

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:27:13"

NOTE recognizability:0.808

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.842870870909091

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.520 Good evening friends and welcome to

NOTE Confidence: 0.842870870909091

00:00:02.520 --> 00:00:04.830 the Yale Pediatric Ethics program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842870870909091

00:00:04.830 --> 00:00:06.500 Our evening ethics seminar series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:08.870 --> 00:00:10.358 This evening we have a special

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:10.358 --> 00:00:12.426 guest and I and I will get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:12.426 --> 00:00:13.950 introducing her in just a moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:13.950 --> 00:00:16.785 In the meantime, I just kind of let you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:16.785 --> 00:00:19.396 know how the evening is going to go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:19.400 --> 00:00:22.040 I'm going to introduce Doctor Campo

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:22.040 --> 00:00:24.310 Engelstein who will speak tonight on

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:24.310 --> 00:00:26.977 caring for LGBTQ youth and and she'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:26.977 --> 00:00:29.769 speak for about 45 minutes, give or take,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:29.769 --> 00:00:32.780 and then we'll open it up for conversation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:32.780 --> 00:00:35.531 The conversation will go until 6:30 Eastern  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:35.531 --> 00:00:38.476 Time and we'll have a hard stop at 6:30.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:38.480 --> 00:00:40.335 So, as always, I apologize to whoever  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:40.335 --> 00:00:42.031 has the best question at 6:28  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:42.031 --> 00:00:44.119 because we're not going to get to it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:44.120 --> 00:00:45.914 If you would, please put your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:45.914 --> 00:00:47.840 questions in through the Q&A portion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:47.840 --> 00:00:50.528 The Q&A function of the zoom.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:50.530 --> 00:00:53.482 I'll then be reading your questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:53.482 --> 00:00:57.429 to Lisa and we will go from there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:57.430 --> 00:00:58.720 My name is Mark Mercurio,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:00:58.720 --> 00:01:01.104 I'm the director of the program and Karen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:01.104 --> 00:01:03.548 Colby is our program manager and we are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:03.548 --> 00:01:06.167 very happy that you folks are here tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:06.170 --> 00:01:07.960 We alternate these with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:07.960 --> 00:01:09.392 program for biomedical ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:09.400 --> 00:01:11.416 which is also we have our associate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:11.416 --> 00:01:13.208 director as Jack Hughes and Sarah

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:13.208 --> 00:01:14.942 Hall as well for that program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:14.950 --> 00:01:17.085 But tonight is the focused on Pediatrics

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:17.085 --> 00:01:19.393 and our guest tonight is Doctor Lisa

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:19.393 --> 00:01:21.793 Campo Engelstein who is the director of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:21.793 --> 00:01:23.827 the Institute for Bioethics and Health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:23.830 --> 00:01:25.935 Humanities and the Harris L

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:25.935 --> 00:01:27.619 Kepner Chair in Humanities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:27.620 --> 00:01:29.725 In medicine at the University

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:29.725 --> 00:01:31.409 of Texas Medical Branch,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:31.410 --> 00:01:33.510 she specializes in reproductive

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:33.510 --> 00:01:37.304 medicine and in her words from a

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:37.304 --> 00:01:39.540 feminist and queer perspective,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:39.540 --> 00:01:41.605 she is her words are her work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:41.610 --> 00:01:44.590 rather is widely acknowledged.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:44.590 --> 00:01:46.528 She's been interviewed in The New  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:46.528 --> 00:01:48.253 Yorker and the Canadian Broadcasting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:48.253 --> 00:01:50.204 Company and the BBC, NPR.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:50.204 --> 00:01:53.836 The BBC names are one of 100 inspiring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:53.836 --> 00:01:56.887 and influential women of 2019.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:56.887 --> 00:01:59.115 Her educational background is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:01:59.115 --> 00:02:00.786 certainly most impressive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:00.790 --> 00:02:02.728 She has a BA in philosophy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:02.728 --> 00:02:03.697 from Middlebury College,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:03.700 --> 00:02:05.776 a Masters and PhD in philosophy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:05.776 --> 00:02:06.814 from Michigan State.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:06.820 --> 00:02:08.635 She did a postdoctoral fellowship  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:08.635 --> 00:02:10.901 at Northwestern and also received a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:10.901 --> 00:02:12.836 graduate certificate in Clinical Ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:12.836 --> 00:02:15.694 Council station at Albany Medical College.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:15.694 --> 00:02:18.716 So she is widely respected and has

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:18.716 --> 00:02:20.900 spoken far and wide on this subject

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:20.964 --> 00:02:22.836 and on other issues related to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:22.836 --> 00:02:24.620 the medical ethics and and now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:24.620 --> 00:02:25.778 of course at the very pinnacle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:25.780 --> 00:02:28.069 She speaks at the Yale Pediatric ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:28.070 --> 00:02:30.518 Program and this is it's it is so

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:30.518 --> 00:02:32.347 bittersweet because you get a chance

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:32.347 --> 00:02:34.081 to meet such nice and interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:34.139 --> 00:02:36.219 people when we do these and yet we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:36.219 --> 00:02:37.580 don't have Lisa here in New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:37.580 --> 00:02:39.308 so our hope is that we get here in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:39.308 --> 00:02:41.018 New Haven sometime in the future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:41.020 --> 00:02:42.580 But for now, in zoom world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:42.580 --> 00:02:42.984 at least,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:42.984 --> 00:02:44.600 we're very grateful that you made the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:44.600 --> 00:02:46.124 So without further ado,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:46.124 --> 00:02:48.410 I will now introduce Doctor Lisa

NOTE Confidence: 0.8843508855

00:02:48.485 --> 00:02:50.530 Campo Engelstein take it away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:02:50.980 --> 00:02:52.877 Thank you so much for that kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:02:52.877 --> 00:02:54.284 introduction and for inviting me

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:02:54.284 --> 00:02:55.880 here and to Doctor Mercurio for

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:02:55.880 --> 00:02:57.622 all the help you've done, and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:02:57.622 --> 00:02:59.194 All the good work you're doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:02:59.194 --> 00:03:01.179 and and to Karen for all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:01.179 --> 00:03:02.889 logistical help and Sam as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:02.890 --> 00:03:05.770 So let me go ahead and share my screen and

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:05.848 --> 00:03:08.528 hopefully everything will run smoothly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:08.530 --> 00:03:11.374 I also before I start want to give a

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:11.374 --> 00:03:14.350 shout out to a special person on the line

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:14.350 --> 00:03:17.710 who has been really influential in my life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:17.710 --> 00:03:20.416 Doctor Maria Trumpler was one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:20.416 --> 00:03:23.326 my professors in undergrad and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:23.326 --> 00:03:25.366 undergraduate thesis advisor and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:25.370 --> 00:03:26.234 you know, without her,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:26.234 --> 00:03:27.797 I don't think I would have gone

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:27.797 --> 00:03:28.457 down this path.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:28.460 --> 00:03:30.350 He really was so encouraging

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:30.350 --> 00:03:31.862 and inspiring and helpful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:31.870 --> 00:03:34.190 so just wanted to say thank you there

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:34.190 --> 00:03:36.819 and just how important and wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:36.819 --> 00:03:38.803 these mentorship relationships are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:38.810 --> 00:03:43.310 OK, so let's move along so I

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:43.310 --> 00:03:44.470 don't have any disclosures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:44.470 --> 00:03:46.468 The learning objectives for today is

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:46.468 --> 00:03:48.584 we're going to identify some health

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:48.584 --> 00:03:50.404 disparities that LGBTQ youth face.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:50.410 --> 00:03:52.342 We're going to talk about some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:52.342 --> 00:03:53.691 the ethical considerations that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:53.691 --> 00:03:55.336 involved in caring for this group and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:55.336 --> 00:03:57.227 then describe ways to provide inclusive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:57.230 --> 00:03:58.934 high quality care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:03:58.934 --> 00:04:01.438 For all and just didn't know that actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:01.438 --> 00:04:03.289 we were talking about before we got started,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:03.290 --> 00:04:06.050 I'm going to use the language of queer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:06.050 --> 00:04:08.307 when referring to the LGBTQ community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:08.310 --> 00:04:09.976 Part of this is just it's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:09.976 --> 00:04:11.539 lot easier and faster to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:11.540 --> 00:04:13.964 but often the word queer is used as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:13.964 --> 00:04:16.573 an umbrella term to include to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:16.573 --> 00:04:18.508 inclusive of everyone underneath that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:18.510 --> 00:04:21.023 I know that term has been used



NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:21.023 --> 00:04:23.250 in a negatory negative way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:23.250 --> 00:04:25.290 especially for people of certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:25.290 --> 00:04:26.922 generations or cultural backgrounds,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:26.930 --> 00:04:29.126 but there has been a reclaiming of that term.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:29.130 --> 00:04:31.295 Especially in academic scholarship where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:31.295 --> 00:04:34.020 people talk about doing queer studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:34.020 --> 00:04:35.280 so that's what the word I'm going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:35.280 --> 00:04:36.100 to be using today,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:36.100 --> 00:04:38.276 I wanted to give you that heads up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:38.280 --> 00:04:39.760 I'm sure you're probably all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:39.760 --> 00:04:41.620 familiar with many of these terms,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:41.620 --> 00:04:43.388 but just in case you're not, I want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:43.388 --> 00:04:45.580 to quickly talk about some of the terms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:45.580 --> 00:04:47.380 So let's look at this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043  
00:04:47.380 --> 00:04:48.460 adorable gender Unicorn.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:48.460 --> 00:04:50.104 So the category of sex refers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:50.104 --> 00:04:51.780 to biology such as genitals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:51.780 --> 00:04:53.184 chromosomes, and hormones.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:53.184 --> 00:04:54.120 At birth,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:54.120 --> 00:04:55.948 children are assigned female,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:55.948 --> 00:04:57.319 male or intersex,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:57.320 --> 00:04:59.516 and intersex refers to someone who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:04:59.516 --> 00:05:01.924 sex does not align with standard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:01.924 --> 00:05:04.094 definitions of female or male.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:04.100 --> 00:05:04.784 For example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:04.784 --> 00:05:06.494 they may have ambiguous genitalia,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:06.500 --> 00:05:08.388 or different chromosomal patterns.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:08.388 --> 00:05:11.376 Which is XY gender identity refers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:11.376 --> 00:05:14.508 to your psychological sense of self,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:14.510 --> 00:05:16.757 how we identify and only we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:16.757 --> 00:05:19.010 determine what our gender identity is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:19.010 --> 00:05:21.647 No one else can tell us what it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:21.650 --> 00:05:22.112 Gender is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:22.112 --> 00:05:23.498 Expression is the way that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:23.498 --> 00:05:25.262 actually express it. What do we wear?

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:25.262 --> 00:05:27.689 How do we talk these sorts of things?

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:27.690 --> 00:05:30.036 So for people whose gender identity

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:30.036 --> 00:05:32.910 aligns with their sex assigned at birth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:32.910 --> 00:05:34.690 those people are considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:34.690 --> 00:05:36.915 cisgender for people whose gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:36.915 --> 00:05:38.260 identity is not align.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:38.260 --> 00:05:40.556 With the sex they were assigned at birth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836737793913043

00:05:40.560 --> 00:05:42.880 those people are considered transgender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:42.880 --> 00:05:45.016 We also have under the category

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:45.016 --> 00:05:46.993 of sexual orientation who you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:46.993 --> 00:05:49.438 physically and emotionally attracted to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:49.440 --> 00:05:51.315 and some people may not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:51.315 --> 00:05:52.440 experience physical attraction.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:52.440 --> 00:05:53.580 Often we talk about those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:53.580 --> 00:05:54.492 people as being asexual.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:54.500 --> 00:05:56.840 They use those sorts of labels.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:56.840 --> 00:05:58.816 So emotionally attracted to us who you like?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:05:58.820 --> 00:06:00.549 Like if you want to take it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:00.549 --> 00:06:02.269 back to to middle school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:02.270 --> 00:06:06.599 OK, so there's a lot of terms out there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:06.600 --> 00:06:09.540 I don't expect you to know them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:09.540 --> 00:06:11.910 all or to remember them all and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:11.910 --> 00:06:12.885 they're constantly changing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:12.885 --> 00:06:14.697 and like any part of language,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:14.700 --> 00:06:16.092 language is constantly evolving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:16.092 --> 00:06:18.793 to be more inclusive and so we see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:18.793 --> 00:06:20.732 more and more terms getting added to

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:20.732 --> 00:06:22.780 the acronym which is in part why.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:22.780 --> 00:06:24.956 I'm just going to use the word queer

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:24.956 --> 00:06:27.827 so I don't stumble over a long acronym.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:27.830 --> 00:06:28.490 All right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:28.490 --> 00:06:30.470 a little bit more factual information

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:30.470 --> 00:06:32.714 before we jump in is just to give

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:32.714 --> 00:06:34.825 a sense of how many people identify

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:34.825 --> 00:06:37.617 as queer in the US and the total

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:37.617 --> 00:06:39.138 population is about 5 1/2%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:39.138 --> 00:06:41.126 But as you notice from this chart

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:41.126 --> 00:06:42.770 on the right hand side,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:42.770 --> 00:06:45.230 the number of people in each

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:45.230 --> 00:06:46.870 generation has increased dramatically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:46.870 --> 00:06:48.536 and the reason for this is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:48.536 --> 00:06:50.007 it's more socially acceptable if

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:50.007 --> 00:06:51.407 it wasn't socially acceptable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:51.410 --> 00:06:53.828 people would not feel as comfortable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:53.828 --> 00:06:55.037 identifying this way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:55.040 --> 00:06:56.846 We don't have good numbers on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:56.846 --> 00:06:59.000 number of folks who identify as intersex.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:06:59.000 --> 00:07:02.173 The range is tremendous there for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:02.173 --> 00:07:03.738 folks who identify as transgender,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:03.740 --> 00:07:05.720 usually in the whole US population,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:05.720 --> 00:07:08.608 including adults, about .6%,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:08.608 --> 00:07:11.623 but about 2% of high school  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:11.623 --> 00:07:12.747 kids identify as trans,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:12.750 --> 00:07:14.735 and again a more welcoming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:14.735 --> 00:07:16.720 environment allows this to happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:16.720 --> 00:07:18.372 Just like people didn't used to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:18.372 --> 00:07:19.958 left handed because it was seen as bad,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:19.960 --> 00:07:20.200 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:20.200 --> 00:07:21.640 Even if someone was left handed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:21.640 --> 00:07:22.624 they would hide it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:22.624 --> 00:07:23.854 Same thing today and more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:23.854 --> 00:07:25.160 socially welcoming environment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:25.160 --> 00:07:28.800 Allows people to express who they really are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:28.800 --> 00:07:29.068 OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:29.068 --> 00:07:31.480 so I know this is mostly a clinical audience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:31.480 --> 00:07:34.522 so rather than bore you with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:34.522 --> 00:07:35.536 philosophical jargon,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:35.540 --> 00:07:38.280 what I want to do is look at some actual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:38.353 --> 00:07:41.433 cases and these are based on composite cases.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:41.440 --> 00:07:43.337 Real cases that I've been involved in,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:43.340 --> 00:07:44.600 or that my colleagues have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:44.600 --> 00:07:45.356 been involved with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695  
00:07:45.360 --> 00:07:46.970 so these are real situations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:46.970 --> 00:07:48.258 that you may face,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:48.260 --> 00:07:50.480 so we have three cases we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:50.480 --> 00:07:52.500 going to cover here today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:52.500 --> 00:07:54.212 The first is Zach.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:54.212 --> 00:07:56.084 He hand pronouns, he's 16.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:56.084 --> 00:07:58.128 And if this is the case of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:58.128 --> 00:07:59.918 a closeted gay teen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:07:59.920 --> 00:08:01.828 so his parents are concerned that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:01.828 --> 00:08:03.920 he hasn't been acting like himself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:03.920 --> 00:08:05.164 he's a little down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:05.164 --> 00:08:06.097 He seems upset.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:06.100 --> 00:08:07.626 They're not quite sure what's going on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:07.630 --> 00:08:11.305 It seems more than just the typical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:11.305 --> 00:08:12.355 Moody teenager.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:12.360 --> 00:08:15.580 And so is that comes to see you and you say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:15.580 --> 00:08:18.079 yeah, you do seem depressed and anxious.



NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:18.080 --> 00:08:19.500 What's going on here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:19.500 --> 00:08:21.630 And Zach does disclose to you

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:21.707 --> 00:08:23.517 that he identifies as gay,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:23.520 --> 00:08:25.430 but he doesn't feel comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:25.430 --> 00:08:27.340 telling his parents he's worried

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:27.405 --> 00:08:28.659 about their reaction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:28.660 --> 00:08:30.916 He's not out at school either,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:30.920 --> 00:08:32.948 and but he is being bullied

NOTE Confidence: 0.890242695

00:08:32.948 --> 00:08:34.300 because people assume he's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:34.367 --> 00:08:36.557 gay and they treat him differently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:36.560 --> 00:08:39.384 And so you know, although I said it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:39.384 --> 00:08:41.900 becoming more welcoming of environment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:41.900 --> 00:08:43.384 we're not all the way there yet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:43.390 --> 00:08:44.264 And unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:44.264 --> 00:08:46.886 I'm going to share some pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:46.886 --> 00:08:49.240 devastating stats and laws with you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:49.240 --> 00:08:51.352 that are quite detrimental to queer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:51.360 --> 00:08:54.486 Folks, but this has a huge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:54.486 --> 00:08:56.049 impact in healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:56.050 --> 00:08:58.078 so the rates of patients being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:58.078 --> 00:08:59.862 after their doctors really depends  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:08:59.862 --> 00:09:02.094 dramatically on a number of factors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:02.100 --> 00:09:04.326 Things like whether you're rural or urban,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:04.330 --> 00:09:05.377 other social factors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:05.377 --> 00:09:07.820 But the biggest thing here is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:07.883 --> 00:09:09.753 increased stigma is more likely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:09.753 --> 00:09:11.623 to keep people closeted with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:11.685 --> 00:09:13.680 their family with their doctors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:13.680 --> 00:09:14.460 With everyone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:14.460 --> 00:09:16.800 and this can have serious health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:16.800 --> 00:09:18.501 consequences such as miscarry

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:18.501 --> 00:09:20.205 opportunities and even incorrect

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:20.205 --> 00:09:22.700 diagnosis if someone isn't telling you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:22.700 --> 00:09:24.200 Everything's gonna be hard for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:24.200 --> 00:09:25.700 you to diagnose them correctly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:25.700 --> 00:09:27.300 And increased the ground also

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:27.300 --> 00:09:29.727 makes it so that people are less

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:29.727 --> 00:09:31.255 likely to utilize healthcare,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:31.260 --> 00:09:34.260 which reinforces some of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:34.260 --> 00:09:36.660 already existing health disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:36.660 --> 00:09:38.285 So what's 1 practical tip

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:38.285 --> 00:09:40.800 that you can do as clinicians?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:40.800 --> 00:09:43.628 You can ask patients about their sexual

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:43.628 --> 00:09:45.500 orientation and gender identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:45.500 --> 00:09:47.604 Don't put the the burden on your patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:47.604 --> 00:09:50.097 to be the ones that need to disclose it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:50.100 --> 00:09:52.338 Most people are willing to disclose,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:52.340 --> 00:09:53.445 but they don't necessarily want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:53.445 --> 00:09:55.138 to be the ones to bring it up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:55.140 --> 00:09:56.478 So the study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:56.478 --> 00:09:59.362 Listed here found that 80% of health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:09:59.362 --> 00:10:00.992 care providers thought patients would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:00.992 --> 00:10:02.810 refuse to disclose sexual identity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:02.810 --> 00:10:05.490 Patients of all sexual orientations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:05.490 --> 00:10:07.940 But what they found was only 10%  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:07.940 --> 00:10:09.552 of patients actually refused,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:09.552 --> 00:10:11.567 so huge disconnect between what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:11.567 --> 00:10:13.118 providers thought and providers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:13.118 --> 00:10:14.928 that they were infringing on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:14.930 --> 00:10:16.240 But patients were saying, hey,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:16.240 --> 00:10:17.264 you're a trusted clinician.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:17.264 --> 00:10:18.800 I'm willing to tell you this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:18.800 --> 00:10:20.190 You need to ask me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:20.190 --> 00:10:22.578 So just ask and normalize it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:22.580 --> 00:10:24.200 Make it something you ask everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:24.200 --> 00:10:26.167 Hey, you know what's your sexual identity?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:26.170 --> 00:10:27.374 What is or segmentation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:27.374 --> 00:10:28.578 What's your gender identity?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:28.580 --> 00:10:30.740 What pronouns do you use if

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:30.740 --> 00:10:31.820 it becomes normalized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:31.820 --> 00:10:34.172 it's not as scary then for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:34.172 --> 00:10:36.090 people to bring it up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:36.090 --> 00:10:38.370 So I mentioned some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:38.370 --> 00:10:39.738 these health disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:39.740 --> 00:10:43.520 Our society is structured in a way

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:43.520 --> 00:10:46.260 that benefits and privileges folks who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:46.260 --> 00:10:48.460 identify as straight and cisgender.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:48.460 --> 00:10:50.490 So there's this framing in our society  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:50.490 --> 00:10:52.280 that the normal family is right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:52.280 --> 00:10:55.230 Mom and Dad and 2.5 kids in the picket fence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:55.230 --> 00:10:56.630 and that you know, mom and dad.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:56.630 --> 00:10:58.796 They're both cisgender and so often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:10:58.796 --> 00:11:01.708 the way this works in our society is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:01.708 --> 00:11:03.796 this trickles to medicine as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:03.800 --> 00:11:05.972 And this means that queer individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:05.972 --> 00:11:07.940 are likely to face stigma,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:07.940 --> 00:11:10.250 discrimination and denial of rights.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:10.250 --> 00:11:12.866 So if you mix all of this together,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:12.870 --> 00:11:14.895 what we see is that there are a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:14.895 --> 00:11:17.269 of health disparities for queer folks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:17.270 --> 00:11:19.160 and I want to be really clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:19.160 --> 00:11:21.019 that it's not that being queer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:21.019 --> 00:11:22.981 is inherently a risk factor for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:22.981 --> 00:11:25.068 all sorts of health conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:25.070 --> 00:11:26.198 It's similar to racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:26.198 --> 00:11:28.338 It's not that being of a certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:28.338 --> 00:11:29.890 race increases your risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:29.890 --> 00:11:31.528 It's that racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:31.528 --> 00:11:33.730 It's the structure that leads

