

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:27:57"

NOTE recognizability:0.874

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:04.790 --> 00:00:06.814 OK, my friends welcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:06.814 --> 00:00:09.850 Welcome to the Yale Pediatric Ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:09.941 --> 00:00:13.146 Program Evening Ethics seminar series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:13.150 --> 00:00:16.885 And tonight we have an old friend of mine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:16.890 --> 00:00:19.671 Doctor Micah Hester.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:19.671 --> 00:00:22.070 Mica mica is the chair and professor

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:22.070 --> 00:00:23.766 of medical, humanities, and bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:23.766 --> 00:00:27.051 and he's also professor of Pediatrics at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:27.051 --> 00:00:29.517 University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:29.520 --> 00:00:31.626 and he's a clinical ethicist there

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:31.626 --> 00:00:35.020 and at Arkansas Children's Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:35.020 --> 00:00:37.540 When asked Micah to send me a bio,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:37.540 --> 00:00:38.260 he sends me a thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:38.260 --> 00:00:39.610 He said that and then he
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:39.610 --> 00:00:40.668 says here's Michael story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:40.668 --> 00:00:41.496 He writes stuff,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:41.500 --> 00:00:43.708 teaches students and has known to
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:43.708 --> 00:00:45.819 sing to Spotify in his car.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:45.820 --> 00:00:47.566 Otherwise, it isn't entirely clear what
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:47.566 --> 00:00:49.627 qualifies him to give a talk for an
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:49.627 --> 00:00:51.720 audience associated with Yale University,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:51.720 --> 00:00:53.600 so that's Mike's biography.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:53.600 --> 00:00:55.100 OK, so this of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:55.100 --> 00:00:57.014 let's me tell you why Michael
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:57.014 --> 00:00:58.290 has to his qualified,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:58.290 --> 00:00:59.640 even though he doesn't believe it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:00:59.640 --> 00:01:01.383 I'm so I would tell you that
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:01.383 --> 00:01:03.250 that I have been in pediatric
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:03.250 --> 00:01:05.362 ethics circles for some time now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:05.370 --> 00:01:07.500 And anybody who in the United

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:07.500 --> 00:01:09.390 States who who studies pediatric

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:09.390 --> 00:01:12.162 ethics and speaks about it is very

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:12.162 --> 00:01:14.257 familiar with Mike and his work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:14.260 --> 00:01:17.263 I we've used his book here on

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:17.263 --> 00:01:19.480 ethics committees for some time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:19.480 --> 00:01:21.592 He has been insightful speaker and

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:21.592 --> 00:01:24.017 writer and is certainly one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:24.017 --> 00:01:25.597 shining lights in pediatric ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:25.597 --> 00:01:27.993 in the United States and so Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:27.993 --> 00:01:30.166 University is quite honored to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:30.166 --> 00:01:32.496 Professor Hester here with us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:32.500 --> 00:01:33.958 I'd also point out something interesting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:33.960 --> 00:01:36.136 which is that most of the folks in

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:36.136 --> 00:01:37.539 pediatric ethics who are leaders

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:37.539 --> 00:01:38.340 in this field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:38.340 --> 00:01:40.332 Most of the folks really are
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:40.332 --> 00:01:41.660 other physicians or nurses,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:41.660 --> 00:01:44.285 and Mike has a PhD in philosophy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:44.290 --> 00:01:46.384 It's really important to have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:46.384 --> 00:01:48.270 clinicians perspective on these matters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:48.270 --> 00:01:49.310 It's also as I think,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:49.310 --> 00:01:50.790 most on this call realized,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:50.790 --> 00:01:51.576 really important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:51.576 --> 00:01:53.934 really beneficial to have the non
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:53.934 --> 00:01:55.628 clinicians perspective on these things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:55.630 --> 00:01:58.115 Sometimes we need to hear from folks
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:01:58.115 --> 00:02:00.060 who aren't as deep into the trenches
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:00.060 --> 00:02:01.520 as the physicians and nurses are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:01.520 --> 00:02:02.930 Though I have to say because
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:02.930 --> 00:02:03.870 of Mike's position there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:03.870 --> 00:02:05.854 Mike is pretty deep into the trenches as

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:05.854 --> 00:02:08.167 well in a different in a different manner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:08.170 --> 00:02:10.207 Perhaps he got his PhD in philosophy

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:10.207 --> 00:02:12.999 as well as an MA in philosophy from

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:12.999 --> 00:02:14.838 Vanderbilt University and his bachelor's

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:14.838 --> 00:02:16.578 degree was from Pomona College.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:16.580 --> 00:02:18.836 Mike has been at Arkansas for many years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:18.840 --> 00:02:19.932 and as I said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:19.932 --> 00:02:22.088 he is the chairman there it is

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:22.088 --> 00:02:24.058 my pleasure to introduce Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:24.058 --> 00:02:26.410 Micah Hester who is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:26.410 --> 00:02:28.600 speak to us on the Pleasantville.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:28.600 --> 00:02:30.693 The myth of the normal and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:30.693 --> 00:02:32.660 this harms our trans children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:32.660 --> 00:02:33.701 Doctor Michael Hester.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:33.701 --> 00:02:35.783 Welcome to Yale and thank you
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:35.783 --> 00:02:38.298 Sir very much thank you now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:38.298 --> 00:02:40.326 wait Michael before you start talking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:40.330 --> 00:02:42.435 I forgot to tell everybody I told
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:42.435 --> 00:02:44.500 you just for those folks who are new
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:44.500 --> 00:02:46.472 to our series, it's going to work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:46.472 --> 00:02:47.108 This way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:47.110 --> 00:02:49.042 which is to say that Mike is
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:49.042 --> 00:02:50.946 going to speak for 45 minutes to
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:50.946 --> 00:02:52.306 an hour in that range,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:52.310 --> 00:02:55.586 and afterward we will have questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:55.590 --> 00:02:57.600 and I'll invite you folks to
NOTE Confidence: 0.89739738

00:02:57.600 --> 00:02:58.940 submit questions through chat
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:02:59.005 --> 00:03:00.490 or Q&A. Com Chat is fine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:00.490 --> 00:03:02.429 and I'll ask Michael the questions that
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:02.429 --> 00:03:04.490 you submit and we'll have a bit of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:04.490 --> 00:03:06.070 conversation as best we can under zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:06.070 --> 00:03:07.967 These things tend to work pretty well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:07.970 --> 00:03:10.394 and then we'll go until 6:30,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:10.394 --> 00:03:12.770 at which point I'll say thank you to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:12.770 --> 00:03:14.305 Well, and I'll apologize not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:14.305 --> 00:03:15.840 to whoever questions I didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:15.896 --> 00:03:17.380 get to when we hit the 6:30.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:17.380 --> 00:03:19.006 Right, thank you all very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:19.010 --> 00:03:19.880 You're going to hear about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:19.880 --> 00:03:21.455 I think from Karen you may already.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:21.460 --> 00:03:22.516 I'll just check my chat here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:22.520 --> 00:03:23.700 You already heard about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:23.700 --> 00:03:26.731 DM me and you're gonna put in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:26.731 --> 00:03:28.062 their touch the texting code.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:28.062 --> 00:03:29.657 You know what I send them the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:29.657 --> 00:03:31.092 number they need to text that to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:31.092 --> 00:03:32.595 Karen so we can do that as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:32.600 --> 00:03:34.256 And then folks will have that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:34.260 --> 00:03:35.328 And I'm done talking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:35.328 --> 00:03:37.559 I'm very happily turn this over to my
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:37.559 --> 00:03:38.999 friend and colleague Micah Hester,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9234816375

00:03:39.000 --> 00:03:39.840 Professor Hester.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:40.630 --> 00:03:43.358 Thank you, I appreciate that mark very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:43.360 --> 00:03:46.978 That from Curiel is far too kind to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:46.980 --> 00:03:49.297 I'm I've been doing this for quite
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:49.297 --> 00:03:51.717 awhile and I'm a philosopher and never
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:51.717 --> 00:03:54.630 no one should ever trust a philosopher.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:54.630 --> 00:03:56.653 But having said that, you're going to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:56.653 --> 00:03:58.966 just have to listen to me now anyway.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:03:58.970 --> 00:04:00.699 And I'm very glad to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:04:00.700 --> 00:04:02.640 Quite honored, in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:04:02.640 --> 00:04:05.310 to give a talk at, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:04:05.310 --> 00:04:06.750 the Pomona College of the East,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7259232875

00:04:06.750 --> 00:04:08.100 quite frankly so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:10.140 --> 00:04:11.541 Let's get going.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:11.541 --> 00:04:14.810 I was asked to talk about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:14.920 --> 00:04:18.478 issues in care of transgender youth

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:18.480 --> 00:04:22.799 and this is a quite timely topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:22.800 --> 00:04:25.056 I mean, it would have been timely a

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:25.056 --> 00:04:29.399 year ago or two years ago, but it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:29.400 --> 00:04:31.136 It is that on a hot plate now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:31.140 --> 00:04:36.570 as it were given so much that's going on so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:36.570 --> 00:04:38.808 Here's the objectives these you put

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:38.808 --> 00:04:41.386 in for CE credits and who knows

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:41.386 --> 00:04:43.402 if I'll actually get to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:43.410 --> 00:04:44.706 But disclosures are important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:44.706 --> 00:04:47.055 I'll let those run in the background
NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:47.055 --> 00:04:49.686 while I explain that when I
NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:49.686 --> 00:04:52.590 was asked to give this talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:52.590 --> 00:04:55.098 What kept going through my head
NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:55.098 --> 00:04:59.043 is I'm just not sure why it is we
NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:04:59.043 --> 00:05:01.223 hate transgender people as much
NOTE Confidence: 0.80636845875

00:05:01.314 --> 00:05:03.540 as we do in this society.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:05.700 --> 00:05:10.388 And I kept going round and round about
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:10.388 --> 00:05:13.681 this idea and it's what gave me kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:13.681 --> 00:05:16.274 the jumping off point that jumping off
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:16.274 --> 00:05:20.660 point is the movie Pleasantville from 1998.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:20.660 --> 00:05:22.790 If you don't know the movie
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:22.790 --> 00:05:26.770 The movie Pleasantville is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:26.770 --> 00:05:31.095 About well, it's about a teenager
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:31.095 --> 00:05:34.056 and his family in the 1990s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:34.056 --> 00:05:36.304 and his mother had.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:36.310 --> 00:05:37.480 He lives with his mother.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:37.480 --> 00:05:41.372 His parents are divorced and he in

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:41.372 --> 00:05:45.483 part in order to kind of deal with his

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:45.483 --> 00:05:50.210 frustrating and complex life gets.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:50.210 --> 00:05:52.420 Gets obsessed with the television

