

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:26:54"

NOTE recognizability:0.855

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:04.704 Good evening. My name is Mark Mercurio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:04.710 --> 00:00:06.383 I'm the director of the program for

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:06.383 --> 00:00:08.169 Biomedical Ethics at Yale School of Medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:08.170 --> 00:00:10.494 and it's my privilege to welcome you

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:10.494 --> 00:00:12.998 to our Evening Ethics seminar series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:13.000 --> 00:00:16.366 Tonight we have a presentation from

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:16.366 --> 00:00:18.610 Professor Joel Michael Reynolds.

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:18.610 --> 00:00:20.475 Professor Reynolds is an assistant

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:20.475 --> 00:00:22.340 professor of philosophy and disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:22.400 --> 00:00:24.088 Studies at Georgetown University,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:24.090 --> 00:00:25.986 a senior research scholar at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:25.986 --> 00:00:27.250 Kennedy Institute of Ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:27.250 --> 00:00:29.152 a senior bioethics advisor to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:29.152 --> 00:00:31.461 Hastings Center, and a faculty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:31.461 --> 00:00:34.246 scholar at the Greenwall Foundation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:34.250 --> 00:00:35.930 He's author of over 50 articles,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:35.930 --> 00:00:36.872 chapters, and commentaries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:36.872 --> 00:00:39.070 and his work has appeared in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:39.131 --> 00:00:40.806 New England Journal of Medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:40.810 --> 00:00:41.851 a nature biotechnology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:41.851 --> 00:00:43.586 the AMA Journal of Ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:43.590 --> 00:00:46.299 and many others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:46.300 --> 00:00:48.267 He's in fact the founder of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:48.267 --> 00:00:49.801 Journal of Philosophy of Journal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:49.801 --> 00:00:51.709 of Philosophy of Disability and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:51.709 --> 00:00:53.433 co-founder of the Oxford Studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:53.433 --> 00:00:55.153 of Disability Ethics and Society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:55.160 --> 00:00:57.295 This is of course on the subject  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:00:57.295 --> 00:00:59.450 of our session this evening on

NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:00:59.450 --> 00:01:01.400 the future of disability ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:01.400 --> 00:01:03.528 Joel has a BA in philosophy and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:03.528 --> 00:01:05.027 religious studies from the University  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:05.027 --> 00:01:07.139 of Oregon and an MA and PhD from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:07.203 --> 00:01:08.918 Emory University and I'm delighted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:08.918 --> 00:01:10.633 you could join us tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:10.640 --> 00:01:12.270 We brought Professor Reynolds here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:12.270 --> 00:01:14.393 tonight because of his well known  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:14.393 --> 00:01:15.494 teaching expertise. Excellence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:15.494 --> 00:01:17.286 And so we brought him back to spend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:17.286 --> 00:01:18.798 some time with our medical students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:18.798 --> 00:01:20.310 and in conjunction with the trip,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:20.310 --> 00:01:21.478 to come here and speak to this group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:21.480 --> 00:01:23.195 So we're very lucky to have him  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:23.195 --> 00:01:24.410 at the program tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:24.410 --> 00:01:25.810 This will go as it usually goes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:25.810 --> 00:01:26.502 my friends,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:26.502 --> 00:01:28.578 which is that Joel will speak  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:28.578 --> 00:01:30.089 for about 45 minutes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:30.090 --> 00:01:32.970 after which we'll have an exchange and  
Q&A.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:32.970 --> 00:01:33.438 The Q&A,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:33.438 --> 00:01:35.076 the questions will come from the live  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:35.076 --> 00:01:36.807 audience as well as from the folks on zoom.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:36.810 --> 00:01:37.587 I'll moderate that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:37.587 --> 00:01:39.141 If you have a question and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:39.141 --> 00:01:40.090 you're here on zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:40.090 --> 00:01:41.682 I would ask you to send it in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:41.682 --> 00:01:43.270 via the Q&A function on zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:43.270 --> 00:01:44.962 and I'll be reading those to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:44.962 --> 00:01:45.526 Professor Reynolds.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714

00:01:45.530 --> 00:01:48.918 As we go along, and we will,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:48.920 --> 00:01:51.559 we'll go until no later than 6:30.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:51.560 --> 00:01:52.396 So if it's 6:30,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:52.396 --> 00:01:54.140 there are still questions to be discussed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:54.140 --> 00:01:55.981 We will leave them for another time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:55.981 --> 00:01:57.990 or perhaps for e-mail communications,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:01:57.990 --> 00:02:01.050 but we'll wrap up by 6:30.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:02:01.050 --> 00:02:02.485 And I think that's about all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:02:02.485 --> 00:02:03.500 I need to say for right now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:02:03.500 --> 00:02:05.306 except it's asking to join me in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.877478364285714  
00:02:05.306 --> 00:02:06.540 welcoming Professor Joel Reynolds.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.469887405  
00:02:09.010 --> 00:02:09.560 No thanks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:13.490 --> 00:02:13.910 Hello everyone.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:13.910 --> 00:02:15.170 It's a pleasure to be here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:15.170 --> 00:02:18.369 How's the the audio in the room?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:18.370 --> 00:02:20.330 I in terms of accessibility,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:20.330 --> 00:02:21.920 housekeeping if something is going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:21.920 --> 00:02:23.510 wrong for our virtual audience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:23.510 --> 00:02:24.910 if something's going wrong in the room,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:24.910 --> 00:02:28.350 obviously please, please interrupt me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:28.350 --> 00:02:31.444 I'm. I'm very honored to be here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:31.450 --> 00:02:32.638 It's it's a delight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:32.638 --> 00:02:35.414 I got to visit Yale last year and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:35.414 --> 00:02:37.672 now being back, it's even more fun.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:37.672 --> 00:02:39.606 More talks, just working me like a horse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:39.610 --> 00:02:41.870 But that's all right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:41.870 --> 00:02:44.022 So I'd like to begin by noting that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:44.022 --> 00:02:46.227 I have no conflicts of interest.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:46.230 --> 00:02:47.178 I'm looking for them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:47.178 --> 00:02:48.363 I'd love to be conflicted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:02:48.370 --> 00:02:50.750 but so far I haven't found any.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:02:50.750 --> 00:02:52.928 But one conflict is, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:02:52.930 --> 00:02:57.179 my love for my dear miniature dachshund  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:02:57.179 --> 00:02:58.910 schnarf, who's not with me today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:02:58.910 --> 00:02:59.822 I miss him.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:02:59.822 --> 00:03:01.646 And in this image he's looking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:01.646 --> 00:03:03.696 upwards from a paper of mine he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:03.696 --> 00:03:05.670 edited that he clearly did not like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:05.670 --> 00:03:08.622 I decided not to submit it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:08.622 --> 00:03:12.070 for publication at his advice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:12.070 --> 00:03:14.510 I would like to give a big thank you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:14.510 --> 00:03:17.081 and shout out to all my fantastic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:17.081 --> 00:03:19.481 colleagues and students and staff at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:19.553 --> 00:03:22.052 the various places I work and advise  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:22.052 --> 00:03:24.474 for if the Hastings Center and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:24.474 --> 00:03:25.850 Greenwall Foundation in particular  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125

00:03:25.909 --> 00:03:27.499 are not already on your radar,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:03:27.500 --> 00:03:29.115 you should be following their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:03:29.115 --> 00:03:30.407 newsletters and paying attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:03:30.407 --> 00:03:31.729 to what they're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:03:31.730 --> 00:03:33.686 Also the Kennedy Institute of Ethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:03:33.690 --> 00:03:35.484 the really great work is coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90014874125  
00:03:35.484 --> 00:03:37.160 out of those those places.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:40.160 --> 00:03:41.825 Today's talk is set up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:41.825 --> 00:03:43.157 in a three-part manner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:43.160 --> 00:03:45.832 There will be a very quick where are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:45.832 --> 00:03:49.137 we at today with disability bioethics?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:49.140 --> 00:03:52.440 There will be a longer how did we get here?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:52.440 --> 00:03:55.740 And then I will end with what I hope is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:55.832 --> 00:03:59.136 a provocative where do we go from here?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:03:59.140 --> 00:04:03.557 What is the future of disability bioethics?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.812169872222222  
00:04:03.560 --> 00:04:06.318 Let's begin with where are we at?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158



00:04:08.810 --> 00:04:12.786 In January of 2021, a study came out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:12.786 --> 00:04:16.515 in the journal Health Affairs that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:16.515 --> 00:04:21.082 was done by Lisa Enzone i.e ZONI,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:21.082 --> 00:04:23.666 who's a Harvard MD.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:23.670 --> 00:04:26.480 This was a qualitative social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:26.480 --> 00:04:29.100 scientific study of 714 practicing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:29.100 --> 00:04:31.425 physicians in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:31.430 --> 00:04:34.931 Various types of specialties and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:34.931 --> 00:04:37.457 a number of questions were asked.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:37.460 --> 00:04:39.308 It was all anonymized, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:39.310 --> 00:04:41.502 because the study design  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:41.502 --> 00:04:43.694 assumed that if people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:43.700 --> 00:04:44.920 people's identities were known,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:44.920 --> 00:04:46.750 they would not be as honest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:46.811 --> 00:04:47.900 about their feelings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:47.900 --> 00:04:49.540 And I highly recommend you

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:49.540 --> 00:04:50.852 read this entire study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:50.860 --> 00:04:51.880 It's it's fascinating,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:51.880 --> 00:04:52.560 it's important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:52.560 --> 00:04:55.812 But I want to focus in the moment

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:55.812 --> 00:04:58.296 on one finding from this study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:04:58.300 --> 00:05:01.450 which is that 82% of the physicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:01.450 --> 00:05:03.553 surveyed suggested that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:03.553 --> 00:05:05.557 with significant disability,

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:05.560 --> 00:05:06.872 that was the qualifier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:06.872 --> 00:05:08.840 Have lower quality of life than

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:08.902 --> 00:05:10.662 those with non significant disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:10.662 --> 00:05:12.900 or those who are able bodied.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:12.900 --> 00:05:15.324 And the problem with this particular

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:15.324 --> 00:05:18.198 finding is that is of course false.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:18.200 --> 00:05:19.900 We've known that it's false.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:19.900 --> 00:05:22.350 We've had now well over 3 decades  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:22.350 --> 00:05:24.467 of research suggesting that people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:24.467 --> 00:05:25.967 with significant disability,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:25.970 --> 00:05:28.568 people with all sorts of disabilities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:28.570 --> 00:05:31.342 report similar levels of quality of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:31.342 --> 00:05:34.739 life as do comparatively able bodied people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:34.740 --> 00:05:36.576 This is such a famous problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:36.576 --> 00:05:37.800 in the social sciences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:37.800 --> 00:05:41.680 That it has gone under the moniker the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:41.680 --> 00:05:44.493 disability Paradox since at least 1999,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:44.493 --> 00:05:47.871 when Gary Albrecht and I always  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:47.871 --> 00:05:50.900 forget the second name Devlin.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:50.900 --> 00:05:56.440 Albrecht and Devlieger DEVLIGER.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:56.440 --> 00:05:57.574 Published a study,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:57.574 --> 00:05:59.842 it was titled the Disability Paradox,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:05:59.850 --> 00:06:02.682 and the way they framed it was like

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:02.682 --> 00:06:04.620 look intuitively one would expect.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:04.620 --> 00:06:06.768 One would expect people with disabilities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:06.768 --> 00:06:08.720 to have lower quality of life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:08.720 --> 00:06:10.130 That's not what the research  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:10.130 --> 00:06:11.880 shows what is going on here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:11.880 --> 00:06:14.120 And So what this study suggests to me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:14.120 --> 00:06:14.498 Granted,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:14.498 --> 00:06:17.828 it's only in the end of 714 and there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:17.828 --> 00:06:19.914 all sorts of limitations on the design,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:19.920 --> 00:06:21.495 but this study suggests that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:21.495 --> 00:06:22.755 there is a disconnect,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:22.760 --> 00:06:24.944 right between physicians understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:24.944 --> 00:06:27.674 of the relationship between disability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:27.674 --> 00:06:30.670 and quality of life and the social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:06:30.670 --> 00:06:32.718 scientific evidence that has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:32.718 --> 00:06:35.028 studying this now for many decades.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:35.030 --> 00:06:36.290 The problem is even worse,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:36.290 --> 00:06:39.410 though, when you think about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:39.410 --> 00:06:40.970 legal ramifications of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:40.970 --> 00:06:43.200 or the legal implications of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:43.200 --> 00:06:44.984 this sort of misunderstanding.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:44.990 --> 00:06:46.154 The same team,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:46.154 --> 00:06:46.542 pop,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:46.542 --> 00:06:48.482 published a follow-up study eleven  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:48.482 --> 00:06:50.590 months later in the same journal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:50.590 --> 00:06:54.610 and this time they took a set of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:54.610 --> 00:06:56.110 questions that were related specifically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:56.110 --> 00:06:58.487 to the Americans with Disabilities Act.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:06:58.490 --> 00:07:01.150 And as you might have already guessed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:07:01.150 --> 00:07:03.190 the findings were very worrisome.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:07:03.190 --> 00:07:04.674 A majority of physicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:04.674 --> 00:07:07.376 Did not know what their actual legal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:07.376 --> 00:07:09.416 obligations were under the ADA.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:09.420 --> 00:07:12.332 A significant portion answered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:12.332 --> 00:07:15.244 incorrectly about who determines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:15.244 --> 00:07:16.700 reasonable accommodation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:16.700 --> 00:07:19.700 and a significant percentage of them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:19.700 --> 00:07:22.676 suggested that they felt they were a threat,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:22.680 --> 00:07:24.780 that there was a worry that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:24.780 --> 00:07:26.659 might be sued under the ADA,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:26.660 --> 00:07:30.004 and in that study it was also a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:30.004 --> 00:07:31.822 significant percentage that simply  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:31.822 --> 00:07:34.958 admitted quite openly that they did not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:34.960 --> 00:07:37.840 Feel confident in their own ability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:37.840 --> 00:07:40.412 as a practitioner to provide  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158  
00:07:40.412 --> 00:07:42.990 equal or equitable levels of care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.853490355263158

00:07:42.990 --> 00:07:44.606 to their disabled patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:44.610 --> 00:07:47.074 And one of the outcomes of this study

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:47.074 --> 00:07:48.817 also suggested further that those

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:48.817 --> 00:07:50.947 who did have confidence and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:50.947 --> 00:07:53.216 ability to provide that sort of care

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:53.216 --> 00:07:54.944 were less worried about lawsuits

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:54.944 --> 00:07:57.908 and also had views about disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:07:57.908 --> 00:08:00.414 and disabled patients that more

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:00.414 --> 00:08:02.769 closely track the actual research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:02.770 --> 00:08:05.254 So something's going on here, I think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:05.254 --> 00:08:08.386 Not simply about lack of information

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:08.386 --> 00:08:10.179 or misinformation or bias.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:10.180 --> 00:08:13.412 I think that there's a whole ton of

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:13.412 --> 00:08:16.560 components at play and all suggest near

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:16.560 --> 00:08:19.996 the end of this talk further that those

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:19.996 --> 00:08:21.942 who look at these studies and think

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:21.942 --> 00:08:24.137 it's primarily a question of education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:24.140 --> 00:08:25.700 I think are getting this wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:25.700 --> 00:08:29.060 I don't think this is only about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:29.060 --> 00:08:30.900 how physicians are being trained.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:30.900 --> 00:08:32.710 I certainly don't think it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:32.710 --> 00:08:34.158 only about a bias.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:34.160 --> 00:08:35.798 I also think there's a conceptual.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:35.800 --> 00:08:36.452 Issue here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:36.452 --> 00:08:39.060 And that part of the problem is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:39.138 --> 00:08:41.988 category or concept of disability itself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:41.990 --> 00:08:44.483 and that we're we to have a more nuanced,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:44.490 --> 00:08:45.600 dynamic, fuller,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:45.600 --> 00:08:47.265 richer understanding of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:47.265 --> 00:08:48.930 what disability means.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667  
00:08:48.930 --> 00:08:50.794 That conceptual work itself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667



00:08:50.794 --> 00:08:53.590 would solve some of these issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.898412724666667

00:08:53.590 --> 00:08:55.470 and I'll make that argument in a bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:08:58.600 --> 00:09:00.136 So how did we get here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:00.140 --> 00:09:01.130 Well, one explanation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:01.130 --> 00:09:04.100 and this is by no means the only one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:04.100 --> 00:09:06.256 but if you look to research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:06.256 --> 00:09:07.180 critical disability studies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:07.180 --> 00:09:09.658 if you look to research in

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:09.658 --> 00:09:10.897 philosophy of disability,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:10.900 --> 00:09:12.391 you'll see a lot of people saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:12.391 --> 00:09:13.678 that whatever is going on here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:13.680 --> 00:09:14.996 1 issue is ableism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:14.996 --> 00:09:17.748 This is a term that in the last

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:17.748 --> 00:09:19.818 I think decade to maybe 15

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:19.818 --> 00:09:22.397 years is a more common parlance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:22.400 --> 00:09:24.815 but it's still not super well known.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:24.820 --> 00:09:26.484 So I want to take a moment to

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:26.484 --> 00:09:27.859 just give you a definition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:27.860 --> 00:09:30.640 As with other isms, racism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:30.640 --> 00:09:32.320 sexism, you name it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:32.320 --> 00:09:34.420 Scholars who study these things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:34.420 --> 00:09:36.520 whether in the humanities or social sciences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:36.520 --> 00:09:40.138 don't agree on the precise definition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:40.140 --> 00:09:41.638 But that is not our that is

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:41.638 --> 00:09:42.979 not an issue for tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94320879

00:09:42.980 --> 00:09:44.788 We're just going to run with this definition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:09:47.220 --> 00:09:50.664 Ableism is the assumption that the standard

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:09:50.664 --> 00:09:54.718 or normal able body is in and of itself

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:09:54.718 --> 00:09:57.999 better than non standard or abnormal forms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:09:58.000 --> 00:10:01.624 And it is. It refers to the discrimination,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:01.630 --> 00:10:03.570 the oppressions, the disadvantages