NOTE Confidence: 0.8668378575

00:11:33.730 --> 00:11:35.130 to these types of problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:35.130 --> 00:11:36.933 If we lived in a kumbayah, equal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:36.933 --> 00:11:38.142 perfect, beautiful society,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:38.142 --> 00:11:40.560 there wouldn't be the same health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:40.560 --> 00:11:43.530 Areas that we see now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:43.530 --> 00:11:47.205 So let's talk about some of these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:47.210 --> 00:11:50.038 And I start with this one because

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:50.038 --> 00:11:52.177 it's powerful because this shows

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:52.177 --> 00:11:54.733 that for non queer youth their

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:54.733 --> 00:11:57.128 biggest problems tend to be academic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:11:57.130 --> 00:12:00.805 which we consider normal for teenagers right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:00.810 --> 00:12:02.976 Whereas the biggest problems for queer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:02.976 --> 00:12:05.390 youth are things like discrimination,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:05.390 --> 00:12:07.379 mistreatment by family,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:07.379 --> 00:12:09.368 classmates and others,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:09.370 --> 00:12:11.092 and so they're dealing with very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:11.092 --> 00:12:13.190 different issues in their lives and this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:13.190 --> 00:12:14.675 results in these health disparities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:14.675 --> 00:12:16.269 that have been talking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:16.270 --> 00:12:17.426 So we see that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:17.426 --> 00:12:19.160 Queer kids are six times more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:19.225 --> 00:12:21.277 likely to experience depression.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:21.280 --> 00:12:23.554 About 2/3 of had symptoms of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:23.554 --> 00:12:25.940 anxiety in the past two weeks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:25.940 --> 00:12:28.300 40% have seriously considered suicide,



NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:28.300 --> 00:12:29.660 and actually that number is

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:29.660 --> 00:12:31.020 a lot higher in some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:31.020 --> 00:12:32.344 According to some literature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:32.344 --> 00:12:33.337 It really varies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:33.340 --> 00:12:34.715 but it's usually at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:34.715 --> 00:12:35.815 somewhere between 20 something,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:35.820 --> 00:12:38.133 and I've seen as high as even 60 something,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:38.140 --> 00:12:41.647 so quite high and almost half have

NOTE Confidence: 0.75612529

00:12:41.647 --> 00:12:45.459 engaged in self harm in the past year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805145383636364

00:12:48.260 --> 00:12:50.105 Queer kids are especially vulnerable

NOTE Confidence: 0.805145383636364

00:12:50.105 --> 00:12:52.260 because of this discrimination they face.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805145383636364

00:12:52.260 --> 00:12:53.838 Because of this, denial of rights.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805145383636364

00:12:53.840 --> 00:12:56.530 And So what we see is that queer kids are

NOTE Confidence: 0.805145383636364

00:12:56.604 --> 00:12:59.166 much more likely to experience dating

NOTE Confidence: 0.805145383636364

00:12:59.166 --> 00:13:01.540 violence and sexual assault and rape.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:05.720 --> 00:13:07.449 And then if we look at school  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:07.449 --> 00:13:08.603 they experienced in addition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:08.603 --> 00:13:10.019 to sexual dating violence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:10.020 --> 00:13:12.030 they also experience bullying at school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:12.030 --> 00:13:14.878 I know the frontier is probably pretty small,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:14.880 --> 00:13:17.640 but 82% were bullied due  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:17.640 --> 00:13:19.296 to sexual orientation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:19.300 --> 00:13:22.150 2/3 felt unsafe due to sexual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:22.150 --> 00:13:24.623 orientation and most of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:24.623 --> 00:13:26.768 kids about 61% don't report it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:26.768 --> 00:13:29.479 And the reason they don't report it is they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:29.479 --> 00:13:31.516 don't think they're going to be believed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:31.520 --> 00:13:33.200 And what we see is that about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:33.200 --> 00:13:35.312 third of kids who did report said  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:35.312 --> 00:13:36.982 the school did absolutely nothing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:36.990 --> 00:13:37.289 Afterwards,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:37.289 --> 00:13:39.083 and so this discourages kids from

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:39.083 --> 00:13:40.732 bringing this up if they don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:40.732 --> 00:13:42.124 feel like the adults in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:42.124 --> 00:13:43.661 life are supposed to help keep

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:43.661 --> 00:13:45.252 them safe are keeping them safe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:45.252 --> 00:13:47.576 And this is not just on an

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:47.576 --> 00:13:48.710 individual school level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:48.710 --> 00:13:50.590 If we look more broadly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:50.590 --> 00:13:52.690 this is a systems level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:52.690 --> 00:13:56.222 So where is the majority of states do not

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:56.222 --> 00:13:59.204 have anti queer school laws and legislations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:13:59.210 --> 00:14:00.107 9 states do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:00.107 --> 00:14:02.846 Those are the states there and this is I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:02.846 --> 00:14:05.182 sorry seven states do the ones in green.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:05.190 --> 00:14:06.978 But we have states like Missouri

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:06.978 --> 00:14:08.974 and South Dakota who have laws  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:08.974 --> 00:14:10.458 preventing schools from adding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:10.458 --> 00:14:12.570 queer protections to anti bullying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:12.570 --> 00:14:14.259 and nondiscrimination policies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:14.260 --> 00:14:16.052 So you're allowed to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:16.052 --> 00:14:17.396 Fully queer folks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:17.400 --> 00:14:20.100 but not other groups of individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:20.100 --> 00:14:20.540 Arkansas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:20.540 --> 00:14:22.740 Tennessee and Montana have state  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:22.740 --> 00:14:24.500 laws requiring parental notification  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:24.556 --> 00:14:26.226 of queer inclusive curricula and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:26.226 --> 00:14:28.400 allowing parents to opt out of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:28.400 --> 00:14:30.944 Go Texas right where I live now and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:30.944 --> 00:14:33.538 more recently Florida have what are called.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:33.540 --> 00:14:36.144 Don't say gay policies which restrict  
NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:36.144 --> 00:14:38.825 teachers and staff from even talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:38.825 --> 00:14:41.010 about queer issues and people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:41.010 --> 00:14:43.544 How are career youth supposed to succeed

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:43.544 --> 00:14:45.883 in school when their identity is

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:45.883 --> 00:14:48.648 erased and the identity of their families,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:48.650 --> 00:14:50.866 who may also be queer and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.827394674

00:14:50.866 --> 00:14:51.956 loved ones and their friends?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:14:55.210 --> 00:14:57.314 So even at home only about 1/4 of

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:14:57.314 --> 00:14:59.536 queer youth feel that they can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:14:59.536 --> 00:15:01.607 themselves and that their families are

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:01.607 --> 00:15:03.457 supportive of the queer community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:03.460 --> 00:15:05.658 close to half of families make queer

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:05.658 --> 00:15:07.779 youth feel bad about being queer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:07.780 --> 00:15:10.255 and 2/3 make negative comments

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:10.255 --> 00:15:11.740 about queer people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:11.740 --> 00:15:14.194 This lack of familiar support explains

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:14.194 --> 00:15:16.555 the exceedingly high number of queer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:16.555 --> 00:15:18.446 youth who are homeless, extremely high.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:18.446 --> 00:15:19.578 As you see here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:19.580 --> 00:15:22.180 and especially among trans kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:22.180 --> 00:15:25.188 As we'll talk about in the next case.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:25.190 --> 00:15:28.466 So what are your ethical obligations then,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:28.470 --> 00:15:31.330 here as Zack's healthcare provider?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:31.330 --> 00:15:34.072 Well, we all know the importance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:34.072 --> 00:15:34.986 of confidentiality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:34.990 --> 00:15:37.126 And of course there are some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:37.126 --> 00:15:38.194 exceptions to confidentiality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:38.200 --> 00:15:39.644 such as tarasoff laws.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:39.644 --> 00:15:42.018 If someone is is going to harm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:42.018 --> 00:15:42.984 themselves or others,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:42.990 --> 00:15:44.930 that's not the situation here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:15:44.930 --> 00:15:45.230 Also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:45.230 --> 00:15:47.330 sometimes we talk about minors and it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:47.330 --> 00:15:49.974 gets a little trickier of what you need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:49.974 --> 00:15:52.259 to disclose to parents or not parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:52.260 --> 00:15:54.452 But I would say you have an ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:54.452 --> 00:15:55.475 obligation to a potentiality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:55.475 --> 00:15:57.960 unless there is good reason to break  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:15:57.960 --> 00:16:00.617 that and what we see is that legally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:00.617 --> 00:16:02.600 this varies depending on your state.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:02.600 --> 00:16:04.161 So it would be helpful to know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:04.161 --> 00:16:05.319 what your state laws are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:05.320 --> 00:16:06.424 California, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:06.424 --> 00:16:09.520 has a law that when minors reach age 12,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:09.520 --> 00:16:11.542 they have the legal right to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:11.542 --> 00:16:12.553 health information privacy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:16:12.560 --> 00:16:14.990 So that means that their parents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:14.990 --> 00:16:16.610 can't view certain information  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:16.680 --> 00:16:18.288 in their medical records.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:18.290 --> 00:16:21.076 So again, it depends state by state.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:21.080 --> 00:16:22.008 They also.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:22.008 --> 00:16:24.792 Have the right to discuss healthcare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:24.792 --> 00:16:27.470 without their parents being present.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:27.470 --> 00:16:29.542 And I think this is really important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:29.542 --> 00:16:31.337 when we're talking about stigmatized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:31.337 --> 00:16:33.462 conditions that it's building this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:33.462 --> 00:16:35.550 trusting relationship with your patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:35.550 --> 00:16:37.190 If you disclose this information,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:37.190 --> 00:16:39.000 you could really upset that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:39.000 --> 00:16:41.120 especially since you know Zach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:41.120 --> 00:16:43.240 is over already worried that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:43.312 --> 00:16:45.537 his parents are not supportive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:45.540 --> 00:16:48.780 And this is not that radical, as it may seem.



NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:48.780 --> 00:16:51.120 We already have areas of healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:51.202 --> 00:16:54.364 where miners can get health care

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:54.364 --> 00:16:55.945 without parental involvement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:55.950 --> 00:16:57.906 Things like sexual reproductive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:16:57.906 --> 00:17:00.351 mental health and substance use

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:00.351 --> 00:17:02.916 care are all things that in most

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:02.916 --> 00:17:04.680 states for the most part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:04.680 --> 00:17:08.466 with some notable exceptions like abortion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:08.470 --> 00:17:10.563 They can't get access to the treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:10.563 --> 00:17:12.360 without getting their parents involved,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:12.360 --> 00:17:14.159 and there are good public health reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:14.160 --> 00:17:14.597 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:14.597 --> 00:17:17.219 We don't want people spreading gonorrhea,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:17.220 --> 00:17:19.492 but part of the reason here is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:19.492 --> 00:17:21.960 these are highly stigmatized conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:21.960 --> 00:17:24.578 and our concern is that these kids  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:24.578 --> 00:17:27.180 will not seek treatment without,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:27.180 --> 00:17:28.872 you know if they were required  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:28.872 --> 00:17:30.000 to get parental support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:30.000 --> 00:17:32.040 and these are deeply personal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:32.040 --> 00:17:34.684 issues and that only the child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:34.684 --> 00:17:36.796 can provide that perspective.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:36.800 --> 00:17:38.162 So we'll talk about that more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:38.162 --> 00:17:39.070 in the next case.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:39.070 --> 00:17:43.858 As well, but some have argued that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:43.860 --> 00:17:45.876 Trans care should also be included here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:45.880 --> 00:17:47.152 even though it's not as we'll  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:47.152 --> 00:17:48.648 talk about soon because if we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:48.648 --> 00:17:49.560 considering gender dysphoria,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:49.560 --> 00:17:50.400 a medical condition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846

00:17:50.400 --> 00:17:50.960 which again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:17:50.960 --> 00:17:52.195 there's some disagreement about whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:17:52.195 --> 00:17:53.830 that should go in that category,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:17:53.830 --> 00:17:55.534 then this should fall within the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:17:55.534 --> 00:17:57.010 mental health bucket and kids  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:17:57.010 --> 00:17:58.714 should be allowed to seek mental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851415941153846  
00:17:58.714 --> 00:17:59.566 health care without  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:17:59.622 --> 00:18:00.720 parental notification.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:00.720 --> 00:18:02.659 So just to point out that there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:02.659 --> 00:18:04.282 already is this established framework  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:04.282 --> 00:18:06.837 of types of care that minors can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:06.837 --> 00:18:09.040 receive without parental notification,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:09.040 --> 00:18:11.260 and it seems like healthcare regarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:11.260 --> 00:18:13.138 sexual orientation and gender identity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:13.138 --> 00:18:16.320 does fit nicely. In there as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:16.320 --> 00:18:17.650 So what do you tell, Zach?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:17.650 --> 00:18:20.380 Do you encourage him to disclose to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:20.380 --> 00:18:22.380 his family? This is a tough question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:22.380 --> 00:18:23.592 I think you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:23.592 --> 00:18:26.619 Ideally you would want him to have an open  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:26.619 --> 00:18:28.899 and honest relationship with his family,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:28.900 --> 00:18:31.384 but given some of the numbers here you I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:31.384 --> 00:18:34.056 think you need to talk to him more carefully.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:34.060 --> 00:18:36.013 Half of teens get a negative reaction  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:36.013 --> 00:18:38.095 from their parents when they come out a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:38.095 --> 00:18:39.940 quarter are forced to leave their homes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:39.940 --> 00:18:43.678 That's a huge number and 2/3 experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:43.680 --> 00:18:46.536 Some sort of rejection from their families.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:46.540 --> 00:18:48.843 Zach has already told you that he's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:48.843 --> 00:18:51.107 worried his family will reject him and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:51.110 --> 00:18:53.364 So we're talking about not only his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:18:53.364 --> 00:18:55.538 mental safety here, but his social safety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:55.538 --> 00:18:57.658 If they reject him, where will he go?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:57.658 --> 00:18:59.390 What are the next steps in place?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:18:59.390 --> 00:19:01.357 So I think this is like this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:01.357 --> 00:19:03.389 has to be a conversation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:03.390 --> 00:19:05.490 Excuse me, or multiple conversations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:05.490 --> 00:19:07.125 I wouldn't just willingly encourage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:07.125 --> 00:19:09.398 him to go disclose to his family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:09.398 --> 00:19:11.407 without laying out a plan of well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:11.410 --> 00:19:12.410 If they respond this way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:12.410 --> 00:19:13.823 what do you do if they respond this way?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:13.830 --> 00:19:15.758 How do you respond?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:15.758 --> 00:19:18.650 Because there can be really severe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:18.741 --> 00:19:21.417 negative consequences of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:21.420 --> 00:19:23.130 But this doesn't mean that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:23.130 --> 00:19:24.840 Zach doesn't have any support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:24.840 --> 00:19:27.759 and so some researchers showing about half

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:27.759 --> 00:19:30.798 of queer kids want to get counseling,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:30.800 --> 00:19:32.816 but they've been unable to get it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:32.820 --> 00:19:34.236 Part of the reason is they

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:34.236 --> 00:19:35.180 often need parental permission,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:35.180 --> 00:19:37.260 and another reason is cost.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:37.260 --> 00:19:39.360 So this is where you can help

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:39.360 --> 00:19:40.620 them and say hey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:40.620 --> 00:19:41.976 there are some local groups here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:41.980 --> 00:19:43.810 There's a capital pride center that

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:43.810 --> 00:19:46.338 you can go to and get support for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:46.340 --> 00:19:49.105 Free or online groups that are free.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:49.110 --> 00:19:51.374 Or maybe there are other services out there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:51.380 --> 00:19:53.380 I have a sliding scale and they can

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:53.380 --> 00:19:55.257 get those services because it's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:19:55.257 --> 00:19:57.814 important and this is going to be one

NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:57.814 --> 00:19:59.648 of the take home take home messages  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:19:59.648 --> 00:20:01.668 here to make sure that our queer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:01.668 --> 00:20:03.804 youth are supported and this I mean  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:03.804 --> 00:20:05.604 obviously holds true for all youth,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:05.610 --> 00:20:07.728 but queer youth are especially vulnerable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:07.730 --> 00:20:09.606 so it's really important that make sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:09.606 --> 00:20:11.220 that they're getting support and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:11.220 --> 00:20:13.230 they feel like they're getting that from you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:13.230 --> 00:20:16.230 And that's why I hesitate to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:16.230 --> 00:20:17.755 you know, break confidentiality unless  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:17.755 --> 00:20:19.922 you have good reasons and to two  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:19.922 --> 00:20:21.387 strongly encourage that to disclose.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:21.390 --> 00:20:22.186 His family,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:22.186 --> 00:20:24.972 unless you have it all planned out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545  
00:20:24.980 --> 00:20:25.450 All right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:25.450 --> 00:20:27.095 so you see Zach six months later,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:27.100 --> 00:20:28.514 you would planned it all out about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:28.514 --> 00:20:29.910 how you'd come out to his family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:29.910 --> 00:20:31.776 He's been seeking support from other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:31.776 --> 00:20:35.080 corners of the world, and now he's out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:35.080 --> 00:20:37.858 And his parents are not thrilled,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:37.860 --> 00:20:39.240 but they're taking them more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:39.240 --> 00:20:40.620 of a approach of let's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:40.620 --> 00:20:41.220 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.829815690454545

00:20:41.220 --> 00:20:42.120 fix this problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:42.120 --> 00:20:43.710 Let's minimize the harms here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:43.710 --> 00:20:46.216 so they want him to be involved  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:46.216 --> 00:20:47.290 in conversion therapy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:47.290 --> 00:20:49.050 and they also wanted to take prep and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:49.050 --> 00:20:51.185 let me talk about each of these in turn.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:51.190 --> 00:20:53.914 So conversion therapy therapy is the



NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:53.914 --> 00:20:55.730 pseudoscientific practice of attempting

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:55.790 --> 00:20:58.120 to change someone's sexual orientation

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:20:58.120 --> 00:21:00.450 or gender identity using psychological,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:00.450 --> 00:21:02.434 physical, or spiritual interventions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:02.434 --> 00:21:05.410 There's no evidence that this works,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:05.410 --> 00:21:07.918 and in fact there's copious evidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:07.918 --> 00:21:09.590 that it's extremely harmful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:09.590 --> 00:21:10.895 especially to minors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:10.895 --> 00:21:13.070 Yet there are 22 states,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:13.070 --> 00:21:15.296 including where I live in Texas

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:15.296 --> 00:21:17.210 that do not prohibit this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:17.210 --> 00:21:18.326 and from what we can tell,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:18.330 --> 00:21:21.768 about 10% of queer folks have

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:21.768 --> 00:21:23.487 undergone conversion therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:23.490 --> 00:21:25.970 So here I think you have an ethical

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:25.970 --> 00:21:27.970 obligation to step up and prevent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:27.970 --> 00:21:29.944 this sort of harm from happening  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:30.008 --> 00:21:31.968 to Zach and to be his advocate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:31.970 --> 00:21:33.118 and to lay out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:33.118 --> 00:21:34.840 The facts here and say this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:34.912 --> 00:21:36.448 is not shown A to work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:36.450 --> 00:21:39.530 and in fact it's really harmful to kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:39.530 --> 00:21:42.466 So let's find other ways to you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:42.470 --> 00:21:43.700 talk about this and move  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:43.700 --> 00:21:44.438 the conversation forward.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:44.440 --> 00:21:46.600 But this is not something that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:46.600 --> 00:21:48.330 clinicians should be advocating for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:48.330 --> 00:21:51.770 or even tacitly condoning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:51.770 --> 00:21:54.850 Prep medication to prevent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:54.850 --> 00:21:57.930 transmission of HIV AIDS.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:21:57.930 --> 00:22:00.065 Zach's parents are concerned about HIV AIDS.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:00.070 --> 00:22:00.437 Unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:00.437 --> 00:22:02.639 there continues to be this cultural

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:02.639 --> 00:22:05.099 narrative that if you're gay then you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:05.099 --> 00:22:07.043 automatically have HIV AIDS or you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:07.104 --> 00:22:09.424 going to get it at some point in your life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:09.430 --> 00:22:09.745 However,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:09.745 --> 00:22:11.950 the number of new infections among young,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:11.950 --> 00:22:14.710 gay and bisexual men has been decreasing by

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:14.710 --> 00:22:17.836 about a third in the last handful of years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:17.840 --> 00:22:20.038 With declines and men of all races,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:20.040 --> 00:22:22.386 but African American men and Latino

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:22.386 --> 00:22:25.358 men continue to be severely and

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:25.358 --> 00:22:27.356 disproportionately affected here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:27.360 --> 00:22:29.020 so zacht parents are saying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:29.020 --> 00:22:30.148 OK if he's gay,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:30.148 --> 00:22:33.199 then we need to put him on this to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:33.199 --> 00:22:35.329 prevent further harm from happening.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:35.330 --> 00:22:37.720 So should you do this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:37.720 --> 00:22:39.295 I think we need to talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:39.295 --> 00:22:40.778 different types of rights that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:40.778 --> 00:22:42.296 have and negative rights are the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:42.296 --> 00:22:43.820 rights to be free from something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:43.820 --> 00:22:46.604 So my right to punch stops  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:46.604 --> 00:22:48.460 where your nose begins.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:48.460 --> 00:22:50.956 You have a negative right to be free  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:50.956 --> 00:22:53.660 from my karate chops here and this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:53.660 --> 00:22:56.060 rate is almost absolute and massive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:56.060 --> 00:22:59.077 There are very few circumstances where we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:22:59.077 --> 00:23:01.499 infringe upon someone's negative rights.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:01.500 --> 00:23:03.306 It's considered assault or battery and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:03.306 --> 00:23:05.702 this is true not just for adults but

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:05.702 --> 00:23:07.959 also for children and for people who lack.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:07.960 --> 00:23:10.557 Capacity we need to have good reason

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:10.557 --> 00:23:12.468 to infringe upon their negative

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:12.468 --> 00:23:15.016 rights and so here I don't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:15.016 --> 00:23:17.620 this is something we should support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:17.620 --> 00:23:20.920 We need to support Zach's bodily