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:52.420 --> 00:05:53.304 show Pleasantville,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:05:53.310 --> 00:06:00.430 which is a pseudo fake 1950s black and white.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:00.430 --> 00:06:02.162 Yeah, family show right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:02.162 --> 00:06:04.760 Ala Ozzie and Harriet or Father

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:04.846 --> 00:06:07.478 knows best or the Donna Reed show,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:07.480 --> 00:06:09.328 or any of those kinds of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:09.330 --> 00:06:13.950 And Tobey Maguire plays character.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:13.950 --> 00:06:17.205 David, who gets sucked into the show.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:17.210 --> 00:06:20.204 And so he goes from the 1990s

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:20.204 --> 00:06:22.928 and gets sucked back into this

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:22.928 --> 00:06:25.780 television show in some magical way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:25.780 --> 00:06:28.642 but who also gets sucked in is his sister,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:28.650 --> 00:06:30.568 who thinks he's a geek and she
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:30.568 --> 00:06:31.660 thinks everybody like him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:31.660 --> 00:06:34.999 He's kind of a nerd and but she
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:34.999 --> 00:06:38.137 gets sucked back into this very.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:38.140 --> 00:06:40.384 This very two dimensional,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:40.384 --> 00:06:42.628 literally and figuratively life
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:42.628 --> 00:06:45.070 of of Pleasantville,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:45.070 --> 00:06:49.310 and this idea and the whole idea of
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:49.310 --> 00:06:52.510 Pleasantville is that everything that
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:52.510 --> 00:06:55.510 everything is quite black and white.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:55.510 --> 00:06:58.414 Think there is good and there is bad
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:06:58.414 --> 00:07:00.580 and there is the nuclear family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:00.580 --> 00:07:04.038 that is that is well oiled and
NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:04.038 --> 00:07:06.578 seasoned and everybody has this

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:06.578 --> 00:07:09.446 error of getting along and that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:09.450 --> 00:07:12.663 You know this is the Voltaire candied

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:12.663 --> 00:07:16.055 myth of the best of all possible

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:16.055 --> 00:07:18.923 worlds kind of thing going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:18.930 --> 00:07:23.496 But something happens, what happens is?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934393542

00:07:23.500 --> 00:07:26.728 You might say truth is is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:28.790 --> 00:07:31.136 Is inserted into this life because

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:31.136 --> 00:07:33.615 of the existence of Tobey Maguire

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:33.615 --> 00:07:35.110 and Reese Witherspoon's character

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:35.110 --> 00:07:38.578 is coming from the 1990s at into

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:38.578 --> 00:07:42.158 this two dimensional 1950s sitcom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:42.160 --> 00:07:46.724 And because of those, because of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:46.730 --> 00:07:49.126 insertion of reality really

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:49.126 --> 00:07:51.522 usually coming through either

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:51.522 --> 00:07:55.058 sex or love as the show has it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:55.060 --> 00:07:57.224 color starts to happen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:57.224 --> 00:07:58.306 complexity happens,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:07:58.310 --> 00:08:00.368 but this is a scary thing
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:00.368 --> 00:08:01.740 for all the characters,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:01.740 --> 00:08:07.940 and in fact the mother of of Bud.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:07.940 --> 00:08:10.372 Has these deep feelings
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:10.372 --> 00:08:12.196 for another character,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:12.200 --> 00:08:15.080 not her husband and and because
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:15.080 --> 00:08:18.169 of that she herself changes into
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:18.169 --> 00:08:20.854 color from black and white,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:20.860 --> 00:08:23.585 but now she's scared because
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:23.585 --> 00:08:25.220 she's something other.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:25.220 --> 00:08:27.360 She's showing her real self,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:27.360 --> 00:08:29.673 but in a world that's not ready for it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:29.680 --> 00:08:34.224 And frankly she isn't ready for it either.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:34.230 --> 00:08:34.671 And.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:34.671 --> 00:08:37.317 This foundational myth is a myth

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:37.317 --> 00:08:40.230 that the United States and others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:40.230 --> 00:08:41.625 but I mean, certainly we'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:41.625 --> 00:08:43.390 talk in the United States terms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:43.390 --> 00:08:46.768 This foundational myth is our myth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:46.770 --> 00:08:48.620 and it's of course exacerbated

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:48.620 --> 00:08:50.470 and and kind of amplified.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:50.470 --> 00:08:51.990 In a movie like this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:51.990 --> 00:08:54.300 the idea that there really that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:54.300 --> 00:08:56.760 the world really is a very simple space

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:56.760 --> 00:08:59.230 and that and that it's better that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:08:59.230 --> 00:09:02.372 And this simplicity makes

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:02.372 --> 00:09:05.864 everything run well and and and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:05.870 --> 00:09:08.768 No one should want out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:08.768 --> 00:09:11.430 this space until they taste.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:11.430 --> 00:09:13.810 Reality and then they start to realize
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:13.810 --> 00:09:16.730 that maybe in fact there's something more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:16.730 --> 00:09:18.774 That challenging reality happens
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:18.774 --> 00:09:21.329 and we make Macy's character.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:21.330 --> 00:09:24.490 Who's the father here looks at his wife,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:24.490 --> 00:09:25.554 who's changed color, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:25.554 --> 00:09:27.150 And says and it'll go away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:27.150 --> 00:09:30.350 It it it? I'll it'll go away, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:30.350 --> 00:09:32.052 I mean, don't don't worry, this is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:32.052 --> 00:09:34.334 This is some weird kind of virus
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:34.334 --> 00:09:37.008 so much that's that's hit and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:37.008 --> 00:09:39.525 she comes to realize John Allen's
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:39.525 --> 00:09:42.303 character comes to realize that that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:42.310 --> 00:09:43.570 She doesn't want to change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:43.570 --> 00:09:45.602 This really is who she is and with
NOTE Confidence: 0.900324382857143

00:09:45.602 --> 00:09:47.940 all the challenges that it brings up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:09:50.090 --> 00:09:51.683 She wants to say this way, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:09:51.683 --> 00:09:53.707 the other part of the complexity here is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:09:53.710 --> 00:09:56.702 of course this is happening within this very
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:09:56.702 --> 00:09:58.907 insular community of Pleasantville on TV,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:09:58.910 --> 00:10:01.406 and within that insular
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:01.406 --> 00:10:03.524 community the the people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:03.524 --> 00:10:07.010 The whole community is scared and frustrated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:07.010 --> 00:10:10.298 and the town leaders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:10.300 --> 00:10:13.090 The town leaders themselves are concerned
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:13.090 --> 00:10:15.807 and they call Tobey Maguire's character
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:15.807 --> 00:10:19.330 kind of into a town meeting about this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:19.330 --> 00:10:21.840 Trying to stop this scourge
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:21.840 --> 00:10:24.950 of of colourising as it were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:24.950 --> 00:10:27.302 And and main character Big Bob
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667
00:10:27.302 --> 00:10:29.539 says this behavior must stop at
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:29.539 --> 00:10:31.625 once to be turns to and says.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:31.630 --> 00:10:33.590 But see, this is just the point.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:33.590 --> 00:10:37.064 It can't stop it once because it's in you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:37.070 --> 00:10:39.380 And you can't stop something
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:39.380 --> 00:10:40.766 that's inside you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:40.770 --> 00:10:41.153 And.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:41.153 --> 00:10:43.068 As it all goes through,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:43.070 --> 00:10:45.102 eventually color actually comes
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:45.102 --> 00:10:48.150 to this whole universe by the
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:48.237 --> 00:10:50.813 end of by the end of the movie.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:50.820 --> 00:10:55.060 And in in A twist in it, spoiler.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:55.060 --> 00:10:57.020 Tobey Maguire actually is able to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:57.020 --> 00:10:59.407 back to his own timeline of the 1990s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:10:59.410 --> 00:11:01.580 but Reese Witherspoon actually stays.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:01.580 --> 00:11:03.596 She's she's kind of the one that
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:03.596 --> 00:11:04.840 jumpstarts this whole thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:04.840 --> 00:11:06.760 because she doesn't understand this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:06.760 --> 00:11:11.080 Crazy is crazy 2 dimensionality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:11.080 --> 00:11:14.488 but she decides to stay and and figure

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:14.488 --> 00:11:17.757 out how to get her life in order.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:17.760 --> 00:11:21.792 But obviously this is a parable about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:21.792 --> 00:11:26.360 great many things in our in our world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:26.360 --> 00:11:29.648 I think you can see already how this

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:29.648 --> 00:11:33.548 speaks to our our situation in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:33.548 --> 00:11:36.631 United States regarding transgender persons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:36.631 --> 00:11:40.777 whether they be adult or youths.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:40.780 --> 00:11:43.980 And it's because we live in this idea

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:43.980 --> 00:11:48.067 of of a myth of binary and it's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:48.067 --> 00:11:51.108 exclusive to issues of gender at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:51.110 --> 00:11:53.560 We see the myth of binary in

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:53.560 --> 00:11:55.034 many different modes, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:55.034 --> 00:11:56.306 Fact and value.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:56.306 --> 00:11:58.426 There's facts and there's values.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:58.430 --> 00:11:59.654 But in fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946118676666667

00:11:59.654 --> 00:12:00.878 as it were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:03.180 --> 00:12:05.964 Facts themselves are already infused with
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:05.964 --> 00:12:09.130 values and values themselves are part of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:09.130 --> 00:12:11.730 real world and not something on top of it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:11.730 --> 00:12:14.656 It's not something that transcends the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:14.660 --> 00:12:16.550 they're part of it, and so this
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:16.550 --> 00:12:17.890 distinction between fact and value.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:17.890 --> 00:12:20.487 And all of these distinctions can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:20.487 --> 00:12:22.719 analytically useful for certain purposes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:22.720 --> 00:12:25.541 But they're myths when we reify them
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:25.541 --> 00:12:28.820 into kind of metaphysical conditions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:28.820 --> 00:12:31.068 Or sometimes we fosters,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:31.068 --> 00:12:33.227 called ontologically different conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:33.227 --> 00:12:36.496 Same is true of good and evil.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:36.500 --> 00:12:39.452 That there's some pure good and some pure

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:39.452 --> 00:12:42.479 evil and and near the twain shall meet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:42.480 --> 00:12:43.752 And the reality is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:43.752 --> 00:12:46.279 it's a weird mixture of all of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:46.280 --> 00:12:48.898 And what makes things good and evil

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:48.898 --> 00:12:52.360 can be purposeful as much as anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:52.360 --> 00:12:55.528 Free and enslaved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:55.530 --> 00:12:56.850 Are we all completely free?

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:56.850 --> 00:12:59.278 Is there something situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:12:59.278 --> 00:13:01.491 and complete enslavement again?