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:03.570 --> 00:10:05.995 that result from that assumption.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:06.000 --> 00:10:08.275 That's the definition I'm going to work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:08.275 --> 00:10:10.820 with and suggest that we work with tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:10.820 --> 00:10:12.614 Now I want to note immediately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:12.614 --> 00:10:14.200 that if you read this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:14.200 --> 00:10:15.760 especially if you focus on that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:15.760 --> 00:10:16.882 3rd assumption.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:16.882 --> 00:10:20.248 You might think this is about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:20.248 --> 00:10:21.370 individual beliefs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:21.370 --> 00:10:23.800 This is about the cognition of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:23.800 --> 00:10:24.610 individual actors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:24.610 --> 00:10:26.430 But all of the work on Abelism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:26.430 --> 00:10:28.020 similarly to a bunch of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:28.020 --> 00:10:29.610 work on racism and sexism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:29.610 --> 00:10:32.190 suggests that is a narrow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:10:32.190 --> 00:10:33.870 far too narrow of an understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:33.870 --> 00:10:35.190 of what ableism refers to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:35.190 --> 00:10:37.326 Because the discriminations and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:37.326 --> 00:10:39.462 oppressions and question here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:39.462 --> 00:10:41.928 that result affects the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:41.930 --> 00:10:44.485 They affect how this room is built.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:44.490 --> 00:10:46.522 They affect practices and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:46.522 --> 00:10:49.570 Habits and how institutions are shaped.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:49.570 --> 00:10:51.762 And so I want to be very clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:51.762 --> 00:10:53.258 that ableism relates intimately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:53.258 --> 00:10:55.448 to what we could distinguish.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:55.450 --> 00:10:57.403 I think that inside of the definition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:57.403 --> 00:10:59.668 of ableism is the structural component.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:10:59.670 --> 00:11:01.896 But just for the sake of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:01.900 --> 00:11:03.085 clarity and education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:03.085 --> 00:11:05.060 let's let's say that there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:05.060 --> 00:11:07.050 something like structural ableism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:07.050 --> 00:11:09.780 namely the systems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:09.780 --> 00:11:10.690 Practices,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:10.690 --> 00:11:11.600 institutions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:11.600 --> 00:11:13.718 habits at the level of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:13.718 --> 00:11:15.590 or even groups that assume  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:15.590 --> 00:11:17.876 able bodied Ness as a default,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:17.880 --> 00:11:19.023 as a norm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:19.023 --> 00:11:22.436 and that then thereby result in the exclusion  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:22.436 --> 00:11:25.746 and stigmatization of disabled people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:25.750 --> 00:11:27.102 And one of the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:27.102 --> 00:11:28.792 I think really important things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:28.792 --> 00:11:31.090 to keep front and center when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:31.090 --> 00:11:32.980 thinking about the problem of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:33.056 --> 00:11:36.323 abelism is that if you are and or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:11:36.323 --> 00:11:38.609 experience yourself as able bodied,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:38.610 --> 00:11:40.962 you are going to benefit from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:40.962 --> 00:11:42.530 that default assumption that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:42.598 --> 00:11:44.488 the world is set up for you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:44.490 --> 00:11:46.294 And as a corollary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:46.294 --> 00:11:51.159 If we want to make the world less ableist,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:51.160 --> 00:11:54.514 everyone needs to be on combating it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:54.514 --> 00:11:56.399 Everyone needs to commit themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:56.399 --> 00:11:58.859 to being anti ableist in a very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:11:58.859 --> 00:12:00.444 analogous manner to saying that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:12:00.444 --> 00:12:02.439 not being racist is not enough.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:12:02.440 --> 00:12:04.480 We all need to be anti racist in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:12:04.480 --> 00:12:06.280 terms of our actions and practices  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:12:06.280 --> 00:12:08.915 if we want a world that where we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:12:08.915 --> 00:12:10.755 have something like equity across  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174  
00:12:10.755 --> 00:12:12.376 various forms of racialization.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:12.376 --> 00:12:14.440 So, in other words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:14.440 --> 00:12:17.716 combating the structures and habits and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:17.720 --> 00:12:20.653 Fill in the blank that support the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:20.653 --> 00:12:23.240 unequal benefits along lines of ability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:23.240 --> 00:12:25.412 This takes ongoing effort on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:25.412 --> 00:12:27.700 part of individuals and communities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:27.700 --> 00:12:28.540 And at the end,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:28.540 --> 00:12:30.855 I think I put this in the slides I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:30.855 --> 00:12:32.505 I've written specifically about what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:32.505 --> 00:12:34.877 it means to be a medical practitioner,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:34.880 --> 00:12:36.800 whether you're working in the ER,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:36.800 --> 00:12:38.625 whether you're in a dermatology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:38.625 --> 00:12:39.720 clinic or whatever,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:39.720 --> 00:12:41.967 what it means to combat these structures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:41.967 --> 00:12:44.030 at the level of your practice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:44.030 --> 00:12:45.260 And I can give you those

NOTE Confidence: 0.848459035652174

00:12:45.260 --> 00:12:46.080 references if you'd like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:12:48.330 --> 00:12:51.410 Now, just because I am a philosopher by

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:12:51.410 --> 00:12:54.326 training and I like things being complex,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:12:54.330 --> 00:12:59.098 I want to just give you a taste of how much

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:12:59.098 --> 00:13:03.543 more complicated the concept of abelism is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:03.550 --> 00:13:05.854 And one of my favorite favorite

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:05.854 --> 00:13:07.390 is the wrong adjective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:07.390 --> 00:13:09.952 One of the more insightful definitions

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:09.952 --> 00:13:13.420 of abelism I've ever run into is by

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:13.420 --> 00:13:15.520 a disability scholar and disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:15.520 --> 00:13:17.354 justice activist, Talila Lewis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:17.354 --> 00:13:20.970 And this is how I will not go into this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:20.970 --> 00:13:23.202 but I just want you to to see it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:23.210 --> 00:13:26.614 This is how Salila Lewis defines abelism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:26.614 --> 00:13:30.150 It is a system that places value on

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092



00:13:30.243 --> 00:13:33.615 people's bodies and minds based on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:33.615 --> 00:13:36.800 societally constructed ideas of normality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:36.800 --> 00:13:38.380 of intelligence, of excellence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:38.380 --> 00:13:41.703 What it is to excel at a given  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:41.703 --> 00:13:43.020 thing of desirability,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:43.020 --> 00:13:44.930 I mean include who is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:44.930 --> 00:13:46.458 considered attractive or not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:46.460 --> 00:13:48.575 and also productivity relative to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:48.575 --> 00:13:51.160 the reigning economic forms of Labor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:51.160 --> 00:13:53.068 in our case capitalism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:53.068 --> 00:13:55.453 These constructed ideas are deeply  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:55.453 --> 00:13:58.033 rooted in anti blackness, eugenics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:58.033 --> 00:13:59.439 Misogyny, colonialism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:13:59.439 --> 00:14:01.548 imperialism and capitalism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:01.550 --> 00:14:02.790 And the receipts for that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:02.790 --> 00:14:03.492 By the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:03.492 --> 00:14:05.831 I can give you a bunch of books by

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:05.831 --> 00:14:08.043 historians that show how what we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:08.043 --> 00:14:10.645 of the forms that abelism takes today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:10.650 --> 00:14:12.701 You have to tell a story about

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:12.701 --> 00:14:13.970 the transatlantic slave trade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:13.970 --> 00:14:16.371 You have to tell a story about

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:16.371 --> 00:14:17.895 histories of colonialism and

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:17.895 --> 00:14:20.025 imperialism to understand this stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:20.030 --> 00:14:21.716 Ellis Island is actually a really

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:21.716 --> 00:14:23.440 if you want something short and

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:23.440 --> 00:14:25.084 easy to to understand this point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:25.090 --> 00:14:27.340 go read.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:27.340 --> 00:14:30.676 Disabled upon arrival by Jay Dolmage,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:30.680 --> 00:14:32.900 which is this fascinating study of

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:32.900 --> 00:14:33.640 Ellis Island.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:33.640 --> 00:14:36.650 And there you see very clearly how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:36.650 --> 00:14:38.929 forms of racialization and explicit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:38.929 --> 00:14:41.647 racism are combined with ableism and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:41.647 --> 00:14:44.171 sexism and ethno nationalism that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:44.171 --> 00:14:46.736 then quite literally determines who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:46.736 --> 00:14:49.240 is judged to be a citizen or not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:49.240 --> 00:14:51.736 who is kicked off the island,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:51.740 --> 00:14:53.819 who is, you know, all this stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:53.820 --> 00:14:56.986 Really, really good study again, that was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:14:56.986 --> 00:15:02.330 Disabled upon arrival by Jay Dolmage DOL-  
MAGE.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:02.330 --> 00:15:04.730 I digress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:04.730 --> 00:15:06.539 Louis continues the form  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:06.539 --> 00:15:07.868 of systemic oppression.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:07.870 --> 00:15:10.576 This form of systemic oppression leads  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:10.576 --> 00:15:13.932 to people in society determining who is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:13.932 --> 00:15:16.884 valuable and worthy based on variously,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:16.890 --> 00:15:18.006 a person's language,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:18.006 --> 00:15:19.778 their appearance, their religion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:19.778 --> 00:15:22.862 and or their ability to satisfactorily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:22.862 --> 00:15:24.289 reproduce, excel, and behave.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:24.289 --> 00:15:27.010 And I I love this kicker at the end.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:27.010 --> 00:15:28.685 This is some people don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:28.685 --> 00:15:29.690 find this intuitive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:29.690 --> 00:15:31.210 I think it's absolutely correct,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:31.210 --> 00:15:32.970 though you don't have to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:32.970 --> 00:15:34.378 be disabled to experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858776092

00:15:34.380 --> 00:15:34.890 Cabalism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.795197249166667

00:15:37.910 --> 00:15:39.374 You can teach a whole graduate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.795197249166667

00:15:39.374 --> 00:15:41.110 seminar just on these two paragraphs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.795197249166667

00:15:41.110 --> 00:15:42.470 So again, I'm not going to go into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.795197249166667

00:15:42.470 --> 00:15:43.790 all this, but I just want to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795197249166667  
00:15:43.790 --> 00:15:45.188 I want to throw it out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.795197249166667  
00:15:45.188 --> 00:15:46.780 there for you to chew upon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:15:50.260 --> 00:15:51.912 So I said that this section of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:15:51.912 --> 00:15:53.780 the talk was how did we get here?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:15:53.780 --> 00:15:56.453 Well, I could tell you a story that goes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:15:56.453 --> 00:15:59.056 back at least as far as ancient Greece,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:15:59.060 --> 00:16:00.416 if we assume that ancient Greece  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:00.416 --> 00:16:02.026 is at the beginning of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:02.026 --> 00:16:03.016 Western intellectual tradition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:03.020 --> 00:16:04.972 which of course is a racist story told  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:04.972 --> 00:16:07.228 by the Germans in the 19th century  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:07.228 --> 00:16:08.938 to establish their Aryan supremacy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:08.940 --> 00:16:10.625 The Greeks are Middle Eastern  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:10.625 --> 00:16:11.636 and North African.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333  
00:16:11.640 --> 00:16:13.720 Anyway, don't get me started.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:13.720 --> 00:16:15.078 I could tell you a story about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:15.080 --> 00:16:18.489 for example, Socrates saying on his deathbed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:18.490 --> 00:16:20.170 Yeah, he's three days away from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:20.170 --> 00:16:22.034 drinking the hemlock and he says his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:22.034 --> 00:16:23.644 life worth living in a body that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:23.698 --> 00:16:25.348 in a bad and corrupted condition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:25.350 --> 00:16:27.102 And his friend Criado replies it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:27.102 --> 00:16:29.309 a single word in the Greek adamus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:29.310 --> 00:16:31.920 In no way I can link that story to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:32.002 --> 00:16:34.618 bunch of medieval thinkers and modern  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:34.618 --> 00:16:37.528 thinkers that could do all this stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:37.530 --> 00:16:38.140 But alas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:38.140 --> 00:16:40.275 this is not a history of philosophy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:40.275 --> 00:16:42.326 class and you will all want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:42.326 --> 00:16:43.989 leave immediately if I do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:16:43.990 --> 00:16:46.552 So instead I'm going to Fast

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:46.552 --> 00:16:49.494 forward to the 20th century, 1927.

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:49.494 --> 00:16:52.038 In the United States of America,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:52.040 --> 00:16:54.308 right around the time that Hitler

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:54.308 --> 00:16:56.267 was very closely watching the

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:56.267 --> 00:16:58.137 policies that we were enacting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:58.140 --> 00:16:59.800 especially in the Jim Crow

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:16:59.800 --> 00:17:01.460 S but across the country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:01.460 --> 00:17:03.480 very closely watching the UK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:03.480 --> 00:17:05.370 And if you know anything about

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:05.370 --> 00:17:07.940 the Third Reich and many of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:07.940 --> 00:17:09.596 developments that they instituted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:09.600 --> 00:17:12.316 he explicitly states that he took most

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:12.316 --> 00:17:15.480 of the his ideas from the US and UK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:15.480 --> 00:17:15.871 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:15.871 --> 00:17:18.217 That is where eugenics in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:18.217 --> 00:17:20.578 pejorative sense of the term starts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:20.580 --> 00:17:22.320 Here's an example of it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:22.320 --> 00:17:25.880 Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes junior,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:25.880 --> 00:17:28.184 who wrote the majority opinion of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:28.184 --> 00:17:30.111 this Supreme Court case, said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:30.111 --> 00:17:32.848 We've seen more than once that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:32.848 --> 00:17:35.221 public welfare may call upon the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:35.221 --> 00:17:37.116 best citizens for their lives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:37.120 --> 00:17:39.700 as in a draft, for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:39.700 --> 00:17:41.646 It'd be strange if it could not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:41.646 --> 00:17:43.497 call upon those who already sapped  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:43.497 --> 00:17:45.411 the strength of the state for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:45.411 --> 00:17:46.859 these lesser sacrifices.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:46.860 --> 00:17:49.796 It's better for all the world if society  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:49.796 --> 00:17:52.423 can prevent those who are manifestly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.878201747333333

00:17:52.423 --> 00:17:54.698 unfit from continuing their kind.



NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:17:54.700 --> 00:17:57.820 3 generations of imbeciles are enough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:17:57.820 --> 00:17:59.980 and with the Supreme Court decision,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:17:59.980 --> 00:18:01.930 it became law.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:18:01.930 --> 00:18:02.580 That,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:18:02.580 --> 00:18:03.230 uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:18:03.230 --> 00:18:05.533 people with uterus who were wards of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8782017473333333

00:18:05.533 --> 00:18:07.990 the state could be forcibly sterilized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:10.390 --> 00:18:12.760 Now it's jumped to 1980.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:12.760 --> 00:18:14.517 You might have heard of Peter Singer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:14.520 --> 00:18:17.448 He is certainly one of the most famous

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:17.448 --> 00:18:20.570 philosophers alive, and certainly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:20.570 --> 00:18:23.244 In many circles, considered one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:23.244 --> 00:18:25.416 most preeminent ethicists, in 1980 he

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:25.416 --> 00:18:27.468 wrote a book called Practical Ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:27.470 --> 00:18:30.212 in which he argued that killing

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:30.212 --> 00:18:33.215 a disabled infant is not morally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:33.215 --> 00:18:35.915 equivalent to killing a person.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:35.920 --> 00:18:39.150 On seniors view moral worth?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:39.150 --> 00:18:41.810 Is a question of the sort of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:41.810 --> 00:18:44.149 capacities an Organism has capacities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:44.150 --> 00:18:44.898 including reason,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:44.898 --> 00:18:47.890 and in so far as a disabled infant,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:47.890 --> 00:18:50.500 perhaps one that has severe to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:50.500 --> 00:18:51.805 profound cognitive impairments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:51.810 --> 00:18:53.790 does not have those capacities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:53.790 --> 00:18:56.238 they do not have moral worth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:56.240 --> 00:18:59.354 This utilitarian way of looking at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:18:59.354 --> 00:19:03.641 things has had a massive impact in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:19:03.641 --> 00:19:07.151 everything from debates over resource  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:19:07.151 --> 00:19:12.680 allocation to decision decision making in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:19:12.680 --> 00:19:14.550 Antenatal and prenatal and care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:19:14.550 --> 00:19:15.566 all of this stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:19:15.566 --> 00:19:16.328 This is this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836471122

00:19:16.330 --> 00:19:18.409 This is an idea that has not gone anywhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:22.470 --> 00:19:27.094 But note so far up until this point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:27.100 --> 00:19:29.224 These examples, Socrates example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:29.224 --> 00:19:31.348 the Supreme Court example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:31.350 --> 00:19:32.970 the Peter Singer example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:32.970 --> 00:19:34.995 These are able bodied people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:35.000 --> 00:19:37.710 putatively able bodied people making

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:37.710 --> 00:19:40.290 judgments about disabled people, right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:40.290 --> 00:19:42.340 and making judgments about disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:42.340 --> 00:19:44.356 What would happen if, I don't know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:44.360 --> 00:19:46.165 we listened to disabled people's

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:46.165 --> 00:19:47.970 testimony about their own lives

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:48.029 --> 00:19:49.437 and their own experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:49.440 --> 00:19:51.580 What might we find out?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:51.580 --> 00:19:53.744 Well, you might find out, for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:53.744 --> 00:19:56.640 That there are many people who are deaf.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:56.640 --> 00:19:59.691 This is more so true of people who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:19:59.691 --> 00:20:01.795 cognitively deaf than those where it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:01.795 --> 00:20:04.035 happens later in life who understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:04.035 --> 00:20:06.240 themselves not as not hearing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:06.240 --> 00:20:08.190 They're deafness is not in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:08.190 --> 00:20:09.750 terms of audiological loss.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:09.750 --> 00:20:11.969 Their deafness is in terms of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:11.969 --> 00:20:14.129 gain of being part of communities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:14.129 --> 00:20:16.775 who speak the same language as them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:16.780 --> 00:20:19.680 namely who speak American Sign  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:19.680 --> 00:20:22.580 Language or British Sign Language.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:22.580 --> 00:20:23.621 This is often.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:23.621 --> 00:20:26.050 This will often be referred to this

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:26.126 --> 00:20:28.653 way of thinking about deafness with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:28.653 --> 00:20:31.476 capital D deaf and there is deaf pride,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:31.480 --> 00:20:33.970 there is deaf cultural movements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:33.970 --> 00:20:36.260 deaf history, there's deaf music.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:36.260 --> 00:20:38.000 There's all of this stuff based

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:38.000 --> 00:20:39.956 around the use of sign language

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:39.956 --> 00:20:41.776 as we have happening tonight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:41.780 --> 00:20:42.670 though you can't see it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:42.670 --> 00:20:44.644 but our virtual audience can see it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:44.650 --> 00:20:48.026 based around the use of sign language as

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:48.026 --> 00:20:51.066 an anchoring formation for for groups

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:51.066 --> 00:20:54.360 to come together and communicate and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:54.360 --> 00:20:56.485 People who understand deafness in

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:20:56.485 --> 00:21:00.280 this way will make arguments such as

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:00.280 --> 00:21:04.456 if I Joel took a flight to France.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:04.460 --> 00:21:05.920 And I'm walking around Paris  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:05.920 --> 00:21:07.900 and I I can read French,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:07.900 --> 00:21:09.100 but I can't speak it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:09.100 --> 00:21:12.212 It'd be really weird to say I'm disabled.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:12.212 --> 00:21:15.700 Just because I can't speak the language.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:15.700 --> 00:21:16.408 I speak English,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:16.408 --> 00:21:18.060 I just don't speak French in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:18.110 --> 00:21:19.575 same way someone who understands  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:19.575 --> 00:21:21.040 deafness in this manner will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:21.098 --> 00:21:22.918 say it's really weird to say I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:22.918 --> 00:21:24.783 disabled just because I speak ASL  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:24.783 --> 00:21:27.958 and I don't use some other form of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:27.958 --> 00:21:30.758 communication as my primary modality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:30.760 --> 00:21:33.360 Now this gets very complicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:33.360 --> 00:21:35.452 As you might imagine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:35.452 --> 00:21:37.544 people who experience hearing

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:37.544 --> 00:21:39.360 loss later in life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:39.360 --> 00:21:41.130 they were not born into

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:41.130 --> 00:21:42.900 deafness in a certain way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:42.900 --> 00:21:47.198 They are going to many will experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:47.200 --> 00:21:47.677 Loss.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:47.677 --> 00:21:49.585 The transition into signing

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:49.585 --> 00:21:51.970 communities is going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:52.054 --> 00:21:54.760 complicated for a host of reasons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:54.760 --> 00:21:57.660 There are also very complicated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:21:57.660 --> 00:22:00.252 serious debates over the use of

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:00.252 --> 00:22:01.980 things like cochlear implants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:01.980 --> 00:22:03.620 There's a lot of good research on this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:03.620 --> 00:22:05.996 but if you would like to learn more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:06.000 --> 00:22:09.255 one one among many texts I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:09.255 --> 00:22:12.828 suggest is a book called made to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:12.828 --> 00:22:16.460 here by Laura Malden Mauldin.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:16.460 --> 00:22:17.318 This is complicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:17.318 --> 00:22:18.748 So that's my main point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:18.750 --> 00:22:20.454 This is complicated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:20.454 --> 00:22:22.930 but already right off the bat here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:22.930 --> 00:22:25.088 we have one example of by actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:25.088 --> 00:22:27.344 listening to the testimony of this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:27.344 --> 00:22:29.290 particular group of disabled people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:29.290 --> 00:22:30.586 it changes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:30.586 --> 00:22:33.826 It really changes default assumptions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:33.826 --> 00:22:37.418 about what it its meaning is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:37.420 --> 00:22:39.079 Here's another example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:39.079 --> 00:22:41.440 Do people recognize the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89708898875

00:22:41.440 --> 00:22:42.840 person on the screen?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:45.110 --> 00:22:47.222 So this is a I'll do a audio  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:47.222 --> 00:22:48.490 description of this image.



NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:48.490 --> 00:22:51.050 This is of a person named Oscar Pistorius.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:51.050 --> 00:22:53.325 He's in what looks like

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:53.325 --> 00:22:54.690 stereotypical sprinting gear,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:54.690 --> 00:22:57.162 but then from both of his knees downwards

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:22:57.162 --> 00:23:00.149 you see a prosthetic, a very sleek,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:00.149 --> 00:23:01.628 futuristic looking prosthetic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:01.630 --> 00:23:03.870 These were nicknamed Cheetah Blades.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:03.870 --> 00:23:06.998 The reason I bring up Oscar Pistorius is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:06.998 --> 00:23:09.817 because he was banned from participating

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:09.817 --> 00:23:12.267 in the Regular Olympics because

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:12.267 --> 00:23:15.138 he was seen to have an advantage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:15.140 --> 00:23:17.548 Not because he was disabled in some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:17.548 --> 00:23:19.340 sense of difference or or loss.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:19.340 --> 00:23:21.662 He had a lower metabolic cost

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:21.662 --> 00:23:24.146 because of how effective and well

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:24.146 --> 00:23:26.296 designed the cheetah blades were.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:26.300 --> 00:23:27.100 And they were like, no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:27.100 --> 00:23:29.361 you can't you can't you, you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:29.361 --> 00:23:31.047 It's kind of a superhuman ability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:31.050 --> 00:23:31.953 Your cheetah blades,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:31.953 --> 00:23:34.060 you can't be in the regular Olympics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:34.060 --> 00:23:37.165 And the reason I think this example is so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:37.165 --> 00:23:39.658 powerful is it viscerally demonstrates.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:39.660 --> 00:23:42.315 How the humans interaction with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:42.315 --> 00:23:44.439 technologies whether more narrowly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:44.439 --> 00:23:46.988 thought of biomedical technologies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:46.990 --> 00:23:48.625 that's usually how we think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:48.625 --> 00:23:49.279 about prosthetics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:49.280 --> 00:23:50.620 Think about something as simple  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:50.620 --> 00:23:51.692 as text to speech,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:51.700 --> 00:23:54.178 which I use on my phone constantly

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:54.178 --> 00:23:55.240 because it's convenient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:55.240 --> 00:23:56.011 But you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:56.011 --> 00:23:57.553 if you don't have both arms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:57.560 --> 00:23:59.480 that doesn't keep you from doing office work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:23:59.480 --> 00:24:00.320 There's dragon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:00.320 --> 00:24:03.260 There's all these software programs you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:03.260 --> 00:24:06.375 just talk and stuff will be typed out anyway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:06.380 --> 00:24:08.500 The point is that there is a flexibility,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:08.500 --> 00:24:09.202 a malleability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:09.202 --> 00:24:09.553 Um,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:09.553 --> 00:24:11.308 to the meaning of disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:11.308 --> 00:24:13.329 that is always in relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:13.329 --> 00:24:15.409 with the technologies we have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:15.410 --> 00:24:17.340 not just the environment but

NOTE Confidence: 0.8544162325

00:24:17.340 --> 00:24:18.884 a development of technologies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:21.760 --> 00:24:23.455 Here's another example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:23.455 --> 00:24:27.410 There are some people who are blind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:27.410 --> 00:24:31.410 Who? Understand themselves as seen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:31.410 --> 00:24:33.398 As having sight not site like I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:33.398 --> 00:24:35.552 have but they are still able to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:35.552 --> 00:24:37.790 navigate the world very much as well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:37.790 --> 00:24:40.670 in some cases better than I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:40.670 --> 00:24:43.210 can using these two orbs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:43.210 --> 00:24:47.736 Rod Michalko, a a famous kind of first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:47.736 --> 00:24:49.504 generation disability studies scholar,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:49.510 --> 00:24:52.048 here is a a picture of him with his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:52.048 --> 00:24:54.570 seeing eye dog smoking and one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:54.570 --> 00:24:57.018 things you will see if you read his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:57.018 --> 00:24:59.300 work and also listen to his testimony  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:24:59.300 --> 00:25:01.790 is that he experiences the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:01.790 --> 00:25:04.366 As one that is filled with seeing things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:04.370 --> 00:25:06.600 it's just seeing through his

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:06.600 --> 00:25:08.384 interactions with his dog.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:08.390 --> 00:25:10.226 To push this a step further,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:10.230 --> 00:25:12.750 there are some people, this is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:12.750 --> 00:25:14.702 I don't know what the statistics are in

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:14.702 --> 00:25:16.669 terms of the overall blind community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:16.670 --> 00:25:18.134 but there are some people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:18.134 --> 00:25:19.790 are blind who can echo locate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:19.790 --> 00:25:22.044 who can use clicking sounds to navigate

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:22.044 --> 00:25:24.368 the world again about as well as I do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:24.370 --> 00:25:26.057 There are blind people who ride bicycles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:26.060 --> 00:25:26.858 There are whatever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:26.858 --> 00:25:28.188 And this is not meant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:28.190 --> 00:25:30.339 I'm not saying this is some like

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:30.339 --> 00:25:31.530 inspirationally like ooh yay,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:31.530 --> 00:25:33.054 I'm saying this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:33.054 --> 00:25:36.102 Has the fact that by default.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:36.110 --> 00:25:38.380 Ablist assumptions would lead us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:38.380 --> 00:25:40.650 to think of blindness merely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:40.650 --> 00:25:42.911 As lack of sight merely as loss  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:42.911 --> 00:25:44.802 and maybe even suffering coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:44.802 --> 00:25:47.756 along with the inability to see by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:47.756 --> 00:25:49.939 actually talking to blind people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:49.940 --> 00:25:51.926 you'll see that the story is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:51.926 --> 00:25:52.919 much more complicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:52.920 --> 00:25:56.105 Story is far more complicated than that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:56.110 --> 00:25:56.376 Again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:56.376 --> 00:25:58.238 this does not mean there might be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:25:58.238 --> 00:26:00.134 someone you know later in life where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:00.134 --> 00:26:01.829 you know they become blind through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:01.829 --> 00:26:03.494 some traumatic event and they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:03.494 --> 00:26:05.436 going to experience that as a loss.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:05.436 --> 00:26:07.224 It's going to be really, really \*\*\*\*\*.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:07.224 --> 00:26:09.546 I would certainly have a difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:09.546 --> 00:26:11.429 transition if I were to become.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:11.430 --> 00:26:12.652 Blind tomorrow?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:12.652 --> 00:26:15.096 That's not my point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:15.100 --> 00:26:16.798 Whether things are congenital or not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:16.800 --> 00:26:18.198 when they happen, how they happen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90449942

00:26:18.200 --> 00:26:20.774 this all is going to play a role certainly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:23.360 --> 00:26:24.863 Last example. Thankfully,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:24.863 --> 00:26:28.370 the the kind of concept of neurodiversity

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:28.448 --> 00:26:31.274 and exposure to the neurodiversity movement

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:31.274 --> 00:26:34.358 seems to be gaining a lot of steam,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:34.360 --> 00:26:36.090 and not just in the US, but globally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:36.090 --> 00:26:38.220 And more and more people who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:38.220 --> 00:26:42.044 for example, identify as autistic will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:42.044 --> 00:26:45.276 talk about the ways in which they do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:45.276 --> 00:26:48.382 not view autism as a deficit, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:48.382 --> 00:26:51.278 They do not view autism as a disorder,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:51.280 --> 00:26:53.200 they view it as a difference.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:53.200 --> 00:26:55.552 And the ways in which they are different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:55.552 --> 00:26:57.644 they wish would be more accepted and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:26:57.644 --> 00:27:00.209 worked with in kind of the general world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:00.210 --> 00:27:02.331 Now as you've noticed, I always say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:02.331 --> 00:27:04.078 there are complications to this, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:04.078 --> 00:27:06.286 There are some forms of neurodiversity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:06.286 --> 00:27:09.051 that we would very readily describe in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:09.051 --> 00:27:11.445 terms of something like mental illness.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:11.450 --> 00:27:12.974 There are some forms of neurodiversity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:12.974 --> 00:27:13.990 where someone would say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:13.990 --> 00:27:16.150 I absolutely want medication for this,



NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:16.150 --> 00:27:17.294 I want therapy, whatever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:17.294 --> 00:27:19.388 This is not to throw out the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:19.388 --> 00:27:20.668 baby with the bathwater.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:20.670 --> 00:27:22.434 It's just to say that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:22.434 --> 00:27:24.090 way that we think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:24.090 --> 00:27:26.172 Um, cognitive differences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:26.172 --> 00:27:28.948 behavioral differences and whatnot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:28.950 --> 00:27:31.398 It is much more complex than might meet

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:31.398 --> 00:27:34.007 the eye if a default ablist assumption

NOTE Confidence: 0.8910575675

00:27:34.007 --> 00:27:36.650 of normal abnormal is what's operative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:41.920 --> 00:27:47.260 So note that this has already come out a bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:47.260 --> 00:27:49.924 And what I've said, that many of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:49.924 --> 00:27:52.504 problems people with disabilities do report

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:52.504 --> 00:27:54.814 about their lives aren't necessarily,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:54.820 --> 00:27:56.472 or certainly aren't always,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:56.472 --> 00:27:58.537 about their bodies or minds,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:27:58.540 --> 00:28:01.320 but about the social environment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:01.320 --> 00:28:03.360 about the responses people give them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:03.360 --> 00:28:06.056 about how things are built or not built.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:06.060 --> 00:28:07.389 They're about accessibility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:07.389 --> 00:28:09.670 They're about stigma, they're about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:09.670 --> 00:28:12.216 labor and education opportunities, etc.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:12.216 --> 00:28:15.446 And disability activists created many,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:15.450 --> 00:28:18.018 many years ago.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:18.020 --> 00:28:19.885 A simple and powerful distinction  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:19.885 --> 00:28:21.377 to correct these assumptions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:21.380 --> 00:28:23.700 and I want to be very clear that what I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:23.762 --> 00:28:26.198 about to present is ultimately a heuristic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:26.200 --> 00:28:27.775 This is a tool to kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:27.775 --> 00:28:29.210 see the world differently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:29.210 --> 00:28:33.879 but it is overly simplified on purpose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:33.880 --> 00:28:35.352 Disability activists and theorists

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:35.352 --> 00:28:36.456 will distinguish between,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:36.460 --> 00:28:37.780 on the one hand, the quote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:37.780 --> 00:28:38.946 UN quote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:38.946 --> 00:28:41.278 Medical model of disability,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:41.280 --> 00:28:43.550 which is what I would bet \$1,000,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:43.550 --> 00:28:45.700 you all learned growing up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:45.700 --> 00:28:47.560 I learned this growing up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:47.560 --> 00:28:49.576 which is that all disability means

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:49.576 --> 00:28:52.270 is some sort of individual tragedy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:52.270 --> 00:28:52.723 misfortune,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:52.723 --> 00:28:55.894 or problem of someone's body or mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:55.900 --> 00:28:57.260 Maybe it's due to genetics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:57.260 --> 00:28:58.280 maybe it's due to an accident.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:58.280 --> 00:28:59.696 Whatever it is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:28:59.696 --> 00:29:02.056 that's what disability refers to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:02.060 --> 00:29:03.500 They distinguish between this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:03.500 --> 00:29:05.300 medical model of disability and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:05.300 --> 00:29:07.199 what is called the social model.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:07.200 --> 00:29:09.415 There are actually social models, plural.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:09.415 --> 00:29:12.025 But will not get into that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:12.030 --> 00:29:13.722 On this model,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:13.722 --> 00:29:17.106 disability refers to the negative effects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:17.106 --> 00:29:20.178 caused by responses to impairment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:20.180 --> 00:29:21.560 Now, if you're paying attention closely,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:21.560 --> 00:29:23.135 you'll notice I just introduced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:23.135 --> 00:29:24.080 a new concept.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:24.080 --> 00:29:26.530 You'll say, Joel, what does impairment mean?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:26.530 --> 00:29:28.018 I'm one step ahead of you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:28.020 --> 00:29:29.784 On the social model,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:29.784 --> 00:29:31.989 impairment refers to a typicality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839552363

00:29:31.990 --> 00:29:34.576 Yes, you could even say abnormalities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:37.220 --> 00:29:39.880 Atypical differences. Let's go with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:39.880 --> 00:29:44.180 Of ones body and mind disability refers

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:44.180 --> 00:29:47.505 to responses to ones impairment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:47.510 --> 00:29:49.594 Now if this isn't clicking, let's use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:49.594 --> 00:29:51.706 Forgive how simple this example is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:51.710 --> 00:29:54.365 but I I hope that this will just make

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:54.365 --> 00:29:57.340 the idea fully crystallize in your mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:29:57.340 --> 00:30:00.010 I I have up on the screen here an image

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:30:00.086 --> 00:30:02.942 of a person utilizing a wheelchair who is

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:30:02.942 --> 00:30:05.699 sitting at the bottom of what looks like

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:30:05.699 --> 00:30:08.598 a very long flight of concrete stairs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:30:08.598 --> 00:30:12.280 now on a medical model of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.77681514

00:30:12.280 --> 00:30:15.288 What do you see occurring in this image?

NOTE Confidence: 0.866283025

00:30:19.140 --> 00:30:20.460 I need to take a drink of water,

NOTE Confidence: 0.866283025

00:30:20.460 --> 00:30:22.060 so I will wait for someone to raise  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866283025

00:30:22.060 --> 00:30:24.470 their hand and answer it. Yeah, mark.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.808333088333333

00:30:27.060 --> 00:30:28.340 You can't get up the stairs. You can't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:29.910 --> 00:30:32.160 Exactly. On a medical model,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:32.160 --> 00:30:35.220 what we see here is someone has a body or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:35.298 --> 00:30:38.655 mind that for some reason there is a problem,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:38.660 --> 00:30:39.905 there's something going wrong such  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:39.905 --> 00:30:41.500 that they can't use the stairs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:41.500 --> 00:30:43.436 We don't know if it's a spinal issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:43.440 --> 00:30:44.820 we don't know if they have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:44.820 --> 00:30:45.510 chronic fatigue syndrome,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:45.510 --> 00:30:46.440 we don't know what it is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:46.440 --> 00:30:49.030 but something is wrong with their body  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:49.030 --> 00:30:52.470 and or mind and on a social model.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:52.470 --> 00:30:54.468 How would we interpret this image?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:54.470 --> 00:30:59.406 What do we see here? He can't get up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:30:59.406 --> 00:31:01.128 There's no man.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:01.130 --> 00:31:02.860 Yeah, and a social model,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:02.860 --> 00:31:04.652 we can say people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:04.652 --> 00:31:06.892 probably a group of people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:06.900 --> 00:31:09.192 decided that to get from point

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:09.192 --> 00:31:12.419 A to point B over this incline,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:12.420 --> 00:31:14.034 they would spend a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:14.034 --> 00:31:15.640 money and a lot of use,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:15.640 --> 00:31:18.624 a lot of concrete in order to only

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:18.624 --> 00:31:21.174 make that that traversal accessible

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:21.174 --> 00:31:24.482 for those who are ambulatory in

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:24.482 --> 00:31:27.576 a in a in a stereotypical sense.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:27.580 --> 00:31:29.156 And I don't know how many of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:29.156 --> 00:31:30.239 have experienced in construction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:30.240 --> 00:31:32.056 It would not have cost that much more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:32.060 --> 00:31:32.656 if anything,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:32.656 --> 00:31:34.444 to not use these stairs and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:34.444 --> 00:31:35.878 have some sort of ramp.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:35.880 --> 00:31:37.658 It's not that high of an incline.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:37.660 --> 00:31:39.256 There's a lot of concrete there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:39.260 --> 00:31:41.460 This was a conscious decision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:41.460 --> 00:31:44.233 to afford that space for certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:44.233 --> 00:31:46.189 bodies and not others.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:46.190 --> 00:31:47.100 Now again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.822820038

00:31:47.100 --> 00:31:50.285 forgive how simple the this contrast is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:31:52.890 --> 00:31:54.302 Politically powerful things are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:31:54.302 --> 00:31:56.067 often quite simple in form,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:31:56.070 --> 00:31:57.540 and we wouldn't even have the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:31:57.540 --> 00:31:58.520 Americans with Disabilities Act  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:31:58.560 --> 00:31:59.648 without the distinction between  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:31:59.648 --> 00:32:01.008 the medical and social model.



NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:01.010 --> 00:32:02.670 So it's simplicity highway,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:02.670 --> 00:32:04.330 it's simplicity is great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:04.330 --> 00:32:08.160 But note how wildly different of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:08.160 --> 00:32:10.035 framework of interpretation of this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:10.035 --> 00:32:12.194 extremely simple scene is the moment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:12.194 --> 00:32:14.448 you have this distinction in your hands,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:14.450 --> 00:32:17.050 you see it wildly differently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:17.050 --> 00:32:18.280 and of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:18.280 --> 00:32:20.330 as will become very clear.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:20.330 --> 00:32:21.530 Near the end of the talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:21.530 --> 00:32:23.578 the point is not that one of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:23.578 --> 00:32:25.699 is right and one of these is wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:25.700 --> 00:32:27.240 I can bet you \$1000 that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:27.240 --> 00:32:28.785 person in the wheelchair when if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111  
00:32:28.785 --> 00:32:30.724 they show up in the emergency room  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:30.784 --> 00:32:32.618 and they're having sores due to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:32.618 --> 00:32:34.344 \*\*\*\*\* wheelchair due to whatever,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:34.344 --> 00:32:36.540 they would really like the medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:36.604 --> 00:32:38.374 model to be used to assess  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:38.374 --> 00:32:39.554 the ulcers or whatever.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:39.560 --> 00:32:40.580 And if they break their arm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:40.580 --> 00:32:42.150 please use the medical model.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:42.150 --> 00:32:44.088 Think about this as an individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:44.088 --> 00:32:45.380 problem of body mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:45.380 --> 00:32:46.640 This is not an either or.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:46.640 --> 00:32:48.232 This is about framing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:48.232 --> 00:32:50.620 This is about in certain circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:50.620 --> 00:32:52.606 The medical model is an appropriate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:52.606 --> 00:32:54.522 way to think about disability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:54.522 --> 00:32:56.088 in other circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8281752911111111

00:32:56.090 --> 00:32:57.882 It really misses the forest for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:32:57.882 --> 00:33:00.282 trees and we need a social model in

NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:33:00.282 --> 00:33:01.857 order to understand what's happening

NOTE Confidence: 0.828175291111111

00:33:01.911 --> 00:33:03.777 and in order to interpret people's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.874576973333333

00:33:06.910 --> 00:33:08.926 How they are experiencing their lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.874576973333333

00:33:08.930 --> 00:33:10.974 what their lived experience is actually like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:16.600 --> 00:33:21.865 And I think that now you can see hopefully.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:21.870 --> 00:33:25.398 Pretty clearly how ableism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:25.400 --> 00:33:27.616 Against our better angels,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:27.616 --> 00:33:29.278 you know unwittingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:29.280 --> 00:33:31.144 Ableism can lead people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:31.144 --> 00:33:33.008 Into thinking that disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:33.008 --> 00:33:34.690 is experienced similarly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:34.690 --> 00:33:38.110 namely as negative and one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:38.110 --> 00:33:39.586 I'll give you one more kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:39.586 --> 00:33:40.830 of conceptual tool to use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:40.830 --> 00:33:43.590 I refer to this as the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:43.590 --> 00:33:45.007 ablest conflation right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:45.007 --> 00:33:46.995 the assumption that disability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:46.995 --> 00:33:50.350 comes along with pain and suffering,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:50.350 --> 00:33:51.570 or a bit more technically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:51.570 --> 00:33:54.090 the assumption that experiences of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:54.090 --> 00:33:56.610 disability will necessarily also be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:56.682 --> 00:33:59.127 experiences of pain and suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:33:59.130 --> 00:34:01.650 And I think this is exactly what you see.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:34:01.650 --> 00:34:02.822 In Socrates.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:34:02.822 --> 00:34:03.994 Rhetorical question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888370927777778

00:34:03.994 --> 00:34:04.840 What's that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744

00:34:07.620 --> 00:34:09.572 Thank you. Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744

00:34:09.572 --> 00:34:11.600 Yes, I get excited as I get going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744

00:34:11.600 --> 00:34:13.280 and then I talk to you fast.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744

00:34:13.280 --> 00:34:18.088 So yeah, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:18.090 --> 00:34:20.172 I think you see the ablist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:20.172 --> 00:34:22.332 conflation at work in Socrates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:22.332 --> 00:34:23.730 rhetorical question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:23.730 --> 00:34:26.530 You see it at work in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:26.530 --> 00:34:27.730 Supreme Court decision,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:27.730 --> 00:34:29.410 and you certainly see it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:29.410 --> 00:34:31.090 at work in Peter Singer's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.900905744  
00:34:31.090 --> 00:34:32.599 argument mentioned earlier.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:36.800 --> 00:34:38.720 So that's where we are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:38.720 --> 00:34:41.415 I think in terms of disability bioethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:41.420 --> 00:34:45.580 we have now a rich set of resources,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:45.580 --> 00:34:48.040 50 years of disability studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:48.040 --> 00:34:50.998 30 years of philosophy of disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:51.000 --> 00:34:53.826 70 years of disability activism that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372  
00:34:53.826 --> 00:34:56.697 allows us to tackle and identify  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:34:56.697 --> 00:34:59.840 the problem of abelism and be more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:34:59.840 --> 00:35:02.390 let's say, nuanced and capacious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:02.390 --> 00:35:06.040 with how we think about disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:06.040 --> 00:35:07.340 I don't think this is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:07.340 --> 00:35:11.660 uh integrated enough into medical education.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:11.660 --> 00:35:13.090 I don't think it's integrated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:13.090 --> 00:35:14.234 enough into public perception.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:14.240 --> 00:35:15.960 But strides are being made.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:15.960 --> 00:35:18.776 The fact that I'm here is actually evidence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:18.776 --> 00:35:21.837 of some strides being made on that front.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:21.840 --> 00:35:24.045 But I want to end tonight by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:24.045 --> 00:35:25.639 thinking about where do we go,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:25.640 --> 00:35:27.020 what is the future of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:27.020 --> 00:35:28.085 of disability bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:28.085 --> 00:35:31.261 And I want to suggest to you that one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:31.261 --> 00:35:33.958 thing that is standing in the way of

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:33.958 --> 00:35:35.990 progression concerning thinking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:35.990 --> 00:35:38.462 Disability is this perennial

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:38.462 --> 00:35:41.464 fact that no matter how.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:41.464 --> 00:35:44.084 Progressive and how open minded

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:44.084 --> 00:35:46.180 you are about disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:46.180 --> 00:35:48.886 There seem to be these cases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:48.890 --> 00:35:52.509 Of forms of disability where the suffering

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:52.509 --> 00:35:56.348 is actually part of the impairment itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:56.350 --> 00:35:58.096 And this has been talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:58.096 --> 00:35:59.949 for well over 20 years now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:35:59.950 --> 00:36:02.674 I'm quoting a book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:02.674 --> 00:36:05.746 Fantastic book from 1996 by Susan

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:05.746 --> 00:36:07.456 Wendell called the rejected body,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:07.460 --> 00:36:10.799 and she refers to this as the problem of

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:10.799 --> 00:36:13.468 suffering that justice cannot eliminate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:13.470 --> 00:36:14.730 Even in a.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:14.730 --> 00:36:17.250 Some hypothetical utopic world where there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:17.250 --> 00:36:20.380 is no ableism, no racism, no sexism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:20.380 --> 00:36:23.080 There are some forms of suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:23.080 --> 00:36:24.888 That would still occur.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:24.888 --> 00:36:26.696 So this argument goes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:26.700 --> 00:36:28.940 Think about, let me give you an example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:28.940 --> 00:36:31.330 Neuropathic pain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:31.330 --> 00:36:33.010 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:33.010 --> 00:36:33.481 Presumably,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:33.481 --> 00:36:37.249 let's assume that heaven was a perfect place,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:37.250 --> 00:36:38.870 but heaven doesn't have the tools  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:38.870 --> 00:36:40.230 to deal with neuropathic pain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:40.230 --> 00:36:41.730 and now this is sounding weird.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:41.730 --> 00:36:42.918 The point is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:42.918 --> 00:36:45.690 even in a perfectly we could organize



NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:45.771 --> 00:36:50.014 societally society as ideally as possible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:50.014 --> 00:36:52.147 neuropathic pain sucks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:52.150 --> 00:36:54.490 and we need biomedical interventions

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:54.490 --> 00:36:56.830 in order to address it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:56.830 --> 00:36:59.126 ideally at the level of the underlying cause,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:36:59.130 --> 00:37:01.482 but at minimum symptomatically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:01.482 --> 00:37:03.246 Wendell is thinking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:03.250 --> 00:37:04.940 Not simply about neuropathic pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:04.940 --> 00:37:06.420 but in in this book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:06.420 --> 00:37:08.760 she's thinking about severe forms

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:08.760 --> 00:37:11.100 of chronic illness and severe

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:11.183 --> 00:37:12.819 forms of chronic pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:12.820 --> 00:37:14.268 like chronic pain sufferers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:14.268 --> 00:37:17.674 And one of her arguments in this book is

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:17.674 --> 00:37:20.080 that disability studies disability theory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:20.080 --> 00:37:22.560 And disability activism have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:22.560 --> 00:37:26.027 often excluded people who live in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:26.027 --> 00:37:28.277 chronic pain because it doesn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:28.277 --> 00:37:30.554 fit the story that people want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929941372

00:37:30.554 --> 00:37:32.402 to tell about the social model.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:35.560 --> 00:37:38.521 And I think that I'm just going to call  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:38.521 --> 00:37:41.696 this issue the hard problem of disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:41.700 --> 00:37:44.348 How do we include, how do we not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:44.348 --> 00:37:47.057 leave out people with chronic pain?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:47.060 --> 00:37:51.290 How do we, uh, have the tent be wide enough?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:51.290 --> 00:37:53.803 I think this relates directly to what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:53.803 --> 00:37:56.750 I started this talk with this issue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:56.750 --> 00:37:58.995 of the very problematic relationship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:37:58.995 --> 00:38:01.657 between disability and quality of life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:38:01.660 --> 00:38:04.400 and how misjudgments and assumptions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:38:04.400 --> 00:38:07.812 about it seem to, in various ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:38:07.812 --> 00:38:09.428 track disability health disparities

NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:38:09.428 --> 00:38:12.178 not simply in narrow clinical context,

NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:38:12.180 --> 00:38:14.749 but even at the level of public

NOTE Confidence: 0.873871589375

00:38:14.749 --> 00:38:16.270 health policy decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:18.870 --> 00:38:22.054 And I want to suggest that one way

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:22.054 --> 00:38:24.430 forward through this problem is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:24.430 --> 00:38:26.590 is to hold tightly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:26.590 --> 00:38:29.278 is to grip onto an insight that

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:29.278 --> 00:38:31.870 Elizabeth Barnes in her fantastic book

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:31.870 --> 00:38:36.570 the minority Body that came out in 2016.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:36.570 --> 00:38:39.290 She puts it like this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:39.290 --> 00:38:42.496 She says there is nothing about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:42.496 --> 00:38:45.590 disabled bodies are like that by itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:45.590 --> 00:38:48.926 In and of itself unifies or

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:48.926 --> 00:38:52.440 explains the category of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:52.440 --> 00:38:54.336 I think this is a very powerful insight  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:54.336 --> 00:38:56.497 and I think that all of the research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:56.500 --> 00:38:57.709 social, scientific, humanistic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:38:57.709 --> 00:39:00.366 you name it, bears this out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:00.366 --> 00:39:03.740 But think about where this leaves us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:03.740 --> 00:39:04.944 What, then,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:04.944 --> 00:39:07.954 unifies the concept of disability?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:07.960 --> 00:39:11.330 What can explain how we use it in the world?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:11.330 --> 00:39:13.730 Does it actually just refer to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:13.730 --> 00:39:17.020 nothing and if it doesn't refer to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:17.020 --> 00:39:20.010 coherent set of things in the world?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:20.010 --> 00:39:22.266 Then what is the fate of the Americans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:22.266 --> 00:39:23.090 with Disabilities Act,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:23.090 --> 00:39:24.558 which, by the way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:24.558 --> 00:39:27.267 requires we pick out a concrete set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:27.267 --> 00:39:29.847 of things that count as disabilities?

NOTE Confidence: 0.904126651666667

00:39:29.850 --> 00:39:32.370 What happens to any number of?

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:35.130 --> 00:39:36.900 Spaces within biomedicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:36.900 --> 00:39:40.620 If we can't point to either disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:40.620 --> 00:39:42.930 in general or forms of disability,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:42.930 --> 00:39:45.510 it seems like they're not being

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:45.510 --> 00:39:47.702 unity to the concept. Is bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:47.702 --> 00:39:50.126 Bad in the sense of it gets in the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:50.126 --> 00:39:52.450 of things we want to do in the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:52.450 --> 00:39:56.640 It has very worrisome implications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:39:56.640 --> 00:40:00.080 Well, Barnes is very sensitive to this issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:00.080 --> 00:40:02.416 and this will seem very odd to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:02.420 --> 00:40:04.534 This formulation will seem very strange if

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:04.534 --> 00:40:06.952 you're not used to reading certain types

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:06.952 --> 00:40:08.772 of analytic Anglo American philosophy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:08.780 --> 00:40:11.330 so bear with me, please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:11.330 --> 00:40:13.035 Barnes gets around this problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:13.035 --> 00:40:15.724 by trying to give a definition of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:15.724 --> 00:40:17.999 disability that centrally relates it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:17.999 --> 00:40:20.510 to the disability rights movement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:20.510 --> 00:40:23.744 Here's how she sets up her definition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:23.750 --> 00:40:26.552 She says a person S is physically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:26.552 --> 00:40:28.156 disabled in some context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:28.160 --> 00:40:31.976 See if and only if first S is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:31.976 --> 00:40:34.999 in some bodily state X.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:35.000 --> 00:40:37.346 Two, and here's the juicy bit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:37.350 --> 00:40:40.100 the rules for making judgments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:40.100 --> 00:40:41.236 about solidarity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:41.236 --> 00:40:45.212 As employed by the disability rates movement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:45.220 --> 00:40:48.970 Classify X in context C.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:48.970 --> 00:40:50.614 As among the physical conditions that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827059475

00:40:50.614 --> 00:40:52.270 they're seeking to promote justice for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83174376

00:40:55.060 --> 00:40:57.016 This is why you never let

NOTE Confidence: 0.83174376

00:40:57.016 --> 00:40:58.320 philosophers write bumper stickers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83174376

00:40:58.320 --> 00:41:00.448 We just can't. We can't do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840731127142857

00:41:02.670 --> 00:41:05.239 Or run political campaigns, for that matter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:09.520 --> 00:41:11.440 So there is something very

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:11.440 --> 00:41:13.804 powerful about this and I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:13.804 --> 00:41:16.018 to be very clear that tacking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:16.020 --> 00:41:18.330 Or tracking the meaning of

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:18.330 --> 00:41:20.178 disability to the understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:20.178 --> 00:41:22.228 that disability rights movements

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:22.228 --> 00:41:25.258 she knows there's no one movement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:25.260 --> 00:41:27.420 it's plural movements are using.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:27.420 --> 00:41:30.950 I find this. Politically interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:30.950 --> 00:41:33.700 I think it's philosophically interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:33.700 --> 00:41:35.210 There's something going on here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:35.210 --> 00:41:37.178 I think that's great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:37.180 --> 00:41:40.159 But this can't be the end of the story,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:40.160 --> 00:41:41.306 first of all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:41.306 --> 00:41:43.598 Barnes and you'll note in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:43.598 --> 00:41:45.883 language she's like psychological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:45.883 --> 00:41:48.319 disabilities are too complicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:48.320 --> 00:41:50.520 I'm just not going to talk about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:50.520 --> 00:41:52.248 I can't handle a definition of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:52.248 --> 00:41:54.015 disability that can't talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:54.015 --> 00:41:55.129 psychological disabilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:55.130 --> 00:41:56.600 So already right there, I'm like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:56.600 --> 00:41:58.478 no, this isn't going to work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:41:58.480 --> 00:42:01.763 To note that this is unable to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:01.763 --> 00:42:03.818 explain anything about disability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:03.818 --> 00:42:05.919 prior to about 1957.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:05.919 --> 00:42:08.553 Because there were no disability rights



NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:08.553 --> 00:42:11.930 movements in any plausible sense of the term,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:11.930 --> 00:42:14.065 and I get a little bit uncomfort,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:14.070 --> 00:42:15.990 the historian in me gets uncomfortable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:15.990 --> 00:42:18.422 If I have a definition of a phenomenon

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:18.422 --> 00:42:20.634 where we can clearly pick out the

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:20.634 --> 00:42:25.070 group and say 1920 or 1870 or 1890,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:25.070 --> 00:42:26.730 and our definition can't say

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:26.730 --> 00:42:30.160 anything about it, that worries me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:30.160 --> 00:42:32.150 Um.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:32.150 --> 00:42:32.626 Also.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:32.626 --> 00:42:35.006 The disability rights movement has

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:35.006 --> 00:42:39.119 not done a good job of picking out

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:39.119 --> 00:42:41.764 and representing all disabled people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:41.770 --> 00:42:43.165 I already mentioned that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:43.165 --> 00:42:44.560 with chronic illness and chronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:44.604 --> 00:42:45.649 pain have been left out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:45.650 --> 00:42:47.765 Disability rights movements in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:47.765 --> 00:42:50.906 US and UK have largely been white  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:50.906 --> 00:42:53.978 movements that have ignored and quite  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:53.978 --> 00:42:56.948 actively excluded communities of color.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:56.950 --> 00:42:58.515 There's there's all sorts of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:42:58.515 --> 00:43:00.543 exclusions going on here by focusing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:00.543 --> 00:43:02.548 on the disability rights movement,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:02.550 --> 00:43:04.380 even though at first blush.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:04.380 --> 00:43:05.708 You might think, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:05.708 --> 00:43:07.700 certainly this has to be better.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:07.700 --> 00:43:09.793 The critiques that just gave of of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:09.793 --> 00:43:12.157 Barnes that none of these ideas are mine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:12.160 --> 00:43:14.056 This has all been hashed out in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:14.056 --> 00:43:15.388 literature and philosophy of disability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235