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:20.920 --> 00:23:23.120 integrity and sexual autonomy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:23.120 --> 00:23:24.590 Prep is not life saving,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:24.590 --> 00:23:25.706 at least not imminently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:25.706 --> 00:23:28.145 So and so they and there are less

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:28.145 --> 00:23:29.895 invasive options available to him,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:29.900 --> 00:23:30.752 like condom use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:30.752 --> 00:23:32.172 We also haven't clarified whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:32.172 --> 00:23:33.920 Zach is sexually active or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:33.920 --> 00:23:35.112 He's not sexually active.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:35.112 --> 00:23:36.900 This may not be an issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:36.900 --> 00:23:38.620 but to force someone to take a pill.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:38.620 --> 00:23:40.255 Every day when there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:40.255 --> 00:23:41.236 alternatives out there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:41.240 --> 00:23:43.045 I think that would be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832940518

00:23:43.045 --> 00:23:44.850 really harmful to his sexual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:44.923 --> 00:23:47.495 orientation. That would associate his sexual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:47.495 --> 00:23:49.869 orientation with AIDS and taking a pill  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:49.869 --> 00:23:51.705 and doing something against his wishes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:51.710 --> 00:23:54.590 And we want to encourage his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:54.590 --> 00:23:56.790 sexual autonomy and identity. Also,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:56.790 --> 00:23:58.750 there's just the logistics of forcing him.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:23:58.750 --> 00:24:00.180 Are we going to keep track of this every day?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:00.180 --> 00:24:00.900 Make sure he's taking out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:00.900 --> 00:24:02.529 We're going to, you know, test him to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:02.529 --> 00:24:04.047 ensure that he's actually doing this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:04.050 --> 00:24:05.548 How are we going to do this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:05.550 --> 00:24:06.734 He's 16 years old.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:06.734 --> 00:24:08.510 I think there's going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:08.574 --> 00:24:10.440 some logistical difficulties.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:10.440 --> 00:24:12.225 So what are the key takeaways and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:12.225 --> 00:24:13.790 in hindsight maybe I shouldn't put  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:13.790 --> 00:24:15.290 food here because I know you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:15.290 --> 00:24:16.720 all have dinner after this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:16.720 --> 00:24:18.640 Hopefully you're not too hungry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:18.640 --> 00:24:20.348 This case takeaways confidentiality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:20.348 --> 00:24:22.483 is key for the patient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:22.483 --> 00:24:23.780 coalition relationship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:23.780 --> 00:24:26.219 I know that something you all know so much,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:26.220 --> 00:24:26.964 but especially,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273  
00:24:26.964 --> 00:24:28.452 we're talking about vulnerable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:28.452 --> 00:24:30.252 and marginalized groups and we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:30.252 --> 00:24:31.818 talking about types of care that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:31.818 --> 00:24:33.260 can be really stigmatized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:33.260 --> 00:24:34.118 Hugely important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:34.118 --> 00:24:37.550 All for the right to uphold bodily integrity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:37.550 --> 00:24:40.014 Right now, Zach is depressed and anxious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:40.020 --> 00:24:41.928 He's getting bully, doesn't feel supported.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:41.930 --> 00:24:43.778 We want to give him control.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:43.780 --> 00:24:45.510 We want to empower him,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:45.510 --> 00:24:47.508 and one way we can do that is to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:47.508 --> 00:24:49.590 give him control over his own body.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:49.590 --> 00:24:51.030 And again, as I said before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:51.030 --> 00:24:53.638 familial and social support  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:53.638 --> 00:24:55.298 is unbelievably important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:55.298 --> 00:24:58.826 This is so huge for this community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.896821032727273

00:24:58.830 --> 00:25:00.534 OK, let's move on to the next case.



NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:03.160 --> 00:25:05.960 We have Jackie Jackie a trans team

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:05.960 --> 00:25:07.744 seeking hormone, so I'm sorry Jackie

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:07.744 --> 00:25:09.719 was the name I had before for her.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:09.720 --> 00:25:12.336 Sorry I changed it to Alex last minute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:12.340 --> 00:25:14.760 Alex OK you name here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:14.760 --> 00:25:18.860 She her pronouns is 15.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:18.860 --> 00:25:20.426 Alex was assigned male at birth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:20.430 --> 00:25:21.766 but identifies as female.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:21.766 --> 00:25:24.147 Alex been a few blockers since about

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:24.147 --> 00:25:26.037 11 and this is pretty standard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:26.040 --> 00:25:29.124 The standard of care guidelines for

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:29.124 --> 00:25:32.040 trans kids experiencing gender dysphoria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:32.040 --> 00:25:33.895 They usually go on puberty

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:33.895 --> 00:25:35.750 blockers around Tanner Stage 2.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:35.750 --> 00:25:37.698 Around around 16 ish,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:37.698 --> 00:25:39.646 often they'll start hormones,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:39.650 --> 00:25:41.310 so that's the normal standard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:41.310 --> 00:25:42.970 of care here and Alex.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:42.970 --> 00:25:45.202 Like many trans kids are very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:45.202 --> 00:25:46.690 eager to start hormones.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:46.690 --> 00:25:49.765 She also wants to consider  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:49.765 --> 00:25:51.610 preserving her fertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:51.610 --> 00:25:55.186 However, her parents have some concerns.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:55.190 --> 00:25:57.409 Bring them for going on puberty blockers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:57.409 --> 00:25:59.687 because the effects of those are reversible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:25:59.690 --> 00:26:01.508 She goes off the puberty blockers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:01.510 --> 00:26:03.890 She will continue with her Natal puberty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:03.890 --> 00:26:06.278 But hormones can have irreversible effects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:06.278 --> 00:26:09.160 and her parents are worried about that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:09.160 --> 00:26:11.368 Her parents are also strongly opposed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:11.368 --> 00:26:13.603 to bottom surgery and usually bottom

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:13.603 --> 00:26:16.395 surgery doesn't happen until a kid is 18,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:16.400 --> 00:26:17.900 so this is not really something

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:17.900 --> 00:26:19.619 we need to factor in right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:19.620 --> 00:26:21.020 but I just want to throw that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:21.020 --> 00:26:22.385 there to contextualize the case a

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:22.385 --> 00:26:24.400 little bit more and they don't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:24.400 --> 00:26:25.680 fertility preservation is necessary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:25.680 --> 00:26:26.118 They think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:26.118 --> 00:26:27.651 why doesn't she just have kids the

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:27.651 --> 00:26:29.359 old fashioned way like everyone else?

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:29.360 --> 00:26:31.144 Why are we going to spend all this

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:31.144 --> 00:26:32.746 time and money to preserve your

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:32.746 --> 00:26:34.970 fertility when you can just do it the

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:34.970 --> 00:26:36.524 way everyone else has been doing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:36.530 --> 00:26:40.650 So who decides here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:40.650 --> 00:26:41.780 Well, we have the parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:41.780 --> 00:26:45.412 On the one hand who are acting, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:45.412 --> 00:26:47.216 according to paternal beneficence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:47.220 --> 00:26:47.802 their parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:47.802 --> 00:26:48.966 They're not, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:48.970 --> 00:26:50.212 and most of the parents were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:50.212 --> 00:26:50.833 talking about these,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:50.840 --> 00:26:52.280 and in general they want what's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:52.280 --> 00:26:53.584 best for their kid, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:53.584 --> 00:26:56.336 Going back to the previous piece of Zach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:56.336 --> 00:26:58.918 Zach's parents were promoting conversion,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:26:58.920 --> 00:27:00.000 therapy and product because they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:00.000 --> 00:27:01.310 were looking out for their kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:01.310 --> 00:27:02.396 Not like they were, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:02.400 --> 00:27:03.270 evil and malicious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:03.270 --> 00:27:05.446 You know, Doctor Evil sort of thing here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:05.450 --> 00:27:06.718 They want what's best.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:06.718 --> 00:27:08.303 They're worried about their kids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:08.310 --> 00:27:11.054 and Alex's parents are worried about her and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:11.060 --> 00:27:12.992 But she might not be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:12.992 --> 00:27:14.680 make these types of decisions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:14.680 --> 00:27:16.600 and that there might be consequences

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:16.600 --> 00:27:19.050 that she's not yet able to anticipate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:19.050 --> 00:27:22.058 On the other hand, we have Alex's autonomy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:22.060 --> 00:27:23.084 And Alex at 15,

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:23.084 --> 00:27:25.007 you know is able to make some

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:25.007 --> 00:27:26.927 of these decisions on her own.

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:26.930 --> 00:27:29.270 The American Academy of Pediatrics

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:29.270 --> 00:27:31.142 recommends that children participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:31.142 --> 00:27:33.512 in medical decision making and

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:33.512 --> 00:27:35.422 that the child's wishes should

NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:35.422 --> 00:27:37.350 and value should inform this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:37.350 --> 00:27:39.695 And this is especially so for cases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:39.695 --> 00:27:41.538 that are considered subjective or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:41.538 --> 00:27:43.458 personal ones that are connected  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:43.458 --> 00:27:45.350 to your identity and values.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:45.350 --> 00:27:47.527 So imagine that blue bar there on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:47.527 --> 00:27:50.119 the chart on the bottom left hand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:50.119 --> 00:27:52.109 is is pneumonia conditions like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:52.110 --> 00:27:54.490 Ammonia are diagnosed objectively, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:54.490 --> 00:27:56.308 We use labs. We use imaging.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:56.310 --> 00:27:57.684 We can confirm that there's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.659735059222222

00:27:57.684 --> 00:27:58.600 an infection and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:27:58.648 --> 00:27:59.488 can say all right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:27:59.490 --> 00:28:00.522 Here are the pharmaceutical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:00.522 --> 00:28:01.554 treatments that we use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:01.560 --> 00:28:04.710 Tada, right. Pretty clear cut.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:04.710 --> 00:28:06.348 Now look at the Red Barn.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:06.350 --> 00:28:09.140 That's something like gender dysphoria.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:09.140 --> 00:28:11.807 It is a much more subjective diagnosis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:11.810 --> 00:28:14.574 You can't just do a test to figure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:14.574 --> 00:28:16.284 out how much someone's gender  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:16.284 --> 00:28:17.650 dysphoria is affecting them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:17.650 --> 00:28:18.820 and it's something that no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:18.820 --> 00:28:19.990 one else can really determine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:19.990 --> 00:28:22.475 except for that individual, and we can.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:22.480 --> 00:28:23.980 Have an outsider perspective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:23.980 --> 00:28:27.073 but we really need to hear from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:27.073 --> 00:28:29.013 child about what their personal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:29.013 --> 00:28:31.719 experience is and what their values are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:31.720 --> 00:28:33.505 That's what should be driving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428  
00:28:33.505 --> 00:28:34.933 these types of decisions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:34.940 --> 00:28:37.760 and so as healthcare becomes more

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:37.760 --> 00:28:40.140 subjective and more you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:40.140 --> 00:28:41.564 Considering the subjective values

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:41.564 --> 00:28:43.344 and personal beliefs we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:43.344 --> 00:28:45.176 to listen to the kids voices,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:45.180 --> 00:28:47.250 whereas for pneumonia we might say

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:47.250 --> 00:28:49.457 there's not really that many personal

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:49.457 --> 00:28:51.743 vowels or values or identities that

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:51.743 --> 00:28:53.640 are associated or tied into that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:53.640 --> 00:28:55.095 So you've probably heard this

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:55.095 --> 00:28:56.890 idea of open future for kids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:56.890 --> 00:28:58.738 and this is the idea that we want

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:28:58.738 --> 00:29:00.379 to keep as many opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:00.379 --> 00:29:02.244 available for them as possible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:02.250 --> 00:29:03.699 We don't want to close off any

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:03.699 --> 00:29:05.329 doors so that you know if they



NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:05.329 --> 00:29:06.769 want to become a famous violinist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:06.770 --> 00:29:07.920 They could still do so, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:07.920 --> 00:29:09.530 We don't want to prevent them from

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:09.530 --> 00:29:10.887 their career as a world you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:10.890 --> 00:29:12.754 soccer champion or whatever they want to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:12.760 --> 00:29:15.425 We want to keep opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:15.425 --> 00:29:17.024 available for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:17.030 --> 00:29:19.046 And so when we're talking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:19.050 --> 00:29:21.248 then what should we do for Alex?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:21.250 --> 00:29:22.845 Some people become worried that

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:22.845 --> 00:29:25.382 if we put Alex on gender affirming

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:25.382 --> 00:29:27.998 hormones that were closing off an

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:27.998 --> 00:29:30.651 opportunity that we are making changes

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:30.651 --> 00:29:32.786 that are irreversible and inevitable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:32.790 --> 00:29:33.902 and that we should,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:33.902 --> 00:29:35.927 it's better just to defer to nature  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:35.927 --> 00:29:37.992 and just let nature take its course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:37.992 --> 00:29:40.168 and that Natal puberty is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:40.168 --> 00:29:42.068 inevitable consequence or the default.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:42.070 --> 00:29:44.905 And why don't we just err on that rather  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:44.905 --> 00:29:48.020 than being the ones to initiate a treatment?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:48.020 --> 00:29:50.846 That can close off future doors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:50.850 --> 00:29:52.368 I think this is somewhat misguided  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:52.368 --> 00:29:54.000 in the case of trans care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:54.000 --> 00:29:55.218 because there is this idea that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:55.218 --> 00:29:56.797 there will be all these kids who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:56.797 --> 00:29:57.765 are going to detransition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:57.770 --> 00:29:58.858 We're going to change,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:29:58.858 --> 00:30:00.490 change their mind about their gender  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:00.546 --> 00:30:02.345 identity later on and really regret it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:02.350 --> 00:30:04.268 And the literature just doesn't show that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:04.270 --> 00:30:06.382 And as soon as gets misconstrued when it

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:06.382 --> 00:30:08.226 when people talk about in the public.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:08.230 --> 00:30:09.338 So I, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:09.338 --> 00:30:11.390 based on the empirical evidence out there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:11.390 --> 00:30:13.446 I don't think that's much of a concern.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:13.450 --> 00:30:14.144 And also,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:14.144 --> 00:30:14.838 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:14.838 --> 00:30:17.345 we need to think about what's in

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:17.345 --> 00:30:19.469 the best interest for Alex here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:19.470 --> 00:30:21.180 and that in some ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:21.180 --> 00:30:22.910 Their Natal puberty is natural,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:22.910 --> 00:30:25.206 it's the one that she would undergo,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:25.210 --> 00:30:27.340 but it's extremely harmful for her

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:27.340 --> 00:30:29.629 and we need to waive that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:29.630 --> 00:30:31.667 So we'll talk about some of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:31.667 --> 00:30:33.080 harms in a moment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:33.080 --> 00:30:35.144 We have our own puberty blockers right now.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:35.150 --> 00:30:37.999 We can continue those to keep our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:37.999 --> 00:30:40.340 future open until she turns 18,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:40.340 --> 00:30:42.194 but keeping her on puberty blockers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.851688083571428

00:30:42.194 --> 00:30:43.430 is not morally neutral.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:43.430 --> 00:30:45.320 It's harmful to her. It's tough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:45.320 --> 00:30:47.777 enough being 15 or 16 in high school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:47.780 --> 00:30:49.202 Now imagine that you're the only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:49.202 --> 00:30:50.930 one who hasn't gone through puberty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:50.930 --> 00:30:53.210 There's a real psychosocial cost to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:53.210 --> 00:30:55.246 delaying puberty for her, and there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:55.246 --> 00:30:57.052 can be some health related stuff too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:57.060 --> 00:30:58.638 If you're on, you know indefinitely,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:30:58.640 --> 00:31:01.657 which no one is suggesting we do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:01.660 --> 00:31:04.436 OK, So what are some other harms here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:04.440 --> 00:31:07.208 Well there if we if she doesn't go

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:07.208 --> 00:31:08.852 on hormones, there's a concern that

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:08.852 --> 00:31:10.280 she might do it yourself hormones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:10.280 --> 00:31:13.288 And there is a whole market out there

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:13.290 --> 00:31:15.394 for folks to get hormones on their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:15.394 --> 00:31:17.735 and we don't know how safe those are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:17.740 --> 00:31:19.116 If they're actually what they say they are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:19.120 --> 00:31:20.560 People are taking them in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:20.560 --> 00:31:21.520 right dose or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:21.520 --> 00:31:23.596 So there's those types of concerns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:23.600 --> 00:31:26.600 Also, there's concerns about, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:26.600 --> 00:31:29.869 chafing if she's talking her penis in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:29.870 --> 00:31:31.406 and all you know all these other sorts

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:31.406 --> 00:31:32.996 of things that trans kids sometimes do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:33.000 --> 00:31:34.420 They combine their chest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:34.420 --> 00:31:36.550 And all these other physical things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:36.616 --> 00:31:38.276 that have consequences for their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:38.276 --> 00:31:39.936 body and can cause harm.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:39.940 --> 00:31:42.100 There are serious psychosocial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:42.100 --> 00:31:44.260 harms involved as well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:44.260 --> 00:31:45.860 so I have a whole bunch of stats  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:45.860 --> 00:31:47.359 here with some of these quickly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:47.360 --> 00:31:51.599 but trans kids are much more likely to use.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:51.600 --> 00:31:52.692 Was it substances again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:52.692 --> 00:31:54.718 in part as a coping strategy because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:54.718 --> 00:31:56.704 of the discrimination that they face?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:56.710 --> 00:31:59.230 Many of them feel unsafe at school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:31:59.230 --> 00:32:00.030 They're bullied,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:32:00.030 --> 00:32:01.230 they attempt suicide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:32:01.230 --> 00:32:03.384 I have even more information on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429

00:32:03.384 --> 00:32:05.559 this because it's just it's so

NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429  
00:32:05.559 --> 00:32:07.890 overwhelming and I wanted you to see.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.888941448571429  
00:32:07.890 --> 00:32:10.308 You know how significant this is?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:12.720 --> 00:32:14.330 And the chart here on the left.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:14.330 --> 00:32:17.786 Some of it compares trans youth to cissus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:17.790 --> 00:32:20.976 And what we see is that trans youth are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:20.976 --> 00:32:24.238 much more likely to say smoke cigarettes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:24.240 --> 00:32:27.660 or to drink alcohol binge drink.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:27.660 --> 00:32:30.980 And again this has to do with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:30.980 --> 00:32:33.400 environment that they're living in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:33.400 --> 00:32:36.696 They are much more likely to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:36.696 --> 00:32:39.076 suicide ideation and attempt suicide,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:39.080 --> 00:32:41.117 so self harm as we said before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:41.120 --> 00:32:43.640 here is a stat of 2/3.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:43.640 --> 00:32:44.950 Have recently tried to self  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:32:44.950 --> 00:32:46.639 harm so these numbers we don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:32:46.639 --> 00:32:48.239 have perfect statistics on this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:32:48.240 --> 00:32:50.930 but they are exceedingly high.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:32:50.930 --> 00:32:53.989 And over a lifetime there are numerous  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:32:53.989 --> 00:32:56.604 harms that the trans population  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:32:56.604 --> 00:32:58.922 faces more than half experienced,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:32:58.922 --> 00:33:00.206 intimate partner violence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:00.210 --> 00:33:01.802 A fifth have experienced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:01.802 --> 00:33:03.394 homelessness at some point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:03.400 --> 00:33:05.647 and they're more likely to be incarcerated,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:05.650 --> 00:33:08.746 especially black and indigenous trans folks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:08.750 --> 00:33:09.890 And so that's another important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:09.890 --> 00:33:11.907 thing to to look at here is to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:11.907 --> 00:33:13.007 take an intersectional approach,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:13.010 --> 00:33:16.010 and how this affects individuals with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:16.010 --> 00:33:17.510 multiple marginalized identities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:17.510 --> 00:33:19.701 Individuals who are trans and also people



NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:19.701 --> 00:33:22.068 of color or also have a disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:22.070 --> 00:33:23.390 We're also are poor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:23.390 --> 00:33:24.710 These sorts of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:24.710 --> 00:33:27.298 These multiple marginalization can

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:27.298 --> 00:33:30.533 lead to devastating health outcomes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:30.540 --> 00:33:33.840 So again, lots of concerns here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:33.840 --> 00:33:36.660 Health disparities for this population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:36.660 --> 00:33:39.020 and it's not helped at all by what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:39.020 --> 00:33:41.057 going on in our public sphere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:41.060 --> 00:33:42.680 And I, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:42.680 --> 00:33:45.110 I can't be neutral about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:45.110 --> 00:33:47.234 Texas has labeled gender affirming surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:47.234 --> 00:33:49.389 and gender affirming care more broadly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:49.390 --> 00:33:50.485 It's child abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:50.485 --> 00:33:52.310 Remember, I said earlier Texas

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:52.310 --> 00:33:54.728 is OK with conversion therapy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:54.730 --> 00:33:56.810 which we know is harmful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:56.810 --> 00:33:59.946 They are not OK with gender affirming care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:33:59.950 --> 00:34:01.763 which we know is helpful and is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:01.763 --> 00:34:03.649 approved by the medical profession.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:03.650 --> 00:34:05.270 The medical profession does  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:05.270 --> 00:34:06.890 not support conversion therapy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:06.890 --> 00:34:09.746 so Texas is not really looking at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:09.750 --> 00:34:11.282 medical professionals and what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:11.282 --> 00:34:13.197 their standard of care is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:13.200 --> 00:34:14.675 They're basing this on political  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:14.675 --> 00:34:15.855 beliefs and using it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:15.860 --> 00:34:19.568 It's a wedge issue and this is harming kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:19.570 --> 00:34:21.670 It's harming people in general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:21.670 --> 00:34:23.890 and if anything this is just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:23.890 --> 00:34:24.630 radically increasing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:24.630 --> 00:34:27.624 You see the numbers here in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:27.624 --> 00:34:28.746 this year already.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:28.746 --> 00:34:30.990 240 anti queer bills with most  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:31.069 --> 00:34:33.229 of them targeting trans folks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:33.230 --> 00:34:35.230 That's as of March 20th.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:35.230 --> 00:34:36.842 I mean, that's astounding.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:36.842 --> 00:34:39.260 The amount of time and effort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:39.338 --> 00:34:41.498 that is getting put into these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:41.498 --> 00:34:43.589 types of bills when we have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:43.590 --> 00:34:44.006 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:44.006 --> 00:34:45.254 kids who are suffering and trying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:45.254 --> 00:34:46.160 to harm themselves.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:46.160 --> 00:34:48.725 And So what sort of message does this send  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:48.725 --> 00:34:51.168 to our trans kids out there when they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429  
00:34:51.168 --> 00:34:54.099 see this and we know that it's harming them?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:54.100 --> 00:34:55.776 Psychosocially, we know this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:55.776 --> 00:34:59.509 So what can we do and what can you