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:01.491 --> 00:13:05.494 These are myths of a of a certain kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:05.494 --> 00:13:08.383 binary or dyad, substance and accidents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:08.383 --> 00:13:14.480 order and chaos, spirit matter, mind body.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:14.480 --> 00:13:17.378 Right or Diet Coke and Diet Pepsi?

NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:17.380 --> 00:13:18.736 OK, that's really not a myth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:18.740 --> 00:13:21.078 'cause everybody knows Diet Coke is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:21.078 --> 00:13:23.698 real thing and diet Pepsi is just a sad,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939499233913044

00:13:23.700 --> 00:13:25.008 sad, sad imitation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812012246666667

00:13:27.140 --> 00:13:30.350 But in all seriousness that this
NOTE Confidence: 0.812012246666667

00:13:30.350 --> 00:13:34.320 idea of binary is is a way we help
NOTE Confidence: 0.812012246666667

00:13:34.320 --> 00:13:37.659 order our world and make a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.812012246666667

00:13:37.659 --> 00:13:39.832 complex world much easier to handle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812012246666667

00:13:39.832 --> 00:13:41.901 And again, for certain analytic
NOTE Confidence: 0.812012246666667

00:13:41.901 --> 00:13:43.849 purposes, we absolutely should.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86753788375

00:13:46.240 --> 00:13:49.330 Continue to to recognize these
NOTE Confidence: 0.86753788375

00:13:49.330 --> 00:13:52.942 kinds of distinctions, but we can't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86753788375

00:13:52.942 --> 00:13:55.278 Then we shouldn't then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86753788375

00:13:55.280 --> 00:13:58.658 Determine that those distinctions map onto.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84748956

00:14:00.690 --> 00:14:06.284 Map onto a certain trueness of complete.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84748956

00:14:06.284 --> 00:14:10.320 And utter difference in the real world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:12.580 --> 00:14:13.636 And of course we see this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:13.640 --> 00:14:17.465 Then in the myth of gender binary as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:17.470 --> 00:14:18.870 and you can read these quotes as I
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:18.870 --> 00:14:21.330 go through, but right we we talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:21.330 --> 00:14:25.270 about male and female men and women,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:25.270 --> 00:14:29.515 boys and girls, masculine and feminine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:29.515 --> 00:14:33.505 as if these are distinctions that
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:33.505 --> 00:14:37.658 connect and only distinctions to be made,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:37.660 --> 00:14:41.654 that there is no middle ground. No other.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:41.654 --> 00:14:44.993 There are only male and female and
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:44.993 --> 00:14:48.535 you can see in quotes and this these
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:48.535 --> 00:14:51.085 quotes are being pulled from the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:51.090 --> 00:14:54.486 Not just recent controversies of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:54.490 --> 00:14:58.798 the recent NCA swim championships
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:14:58.798 --> 00:15:00.346 with Lea Thompson,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:00.350 --> 00:15:02.570 but but other kinds of situations
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:02.570 --> 00:15:04.510 that we've been talking about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:04.510 --> 00:15:06.850 but the in our culture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:06.850 --> 00:15:09.888 But these these quotes kind of bring
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:09.888 --> 00:15:12.880 up this same idea and myth that
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:12.880 --> 00:15:15.706 ideology is trans women or women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:15.710 --> 00:15:18.050 But then there's the biological part.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:18.050 --> 00:15:21.658 The idea, the idea ideology is not fact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:21.660 --> 00:15:24.677 Is not a fact that the idea,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:24.680 --> 00:15:26.168 the ideology is not a fact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:26.170 --> 00:15:30.090 It is not a fact that trans women are women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:30.090 --> 00:15:31.035 The fact is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:31.035 --> 00:15:32.925 biological man is a biological man.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:32.930 --> 00:15:35.345 A biological woman is a biological woman.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:35.350 --> 00:15:38.446 Little thing called science and DNA.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:15:38.450 --> 00:15:40.370 See, but here's the thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:40.370 --> 00:15:42.382 And philosophers know this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:42.382 --> 00:15:45.400 And the rest of us should.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:45.400 --> 00:15:48.240 And that is when we talk about things
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:48.240 --> 00:15:50.699 like biological woman and biological man.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:50.700 --> 00:15:53.100 We're already.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:53.100 --> 00:15:55.984 Talking about conceptions about
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:55.984 --> 00:15:58.868 impressions and not observations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:15:58.870 --> 00:16:01.708 the observation might be the DNA
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:01.708 --> 00:16:04.480 or the chromosomes or whatever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:04.480 --> 00:16:07.680 And and the fact that we map these
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:07.680 --> 00:16:09.767 onto distinct categories we call
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:09.767 --> 00:16:13.039 men and women is a thing that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:13.039 --> 00:16:15.734 do as human beings as a community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:15.740 --> 00:16:18.900 As a social consensus,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667
00:16:18.900 --> 00:16:22.140 it is not necessarily mapped onto
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:22.140 --> 00:16:23.512 the whole of reality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:23.512 --> 00:16:25.227 Because in point of fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:25.230 --> 00:16:28.317 since the dawn of the human race,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:28.320 --> 00:16:31.062 there hasn't always just been ** and XY.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:31.062 --> 00:16:32.406 There have been X,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:32.410 --> 00:16:37.149 XY and other kinds of chromosome conditions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:37.150 --> 00:16:40.503 and it's not as if those people
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:40.503 --> 00:16:42.630 aren't people and human.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:42.630 --> 00:16:46.068 But we call them aberrations or
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:46.068 --> 00:16:49.671 abnormal or something like that rather
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:49.671 --> 00:16:53.899 than recognizing that they may be variants.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:53.900 --> 00:16:56.085 Within the normal range of
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:56.085 --> 00:16:58.940 what it means to be human?
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:16:58.940 --> 00:17:01.073 And of course means love to bring up this
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:01.073 --> 00:17:03.176 myth right in the world of social media.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:03.180 --> 00:17:04.140 And I thought them hippie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:04.140 --> 00:17:07.832 Big baby boomers were were bad, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:07.832 --> 00:17:09.464 They at least knew the gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:09.464 --> 00:17:11.140 was gender and all that stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:11.140 --> 00:17:12.169 But they didn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:12.169 --> 00:17:15.045 We never did and you can go back

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:15.045 --> 00:17:17.824 through history and you can see the

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:17.824 --> 00:17:20.646 many times in which history shows us

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:20.650 --> 00:17:23.912 that human beings all along have lived

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:23.912 --> 00:17:26.535 trying to understand what it meant

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:26.535 --> 00:17:29.188 for them to live their lives under

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:29.276 --> 00:17:32.700 certain social morays of 1 gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:32.700 --> 00:17:36.550 or another or some fluidity therein.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:36.550 --> 00:17:40.575 And and the fact that we continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:40.575 --> 00:17:45.549 to reify this reify this binary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:45.550 --> 00:17:50.150 It is troubling when you look at reality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:50.150 --> 00:17:52.366 So why do I call this a myth?
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:52.370 --> 00:17:55.136 I call this a myth because because
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:55.136 --> 00:17:58.818 let's let me be quite transparent here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.923802861666667

00:17:58.820 --> 00:18:00.620 I call this a myth because.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:02.800 --> 00:18:06.041 It's I have a particular worldview what
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:06.041 --> 00:18:08.920 the Germans call a Weltanschauung.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:08.920 --> 00:18:12.004 I have a particular worldview in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:12.004 --> 00:18:13.814 worldview differs from other people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:13.820 --> 00:18:16.564 those the the worldview of the myth of
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:16.564 --> 00:18:19.797 the the worldview of Pleasantville right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:19.800 --> 00:18:22.578 And whether I from my standpoint,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:22.580 --> 00:18:24.872 Pleasantville is a myth
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:24.872 --> 00:18:27.164 from the Pleasantville IANS.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:27.170 --> 00:18:28.328 They didn't see it that way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:28.330 --> 00:18:29.978 at least not initially.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:18:29.978 --> 00:18:30.956 Now, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:30.956 --> 00:18:33.870 neither of our will do is live in a vacuum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:33.870 --> 00:18:37.590 Our worldviews deal with one another.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:37.590 --> 00:18:39.648 And so part of the challenge is
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:39.648 --> 00:18:41.821 always going to be that different
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:41.821 --> 00:18:43.856 human beings will hold different
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:43.856 --> 00:18:46.493 worldviews and at some point I can't
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:46.493 --> 00:18:47.897 necessarily argue someone else
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:47.897 --> 00:18:51.750 out of their own worldview, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:51.750 --> 00:18:53.730 As long as we live together,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:53.730 --> 00:18:56.530 we must account for each others worldviews.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:56.530 --> 00:18:57.750 We must talk about them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:18:57.750 --> 00:19:01.047 We must deal with them when they
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:19:01.047 --> 00:19:02.460 come into conflict.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:19:02.460 --> 00:19:05.526 My worldview comes from my study
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:19:05.526 --> 00:19:08.440 of folks like American philosopher
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:08.440 --> 00:19:11.826 William James who talked about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:11.826 --> 00:19:15.300 idea that experience is like a stream.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:15.300 --> 00:19:17.280 Everflowing and contiguous
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:17.280 --> 00:19:19.920 continuous and in fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:19.920 --> 00:19:22.510 when we carve up experience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:22.510 --> 00:19:26.092 we do so for analytic purposes when there is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:26.100 --> 00:19:28.977 when it hits a rock and splits,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:28.980 --> 00:19:30.925 it's the irritation of doubt
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:30.925 --> 00:19:33.659 that comes up and says how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:33.659 --> 00:19:35.777 we reroute and go around this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:35.780 --> 00:19:37.598 It creates a question for us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:37.600 --> 00:19:39.820 and thus we may analyze our
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:39.820 --> 00:19:41.300 world in various ways,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:41.300 --> 00:19:43.855 but it's still a flowing continuous stream.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:43.860 --> 00:19:44.829 It is artificial.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8289019358333333

00:19:44.829 --> 00:19:47.090 You might say that we break up

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:47.165 --> 00:19:49.265 experience in different ways in order

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:49.265 --> 00:19:52.290 for us to live our lives successfully,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:52.290 --> 00:19:54.470 so we must do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:54.470 --> 00:19:56.714 But any particular cut or break

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:56.714 --> 00:19:59.439 in the stream of experience is

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:19:59.439 --> 00:20:02.690 for particular purpose. It isn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:02.690 --> 00:20:04.708 It isn't any.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:04.708 --> 00:20:07.696 One particular cut is not necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:07.696 --> 00:20:09.190 a necessary cut,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:09.190 --> 00:20:12.250 it is one that we use in order to move on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:12.250 --> 00:20:13.786 And that's my worldview.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:13.786 --> 00:20:15.706 And so in that worldview.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:15.710 --> 00:20:21.654 These ideas of true binary Ness of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:21.654 --> 00:20:24.809 complete complete separation between