00:43:15.388 --> 00:43:17.278 over the last five or six years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235  
00:43:17.280 --> 00:43:19.260 but I just wanted to kind of repeat them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.875679180588235  
00:43:19.260 --> 00:43:20.867 because they're worth thinking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:22.910 --> 00:43:25.790 I will not actually run you through this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:25.790 --> 00:43:27.398 but I said it's been hashed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:27.398 --> 00:43:28.470 out in the literature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:28.470 --> 00:43:30.690 I meant it. Here's my receipts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:30.690 --> 00:43:31.700 People have been like, wow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:31.700 --> 00:43:33.524 what if we tweak the view this way?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:33.530 --> 00:43:34.870 Maybe we can do this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:34.870 --> 00:43:36.676 Hey, maybe let's just give up on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:36.676 --> 00:43:38.240 the idea that disability actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:38.240 --> 00:43:40.430 refers to anything in the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:40.430 --> 00:43:42.470 It's just a heuristic tool.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:42.470 --> 00:43:44.174 It's a fuzzy concept.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:43:44.174 --> 00:43:46.304 There's all sorts of answers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:46.310 --> 00:43:47.810 And I find this work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:47.810 --> 00:43:49.189 I teach this work all the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:49.190 --> 00:43:50.946 I think it's great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:50.946 --> 00:43:53.580 But I think none of these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:53.580 --> 00:43:56.440 Scholars give a satisfactory answer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:56.440 --> 00:43:58.750 at least not for me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:58.750 --> 00:43:59.590 And here's why.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:43:59.590 --> 00:44:01.550 All the theories I think cannot get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:01.610 --> 00:44:03.762 over I've got lots of problems in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:03.762 --> 00:44:05.680 talk today we got the hard problem,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:05.680 --> 00:44:06.916 the range problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:06.916 --> 00:44:08.976 They can't get over what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:08.976 --> 00:44:11.368 I call the range problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:11.370 --> 00:44:14.266 They do not pick out a defensible set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:14.266 --> 00:44:16.430 of paradigmatic cases of disability,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:16.430 --> 00:44:16.807 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:16.807 --> 00:44:19.446 If you cannot talk about chronic pain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:19.450 --> 00:44:21.274 that just you don't have a good theory,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:21.280 --> 00:44:21.816 for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:21.816 --> 00:44:22.352 they also,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:22.352 --> 00:44:24.397 and here's a bit of A twist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:24.397 --> 00:44:26.247 that I am introducing that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:26.247 --> 00:44:27.727 these other scholars haven't,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:27.730 --> 00:44:30.439 I also think they can't even explain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:30.439 --> 00:44:33.288 a satisfactory set of the ways we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:33.288 --> 00:44:34.904 use the concept linguistically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:34.910 --> 00:44:37.010 not just at the level of utterances,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:37.010 --> 00:44:38.955 but also like illocutionary like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:38.955 --> 00:44:40.511 performances like or performances  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:40.511 --> 00:44:42.089 in the technical sense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053  
00:44:42.090 --> 00:44:44.316 When you go into the SSDI  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:44.316 --> 00:44:45.800 office and then you,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:45.800 --> 00:44:47.529 they say you are disabled in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:47.529 --> 00:44:49.220 sense that now you get services.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:49.220 --> 00:44:50.852 Something is happening there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:50.852 --> 00:44:52.892 beyond the mere utterance that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:52.892 --> 00:44:54.958 your legal status is changing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:54.960 --> 00:44:56.580 I don't think these theories  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:56.580 --> 00:44:57.876 can actually explain that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:57.880 --> 00:44:58.908 and that worries me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:44:58.908 --> 00:45:00.920 We should probably be able to capture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:45:00.920 --> 00:45:05.280 if we have a good theory, the basic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:45:05.280 --> 00:45:06.988 Ways in which we use the concept.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:45:06.990 --> 00:45:09.310 There's my kind of pragmatist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88815053

00:45:09.310 --> 00:45:10.670 leanings there coming out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9342323933333333

00:45:13.280 --> 00:45:16.028 But the problem is really deep.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80365747

00:45:16.680 --> 00:45:20.250 How am I doing on time? Oh perfect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:20.250 --> 00:45:22.068 I'm not going to go through

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:22.068 --> 00:45:23.940 all three of these examples.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:23.940 --> 00:45:25.048 Let's do, I'll do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:25.048 --> 00:45:27.300 I already talked a bit about deafness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:27.300 --> 00:45:28.686 Let's I'll do the second one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:28.690 --> 00:45:31.200 Down syndrome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91225922

00:45:31.200 --> 00:45:32.808 And infantile Tay Sachs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:35.440 --> 00:45:38.177 Over the last 40 to 50 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:38.180 --> 00:45:39.960 the life expectancy of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:39.960 --> 00:45:41.740 with Down syndrome has doubled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:41.740 --> 00:45:43.468 More than doubled actually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:43.468 --> 00:45:45.196 depending upon the statistics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:45.200 --> 00:45:49.932 You look at the the sorts of lives that

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:49.932 --> 00:45:52.966 people with Down syndrome lead often are

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:52.966 --> 00:45:55.920 now even fuller than they were before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:55.920 --> 00:45:58.125 And the idea that someone with Down  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:45:58.125 --> 00:46:00.128 syndrome will lead a life of of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:00.128 --> 00:46:02.219 suffering or or have issues is just not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:02.220 --> 00:46:03.916 you know, that is that is an artifact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:03.920 --> 00:46:06.410 Of a previous time, yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:06.410 --> 00:46:09.570 it is true that there is a statistically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:09.570 --> 00:46:11.703 significant proportion of people with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:11.703 --> 00:46:14.259 Down syndrome who will have particular  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:14.259 --> 00:46:15.829 cardiovascular issues if they are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:15.829 --> 00:46:19.400 born in a place that has a good as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:19.400 --> 00:46:21.150 good cardiology options for them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:21.150 --> 00:46:23.065 These are increasingly things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:23.065 --> 00:46:25.369 can be addressed early on often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:25.369 --> 00:46:27.283 don't necessarily get in the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:27.283 --> 00:46:28.949 of living a full life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:28.950 --> 00:46:30.020 And interestingly,



NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:30.020 --> 00:46:33.180 and in my view, most importantly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:33.180 --> 00:46:36.240 The actual testimony of people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:36.240 --> 00:46:39.644 have Down syndrome is that they enjoy

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:39.644 --> 00:46:42.802 being alive and living their life and

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:42.802 --> 00:46:45.490 they enjoy the way that they are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:45.490 --> 00:46:47.230 And this is the again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:47.230 --> 00:46:49.092 let me double down on the social

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:49.092 --> 00:46:50.668 scientific research about quality of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:50.670 --> 00:46:53.806 This is not an unusual thing to hear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:53.810 --> 00:46:57.162 This is the norm that we hear in

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:57.162 --> 00:46:59.809 study after study after study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:46:59.810 --> 00:47:01.784 Contrast Down syndrome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:01.784 --> 00:47:04.416 Understood as a case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:04.420 --> 00:47:07.516 Perhaps a paradigmatic case of disability?

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:07.520 --> 00:47:08.996 With infantile Tay-sachs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:08.996 --> 00:47:12.440 Right. We have no way to treat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:12.536 --> 00:47:14.558 the underlying disease.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:14.560 --> 00:47:17.308 In over 90% of the cases,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:17.310 --> 00:47:19.480 the child is going to die by the age of four.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:19.480 --> 00:47:21.850 They're going to live in significant,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:21.850 --> 00:47:24.190 significant pain and are symptomatic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:24.190 --> 00:47:26.530 approaches to that pain or,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:26.530 --> 00:47:29.050 I don't think, remotely sufficient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:29.050 --> 00:47:31.906 If you do not produce the enzyme hexa,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:31.910 --> 00:47:33.830 hexa, whatever the full version of it is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:33.830 --> 00:47:36.406 if you do not produce that enzyme,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:36.410 --> 00:47:38.475 life is going to be extremely difficult.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:38.480 --> 00:47:40.825 There's just currently with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:40.825 --> 00:47:43.170 current state of biomedical knowledge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.897169481428571

00:47:43.170 --> 00:47:44.300 There's no way around this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:47:46.470 --> 00:47:49.998 That is also a form of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:47:50.000 --> 00:47:51.775 What work is the concept

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:47:51.775 --> 00:47:53.195 of disability doing that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:47:53.200 --> 00:47:54.720 Both of those cases are

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:47:54.720 --> 00:47:55.936 under the same umbrella.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:47:55.940 --> 00:48:00.690 They seem wildly, wildly distinct.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:00.690 --> 00:48:03.126 They're distinct in terms of longevity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:03.130 --> 00:48:04.312 mortality and mobility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:04.312 --> 00:48:07.450 They're distinct in terms of quality of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:07.450 --> 00:48:10.432 They're distinct like I cannot stress

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:10.432 --> 00:48:12.913 enough how wildly different Down

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:12.913 --> 00:48:16.594 syndrome is from infantile Tay Sachs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:16.594 --> 00:48:20.550 And yet. Maybe one reason why most

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:20.550 --> 00:48:23.780 of the providers in that study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:23.780 --> 00:48:25.532 Said people with significant

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:25.532 --> 00:48:27.722 disability have lower quality of

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:27.722 --> 00:48:30.495 life is because they what popped into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:30.495 --> 00:48:32.740 their head was infantile Tay Sachs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:32.740 --> 00:48:34.564 And if that's what pops in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:34.564 --> 00:48:35.780 as the paradigm example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:35.780 --> 00:48:38.308 of course they're going to answer that way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:38.310 --> 00:48:39.711 If by contrast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:39.711 --> 00:48:42.513 what popped into their ones head.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:42.520 --> 00:48:43.696 Was Down syndrome,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:43.696 --> 00:48:45.656 and further the practitioner in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:45.656 --> 00:48:47.564 question knows the data about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:47.564 --> 00:48:48.976 people with Down syndrome.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:48.980 --> 00:48:49.667 You say, oh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:49.667 --> 00:48:51.540 of course they have similar quality of life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:51.540 --> 00:48:53.360 not lower.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:53.360 --> 00:48:54.977 But that's not part of the study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:54.980 --> 00:48:57.596 The study just used significant disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:48:57.600 --> 00:49:01.624 That's as that's as far as the concept

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:49:01.624 --> 00:49:05.668 was broken down and my hypothesis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:49:05.670 --> 00:49:07.196 And I just got a grant to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90695633

00:49:07.196 --> 00:49:08.460 actually test the hypothesis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:10.680 --> 00:49:13.308 My hypothesis is that a significant

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:13.308 --> 00:49:16.000 issue here is purely conceptual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:16.000 --> 00:49:19.280 We have to have a more nuanced taxonomy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:19.280 --> 00:49:23.328 and we need a better theory of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:23.330 --> 00:49:26.687 To be able to explain why we should count

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:26.687 --> 00:49:29.810 all of these things in one umbrella.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:29.810 --> 00:49:31.726 And here's my solution.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:31.726 --> 00:49:35.890 I'm not going to actually go through this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:35.890 --> 00:49:37.626 But if you're interested, I'll send you

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:37.626 --> 00:49:39.548 the slides or talk about this further.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:39.550 --> 00:49:41.128 A an additional issue here is

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:41.128 --> 00:49:43.446 that I think the people who have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:43.446 --> 00:49:45.050 been theorizing about disability,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:45.050 --> 00:49:46.718 whether they are MD's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:46.718 --> 00:49:49.670 whether they are PHD's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:49.670 --> 00:49:51.326 J's or disability activists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:51.326 --> 00:49:54.242 their understanding of what a good theory  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:54.242 --> 00:49:57.106 of disability must do has been too narrow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:57.110 --> 00:49:58.556 And this slide just goes through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:49:58.556 --> 00:50:00.350 all the things I think a theory  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:00.350 --> 00:50:01.390 of disability must do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:01.390 --> 00:50:02.531 But it would take me like 10  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:02.531 --> 00:50:03.550 minutes to talk through this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:03.550 --> 00:50:06.574 So I'm just, I'm going to move on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:06.580 --> 00:50:10.240 Here's here's the solution I think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:10.240 --> 00:50:12.376 Here is my theory of disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:12.380 --> 00:50:14.860 When we deploy the concept,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:14.860 --> 00:50:19.305 we are doing so to provide reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:19.310 --> 00:50:22.607 To structure relations in ways that will,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:22.610 --> 00:50:24.885 I repeated the word provide bad writing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:24.890 --> 00:50:25.543 sorry,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:25.543 --> 00:50:29.461 that will provide or improve flourishing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:29.461 --> 00:50:33.109 across ability and capacity states.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:33.110 --> 00:50:34.982 What disability is doing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:34.982 --> 00:50:36.413 ultimately, as a concept,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:36.413 --> 00:50:39.920 it is a tool for us to give reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:39.920 --> 00:50:42.350 To make changes in how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:42.350 --> 00:50:43.160 structure relationships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:43.160 --> 00:50:44.472 interpersonal relationships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:44.472 --> 00:50:45.784 clinical relationships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:45.784 --> 00:50:49.720 in how we structure material environments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364  
00:50:49.720 --> 00:50:52.090 So like all of this stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:52.090 --> 00:50:54.370 Or put more simply.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:54.370 --> 00:50:56.500 What actually unifies the concept  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:56.500 --> 00:50:59.078 of disability is its function to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:50:59.078 --> 00:51:01.346 provide those sorts of regions reasons  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:51:01.346 --> 00:51:03.909 that will tend towards flourishing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:51:03.910 --> 00:51:07.310 Regardless of the particular abilities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:51:07.310 --> 00:51:09.627 disabilities, however you want to define it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.879815263636364

00:51:09.630 --> 00:51:12.843 of people of various sorts of of body minds.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:17.260 --> 00:51:22.180 This I think, I think allows us to say yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:22.180 --> 00:51:23.980 the concept of disability does  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:23.980 --> 00:51:26.240 pick out something in the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:26.240 --> 00:51:29.480 namely it picks out a tool we use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:29.480 --> 00:51:32.300 In order to try and negotiate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:32.300 --> 00:51:34.893 towards making the world better  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:34.893 --> 00:51:37.397 across people's various body,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:37.400 --> 00:51:40.856 minds and ways of being in the world.



NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:40.860 --> 00:51:44.469 And you can say that at the same time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:44.470 --> 00:51:46.150 That you include someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:46.150 --> 00:51:47.830 with infantile Tay Sachs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:47.830 --> 00:51:49.158 someone with Down syndrome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:49.158 --> 00:51:51.150 This definition even allows you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:51.213 --> 00:51:53.049 say that someone who is disabled

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:53.049 --> 00:51:54.809 who hates being disabled and says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:54.810 --> 00:51:56.748 I really wish this didn't happen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:56.750 --> 00:51:58.748 you can still explain that they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:51:58.748 --> 00:52:01.429 saying I am disabled in the sense that

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:01.429 --> 00:52:03.355 I wish we could structure relations

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:03.419 --> 00:52:05.475 such that my body is not this way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:05.480 --> 00:52:08.476 We can explain that and someone who

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:08.476 --> 00:52:11.860 says I love the way I am disabled,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:11.860 --> 00:52:14.636 I love being deaf, I love being blind,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:14.640 --> 00:52:16.960 I love being whatever it is what I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:16.960 --> 00:52:19.596 when I refer to myself as disabled,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:19.600 --> 00:52:22.186 I am pointing out that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:22.186 --> 00:52:23.479 encounter accessibility issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:23.480 --> 00:52:25.838 I encounter all sorts of problems  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:25.838 --> 00:52:28.367 in the world, and I wish.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:28.367 --> 00:52:30.612 That these would be structured  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:30.612 --> 00:52:32.380 such that it would.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:32.380 --> 00:52:36.592 Allow me and people like me to flourish more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:36.600 --> 00:52:38.286 So provocatively I think this we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:38.286 --> 00:52:40.388 get to have our cake and eat it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:40.388 --> 00:52:43.029 too with this sort of a a kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:43.029 --> 00:52:44.637 pragmatic understanding of disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:44.640 --> 00:52:47.710 And I also think if we go this way back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:47.789 --> 00:52:50.777 to the future of disability bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:50.780 --> 00:52:54.490 This will provide a much bigger tent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:54.490 --> 00:52:56.686 In terms of thinking about disability,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:56.690 --> 00:52:59.308 another group that is regularly left out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:52:59.310 --> 00:53:01.050 which drives me up a wall,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:01.050 --> 00:53:03.015 is aging populations who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:03.015 --> 00:53:04.980 experiencing all sorts of impairments

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:05.044 --> 00:53:07.308 that just come along as you get older.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:07.310 --> 00:53:09.644 These are often not remotely talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:09.644 --> 00:53:12.309 about in many disability activist spaces.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:12.310 --> 00:53:14.554 And there are people I personally

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:14.554 --> 00:53:18.149 know in my life who are older and who

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:18.149 --> 00:53:21.169 hesitate to think of themselves as disabled,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:21.170 --> 00:53:23.179 not least of which because they feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:23.179 --> 00:53:25.593 like they are not part of various

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:25.593 --> 00:53:27.085 sorts of disability communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:27.090 --> 00:53:29.390 There's also questions of ageism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:29.390 --> 00:53:31.756 and if we think about disability in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:31.756 --> 00:53:34.305 terms of simply providing reasons to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:34.305 --> 00:53:36.750 structure and or change relationships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:36.750 --> 00:53:40.078 I think it gives us a much a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:40.078 --> 00:53:42.242 very clear path to include.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:42.242 --> 00:53:45.014 More groups and yet still allow for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:45.014 --> 00:53:47.699 the different ways and the different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:47.699 --> 00:53:49.937 sort of needs for structuring that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:49.937 --> 00:53:52.016 will be a play depending upon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856225353

00:53:52.020 --> 00:53:53.500 Who precisely, we're talking about?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.861818591875

00:53:56.450 --> 00:53:59.177 And one more and then I will stop because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.861818591875

00:53:59.177 --> 00:54:01.958 I want to leave time for discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885844867142857

00:54:04.820 --> 00:54:08.327 Again, in the spirit of future stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885844867142857

00:54:08.330 --> 00:54:12.659 I just want to point out what I take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.885844867142857

00:54:12.659 --> 00:54:17.270 to be very for various boy. For.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:19.500 --> 00:54:23.750 Central lessons? For the future of

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:23.750 --> 00:54:25.525 disability bioethics that we learned

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:25.525 --> 00:54:27.636 during COVID-19 and that I'm not

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:27.636 --> 00:54:29.620 sure have been fully appreciated yet,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:29.620 --> 00:54:34.108 and at least certain circles the first one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:34.110 --> 00:54:37.552 I think that COVID-19 demonstrated

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:37.552 --> 00:54:40.296 that anti discrimination approaches

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:40.296 --> 00:54:43.410 are simply insufficient to get us

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:43.410 --> 00:54:45.160 anywhere near something like equality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:45.160 --> 00:54:46.117 much less equity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:46.117 --> 00:54:49.084 And I think that we need a constitutional

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:49.084 --> 00:54:51.700 approach to disability rights.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:51.700 --> 00:54:53.632 And interestingly, if you look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:53.632 --> 00:54:55.619 the history leading up to the ADA,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:55.620 --> 00:54:57.360 there was a very conscious decision

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:57.360 --> 00:54:59.429 to not go a constitutional route

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:54:59.429 --> 00:55:01.949 because it was perceived to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:01.949 --> 00:55:03.970 impossible would never get through.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:03.970 --> 00:55:05.650 And there is this attitude,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:05.650 --> 00:55:07.690 especially among people who don't study  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:07.690 --> 00:55:10.650 this stuff, that, oh, we've got the ADA.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:10.650 --> 00:55:12.456 It's fine now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:12.456 --> 00:55:18.540 The NDA was never the end goal we need.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:18.540 --> 00:55:21.549 A constitutional approach?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:21.550 --> 00:55:24.814 2nd we must support and create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:24.814 --> 00:55:28.379 an A real social safety net.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:28.380 --> 00:55:31.308 And by that I mean universal access to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:31.308 --> 00:55:34.260 basic goods, housing, obviously water,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:34.260 --> 00:55:36.480 obviously nutritious food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:36.480 --> 00:55:40.800 obviously we have to get rid of food deserts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:40.800 --> 00:55:42.680 We have to go to some sort of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:42.680 --> 00:55:44.290 whether it's medical care for

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:44.290 --> 00:55:45.256 all or whatever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:45.260 --> 00:55:47.850 some sort of form of universal healthcare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:47.850 --> 00:55:51.028 The fact that one in five United

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:51.028 --> 00:55:53.355 States citizens do not have

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:53.355 --> 00:55:55.971 access to basic Healthcare is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:55.971 --> 00:55:58.807 stain on this country that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:55:58.810 --> 00:56:01.630 Just unthinkably terrifying.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:01.630 --> 00:56:02.620 All of that, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:02.620 --> 00:56:05.070 was demonstrated so palpably through

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:05.070 --> 00:56:07.770 how COVID-19 played out, who died,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:07.770 --> 00:56:10.492 who did not, who got resources first,

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:10.492 --> 00:56:13.376 who got them last, all of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:13.376 --> 00:56:16.860 Also, who ended up in the emergency room?

