 were not punished.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:33.809 --> 00:51:36.473 And that's of course what happened in 2015.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:36.473 --> 00:51:39.697 Um also wrote an important book about and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:39.697 --> 00:51:42.013 eventually one of the last examples that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:42.013 --> 00:51:45.190 I want to give here is perhaps to situate.



NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:45.190 --> 00:51:47.563 I don't exactly know where David Marvel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:47.563 --> 00:51:50.048 is going to take us with mingala,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:50.050 --> 00:51:53.732 but we of course know so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:53.732 --> 00:51:56.240 more now about the camp doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:56.240 --> 00:51:58.410 the s s doctors in the camps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:58.410 --> 00:51:59.270 And that is mainly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:51:59.270 --> 00:52:00.345 as far as I know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:00.350 --> 00:52:02.210 mainly due to Philip Rowe,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:02.210 --> 00:52:05.584 where she wrote a kind of collective

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:05.584 --> 00:52:08.668 biography he was able to identify.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:08.670 --> 00:52:10.416 All, as far as we know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:10.420 --> 00:52:15.956 all the doctors who were as s s men

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:15.956 --> 00:52:20.230 either standard asked or laggards, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:20.230 --> 00:52:22.432 Either the head of the whole

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:22.432 --> 00:52:25.160 complex or the the subordinate Dr.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:25.160 --> 00:52:25.970 at the place,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:25.970 --> 00:52:27.986 and he ends up with 177 and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:27.986 --> 00:52:29.528 has looked at these 177,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:29.528 --> 00:52:30.568 tried to dig out everything  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8276190531

00:52:30.568 --> 00:52:31.400 he could find out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:31.442 --> 00:52:33.652 about them. And that of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:33.652 --> 00:52:35.404 helps to contextualize people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:35.404 --> 00:52:37.508 like Mangala in that context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:37.510 --> 00:52:39.720 And lo and behold, um,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:39.720 --> 00:52:41.799 more than 50% of these doctors were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:41.799 --> 00:52:44.089 also of the war youth generation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8654163925

00:52:44.090 --> 00:52:45.398 Some of them were even younger.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:52:47.430 --> 00:52:51.426 They very often were strong supporters  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:52:51.430 --> 00:52:53.502 of eugenics, of anti-Semitism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:52:53.502 --> 00:52:57.170 of folkish ideology already in the 1920s.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:52:57.170 --> 00:52:59.780 Interesting enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:52:59.780 --> 00:53:01.940 In contrast to a lot of other cases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:01.940 --> 00:53:04.020 where we see a lot of continuity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:04.020 --> 00:53:07.156 that doctors end up having doctors as sons,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:07.160 --> 00:53:11.656 these guys were mainly past sons of pastors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:11.660 --> 00:53:13.220 So kind of for whatever reason,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:13.220 --> 00:53:15.117 I'm not sure how to explain that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:15.120 --> 00:53:18.960 but that seems to be an interesting factor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:18.960 --> 00:53:20.600 They clearly believed in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:20.600 --> 00:53:22.485 US as a racial elite, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:22.485 --> 00:53:23.955 So there is this idea of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:23.960 --> 00:53:25.400 of arrogance of the institution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:25.400 --> 00:53:27.440 that we of course can see there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:27.440 --> 00:53:29.312 There's a strong focus on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:29.312 --> 00:53:30.969 ideological training that played a role.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:53:30.970 --> 00:53:32.920 But we also need to balance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:53:32.920 --> 00:53:35.360 this and have a reality check.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:35.360 --> 00:53:37.046 There were often not enough applicants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:37.046 --> 00:53:38.730 to get into these positions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:38.730 --> 00:53:40.968 and their medical training that these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:40.968 --> 00:53:43.629 doctors got was more or less mediocre,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:43.630 --> 00:53:46.815 so you should not kind of exaggerate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:46.815 --> 00:53:50.417 this kind of elite context too much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:50.420 --> 00:53:52.105 Their situation, the situation of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:52.105 --> 00:53:54.439 the doctors at the camps S doctors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:54.440 --> 00:53:55.350 was one that, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:55.350 --> 00:53:57.624 was defined by the whole medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:57.624 --> 00:53:59.140 system of the US.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:53:59.140 --> 00:54:01.002 By the system of the concentration camps  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:01.002 --> 00:54:03.257 and by the way that the war developed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:03.260 --> 00:54:04.196 right so many ways,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:04.196 --> 00:54:04.898 that's the triads,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:04.900 --> 00:54:05.550 the triangle,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:05.550 --> 00:54:08.150 that of course decides on what they can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:08.215 --> 00:54:11.929 do and what their possibilities are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:11.930 --> 00:54:14.081 And what we need to keep in mind is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:14.081 --> 00:54:16.108 that the people that were doctors at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:16.108 --> 00:54:18.519 the camp were in a constant rotation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:18.520 --> 00:54:20.176 So they would from time to time be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:20.176 --> 00:54:22.046 sent out and ended up with the troops.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:22.050 --> 00:54:23.234 And I think that metal is an example  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:23.234 --> 00:54:24.280 of that as far as I remember,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:24.280 --> 00:54:26.086 even where they end up with roughness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:26.086 --> 00:54:28.210 units at the front or in the rear and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:28.210 --> 00:54:29.758 then come back to the camp, right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:29.758 --> 00:54:30.548 So there is a movement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:54:30.550 --> 00:54:32.046 Then we can also clearly see how that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:54:32.046 --> 00:54:33.958 adds to the brutalization, so to speak,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:33.958 --> 00:54:35.434 in that process to some degree.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:35.440 --> 00:54:38.332 This is of course a difficult  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:38.332 --> 00:54:41.339 interpretation as well along those lines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:41.340 --> 00:54:42.243 The important thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:42.243 --> 00:54:44.755 of course here is that we should not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:44.755 --> 00:54:46.801 think of the concentration camps as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:46.801 --> 00:54:49.468 near detention sites even before 1939.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:49.468 --> 00:54:52.744 They are clearly spaces of social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:52.744 --> 00:54:55.191 racist transformation, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:55.191 --> 00:54:57.146 There are spaces, the institutions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:54:57.150 --> 00:55:00.326 that are about to heal the national body,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:55:00.330 --> 00:55:02.829 the Fox Carper, from its harmful elements.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:55:02.830 --> 00:55:04.454 And the doctors were of course predestined,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:55:04.460 --> 00:55:06.310 predestined for a key role.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7947000133333333