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:24.809 --> 00:20:28.824 concepts or genders or whatever.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:20:28.830 --> 00:20:31.610 Whatever the issue is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:31.610 --> 00:20:34.766 That kind of split actually is
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:34.766 --> 00:20:37.943 that just doesn't doesn't fit well
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:37.943 --> 00:20:41.260 with my worldview and I want to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:41.260 --> 00:20:43.110 transparent about that up front.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:43.110 --> 00:20:44.830 Well up front ish.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:44.830 --> 00:20:47.730 I've been talking for awhile already so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:47.730 --> 00:20:48.867 So for me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:48.867 --> 00:20:51.520 the idea that there is an existence
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:51.609 --> 00:20:54.513 of a non binary fluidity in life is
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:54.513 --> 00:20:57.466 part and parcel of what it means to
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:20:57.470 --> 00:21:00.641 see the world as a continuous streams
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:21:00.641 --> 00:21:03.050 of experience and that even biology.
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:21:03.050 --> 00:21:04.310 Again as I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:21:04.310 --> 00:21:08.010 historically we know biologically
NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333
00:21:08.010 --> 00:21:10.665 human beings haven't just been

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:10.665 --> 00:21:13.870 one or two different sets of

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:13.870 --> 00:21:16.570 biological maps of genetic maps.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:16.570 --> 00:21:18.271 They just haven't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:18.271 --> 00:21:22.240 And and just because most people fit

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:22.351 --> 00:21:25.085 into one of two genetic mappings doesn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:25.085 --> 00:21:28.759 mean that those are the only two that matter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:28.760 --> 00:21:30.428 and that's how we've done done

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:30.428 --> 00:21:31.780 this in our world is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:31.780 --> 00:21:37.205 We've turned it into what matters is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:37.210 --> 00:21:38.360 Men or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:38.360 --> 00:21:42.108 Right or XY and women ** right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:42.108 --> 00:21:43.300 and that's what matters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:43.300 --> 00:21:43.926 And again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:43.926 --> 00:21:45.178 is that what matters?

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:45.180 --> 00:21:47.380 It's interesting when you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.828901935833333

00:21:47.380 --> 00:21:48.700 these discussions because
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:21:48.700 --> 00:21:51.356 at some point people will talk about well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:21:51.360 --> 00:21:53.830 what matters is, say, genitalia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:21:53.830 --> 00:21:55.855 Or maybe it matters how
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:21:55.855 --> 00:21:57.475 we're perceived by others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:21:57.480 --> 00:21:59.430 Or maybe it matters about genetics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:21:59.430 --> 00:22:01.206 So what do we even mapping
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:22:01.206 --> 00:22:03.220 onto when we map onto these?
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:22:03.220 --> 00:22:06.300 When we try to map our conceptual
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:22:06.300 --> 00:22:08.969 categories onto something we think is more?
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:22:08.970 --> 00:22:09.924 Solid in meal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85872255375

00:22:09.924 --> 00:22:12.150 more scientific as that quote had it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:22:14.830 --> 00:22:16.860 Something to recognize as we
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:22:16.860 --> 00:22:19.769 kind of move closer to than some.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:22:19.770 --> 00:22:22.087 Some of the further comments as opposed
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:22:22.087 --> 00:22:24.999 to the background here is that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:24.999 --> 00:22:28.257 is a reality to gender diversity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:28.260 --> 00:22:29.880 We may only say look,
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:29.880 --> 00:22:32.976 you may only turn to me and say
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:32.980 --> 00:22:35.829 what you call the reality of gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:35.829 --> 00:22:37.602 diversity are different expressions
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:37.602 --> 00:22:40.500 of experiences that that person have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:40.500 --> 00:22:42.024 but in fact that's not the
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:42.024 --> 00:22:43.040 reality of the diversity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:43.040 --> 00:22:44.550 'cause the diversity either comes
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:44.550 --> 00:22:46.560 in the genetics or it doesn't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:46.560 --> 00:22:48.765 And what's very interesting about
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:48.765 --> 00:22:52.617 that is even as we get into in a
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:52.617 --> 00:22:54.957 second some state laws and stuff
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:55.045 --> 00:22:57.589 that are that are designed to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666
00:22:57.590 --> 00:23:01.630 To curb or or eliminate
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:01.630 --> 00:23:05.154 transgender care for children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:05.154 --> 00:23:06.916 For teenagers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:06.920 --> 00:23:10.588 even those even some of those laws
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:10.588 --> 00:23:13.410 within their definitions define gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:13.410 --> 00:23:18.018 as as a cultural experiential category,
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:18.020 --> 00:23:21.175 not as not necessarily as
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:21.175 --> 00:23:23.699 a category of genetics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:23.700 --> 00:23:26.129 So there is still the rest recognition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:26.130 --> 00:23:28.220 The gender is this cultural.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:28.220 --> 00:23:30.240 Category and if that's true,
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:30.240 --> 00:23:34.258 then we need to recognize that culturally
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:34.260 --> 00:23:36.680 people are telling us something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.826314509166666

00:23:36.680 --> 00:23:39.368 And what we are learning is that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:41.420 --> 00:23:44.762 Teenagers, people you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:44.762 --> 00:23:46.578 even younger than teenagers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:46.580 --> 00:23:48.056 but at least teenagers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:48.056 --> 00:23:49.532 when they're when they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:49.532 --> 00:23:51.607 surveyed at a clip of almost 10%,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:51.610 --> 00:23:55.314 are willing to tell us that they experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:55.314 --> 00:23:58.960 themselves as gender diverse, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:23:58.960 --> 00:24:02.140 Or within the gender diverse universe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:02.140 --> 00:24:05.556 And. If 10% of them are willing to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:05.556 --> 00:24:08.432 tell us that within a culture that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:08.432 --> 00:24:11.178 lives primarily by this myth of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:11.178 --> 00:24:13.727 binary and the frustration and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:13.727 --> 00:24:16.889 struggles that such a culture creates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:16.890 --> 00:24:18.924 you have to imagine that it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:18.924 --> 00:24:20.280 actually higher than that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:20.280 --> 00:24:23.598 Because it would be hard for those,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:23.600 --> 00:24:25.266 it would be hard for many people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:25.266 --> 00:24:27.140 to be able to say that even

NOTE Confidence: 0.9288766

00:24:27.140 --> 00:24:28.244 in an anonymous survey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:31.020 --> 00:24:33.900 So that gets us to the current legal
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:33.900 --> 00:24:35.580 landscape, and I fear that the next
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:35.580 --> 00:24:37.178 button I'm going to hit is going
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:37.178 --> 00:24:39.006 to screw up and not look nearly as
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:39.006 --> 00:24:40.989 pretty as it should, so I'll get.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:40.989 --> 00:24:43.460 I'll hop into this slide very quickly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:43.460 --> 00:24:45.308 but the legal landscape is very
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:45.308 --> 00:24:47.211 important because in the last few
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:47.211 --> 00:24:49.367 years in particular in my state is
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:49.367 --> 00:24:51.160 paradigmatic in this state of Arkansas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:51.160 --> 00:24:52.879 And so we'll get to that in a second.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:52.880 --> 00:24:54.338 But in the last few years,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:54.340 --> 00:24:56.412 the legal landscape has changed greatly when
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:56.412 --> 00:24:59.990 it comes to transgender care for minors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:24:59.990 --> 00:25:03.567 So in just the last few years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:03.570 --> 00:25:08.291 three States and I have passed different

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:08.291 --> 00:25:14.598 kinds of laws that limit or eliminate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:14.600 --> 00:25:17.696 Care transgender care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:17.696 --> 00:25:22.856 medical or surgical for minors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:22.860 --> 00:25:24.980 and all of these states.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:24.980 --> 00:25:27.374 Sorry for how how this all pumped up today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:27.380 --> 00:25:30.075 All of these states have are attempting

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:30.075 --> 00:25:33.260 in this year in 2022 to do the same.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:33.260 --> 00:25:34.436 Some haven't made it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:34.436 --> 00:25:35.906 I've already been withdrawn or

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:35.906 --> 00:25:37.699 died in committee or didn't pass,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:37.700 --> 00:25:40.570 but many of them are still working their

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:40.570 --> 00:25:42.495 way through their state legislatures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:42.500 --> 00:25:43.328 Some will not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:43.328 --> 00:25:45.620 Some of these on this list won't pass.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:25:45.620 --> 00:25:46.992 Some of these were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:25:46.992 --> 00:25:50.220 And so more and more states are doing this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:25:50.220 --> 00:25:52.884 What we know is that since 2018,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:25:52.884 --> 00:25:56.028 about 670 anti LGBTQ bills were
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:25:56.028 --> 00:25:58.920 filed by state legislators.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:25:58.920 --> 00:26:03.376 And just in this year alone, 240 were filed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:03.376 --> 00:26:06.122 And roughly 50,000 teens
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:06.122 --> 00:26:08.926 could lose medical care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:08.930 --> 00:26:11.604 We could use medical care for their
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:11.610 --> 00:26:15.090 for their concerns about transgender
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:15.090 --> 00:26:19.978 experience and and considerations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:19.980 --> 00:26:22.059 If all these states actually passed laws,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:22.060 --> 00:26:24.160 and that's a that's a conservative
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:24.160 --> 00:26:26.448 estimate on how many really are affected.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:26.448 --> 00:26:28.120 In fact, in the state of Arkansas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:26:28.120 --> 00:26:33.550 the numbers roughly about 1500 that have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:33.550 --> 00:26:36.840 seeking care in the last couple of years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:36.840 --> 00:26:39.432 So like I said, unfortunately my

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:39.432 --> 00:26:41.999 state is paradigmatic in this move,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:42.000 --> 00:26:43.244 and they passed what

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:43.244 --> 00:26:44.799 they called the SAFE Act.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:44.800 --> 00:26:46.516 I'm not so sure about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:46.520 --> 00:26:49.948 Save adolescents from experimentation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:49.950 --> 00:26:53.380 which is also another terrible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:53.380 --> 00:26:55.300 clever rhetorical device,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:55.300 --> 00:26:56.580 politically used.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:56.580 --> 00:26:59.970 But unfortunately I think inaccurate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:26:59.970 --> 00:27:02.210 And that law and several other states

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:02.210 --> 00:27:04.447 have taken this as the paradigm law.