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:34:59.509 --> 00:35:02.650 as a clinician do to support Alex here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:02.650 --> 00:35:03.100 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:03.100 --> 00:35:05.800 encourage her parents to be supportive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:05.800 --> 00:35:06.073 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:06.073 --> 00:35:07.984 this is so important and it can

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:07.984 --> 00:35:10.130 be a life saving life saving.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:10.130 --> 00:35:13.035 If we look at the numbers here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:13.040 --> 00:35:14.216 those with supportive parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:14.216 --> 00:35:15.980 which are in the blue dots,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:15.980 --> 00:35:17.992 only 4% attempted suicide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:17.992 --> 00:35:20.004 Those without supportive parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:20.004 --> 00:35:22.377 and the purple .57% huge numbers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:22.377 --> 00:35:24.330 Look at the number of those who

NOTE Confidence: 0.859201148571429

00:35:24.393 --> 00:35:25.957 have faced housing problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:25.960 --> 00:35:27.744 None who have supportive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:27.744 --> 00:35:29.974 parents over half who don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:29.980 --> 00:35:32.810 So this can be again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:32.810 --> 00:35:34.165 Lifesaving, I don't know how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:34.165 --> 00:35:35.880 you say it more strongly there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:35.880 --> 00:35:38.946 but it's really important to get Alex's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:38.946 --> 00:35:42.391 parents to be supportive and also for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:42.391 --> 00:35:44.833 social and medical support as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:44.840 --> 00:35:47.006 The chart here on the left.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:47.010 --> 00:35:49.180 Is looking at trans kids who could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:49.180 --> 00:35:50.970 use their chosen name at home,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:50.970 --> 00:35:52.896 school and work and what we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:52.896 --> 00:35:54.951 find is the orange bar where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:54.951 --> 00:35:56.927 they're able to in all contexts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:35:56.927 --> 00:35:59.090 They have the lowest levels of depression,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:35:59.090 --> 00:36:01.274 suicide, ideations, suicidal behavior,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:01.274 --> 00:36:02.712 not surprising, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:02.712 --> 00:36:04.422 If someone's calling you by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:04.422 --> 00:36:06.120 something you don't identify with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:06.120 --> 00:36:08.094 that can be harmful to your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:08.094 --> 00:36:09.410 to your mental health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:09.410 --> 00:36:11.147 Also look here at the chart on the right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:11.150 --> 00:36:13.526 What we see here is in pink trans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:13.526 --> 00:36:15.699 adolescents who knocked out in treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:15.700 --> 00:36:17.788 The blue those who had started  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:17.788 --> 00:36:19.864 puberty blockers and then we compare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:19.864 --> 00:36:22.034 it to cisgender analysen what we see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:22.034 --> 00:36:24.540 is that trans kids who are getting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:24.540 --> 00:36:27.172 medical support are doing just as well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:27.172 --> 00:36:29.596 if not better than cisgender kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:36:29.600 --> 00:36:31.889 So again it's not that being trans

NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:31.889 --> 00:36:33.814 inherently comes with some medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:33.814 --> 00:36:35.570 conditions or health conditions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:35.570 --> 00:36:38.132 It's that the environment we live in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:38.132 --> 00:36:40.556 right and I'm feeling the dysphoria  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:40.556 --> 00:36:43.475 that we have options to treat with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:43.480 --> 00:36:46.238 OK, So what what do we do?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:46.240 --> 00:36:46.537 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:46.537 --> 00:36:48.022 there are some barriers to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:48.022 --> 00:36:48.616 care unfortunately,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:48.620 --> 00:36:51.273 and in most states minors need parental  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:51.273 --> 00:36:53.720 consent for gender affirming hormones.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:53.720 --> 00:36:56.720 They also need consent for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:56.720 --> 00:36:57.920 fertility preservation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:36:57.920 --> 00:37:01.838 so Alex could seek emancipated status,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:01.840 --> 00:37:03.576 but there's still some problems with that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:03.580 --> 00:37:05.494 one of which is visibility of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:05.494 --> 00:37:07.480 treatment and so transforming care is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:07.480 --> 00:37:09.430 different than other types of treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:09.430 --> 00:37:11.158 If someone goes on birth control,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:11.160 --> 00:37:12.609 we may not know that they're not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:12.610 --> 00:37:14.500 There may not be any visible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:14.500 --> 00:37:15.307 Manifestations of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:15.307 --> 00:37:17.860 But as you can see from the chart here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:17.860 --> 00:37:19.600 when folks go on hormone therapy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:19.600 --> 00:37:21.686 that is the point they want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:21.686 --> 00:37:23.580 see that physical transformation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:23.580 --> 00:37:24.560 and if they're seeing it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:24.560 --> 00:37:26.576 other people might be seeing it too,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:26.580 --> 00:37:29.338 and that can lead to problems if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:29.338 --> 00:37:31.198 they're on these gender forming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:37:31.198 --> 00:37:32.893 hormones and their parents don't



NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:32.893 --> 00:37:34.896 agree with their starting to see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:34.896 --> 00:37:36.136 some differences in them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:36.140 --> 00:37:38.436 so that's one concern.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:38.436 --> 00:37:40.654 Also, there's just cost.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:40.654 --> 00:37:42.846 These treatments are expensive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:42.850 --> 00:37:44.848 even just going on hormones can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:44.848 --> 00:37:45.847 be quite expensive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:45.850 --> 00:37:47.310 Surgeries are extremely expensive,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:47.310 --> 00:37:49.813 and I know that the chart on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:49.813 --> 00:37:51.570 the map on the right is small,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:51.570 --> 00:37:54.342 but what it's showing is that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:54.342 --> 00:37:56.330 States and orange, including Texas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:56.330 --> 00:37:56.730 USA,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:56.730 --> 00:37:59.530 is one of 10 states that explicitly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667  
00:37:59.600 --> 00:38:01.343 excludes transgender health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:01.343 --> 00:38:03.667 for individuals with Medicaid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:03.670 --> 00:38:05.846 So even if Alex were to come of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:05.846 --> 00:38:08.276 age and want to get some of these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:08.280 --> 00:38:09.780 Trees and doesn't have the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:09.780 --> 00:38:10.380 resources available,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:10.380 --> 00:38:11.372 but qualifies for Medicaid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:11.372 --> 00:38:12.860 If she was living in Texas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:12.860 --> 00:38:15.076 she wouldn't be able to get this covered.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:15.080 --> 00:38:17.048 The States and green are ones  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:17.048 --> 00:38:18.765 that explicitly say we are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.784524226666667

00:38:18.765 --> 00:38:20.450 going to include trans care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:23.880 --> 00:38:25.728 So Alex had also mentioned that she's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:25.728 --> 00:38:27.141 interested in fertility, preservation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:27.141 --> 00:38:29.625 Gender affirming care can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:29.625 --> 00:38:31.488 cause infertility hormones.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:31.490 --> 00:38:33.314 We don't exactly know how what

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:33.314 --> 00:38:35.039 the effects of hormones will be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:35.040 --> 00:38:37.176 We know that some trans people can go

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:37.176 --> 00:38:38.962 off hormones and have kids genetic

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:38.962 --> 00:38:41.080 related kids and some may struggle more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:41.080 --> 00:38:43.680 They can also cause sterility if you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:43.680 --> 00:38:45.366 gender affirming surgery and you remove

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:45.366 --> 00:38:47.419 your gonads that will run to you sterile.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:47.420 --> 00:38:48.685 So this is something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:48.685 --> 00:38:49.697 should be talked about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:49.700 --> 00:38:52.410 All trans folks should receive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:52.410 --> 00:38:53.496 Toby preservation counseling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:53.496 --> 00:38:54.944 But this doesn't happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:54.950 --> 00:38:57.370 A lot of the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:57.370 --> 00:38:59.818 And so the story on the right is

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:38:59.818 --> 00:39:02.750 of a New York Times reporter who

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:02.750 --> 00:39:05.750 started taking gender affirming care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:05.750 --> 00:39:07.280 and then she and her sister,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:07.280 --> 00:39:08.860 gender partner wanted to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:08.860 --> 00:39:09.808 a genetic child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:09.810 --> 00:39:12.298 So she ended up going off her hormones  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:12.298 --> 00:39:14.853 and this tells the story of these 4  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:14.853 --> 00:39:17.274 puberty and and just all the chaos  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:17.274 --> 00:39:19.494 that ensued from her hormones bouncing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:19.494 --> 00:39:21.748 all over the place and the gender  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:21.748 --> 00:39:23.589 dysphoria she felt going off of it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:23.590 --> 00:39:25.207 and that could have been avoided if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:25.207 --> 00:39:27.449 she had been able to preserve her fertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:27.450 --> 00:39:29.770 Beforehand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:29.770 --> 00:39:31.042 But you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:31.042 --> 00:39:32.738 that's not always possible,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:32.740 --> 00:39:33.940 as we're going to talk about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:33.940 --> 00:39:35.564 and it can be expensive as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:35.570 --> 00:39:36.735 So let's let's touch base  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:36.735 --> 00:39:37.900 about this a little bit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:37.900 --> 00:39:39.766 So we talked about negative rights.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:39.770 --> 00:39:41.190 Let's turn to positive rights,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:41.190 --> 00:39:42.610 so positive rights are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:42.610 --> 00:39:44.030 the right to something,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:44.030 --> 00:39:45.710 and this means someone has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:45.710 --> 00:39:47.390 an obligation to provide it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:47.390 --> 00:39:49.250 So an example in the US,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:49.250 --> 00:39:51.422 everyone has a right to K  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:51.422 --> 00:39:52.508 through 12 education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:52.510 --> 00:39:53.480 and this means the government  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:53.480 --> 00:39:54.256 needs to provide it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867  
00:39:54.260 --> 00:39:55.805 Doesn't say anything about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:55.805 --> 00:39:57.662 quality of the education right now  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:57.662 --> 00:39:59.433 that but every child is entitled to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:39:59.440 --> 00:40:01.015 Through 12 education.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:01.015 --> 00:40:03.115 Positive rights and medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:03.115 --> 00:40:04.690 are quite limited,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:04.690 --> 00:40:05.902 so I can't just walk into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:05.902 --> 00:40:07.006 my Commission and say, OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:07.006 --> 00:40:08.190 I want these medications.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:08.190 --> 00:40:10.528 I want these surgeries and the physician,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:10.530 --> 00:40:11.448 or the clinician has to say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:11.450 --> 00:40:12.808 oh sure, let me do that right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:12.810 --> 00:40:14.550 Clinicians are not vending machines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:14.550 --> 00:40:16.565 They don't have to provide  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:16.565 --> 00:40:17.774 whatever patients want.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:17.780 --> 00:40:19.908 And so this is going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:19.908 --> 00:40:21.769 harder for Alex to get this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:21.770 --> 00:40:23.330 And there isn't a positive right

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:23.330 --> 00:40:24.790 to reproduction in this country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:24.790 --> 00:40:26.428 This is unlike countries like Israel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:26.430 --> 00:40:28.878 which is quite pronatalist and various

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:28.878 --> 00:40:31.569 European countries which do cover fertility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:31.570 --> 00:40:32.776 Reservation infertility treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:32.776 --> 00:40:34.786 for all sorts of folks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:34.790 --> 00:40:37.800 But we don't hear in this country and

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:37.800 --> 00:40:40.532 cost is a huge barrier for Tilly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:40.532 --> 00:40:41.330 Preservation is expensive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:41.330 --> 00:40:43.118 It can cost thousands if not

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:43.118 --> 00:40:44.880 10s of thousands of dollars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:44.880 --> 00:40:47.520 typically not covered by insurance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:47.520 --> 00:40:49.218 There is a movement though to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:49.218 --> 00:40:50.715 have this covered by insurance

NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:50.715 --> 00:40:52.557 more and more for folks with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:52.560 --> 00:40:53.688 medically induced infertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:53.688 --> 00:40:56.320 So individuals who say have cancer and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:56.378 --> 00:40:57.970 are undergoing potentially sterilizing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:40:57.970 --> 00:41:00.358 treatment as part of their cancer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:41:00.360 --> 00:41:03.076 they some places now will cover fertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:41:03.080 --> 00:41:04.904 Reservation for those folks and there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:41:04.904 --> 00:41:06.518 are charity programs like Livestrong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:41:06.518 --> 00:41:08.248 for individuals who have cancer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:41:08.250 --> 00:41:10.350 They're also charity programs for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.80257867

00:41:10.350 --> 00:41:12.450 individuals with physiological and fertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:12.450 --> 00:41:15.271 As far as I'm aware, there's no charity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:15.271 --> 00:41:17.706 program for our transgender folks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:17.710 --> 00:41:18.918 and some might say, well, OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:18.918 --> 00:41:19.602 Just like that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:19.602 --> 00:41:20.970 there's other ways to build families,



NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:20.970 --> 00:41:23.190 and they're just wonderful and beautiful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:23.190 --> 00:41:24.387 However, they're expensive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:24.387 --> 00:41:27.630 Adoption is usually about 20 to 50 grand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:27.630 --> 00:41:28.806 so quite expensive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:28.806 --> 00:41:31.550 and there are all these discriminatory laws.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:31.550 --> 00:41:33.958 The states with the little yellow triangle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:33.960 --> 00:41:36.528 Are ones that allow adoption agencies

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:36.528 --> 00:41:39.024 and foster care agencies to refuse

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:39.024 --> 00:41:41.495 to help folks who identify as queer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:41.500 --> 00:41:43.925 So in these states they

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:43.925 --> 00:41:47.160 may not be able to adopt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:47.160 --> 00:41:50.736 OK, So what are the case takeaways here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:50.740 --> 00:41:53.068 Treatment regarding gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:53.068 --> 00:41:54.620 regarding reproduction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:54.620 --> 00:41:57.130 Sexual orientation are all deeply

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:41:57.130 --> 00:42:00.877 subjective and we have to then listen to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:00.877 --> 00:42:02.600 the child's voice, the minor's voice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:02.600 --> 00:42:03.820 We can't impose that on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:03.820 --> 00:42:05.940 There's no test for this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:05.940 --> 00:42:08.280 These are deeply personal matters.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:08.280 --> 00:42:09.504 Supportive environment can't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:09.504 --> 00:42:11.136 stress enough is essential,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:11.140 --> 00:42:15.580 and we should look for ways to preserve  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:15.580 --> 00:42:17.316 fertility for these kids so that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:17.316 --> 00:42:19.358 don't have to go off hormones in the future.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:19.360 --> 00:42:20.445 Or if they try to go off  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:20.445 --> 00:42:21.790 hormones in the future. And I.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:21.790 --> 00:42:23.190 Realize, oh I'm infertile now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:23.190 --> 00:42:25.845 so let's be preventative and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:25.845 --> 00:42:28.500 adjust this beforehand if possible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:28.500 --> 00:42:29.480 Alright,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:29.480 --> 00:42:31.440 last case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:31.440 --> 00:42:33.204 We have an intersex baby baby X

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:33.204 --> 00:42:35.139 was born with ambiguous genitalia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:35.140 --> 00:42:36.883 One of the clinicians that go to

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:36.883 --> 00:42:38.676 says we should do a gonadectomy

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:38.676 --> 00:42:39.660 and genital surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:39.660 --> 00:42:42.299 The parents don't know what to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:42.300 --> 00:42:43.188 So historically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:43.188 --> 00:42:45.852 When the baby was born with

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:45.852 --> 00:42:46.740 ambiguous genitalia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:46.740 --> 00:42:48.892 it was seen as a medical emergency and

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:48.892 --> 00:42:50.777 treatment and had to start immediately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:50.780 --> 00:42:52.652 We need to fix the body and this was

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:52.652 --> 00:42:54.797 done through surgery and through hormones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:54.800 --> 00:42:56.942 and then we need to train the

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:56.942 --> 00:42:59.362 kids to socialize the kid to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:42:59.362 --> 00:43:00.794 the correct gender identity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:00.800 --> 00:43:03.440 The one that we assigned for them and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:03.440 --> 00:43:05.660 the correct so sexual orientation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:05.660 --> 00:43:08.757 which of course was heterosexual and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:08.757 --> 00:43:10.659 intersex, was often kept a secret.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:10.660 --> 00:43:12.796 Many people didn't know they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:12.796 --> 00:43:15.427 intersex until they found this out as adults.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:15.430 --> 00:43:17.068 So that is historically how it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:17.068 --> 00:43:18.599 has been handled in the US.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:18.600 --> 00:43:20.560 Going back half a century or so,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:20.560 --> 00:43:22.702 and there has been some changes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:22.702 --> 00:43:23.773 we'll talk about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:23.780 --> 00:43:25.592 What do I mean by these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:25.592 --> 00:43:26.196 normalizing surgeries?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:26.200 --> 00:43:26.603 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:26.603 --> 00:43:28.618 normalizing surgeries are different than,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:28.620 --> 00:43:29.002 say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:29.002 --> 00:43:30.148 medically indicated surgeries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:30.148 --> 00:43:31.676 and medically indicated surgery  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:31.676 --> 00:43:33.535 would be something like a child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:33.535 --> 00:43:34.835 does not able to avoid,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:34.840 --> 00:43:36.980 so we need to do a surgery so we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:37.046 --> 00:43:39.550 expose their arethra so the child can pee,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:39.550 --> 00:43:39.791 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:39.791 --> 00:43:40.996 We everyone needs to pee.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:41.000 --> 00:43:42.593 We want to do the surgery to do that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:42.600 --> 00:43:44.204 whereas a normalizing surgery,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:44.204 --> 00:43:47.298 what we're doing here is we're trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:47.298 --> 00:43:50.300 alter the body to fit into the gender binary,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402  
00:43:50.300 --> 00:43:52.808 and this is not to scale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:52.810 --> 00:43:54.670 although it says it is but.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:54.670 --> 00:43:56.320 Not on your screen to scale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:56.320 --> 00:43:58.186 but the idea here is that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:58.190 --> 00:43:58.511 well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:43:58.511 --> 00:44:00.116 you know normal girls have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:44:00.116 --> 00:44:01.390 a \*\*\*\*\* of this size,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:44:01.390 --> 00:44:02.650 so if you have clitoral meglia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:44:02.650 --> 00:44:04.039 your \*\*\*\*\* is too big.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.845951402

00:44:04.039 --> 00:44:05.880 We're going to reduce the size of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:05.948 --> 00:44:08.630 your \*\*\*\*\* if you have a micropenis well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:08.630 --> 00:44:10.673 you can't be a real man with a small  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:10.673 --> 00:44:12.384 penis and the saying was it's easier  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:12.384 --> 00:44:14.310 to dig a hole and build a pole.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:14.310 --> 00:44:15.270 This idea that, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:15.270 --> 00:44:17.288 you know penises have to do all these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:17.288 --> 00:44:18.866 things like become erect and all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:18.870 --> 00:44:21.078 and this but vaginas just need to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:21.078 --> 00:44:23.329 a whole that accommodates a penis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:23.330 --> 00:44:24.398 And so why don't we just?

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:24.400 --> 00:44:27.296 This kid with a micropenis into a girl.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:27.300 --> 00:44:28.500 Obviously we all know that vaginas

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:28.500 --> 00:44:29.820 do all sorts of cool things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:29.820 --> 00:44:31.464 so these are the types of

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:31.464 --> 00:44:32.954 surgeries I'm talking about that

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:32.954 --> 00:44:34.318 are not medically necessary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:34.320 --> 00:44:35.820 Other things like gonad economies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:35.820 --> 00:44:37.218 sometimes like vaginoplasty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:37.218 --> 00:44:40.014 Again, we're taking the body and

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:40.014 --> 00:44:42.397 trying to fit it into this binary,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:42.400 --> 00:44:44.192 and the reason again was not malicious

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:44.192 --> 00:44:45.520 that people were doing this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:45.520 --> 00:44:47.596 They really thought it would improve

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:47.596 --> 00:44:48.980 psychosocial health and there

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:49.037 --> 00:44:50.765 was always this question of like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:50.770 --> 00:44:52.336 well, what about the locker room?

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:52.340 --> 00:44:53.426 Why? If someone sees you in

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:53.426 --> 00:44:54.460 the locker room and you're?

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:54.460 --> 00:44:55.474 Genitals are abnormal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:55.474 --> 00:44:57.502 I mean I think kids are

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:57.502 --> 00:44:59.310 always self just like adults,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:44:59.310 --> 00:45:00.515 self conscious about their bodies

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:00.515 --> 00:45:02.129 and there's lots of things going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:02.130 --> 00:45:03.090 I don't think we're going to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:03.090 --> 00:45:03.450 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:03.450 --> 00:45:04.710 do surgery on all sorts of kids

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:04.710 --> 00:45:05.811 bodies so they feel comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:05.811 --> 00:45:07.137 when the locker room that doesn't.



NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:07.140 --> 00:45:08.582 It doesn't seem like that's the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:08.582 --> 00:45:10.335 way to handle this is to do individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:10.335 --> 00:45:11.727 surgery on our bodies rather than

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:11.727 --> 00:45:12.997 focusing on the systemic issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:13.000 --> 00:45:13.303 Here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:13.303 --> 00:45:15.121 I want to give you some

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:15.121 --> 00:45:16.962 examples of this from interact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:16.962 --> 00:45:19.292 which is an advocate organization

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:19.292 --> 00:45:20.690 for intersex Youth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:20.690 --> 00:45:22.274 Just so you kind of know

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:22.274 --> 00:45:23.670 what I'm talking about here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:23.670 --> 00:45:24.417 So this individual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:24.417 --> 00:45:26.160 Says that you know she had surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:26.213 --> 00:45:27.643 starting at about four months

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:27.643 --> 00:45:29.073 and multiple ones that followed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:29.080 --> 00:45:29.950 and this is often the case.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:29.950 --> 00:45:31.498 There's often a cascade of surgeries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:31.500 --> 00:45:33.096 Once you have the first one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:33.100 --> 00:45:34.582 because his parents were told that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:34.582 --> 00:45:36.209 he needed to pee standing up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:36.210 --> 00:45:37.812 But if you want to be a real boy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:37.820 --> 00:45:39.776 you need to pee standing up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:39.780 --> 00:45:41.880 And again is that medically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:41.880 --> 00:45:42.556 necessarily necessary?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:42.556 --> 00:45:43.232 I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:43.232 --> 00:45:45.587 there's plenty of people out there who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:45.587 --> 00:45:47.715 don't pee standing up and identify as men,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:47.720 --> 00:45:49.298 and they do just fine again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:49.300 --> 00:45:50.695 How many people are coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:50.695 --> 00:45:52.360 into the toilet stall with you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:52.360 --> 00:45:54.358 Especially if you go into A1

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:54.358 --> 00:45:55.690 stall and maybe not?