00:55:06.310 --> 00:55:07.393 In that context,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:07.393 --> 00:55:09.198 it's important that these doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:09.198 --> 00:55:11.851 at the camps were acting relatively

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:11.851 --> 00:55:13.719 independent of the Commandant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:13.720 --> 00:55:17.145 Because their superiors were the

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:17.145 --> 00:55:20.136 head of the USS medical system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:20.136 --> 00:55:22.008 but not necessarily the commandant at

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:22.008 --> 00:55:24.005 the specific camp that they were in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:24.010 --> 00:55:25.066 That gave them some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:25.066 --> 00:55:26.650 Space to breathe and to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:26.710 --> 00:55:28.910 their own decisions, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:28.910 --> 00:55:30.590 within that context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:30.590 --> 00:55:33.747 There's a clear escalation to be seen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:33.750 --> 00:55:35.758 of course, after 1939.

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:35.758 --> 00:55:38.772 We have evidence that when Himmler comes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:38.772 --> 00:55:40.027 I'm trying to remember what

NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333

00:55:40.027 --> 00:55:41.469 camp he goes to about this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:55:41.470 --> 00:55:43.610 I think it's DAU.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:55:43.610 --> 00:55:45.225 And he sees the consequences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.794700013333333  
00:55:45.225 --> 00:55:46.840 of the overcrowding and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:46.906 --> 00:55:48.162 chaos that has developed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:48.162 --> 00:55:49.732 over the last first six,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:49.740 --> 00:55:51.518 1218 months after the war has started.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:51.520 --> 00:55:54.328 And so in some places the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:54.328 --> 00:55:56.196 number of prisoners. right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:56.196 --> 00:55:58.020 Within relatively short times,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:58.020 --> 00:55:59.658 even somebody like Himmler was shocked.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:55:59.660 --> 00:56:01.431 And that's of course where the initiative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:56:01.431 --> 00:56:04.175 to 14 F 13 ends up being taken, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:56:04.175 --> 00:56:08.280 That specific program like expands the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:56:08.280 --> 00:56:10.560 so-called euthanasia killings into the camps,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316  
00:56:10.560 --> 00:56:12.968 which of course for a long time



NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:12.968 --> 00:56:15.404 means that now, to create more

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:15.404 --> 00:56:18.680 order and more space at the camps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:18.680 --> 00:56:21.396 prisoners would be taken from the camps

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:21.396 --> 00:56:24.370 and murdered and the killing sites off T4,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:24.370 --> 00:56:25.996 and eventually they'll do it themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:26.000 --> 00:56:27.864 But that's of course a window that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:27.864 --> 00:56:29.976 opens up there in the course of 1942,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:29.976 --> 00:56:32.080 particularly in that context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:32.080 --> 00:56:34.904 And almost all the physicians go all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:34.904 --> 00:56:38.000 way from clear neglect of their patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:38.000 --> 00:56:40.695 I mean we barely see S doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:40.695 --> 00:56:42.460 treating patients of course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:42.460 --> 00:56:44.248 To the mass dying to genocide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:44.250 --> 00:56:44.536 right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:44.536 --> 00:56:46.252 That's of course this kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:46.252 --> 00:56:48.073 process that they go through and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:48.073 --> 00:56:49.999 one of the most interesting cases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:49.999 --> 00:56:52.075 that we know much more about now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:52.080 --> 00:56:55.184 Is it with this right who is of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:55.184 --> 00:56:57.852 course in charge at Auschwitz?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:56:57.852 --> 00:57:03.060 \*\*\*\* now and at least from September 1942?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:57:03.060 --> 00:57:05.316 And the the challenge here is that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:57:05.316 --> 00:57:07.600 have one of his assistant prisoners,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:57:07.600 --> 00:57:09.310 prisoner assistants Hermann  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877280680526316

00:57:09.310 --> 00:57:11.590 Langbein by him who?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:57:14.310 --> 00:57:16.039 Paints a very positive picture of him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:57:16.040 --> 00:57:17.980 right how he fights corruption,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:57:17.980 --> 00:57:19.046 fights mortality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:57:19.046 --> 00:57:21.178 improves the prisoner situation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:57:21.180 --> 00:57:23.324 He's the one who also makes sure that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:57:23.324 --> 00:57:25.788 the ramp selection becomes a medical job.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:25.790 --> 00:57:27.374 But on the other hand, what we should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:27.374 --> 00:57:28.830 not lose sight of is of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:28.830 --> 00:57:31.903 that vets very much believes in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:31.903 --> 00:57:34.838 necessity of his task of mass murder,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:34.838 --> 00:57:38.116 but just that he wants it to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:38.116 --> 00:57:41.028 done in a rational and decent way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:41.030 --> 00:57:42.842 And this notion of decency that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:42.842 --> 00:57:44.689 even vets and others come back,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:44.690 --> 00:57:46.601 of course diagonally refers to to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:46.601 --> 00:57:48.689 speech that we all know of of Himmler,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:48.690 --> 00:57:51.257 the infamous speech in October 1943,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:51.257 --> 00:57:54.659 where Himmler also speaks about committing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:54.659 --> 00:57:57.470 the these killings in a decent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:57:57.470 --> 00:58:00.704 Manner, of course, at the same time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:58:00.710 --> 00:58:03.230 We have examples of doctors finding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:03.230 --> 00:58:05.805 the their first weeks at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:05.805 --> 00:58:07.429 camp being very difficult.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:07.430 --> 00:58:09.326 But I think the important thing is here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:09.326 --> 00:58:11.360 not to understand this difficulties.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:11.360 --> 00:58:13.376 We suddenly being on the ramp and having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:13.376 --> 00:58:15.994 to take these decisions as necessary,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:15.994 --> 00:58:17.890 having more inhibitions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:17.890 --> 00:58:19.530 I think that's big the often the leap  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:19.530 --> 00:58:21.409 that we take and we have good examples.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:21.410 --> 00:58:24.443 Again, I don't want to go too far  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:24.443 --> 00:58:25.767 into David's topic here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:25.770 --> 00:58:27.380 but we have a case where mingle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:27.380 --> 00:58:28.828 is sent off to calm down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:28.830 --> 00:58:32.130 I think hands still much who's a young guy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:32.130 --> 00:58:35.368 27 and who has a hard time being on the ramp.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:35.370 --> 00:58:36.765 And the way that mango of course does it