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:04.450 --> 00:27:06.004 So they are trying to pass

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:06.004 --> 00:27:07.889 this same law in other states,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:07.890 --> 00:27:09.795 physician or health care professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:09.795 --> 00:27:11.700 shall not provide gender transition
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:11.757 --> 00:27:13.297 procedures to any individual under
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:13.297 --> 00:27:15.189 18 a physician or health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:15.189 --> 00:27:16.971 professional shall not refer any shall
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:16.971 --> 00:27:20.909 not refer any individual under 18.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:20.910 --> 00:27:22.650 To any health care professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:22.650 --> 00:27:24.042 for gender transition procedures,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:24.050 --> 00:27:25.570 and by the way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:25.570 --> 00:27:28.095 that's that also means referral
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:28.095 --> 00:27:31.110 to out-of-state places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:31.110 --> 00:27:33.390 Gender transition procedures mean and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:33.390 --> 00:27:34.866 So what does this all mean?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:34.870 --> 00:27:38.938 It means alter or remove physical
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:38.938 --> 00:27:40.294 anatomical characteristics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9454591044444444

00:27:40.300 --> 00:27:41.960 Instill or create physiological

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:41.960 --> 00:27:43.205 or anatomical characteristics

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:43.205 --> 00:27:45.660 that resemble a sex different from

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:45.660 --> 00:27:47.200 the individuals biological sex,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:47.200 --> 00:27:48.706 including, without limitation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:48.706 --> 00:27:50.714 medical services that provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:50.714 --> 00:27:52.220 puberty blocking drugs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:52.220 --> 00:27:53.576 cross sex hormones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:53.576 --> 00:27:55.836 or other mechanisms to promote

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:55.836 --> 00:27:57.909 the development of feminizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:57.909 --> 00:27:59.553 or masculinizing masculinizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:27:59.553 --> 00:28:02.293 features in the opposite biological

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:28:02.366 --> 00:28:05.060 sets or genital or non genital

NOTE Confidence: 0.945459104444444

00:28:05.060 --> 00:28:06.407 gender reassignment surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:06.410 --> 00:28:11.008 That's our law. It was passed in 2011.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:11.008 --> 00:28:14.600 It was fairly quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:14.600 --> 00:28:16.586 The ACLU brought suit and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:16.586 --> 00:28:18.450 was suspended by the courts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:18.450 --> 00:28:21.570 and it is currently under suspension.
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:21.570 --> 00:28:25.188 However, it is most of our
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:25.188 --> 00:28:28.430 legal experts around the state.
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:28.430 --> 00:28:31.850 Believe that in fact it will.
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:31.850 --> 00:28:36.386 The courts will go ahead and allow it to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:36.390 --> 00:28:38.730 Allow it to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:38.730 --> 00:28:40.974 Go back well unsuspended and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:40.974 --> 00:28:44.306 allow it to be the law of the state.
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:44.310 --> 00:28:47.026 Of course, more students may come thereafter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:47.030 --> 00:28:51.095 but the moment it does we we would
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:51.095 --> 00:28:54.608 have to stop all all transgender
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:54.608 --> 00:28:59.010 based care for anyone under 18,
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:28:59.010 --> 00:29:02.010 even if parents if parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:02.010 --> 00:29:03.930 are supportive of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:03.930 --> 00:29:07.698 And as such, we've ended up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:07.700 --> 00:29:10.365 We've ended up limiting our

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:10.365 --> 00:29:13.268 gender or gender clinic at our

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:13.268 --> 00:29:15.188 Children's Hospital so that it

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:15.188 --> 00:29:17.530 only it's only seeing patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:17.530 --> 00:29:18.640 that it's already been seeing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:18.640 --> 00:29:21.130 It is not taking any new

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:21.130 --> 00:29:24.948 patients and and it's trying to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:24.950 --> 00:29:28.011 It's trying as best as possible to refer

NOTE Confidence: 0.818126441428571

00:29:28.011 --> 00:29:31.238 while the law still is not implant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:33.720 --> 00:29:35.358 Other states have tried different things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:35.360 --> 00:29:36.926 Texas was unable to pass such

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:36.926 --> 00:29:38.700 a law through its legislature,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:38.700 --> 00:29:42.466 so the Attorney General and the governor

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:42.466 --> 00:29:47.055 of the state decided to render an opinion

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:47.055 --> 00:29:50.030 on child maltreatment and determined
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:50.122 --> 00:29:53.017 that there the child maltreatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:53.017 --> 00:29:57.410 that that Jan Stander care should be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:29:57.410 --> 00:30:01.600 Should be interpreted as child
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:01.600 --> 00:30:04.600 maltreatment and so that that too
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:04.600 --> 00:30:07.970 has gone under suit in that state,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:07.970 --> 00:30:09.202 but that's the opinion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:09.202 --> 00:30:11.550 Now, of course it's a nonbinding opinion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:11.550 --> 00:30:16.068 but having said that, it it means that the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:16.070 --> 00:30:18.405 The state based prosecution Attorney
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:18.405 --> 00:30:21.265 Generals Office is willing to try
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:21.265 --> 00:30:23.983 prosecute anyone who provides or refers
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:23.983 --> 00:30:26.968 for transgender care in the state of Texas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:26.970 --> 00:30:29.406 Other states are now trying to write
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:29.406 --> 00:30:31.470 legislation that puts that in as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:31.470 --> 00:30:32.586 I think Idaho,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:32.586 --> 00:30:34.446 or if I'm not mistaken,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:34.450 --> 00:30:36.081 is a state using that kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:36.081 --> 00:30:36.780 language in there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:36.780 --> 00:30:40.476 But what few states are trying to do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:40.480 --> 00:30:42.041 All of this is very interesting because

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:42.041 --> 00:30:43.717 when you do a public opinion poll,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:43.720 --> 00:30:45.982 what you learn is that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:45.982 --> 00:30:47.959 fact majority of Americans,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:47.959 --> 00:30:50.091 regardless of their political

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:50.091 --> 00:30:52.520 stripe majority of Americans,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:52.520 --> 00:30:55.405 actually believe that states shouldn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:55.405 --> 00:30:58.810 pass laws in relationship to this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:30:58.810 --> 00:31:01.456 That the government should should not step

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:31:01.456 --> 00:31:04.727 in and let medicine take care of itself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:31:04.730 --> 00:31:06.560 so I think that's an important

NOTE Confidence: 0.934730205

00:31:06.560 --> 00:31:08.160 context to keep in mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.953463301428571

00:31:12.620 --> 00:31:14.328 That leads us then to this question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:16.940 --> 00:31:19.815 States are stepping in and
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:19.815 --> 00:31:22.502 saying medicine and health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:22.502 --> 00:31:25.142 providers shouldn't be doing this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:25.150 --> 00:31:27.838 And part of this is raised because of
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:27.838 --> 00:31:30.619 a view that says that this shouldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:30.619 --> 00:31:33.110 even be a medical issue then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:33.110 --> 00:31:35.252 In fact, when you call it child
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:35.252 --> 00:31:36.849 abuse or something like that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:36.850 --> 00:31:41.659 it would render it a non medical.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:41.660 --> 00:31:44.924 Non medical condition and any medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:44.924 --> 00:31:47.985 response would be inappropriate in such case.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:47.985 --> 00:31:49.165 So the question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:49.170 --> 00:31:51.305 does it fall under the umbrella medicine?
NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:51.310 --> 00:31:52.778 Does transgender care fall

NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:52.778 --> 00:31:54.246 under the umbrella medicine?

NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:54.250 --> 00:31:56.460 And I think what I want to do is follow

NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:56.520 --> 00:31:58.784 me carefully here because this can be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:31:58.784 --> 00:32:01.226 little bit challenging but I wanna I wanna.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936280391666667

00:32:01.230 --> 00:32:02.556 See if we can do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:05.080 --> 00:32:07.408 What is medicine?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:07.410 --> 00:32:09.000 I think it could be defined

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:09.000 --> 00:32:10.390 a number of different ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:10.390 --> 00:32:12.150 Some people define quite broadly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:12.150 --> 00:32:13.218 it's just well being.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:13.218 --> 00:32:14.553 Medicine is about well being,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:14.560 --> 00:32:16.848 but then that starts to bring in things

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:16.848 --> 00:32:19.350 like self help is self help and self help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:19.350 --> 00:32:20.334 Books and stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:20.334 --> 00:32:22.492 Is that medical care maybe not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:22.492 --> 00:32:24.597 So that starts to undermine
NOTE Confidence: 0.85635901

00:32:24.597 --> 00:32:25.860 that broad sense.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:29.280 --> 00:32:31.656 Some people defined it as living
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:31.656 --> 00:32:33.746 healthily or healthy living or
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:33.746 --> 00:32:35.490 helping people live healthily.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:35.490 --> 00:32:38.241 By the way, I've defined it that
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:38.241 --> 00:32:40.056 way in some of my own work,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:40.060 --> 00:32:41.416 but it does raise the question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:41.420 --> 00:32:42.840 So then what is health
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:42.840 --> 00:32:44.530 and how does how do we?
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:44.530 --> 00:32:46.644 What do we mean by health in
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:46.644 --> 00:32:48.320 relationship to living healthfully?
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:48.320 --> 00:32:50.420 Is it just well being
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:50.420 --> 00:32:52.520 or is it something else?
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:52.520 --> 00:32:54.146 But we could get more narrow
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:54.146 --> 00:32:55.480 and we could say no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:55.480 --> 00:32:57.100 Medicine is really just about

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:57.100 --> 00:32:58.720 dealing with illness and injury.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:32:58.720 --> 00:33:02.024 That's probably as narrow as we probably get.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:02.030 --> 00:33:04.302 But then you start to ask about things

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:04.302 --> 00:33:06.044 like what about primary preventative

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:06.044 --> 00:33:08.258 care or OB care or something?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:08.260 --> 00:33:09.796 Those aren't illnesses or

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:09.796 --> 00:33:11.716 injuries that we're dealing with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:11.720 --> 00:33:14.336 and we say it's under the umbrella medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:14.340 --> 00:33:15.501 So is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:15.501 --> 00:33:18.210 Is illness and injury really the correct

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:18.291 --> 00:33:21.077 way to think about what medicine is?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:21.080 --> 00:33:23.008 So let's broaden it a little bit more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:23.010 --> 00:33:23.223 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:23.223 --> 00:33:25.140 remember I'm kind of on record for a a