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:16.860 --> 00:56:18.953 We all know it was not necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:18.953 --> 00:56:20.673 those who had underlying conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:20.673 --> 00:56:23.333 because they don't go to the gym.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:23.340 --> 00:56:25.180 It was because those underlying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:25.180 --> 00:56:27.720 conditions are a result of redlining,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:27.720 --> 00:56:31.045 of segregation, of housing and justice of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.62706877

00:56:31.050 --> 00:56:31.750 you know, you name it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:34.650 --> 00:56:36.635 Third, again, these are what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:36.635 --> 00:56:39.680 I take to be big lessons,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:39.680 --> 00:56:42.580 big takeaways from COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:42.580 --> 00:56:45.870 We must more actively undo  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:45.870 --> 00:56:47.844 systems of inequality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:47.850 --> 00:56:50.110 We must move towards decarceration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:50.110 --> 00:56:50.928 decriminalization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:50.928 --> 00:56:54.200 deep policing, land back.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:54.200 --> 00:56:55.324 Um, Deacon. I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:55.324 --> 00:56:58.175 I could go on and on with all the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778

00:56:58.175 --> 00:57:00.365 structural things that are in place



NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778  
00:57:00.365 --> 00:57:02.839 now that tend towards inequality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778  
00:57:02.840 --> 00:57:04.000 They're not even just neutral,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778  
00:57:04.000 --> 00:57:05.980 they're actively making  
NOTE Confidence: 0.826751457777778  
00:57:05.980 --> 00:57:08.000 things more inequitable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:10.990 --> 00:57:12.622 And fourth big point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:12.622 --> 00:57:16.810 I I have many friends who work in healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:16.810 --> 00:57:18.575 including some who worked in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:18.575 --> 00:57:19.987 work in emergency departments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:19.990 --> 00:57:23.735 and I just cannot believe the terrors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:23.735 --> 00:57:26.598 that practitioners and healthcare workers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:26.598 --> 00:57:30.090 have been put through during COVID.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:30.090 --> 00:57:31.810 You know I just think it is such.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:31.810 --> 00:57:34.648 It is so. It's so wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:34.650 --> 00:57:37.188 What? Our. Our.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:57:37.190 --> 00:57:39.454 Medical practitioners have had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:39.454 --> 00:57:42.865 to face during COVID and I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:42.865 --> 00:57:45.715 one of the biggest takeaways is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:45.715 --> 00:57:48.145 that we cannot have healthcare.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:48.150 --> 00:57:50.586 A healthcare system that is just.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:50.590 --> 00:57:54.286 If the society in which the healthcare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:54.286 --> 00:57:57.080 system is embedded is not just.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:57.080 --> 00:57:59.978 And I think that we just gotta,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:57:59.980 --> 00:58:01.364 we gotta work harder.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:01.364 --> 00:58:02.056 We got,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:02.060 --> 00:58:04.596 we got to work harder so that something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:04.596 --> 00:58:07.177 like what happened never happens again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:07.180 --> 00:58:08.524 And you don't have the burnout  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:08.524 --> 00:58:09.724 and you don't have, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:09.724 --> 00:58:11.473 all of the, all of the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:11.473 --> 00:58:13.628 Terrors that healthcare workers were,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385

00:58:13.630 --> 00:58:16.550 were faced with that they did not have to be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:58:16.550 --> 00:58:18.209 If we had set things up differently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:58:18.210 --> 00:58:19.190 if we responded differently,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827097744615385  
00:58:19.190 --> 00:58:20.170 all of this stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:23.720 --> 00:58:25.154 Ohh OK yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:25.154 --> 00:58:28.930 Three very quickly, 3 less slides.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:28.930 --> 00:58:30.340 I'm a pessimist by nature,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:30.340 --> 00:58:32.484 but when I'm having a moment of optimism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:32.490 --> 00:58:34.604 I I look at things like this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:34.610 --> 00:58:37.532 this sends invalid as this really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:37.532 --> 00:58:38.993 brilliant disability justice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:38.993 --> 00:58:41.210 based performance collective.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:41.210 --> 00:58:42.500 I highly recommend that you pay  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:42.500 --> 00:58:43.960 attention to them and if they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:43.960 --> 00:58:45.536 ever performing, go see them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:58:45.536 --> 00:58:47.588 They have articulated what they call  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:58:47.588 --> 00:58:50.170 10 principles of disability justice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:58:50.170 --> 00:58:52.626 And I won't read through this whole thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:58:52.630 --> 00:58:55.815 but. Like if you like principles and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:58:55.815 --> 00:58:57.840 you like a vision of how to fix things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:58:57.840 --> 00:58:58.920 I think this is really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:58:58.920 --> 00:59:02.016 really powerful and a great model to look to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:02.020 --> 00:59:03.148 And with sins invalid,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:03.148 --> 00:59:04.558 what's especially great about this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:04.558 --> 00:59:06.120 is these are people who have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:06.120 --> 00:59:06.654 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:06.654 --> 00:59:07.989 they're doing research on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:07.989 --> 00:59:09.433 scholarly side and they're activists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:09.433 --> 00:59:11.197 on the streets and their artists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:11.200 --> 00:59:12.754 you know, they're, it's all of it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:12.760 --> 00:59:14.929 kind of together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:14.930 --> 00:59:18.498 And then just say a shout out to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:18.500 --> 00:59:20.148 The capitalist hellscape in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:20.148 --> 00:59:23.080 which we live and the idea that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:23.080 --> 00:59:23.327 hey,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:23.327 --> 00:59:24.809 maybe if we had something closer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:24.809 --> 00:59:26.889 to a donut system where you have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:26.889 --> 00:59:28.489 a fundamental social support below  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:28.489 --> 00:59:30.408 which no one can fall and you also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:30.408 --> 00:59:32.952 have things on top right, we cannot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:32.952 --> 00:59:35.710 If we want humanity to continue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:35.710 --> 00:59:38.580 in anything like the shape it is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:38.580 --> 00:59:40.295 we cannot have people like Elon Musk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:40.300 --> 00:59:41.660 You can't have billionaires in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:41.660 --> 00:59:44.024 the just society. You have a top.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:44.024 --> 00:59:46.859 I think this is actually in many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
00:59:46.859 --> 00:59:49.397 ways the donut quote UN quote.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:49.397 --> 00:59:51.492 Permanent economic model is fundamentally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:51.492 --> 00:59:53.230 a disability justice model,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:53.230 --> 00:59:53.760 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:53.760 --> 00:59:55.350 It's fundamentally intersectional,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:55.350 --> 00:59:58.530 and it links everything from income,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:58.530 --> 00:59:59.708 education, water,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

00:59:59.708 --> 01:00:00.297 food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:00.297 --> 01:00:04.420 energy to creating a system that regardless  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:04.514 --> 01:00:07.810 of 1's particular abilities or disabilities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:07.810 --> 01:00:10.810 there are routes for flourishing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:10.810 --> 01:00:11.760 So I really like this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:11.760 --> 01:00:14.632 And if you haven't read about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:14.632 --> 01:00:15.760 the doughnut model,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:15.760 --> 01:00:17.040 it's such a silly word.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:17.040 --> 01:00:18.368 I just feel like we've got to come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667

01:00:18.368 --> 01:00:19.858 up with a different phrase for this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:19.860 --> 01:00:20.616 But anyway,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:20.616 --> 01:00:23.262 I strongly recommend you look into this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:23.270 --> 01:00:24.274 I think it's very,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:24.274 --> 01:00:24.776 very promising.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:24.780 --> 01:00:27.612 And the countries that have tried to pull  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:27.612 --> 01:00:30.600 this off have had significant successes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:30.600 --> 01:00:32.357 Of course, the problem is many of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:32.357 --> 01:00:34.038 the problems we're facing are global.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:34.040 --> 01:00:37.392 So one or two very rich Nordic countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:37.392 --> 01:00:40.449 doing this is not going to solve our.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832384186666667  
01:00:40.450 --> 01:00:41.450 Global issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:00:45.540 --> 01:00:47.390 I thought I said, Oh yes, OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:00:47.390 --> 01:00:49.540 four more slides. I lied.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:00:49.540 --> 01:00:52.445 So a few takeaways from what I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:00:52.445 --> 01:00:55.440 said this time, not from COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:00:55.440 --> 01:00:57.920 I hope to have demonstrated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:00:57.920 --> 01:00:59.408 that abilities are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:00:59.410 --> 01:01:01.138 Components of ones flourishing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:01.138 --> 01:01:02.866 just as disabilities are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:02.870 --> 01:01:05.126 and then how and whether when's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:05.126 --> 01:01:06.630 abilities are disabilities will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:06.695 --> 01:01:08.315 tend towards flourishing is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:08.315 --> 01:01:10.340 always a question of environment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:10.340 --> 01:01:11.357 Organism interaction, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:11.357 --> 01:01:13.730 It's always going to buy it in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:13.788 --> 01:01:15.570 large be a question of context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:15.570 --> 01:01:16.934 situation, you name it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:16.934 --> 01:01:20.030 And I also hope that I demonstrated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:20.030 --> 01:01:21.365 even if indirectly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:21.365 --> 01:01:24.035 the disability is as diverse as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:01:24.035 --> 01:01:26.631 any other form of human experience



NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:26.631 --> 01:01:29.669 and any other way of carving up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:29.670 --> 01:01:30.352 Human identity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:30.352 --> 01:01:32.398 whether it's along lines of sex,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:32.400 --> 01:01:34.452 sexuality, gender, race,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:34.452 --> 01:01:37.101 ethnicity, class, you name it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:37.101 --> 01:01:39.236 disability is just as diverse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:39.240 --> 01:01:43.479 And This is why we should be just as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:43.479 --> 01:01:47.652 careful thinking about it as as any of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:47.652 --> 01:01:51.470 those other ways of marking human difference.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:51.470 --> 01:01:52.320 And last but not least,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:52.320 --> 01:01:53.912 I want to give a a shout out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:53.912 --> 01:01:55.728 and a thank you to my family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:55.730 --> 01:01:57.870 All of my scholarly work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:57.870 --> 01:01:59.166 all my teaching,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:01:59.166 --> 01:02:02.190 all my everything really is a result  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:02.277 --> 01:02:04.965 of my experiences with my family,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:04.970 --> 01:02:08.186 many, most of whom had disabilities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:08.190 --> 01:02:10.122 Not just my brother who is very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:10.122 --> 01:02:12.089 visibly in a wheelchair there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:12.090 --> 01:02:15.912 And I'm grateful to them for teaching me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:15.912 --> 01:02:17.217 even though I didn't have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:17.217 --> 01:02:18.470 the vocabulary at the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:18.470 --> 01:02:21.578 but teaching me a lot of the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:21.580 --> 01:02:24.424 Insights I I shared with you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:24.424 --> 01:02:26.320 from disability studies today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:26.320 --> 01:02:28.084 If you would like the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:28.084 --> 01:02:30.080 too many things I referenced,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:30.080 --> 01:02:31.585 send me an e-mail and I will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:31.585 --> 01:02:33.340 send you a list of references.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:33.340 --> 01:02:35.964 I can send you even more references you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667

01:02:35.964 --> 01:02:38.538 will you will regret ever asking me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800962001666667  
01:02:38.540 --> 01:02:39.360 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:47.120 --> 01:02:49.160 Thank you so much Cheryl.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:49.160 --> 01:02:50.728 I was hoping this would be thought provoking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:50.730 --> 01:02:52.320 That's a Oh my goodness.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:52.320 --> 01:02:54.496 There's lots to think about, a lot to unpack.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:54.496 --> 01:02:57.050 What I'm going to ask you folks to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:57.050 --> 01:02:58.943 please is Karen will go around with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:02:58.943 --> 01:03:01.468 mic for the folks in the room who may have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:01.468 --> 01:03:03.636 questions also for the folks who are on zoom.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:03.640 --> 01:03:05.950 If you go through the Q&A  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:05.950 --> 01:03:07.480 portion through there, I will,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:07.480 --> 01:03:09.452 I'll be looking at your questions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:09.452 --> 01:03:12.840 ask them to Professor Reynolds as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:12.840 --> 01:03:13.760 So we'll start with that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996  
01:03:13.760 --> 01:03:14.510 Let me move over there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:14.510 --> 01:03:16.064 Let me start with the with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:16.064 --> 01:03:16.508 first question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:16.510 --> 01:03:17.536 And then I'll move over there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:17.536 --> 01:03:18.220 while you're answering that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:18.220 --> 01:03:20.108 We'll see if we can make that transition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:20.110 --> 01:03:22.030 I was really fascinated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:22.030 --> 01:03:23.755 by your observation 2.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:23.755 --> 01:03:25.465 Two things which they just you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:25.465 --> 01:03:27.068 could comment on one or both.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:27.070 --> 01:03:28.370 There's a lot to learn.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:28.370 --> 01:03:29.763 That's the first time I've ever seen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:29.763 --> 01:03:31.227 that donor model and I found that fact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:31.230 --> 01:03:32.400 I wish we could have spent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:32.400 --> 01:03:33.470 1/2 an hour on that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:33.470 --> 01:03:35.830 I mean that that there was a lot of things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:35.887 --> 01:03:38.357 in there I wish we could spend 1/2 hour run.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:38.360 --> 01:03:39.634 I should come and take your course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:39.640 --> 01:03:42.510 I think, but but one thing was

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:42.510 --> 01:03:44.480 your observation about pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:44.480 --> 01:03:47.720 And that this may be a special category,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:47.720 --> 01:03:50.128 so to speak, because there's it seems

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:50.128 --> 01:03:52.678 unlikely that there are many people who say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:52.680 --> 01:03:53.440 you know, someone says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:53.440 --> 01:03:54.580 you know, I'm in a wheelchair,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:54.580 --> 01:03:55.720 but that's all right by me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:55.720 --> 01:03:58.159 I can look, someone says I'm in chronic pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:58.160 --> 01:03:59.258 It seems on you, someone say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:03:59.260 --> 01:04:00.616 but that's all right by me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:00.620 --> 01:04:00.871 Now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:00.871 --> 01:04:01.373 in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:01.373 --> 01:04:03.422 there are some individuals who will say that

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:03.422 --> 01:04:05.555 may have to do with religion or other things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:05.560 --> 01:04:06.280 There may be some,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:06.280 --> 01:04:07.180 but I agree with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:07.180 --> 01:04:08.865 That's much less likely than

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:08.865 --> 01:04:11.093 with some other things that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:11.093 --> 01:04:13.017 typically described as disabilities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:13.020 --> 01:04:14.931 But I I was interested in that

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:14.931 --> 01:04:16.334 particularly when you talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:16.334 --> 01:04:18.112 the tax comparison with the chat

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:18.112 --> 01:04:19.990 with Down syndrome because I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:20.054 --> 01:04:21.704 thinking about what makes those

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:21.704 --> 01:04:24.025 kids different and one could be the

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:24.025 --> 01:04:25.555 though the degree of disability,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:25.560 --> 01:04:27.144 one could be the longevity and

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:27.144 --> 01:04:28.720 yet another could be the pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:28.720 --> 01:04:30.583 And I think the the the one that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:30.583 --> 01:04:32.411 focus on a lot when we talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:32.411 --> 01:04:33.940 this because you and I haven't spoken

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:33.940 --> 01:04:35.732 of as my my day gig is neonatology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:35.732 --> 01:04:37.734 And so the whole question of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:37.734 --> 01:04:39.321 infants with disability or predicted

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:39.321 --> 01:04:41.557 disabilities is huge and how we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:41.557 --> 01:04:43.429 and how we counsel parents etcetera.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:43.430 --> 01:04:46.158 But I think that the notion of pain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:46.160 --> 01:04:47.360 that someone's in pain are going

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:47.360 --> 01:04:48.639 to be in pain long term,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:48.640 --> 01:04:50.560 might have physical or psychological,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:50.560 --> 01:04:52.926 is really central to what we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:52.930 --> 01:04:54.050 And I and so I think when we,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:54.050 --> 01:04:55.030 when we compared those two,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:55.030 --> 01:04:56.632 I think to me what struck me is what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:56.632 --> 01:04:58.137 the real difference in those kids?