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:36.765 --> 00:58:38.379 is that he says this is a little bit like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:38.380 --> 00:58:39.684 Matriarch, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:39.684 --> 00:58:41.640 This is comparable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:41.640 --> 00:58:43.712 What we know is at least that almost

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:43.712 --> 00:58:45.925 all of the doctors get used to it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:45.930 --> 00:58:47.498 get used to it, do the job,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:47.500 --> 00:58:50.173 and very often also end up using it for

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:50.173 --> 00:58:52.659 their research and their dissertation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:52.660 --> 00:58:56.452 So we see a combination in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:56.452 --> 00:58:58.260 motivations between racist motivations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:58:58.260 --> 00:59:00.840 careerism and self enrichment that of

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:00.840 --> 00:59:03.200 course very often plays interviews.

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:03.200 --> 00:59:05.198 What I wasn't so aware of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:05.200 --> 00:59:07.336 but I found important as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:07.340 --> 00:59:09.300 is of course to see what Himmler

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:09.300 --> 00:59:10.759 actually thought about his actors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:10.760 --> 00:59:13.538 He had did not have high.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:13.540 --> 00:59:15.906 A high opinion about them and mangler  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:15.906 --> 00:59:18.602 is more the exception that he is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:18.602 --> 00:59:21.008 somebody who's actually able to build  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:21.078 --> 00:59:23.358 up his own research at Auschwitz.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:23.360 --> 00:59:25.733 A lot of the research that otherwise  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:25.733 --> 00:59:28.228 happens in camp context is from external  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:28.228 --> 00:59:30.794 doctors that come in and then are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:30.794 --> 00:59:33.475 given certain opportunities to to do there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:33.480 --> 00:59:36.588 But the bottom line is the camp  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:36.588 --> 00:59:39.202 doctors were neither just following  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:39.202 --> 00:59:41.170 orders nor they were thought leaders  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:41.170 --> 00:59:42.540 of their own social engineering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:42.540 --> 00:59:43.710 They were probably much more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714

00:59:43.710 --> 00:59:44.880 to be described as pragmatic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:59:44.880 --> 00:59:48.200 utilitarian practitioners of mass murder.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:59:48.200 --> 00:59:50.342 Firmly rooted in the racist worldview  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:59:50.342 --> 00:59:52.710 and value system of uncompromising  
NOTE Confidence: 0.764446724285714  
00:59:52.710 --> 00:59:54.009 and resolute brutality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
00:59:57.140 --> 00:59:58.088 The last count point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
00:59:58.088 --> 00:59:59.800 I'm just looking at the time here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
00:59:59.800 --> 01:00:01.816 I'll just going to touch on very briefly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:01.820 --> 01:00:03.122 We also have one more research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:03.122 --> 01:00:04.560 of course about the experiments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:04.560 --> 01:00:06.640 In one case that also stands out for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:06.640 --> 01:00:09.092 me in that context is close, close.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:09.092 --> 01:00:12.354 Schilling who does a lot of malaria  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:12.354 --> 01:00:14.788 experimenting and data was actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:14.788 --> 01:00:16.680 longer standing research project  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:16.680 --> 01:00:19.624 that goes all the way from 42 to 45.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:19.630 --> 01:00:22.054 And his point is of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:22.054 --> 01:00:23.266 particularly interesting because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:23.266 --> 01:00:24.959 unlike for example Mangala,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:24.960 --> 01:00:25.872 he's somebody who's already.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:25.872 --> 01:00:27.240 At the end of his career,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:27.240 --> 01:00:28.360 I think he's in the late 60s,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:28.360 --> 01:00:30.880 early 70s when he even starts with this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:30.880 --> 01:00:33.480 So he's had a career at the Holbrook  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:33.480 --> 01:00:35.039 Institute and other places,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:35.040 --> 01:00:37.392 and he's very much also contributing to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:37.392 --> 01:00:39.508 the normalization of having a research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:39.508 --> 01:00:41.258 address at a concentration camp.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:41.260 --> 01:00:42.334 But we also have learned more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:42.334 --> 01:00:43.674 and more about is, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:43.674 --> 01:00:45.234 how these are networks right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:00:45.240 --> 01:00:47.599 And he has context to doctors all



NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:47.599 --> 01:00:50.046 over and also to other institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:50.046 --> 01:00:51.408 in that context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:51.410 --> 01:00:54.482 Who see this as normality and also strong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:54.482 --> 01:00:57.327 sense of his own ethical integrity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:57.330 --> 01:00:57.796 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:00:57.796 --> 01:01:00.126 He's doing humanity a service.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:00.130 --> 01:01:02.210 It will cost some lives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:02.210 --> 01:01:05.066 but in the end the world will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:05.066 --> 01:01:07.775 thank him because he will have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:07.775 --> 01:01:10.105 solved the problem of malaria.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:10.110 --> 01:01:12.160 Now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:12.160 --> 01:01:14.090 I'll whitling and Marian \*\*\*\*\*  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:14.090 --> 01:01:15.758 have done important work on him.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:15.760 --> 01:01:18.152 And what I think is so crucial about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273  
01:01:18.152 --> 01:01:20.248 that research is also that they really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:20.248 --> 01:01:22.479 have driven home how to really fully

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:22.479 --> 01:01:24.675 understand what this kind of brutal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:24.680 --> 01:01:26.168 murderous experimenter is doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:26.168 --> 01:01:28.400 Be very often also need the

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:28.465 --> 01:01:30.137 perspective of the victims,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:30.140 --> 01:01:32.488 because we fully understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:32.488 --> 01:01:34.836 what Schilling is doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:34.840 --> 01:01:37.038 just thanks to one of his assistants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:37.040 --> 01:01:37.572 We actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:37.572 --> 01:01:38.104 Eugene asked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:38.104 --> 01:01:39.980 we actually know the details of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:39.980 --> 01:01:41.174 and that's of course an important

NOTE Confidence: 0.819847862727273

01:01:41.174 --> 01:01:42.230 aspect in that whole realm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897540686666667

01:01:44.400 --> 01:01:46.848 So I want to wrap up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897540686666667

01:01:46.850 --> 01:01:48.593 but just kind of think about where

NOTE Confidence: 0.897540686666667

01:01:48.593 --> 01:01:50.180 that takes us to in terms of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.623074428571429  
01:01:52.240 --> 01:01:54.192 Tentative conclusions or thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.623074428571429  
01:01:54.192 --> 01:01:56.350 of medical history, but also what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.623074428571429  
01:01:56.350 --> 01:01:58.078 we do with with this education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.623074428571429  
01:01:58.080 --> 01:01:59.856 of course, I think one thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:01.930 --> 01:02:03.838 That stands out from this whole  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:03.838 --> 01:02:05.922 process is that we see this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:05.922 --> 01:02:07.778 strong desire of distance, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:07.778 --> 01:02:10.722 If we can define those who committed the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:10.722 --> 01:02:13.268 crimes as pathological or as fanatics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:13.270 --> 01:02:15.082 then it has nothing to do with me, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:15.082 --> 01:02:17.898 So that of course has been one important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:17.898 --> 01:02:20.046 thing that needs to be overcome.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:20.050 --> 01:02:20.830 But at the same time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:20.830 --> 01:02:23.170 I think it's also important to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375  
01:02:23.170 --> 01:02:25.579 acknowledge that this Nazi doctrine me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:25.579 --> 01:02:28.309 approach also falls short unless we even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:28.309 --> 01:02:30.708 also go into the specificity, right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:30.708 --> 01:02:31.900 We need the historical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:31.900 --> 01:02:32.255 Sophisticated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:32.255 --> 01:02:34.030 we cannot just make assumptions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:34.030 --> 01:02:35.450 and guess and estimate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:35.450 --> 01:02:37.118 We need to understand what these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:37.118 --> 01:02:38.923 doctors did and you could even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:38.923 --> 01:02:41.135 include that we need a site specific  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:41.135 --> 01:02:42.897 exploration and that's of course what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:42.897 --> 01:02:45.433 fast be that you've heard a lot about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:45.433 --> 01:02:48.091 is trying to do right and faspe has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:48.091 --> 01:02:50.496 over the last decade or so taking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:50.496 --> 01:02:52.308 about 700 mainly graduate students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:52.308 --> 01:02:54.940 to Europe and gone to the different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:55.003 --> 01:02:57.754 places where doctors and lawyers and others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:02:57.760 --> 01:03:01.155 Are practicing what did practice their roles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:01.160 --> 01:03:03.144 acted in their roles and also to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:03.144 --> 01:03:04.888 to Auschwitz and to reflect on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:04.890 --> 01:03:06.951 And I think it's safe to say that that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:06.951 --> 01:03:08.928 a very different setting to reflect

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:08.928 --> 01:03:11.158 on that complicity of people that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:11.158 --> 01:03:13.078 some ways were you and in other ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:13.080 --> 01:03:15.488 were different to try to understand that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:15.490 --> 01:03:16.282 So the big question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:16.282 --> 01:03:17.470 I'm sure that there are many

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:17.510 --> 01:03:18.480 of you in similar roles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:18.480 --> 01:03:20.006 I think I would how can we

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:20.006 --> 01:03:21.419 integrate that into the curriculum?

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:21.420 --> 01:03:23.814 How can we convince our schools integrated?

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:23.820 --> 01:03:28.608 How can we invite young future professionals?

NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:28.610 --> 01:03:30.464 In the realm of medicine or law or business  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:30.464 --> 01:03:32.508 in other areas and one way of course is it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:32.510 --> 01:03:34.232 That's what we are trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871610264375

01:03:34.232 --> 01:03:36.020 do to have these two week.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:38.280 --> 01:03:40.290 Fellowships where we can mix  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:40.290 --> 01:03:42.300 and exploration of these sites.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:42.300 --> 01:03:44.040 Uh, specific learning about the history,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:44.040 --> 01:03:46.448 but then to think about the implications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:46.448 --> 01:03:49.740 for the contemporary setting now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:49.740 --> 01:03:51.702 You probably also need a broader  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:51.702 --> 01:03:54.388 context for a lot of what we're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:54.390 --> 01:03:55.562 I briefly mentioned that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:55.562 --> 01:03:57.131 of course, as sterilization was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:57.131 --> 01:03:58.766 not necessarily a German thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:03:58.770 --> 01:04:00.130 I think that already opens up the question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:00.130 --> 01:04:02.216 We probably need much more of an