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:25.196 --> 00:33:27.236 broader definition like living healthfully,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:27.240 --> 00:33:30.376 but I'm trying to play this through
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:30.376 --> 00:33:33.812 to to see how narrow can we go
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:33.812 --> 00:33:35.958 with this definition and given
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:35.958 --> 00:33:40.080 how narrow we go if if we get it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:40.080 --> 00:33:42.418 In a narrow enough definition that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:42.418 --> 00:33:44.780 that that most people can agree to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:44.780 --> 00:33:46.788 would transgender care fall
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:46.788 --> 00:33:48.294 under that umbrella?
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:48.300 --> 00:33:50.148 And so if we said it's about illness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:50.150 --> 00:33:54.458 injuries, injury, and the prevention thereof.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:54.460 --> 00:33:56.544 The psychiatry count in
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:56.544 --> 00:33:58.628 that is cosmetic surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:33:58.630 --> 00:34:00.828 Count in that if we do that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:00.830 --> 00:34:02.910 but let's go ahead,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:02.910 --> 00:34:05.938 and I mean there's still questions about

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:05.938 --> 00:34:08.690 this narrow definition as the definition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:08.690 --> 00:34:11.105 but let's hold on to that for
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:11.105 --> 00:34:13.628 a second and then think about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:13.630 --> 00:34:16.126 Does trans you know where does
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:16.126 --> 00:34:18.250 transgender care fall in that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:18.250 --> 00:34:20.938 Is it in it is transgender
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:20.938 --> 00:34:22.282 identity and illness?
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:22.290 --> 00:34:22.865 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:22.865 --> 00:34:25.370 I think that's I think that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:25.370 --> 00:34:26.670 a problem that's a problematic
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:26.670 --> 00:34:28.390 way to think of it in general.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:28.390 --> 00:34:31.828 So if we held that medicine is about illness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:31.830 --> 00:34:33.550 injury, and prevention thereof,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:33.550 --> 00:34:35.270 it's a little hard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667
00:34:35.270 --> 00:34:38.063 I think it's does a disservice to
NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:38.063 --> 00:34:40.670 transgender identity to call it an illness,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:40.670 --> 00:34:43.370 though it does have physiologic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:43.370 --> 00:34:44.102 psychological,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:44.102 --> 00:34:48.494 and existential elements to it and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:48.500 --> 00:34:52.340 It may, it may have effects on all of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:52.340 --> 00:34:54.860 so it may then have something

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:54.860 --> 00:34:56.957 to do with prevention, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:56.957 --> 00:34:59.876 Does it result in injury and illness?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:34:59.880 --> 00:35:03.413 Does does transgender identity in

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:35:03.413 --> 00:35:06.444 our universe and and world does it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929277468666667

00:35:06.450 --> 00:35:07.450 Create

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:09.670 --> 00:35:13.334 a scope of of of conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:13.334 --> 00:35:14.870 that fall under medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:14.870 --> 00:35:18.748 I think there's no question about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:18.750 --> 00:35:20.796 And it's within that sphere that

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:20.796 --> 00:35:22.711 even the more narrow definition

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:22.711 --> 00:35:25.141 has to start acknowledging that

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:25.141 --> 00:35:28.990 transgender care matters, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:28.990 --> 00:35:32.196 And so can health care as what

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:32.196 --> 00:35:34.734 they do in their physiologic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:34.734 --> 00:35:36.630 psychological conditions of health care?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:36.630 --> 00:35:39.846 Can we help patients live healthfully?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:39.850 --> 00:35:43.210 Can we help patients?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:43.210 --> 00:35:45.900 Using the tools of healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:45.900 --> 00:35:46.520 transgender patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:46.520 --> 00:35:49.000 and I think the answer is clearly yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:49.000 --> 00:35:52.410 but I'm not the only one, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:52.410 --> 00:35:54.264 Different professional societies

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:54.264 --> 00:35:56.736 certainly think so right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:35:56.740 --> 00:36:00.028 Child and analysts, psychiatry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:00.028 --> 00:36:00.850 Pediatrics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:00.850 --> 00:36:03.705 endocrine society all recognize that
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:03.705 --> 00:36:07.845 translator youths are at risk of various
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:07.845 --> 00:36:10.830 of various conditions that they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:10.830 --> 00:36:13.490 identifying their their identity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:13.490 --> 00:36:16.412 Requires a response from health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:16.412 --> 00:36:18.989 that's affirming and supportive so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:18.989 --> 00:36:22.720 so in all of this professional societies
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:22.816 --> 00:36:25.616 within medicine are saying yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:25.620 --> 00:36:28.590 this is right. Go on, there's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:28.590 --> 00:36:30.040 These are just three examples.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:30.040 --> 00:36:31.288 There are many professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.933312752

00:36:31.288 --> 00:36:32.848 societies that that do this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:35.100 --> 00:36:37.795 And look, even if we just narrowly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:37.800 --> 00:36:39.555 and I'm not saying by any means we should.
NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:39.560 --> 00:36:41.975 But even if we just narrowly looked
NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:41.975 --> 00:36:44.740 at the issue of mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:44.740 --> 00:36:48.810 For you seeking transgender care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:48.810 --> 00:36:52.760 This is what we know. We know that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:52.760 --> 00:36:55.380 Transgender youths have high rates

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:55.380 --> 00:36:57.624 of depression, anxiety, self harm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:57.624 --> 00:36:59.614 and suicidality and multiple studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:36:59.614 --> 00:37:02.138 have done this and just showing you

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:37:02.138 --> 00:37:04.178 a couple but multiple studies have

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:37:04.178 --> 00:37:06.960 shown this right and you can see that

NOTE Confidence: 0.920129058571429

00:37:06.960 --> 00:37:09.670 versus the the rate among all teens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:11.770 --> 00:37:14.778 And the other thing we know is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:14.778 --> 00:37:17.472 that good gender affirming care

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:17.472 --> 00:37:21.070 actually helps reduce this aspect of of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:21.070 --> 00:37:23.860 Of kids lives that it helps

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:23.860 --> 00:37:26.390 reduce their depression,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:26.390 --> 00:37:29.482 anxiety, anxiety and suicidal

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:29.482 --> 00:37:32.450 suicidal ideations that seems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:32.450 --> 00:37:37.202 Central to the mission of medicine is to
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:37.202 --> 00:37:41.070 help reduce these kinds of bad outcomes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:41.070 --> 00:37:46.180 right? And that leads us then too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:46.180 --> 00:37:48.126 Not just to the question of whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:48.126 --> 00:37:49.633 or not transgender care falls
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:49.633 --> 00:37:51.178 under the umbrella of medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:51.180 --> 00:37:53.926 but what should we do in
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:53.926 --> 00:37:55.354 the clinical encounter?
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:55.354 --> 00:37:58.210 And how should clinicians respond to
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:37:58.210 --> 00:38:00.560 transgender children or children who
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:00.560 --> 00:38:03.787 are are gender diverse and and trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:03.787 --> 00:38:06.331 to think through and their experiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:06.331 --> 00:38:09.108 or work through their experience?
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:09.110 --> 00:38:11.494 So let's get this out of the way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:11.500 --> 00:38:12.552 Well, not up front,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:12.552 --> 00:38:14.130 but up front for this particular

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:14.180 --> 00:38:15.040 part of the talk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:15.040 --> 00:38:16.640 let's get this out of the way and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:16.640 --> 00:38:18.184 as an individual practitioner with

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:18.184 --> 00:38:20.004 laws and licensure guidelines allow

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:20.004 --> 00:38:22.451 you to opt out of providing direct

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:22.451 --> 00:38:24.116 patient care for transgender persons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:24.120 --> 00:38:25.533 adults or children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:25.533 --> 00:38:26.004 OK,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:26.004 --> 00:38:28.359 as an individual practitioner you

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:28.359 --> 00:38:30.640 can say I don't want to do that

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:30.640 --> 00:38:33.055 and you are protected to do so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:33.060 --> 00:38:35.310 It is within your legal and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:35.310 --> 00:38:37.270 licensure rights to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:37.270 --> 00:38:38.650 There's no question about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:38.650 --> 00:38:39.244 In fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:39.244 --> 00:38:41.026 in Arkansas we passed yet another
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:41.026 --> 00:38:43.400 law in the same year that we passed
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:43.400 --> 00:38:45.574 the quote UN quote Safe Act passed
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:45.574 --> 00:38:47.506 another law that expanded the idea
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:47.506 --> 00:38:49.962 of protection of the individual
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:49.962 --> 00:38:53.640 practitioner to refuse to provide such care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:53.640 --> 00:38:54.708 But please don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:54.708 --> 00:38:56.844 Don't these patients need the expertise
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:56.844 --> 00:38:59.639 in medical and mental health professionals?
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:38:59.640 --> 00:39:01.467 They need it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:01.467 --> 00:39:03.294 Whatever your particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:03.294 --> 00:39:05.730 values and worldviews are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:05.730 --> 00:39:08.318 Actual individuals are suffering.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:08.318 --> 00:39:12.200 Because of the conditions they're under,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:12.200 --> 00:39:13.684 the experiences they're having,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:13.684 --> 00:39:16.939 and you have an ability to help with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:16.940 --> 00:39:20.186 Whether you help it directly or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:20.190 --> 00:39:22.829 Or get them help from other experts

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:22.829 --> 00:39:26.267 who may be better positioned to do it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:26.270 --> 00:39:29.130 but walking away please don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:29.130 --> 00:39:31.128 And why shouldn't you walk away?