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:55.690 --> 00:45:55.894 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:55.894 --> 00:45:57.118 this is the kind of thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:57.118 --> 00:45:57.730 we're talking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:45:57.730 --> 00:46:00.320 These are the types of non medically

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:00.320 --> 00:46:02.010 indicating that normalizing surgeries

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:02.010 --> 00:46:04.590 this individual is X chromosomes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:04.590 --> 00:46:06.726 ovaries and then naturally larger \*\*\*\*\*

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:06.730 --> 00:46:09.544 and they wanted to make her clearer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:09.550 --> 00:46:10.978 Smaller because I thought it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:10.978 --> 00:46:12.810 too big for a girl to have OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:12.810 --> 00:46:14.470 so those are some examples.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:14.470 --> 00:46:16.158 Does this happen today?

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:16.158 --> 00:46:17.846 It's hard to say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:17.850 --> 00:46:19.066 Some studies say yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:19.066 --> 00:46:21.549 this is happening at a pretty high rate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:21.550 --> 00:46:24.150 Others are saying not as much as it used to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:24.150 --> 00:46:27.246 Hard to find information on this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:27.250 --> 00:46:27.738 So ethically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:27.738 --> 00:46:29.446 what are some of the issues here?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:29.450 --> 00:46:29.927 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.860049915

00:46:29.927 --> 00:46:33.266 one issue is that infants cannot consent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:33.270 --> 00:46:36.030 and this is irreversible surgery.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:36.030 --> 00:46:38.286 As we talked about before, the greater  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:38.286 --> 00:46:39.926 the subjectivity of the treatment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:39.930 --> 00:46:42.048 the child's voice should be increased.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:42.050 --> 00:46:44.938 And the reason we're OK with doing certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:44.938 --> 00:46:47.466 types of treatment for the two previous  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:47.466 --> 00:46:49.730 cases is that they were both teenagers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:49.730 --> 00:46:51.350 There were 15 and 16.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:51.350 --> 00:46:53.030 They are able, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:53.030 --> 00:46:55.318 to have a voice and to reason they

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:55.318 --> 00:46:57.359 would meet many of the standards.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:57.360 --> 00:46:59.228 Of decision making capacity

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:46:59.228 --> 00:47:01.563 and invent clearly does not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:01.570 --> 00:47:03.677 so we don't want to do something

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:03.677 --> 00:47:06.194 on a child that they can't consent

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:06.194 --> 00:47:09.062 you that they can't ever change and

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:09.062 --> 00:47:11.890 these are deeply subjective conditions here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:11.890 --> 00:47:13.130 as we're talking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:13.130 --> 00:47:15.490 So what are some other ethical issues here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:15.490 --> 00:47:17.932 Well, this reinforces the gender binary

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:17.932 --> 00:47:20.969 and says there's only two types of bodies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:20.970 --> 00:47:22.890 so it pathologizes atypical bodies

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:22.890 --> 00:47:25.469 and says your body's bad or wrong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:25.470 --> 00:47:26.790 There's something wrong with you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:26.790 --> 00:47:27.978 and so it's not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:27.978 --> 00:47:29.463 Surprising then that folks with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:29.463 --> 00:47:31.329 intersex we've had a lot of surgeries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:31.330 --> 00:47:33.688 have negative body image that they,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:33.690 --> 00:47:34.134 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:34.134 --> 00:47:35.244 feel badly about their body.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:35.250 --> 00:47:36.727 And why am I going getting all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:36.727 --> 00:47:37.929 these surgeries on my genitals?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:37.930 --> 00:47:38.956 None of my friends do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:38.960 --> 00:47:40.920 What's wrong with me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:40.920 --> 00:47:42.440 And I'm intentionally using  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:42.440 --> 00:47:43.960 the language of intersex.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:43.960 --> 00:47:44.941 In this talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:44.941 --> 00:47:47.230 you may be more familiar with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:47.307 --> 00:47:49.502 medical term of differences or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:49.502 --> 00:47:51.697 disorders of sex difference DSD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:51.700 --> 00:47:53.680 I don't like using that term as much though,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:53.680 --> 00:47:55.500 because a lot of intersex

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:55.500 --> 00:47:56.956 adults reject that terminology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:56.960 --> 00:47:59.543 They don't like this idea that they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:47:59.543 --> 00:48:01.240 considered disordered or diseased.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:48:01.240 --> 00:48:03.140 They see themselves as just

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:48:03.140 --> 00:48:04.280 a normal variation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:48:04.280 --> 00:48:06.177 People have different sized noses and ears,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:48:06.180 --> 00:48:08.130 people different size clitorises right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:48:08.130 --> 00:48:09.309 There's normal variation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852897642

00:48:09.309 --> 00:48:11.274 There's something pathological about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:13.820 --> 00:48:15.605 And there are physical harms

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:15.605 --> 00:48:16.676 associated with surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:16.680 --> 00:48:18.200 As we said, sometimes additional

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:18.200 --> 00:48:19.416 surgeries and treatment are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:19.416 --> 00:48:20.810 common and not just surgeries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:20.810 --> 00:48:22.600 but things like vaginal dilators,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:22.600 --> 00:48:23.790 which can be really uncomfortable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:23.790 --> 00:48:25.200 especially if you're a young child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:25.200 --> 00:48:27.930 They're complications from this things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:27.930 --> 00:48:30.114 like impaired clitoral sensitivity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:30.114 --> 00:48:32.318 difficulties with vaginal penetration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:32.320 --> 00:48:33.172 Like I said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:33.172 --> 00:48:34.876 you might need a vaginal dilator,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:34.880 --> 00:48:37.088 and these concerns are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:37.088 --> 00:48:39.296 more prevalent in kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:39.300 --> 00:48:40.350 There's more likely to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:40.350 --> 00:48:41.190 damaged and side effects,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:41.190 --> 00:48:43.717 negative side effects and kids than adults.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:43.720 --> 00:48:45.375 And surgery can often be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:45.375 --> 00:48:46.699 delayed with similar outcomes,



NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:46.700 --> 00:48:48.580 so if we can talk to a 6 year old

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:48.647 --> 00:48:50.603 about this and they have some

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:50.603 --> 00:48:52.215 input that's very different than

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:52.215 --> 00:48:54.199 doing this on a 6 month old right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:54.200 --> 00:48:56.510 versus doing that a 16 year old

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:56.510 --> 00:48:59.013 who probably has capacity and can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:48:59.013 --> 00:49:00.937 make these decisions themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:00.940 --> 00:49:02.800 Another factor consider here is

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:02.800 --> 00:49:05.340 just the harm to gender identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:05.340 --> 00:49:07.860 We talked about preserving an open future.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:07.860 --> 00:49:09.594 We don't know how this intersex

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:09.594 --> 00:49:11.360 baby is going to identify.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:11.360 --> 00:49:13.020 Only you can determine your

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:13.020 --> 00:49:14.016 own gender identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:14.020 --> 00:49:16.309 Only baby X can tell us what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:16.309 --> 00:49:17.560 their gender identity is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:17.560 --> 00:49:19.728 and so the best way to preserve an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:19.728 --> 00:49:21.958 open future is to let that baby decide  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:21.958 --> 00:49:24.116 when they get older and what we see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:24.116 --> 00:49:26.416 is about half of people who I do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:26.416 --> 00:49:28.356 I intersects you use pronouns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:28.356 --> 00:49:29.520 outside the binary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:29.520 --> 00:49:31.064 They don't see themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:31.064 --> 00:49:32.994 as squarely female or male,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:33.000 --> 00:49:35.050 and so it might be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:35.050 --> 00:49:36.466 Psychologically devastating for them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:36.466 --> 00:49:38.236 then to know that their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:38.236 --> 00:49:39.937 genitals were altered in a way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:39.937 --> 00:49:41.227 that goes against them right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:41.230 --> 00:49:43.726 That maybe they identify as male  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:43.726 --> 00:49:45.990 and we made their clear as smaller,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:45.990 --> 00:49:47.018 and that's really detrimental

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:47.018 --> 00:49:48.560 to them because they don't see

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:48.609 --> 00:49:50.002 those \*\*\*\*\* they see it as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:50.002 --> 00:49:51.658 a penis and we just took away

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:51.658 --> 00:49:53.290 somewhere their masculine identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:53.290 --> 00:49:54.742 These sorts of things I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:54.742 --> 00:49:55.710 are important to recognize,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:55.710 --> 00:49:57.486 and if we can't predict it and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:57.486 --> 00:49:59.049 need input from that individual,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8860328325

00:49:59.050 --> 00:50:01.860 let's wait till we can get that information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:03.890 --> 00:50:05.675 Goodnight, Anthony was historically done

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:05.675 --> 00:50:08.383 for intersex kids and part of the reason

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:08.383 --> 00:50:10.399 was there was concern about cancer risk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:10.400 --> 00:50:12.486 And that especially if someone has internal

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:12.486 --> 00:50:14.338 gonads, they're difficult to monitor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:14.338 --> 00:50:17.047 and in certain intersex conditions they might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:17.047 --> 00:50:19.331 be more likely to become cancerous. However,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:19.331 --> 00:50:21.197 there's a range of intersex conditions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:21.200 --> 00:50:22.904 and so we need to look case specifics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:22.910 --> 00:50:24.894 I don't think we have a blanket statement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:24.894 --> 00:50:26.817 that we remove gonads for everyone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:26.820 --> 00:50:28.692 but part of the reason they were removed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:28.692 --> 00:50:30.916 is this idea that they also lacked purpose.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:30.920 --> 00:50:32.832 They didn't produce traditional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:32.832 --> 00:50:35.700 hormones and there was no fertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:35.700 --> 00:50:37.833 So First off, we know now that there can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:37.833 --> 00:50:39.996 be fertility for folks with intersex.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:40.000 --> 00:50:41.365 We know there are people who have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:41.365 --> 00:50:42.583 said Turner syndrome who have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:42.583 --> 00:50:43.573 able to have genetic children,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:43.580 --> 00:50:45.860 so they're not totally lacking purpose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:45.860 --> 00:50:48.074 And even if they don't produce

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:48.074 --> 00:50:49.920 hormones in the same way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:49.920 --> 00:50:52.088 Are gonads affect our

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:52.088 --> 00:50:53.714 gendered identity right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:53.720 --> 00:50:55.700 I put up here what that takes over is to do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:55.700 --> 00:50:58.380 but often the more colloquial is that takes

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:50:58.380 --> 00:51:01.594 balls to do right and there's a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:01.594 --> 00:51:03.819 association with genitals and our identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:03.820 --> 00:51:05.645 There's been interesting studies done

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:05.645 --> 00:51:08.200 looking at women who've had overreacted,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:08.200 --> 00:51:08.467 lies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:08.467 --> 00:51:10.603 and the woman who had both her ovaries

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:10.603 --> 00:51:12.427 out feels like less of a woman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:12.430 --> 00:51:14.478 The woman who had one of her ovaries

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:14.478 --> 00:51:16.147 out the woman who has one of her

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:16.147 --> 00:51:17.498 ovaries and it goes on and on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:17.500 --> 00:51:19.672 So like even though no one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:19.672 --> 00:51:20.758 sees their ovaries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:20.760 --> 00:51:22.188 Knowing that they're there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:22.188 --> 00:51:23.616 impacts their gendered identity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:23.620 --> 00:51:27.106 makes them feel more of a woman.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:27.110 --> 00:51:28.994 Some people may also have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:28.994 --> 00:51:30.250 preference for endogenous hormones,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:30.250 --> 00:51:32.250 and going that ectomy is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:32.250 --> 00:51:33.450 effectively sterilizing these,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:33.450 --> 00:51:36.733 so trying and giving them the opportunity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:36.733 --> 00:51:39.530 to potentially have genetic children.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:39.530 --> 00:51:41.580 Another concern here with doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:41.580 --> 00:51:44.090 these types of surgeries is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:44.090 --> 00:51:46.388 it can foster distrust that kids  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:46.388 --> 00:51:48.788 can feel betrayed by their parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:48.790 --> 00:51:50.302 especially if their parents hide this

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:50.302 --> 00:51:52.331 from them or feel like why are you

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:52.331 --> 00:51:53.789 making these decisions about me that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:53.836 --> 00:51:55.663 are so deeply personal they can feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:55.663 --> 00:51:57.072 betrayed by medicine and distrustful

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:57.072 --> 00:51:59.560 and not want to go and see healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:51:59.620 --> 00:52:01.260 providers for other things because

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:01.260 --> 00:52:03.933 of this lack of trust which we see

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:03.933 --> 00:52:05.543 in the queer community broadly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:05.550 --> 00:52:07.422 lack of trust has often means

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:07.422 --> 00:52:09.050 they use health care less.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:09.050 --> 00:52:11.390 And then difficulty in relationships,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:11.390 --> 00:52:12.383 especially intimate relationships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:12.383 --> 00:52:14.369 People can feel very self conscious.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:14.370 --> 00:52:16.086 They're told their bodies are bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:16.090 --> 00:52:18.090 All these sorts of things also play a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:18.090 --> 00:52:20.268 role to just a culture of this trust,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:20.270 --> 00:52:22.676 which can make it difficult to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:22.676 --> 00:52:23.879 have the relationships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:23.880 --> 00:52:26.088 If we look at the ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:26.088 --> 00:52:27.192 principle of justice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:27.200 --> 00:52:28.724 We see that we're allowing some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:28.724 --> 00:52:29.740 of these intersex surgeries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:29.740 --> 00:52:31.876 but yet as a culture we oppose other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:31.876 --> 00:52:34.199 types of genital surgeries on infants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:34.200 --> 00:52:36.980 such as female genital cutting,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:36.980 --> 00:52:39.632 and then also there's a growing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:39.632 --> 00:52:41.400 movement against male circumcision.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:41.400 --> 00:52:43.200 Intactivists they're called and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:43.200 --> 00:52:45.000 this idea is foreskin.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:45.000 --> 00:52:45.524 Is not.



NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:45.524 --> 00:52:47.096 You know this person has outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.7106118495

00:52:47.096 --> 00:52:48.519 is not a birth defect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:48.520 --> 00:52:50.500 It's not a medical abnormality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:50.500 --> 00:52:52.404 Why are we removing a child's foreskin

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:52.404 --> 00:52:54.748 if there are no real medical benefits

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:54.748 --> 00:52:56.216 or contested medical benefits?

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:56.220 --> 00:52:57.500 Why not let the child?

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:57.500 --> 00:52:58.770 Decide when they get older.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:52:58.770 --> 00:53:01.674 If this is important to them or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:01.680 --> 00:53:04.004 So it's been a growing consensus over

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:04.004 --> 00:53:06.588 the last decade that doing these types

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:06.588 --> 00:53:08.573 of normalizing surgeries is unnecessary

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:08.573 --> 00:53:10.938 and it should not be done without

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:10.938 --> 00:53:12.940 informed consent of the individual.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:12.940 --> 00:53:15.940 But obviously the surgery is still

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:15.940 --> 00:53:18.072 do continue, and that even here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:18.072 --> 00:53:20.121 the same without informed consent of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:20.121 --> 00:53:21.897 person or their parents or guardians.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:21.900 --> 00:53:22.970 Most people they are pushing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:22.970 --> 00:53:24.304 and saying really should be the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:24.304 --> 00:53:25.419 individual should be the child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:25.420 --> 00:53:27.064 They need to be the one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:27.064 --> 00:53:28.160 consented For these reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:28.160 --> 00:53:29.620 On the national level,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:29.620 --> 00:53:31.445 we have folks also saying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:31.445 --> 00:53:33.395 that we need to be able to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:33.400 --> 00:53:35.866 Make our own decisions regarding this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:35.870 --> 00:53:37.676 And that you know, all these reasons  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:37.676 --> 00:53:39.220 we gave before that you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:39.220 --> 00:53:40.213 well, psychosocial problems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:40.213 --> 00:53:42.199 Well at the locker room they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:42.199 --> 00:53:43.410 not really relevant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:43.410 --> 00:53:44.472 They're not really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:44.472 --> 00:53:46.928 They haven't played out, and so why

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:46.928 --> 00:53:49.004 don't we preserve their decision making?

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:49.010 --> 00:53:50.942 Because we know these surgeries can

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:50.942 --> 00:53:52.770 lead to decreased sexual function,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:52.770 --> 00:53:54.810 increased substance use, disorder, suicide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:54.810 --> 00:53:57.234 All these sorts of things that we talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:57.234 --> 00:53:59.270 about with the previous two cases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:53:59.270 --> 00:54:01.160 Just in the last couple of years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:01.160 --> 00:54:02.088 a couple of U.S.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:02.088 --> 00:54:02.320 hospitals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:02.320 --> 00:54:04.003 I said there are no longer going to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:04.003 --> 00:54:05.367 certain types of intersex surgeries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:05.370 --> 00:54:07.986 so there is this growing movement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:07.990 --> 00:54:11.480 So what do we do now with the BX's parents?

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:11.480 --> 00:54:13.088 Well, we need to educate them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:13.090 --> 00:54:15.560 We need to tell them about what we just said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:15.560 --> 00:54:17.520 We have to offer them resources interactive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:17.520 --> 00:54:20.898 a great one for intersex youth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:20.900 --> 00:54:22.160 Have them go see a specialist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:22.160 --> 00:54:23.600 Someone who cares specifically

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:23.600 --> 00:54:25.400 for intersex kid who's familiar

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:25.400 --> 00:54:27.300 with this and then connect them

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:27.300 --> 00:54:28.780 to parents of intersex kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:28.780 --> 00:54:29.824 That's really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:29.824 --> 00:54:31.564 Normalize it so you can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:31.570 --> 00:54:32.570 I think sometimes you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:32.570 --> 00:54:33.810 when parents hear Oh my gosh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:33.810 --> 00:54:34.720 something wrong with my baby,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:34.720 --> 00:54:35.785 they're like just do whatever

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:35.785 --> 00:54:37.199 you need to do like fix it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:37.200 --> 00:54:38.838 I don't want my baby to suffer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:38.840 --> 00:54:40.268 but if you haven't talked to

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:40.268 --> 00:54:41.500 other folks they might then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:41.500 --> 00:54:43.280 So, uh, this is not that big of a deal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:43.280 --> 00:54:45.550 This is not that bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:45.550 --> 00:54:46.985 And the message is we should give

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:46.985 --> 00:54:48.417 them is intersex is not a variation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:48.420 --> 00:54:49.725 Again people have all different

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:49.725 --> 00:54:51.362 shapes and sizes of all different

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:51.362 --> 00:54:52.747 body parts and that's OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:52.750 --> 00:54:54.640 That loving and supporting a child

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:54.640 --> 00:54:56.288 is what's most important and

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:56.288 --> 00:54:57.943 that children can decide about

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:57.943 --> 00:54:59.267 surgery when they're older.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:54:59.270 --> 00:55:02.372 So the case takeaways here don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:02.372 --> 00:55:03.923 pathologize different bodies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:03.930 --> 00:55:06.156 We need to uphold future gender  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:06.156 --> 00:55:08.209 and sexual autonomy and the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:08.209 --> 00:55:10.201 to do that is to not do early  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:10.277 --> 00:55:12.463 surgery for normalizing reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:12.463 --> 00:55:15.326 And you know, if they want to do these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:15.330 --> 00:55:16.980 To surgeries is irreversible surgeries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:16.980 --> 00:55:18.628 They can decide on that when they're older,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:18.630 --> 00:55:21.318 but we shouldn't do non medically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:21.318 --> 00:55:22.662 indicated irreversible surgeries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:22.670 --> 00:55:23.141 OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857642042

00:55:23.141 --> 00:55:25.967 so the dessert the talk takeaways  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:25.970 --> 00:55:29.758 so covered a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:29.760 --> 00:55:31.864 The two take home points here is that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:31.864 --> 00:55:33.759 when we're talking about sexuality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:33.760 --> 00:55:34.960 gender, and reproduction,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:34.960 --> 00:55:36.694 these are deeply, deeply personal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:36.694 --> 00:55:39.260 These are not things you can do a lab on,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:39.260 --> 00:55:40.532 or you know, do a questionnaire

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:40.532 --> 00:55:42.368 on in the same way you need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:42.368 --> 00:55:43.543 listen to that person's voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:43.550 --> 00:55:45.302 You can't treat this in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:45.302 --> 00:55:47.000 same way as other things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:47.000 --> 00:55:48.323 like strep throat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:48.323 --> 00:55:51.410 so we need to incorporate that child's

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:51.490 --> 00:55:54.388 voice to essential and a supportive

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:54.388 --> 00:55:56.173 environment is necessary as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:56.173 --> 00:55:58.070 and that especially if the child doesn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:55:58.118 --> 00:56:00.134 feel like they have support in their family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:00.140 --> 00:56:01.736 Not your right school or elsewhere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:01.740 --> 00:56:03.315 You can be that advocate for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:03.320 --> 00:56:04.790 You can be their confident you

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:04.790 --> 00:56:06.490 can be the person helping them

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:06.490 --> 00:56:07.818 and giving them resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:07.820 --> 00:56:09.338 So I'm going to end there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:09.340 --> 00:56:10.901 I would be happy to take any

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:10.901 --> 00:56:12.301 questions or comments and you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.6194196645

00:56:12.301 --> 00:56:13.669 always reach out to me afterwards.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:15.510 --> 00:56:16.650 Thank you so much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:16.650 --> 00:56:17.505 that's example engleton.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:17.510 --> 00:56:20.400 This is really, really interesting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:20.400 --> 00:56:22.728 really good. I learned a lot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:22.730 --> 00:56:24.488 I'm sure the folks in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:24.488 --> 00:56:26.290 in the group did as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:26.290 --> 00:56:27.628 Let me, I'll take the Farragut

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:27.628 --> 00:56:29.000 to ask the first question.



NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:29.000 --> 00:56:30.806 As others, I'll invite everybody to

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:30.806 --> 00:56:32.286 please enter your questions through

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:32.286 --> 00:56:34.266 the Q&A I see we've got a few already,

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:34.270 --> 00:56:36.662 and then I'll ask Lisa one or a

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:36.662 --> 00:56:38.188 time as we do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592569756

00:56:38.190 --> 00:56:39.399 So I have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:41.850 --> 00:56:43.542 I think first of all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:43.542 --> 00:56:45.018 let me let me absolutely validate

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:45.018 --> 00:56:46.328 something you said about the being

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:46.328 --> 00:56:47.808 a one of the more Gray haired

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:47.808 --> 00:56:49.188 individuals in the crowd here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:49.190 --> 00:56:50.850 That this was indeed seen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:50.850 --> 00:56:52.548 These kids with intersex these babies

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:52.548 --> 00:56:54.729 intersects was seen as a surgical emergency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:54.730 --> 00:56:56.130 This had to be fixed very quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:56.130 --> 00:56:58.344 This child had to be assigned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:56:58.344 --> 00:57:01.189 to a 2A gender to a sex right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:01.189 --> 00:57:02.910 away that that was the reality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:02.910 --> 00:57:04.830 And of course that's been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:04.830 --> 00:57:06.366 reconsidered in recent years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:06.370 --> 00:57:09.418 For all the reasons that you pointed out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:09.420 --> 00:57:10.950 But I'm interested in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:10.950 --> 00:57:12.480 idea about preserving an open  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765566326666667

00:57:12.536 --> 00:57:14.150 future in babies and I sense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:16.290 --> 00:57:18.240 And then consistency a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:18.240 --> 00:57:20.522 or or some tension with open future  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:20.522 --> 00:57:22.664 because I see when we talk about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:22.730 --> 00:57:24.914 treating kids during or, say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:24.914 --> 00:57:27.650 early adolescence for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:27.650 --> 00:57:29.786 Of with various treatments, some of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:29.786 --> 00:57:31.969 which are more reversible than others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:31.970 --> 00:57:34.074 Is there the same sense that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:34.074 --> 00:57:35.818 to absolutely preserve an open future

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:35.818 --> 00:57:37.842 for adolescents as there is for babies

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:37.842 --> 00:57:39.921 and and I guess tied into that we had

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:39.930 --> 00:57:41.450 a speaker not long ago in this program

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:41.450 --> 00:57:43.279 and she referred to some European studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:43.280 --> 00:57:44.246 And maybe you can help with this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:44.250 --> 00:57:48.680 I'm not really familiar with the data about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:48.680 --> 00:57:51.535 People who changed their minds and

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:51.535 --> 00:57:53.320 that that perhaps is one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:53.320 --> 00:57:54.542 big concerns about doing surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:54.542 --> 00:57:56.745 on a 12 year old or a 15 year old

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:56.745 --> 00:57:58.764 or a 16 year old because he or she,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:57:58.764 --> 00:58:00.174 you know, in 10 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:00.180 --> 00:58:02.259 may wish they hadn't had the surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:02.260 --> 00:58:04.582 and and I wonder if you could speak to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:04.582 --> 00:58:07.179 how often that happens and how you think.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:07.180 --> 00:58:09.475 See the concept of preservation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:09.475 --> 00:58:11.770 of an open open future,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:11.770 --> 00:58:13.849 which in in the newborn period is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:13.849 --> 00:58:14.990 something you've advocated for.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:14.990 --> 00:58:16.616 Strongly. Do you feel that is?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:16.620 --> 00:58:18.096 Do you feel that is strongly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:18.096 --> 00:58:18.834 for the adolescence?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:18.840 --> 00:58:21.138 And is that related to the?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:21.140 --> 00:58:22.748 Is that related to the likelihood  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:22.748 --> 00:58:24.698 that a young adult is going to say?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:24.700 --> 00:58:26.314 I wish I hadn't had that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.810741747916667

00:58:26.314 --> 00:58:27.390 surgery or that treatment?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:58:27.500 --> 00:58:29.215 Yeah, I know. It's a great question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:58:29.215 --> 00:58:31.076 and I feel much more comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:31.076 --> 00:58:32.861 allowing teenagers to make decisions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:32.861 --> 00:58:35.057 that are irreversible because I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:35.057 --> 00:58:37.199 they can actually have some meaningful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:37.200 --> 00:58:40.056 impact and input into that decision.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:40.060 --> 00:58:41.992 Whereas a 2 year old really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:41.992 --> 00:58:43.606 can't share their values, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:43.606 --> 00:58:45.888 But a 12 year old probably can.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:45.890 --> 00:58:48.066 And if we look at some of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:48.066 --> 00:58:49.049 empirical literature we see.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:49.050 --> 00:58:51.030 A lot of 14 year olds are just as good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:51.091 --> 00:58:52.939 as predicting their future and making  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:52.939 --> 00:58:55.326 decision making as 24 year olds and and so,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:55.330 --> 00:58:57.770 and especially for these kids who have been,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:57.770 --> 00:58:59.170 you know, marginalized and vulnerable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:58:59.170 --> 00:59:01.470 With they have grown up fast like we see with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:01.528 --> 00:59:03.628 kids with like chronic health conditions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:03.630 --> 00:59:05.086 And so I think they're really thoughtful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:05.090 --> 00:59:06.805 This is not something they're rushing into.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:06.810 --> 00:59:07.970 This is something they've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:07.970 --> 00:59:09.390 dealing with for a long time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:09.390 --> 00:59:11.406 So yes, I I want to be careful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:11.410 --> 00:59:13.282 I don't want to do irreversible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:13.282 --> 00:59:14.530 treatments at age 8,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:14.530 --> 00:59:16.114 but I also want to point out that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:16.114 --> 00:59:17.342 the standard of care guidelines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:17.342 --> 00:59:18.920 really doesn't do that the earliest.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:18.920 --> 00:59:21.456 Most people would be having surgery is 16,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:21.460 --> 00:59:22.960 with some exceptions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:22.960 --> 00:59:25.420 Occasionally they will allow masculines and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:25.420 --> 00:59:28.000 top surgery at a little younger than that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:28.000 --> 00:59:30.450 but for the most part these are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:30.450 --> 00:59:31.758 you know we're just doing that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:31.760 --> 00:59:33.720 Puberty blockers and gender affirming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:33.720 --> 00:59:35.920 hormones that don't start till 16.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:35.920 --> 00:59:37.524 So up until 16.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:37.524 --> 00:59:40.880 It's still open future and that kid at 16.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:40.880 --> 00:59:42.512 I think it's pretty well equipped  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:42.512 --> 00:59:44.319 to make these types of decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:44.320 --> 00:59:45.856 There is some literature about kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:45.860 --> 00:59:46.980 Detransitioning I you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:46.980 --> 00:59:48.660 I don't go into all the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:48.723 --> 00:59:49.987 details of the studies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:49.990 --> 00:59:50.962 There are a lot of flaws  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:50.962 --> 00:59:51.950 with some of those studies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:51.950 --> 00:59:54.260 and some of them got taken out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
00:59:54.260 --> 00:59:56.290 of context and and now I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:56.290 --> 00:59:57.590 there's this whole concern about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:57.590 --> 00:59:57.810 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:57.810 --> 00:59:59.130 what if they regret it and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

00:59:59.130 --> 01:00:00.250 what they change it later?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:00.250 --> 01:00:01.804 It's interesting to me that I only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:01.804 --> 01:00:03.541 see this type of concern come up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:03.541 --> 01:00:04.816 when we're talking about things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:04.816 --> 01:00:06.230 like gender and reproduction,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:06.230 --> 01:00:08.420 so we see a lot of OBGYN's who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:08.420 --> 01:00:09.715 won't do a tubal ligation on a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:09.715 --> 01:00:10.950 woman who's 25 because I'm like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:10.950 --> 01:00:12.168 well, you might want to have kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:12.170 --> 01:00:12.906 You don't think kids?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:12.906 --> 01:00:14.010 How do you know you're going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:14.050 --> 01:00:14.750 to regret it later?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:14.750 --> 01:00:16.028 But when I had knee surgery,



NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:16.030 --> 01:00:18.325 no one was like you might regret this later.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:18.330 --> 01:00:19.416 You know? What should we do?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:19.420 --> 01:00:21.100 This knee surgery? Should we not?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:21.100 --> 01:00:21.940 And I do regret it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:21.940 --> 01:00:23.506 Actually I regret having any surgery,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:23.510 --> 01:00:25.769 I'll just say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:25.770 --> 01:00:27.745 It is very specific about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:27.745 --> 01:00:28.930 gender and sexuality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:28.930 --> 01:00:31.434 and I think that's because we have such  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:31.434 --> 01:00:34.066 firm norms about what it means to be like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:34.070 --> 01:00:34.516 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:34.516 --> 01:00:36.077 a real woman or what it means  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:36.077 --> 01:00:37.367 to be a normal mother,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:37.370 --> 01:00:38.750 or these sorts of things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667  
01:00:38.750 --> 01:00:40.437 and so that's what we're trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:40.437 --> 01:00:42.008 get those people into those boxes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:42.010 --> 01:00:43.996 We don't have those same norms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:43.996 --> 01:00:44.989 about knee surgeries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:44.990 --> 01:00:46.280 Did that answer all the pieces?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.831582051666667

01:00:46.280 --> 01:00:47.020 And that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:47.030 --> 01:00:48.999 was very interesting. No, no, it did I.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:48.999 --> 01:00:50.820 I'm curious to know what the data are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:50.820 --> 01:00:52.338 because I'm always worried. I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:52.340 --> 01:00:54.964 I have taught you know that in general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:54.970 --> 01:00:56.932 when one comes to a fork in the road.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:56.940 --> 01:00:59.628 And one is unsure which way to go if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:00:59.628 --> 01:01:01.612 one is truly unsure which way to go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:01.620 --> 01:01:03.167 The wisest course is to take the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:03.167 --> 01:01:04.305 course that's most easily reversed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:04.305 --> 01:01:06.362 if it's not at all, which way to go.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:06.362 --> 01:01:08.140 But I also recognize and you've touched

NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:08.140 --> 01:01:10.920 on this, that two delay, for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:10.920 --> 01:01:13.704 puberty blockers or so delay affirming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:13.704 --> 01:01:16.036 medical treatment even through adolescence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:16.036 --> 01:01:18.844 Comes at a cost so that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:18.844 --> 01:01:20.420 child's mental health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:20.420 --> 01:01:24.047 and so it's if it were absolutely free  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:24.050 --> 01:01:27.128 to stall then I would say let's just stall.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:27.130 --> 01:01:28.456 And then one could say well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:28.460 --> 01:01:30.164 how long should you stall because one thing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:30.164 --> 01:01:32.006 that we also recognize that 18 year olds,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:32.010 --> 01:01:33.790 though they are legal adults,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:33.790 --> 01:01:35.841 you know their abilities to really think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:35.841 --> 01:01:38.046 long term assets are not as good as they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:38.046 --> 01:01:40.129 going to be in many cases in 10 years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157  
01:01:40.130 --> 01:01:41.586 But we don't say to 22 year olds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:41.586 --> 01:01:42.987 when you're not really smart enough.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:42.990 --> 01:01:43.810 You have to make decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:43.810 --> 01:01:45.665 We draw a line at 18 for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:45.665 --> 01:01:47.090 historical reasons and otherwise.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:47.090 --> 01:01:48.166 But I also recognize,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:48.166 --> 01:01:49.780 and you pointed this out that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:49.835 --> 01:01:51.585 that to tell a 16 year old, no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:51.585 --> 01:01:53.720 we can't do this yet could come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:53.720 --> 01:01:55.250 at a cost to that kid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:55.250 --> 01:01:56.038 So that's I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:56.038 --> 01:01:57.023 as we balance these out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:57.030 --> 01:01:58.893 the risk that the kid may wish I hadn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:01:58.893 --> 01:02:00.797 had it to the risk of the kids saying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.70433157

01:02:00.800 --> 01:02:01.940 I wish I had it sooner.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8664807955

01:02:03.470 --> 01:02:06.008 Especially when when the numbers are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8664807955

01:02:06.008 --> 01:02:08.615 so tiny of folks who detransition

NOTE Confidence: 0.8664807955

01:02:08.615 --> 01:02:11.935 and the risk of suicide is so high.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8664807955

01:02:11.940 --> 01:02:14.082 I mean, this is a life saving

NOTE Confidence: 0.8664807955

01:02:14.082 --> 01:02:15.380 treatment for these kids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:15.860 --> 01:02:17.722 so that means, so that's actually valuable

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:17.722 --> 01:02:19.108 information for people who are looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:19.108 --> 01:02:20.782 to figure out what to say to these kids

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:20.782 --> 01:02:22.566 or what to say to the parents even more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:22.566 --> 01:02:24.708 As importantly is that you feel the

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:24.708 --> 01:02:26.975 risk of suicide is actually higher

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:26.975 --> 01:02:28.955 than the risk of detransition?

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:28.960 --> 01:02:30.284 Yeah, that's that's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:30.284 --> 01:02:31.794 I think a really important

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:31.794 --> 01:02:32.890 piece of information, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:32.890 --> 01:02:34.030 Let me let some other folks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:34.030 --> 01:02:35.594 Of the conversation here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:35.594 --> 01:02:37.825 So on, one person asked if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:37.825 --> 01:02:39.668 could comment on general surgery for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:39.668 --> 01:02:41.388 general surgery for intersex babies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:41.390 --> 01:02:43.254 I think you've commented on that fairly well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:43.260 --> 01:02:46.280 and I think that this was early this talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:46.280 --> 01:02:47.780 Someone said, go Connecticut,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:47.780 --> 01:02:48.890 I think when you're showing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:48.890 --> 01:02:49.778 one of those maps,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:49.780 --> 01:02:51.388 or maybe just because they're talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:51.388 --> 01:02:54.560 about our basketball team, I don't know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:54.560 --> 01:02:55.856 So I'm going to ask for a copy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:55.856 --> 01:02:57.279 of the periodic table of terms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:57.280 --> 01:02:59.260 Is that available to be shared  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:02:59.260 --> 01:03:00.180 through email me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:00.180 --> 01:03:01.740 Or you can find it online?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:01.740 --> 01:03:03.415 You can find it online, there you go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:03.415 --> 01:03:05.779 Just take a look online and if you can't

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:05.779 --> 01:03:08.349 reach out to me and I'll reach out to Lisa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:08.350 --> 01:03:09.382 So let me see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:09.382 --> 01:03:10.930 Here's a question or a comment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:10.930 --> 01:03:12.964 I completely agree about the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:12.964 --> 01:03:15.592 of granting our teen patients some degree

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:15.592 --> 01:03:17.607 of autonomy in healthcare decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:17.610 --> 01:03:20.268 However, I'm having some trouble reconciling,

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:20.270 --> 01:03:22.845 denying or not encouraging potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:22.845 --> 01:03:25.420 life saving medication like Prep.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:25.420 --> 01:03:27.935 With our encouragement of other

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:27.935 --> 01:03:30.562 medications like HPV vaccine, I would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:30.562 --> 01:03:31.786 I would greatly appreciate

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:31.786 --> 01:03:33.010 your thoughts on this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:33.010 --> 01:03:33.762 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.820560241

01:03:33.762 --> 01:03:36.018 A very important and timely conversation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:36.610 --> 01:03:38.470 No good point and I.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:38.470 --> 01:03:39.218 That should be clear.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:39.218 --> 01:03:40.740 Maybe I wasn't as clear in the talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:40.740 --> 01:03:42.208 I'm not discouraging it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:42.208 --> 01:03:45.564 but if if if Zach after education and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:45.564 --> 01:03:48.780 numerous conversations is still saying no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:48.780 --> 01:03:49.752 I don't want prep.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:49.752 --> 01:03:51.420 I don't think we should force it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:51.420 --> 01:03:53.625 I have real concerns about forcing treatment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:53.625 --> 01:03:55.260 on teenagers against their wishes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:55.260 --> 01:03:57.244 I think we need to have that honest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:57.244 --> 01:03:58.360 conversation with him and say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:58.360 --> 01:03:59.360 just like HPV vaccine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:03:59.360 --> 01:04:00.360 Just like you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:00.360 --> 01:04:02.040 your flu shot all these things.



NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:02.040 --> 01:04:03.780 You really should get them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:03.780 --> 01:04:05.620 Am I going to hold Zach down and

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:05.620 --> 01:04:07.558 make sure he takes a pill every day?

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:07.560 --> 01:04:08.356 I don't think so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:08.356 --> 01:04:09.550 I don't feel comfortable doing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:09.550 --> 01:04:11.135 Because it's not something like

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:11.135 --> 01:04:12.720 the classic case bioethics case

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:12.777 --> 01:04:14.289 about Jehovah's Witness Child,

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:14.290 --> 01:04:15.505 who needs a blood transfusion

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:15.505 --> 01:04:16.720 to live in that moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:16.720 --> 01:04:18.099 That's not what we're talking about here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:18.100 --> 01:04:20.347 HIV AIDS is a chronic condition now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:20.350 --> 01:04:21.800 He could leave, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:21.800 --> 01:04:23.795 a long and healthy life with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:23.800 --> 01:04:25.837 So that's where I'm drawing the line.

NOTE Confidence: 0.592696378

01:04:25.840 --> 01:04:26.668 That's a good point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:27.470 --> 01:04:29.834 Thank you. What are the implications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:29.834 --> 01:04:32.179 for society and families to promote  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:32.179 --> 01:04:34.622 the promote the in quotes right to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:34.622 --> 01:04:37.105 distress your parents as young as age 12,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:37.110 --> 01:04:39.324 especially in an era when social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:39.324 --> 01:04:41.136 media and destructive influences on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:41.136 --> 01:04:42.804 the Internet are so available to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:42.804 --> 01:04:45.013 take over the value for kids between  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:45.013 --> 01:04:46.987 11 and 14 when developmentally kids  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:46.990 --> 01:04:49.205 need to move incrementally into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.815374070740741

01:04:49.205 --> 01:04:51.420 the world of autonomous function.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:04:52.670 --> 01:04:53.990 Right, another good point here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:04:53.990 --> 01:04:55.016 And I I agree. I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:04:55.020 --> 01:04:58.647 I think kids need to gain autonomy over time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:04:58.650 --> 01:05:00.428 It's not like a switch those off,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:00.430 --> 01:05:02.166 although that kind of happens at 18 right

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:02.166 --> 01:05:04.302 all of a sudden you're free to make your

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:04.302 --> 01:05:08.026 own decisions and the stuff on the web.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:08.030 --> 01:05:08.840 Good goodness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:08.840 --> 01:05:10.865 Hopefully they're you know they,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:10.870 --> 01:05:12.390 but they are accessing that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:12.390 --> 01:05:15.310 so I don't think it's I wouldn't call,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:15.310 --> 01:05:16.843 though I wouldn't frame it as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:16.843 --> 01:05:18.130 right to distrust your parents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:18.130 --> 01:05:20.642 I think it is this idea of giving

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:20.642 --> 01:05:23.320 them some autonomy and and it can be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:23.320 --> 01:05:24.352 He can, incrementally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:24.352 --> 01:05:27.176 I mean, I remember as a child the first time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:27.180 --> 01:05:28.380 I can't believe I remember this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:28.380 --> 01:05:30.495 I think I was like 8 when the clinician

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:30.495 --> 01:05:32.585 met with me without my mom in the room

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:32.585 --> 01:05:34.960 and it was like wow this is the big time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:34.960 --> 01:05:36.100 Now you're like anything you

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:36.100 --> 01:05:37.436 want to talk about, no?