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:02.216 --> 01:04:03.938 understanding about how the different

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:03.938 --> 01:04:05.295 Nazi crimes connected, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:05.295 --> 01:04:06.730 And how they engaged in each other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:06.730 --> 01:04:08.274 There was a book that came out last

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:08.274 --> 01:04:09.478 year about the relationship between

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:09.478 --> 01:04:11.020 US and Asia and the Holocaust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:11.020 --> 01:04:11.848 You would think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:11.848 --> 01:04:13.228 didn't we already know everything

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:13.228 --> 01:04:14.330 about that connection?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:14.330 --> 01:04:17.375 But the point is actually that recent

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:17.375 --> 01:04:20.780 scholarship of the last 1-2 years really has.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:20.780 --> 01:04:22.274 Driven at home that we should

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:22.274 --> 01:04:24.011 not think of it as the sequence

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:24.011 --> 01:04:26.007 first A then B but it's 2 murder

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:26.007 --> 01:04:28.101 programs that in complex ways are

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:28.101 --> 01:04:30.254 intertwined and relate to each other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:30.254 --> 01:04:33.330 And I think our understanding has is is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:33.330 --> 01:04:36.298 growing as we speak about these connections.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:36.300 --> 01:04:38.309 I think we also really for ourself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:38.310 --> 01:04:39.774 everybody that we tried to teach about this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:39.780 --> 01:04:42.360 we really need to address that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:42.360 --> 01:04:44.653 massive temptation to project our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:44.653 --> 01:04:46.657 thinking on historical figures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:46.660 --> 01:04:49.189 I don't know how often I've in a Facebook  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:49.189 --> 01:04:51.488 context had fellows who still want to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:51.490 --> 01:04:51.685 well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:51.685 --> 01:04:53.050 but they had a really bad feeling  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:53.050 --> 01:04:54.884 what they were doing and they had to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:54.884 --> 01:04:56.052 overcome their moral inhibitions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:56.052 --> 01:04:57.340 they didn't really want to do it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:57.340 --> 01:04:59.404 but they ended up being forced to whatever,



NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:04:59.410 --> 01:05:01.740 ohh, look, they committed suicide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:01.740 --> 01:05:02.730 So that's probably because they

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:02.730 --> 01:05:03.816 felt bad about it, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:03.816 --> 01:05:05.246 We really have to radically

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:05.246 --> 01:05:06.650 turn that around and say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:06.650 --> 01:05:08.658 What if they actually want to do it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:08.660 --> 01:05:10.604 And if if they want to do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:10.610 --> 01:05:14.236 what are the explanatory factors for that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:14.240 --> 01:05:16.746 How do we get into that basically?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:16.746 --> 01:05:17.252 Eventually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:17.252 --> 01:05:21.160 and that should be my last sentence before

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:21.160 --> 01:05:24.640 Mark pulls me off the stage here is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:24.640 --> 01:05:26.938 There are of course there is

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:26.938 --> 01:05:29.130 a way to see these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:29.130 --> 01:05:29.553 Doctors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:29.553 --> 01:05:34.258 As we look into them, as in a mirror,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:34.258 --> 01:05:36.199 as fanatic outsiders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:36.200 --> 01:05:38.912 There is a second way of looking at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:38.912 --> 01:05:41.879 them as apolitical normal physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:41.880 --> 01:05:44.688 dedicated to a medical ethos but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:44.688 --> 01:05:47.689 abused by external political powers or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:47.689 --> 01:05:50.319 enticed by omnipresent group dynamics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:50.320 --> 01:05:51.916 Or, and that's what royalty argues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:51.920 --> 01:05:53.978 And he convinced me he said no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:53.980 --> 01:05:57.124 we might also need to think about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:57.124 --> 01:05:58.836 latently destructive mentalities and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:05:58.836 --> 01:06:01.839 value hierarchies of medicine as a field,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:01.840 --> 01:06:03.792 medicine as a profession,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:03.792 --> 01:06:06.232 which became manifest under the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:06.232 --> 01:06:07.986 specific ramifications of Nazism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:07.986 --> 01:06:11.491 and give up this idea that there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:11.491 --> 01:06:13.836 autonomous fears of politics here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:13.840 --> 01:06:15.510 society and medicine somewhere else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82060533

01:06:15.510 --> 01:06:16.030 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:18.000 --> 01:06:19.440 Thank you so much, Torsten.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:19.440 --> 01:06:21.752 So I'm going to invite the folks who

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:21.752 --> 01:06:24.292 are with us on the webinar to submit

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:24.292 --> 01:06:26.777 questions if you like in the Q&A portion

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:26.780 --> 01:06:28.517 and I'll take a look at those and I'll,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:28.520 --> 01:06:29.380 I'll read some of those.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:29.380 --> 01:06:30.108 But in the meantime,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:30.108 --> 01:06:31.656 I want to offer folks in the audience

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:31.656 --> 01:06:33.304 a chance if you would raise your hand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:33.310 --> 01:06:34.540 We've got people on each

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:34.540 --> 01:06:35.278 side with microphones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:35.280 --> 01:06:38.576 If you have a question for Torsten,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:38.576 --> 01:06:41.066 I'll take the the privilege  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:41.066 --> 01:06:43.579 of asking the first one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:43.580 --> 01:06:45.068 The first question I had is too broad,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:45.070 --> 01:06:46.580 so I'll save that as the second one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:46.580 --> 01:06:48.680 But the first one was simply you talked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:48.680 --> 01:06:50.252 about the eugenics and how eugenics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:50.252 --> 01:06:52.037 took hold in Germany and and you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:52.040 --> 01:06:53.645 you mentioned briefly about forced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:53.645 --> 01:06:54.929 sterilization in other countries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:54.930 --> 01:06:56.410 Denmark and of course the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:56.410 --> 01:06:57.977 United States as well, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:06:57.977 --> 01:07:00.239 And and there's the the well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:00.239 --> 01:07:01.890 known German propaganda poster.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:01.890 --> 01:07:03.871 We do not stand alone with all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:03.871 --> 01:07:06.014 the flags of the various countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:06.014 --> 01:07:08.462 that were in the 1930s practicing