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:31.130 --> 00:39:33.422 Because the nature of medical relationships

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:33.422 --> 00:39:36.447 is the right healing action for this patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:36.450 --> 00:39:37.766 That's what it's about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:37.766 --> 00:39:39.411 It's about helping them reconnect

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:39.411 --> 00:39:40.649 with their community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:40.650 --> 00:39:42.560 their everydayness so that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:42.560 --> 00:39:44.470 can live their lives connected,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:44.470 --> 00:39:46.534 not disconnected and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:46.534 --> 00:39:48.598 It's about trust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:48.600 --> 00:39:50.816 Every patient that shows up at our door,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:50.820 --> 00:39:51.834 unless they're unconscious,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:51.834 --> 00:39:54.200 demonstrates even a little bit of trust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:54.200 --> 00:39:56.099 Even if they tell us they don't trust us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:56.100 --> 00:39:58.292 the fact that they show up at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:39:58.292 --> 00:40:00.458 door shows they have some trust that
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:00.458 --> 00:40:02.727 the parents of these use as well
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:02.727 --> 00:40:04.665 as these children are showing some
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:04.665 --> 00:40:07.128 trust and and it's fundamental to
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:07.128 --> 00:40:10.206 the relationship that you work on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:10.206 --> 00:40:12.593 healing action for this patient in
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:12.593 --> 00:40:14.231 order to help them reconnect with
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:14.231 --> 00:40:15.981 the community that they're part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:15.981 --> 00:40:17.733 our communities that they're part of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:17.740 --> 00:40:19.650 And that you do trust.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815

00:40:19.650 --> 00:40:22.086 So we must show them respect

NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:22.086 --> 00:40:22.898 and trustworthiness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:22.900 --> 00:40:24.370 that our actions are trustworthy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:24.370 --> 00:40:26.998 These are just the basic moral
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:26.998 --> 00:40:28.312 norms of medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:28.320 --> 00:40:30.688 This isn't specific or
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:30.688 --> 00:40:33.056 unique to transgender care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:33.060 --> 00:40:35.148 This is these are the moral
NOTE Confidence: 0.94729815
00:40:35.148 --> 00:40:36.540 Lawrence you buy into
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:36.613 --> 00:40:38.458 when you go into medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:38.460 --> 00:40:40.854 When you become a health care professional,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:40.860 --> 00:40:44.364 you respect and show test marilena's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:44.364 --> 00:40:46.196 through caring through truth, telling
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:46.196 --> 00:40:48.980 through confidentiality through fidelity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:48.980 --> 00:40:51.194 These are the kinds of moral
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:40:51.194 --> 00:40:53.560 norms that you should hold on to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:40:53.560 --> 00:40:55.610 And your goals of medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:40:55.610 --> 00:40:58.420 that aren't to cure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:40:58.420 --> 00:41:01.345 Because many of your patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:01.345 --> 00:41:03.100 like transgender immunes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:03.100 --> 00:41:06.516 Aren't in a situation where they need cure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:06.520 --> 00:41:08.410 they are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:08.410 --> 00:41:11.497 Your goal should help them live healthfully
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:11.497 --> 00:41:14.099 through the conditions that they live in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:14.100 --> 00:41:17.106 Think of disabled persons and say there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:17.106 --> 00:41:19.014 certain disabilities that never go away.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:19.020 --> 00:41:22.004 So is medicine not supposed to do anything?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:22.010 --> 00:41:25.020 No medicine provides the conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:25.020 --> 00:41:28.030 in which with those disabilities,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:28.030 --> 00:41:32.370 humans can live their best lives, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:32.370 --> 00:41:35.208 And transgender youths as transgender youth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:41:35.210 --> 00:41:36.052 transgender youth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:36.052 --> 00:41:39.420 should be able to live their best lives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:39.420 --> 00:41:41.389 But you may still resist, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:41.389 --> 00:41:43.342 And you might say look healing action
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:43.342 --> 00:41:45.866 is one thing, but gender firm care?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:45.866 --> 00:41:47.048 Not so sure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:47.050 --> 00:41:49.558 So what about D'assistance
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:49.558 --> 00:41:52.066 medical versus surgical responses?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:52.070 --> 00:41:53.870 Long term effects of treatments?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:53.870 --> 00:41:55.802 Or when parents and children disagree
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:55.802 --> 00:41:58.552 and this will finish out my talk as we go
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:41:58.552 --> 00:42:00.550 through these kind of what if scenarios?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:42:00.550 --> 00:42:02.965 What do you do if you're still
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:42:02.965 --> 00:42:05.646 not sure about these kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:42:05.646 --> 00:42:07.215 situations and conditions?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333
00:42:07.220 --> 00:42:08.216 Distance is this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:08.216 --> 00:42:09.876 It's controversial 'cause it has
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:09.876 --> 00:42:11.839 a couple of different missions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:11.840 --> 00:42:14.378 We don't really know about it and the and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:14.378 --> 00:42:16.857 the research on it is is questionable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:16.860 --> 00:42:19.596 but persistence is essentially children who
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:19.596 --> 00:42:23.159 don't persist in an interest to transition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:23.160 --> 00:42:27.220 So the how common is it for a child to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:27.334 --> 00:42:32.150 change their mind to change their insight to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:32.150 --> 00:42:37.292 to rethink their identity as they move along?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:37.292 --> 00:42:38.726 And some research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:38.730 --> 00:42:42.054 These three are examples of research
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:42.054 --> 00:42:45.709 that argues that distance is very common,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:45.710 --> 00:42:48.734 as high as 80% of children as they
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:48.734 --> 00:42:51.136 move through puberty will change,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:51.136 --> 00:42:53.128 will change their mind,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8510086033333333

00:42:53.130 --> 00:42:55.860 and decide that they really don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:42:55.860 --> 00:42:57.225 want to transition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:42:57.230 --> 00:42:57.644 However,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:42:57.644 --> 00:43:00.128 there's been careful work on this
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:00.128 --> 00:43:02.409 research that has questioned it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:02.410 --> 00:43:04.648 and if you read these particular
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:04.648 --> 00:43:06.950 articles by Newhook and Carrington,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:06.950 --> 00:43:08.950 you'll see some significant flaws
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:08.950 --> 00:43:10.950 in the research on persistence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:10.950 --> 00:43:11.472 Now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851008603333333
00:43:11.472 --> 00:43:13.038 let's be honest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375
00:43:15.760 --> 00:43:17.080 There may be significant
NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375
00:43:17.080 --> 00:43:18.878 flaws in maybe 80%, isn't it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375
00:43:18.878 --> 00:43:20.551 What if it turned out it was
NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375
00:43:20.551 --> 00:43:22.330 still 50% and the question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375
00:43:22.330 --> 00:43:25.502 does that mean we should not help and not
NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375

00:43:25.502 --> 00:43:28.058 provide medical care for these children?

NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375

00:43:28.060 --> 00:43:29.836 I think the answer is no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375

00:43:29.840 --> 00:43:31.040 it doesn't mean that because

NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375

00:43:31.040 --> 00:43:32.000 the focus is wrong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375

00:43:32.000 --> 00:43:33.440 If you're worried about

NOTE Confidence: 0.808399265375

00:43:33.440 --> 00:43:34.520 persistence versus d'assistance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:36.670 --> 00:43:39.498 What you should look at is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:39.498 --> 00:43:41.718 children are coming to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:41.720 --> 00:43:44.760 And what you were support as a health

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:44.760 --> 00:43:47.230 care provider and the question is how

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:47.230 --> 00:43:50.039 do we support them best in doing that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:50.040 --> 00:43:52.128 We get them good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:52.128 --> 00:43:55.260 We get them good mental health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:55.260 --> 00:43:57.284 Mental health support and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:57.284 --> 00:43:59.814 We may provide them some

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:43:59.814 --> 00:44:02.579 good medical support as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:02.580 --> 00:44:05.712 Some of the treatments you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:05.712 --> 00:44:07.278 about medicinal responses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:07.280 --> 00:44:10.178 like puberty blocking treatments or hormones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:10.180 --> 00:44:12.420 Right now there's some challenges with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:12.420 --> 00:44:14.484 They're not benign right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:14.484 --> 00:44:17.236 Bone density, fertility in our development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:17.236 --> 00:44:19.810 hypertension are all kind of question

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:19.883 --> 00:44:22.032 marks because we don't know all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:22.032 --> 00:44:24.382 the long term effects yet of starting

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:24.382 --> 00:44:26.723 this early in early in someone's

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:26.723 --> 00:44:28.928 life and and continuing through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:28.930 --> 00:44:30.706 We don't have the data yet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:30.710 --> 00:44:33.166 At the other side, there are some concerns,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:33.170 --> 00:44:35.438 but they're also not so high that

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:35.438 --> 00:44:37.718 we don't think we can correct for

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:37.718 --> 00:44:40.158 them with other medical options,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:40.158 --> 00:44:44.090 but we do, but we shouldn't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:44.090 --> 00:44:45.515 They're like puberty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:45.515 --> 00:44:47.415 Blocking is something that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:47.415 --> 00:44:48.365 reversible later,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:48.370 --> 00:44:49.707 so we could start that in whatever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:49.710 --> 00:44:51.606 But let's not we have we have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:51.606 --> 00:44:53.701 be clear with families and with
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:53.701 --> 00:44:54.868 the children themselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:54.870 --> 00:44:57.502 but this is not a benign process
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:44:57.502 --> 00:45:00.734 and there's no risk or no possible
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:00.734 --> 00:45:01.746 negative outcomes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:01.750 --> 00:45:02.313 However,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:02.313 --> 00:45:05.960 extent of those negative outcomes is unclear,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:05.960 --> 00:45:06.790 and frankly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:06.790 --> 00:45:10.339 not very high from what little data we have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:10.340 --> 00:45:12.302 Mental health responses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:12.302 --> 00:45:14.918 Counseling is extraordinarily important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:14.920 --> 00:45:17.032 and it's counseling to help support

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:17.032 --> 00:45:19.265 people who are challenged with what

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:19.265 --> 00:45:20.781 they're thinking and experiencing

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:20.781 --> 00:45:21.918 in their lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:21.920 --> 00:45:24.248 and especially in a culture that

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:24.248 --> 00:45:26.689 lives under the myth of binding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:26.690 --> 00:45:27.404 How do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:27.404 --> 00:45:30.260 how do I exist as a person who

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:30.360 --> 00:45:33.113 seems to be counter culture and

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:33.113 --> 00:45:34.178 not by my own choosing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:34.180 --> 00:45:36.400 at least not as it's experienced.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:36.400 --> 00:45:37.900 It's not experienced by these children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:37.900 --> 00:45:39.820 is as it's not their own.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:39.820 --> 00:45:43.772 Choosing challenge is good therapists
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:43.772 --> 00:45:46.460 as we lack good therapists for
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:46.542 --> 00:45:48.912 children in general and then talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:48.912 --> 00:45:51.560 talk about a topic this specific
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:51.560 --> 00:45:54.578 really hard to find good therapy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:54.580 --> 00:45:56.544 Social responses providers should
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:56.544 --> 00:45:59.490 use desired names and pronouns and
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:45:59.571 --> 00:46:02.315 sometimes parents will ask you not to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:02.320 --> 00:46:06.100 and in the face of that I think you have to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:06.100 --> 00:46:08.620 I think you I think you have to look
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:08.620 --> 00:46:11.391 at your patient and say my patient is
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:11.391 --> 00:46:14.010 asking me for this and this is not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:14.010 --> 00:46:15.200 But let's be really clear.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:15.200 --> 00:46:19.148 This is not something where you
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:19.148 --> 00:46:20.464 are affecting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:20.470 --> 00:46:21.990 You're affecting their long

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:21.990 --> 00:46:23.510 term Physiology or something,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:23.510 --> 00:46:26.275 so calling them with their names and

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:26.275 --> 00:46:27.885 pronouns isn't somehow violating

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:27.885 --> 00:46:30.015 the rights of the parents in

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:30.015 --> 00:46:31.550 these kinds of cases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:31.550 --> 00:46:34.246 this is supportive of

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:34.246 --> 00:46:36.268 the children themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:36.270 --> 00:46:37.894 There are, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:37.894 --> 00:46:39.112 surgical responses for