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:37.436 --> 01:05:39.516 And OK. Here's your lollipop,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:39.520 --> 01:05:40.510 but you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:40.510 --> 01:05:42.160 just starting to have those

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:42.160 --> 01:05:44.221 conversations so the child can build

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:44.221 --> 01:05:45.896 a relationship with the provider.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:45.900 --> 01:05:47.388 And at that point I'm sure the collision

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:47.388 --> 01:05:48.977 went and told my mom was in the hallway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:48.980 --> 01:05:50.716 Exactly what happened and it was fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:50.720 --> 01:05:51.896 But as the kids get older,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:51.900 --> 01:05:53.330 I think we need to give them a lot of time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:53.330 --> 01:05:54.994 Especially about these sorts

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:54.994 --> 01:05:56.658 of things where they,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:56.660 --> 01:05:58.690 depending on their home environment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:05:58.690 --> 01:06:00.650 they may not be getting support about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:00.650 --> 01:06:03.275 This can be really harmful as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:03.280 --> 01:06:05.206 and this is also where you can use the

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:05.206 --> 01:06:06.567 opportunity to educate because and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:06.567 --> 01:06:08.256 counter all the stuff and getting on

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:08.256 --> 01:06:09.900 the web have that information available,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:09.900 --> 01:06:11.200 talk to them about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:11.200 --> 01:06:12.418 You know you're an authority figure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:12.420 --> 01:06:13.516 you're a trusted figure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:13.516 --> 01:06:14.886 Depending on their relationship with

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:14.886 --> 01:06:16.610 their parents, they may not have that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:16.610 --> 01:06:17.609 so I don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:17.609 --> 01:06:19.940 I would never say distrust your parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:19.940 --> 01:06:21.398 but I also think we need to be careful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:21.400 --> 01:06:23.339 Like in the case we talked about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:23.340 --> 01:06:25.076 You know Zach coming out to his  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:25.076 --> 01:06:26.651 parents could mean that he's getting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:26.651 --> 01:06:28.457 kicked out of the house like there  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:28.514 --> 01:06:29.854 are serious consequences here that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:29.854 --> 01:06:32.364 you know need to be discussed and be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:32.364 --> 01:06:34.304 thought through carefully before certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:34.304 --> 01:06:36.450 things may be revealed to parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.775444552

01:06:36.450 --> 01:06:37.800 That might be a controversial say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:38.310 --> 01:06:40.623 but I think that that you know this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:40.623 --> 01:06:42.691 largely an audience of of a pediatric  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:42.691 --> 01:06:44.386 clinicians who I think was strongly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:44.386 --> 01:06:46.618 agree with that I I live in a strange  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:46.618 --> 01:06:48.706 pediatric world of newborn intensive care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:48.710 --> 01:06:50.190 so I don't directly care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:06:50.190 --> 01:06:51.990 for these kids at this age,

NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:06:51.990 --> 01:06:55.010 except when they become parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:06:55.010 --> 01:06:57.359 But I mean, I think much of your advice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:06:57.359 --> 01:07:00.045 is very well will take and will received.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:00.050 --> 01:07:01.790 I particularly like your point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:01.790 --> 01:07:03.398 and I bet the the pediatricians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:03.400 --> 01:07:04.588 the general pediatricians are the call.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:04.590 --> 01:07:05.502 Already knew.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:05.502 --> 01:07:07.782 They just the idea of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:07.782 --> 01:07:09.150 asking about orientation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:09.150 --> 01:07:10.440 asking about identity in such  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:10.440 --> 01:07:12.150 a way that just like asking,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:12.150 --> 01:07:13.991 are you right handed or left handed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:13.991 --> 01:07:15.435 with the implication and the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:15.435 --> 01:07:16.849 one asks that you know it's OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:16.850 --> 01:07:18.260 Either way, it's fine either way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:18.260 --> 01:07:19.532 Just let me know which one you are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:19.532 --> 01:07:20.708 and then we can talk some more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:20.710 --> 01:07:23.188 If you want the idea that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:23.188 --> 01:07:25.060 by asking the question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:25.060 --> 01:07:27.604 And and in some ways it it can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:27.604 --> 01:07:29.693 normalize the situation and make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:29.693 --> 01:07:31.993 kids feel much more comfortable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:32.000 --> 01:07:32.442 All right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:32.442 --> 01:07:34.480 let's get down to some some heavy stuff here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:34.480 --> 01:07:35.350 Even heavier stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:35.350 --> 01:07:36.220 Now get ready,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:36.220 --> 01:07:38.525 in which circumstances would you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:38.525 --> 01:07:40.369 consider evolving Child Protective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:40.369 --> 01:07:42.149 Services and possibly separating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:42.149 --> 01:07:44.234 queer youth from their parents?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667

01:07:44.240 --> 01:07:46.435 Are there any Special Situations



NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:46.435 --> 01:07:48.191 besides the traditional indications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:48.191 --> 01:07:50.079 like family abusing the kid?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:50.080 --> 01:07:51.160 And in your experience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:51.160 --> 01:07:53.160 how often does something like this happen?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:53.160 --> 01:07:54.132 And by the way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:54.132 --> 01:07:55.590 thank you so much for this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762803443666667  
01:07:55.649 --> 01:07:56.979 wonderful presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:07:58.080 --> 01:08:00.243 Oh, that is a tough question and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:00.243 --> 01:08:02.792 this is part of the reason I like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:02.792 --> 01:08:04.798 bioethics is that it's a team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:04.798 --> 01:08:07.096 sport and so is clinical medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:07.100 --> 01:08:09.880 and so that is when I would defer to my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:09.957 --> 01:08:12.652 social work and other colleagues to talk  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:12.652 --> 01:08:15.256 about some of this as a philosopher.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444  
01:08:15.256 --> 01:08:17.790 I'm not sure I'm totally trained on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:17.859 --> 01:08:20.228 when the right time is, but I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:20.228 --> 01:08:21.824 if you think it's really harmful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:21.824 --> 01:08:23.574 to this child, you know if,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:23.574 --> 01:08:25.844 and so we know that queer kids are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:25.844 --> 01:08:28.133 more likely to be sexually abused and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:28.140 --> 01:08:29.766 You're not just by their peers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:29.770 --> 01:08:30.961 but by adults.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:30.961 --> 01:08:32.946 There's so much violence that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:32.946 --> 01:08:34.680 happens to career kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:34.680 --> 01:08:36.606 If you think something like that is going on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:36.610 --> 01:08:38.500 then yes, I think they need to get involved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:38.500 --> 01:08:39.440 Obviously right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:39.440 --> 01:08:41.320 If it's psychological harm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:41.320 --> 01:08:43.322 I wish that were taken more seriously  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:43.322 --> 01:08:44.800 because that can be devastating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:44.800 --> 01:08:46.774 and stay with you for a lifetime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:46.780 --> 01:08:48.820 But maybe talking to the child getting if

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:48.820 --> 01:08:50.778 there are other baby steps you can do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:50.780 --> 01:08:52.480 getting them support in other

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:52.480 --> 01:08:54.180 ways before you call CPS,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:54.180 --> 01:08:57.414 but I would turn to my colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:57.420 --> 01:08:59.394 I don't know how often this happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:08:59.400 --> 01:09:01.572 I know there have been some

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:01.572 --> 01:09:03.493 controversial cases of CPS being

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:03.493 --> 01:09:05.905 called for various types of reasons.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:05.910 --> 01:09:07.471 But I don't know if CPS actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:07.471 --> 01:09:08.848 acted on it or they said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:08.850 --> 01:09:10.392 you know this is OK enough

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:10.392 --> 01:09:11.930 that this child can make it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:11.930 --> 01:09:13.520 But this is also why homelessness

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:13.520 --> 01:09:15.270 is so high among queer youth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:15.270 --> 01:09:16.572 It's because it's not just some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:16.572 --> 01:09:17.860 of their parents kick them out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:17.860 --> 01:09:19.318 they just say I'm leaving like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:19.318 --> 01:09:20.910 this is an unhealthy environment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:20.910 --> 01:09:22.457 I would rather live on the streets  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:22.457 --> 01:09:24.033 and then what we see happening is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:24.033 --> 01:09:25.599 often they turn to sex work because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:25.599 --> 01:09:27.111 they're not able to get the type  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:27.111 --> 01:09:28.396 of you know employment, what?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:28.396 --> 01:09:30.370 What employment can a 16 year old  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:30.427 --> 01:09:31.981 get and then they get you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:31.981 --> 01:09:33.333 more and more vulnerable through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:33.333 --> 01:09:34.918 these sorts of things so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:34.920 --> 01:09:36.792 But we want to try to break that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:36.792 --> 01:09:38.628 cycle of what's happening there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:38.630 --> 01:09:41.030 But and especially the case for trans kids,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:41.030 --> 01:09:42.840 actually.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:42.840 --> 01:09:44.936 So if we can interfere in certain ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:44.940 --> 01:09:45.166 maybe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:45.166 --> 01:09:46.748 But the first step might be talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:46.748 --> 01:09:48.327 to the parents and seeing if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:48.327 --> 01:09:49.803 can get them on board and seeing

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:49.803 --> 01:09:51.488 if you can get it to be at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:51.488 --> 01:09:52.760 a more neutral environment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:52.760 --> 01:09:54.700 if not a supportive environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.802195840444444

01:09:54.700 --> 01:09:56.040 Sorry, that wasn't the best.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:09:57.280 --> 01:09:58.036 It's an honest answer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:09:58.036 --> 01:09:59.790 I mean it's it's not an easy question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:09:59.790 --> 01:10:02.350 I mean, it strikes me that the you

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:02.350 --> 01:10:05.241 know that the easy easy question is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:05.241 --> 01:10:07.347 question of physical or sexual abuse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:07.350 --> 01:10:08.515 then that's that's pretty clear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:08.515 --> 01:10:10.309 that you have to get CPS involved.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:10.310 --> 01:10:11.430 And then you say, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:11.430 --> 01:10:13.188 so a house where the child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:13.188 --> 01:10:14.950 is insulted by the parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:14.950 --> 01:10:16.546 Does that mean you get CPS involved?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:16.550 --> 01:10:18.250 Well, that's going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:18.250 --> 01:10:19.950 a threshold case I think,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:19.950 --> 01:10:21.384 and different people are going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:21.384 --> 01:10:22.618 draw that threshold in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:22.618 --> 01:10:24.256 places in a place where the kid  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:24.256 --> 01:10:25.486 is constantly subject to abuse  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:25.486 --> 01:10:26.908 to the point where he's suicidal.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:26.910 --> 01:10:27.926 One would say that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:27.926 --> 01:10:29.510 Now, if the parents can't be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:29.510 --> 01:10:30.574 guided away from this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:30.580 --> 01:10:32.015 that the kid needs to be separated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:32.020 --> 01:10:33.250 But there are so many there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:33.250 --> 01:10:34.699 there's a huge Gray zone in there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:34.700 --> 01:10:35.975 Different people will find a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:35.975 --> 01:10:36.995 threshold in different places.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:37.000 --> 01:10:40.325 I think there's no shortage of kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:40.330 --> 01:10:41.533 Queer and otherwise,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:41.533 --> 01:10:43.939 who are are pretty miserable at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:43.939 --> 01:10:46.517 home and are and are treated poorly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:46.517 --> 01:10:48.760 even in the absence of physical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:48.760 --> 01:10:51.420 abuse and and I think for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:51.420 --> 01:10:52.580 overwhelming majority of those,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:52.580 --> 01:10:54.140 this isn't in any situation where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:54.140 --> 01:10:56.008 the state gets involved and it's,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:10:56.008 --> 01:10:56.686 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:56.686 --> 01:10:59.081 I think the education of all of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:10:59.081 --> 01:11:00.950 us as parents is hugely important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:00.950 --> 01:11:01.970 in that regard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:01.970 --> 01:11:03.741 The parents can be made to see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:03.741 --> 01:11:05.149 how they can do better.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:05.150 --> 01:11:08.030 I think that's that's a huge part of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:08.030 --> 01:11:10.680 OK, it seems as though.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:10.680 --> 01:11:12.498 There are some very clear cases  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:12.498 --> 01:11:14.388 of kids who identify as female  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:14.388 --> 01:11:16.224 though born male and vice versa.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:16.230 --> 01:11:18.384 But what about kids who don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:18.384 --> 01:11:20.283 clearly identify as trans but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:20.283 --> 01:11:22.498 have body dysmorphia such as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:22.498 --> 01:11:24.228 teen born female who identifies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:24.228 --> 01:11:26.374 as nonbinary and is interested in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667

01:11:26.374 --> 01:11:28.450 top surgery but is not interested



NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:11:28.520 --> 01:11:30.060 in transitioning per se?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:11:30.060 --> 01:11:31.915 How can providers and family  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:11:31.915 --> 01:11:33.770 be supportive of the patient's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:11:33.839 --> 01:11:35.834 autonomy but also help clarify  
NOTE Confidence: 0.883189499166667  
01:11:35.834 --> 01:11:37.430 if surgery is appropriate?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:38.160 --> 01:11:40.704 Yeah, no, that's that's a good a good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:40.704 --> 01:11:43.375 question and an important point to raise  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:43.375 --> 01:11:45.345 that we have different categories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:45.350 --> 01:11:46.654 And so trans folks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:46.654 --> 01:11:48.284 either gender identity does not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:48.284 --> 01:11:50.268 match their assigned sex at birth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:50.270 --> 01:11:51.422 But non binary folks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:51.422 --> 01:11:52.574 It also doesn't match,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:52.580 --> 01:11:53.390 but in a different way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105  
01:11:53.390 --> 01:11:55.622 They don't identify as the formal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:11:55.622 --> 01:11:57.462 opposite gender they identify sort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:11:57.462 --> 01:11:59.478 of neither gender and This is why.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:11:59.480 --> 01:12:02.147 Again, the kids voice is so important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:02.147 --> 01:12:04.834 because some trans kids or some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:04.834 --> 01:12:06.794 nonbinary kids experienced severe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:06.794 --> 01:12:08.808 dissmore lobbies morphia, others don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:08.808 --> 01:12:10.960 And this is where we have to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:11.018 --> 01:12:12.848 those conversations to find out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:12.850 --> 01:12:14.238 Is this bothering you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:14.238 --> 01:12:15.279 Is it not?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:15.280 --> 01:12:17.128 And decide what is the best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:17.128 --> 01:12:18.800 step forward and there isn't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:18.800 --> 01:12:20.242 It's not like again a clear path  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:20.242 --> 01:12:21.721 like you take 2 aspirin and call  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:21.721 --> 01:12:23.186 me in the morning and then the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:23.186 --> 01:12:24.416 next day I'll take two more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:24.420 --> 01:12:26.616 This is what works for this

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:26.616 --> 01:12:29.079 child is does this child need

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:29.079 --> 01:12:31.354 top surgery but not hormones?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:31.360 --> 01:12:32.925 Does this child need no

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:32.925 --> 01:12:34.177 surgery and no hormones?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:34.180 --> 01:12:37.762 It's really dependent upon the child's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:37.762 --> 01:12:38.974 wishes and what the child needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:38.980 --> 01:12:41.206 So I think it's just having

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:41.206 --> 01:12:42.690 these conversations and letting

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:42.758 --> 01:12:44.078 the parents drive it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:44.080 --> 01:12:45.448 I'm sorry the patient drive now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:45.450 --> 01:12:45.747 Yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:45.747 --> 01:12:47.826 I was just thinking of a case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:47.830 --> 01:12:49.864 but some of my clinical colleagues

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:49.864 --> 01:12:52.184 I just wrote up about a trans

NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:52.184 --> 01:12:53.846 kid and her parents were trying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:53.846 --> 01:12:55.780 to put her on hormones and she  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:55.780 --> 01:12:58.090 didn't want to go on it and but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:58.090 --> 01:12:59.625 they they were struggling with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:12:59.625 --> 01:13:00.988 this idea that you know what.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:00.988 --> 01:13:02.328 But if you're a girl then you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:02.328 --> 01:13:03.372 need to be on hormones and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:03.372 --> 01:13:04.647 you need to look like a girl.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:04.650 --> 01:13:06.540 And she was saying but that doesn't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:06.540 --> 01:13:08.658 feel right for me like I can identify  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:08.658 --> 01:13:10.500 as trans and still look masculine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:10.500 --> 01:13:11.576 That's OK to me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:11.576 --> 01:13:13.190 so I think it's just also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:13.263 --> 01:13:15.636 recognizing how fluid all of this is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:15.640 --> 01:13:17.050 And educating the family that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8294950105

01:13:17.050 --> 01:13:18.460 there isn't this linear path.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:19.720 --> 01:13:21.715 You know what occurred to me is

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:21.715 --> 01:13:23.776 you're speaking is is how often

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:23.776 --> 01:13:25.304 your typical general pediatrician

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:25.304 --> 01:13:27.079 might face something like this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:27.080 --> 01:13:28.620 Face is something like this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:28.620 --> 01:13:30.944 and it strikes me that that my

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:30.944 --> 01:13:32.771 first impulse was to say, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:32.771 --> 01:13:34.939 it would be so rare that that one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:34.940 --> 01:13:36.740 as with any problem we face.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:36.740 --> 01:13:38.666 I mean, I find that that things that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:38.666 --> 01:13:40.815 see a lot I get good at taking care of

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:40.815 --> 01:13:42.658 things that I see really infrequently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:42.660 --> 01:13:43.615 I never really get comfortable

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:43.615 --> 01:13:44.793 taking care of and not really

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:44.793 --> 01:13:46.053 quite sure I know what I'm doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:46.060 --> 01:13:47.296 And So what I do then,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:47.300 --> 01:13:48.084 as I say, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:48.084 --> 01:13:49.570 I only see this once a year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:49.570 --> 01:13:51.810 I gotta talk to somebody who sees it a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:51.866 --> 01:13:53.816 more and to find out how they handle it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:53.820 --> 01:13:54.918 And the same, maybe you're here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:54.920 --> 01:13:56.522 but the numbers you gave about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:56.522 --> 01:13:58.350 the kids in high school suggest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:13:58.350 --> 01:14:00.432 that a pediatrician within his or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:00.432 --> 01:14:02.160 her practice has probably got,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:02.160 --> 01:14:03.264 you know, several kids who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:03.264 --> 01:14:04.000 dealing with these things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:04.000 --> 01:14:06.670 Is that a fair statement?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:06.670 --> 01:14:08.310 And then the question is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:08.310 --> 01:14:10.334 do you have on your practice and don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:10.334 --> 01:14:12.009 even realize it because you haven't

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:12.009 --> 01:14:15.326 asked how many are there like that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:15.330 --> 01:14:15.946 Here's someone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:15.946 --> 01:14:17.486 the person who asked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:17.486 --> 01:14:18.800 talking about surgery babies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:18.800 --> 01:14:19.280 By the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:19.280 --> 01:14:20.400 she then came back and said you

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:20.445 --> 01:14:21.529 would dress this beautifully.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:21.530 --> 01:14:23.630 Thank you and another individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:23.630 --> 01:14:25.730 comment that on the regret

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:25.802 --> 01:14:28.107 issue that less than 1% regret

NOTE Confidence: 0.828136098181818

01:14:28.107 --> 01:14:30.108 having affirming surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856219512857143

01:14:31.750 --> 01:14:33.829 So thank you for giving us that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:34.390 --> 01:14:36.728 Thank you now. Here's a here's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:36.728 --> 01:14:38.148 question that's I'd be interested in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:38.148 --> 01:14:39.083 What you have to say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:39.090 --> 01:14:40.368 I'm not sure what I have to say here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:40.370 --> 01:14:42.008 and if someone else said Yale could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:42.008 --> 01:14:43.348 perhaps answer this better than I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:43.350 --> 01:14:44.310 but I'm interested in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:44.310 --> 01:14:45.510 Texas on where you're at.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:45.510 --> 01:14:47.918 What is the curriculum like in medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:47.918 --> 01:14:49.890 schools about gender affirming care?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:49.890 --> 01:14:51.495 How greatly does it vary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.790672755555556

01:14:51.495 --> 01:14:52.779 between region of school?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:14:53.520 --> 01:14:57.450 It drum it varies dramatically dramatically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:14:57.450 --> 01:14:59.915 depending on location. On school.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:14:59.915 --> 01:15:03.726 When I was at a previous job in a more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:03.726 --> 01:15:05.758 liberal area and this was ten years ago,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:05.760 --> 01:15:08.464 just to be fair, I wanted to introduce  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:08.464 --> 01:15:10.489 transgender care into the curriculum and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:10.489 --> 01:15:13.487 the response that I was told is that the



NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:13.487 --> 01:15:15.853 students aren't mature enough to handle it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:15.860 --> 01:15:16.792 And I said, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:16.792 --> 01:15:18.190 some of the students are trans.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:18.190 --> 01:15:19.030 They're clearly mature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:19.030 --> 01:15:21.380 They're you know, in their 20s at least.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:21.380 --> 01:15:24.467 But I think it was more discomfort with the,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:24.470 --> 01:15:25.850 you know, the people there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:25.850 --> 01:15:27.460 The faculty with this topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:27.460 --> 01:15:29.616 So we didn't include it for I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:29.620 --> 01:15:31.681 Don't tell them I rebelled a little bit and

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:31.681 --> 01:15:33.770 put it in the curriculum in certain ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:33.770 --> 01:15:35.885 so I think it's a lot of the faculty

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:35.885 --> 01:15:37.626 discomfort that's not being taught here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:37.630 --> 01:15:40.136 We do teach some of it, however,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:40.136 --> 01:15:42.744 given all the things going on in Texas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:42.750 --> 01:15:44.960 public universities have been asked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:44.960 --> 01:15:47.709 for Freedom of Information Act to get,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:47.710 --> 01:15:49.312 and all the information of where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:49.312 --> 01:15:51.148 we treat teach this sort of stuff.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:51.150 --> 01:15:53.238 So all of our syllabi have to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:53.238 --> 01:15:55.587 sent in so someone could review it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:55.590 --> 01:15:56.542 Use it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:56.542 --> 01:15:59.398 And their campaign to limit trans  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:15:59.398 --> 01:16:01.980 rights so it is being monitored here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:16:01.980 --> 01:16:03.320 but it really just depends.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:16:03.320 --> 01:16:03.869 I don't have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7851500725

01:16:03.869 --> 01:16:05.150 I don't know if there's good studies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:05.880 --> 01:16:06.846 going that's pheasant,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:06.846 --> 01:16:08.456 so let me go straight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:08.460 --> 01:16:10.698 Someone thought that the medical students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:10.698 --> 01:16:12.870 weren't mature enough to talk about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:12.870 --> 01:16:15.588 That's a little scary, all right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:15.590 --> 01:16:18.320 So how do we reconcile all views

NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:18.320 --> 01:16:20.211 versus new with professionals

NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:20.211 --> 01:16:22.747 in the medical community?

NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:22.750 --> 01:16:24.110 And I actually have a thought about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.56359007

01:16:24.110 --> 01:16:25.650 but I'm interested in your thoughts first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:26.840 --> 01:16:28.065 Yeah, I mean there's always

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:28.065 --> 01:16:29.670 going to be each culture change,

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:29.670 --> 01:16:31.386 and it's it's hard, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:31.390 --> 01:16:34.390 But I think educational sessions like

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:34.390 --> 01:16:37.424 this can be really helpful and in an

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:37.424 --> 01:16:39.690 environment like this where it's low

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:39.690 --> 01:16:41.420 stakes where you know you can ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:41.420 --> 01:16:42.692 whatever questions we try to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:42.692 --> 01:16:44.102 sessions like that where people can

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:44.102 --> 01:16:45.659 just ask whatever questions they want.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:45.660 --> 01:16:47.756 That's part of the LGBTQ group here at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:47.756 --> 01:16:49.698 my institution because a lot of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:49.698 --> 01:16:51.610 feel nervous about asking those questions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:51.610 --> 01:16:53.152 They feel stupid that they feel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:53.152 --> 01:16:54.810 ignorant or or biased in some way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:54.810 --> 01:16:56.800 but just having that resource.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:56.800 --> 01:16:59.516 To them and just again normalizing it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:16:59.520 --> 01:17:01.176 You know people sometimes now put  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:01.176 --> 01:17:02.750 in their signature they're pronouns,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:02.750 --> 01:17:04.670 and then some people put a leg and say why.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:04.670 --> 01:17:06.146 This is useful to do this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:06.150 --> 01:17:07.563 and people can then click on it and say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:07.570 --> 01:17:09.478 oh, it's useful to include my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:09.478 --> 01:17:10.750 pronounce For these reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:10.750 --> 01:17:12.916 So I think just continual education

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:12.916 --> 01:17:14.945 and continual normalizing it is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:14.945 --> 01:17:16.786 one way to help move things forward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.762994207272727

01:17:16.790 --> 01:17:18.230 but I'd love to hear your thoughts Mark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:18.240 --> 01:17:19.428 Well first and I was ovation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:19.430 --> 01:17:21.236 which Lisa knows this but and that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:21.236 --> 01:17:23.304 where the others is that when we started

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:23.304 --> 01:17:24.990 this before we started this meeting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:24.990 --> 01:17:26.990 I asked Lisa question because I wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:26.990 --> 01:17:29.076 be sure that I wasn't being offensive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:29.080 --> 01:17:30.438 Change and it had to do with

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:30.438 --> 01:17:31.820 the use of the term queer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:31.820 --> 01:17:35.768 which as an old guy when I was young,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:35.768 --> 01:17:37.910 growing up that term was only

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:37.986 --> 01:17:40.120 used to be cruel. It was not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:40.120 --> 01:17:42.064 It was not used in the academic setting

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:42.064 --> 01:17:44.395 and it was not used by the gay community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:44.400 --> 01:17:44.991 Perhaps it wasn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:44.991 --> 01:17:46.634 I was unaware of it, I don't know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:46.634 --> 01:17:48.654 But my point is that that when I heard

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:48.654 --> 01:17:50.194 it mostly when I was very young,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:50.200 --> 01:17:52.230 I heard it used as an insult

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:52.230 --> 01:17:54.278 and that's no longer the case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:54.280 --> 01:17:55.872 As you say, they have that the term

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:55.872 --> 01:17:57.358 has been taken back if you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:57.360 --> 01:17:58.653 or taken over.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:17:58.653 --> 01:18:00.808 By the LGBTQ community and

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:00.808 --> 01:18:03.140 and I recognize that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:03.140 --> 01:18:04.544 But whether or not it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:04.544 --> 01:18:05.246 appropriate for who?