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:08.462 --> 01:07:11.470 forced sterilization eugenics

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:11.470 --> 01:07:13.606 and there were many people in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:13.610 --> 01:07:14.990 Including people in right here

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:14.990 --> 01:07:16.788 in New Haven and academics were

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:16.788 --> 01:07:18.165 really embraced eugenics, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:18.165 --> 01:07:20.252 But it took a very different turn

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:20.252 --> 01:07:22.501 in Germany and and I don't know

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:22.501 --> 01:07:24.505 if that's took a different turn

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:24.505 --> 01:07:26.469 just within the medical profession

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:26.469 --> 01:07:27.780 or he certainly did politically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:27.780 --> 01:07:29.418 But I wonder if in the medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:29.418 --> 01:07:30.318 professional as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:30.320 --> 01:07:32.632 can you talk a little bit of that

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:32.632 --> 01:07:34.419 you mentioned about the eugenics

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:34.419 --> 01:07:37.166 and the euthanasia where when that

NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:37.166 --> 01:07:39.078 transition from forced sterilization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:39.080 --> 01:07:41.588 to the euthanasia that took a very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:41.588 --> 01:07:42.744 different term in Germany and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:42.744 --> 01:07:44.206 among the German professionals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:44.206 --> 01:07:45.658 Compared to the United States?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:45.658 --> 01:07:46.843 You've got your lapels here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858302484

01:07:46.850 --> 01:07:47.040 Good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:48.570 --> 01:07:49.762 The microphone just continue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:49.762 --> 01:07:51.572 right again, I could just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:51.572 --> 01:07:53.188 continue with you're good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:53.190 --> 01:07:55.938 Thank you, mark.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:55.940 --> 01:07:57.480 I think it is important, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:57.480 --> 01:07:58.842 to say both things, right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:07:58.842 --> 01:08:01.014 that we have cases of eugenic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:08:01.014 --> 01:08:02.898 policies in other countries and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:08:02.898 --> 01:08:05.794 settings and then we have it in Germany,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:08:05.800 --> 01:08:07.998 but it of course goes into a

NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:08:07.998 --> 01:08:09.280 very different dimension and

NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:08:09.280 --> 01:08:11.191 I think that what we need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.6514526

01:08:11.191 --> 01:08:12.690 understand is of course that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:14.730 --> 01:08:16.430 The project of a racial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:16.430 --> 01:08:17.750 biological, social engineering

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:17.750 --> 01:08:19.950 was so much more comprehensive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:19.950 --> 01:08:22.480 this idea to mold society, it was so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:22.480 --> 01:08:24.644 so much more of a guiding line of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:24.644 --> 01:08:26.387 whole regime that we end up with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:26.390 --> 01:08:30.134 of course, having a lot of clinics in the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:30.140 --> 01:08:32.470 Mid late 30s where sterilization

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:32.470 --> 01:08:34.800 almost becomes a daily occurrence

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:34.878 --> 01:08:36.928 and not the exception exceptional

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:36.928 --> 01:08:38.978 things I think there is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:38.980 --> 01:08:40.737 We need to look at the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:40.737 --> 01:08:41.872 similarities and the differences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:41.872 --> 01:08:43.502 from Scandinavian countries or the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:43.502 --> 01:08:45.864 US and then of course Nazi Germany.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:45.864 --> 01:08:47.916 And the other question is of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:47.916 --> 01:08:49.800 course one where I as a historian  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:49.800 --> 01:08:51.743 just have to say even experts in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:51.743 --> 01:08:53.458 medical history disagree on that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:53.460 --> 01:08:56.130 There are historians who see very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:56.130 --> 01:08:58.528 clear causal connections when people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:08:58.528 --> 01:09:00.680 start with force sterilization.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:00.680 --> 01:09:02.815 They will eventually also end up with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:02.815 --> 01:09:04.730 using Asia. That's what Hanshu did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:04.730 --> 01:09:06.680 And then there are other scholars  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:06.740 --> 01:09:08.110 who say that's too fast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:08.110 --> 01:09:09.678 you can have 4 sterilization and by



NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:09.678 --> 01:09:11.526 the way we see it in other places,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:11.530 --> 01:09:13.870 but you don't need to end up with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:13.870 --> 01:09:15.778 And the the the the voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:15.780 --> 01:09:17.280 And I remember Madonna just Madonna

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:17.280 --> 01:09:19.250 is saying it a few days ago when

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:19.250 --> 01:09:20.936 we did our program there and he's

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:20.936 --> 01:09:22.728 doing it regularly of course to say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:22.730 --> 01:09:25.370 well it was just a logical step right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:25.370 --> 01:09:28.882 If you want to prevent people who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:28.882 --> 01:09:31.306 burden on society from being born,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:31.310 --> 01:09:32.675 then you might also go to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:32.675 --> 01:09:34.126 people who already are born to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:34.126 --> 01:09:35.350 them out of society that they're.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:35.350 --> 01:09:37.310 There was no big step.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:37.310 --> 01:09:39.536 So there are people who emphasize