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:58.140 --> 01:04:59.140 If you tell me this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:04:59.140 --> 01:05:01.044 kids in pain and we can't treat

NOTE Confidence: 0.792478996

01:05:01.044 --> 01:05:01.588 it adequately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:01.590 --> 01:05:03.788 that's a big step. That was one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:03.790 --> 01:05:05.183 The other thing that I wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:05.183 --> 01:05:06.831 touch on just briefly was your notion

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:06.831 --> 01:05:08.337 of aging and disability and aging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:08.340 --> 01:05:09.970 And I think that's colossal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:09.970 --> 01:05:11.234 I mean, I don't know how much of

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:11.234 --> 01:05:12.309 your work is related to that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:12.310 --> 01:05:14.356 but in particular it strikes me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:14.360 --> 01:05:15.650 That there are disabilities that

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:15.650 --> 01:05:17.786 when we see them and I mean I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:17.786 --> 01:05:19.375 this was kind of the point we see

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:19.375 --> 01:05:20.976 them in a 40 year old we say that's



NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:20.976 --> 01:05:22.628 a visibility and when we see them

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:22.628 --> 01:05:25.233 in a 90 year old we say well what do

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:25.233 --> 01:05:27.892 you expect and so that we don't see

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:27.892 --> 01:05:29.689 that as a disability and some of it

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:29.689 --> 01:05:31.560 I mean I can tell you you know from

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:31.560 --> 01:05:32.880 my own experience over the course

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:32.880 --> 01:05:34.490 of life from this is that is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:34.490 --> 01:05:36.248 the 40 year old who's got a hearing

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:36.248 --> 01:05:37.593 disability has a hearing disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:37.600 --> 01:05:39.720 The 70 year old was a hearing disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:39.720 --> 01:05:41.538 That's much more funny to people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:41.540 --> 01:05:42.776 Grandpa couldn't hear that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:42.776 --> 01:05:44.630 Grandpa didn't hear what you said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:44.630 --> 01:05:46.282 It it how that evolves as people

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:46.282 --> 01:05:47.966 get older and how the perceptions

NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:47.966 --> 01:05:48.890 of that evolved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:48.890 --> 01:05:50.290 I thought that was fascinating,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:50.290 --> 01:05:51.990 but I wonder if if you would talk a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:52.037 --> 01:05:53.493 bit more while I go to the computer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:53.500 --> 01:05:55.324 look at those things about either of those,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:55.330 --> 01:05:57.647 either the aging issue or the OR  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:57.647 --> 01:05:59.158 the possible exception of pain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75385222

01:05:59.158 --> 01:06:00.440 in your whole theory.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.903241062666667

01:06:03.050 --> 01:06:05.012 Thank you so much. Also please  
NOTE Confidence: 0.903241062666667

01:06:05.012 --> 01:06:07.617 remind me to slow down if I go fast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.903241062666667

01:06:07.620 --> 01:06:11.130 I usually especially speed up during Q&A.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.821570592307692

01:06:13.750 --> 01:06:15.182 Jack, you're hearing me say the same thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.821570592307692

01:06:15.182 --> 01:06:18.078 as I did earlier today, but but that's OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:20.460 --> 01:06:23.020 So I'm not here to promote my book,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:23.020 --> 01:06:25.970 but the question about pain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:25.970 --> 01:06:27.690 That you just asked me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:27.690 --> 01:06:31.904 I spent two full chapters trying to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:31.910 --> 01:06:34.010 well, in part answer the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:34.010 --> 01:06:36.110 question that you just asked.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:36.110 --> 01:06:38.350 The books called the Life Worth Living,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:38.350 --> 01:06:39.942 Disability, Pain and Morality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:39.942 --> 01:06:43.170 and one of the arguments I make there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:43.170 --> 01:06:45.347 and I'm drawing on a really wide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:45.350 --> 01:06:46.854 for better or worse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:46.854 --> 01:06:49.110 a really wide set of research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:49.110 --> 01:06:52.062 Is that it's crucial and a medical space

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:52.062 --> 01:06:55.649 in a political space and in our personal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:55.649 --> 01:06:59.458 lives to the singers between component pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:06:59.460 --> 01:07:03.360 Constitutive pain and consuming pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:03.360 --> 01:07:06.846 Component pain we have to have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:06.850 --> 01:07:09.610 People who have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:09.610 --> 01:07:11.320 Pain. Asym Bolia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:11.320 --> 01:07:14.170 who do not feel pain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:14.170 --> 01:07:16.585 They can sometimes recognize their in pain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:16.590 --> 01:07:19.628 but there is no feeling of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:19.630 --> 01:07:21.303 Often will die in their late 20s  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:21.303 --> 01:07:23.069 or early 30s because there's no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:23.069 --> 01:07:25.049 feedback system to tell them you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:25.049 --> 01:07:26.548 jumping too hard or whatever.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:26.550 --> 01:07:28.650 You end up with very significant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:28.650 --> 01:07:30.814 orthopedic issues, among other things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:30.814 --> 01:07:32.766 We need component pain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:32.770 --> 01:07:35.250 We need we need pains that will happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:35.250 --> 01:07:37.720 that tell us what's going on now when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:37.720 --> 01:07:39.550 you move into pain being constitutive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:39.550 --> 01:07:41.255 As with someone who's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:41.255 --> 01:07:42.278 chronic pain sufferer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:42.280 --> 01:07:45.584 this can take this gets way more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:45.584 --> 01:07:47.044 complicated some people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:47.044 --> 01:07:49.012 have been in chronic pain for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:49.020 --> 01:07:51.410 say, 20 or 30 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:51.410 --> 01:07:53.727 And you talk with them about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:53.730 --> 01:07:54.243 You're like, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:54.243 --> 01:07:55.650 if you could just make this go away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:55.650 --> 01:07:57.827 wouldn't you want it to go away?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:57.830 --> 01:07:58.630 Many will say yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:58.630 --> 01:07:59.830 but then others would be like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:07:59.830 --> 01:08:01.650 I don't even know who I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:08:01.650 --> 01:08:03.340 be now without the pain because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:08:03.340 --> 01:08:04.745 it has become a part.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:08:04.750 --> 01:08:07.660 It is their new normal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9484213475

01:08:07.660 --> 01:08:08.848 And that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:11.830 --> 01:08:13.830 That is a very different,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:13.830 --> 01:08:15.310 wildly different, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:15.310 --> 01:08:17.890 set of experiences than in consuming pain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:17.890 --> 01:08:19.082 And there I'm talking.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:19.082 --> 01:08:21.559 You know when you are in the middle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:21.559 --> 01:08:24.047 of a migraine and you cannot open your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:24.112 --> 01:08:26.266 eyes because light hurts too much,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:26.270 --> 01:08:27.470 you cannot move out of bed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:27.470 --> 01:08:28.530 The nausea is intense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:28.530 --> 01:08:31.311 I think this is I would also put torture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:31.311 --> 01:08:33.186 actually in the consuming category.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:33.190 --> 01:08:35.966 I have never heard in any context ever,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:35.970 --> 01:08:38.270 in the history of anything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:38.270 --> 01:08:40.730 People who enjoy, seek out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:40.730 --> 01:08:43.346 or want to normalize consuming pain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:08:43.350 --> 01:08:44.410 This is, by the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:44.410 --> 01:08:47.850 I think this can explain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:47.850 --> 01:08:49.222 this set of distinctions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:49.222 --> 01:08:50.594 can explain people who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:50.594 --> 01:08:52.309 seek out pain on purpose,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:52.310 --> 01:08:53.890 whether through religious rituals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:53.890 --> 01:08:55.364 self cutters, you name it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:55.364 --> 01:08:57.530 They are never wanting it to be consuming.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:57.530 --> 01:08:58.910 They aren't even necessarily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:08:58.910 --> 01:09:00.290 wanting to be constitutive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:09:00.290 --> 01:09:02.474 They're trying to bring it in as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:09:02.474 --> 01:09:04.610 a component of their experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:09:04.610 --> 01:09:07.907 And I think that that's very telling.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:09:07.910 --> 01:09:09.585 In the case of something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:09:09.585 --> 01:09:10.925 like infantile Tay Sachs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558  
01:09:10.930 --> 01:09:12.418 it's clearly constitutive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:12.418 --> 01:09:15.890 I think pain that's at play there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:15.974 --> 01:09:18.630 moving to the consuming level perhaps  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:18.630 --> 01:09:20.358 depending upon the particular  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:20.358 --> 01:09:22.470 experiences of the the infant or child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:22.470 --> 01:09:24.843 And that's in a very different category  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:24.843 --> 01:09:27.239 than say you mentioned unitology.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:27.240 --> 01:09:30.204 I didn't even bring up anencephaly, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:30.204 --> 01:09:33.116 Infants born without the organ of the brain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:33.120 --> 01:09:34.938 This is yet another, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:34.940 --> 01:09:36.924 very, very different example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:36.924 --> 01:09:39.900 You clearly have a different set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:39.986 --> 01:09:42.710 of discussions to have there over.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:42.710 --> 01:09:43.073 Mortality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:43.073 --> 01:09:45.251 but also the experience of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:45.251 --> 01:09:47.395 child upon for however many hours  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:47.395 --> 01:09:49.705 they are they are alive is going



NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:49.776 --> 01:09:51.846 to be different in certain ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:51.850 --> 01:09:53.188 And I think all of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:53.190 --> 01:09:54.282 all of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:54.282 --> 01:09:56.830 just points to the fact that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:56.915 --> 01:09:59.712 should be as careful and nuanced

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:09:59.712 --> 01:10:02.567 about thinking about the relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:02.567 --> 01:10:06.449 between pain and quality of life and

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:06.449 --> 01:10:09.563 certain disability categories as we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:09.570 --> 01:10:11.574 And that the role that pain

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:11.574 --> 01:10:12.910 plays should be an,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:12.910 --> 01:10:15.994 especially in difficult medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:15.994 --> 01:10:18.307 decision making context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:18.310 --> 01:10:20.977 I talked more about beginning of life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:20.980 --> 01:10:23.255 but end of life this gets of

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:23.255 --> 01:10:25.190 course far more complicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:25.190 --> 01:10:27.073 We need to be explicit and it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:27.073 --> 01:10:28.949 would need to be very explicit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:28.950 --> 01:10:30.350 about these sorts of things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:30.350 --> 01:10:31.940 And unfortunately, it's often not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:31.940 --> 01:10:33.890 you know, these sorts of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:33.890 --> 01:10:35.282 Conceptual tools are not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895514558

01:10:35.282 --> 01:10:36.674 necessarily at people's fingertips.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:39.770 --> 01:10:42.830 Yeah. In terms of the aging,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:42.830 --> 01:10:45.315 one of the things that popped into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:45.315 --> 01:10:48.118 my head is a line that I heard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:48.120 --> 01:10:50.910 At the Society for Disability Studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:50.910 --> 01:10:54.420 in 2013, there is a panel on aging.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:54.420 --> 01:10:58.270 There was a gerontologist. There was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:10:58.270 --> 01:11:00.195 I can't remember everyone on the panel,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:00.200 --> 01:11:02.517 but everyone was just noting how damn,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:02.520 --> 01:11:04.134 if everyone at least had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:04.134 --> 01:11:05.800 basic sense of sign language,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:05.800 --> 01:11:07.865 imagine how transformative that would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:07.865 --> 01:11:10.719 be for the fact that as humans,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:10.720 --> 01:11:13.336 you have late in life hearing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:13.336 --> 01:11:15.830 loss like that is a fact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:15.830 --> 01:11:20.366 And if we were more capacious about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:20.370 --> 01:11:23.058 multiple modes of ways of communicating,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:23.060 --> 01:11:25.600 that is something that could be, I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:25.600 --> 01:11:28.196 addressed in a much more capacious manner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:28.196 --> 01:11:30.236 Don't get me wrong, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:30.236 --> 01:11:32.420 basic forms of sign language are not the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:32.484 --> 01:11:34.724 same as being fluent in ASL or something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:34.730 --> 01:11:38.490 I'm not making that sort of a claim.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:38.490 --> 01:11:39.638 But it is it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681  
01:11:39.638 --> 01:11:42.335 it is telling to me that there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:42.335 --> 01:11:45.011 very simple ways we could think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:45.011 --> 01:11:47.020 differently about the transition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:47.020 --> 01:11:49.088 of something like hearing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:49.090 --> 01:11:50.530 And we we don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:50.530 --> 01:11:51.970 I think every school,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:51.970 --> 01:11:54.730 I think should have ASL as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:54.730 --> 01:11:56.760 option to take as a second or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:56.760 --> 01:11:59.089 third language or whatever it is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:11:59.090 --> 01:12:00.068 And the fact that it's not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:12:00.070 --> 01:12:01.570 I think is a huge,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:12:01.570 --> 01:12:06.796 huge mistake for lots of reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88265681

01:12:06.800 --> 01:12:07.400 Thank you very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6617571333333333

01:12:07.410 --> 01:12:10.070 much. Come on. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521539083333333

01:12:14.800 --> 01:12:16.960 That sounds better. Now we working.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521539083333333

01:12:16.960 --> 01:12:20.097 So thank you so much. So we have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8521539083333333

01:12:20.097 --> 01:12:21.350 question right here if you could please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:28.450 --> 01:12:29.650 Thanks so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:29.650 --> 01:12:31.650 I just really appreciate your,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:31.650 --> 01:12:33.570 Umm, the whole talk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:33.570 --> 01:12:35.742 but certainly the way that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:35.742 --> 01:12:37.395 were talking about disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:37.395 --> 01:12:40.220 justice as like a organizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:40.220 --> 01:12:43.429 framework to shine a light on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:43.430 --> 01:12:45.120 you know, a deeply flawed

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:45.120 --> 01:12:47.652 system that's failing all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:47.652 --> 01:12:51.359 And I'm curious kind of in that vein.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:51.360 --> 01:12:53.340 You know, given the medical model

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:53.340 --> 01:12:56.615 around disability and the deeply

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:56.615 --> 01:12:59.235 curative culture of medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:12:59.235 --> 01:13:03.276 as it's practiced in the West,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:03.276 --> 01:13:07.440 sort of where like where the role of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:07.440 --> 01:13:10.779 you know, cure kind of fits in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:10.779 --> 01:13:12.385 thinking about a system that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:12.385 --> 01:13:14.860 also predicated on profit and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:14.860 --> 01:13:17.580 expandability of bodies and all that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:17.580 --> 01:13:18.444 You know, I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:18.444 --> 01:13:19.524 just the conversation you're having  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:19.524 --> 01:13:21.534 about pain earlier too, you know?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:21.534 --> 01:13:24.936 Yeah. Yeah. That's a great question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:24.940 --> 01:13:26.970 Forgive me for giving so many references,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:26.970 --> 01:13:29.445 but the single most insightful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:29.445 --> 01:13:32.978 thing I have ever read on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:32.978 --> 01:13:36.130 question you just raised is Eli  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677482175

01:13:36.130 --> 01:13:37.960 Claire's brilliant imperfection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47280535

01:13:40.610 --> 01:13:43.102 ELICLARE. You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47280535

01:13:43.102 --> 01:13:45.139 I think it came out in 2018,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47280535

01:13:45.140 --> 01:13:47.072 so I'll just reference that real

NOTE Confidence: 0.47280535

01:13:47.072 --> 01:13:49.288 quick, but to answer directly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:13:52.460 --> 01:13:55.484 You know, when I talk on the ground

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:13:55.484 --> 01:13:58.029 with physicians of various specialties,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:13:58.030 --> 01:14:00.460 I increasingly find them being

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:00.460 --> 01:14:03.415 sensitive to and aware of critiques

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:03.415 --> 01:14:06.887 of a kind of default drive to cure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:06.890 --> 01:14:09.902 increasingly aware of and sensitive to

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:09.902 --> 01:14:13.130 a default drive towards normalization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:13.130 --> 01:14:15.605 I think there's been a lot of progress on

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:15.605 --> 01:14:17.928 thinking more critically about normalization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:17.930 --> 01:14:20.030 whether it's on patients who are intersex,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:20.030 --> 01:14:23.342 whether you name it. Um, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:23.342 --> 01:14:26.110 Insofar as the system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:26.110 --> 01:14:29.386 the real money making is still profit

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:29.386 --> 01:14:32.010 driven and insofar as whether we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:32.010 --> 01:14:33.300 talking pharmaceutical companies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:33.300 --> 01:14:35.420 whether we're talking companies that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:35.420 --> 01:14:37.939 build the various medical devices in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:37.939 --> 01:14:40.461 a hospital setting, whatever it is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:40.461 --> 01:14:44.010 insofar as the business model is one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:44.110 --> 01:14:47.794 that is primarily serving the interests  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:47.794 --> 01:14:51.620 of returning profits to shareholders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:51.620 --> 01:14:55.155 Cure is, of course, going to be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:55.160 --> 01:14:58.688 The primary driver,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:14:58.690 --> 01:15:00.751 and this is a plug for the fact I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:15:00.751 --> 01:15:02.859 just and I don't think it's radical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:15:02.860 --> 01:15:04.678 as a bioethicist to say this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:15:04.680 --> 01:15:06.906 it's certainly not radical as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:15:06.906 --> 01:15:09.782 public health. Person to say this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:15:09.782 --> 01:15:12.447 For profit systems and basic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385

01:15:12.447 --> 01:15:14.979 healthcare are are incompatible.



NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385  
01:15:14.980 --> 01:15:17.914 I just I don't see a way around this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385  
01:15:17.920 --> 01:15:20.496 Not that you can't utilize for profit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385  
01:15:20.496 --> 01:15:23.255 systems with I'm just saying that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385  
01:15:23.255 --> 01:15:25.625 default cannot be one where returning  
NOTE Confidence: 0.910708504615385  
01:15:25.703 --> 01:15:28.566 profit to shareholders is the primary aim.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:31.030 --> 01:15:33.676 And so yeah, my biggest concerns about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:33.676 --> 01:15:36.640 the kind of the curative model are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:36.640 --> 01:15:40.200 actually in the finance world that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:40.200 --> 01:15:42.930 underwrites most forms of medicine as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:42.930 --> 01:15:45.121 it's practiced in the in the global W  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:45.121 --> 01:15:47.255 that's where I would place the the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:47.255 --> 01:15:49.236 emphasis and that's where I think the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:49.236 --> 01:15:53.740 change has to come or that's where.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:53.740 --> 01:15:55.826 That is the route that is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631  
01:15:55.826 --> 01:15:57.599 actual root of the problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631

01:15:57.600 --> 01:15:59.350 I don't think it's necessarily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631

01:15:59.350 --> 01:16:00.750 individual physicians or even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892040501052631

01:16:00.750 --> 01:16:02.250 physician groups or you name it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:03.880 --> 01:16:05.826 Thank you. I have a a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:05.826 --> 01:16:07.839 here from from the zoom audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:07.840 --> 01:16:09.460 Many of the, excuse me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:09.460 --> 01:16:12.806 many of the texts you cite are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:12.806 --> 01:16:15.370 either implicitly or explicitly.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:15.370 --> 01:16:17.698 Think of themselves as applying primarily  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:17.698 --> 01:16:19.910 or uniquely to physical handicaps.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:19.910 --> 01:16:22.470 To what degree do you take the social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:22.470 --> 01:16:25.347 model of disability to apply to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:25.347 --> 01:16:27.507 profound cognitive handicap disability?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:27.510 --> 01:16:30.548 There seems to be persistent and widespread  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:30.548 --> 01:16:33.050 biases against the desirability of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462

01:16:33.050 --> 01:16:35.165 say, Down syndrome,

NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462  
01:16:35.165 --> 01:16:37.985 a Down syndrome life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462  
01:16:37.990 --> 01:16:39.186 but it is just.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462  
01:16:39.186 --> 01:16:42.685 But it is not clear what kinds of social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462  
01:16:42.685 --> 01:16:45.395 interventions would bring that population.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462  
01:16:45.400 --> 01:16:48.130 Up to the cognitive function.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.855504621538462  
01:16:48.130 --> 01:16:50.518 Of neurotypical populations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:16:51.550 --> 01:16:53.600 Yeah, that's a great question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:16:53.600 --> 01:16:54.798 I'm going to mess up the line,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:16:54.800 --> 01:17:00.758 but Eva Kittay, philosopher, Eva Kittay.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:17:00.760 --> 01:17:03.544 Once said that the last something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:17:03.544 --> 01:17:06.201 like the last frontier of justice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:17:06.201 --> 01:17:09.659 is intellectually disabled people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:17:09.660 --> 01:17:12.762 In some ways, that group is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:17:12.762 --> 01:17:16.388 the the most left out of all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336  
01:17:16.388 --> 01:17:18.460 theories of justice historically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336

01:17:18.460 --> 01:17:20.195 and she thinks that's true  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336

01:17:20.195 --> 01:17:21.236 of everything from.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336

01:17:21.240 --> 01:17:24.612 You know Aristotle up through lock  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892618336

01:17:24.612 --> 01:17:26.528 mill rolls, like you name it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.825225644285714

01:17:30.760 --> 01:17:32.307 Yeah, I should I respond to this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:36.500 --> 01:17:38.006 I'll respond to it this way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:38.010 --> 01:17:43.560 I think there is a model. A model.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:43.560 --> 01:17:47.988 To better incorporate people with severe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:47.988 --> 01:17:50.940 to profound cognitive disabilities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:50.940 --> 01:17:54.090 and that is one that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:54.090 --> 01:17:57.107 A shoes a deficit model and focuses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:17:57.107 --> 01:18:00.289 instead on a communication model,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:00.290 --> 01:18:02.246 and I will give you a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:02.246 --> 01:18:03.550 direct reference to this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:03.550 --> 01:18:06.483 I know this because I finished copying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:06.483 --> 01:18:09.805 the final version last night if you Google

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:09.805 --> 01:18:12.690 the Journal of Philosophy of Disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:12.690 --> 01:18:14.420 And then you click online.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:14.420 --> 01:18:17.080 First, there's an article by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:17.080 --> 01:18:19.590 Ali Peabody Smith, a researcher,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:19.590 --> 01:18:23.014 a postdoc right now at UCLA working in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:23.014 --> 01:18:25.096 I think it's a neuroethics lab,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:25.100 --> 01:18:26.660 I can't remember.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:26.660 --> 01:18:29.260 And she wrote this profoundly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:29.260 --> 01:18:32.640 I think powerful and insightful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:32.640 --> 01:18:34.896 piece trying to say that like, look,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:34.896 --> 01:18:36.976 one of the reasons historically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:36.976 --> 01:18:40.244 we have done such a horrifying job  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:40.244 --> 01:18:42.779 of treating people with cognitive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:42.779 --> 01:18:45.900 impairments and. Particular.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667  
01:18:45.900 --> 01:18:47.676 The way that we treat others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:47.676 --> 01:18:49.469 is because we cannot get over,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:49.470 --> 01:18:51.507 and we seem to always double down  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:51.507 --> 01:18:53.489 on this question of what they lack,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:53.490 --> 01:18:54.735 that they are not communicating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:54.735 --> 01:18:56.230 with us in the same way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:56.230 --> 01:18:57.085 And she's like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:57.085 --> 01:18:59.491 if we turn that on its head and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:18:59.491 --> 01:19:00.867 ask questions of well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:00.870 --> 01:19:04.188 how can we communicate that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:04.188 --> 01:19:07.659 the basis for an appropriate kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:07.659 --> 01:19:11.387 of moral future? My brother was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:11.387 --> 01:19:13.943 But profoundly to severely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:13.943 --> 01:19:16.790 cognitively and physically disabled.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:16.790 --> 01:19:17.615 He was nonverbal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:17.615 --> 01:19:20.030 with the exception of when he was younger.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:20.030 --> 01:19:22.970 He could say I love you and I did that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:22.970 --> 01:19:25.650 and which which was delightful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:25.650 --> 01:19:28.402 But nearly all of our all of my

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:28.402 --> 01:19:30.408 communication with him and I was his.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:30.410 --> 01:19:32.060 One of his premier caretakers

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:32.060 --> 01:19:34.430 for over 20 years was nonverbal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:34.430 --> 01:19:35.354 And I learned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:35.354 --> 01:19:37.510 I could tell you if he had

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:37.590 --> 01:19:39.170 gas in a millisecond.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:39.170 --> 01:19:40.410 By looking at his face,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:40.410 --> 01:19:42.816 I could tell you if he was very happy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:42.816 --> 01:19:43.602 not happy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:43.602 --> 01:19:45.960 I could tell you so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:46.043 --> 01:19:48.968 information completely nonverbally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:48.970 --> 01:19:51.455 Because the question for my

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:51.455 --> 01:19:53.846 family was never about, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:53.846 --> 01:19:55.430 how can we get Jason to do the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:55.483 --> 01:19:57.115 same stuff I'm doing or whatever.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:57.120 --> 01:19:58.089 The question was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:19:58.089 --> 01:20:00.738 how can we interact with him and meet  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:00.738 --> 01:20:02.999 his needs and find out his desires?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:03.000 --> 01:20:05.460 And, you know, that was,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:05.460 --> 01:20:06.072 I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:06.072 --> 01:20:07.908 the path forward to making sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:07.908 --> 01:20:09.799 that he lived a happy life.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:09.800 --> 01:20:12.586 But that is not our default when and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:12.586 --> 01:20:15.057 it's certainly if you look at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:15.057 --> 01:20:17.180 history of institutionalization,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:17.180 --> 01:20:18.600 if you can stomach.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:18.600 --> 01:20:21.509 Looking at it, if you haven't,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:21.509 --> 01:20:24.358 Umm, that is, that is the open.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:24.358 --> 01:20:25.870 What I just described with my



NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:25.926 --> 01:20:27.991 family is the opposite of what most

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:27.991 --> 01:20:29.630 societies have done historically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:29.630 --> 01:20:31.244 But I think that's the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:31.244 --> 01:20:32.550 direction we need to go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:32.550 --> 01:20:36.222 And it does bother me how many disability

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:36.222 --> 01:20:38.969 studies scholars historically have left

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:38.970 --> 01:20:40.850 people with cognitive impairments out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:40.850 --> 01:20:41.520 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:41.520 --> 01:20:43.195 there's even people who don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:43.200 --> 01:20:44.825 Who are in disability studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:44.825 --> 01:20:46.242 who don't engage, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:46.242 --> 01:20:47.568 with the work of Eva Kittay

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:47.568 --> 01:20:48.932 because they're like, ohh well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:48.932 --> 01:20:51.319 she's a mom talking about her son.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:51.320 --> 01:20:54.710 This isn't really like disability studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.823387871666667

01:20:54.710 --> 01:20:56.126 You know, it's not really about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939986248

01:20:56.130 --> 01:20:57.050 you know, what I'm doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939986248

01:20:57.050 --> 01:20:59.706 And of course that makes me very angry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939986248

01:20:59.710 --> 01:21:01.528 When I run into those people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939986248

01:21:01.530 --> 01:21:02.856 I usually just stop talking to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939986248

01:21:02.856 --> 01:21:04.249 them and turn the other way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939986248

01:21:04.250 --> 01:21:09.670 So yeah. OK, next question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:09.670 --> 01:21:11.370 Thanks for your fascinating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:11.370 --> 01:21:12.645 and illuminating presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:12.650 --> 01:21:14.904 I note that you have a background  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:14.904 --> 01:21:16.170 in religious studies too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:16.170 --> 01:21:18.074 How do you find the relevance of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:18.074 --> 01:21:19.290 religion to disability issues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:19.290 --> 01:21:21.495 including ableism and the definition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:21.495 --> 01:21:23.700 of the concept of disability?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.69362693

01:21:24.050 --> 01:21:25.040 Great question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:27.300 --> 01:21:28.974 I spend a chapter on that in the book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:28.980 --> 01:21:29.679 I'm really just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:29.679 --> 01:21:31.077 I'm just promoting the book now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:31.080 --> 01:21:32.322 I'm so sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:32.322 --> 01:21:34.806 So this is an extremely important

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:34.806 --> 01:21:36.951 question and I am grateful

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:36.951 --> 01:21:39.021 Georgetown is doing some amazing

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:39.021 --> 01:21:40.922 stuff around disability studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:40.922 --> 01:21:43.277 and one of my colleagues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.818820504444445

01:21:43.280 --> 01:21:45.038 Julio Watts Belzer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:21:49.450 --> 01:21:51.781 Watt S-B ELSER is a is working

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:21:51.781 --> 01:21:54.105 inside of the Jewish tradition and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:21:54.105 --> 01:21:57.017 is thinking about ways both in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:21:57.096 --> 01:21:59.666 Tanakh and the Talmudic tradition,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:21:59.670 --> 01:22:03.198 thinking about ways to re envision

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:03.198 --> 01:22:05.550 the meaning of disability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:05.550 --> 01:22:08.061 You know, if you just do a very simplistic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:08.061 --> 01:22:10.140 reading of certain lines and say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:10.140 --> 01:22:11.875 Deuteronomy or Leviticus looks pretty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:11.931 --> 01:22:13.884 ablist and bad and she's trying to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:13.890 --> 01:22:16.018 you know, use resources from the tradition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:16.020 --> 01:22:17.970 To have a more expansive understanding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:17.970 --> 01:22:20.308 the same thing is happening in Christianity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:20.310 --> 01:22:22.236 whether Protestant, Catholic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:22.236 --> 01:22:26.088 there are similar moves in Islam.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:26.090 --> 01:22:27.546 I don't know if this is just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:27.546 --> 01:22:28.879 a failure of my education.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:28.880 --> 01:22:30.600 I don't know enough to talk about say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:30.600 --> 01:22:33.456 Buddhism or Shinto or Shinto or Hinduism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:33.460 --> 01:22:37.240 but. My viewpoint is that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:37.240 --> 01:22:38.785 All the major religious traditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:38.785 --> 01:22:40.840 to which I have been exposed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:40.840 --> 01:22:43.530 There are resources within those

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:43.530 --> 01:22:47.250 traditions to have a more capacious,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:47.250 --> 01:22:48.592 progressive, just,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:48.592 --> 01:22:51.276 equitable understanding of disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:51.280 --> 01:22:53.660 But it often does require some work

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:53.660 --> 01:22:55.518 because these are historical texts

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:55.518 --> 01:22:57.868 and the reality of, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:57.868 --> 01:22:59.888 7th century BCE during Second

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:22:59.888 --> 01:23:02.569 Temple Judaism is your life is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:02.569 --> 01:23:05.105 necessarily going to go super great if

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:05.105 --> 01:23:07.295 you're what we today call disabled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:07.300 --> 01:23:10.495 Um, I mean, I use the example from Socrates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:10.500 --> 01:23:13.025 and they didn't even mention that there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:13.025 --> 01:23:15.300 historical debates over the prevalence of it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:15.300 --> 01:23:18.150 but presumably one of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:18.150 --> 01:23:20.175 practices the Greeks engaged in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:20.180 --> 01:23:24.436 this was true of multiple communities in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:24.440 --> 01:23:28.738 In. All over the world was exposure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:28.740 --> 01:23:31.652 If you were born and you had a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:31.652 --> 01:23:33.420 visible disability of some sort,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:33.420 --> 01:23:35.300 especially related to your legs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:35.300 --> 01:23:37.682 you're just left out in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:37.682 --> 01:23:38.873 wilderness to die.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:38.880 --> 01:23:40.820 You're exposed to the elements.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:40.820 --> 01:23:42.458 And that's how Editus Rex starts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:42.460 --> 01:23:43.520 And if anyone remembers that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:43.520 --> 01:23:45.320 that's literally how the story starts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:45.320 --> 01:23:46.538 He's left out in the wilderness  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:46.538 --> 01:23:47.350 of Shepherd finds him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7678201144

01:23:47.350 --> 01:23:49.534 and that's how the story kicks off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:23:52.350 --> 01:23:54.630 So it's complicated, but I do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:23:54.630 --> 01:23:56.233 I don't want to throw the religious  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:23:56.233 --> 01:23:57.781 baby out with the bathwater just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:23:57.781 --> 01:23:59.678 because we can very clearly find ablist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:23:59.727 --> 01:24:01.267 examples in all these traditions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:01.270 --> 01:24:03.662 I would rather say that there are ways  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:03.662 --> 01:24:05.767 to engage in these traditions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:05.767 --> 01:24:07.933 ways of interpretation and ways of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:08.000 --> 01:24:10.022 communicating Community building that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:10.022 --> 01:24:12.446 could be leveraged and and brought  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:12.446 --> 01:24:14.849 in line with disability justice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892103088333333  
01:24:14.850 --> 01:24:16.200 I think. I think it's possible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204  
01:24:17.230 --> 01:24:18.370 Thank you. Now I didn't,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204  
01:24:18.370 --> 01:24:19.738 I didn't warn you about this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204  
01:24:19.738 --> 01:24:21.730 ahead of time, but but I was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:21.730 --> 01:24:25.026 I will take the last minute just to offer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:25.026 --> 01:24:27.552 you the opportunity if there's any.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:27.560 --> 01:24:30.863 So we have an audience that is a collective.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:30.870 --> 01:24:32.201 We've got many people, many, many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:32.201 --> 01:24:35.370 people here involved in healthcare, not all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:35.370 --> 01:24:39.438 But if there is something you want to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:39.440 --> 01:24:41.379 a point you want to drive home,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:41.380 --> 01:24:44.060 a final point you want to make that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:44.060 --> 01:24:45.969 isn't related to the questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:45.970 --> 01:24:48.698 That you'd like to share with the group  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:48.698 --> 01:24:52.193 if you want to sum up or or give us an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:52.193 --> 01:24:56.390 important take home message from this. Hmm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:56.390 --> 01:24:58.145 See, I told you that that that was really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:58.150 --> 01:24:59.718 I'm going to like, just ramble here for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:24:59.718 --> 01:25:01.217 15 seconds while you think about that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:01.220 --> 01:25:02.949 because this is, if you're ever moderating,



NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:02.950 --> 01:25:04.306 this is really a bad move.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:04.310 --> 01:25:05.903 You got to tell the guy ahead of time

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:05.903 --> 01:25:07.438 that you're going to do that to him,

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:07.440 --> 01:25:08.538 because they just kind of throw

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:08.538 --> 01:25:09.670 this in at the very end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:09.670 --> 01:25:11.130 OK, now that's enough rambling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:11.130 --> 01:25:12.570 So any final thoughts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.866759204

01:25:12.570 --> 01:25:13.290 my friend?

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:13.300 --> 01:25:18.564 Yeah, yeah. Um, I would just say this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:18.570 --> 01:25:20.670 We're in a very unique,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:20.670 --> 01:25:22.334 I'm stating something obvious.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:22.334 --> 01:25:24.830 We're in a very unique historical

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:24.895 --> 01:25:26.989 moment and I think that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:26.989 --> 01:25:28.674 whatever sector we are working in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:28.674 --> 01:25:29.658 whether you're in healthcare,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:29.660 --> 01:25:31.700 whether you're in construction, whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:31.700 --> 01:25:34.640 you're I don't care what you're doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:34.640 --> 01:25:38.480 The more we engage in the political process,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:38.480 --> 01:25:39.902 the better. And I don't care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:39.902 --> 01:25:41.399 what side of things you're on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:41.400 --> 01:25:42.320 Like we need we.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:42.320 --> 01:25:44.190 I mean, we just had one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:44.190 --> 01:25:45.318 the most important midterms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:45.320 --> 01:25:46.530 Regardless of what you think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:46.530 --> 01:25:48.120 about what you want to happen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:48.120 --> 01:25:50.176 we just had one of the most important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:50.176 --> 01:25:52.008 midterms in modern American history,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:52.010 --> 01:25:54.296 and only half of the country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:54.296 --> 01:25:57.635 voted like this is got to like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:25:57.635 --> 01:26:00.400 yeah, we need all hands on deck.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:00.400 --> 01:26:02.278 If we want to fix things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:02.280 --> 01:26:04.056 we need all hands on deck.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:04.060 --> 01:26:05.176 So please go run.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:05.176 --> 01:26:06.850 For Congress or get your children

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:06.914 --> 01:26:08.776 to and especially if you're Gen Z,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:08.780 --> 01:26:09.810 for the love of God,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75094162375

01:26:09.810 --> 01:26:12.900 getting Congress in the Senate, please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:13.100 --> 01:26:15.970 So if you're going to have all hands on deck,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:15.970 --> 01:26:17.720 you're going to want to be dressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:17.720 --> 01:26:19.408 appropriately for the battle for the work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:19.410 --> 01:26:21.188 And so you start out with one

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:21.188 --> 01:26:22.629 of these babies right here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:22.630 --> 01:26:25.150 Well earned. Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:25.150 --> 01:26:26.683 You back this year because of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:26.683 --> 01:26:27.992 wonderful work you did last year

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:27.992 --> 01:26:29.406 in pressing the folks who run that

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:29.453 --> 01:26:30.929 professional responsibility course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:30.930 --> 01:26:32.706 And we'll have you back here again because

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:32.706 --> 01:26:34.498 this has been a marvelous presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:34.500 --> 01:26:35.590 Please join me in thanking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895883757

01:26:35.590 --> 01:26:36.530 President Ronald Reagan.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7797761

01:26:40.770 --> 01:26:43.610 Very nicely done my friend.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:43.610 --> 01:26:44.674 Thank you very much for joining us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:44.680 --> 01:26:46.591 We'll be back with a zoom only

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:46.591 --> 01:26:48.609 presentation in two weeks and you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:48.609 --> 01:26:50.313 check the website for the details,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:50.320 --> 01:26:51.616 but they'll also be a mailing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:51.620 --> 01:26:52.761 Thank you so much folks for coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.890169022857143

01:26:52.761 --> 01:26:53.997 in or for joining us on zoom.