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:05.250 --> 01:18:06.470 Who could use that term,

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:06.470 --> 01:18:07.765 when appropriately and fairly without

NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:07.765 --> 01:18:09.578 being insulting with part of that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:09.578 --> 01:18:11.230 just feeling comfortable with you and saying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:11.230 --> 01:18:11.462 listen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:11.462 --> 01:18:13.086 here's something I don't think I I'm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:13.090 --> 01:18:15.007 I'm up to speed hunt so help me with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:15.007 --> 01:18:16.626 this because of how I use this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:16.630 --> 01:18:18.749 but I my answer to this question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:18.749 --> 01:18:20.590 actually is where this is good because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:20.640 --> 01:18:22.408 you wonder what good are us old guys?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:22.410 --> 01:18:24.160 And this is where us old guys  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:24.160 --> 01:18:25.689 can actually do some service.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:25.690 --> 01:18:28.072 Because and I've coined a term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:28.072 --> 01:18:29.263 in my teaching.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:29.270 --> 01:18:30.992 Of moral arthritis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:18:30.992 --> 01:18:36.340 and we get this as physicians in particular,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:36.340 --> 01:18:38.520 in that we get more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:38.520 --> 01:18:40.584 It gets more and more difficult  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:40.584 --> 01:18:41.616 to be flexible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:41.620 --> 01:18:42.900 And when you, when,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:42.900 --> 01:18:45.556 when I'm teaching a 24 year old medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:45.556 --> 01:18:48.738 student, listen, you should not do X.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:48.740 --> 01:18:49.565 And here's why.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:49.565 --> 01:18:50.940 The 24 year old medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:50.940 --> 01:18:52.289 student here is that right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:52.290 --> 01:18:53.140 Well, that's a good argument.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:53.140 --> 01:18:54.733 OK, we go back and forth and she decides.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:54.740 --> 01:18:54.972 OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:54.972 --> 01:18:56.828 I'm not going to do X when I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:56.828 --> 01:18:58.444 talking to a 54 year old physician  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:18:58.444 --> 01:19:00.100 and say you should not do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:00.100 --> 01:19:02.060 X and here's why.



NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:02.060 --> 01:19:02.550 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:02.550 --> 01:19:03.705 now he hears this and he thinks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:03.710 --> 01:19:04.493 Oh my God,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:04.493 --> 01:19:07.128 I've been doing it for 35 years or 30 years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:07.130 --> 01:19:08.887 And now you're telling me I shouldn't?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:08.890 --> 01:19:10.730 And does that mean I'm a bad person?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:10.730 --> 01:19:12.386 Set me now as a bad doctor and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:12.386 --> 01:19:14.106 this is where it's a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:14.106 --> 01:19:15.763 helpful to have an old bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:15.763 --> 01:19:17.488 professor because I can say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:17.490 --> 01:19:19.107 you know what I used to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:19.107 --> 01:19:20.429 ex all the time too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:20.430 --> 01:19:22.725 You know what I thought when I was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:22.725 --> 01:19:25.289 young physician that this a baby like this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667  
01:19:25.290 --> 01:19:27.510 It was a surgical emergency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:27.510 --> 01:19:28.920 Do you know what this is?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:28.920 --> 01:19:30.376 What I did this but it's OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:30.380 --> 01:19:31.946 We've got to have some moral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:31.946 --> 01:19:33.293 flexibility and and rec and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:33.293 --> 01:19:34.799 the key to that is recognizing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:34.800 --> 01:19:35.326 I guarantee,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:35.326 --> 01:19:36.904 and I guarantee to every 30  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:36.904 --> 01:19:38.351 year old who's listening that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.621171840666667

01:19:38.351 --> 01:19:40.374 you're wrong about a lot of stuff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:40.436 --> 01:19:42.848 and you'll figure out when you're 60 that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:42.848 --> 01:19:44.690 were wrong about it when you were. It's OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:44.690 --> 01:19:47.143 So as soon as you realize I'm going to I am  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:47.143 --> 01:19:49.160 wrong about a lot of stuff your whole life,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:49.160 --> 01:19:50.576 it's less painful to acknowledge you've  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:50.576 --> 01:19:52.259 been wrong about a particular thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:52.260 --> 01:19:54.136 even if you've been acting on that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:54.140 --> 01:19:55.360 there are, I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:55.360 --> 01:19:56.882 and we get this in medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:56.882 --> 01:19:59.119 Aside from the bioethics we get this in

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:19:59.119 --> 01:20:00.960 medicine in general that for most things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:00.960 --> 01:20:02.554 We don't treat them the way we

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:02.554 --> 01:20:03.960 treated them 30 or 40 years ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:03.960 --> 01:20:05.515 That's OK, we learned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:05.515 --> 01:20:07.440 Was, you know, as as you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:07.440 --> 01:20:08.504 better you do better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:08.504 --> 01:20:10.100 As a wise woman once said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:10.100 --> 01:20:12.260 So as we learn more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:12.260 --> 01:20:13.840 we change and it's got to be the same thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:13.840 --> 01:20:14.708 With these bioethics things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:14.708 --> 01:20:16.294 And this is where I think it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:16.294 --> 01:20:17.258 helpful when someone say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:17.260 --> 01:20:18.040 really, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:18.040 --> 01:20:19.860 you used to take money used to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:19.922 --> 01:20:21.482 take free dinners all the time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:21.482 --> 01:20:23.399 from the from the drug companies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:23.400 --> 01:20:24.160 Yeah, I did too,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:24.160 --> 01:20:24.634 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:24.634 --> 01:20:26.056 but I'm starting to think maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:26.056 --> 01:20:27.373 we shouldn't be doing that because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.830841487

01:20:27.373 --> 01:20:28.870 of XYZ and that sort of thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73673745

01:20:29.440 --> 01:20:31.840 I like that term moral authority. That's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:31.850 --> 01:20:32.935 right, it's like I gotta  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:32.935 --> 01:20:33.803 write it down somewhere.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:33.810 --> 01:20:35.100 I think it may have appeared  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:35.100 --> 01:20:36.170 something I wrote maybe not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:36.170 --> 01:20:38.426 I've been using it in lectures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:38.426 --> 01:20:40.480 for for in recent years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:40.480 --> 01:20:41.544 Anyway, that's my take.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:41.544 --> 01:20:44.419 I want to get one more question in at least,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:44.420 --> 01:20:45.800 and this is from Sarah Hall,

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:45.800 --> 01:20:47.372 who is one of our associate

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:47.372 --> 01:20:48.860 directors of the bioethics program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:48.860 --> 01:20:51.932 I appreciate your point about reversibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:51.932 --> 01:20:53.468 concerns being disproportionately

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:53.468 --> 01:20:56.450 salient when it comes to gender and

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:56.450 --> 01:20:57.653 reproduction related procedures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:57.660 --> 01:20:59.431 I perceive this to be a reflection

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:20:59.431 --> 01:21:01.370 of the fact that our patriarchal

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:01.370 --> 01:21:02.866 society frequently does not

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:02.866 --> 01:21:04.806 grant true autonomy to women and

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:04.806 --> 01:21:06.324 queer folks to the same extent

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:06.324 --> 01:21:10.180 it does to assist hetero men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:10.180 --> 01:21:10.714 Can you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:10.714 --> 01:21:12.583 Talk a bit more about this and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:12.583 --> 01:21:14.668 how it might be reflected in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:14.668 --> 01:21:16.072 other areas of healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:16.080 --> 01:21:18.312 such as reproductive rights,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.858663932222222

01:21:18.312 --> 01:21:20.544 specifically negative reproductive rights.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:21.590 --> 01:21:23.324 Yeah, great point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:23.324 --> 01:21:26.792 It's just had cisgender heterosexual is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:26.792 --> 01:21:30.448 the the short term that's had there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:30.450 --> 01:21:32.526 And I think you're absolutely right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:32.530 --> 01:21:34.882 I mean, I think this reflects the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:34.882 --> 01:21:36.484 patriarchal structuring and which we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:36.484 --> 01:21:38.367 expect people to act a certain way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:38.370 --> 01:21:40.450 And when they don't, you know we kind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:40.450 --> 01:21:42.310 of threaten us too strong of a word,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:42.310 --> 01:21:43.948 but we say you may regret this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:43.950 --> 01:21:45.500 Like all women want babies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:45.500 --> 01:21:47.236 you know you're going to want babies or

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:47.236 --> 01:21:49.146 all girls want to grow up to be little

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:49.146 --> 01:21:50.496 girls like you're going, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:50.496 --> 01:21:51.987 And I think this is true in

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:51.987 --> 01:21:53.300 other areas of health care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:53.300 --> 01:21:54.892 Like you pointed out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:54.892 --> 01:21:56.484 reproductive rights for sure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:56.490 --> 01:21:57.594 A colleague of mine has written

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:57.594 --> 01:21:58.730 a whole book on abortion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:21:58.730 --> 01:22:01.159 regret and how that has been used.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:01.160 --> 01:22:03.824 The law to limit abortion rights

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:03.824 --> 01:22:06.912 even though we know that very few

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:06.912 --> 01:22:09.200 folks regret their abortion the vast,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:09.200 --> 01:22:10.874 vast, vast majority 90 I don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:10.874 --> 01:22:11.990 know the exact number.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:11.990 --> 01:22:13.905 Percent say this was the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:13.905 --> 01:22:15.437 right decision for me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:15.440 --> 01:22:18.368 and if they do have any negative feelings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:18.370 --> 01:22:19.804 it's usually like I wish I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:19.804 --> 01:22:21.340 hadn't been in that situation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:21.340 --> 01:22:23.404 But I made the right decision for me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:23.410 --> 01:22:25.223 And so we see this in all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:25.223 --> 01:22:27.830 different areas also, just.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:27.830 --> 01:22:29.234 You know in women's healthcare where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:29.234 --> 01:22:31.004 women are are being thought that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:31.004 --> 01:22:32.570 don't know what they're talking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:32.570 --> 01:22:34.628 So for a lot of health conditions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:34.628 --> 01:22:36.284 where women are misdiagnosed or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:36.284 --> 01:22:38.762 undiagnosed for for many years and it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:38.762 --> 01:22:41.163 takes them seeing X number of doctors



NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:41.163 --> 01:22:43.490 before someone says you know what I think I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:43.490 --> 01:22:45.278 I believe you this idea that

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:45.278 --> 01:22:47.265 like we just don't trust women

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:47.265 --> 01:22:49.080 to make their own decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:49.080 --> 01:22:51.168 You know when they report their

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:51.168 --> 01:22:52.920 symptoms that no, you know it's it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:52.920 --> 01:22:54.618 Don't worry, it's not your heart.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:54.618 --> 01:22:55.966 It's just your indigestion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:55.970 --> 01:22:57.896 Or you know, no, you didn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:57.900 --> 01:22:58.780 Like your register just

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:58.780 --> 01:22:59.880 been out gardening too much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:22:59.880 --> 01:23:01.146 these sorts of that I'm using.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:01.150 --> 01:23:02.238 Obviously some hyperbole here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:02.238 --> 01:23:04.384 but this idea that we just we don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:04.384 --> 01:23:05.987 trust women and that and we don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:05.987 --> 01:23:07.440 trust queer folks either, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:07.440 --> 01:23:09.000 We don't trust them to report  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:09.000 --> 01:23:10.190 these sorts of things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:10.190 --> 01:23:11.714 and we don't trust black folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:11.714 --> 01:23:13.080 because they like the list  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:13.080 --> 01:23:14.550 goes on of marginalized groups,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:14.550 --> 01:23:17.256 and I think that pervades all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:17.256 --> 01:23:18.609 areas of healthcare.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:18.610 --> 01:23:20.686 And is why they often aren't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:20.686 --> 01:23:22.960 believed and often get poorer care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:22.960 --> 01:23:24.768 And then why they don't feel like they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:24.768 --> 01:23:26.453 want to share things because they're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:26.453 --> 01:23:28.620 not believed when they do share things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:28.620 --> 01:23:30.170 And so it prevents them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:30.170 --> 01:23:31.410 from seeking future care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:31.410 --> 01:23:32.845 so I don't know if that fully

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:32.845 --> 01:23:33.460 answered that question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.73322057625

01:23:33.460 --> 01:23:34.924 But I think it's a really important point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:35.780 --> 01:23:38.708 Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:38.710 --> 01:23:40.684 I'm going to try and get two

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:40.684 --> 01:23:42.560 more two more points comment that

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:42.560 --> 01:23:44.485 I'm going to try and go quickly

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:44.485 --> 01:23:46.169 here that are recent speaker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:46.170 --> 01:23:47.647 Let me just see pull this up

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:47.647 --> 01:23:49.554 because I want to make sure I yes

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:49.554 --> 01:23:50.779 a recent speaker on transgender

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:50.832 --> 01:23:52.547 stated that this gets to our point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:52.550 --> 01:23:53.858 Quote up to 40%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:53.858 --> 01:23:55.166 Decided to reverse their

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:55.166 --> 01:23:56.659 decision sometime an adult life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:56.660 --> 01:23:57.344 What are your comments?

NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:57.344 --> 01:23:58.370 I think you've kind of commented.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.608050245

01:23:58.370 --> 01:24:00.458 You think that's a much overestimated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:01.940 --> 01:24:03.492 Well, I can send you some of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:03.492 --> 01:24:04.609 literature that shows that again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:04.610 --> 01:24:05.690 there were some flaws there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:05.690 --> 01:24:07.328 like people didn't report back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:07.328 --> 01:24:09.193 the study were then considered as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:09.193 --> 01:24:10.993 detransitioning even though they just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:10.993 --> 01:24:13.420 didn't continue to participate in the study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:13.420 --> 01:24:15.012 So I think there were some real errors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.836921703076923

01:24:15.012 --> 01:24:16.409 there and that gets misconstrued.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:17.160 --> 01:24:19.836 Thank you, OK, and here's this will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:19.836 --> 01:24:22.251 be the last question. Do you feel  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:22.251 --> 01:24:24.039 there any particular considerations?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:24.040 --> 01:24:25.950 Especially that clinicians may overlook  
NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:25.950 --> 01:24:27.860 for supporting kids while they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:27.916 --> 01:24:29.826 exploring their gender identity before

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:29.826 --> 01:24:31.736 they fully realize their identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:31.740 --> 01:24:33.540 You know, EG kids who think they may

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:33.540 --> 01:24:35.372 be gay or bisexual, trans, etcetera,

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:35.372 --> 01:24:37.448 but aren't yet sure and therefore

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:37.448 --> 01:24:39.700 are hesitant to discuss this with

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:39.700 --> 01:24:41.196 other any particular considerations

NOTE Confidence: 0.867301862

01:24:41.196 --> 01:24:42.829 or guidance you might give.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:44.090 --> 01:24:46.618 Yeah, and so I think this is where

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:46.620 --> 01:24:48.798 just normalizing this and having this

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:48.798 --> 01:24:50.575 conversation young and starting to

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:50.575 --> 01:24:52.195 talk about these sorts of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:52.200 --> 01:24:56.050 So one little thing you can do is you know in

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:56.050 --> 01:24:58.496 your office if you have pictures of families,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:58.500 --> 01:24:59.928 have a queer family out there

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:24:59.928 --> 01:25:01.340 have different types of families.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:01.340 --> 01:25:03.062 So then if the kid asked, oh wait,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:03.062 --> 01:25:04.417 that kid has two daddies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:04.420 --> 01:25:05.700 Oh, I didn't know that was a thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:05.700 --> 01:25:07.620 Oh great it is. Or, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:07.620 --> 01:25:09.580 have a rainbow flag and then they can.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:09.580 --> 01:25:10.402 I love rainbows.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:10.402 --> 01:25:11.498 What does this mean?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:11.500 --> 01:25:12.493 Just normalize it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:12.493 --> 01:25:14.479 Make it part of your everyday.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:14.480 --> 01:25:16.076 And I think that will set the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:16.076 --> 01:25:17.804 tone that this is a place where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:17.804 --> 01:25:19.292 they can go and be comfortable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:19.300 --> 01:25:20.580 And also you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:20.580 --> 01:25:22.850 Try to respond in a positive and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:22.850 --> 01:25:25.090 open way which I know you all do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:25.090 --> 01:25:27.337 But you know sometimes we can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:27.337 --> 01:25:29.228 a little surprised by some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:29.228 --> 01:25:30.950 these things and back and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:30.950 --> 01:25:32.282 close people down there and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:32.282 --> 01:25:33.589 afraid to talk about it again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:33.590 --> 01:25:35.168 If they get a response that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:35.168 --> 01:25:35.957 they weren't anticipating,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:35.960 --> 01:25:37.248 which they might get from their parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:37.250 --> 01:25:39.679 right that if they bring this up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:39.680 --> 01:25:40.336 their parents might shut

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:40.336 --> 01:25:41.156 down and they think oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:41.160 --> 01:25:42.490 this is something bad to talk about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:42.490 --> 01:25:42.986 So again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:42.986 --> 01:25:44.722 if you approach it because they might

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:44.722 --> 01:25:46.467 be too nervous and just say hey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:46.470 --> 01:25:47.301 have you identified,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:47.301 --> 01:25:49.240 do you see yourself as you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:49.301 --> 01:25:50.849 a girl or boy something else?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:50.850 --> 01:25:52.178 What would you like me to call you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:52.180 --> 01:25:53.690 What name do you prefer?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:53.690 --> 01:25:54.677 And you do that for all kids.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:54.680 --> 01:25:56.787 It's because my name is too right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.82975367375

01:25:56.790 --> 01:25:57.698 It might help them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:25:59.200 --> 01:26:00.478 That's great, thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:00.480 --> 01:26:02.616 You know Lisa, given the hour.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:02.620 --> 01:26:04.240 I'm just going to say that this was a.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:04.240 --> 01:26:06.300 This was a marvelous session.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:06.300 --> 01:26:08.100 I think a lot of us learned a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:08.100 --> 01:26:09.640 I know I certainly did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:09.640 --> 01:26:11.050 This has been really helpful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:11.050 --> 01:26:13.159 and the time went by so quickly.



NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:13.160 --> 01:26:15.568 But before we close out our two things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:15.570 --> 01:26:17.595 one is I see behind you all these pictures

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:17.595 --> 01:26:19.825 of all these wonderful places you've been.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:19.830 --> 01:26:20.880 You were telling me before

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:20.880 --> 01:26:21.720 we started the session,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:21.720 --> 01:26:23.442 but of course the one that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:23.442 --> 01:26:25.000 missing is sunny New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:25.000 --> 01:26:27.180 So someday soon, when the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:27.180 --> 01:26:29.120 is a little bit nicer for travel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:29.120 --> 01:26:30.668 That we're going to get you to heaven now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:30.670 --> 01:26:31.895 Next time you do one of these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:31.900 --> 01:26:33.730 I want to see a picture of that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:33.730 --> 01:26:36.640 right of Cedar St behind you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:36.640 --> 01:26:37.652 But in the meantime,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:37.652 --> 01:26:39.920 we'll thank you for doing this long distance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:39.920 --> 01:26:40.970 Thank you very much and I want  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:40.970 --> 01:26:41.890 to give the opportunity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:41.890 --> 01:26:42.730 If you have any closing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902924365

01:26:42.730 --> 01:26:43.740 thoughts you want to share with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:43.750 --> 01:26:45.780 us. Yeah, and it's been a pleasure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:45.780 --> 01:26:47.360 Thank you all for participating.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:47.360 --> 01:26:49.304 I think the two take home messages really,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:49.310 --> 01:26:52.955 are you know how important it is to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:52.955 --> 01:26:55.849 supportive and to listen to kids voices?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:55.850 --> 01:26:57.010 Because often they do get,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:57.010 --> 01:26:58.200 you know you don't know you're going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:58.200 --> 01:26:59.518 to change your mind when you're older,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:26:59.520 --> 01:27:00.964 so those two takeaways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:27:00.964 --> 01:27:02.408 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868739762857143

01:27:02.410 --> 01:27:03.199 Really appreciate it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72007163875

01:27:03.650 --> 01:27:05.138 Doctor Lisa Campo engelstein.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72007163875

01:27:05.138 --> 01:27:06.626 Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72007163875

01:27:06.630 --> 01:27:07.848 We will see you again sometime and

NOTE Confidence: 0.72007163875

01:27:07.848 --> 01:27:09.249 thank you all for joining us tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72007163875

01:27:09.250 --> 01:27:10.748 We'll see you in a couple weeks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72007163875

01:27:10.750 --> 01:27:13.000 Thanks Goodnight bye everyone.