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:39.540 --> 01:09:40.162 that connection.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:40.162 --> 01:09:41.406 But as I said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:41.410 --> 01:09:43.372 there is also a way of saying in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:43.372 --> 01:09:45.237 end there are different policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:45.240 --> 01:09:45.850 different lines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:45.850 --> 01:09:47.375 There's a big difference between  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:47.375 --> 01:09:49.162 what is open and public and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:49.162 --> 01:09:51.140 supported and what is secret, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:51.140 --> 01:09:53.930 I mean the murder of patients to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:53.930 --> 01:09:55.857 some degree is of course kept  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:55.857 --> 01:09:57.717 much more secret in many ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:57.720 --> 01:09:58.930 And the most important Lincoln,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:09:58.930 --> 01:10:00.172 that's probably the only last thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:00.172 --> 01:10:02.022 that I can say about it is of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:02.022 --> 01:10:03.580 the murder of children in that context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:03.580 --> 01:10:03.926 right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:03.926 --> 01:10:05.656 We have the so-called children's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:05.660 --> 01:10:07.350 With amnesiac quote UN quote,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:07.350 --> 01:10:09.079 that in many ways creates the closest

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:09.079 --> 01:10:11.020 link between the two and that was of

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:11.020 --> 01:10:12.465 course also the most important early

NOTE Confidence: 0.871608832

01:10:12.465 --> 01:10:13.959 phase of the murder of patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:14.390 --> 01:10:16.119 Thank you. Yeah for the for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:16.119 --> 01:10:17.454 other pediatricians in the room

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:17.454 --> 01:10:18.804 reminder that it largely started

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:18.804 --> 01:10:20.155 with the children because the

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:20.155 --> 01:10:21.863 children were felt to be the future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:21.870 --> 01:10:23.770 The euthanasia program largely started.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:23.770 --> 01:10:25.480 So I've got a couple of these up

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:25.480 --> 01:10:26.649 here which you can see as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:26.650 --> 01:10:30.388 but I want to I should actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:30.390 --> 01:10:32.280 I'm interested to hear from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:32.280 --> 01:10:33.414 Doctor Finn's question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:33.420 --> 01:10:35.992 Thanks for this marvelous talk regarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:35.992 --> 01:10:37.924 the context that formed the perpetrator  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:37.924 --> 01:10:39.450 generation you said of the war,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:39.450 --> 01:10:40.950 especially in the east against  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:40.950 --> 01:10:41.850 the Soviet Union.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:41.850 --> 01:10:43.296 Given the atrocities we now see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:43.296 --> 01:10:44.930 in the East and the Ukraine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:44.930 --> 01:10:47.135 can you say more about how German  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:47.135 --> 01:10:48.541 attitudes toward the Soviets  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:48.541 --> 01:10:50.125 and their demonization based  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:50.125 --> 01:10:51.709 on their own atrocities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:51.710 --> 01:10:54.524 for example the work of Tim Snyder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:54.524 --> 01:10:57.510 here may have informed Nazi ideology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724

01:10:57.510 --> 01:10:59.574 and self justificatory arguments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813562006551724  
01:10:59.580 --> 01:11:00.868 For their own crimes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:02.820 --> 01:11:05.326 Well, Tim Snyder, of course says somewhere  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:05.326 --> 01:11:07.467 something along the lines of if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:07.467 --> 01:11:09.220 believe in the lie, it better be true.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:09.220 --> 01:11:10.609 And I think this is what fans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:10.609 --> 01:11:11.759 of course references to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:11.760 --> 01:11:13.584 And that's one way of trying to see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:13.584 --> 01:11:16.779 these connections, right, to say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:16.780 --> 01:11:20.554 If you believe. If you find yourself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:20.554 --> 01:11:21.978 ending up murdering civilians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:21.980 --> 01:11:23.430 children, women and so on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:23.430 --> 01:11:25.743 and do you think that they are an enemy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:25.750 --> 01:11:28.228 of the world and of civilization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:28.230 --> 01:11:29.973 you can live better with yourself when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:11:29.973 --> 01:11:32.354 you try to convince yourself of it, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:32.354 --> 01:11:34.538 And that's of course one approach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:34.538 --> 01:11:36.479 somewhat competing with that is of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:36.479 --> 01:11:38.051 course also that to some degree  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:38.051 --> 01:11:39.942 you really have a process in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:39.942 --> 01:11:42.094 course of the 30s that more and more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:42.094 --> 01:11:43.750 right these people out of society,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:43.750 --> 01:11:46.290 eventually also out of existence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:46.290 --> 01:11:49.248 So we're also the value settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:49.250 --> 01:11:50.420 Change, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:50.420 --> 01:11:53.060 the most important part that we can see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:53.060 --> 01:11:54.326 and that's of course also the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:54.326 --> 01:11:55.170 reference to the Ukraine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:55.170 --> 01:11:57.039 You could be worried about how in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:57.039 --> 01:11:58.560 this case Russian soldiers who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:11:58.560 --> 01:12:00.210 are involved with these crimes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778

01:12:00.210 --> 01:12:03.374 what it does to their own kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:03.374 --> 01:12:04.826 idea and the perception of their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:04.826 --> 01:12:05.980 victims in that context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:05.980 --> 01:12:08.404 And this of course also what we see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:08.404 --> 01:12:10.948 when German soldiers operate in the east,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:10.950 --> 01:12:13.446 that it becomes a numbing process.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:13.450 --> 01:12:14.446 In many ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:14.446 --> 01:12:17.450 We have good examples of that where Browning,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:17.450 --> 01:12:18.618 for example, has described.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:18.618 --> 01:12:20.643 How there were some people who opted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:20.643 --> 01:12:23.000 out and didn't want to be part of the murder,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:23.000 --> 01:12:25.058 but increasingly also due to peer pressure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:25.060 --> 01:12:26.572 Others more more people got involved and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.818404537777778  
01:12:26.572 --> 01:12:28.129 got numbed and found their way to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910895578  
01:12:28.910 --> 01:12:29.930 Thank you. Thanks very much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910895578  
01:12:29.930 --> 01:12:31.424 We're going to move on to the next speaker.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910895578

01:12:31.430 --> 01:12:32.558 Thank you very much, Doris.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910895578

01:12:32.558 --> 01:12:34.040 So you can take that lapel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910895578

01:12:34.040 --> 01:12:37.550 mic from me, though. Back.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.74617958

01:12:42.960 --> 01:12:46.965 So, well, let me just. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.74617958

01:12:46.965 --> 01:12:48.330 Do we have time for one more?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879615568571428

01:12:52.970 --> 01:12:54.160 Can I ask a question or no?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845500108

01:12:55.710 --> 01:12:58.590 Looks like we're not done. Sorry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:12:58.590 --> 01:12:59.390 That's Wagner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:12:59.390 --> 01:13:02.190 Thank you so much for your talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:02.190 --> 01:13:05.040 You know, you mentioned Youthanasia and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:05.040 --> 01:13:09.400 You know, in the Nazi context, obviously.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:09.400 --> 01:13:11.280 Including that with with murder,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:11.280 --> 01:13:13.176 you know that term is used a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:13.176 --> 01:13:15.735 in a contemporary context and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:15.735 --> 01:13:20.085 You know, particularly in the more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.783645445555555

01:13:20.090 --> 01:13:21.880 Progressive.



NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:21.880 --> 01:13:24.604 The settings progressive forms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:24.604 --> 01:13:26.647 of contemporary euthanasia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:26.647 --> 01:13:30.150 in in Europe and in Canada.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:30.150 --> 01:13:33.138 I'm wondering if you hear any.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:33.140 --> 01:13:35.010 And he echoes clearly there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:35.010 --> 01:13:37.278 the the in these, in these situations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:37.280 --> 01:13:41.052 there's no, there's no coercion, I think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:41.052 --> 01:13:42.036 I think at least,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:42.040 --> 01:13:44.630 you know to whatever degree that's that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:44.630 --> 01:13:47.238 not that that's not allowed of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:47.240 --> 01:13:49.012 but it's interesting hearing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:49.012 --> 01:13:49.898 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:49.900 --> 01:13:51.892 in some of those contexts you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:51.892 --> 01:13:53.220 hear about cost analysis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555  
01:13:53.220 --> 01:13:58.098 health savings when it comes to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555

01:13:58.100 --> 01:14:00.866 When it comes to individuals who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555

01:14:00.866 --> 01:14:04.022 you know who may not that one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555

01:14:04.022 --> 01:14:06.516 might not have to care for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7836454455555555

01:14:06.516 --> 01:14:09.582 I'm wondering if you hear any echoes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.583652024

01:14:11.940 --> 01:14:13.330 It's obvious it's still on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:17.660 --> 01:14:18.636 Does it work now?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:18.636 --> 01:14:20.800 Yeah, you got it. Sorry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:20.800 --> 01:14:22.940 Thank you for the question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:22.940 --> 01:14:24.980 In terms of where we are time wise,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:24.980 --> 01:14:27.329 this is going to be a 32nd answer to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:27.329 --> 01:14:29.820 what deserves a much longer discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:29.820 --> 01:14:31.740 Obviously I'll just say that that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:31.740 --> 01:14:33.739 something that obviously also in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:33.739 --> 01:14:35.075 context of fast-paced fellowships  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:35.075 --> 01:14:36.411 and discussions is central.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:36.420 --> 01:14:39.052 We are trying to see what these

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:39.052 --> 01:14:40.793 historical experiences means for

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:40.793 --> 01:14:42.437 these contemporary discussions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:42.440 --> 01:14:44.204 There are people who will emphasize

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:44.204 --> 01:14:45.380 that slippery slope right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:45.380 --> 01:14:46.372 emphasize how these dynamics

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:46.372 --> 01:14:48.153 that we see in nature Germany are

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:48.153 --> 01:14:49.373 relevant for the current context

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:49.373 --> 01:14:50.610 and other people who will.

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:50.610 --> 01:14:52.560 Reject that strongly and personally

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:52.560 --> 01:14:55.277 say and I'm not speaking for my

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:55.277 --> 01:14:57.149 medical faculty here that I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:57.149 --> 01:14:58.514 it's important to think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:58.514 --> 01:14:59.723 the fundamental question if that

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:14:59.723 --> 01:15:00.947 is a role of a doctor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:00.950 --> 01:15:01.222 right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:01.222 --> 01:15:03.126 is that is that the self definition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:03.126 --> 01:15:05.315 of the professional role of a doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:05.315 --> 01:15:07.317 should be enrolled in those cases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:07.317 --> 01:15:09.483 and whatever on whatever level of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:09.483 --> 01:15:11.324 involvement we're talking about and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:11.324 --> 01:15:13.586 yes coming looking at historian added.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:13.590 --> 01:15:16.355 I am concerned when my medical faculty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:16.355 --> 01:15:18.407 colleagues from in the fastback  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:18.407 --> 01:15:20.795 context tell me how they're more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:20.800 --> 01:15:21.083 Studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:21.083 --> 01:15:21.649 for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:21.649 --> 01:15:23.064 from Belgium and the Netherlands,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:23.070 --> 01:15:28.014 that indicate that the people who end up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:28.020 --> 01:15:30.660 Being used youthanize using the same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:30.660 --> 01:15:32.784 terminology with some hesitation here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:32.784 --> 01:15:37.250 of course increasingly are older.

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:37.250 --> 01:15:41.108 Lonely ladies in nursing homes very

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:41.108 --> 01:15:44.576 often also have very little financial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:44.580 --> 01:15:44.870 Resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:44.870 --> 01:15:46.610 That makes me wonder what kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:46.610 --> 01:15:48.278 of denying is that going on?

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:48.280 --> 01:15:49.630 But that's that's a very contentious

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:49.630 --> 01:15:51.340 area and I cannot really do justice

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:51.340 --> 01:15:52.615 to your important question now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.825891544

01:15:52.620 --> 01:15:52.920 sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9723485075

01:15:54.150 --> 01:15:56.998 Thank you very much.