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:39.112 --> 00:46:41.109 the most part in ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:41.110 --> 00:46:43.666 We have argued that at Sept.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:43.670 --> 00:46:44.998 In very unusual cases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:44.998 --> 00:46:47.500 for the most part we would avoid

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:47.500 --> 00:46:49.260 surgical options until somebody

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:49.260 --> 00:46:52.117 reaches the age of majority to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:52.117 --> 00:46:53.863 able to make that decision for
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:53.863 --> 00:46:55.854 him or herself or themselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:55.854 --> 00:46:58.662 and so that's that's where we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.929052852

00:46:58.662 --> 00:47:02.750 come down on that, and so frankly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:02.750 --> 00:47:05.334 Like a lot of the legislators who passed
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:05.334 --> 00:47:08.178 the quote UN quote Safe Act in Arkansas
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:08.178 --> 00:47:10.682 really believed what they were doing
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:10.682 --> 00:47:12.706 was stopping surgical interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:12.710 --> 00:47:14.168 But in the state of Arkansas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:14.170 --> 00:47:16.310 we weren't doing surgical interventions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:16.310 --> 00:47:19.040 We were offering hormones and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:19.040 --> 00:47:21.264 puberty suppression. But we were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:21.264 --> 00:47:23.454 We weren't doing any surgeries
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:23.454 --> 00:47:26.484 here and most of most of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:26.484 --> 00:47:28.549 rhetoric was about was about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:28.550 --> 00:47:30.210 Doing surgery to genitalia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:30.210 --> 00:47:32.700 which just simply wasn't happening and

NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:32.772 --> 00:47:35.490 so part of this also comes down to what's

NOTE Confidence: 0.880746697307693

00:47:35.490 --> 00:47:37.936 really happening and what are the facts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:41.070 --> 00:47:43.358 One of the well last things I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:43.358 --> 00:47:45.744 to talk about are conflicts between

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:45.744 --> 00:47:48.360 parents and child when parents stay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:48.360 --> 00:47:51.096 They when the child wants to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:51.096 --> 00:47:53.605 move forward with say puberty

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:53.605 --> 00:47:56.570 suppression and parents do not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:47:56.570 --> 00:48:00.530 We have to we have to recognize that our

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:00.530 --> 00:48:03.090 society accepts and and supports parental

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:03.090 --> 00:48:05.760 authority over their own children, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:05.760 --> 00:48:10.160 That it's a social and legal standard that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:10.160 --> 00:48:13.032 That we then turn to parents and expect

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:13.032 --> 00:48:15.166 them to be governed normatively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:15.166 --> 00:48:17.646 Ethically by the best interest
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:17.646 --> 00:48:19.630 standard and their decisions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:19.630 --> 00:48:22.614 or would be limited by the harm principle,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:22.620 --> 00:48:25.070 that is, if their decisions are art
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:25.070 --> 00:48:26.896 imminently, harmful to the child,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:26.896 --> 00:48:28.741 their decisions should be limited
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:28.741 --> 00:48:30.768 in the state should step in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:30.770 --> 00:48:31.986 but what do we?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:31.986 --> 00:48:34.809 What do we think about the child's authority
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:34.809 --> 00:48:37.913 over their own experiences and bodies?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:37.913 --> 00:48:41.339 And some have argued because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:41.339 --> 00:48:43.872 benefits of the treatment are
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:43.872 --> 00:48:46.182 such that it reduces dysmorphic
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:46.182 --> 00:48:48.525 experiences and depression because it
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:48.525 --> 00:48:50.670 improves quality of life indicators.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:50.670 --> 00:48:53.070 Those benefits are so great that

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:53.070 --> 00:48:55.221 the child should have authority

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:55.221 --> 00:48:58.077 regardless of what the parent says.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:58.080 --> 00:48:58.603 And.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:48:58.603 --> 00:49:01.741 And others have argued that children

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:01.741 --> 00:49:04.836 actually have rights to be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:04.836 --> 00:49:07.226 to express their own developing

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:07.226 --> 00:49:11.970 autonomy and not to be harmed by.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:11.970 --> 00:49:13.755 By the avoidance of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:13.755 --> 00:49:14.826 kinds of treatments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:14.830 --> 00:49:16.524 but should be allowed to make these

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:16.524 --> 00:49:17.750 treatment decisions for themselves.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:17.750 --> 00:49:19.990 So in just the last few years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:19.990 --> 00:49:23.620 several people have been publishing on

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:23.620 --> 00:49:25.300 arguments that say children should be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:25.300 --> 00:49:27.120 to make this decision for themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:27.120 --> 00:49:29.400 at least when they hit the age of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84546316

00:49:29.400 --> 00:49:30.729 13 fourteen 15.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:33.480 --> 00:49:35.080 So where do I stand on all this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:35.080 --> 00:49:37.852 And we'll finish up with this and then we
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:37.852 --> 00:49:40.765 can have conversations on what you think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:40.770 --> 00:49:43.591 First, I say gender is a substantive
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:43.591 --> 00:49:45.872 if not fundamental aspect of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:45.872 --> 00:49:48.688 self and the self is a situated and
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:48.688 --> 00:49:50.828 mutable aspect of human beings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:50.830 --> 00:49:53.189 As such, gender is not something fixed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:53.190 --> 00:49:55.885 The certainly affected by by
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:55.885 --> 00:49:58.580 biology or genetics or nature,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:49:58.580 --> 00:50:01.415 and may demand attention and
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:01.415 --> 00:50:03.683 consideration throughout the lifespan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:03.690 --> 00:50:06.710 Children are early developing selves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:06.710 --> 00:50:08.454 physiologically, psychologically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:08.454 --> 00:50:11.070 socially and cognitively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:11.070 --> 00:50:13.470 As such, they will experience their

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:13.470 --> 00:50:16.320 developing selves and work and are working

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:16.320 --> 00:50:18.684 on understanding who they are becoming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:18.690 --> 00:50:19.015 Further,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:19.015 --> 00:50:21.615 they may lack the ability to act as

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:21.615 --> 00:50:23.802 fully a ton of individuals with regard

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:23.802 --> 00:50:25.922 to translating care individuals because

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:25.922 --> 00:50:28.348 they are still in those developmental

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:28.348 --> 00:50:30.243 in the throes of development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:30.250 --> 00:50:31.755 Parents are tasked with helping

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:31.755 --> 00:50:33.260 their children become the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:33.313 --> 00:50:34.933 versions of themselves by helping

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:34.933 --> 00:50:36.229 author their life stories,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:36.230 --> 00:50:37.910 and as such they're entitled to

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:37.910 --> 00:50:39.430 operate within their own values,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:39.430 --> 00:50:41.516 but also must listen to the developing
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:41.516 --> 00:50:43.370 interests and values of their children,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:43.370 --> 00:50:47.410 providing support for those experiences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:47.410 --> 00:50:49.636 Health care providers are under the
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:49.636 --> 00:50:52.025 ethical norm of helping persons live
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:52.025 --> 00:50:54.527 healthily using means at their disposal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:54.530 --> 00:50:55.910 To the disposal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:55.910 --> 00:50:57.750 Medicine to do so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:57.750 --> 00:50:58.376 As such,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:50:58.376 --> 00:51:00.567 they should stand at the ready to
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:00.567 --> 00:51:03.087 provide or refer those who can provide
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:03.087 --> 00:51:05.330 gender affirming care were appropriate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:05.330 --> 00:51:07.455 Kansas State the state should
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:07.455 --> 00:51:09.155 recognize parental authority while
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:09.155 --> 00:51:11.190 also protecting vulnerable individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:11.190 --> 00:51:13.770 from undue and identifiable harm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:13.770 --> 00:51:14.742 and as such,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:14.742 --> 00:51:17.010 it should allow families to work through
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:17.076 --> 00:51:19.431 the conflicts about about starting
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:19.431 --> 00:51:21.786 medical interventions in transgender care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:21.790 --> 00:51:22.890 I have to admit,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:22.890 --> 00:51:25.026 I'm still thinking about that one in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:25.026 --> 00:51:26.970 of where I'm ultimately going to come down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:26.970 --> 00:51:28.946 That's kind of where I stand right now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:28.950 --> 00:51:31.610 but also they should step in to
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:31.610 --> 00:51:33.270 protect children whose families
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:33.270 --> 00:51:35.500 turn abusive or negligent or.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:35.500 --> 00:51:39.826 Or or harmful towards their
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:39.826 --> 00:51:41.510 transgender children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625
00:51:41.510 --> 00:51:42.362 And further,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:42.362 --> 00:51:44.918 the state should not should not
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:44.918 --> 00:51:47.085 interfere with access to tender
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:47.085 --> 00:51:49.145 affirming care that it's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:49.145 --> 00:51:51.199 the states rule to do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:51.200 --> 00:51:54.475 'cause gender affirming care doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:54.475 --> 00:51:57.530 meet the does it meet the conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:57.530 --> 00:51:59.689 to blink to bring the police
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:51:59.689 --> 00:52:03.390 power of the state on board so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:52:03.390 --> 00:52:05.748 It was a whirlwind of information
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:52:05.748 --> 00:52:06.927 and and presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:52:06.930 --> 00:52:08.897 I thank you so much for your
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:52:08.897 --> 00:52:10.803 attention and time and I look
NOTE Confidence: 0.90627252625

00:52:10.803 --> 00:52:12.135 forward to the conversation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:14.450 --> 00:52:15.446 Thank you Michael.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:15.446 --> 00:52:17.106 That was an exceptional presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:17.110 --> 00:52:18.160 Very, very interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:18.160 --> 00:52:20.610 Lots of great ideas to talk about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:20.610 --> 00:52:22.686 I'm friends. I invite you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:22.686 --> 00:52:24.070 submit your questions through

NOTE Confidence: 0.83565475

00:52:24.129 --> 00:52:25.737 chat questions or comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:27.770 --> 00:52:30.186 So I I learned a lot from this talk, Michael.

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:30.186 --> 00:52:32.154 So let me let me just touch base

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:32.154 --> 00:52:34.787 on a couple of things one had to

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:34.787 --> 00:52:37.860 do with the with the SAFE Act.

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:37.860 --> 00:52:41.619 And it that that even bans referrals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:41.620 --> 00:52:44.840 which essentially, I guess,

NOTE Confidence: 0.943046624444444

00:52:44.840 --> 00:52:48.880 bans speech among physicians, yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:52:49.670 --> 00:52:52.330 This has been part of the argument

NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:52:52.330 --> 00:52:54.868 that's been raised to the courts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:52:54.870 --> 00:52:57.985 Yes, yes, that it becomes a first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:52:57.990 --> 00:53:00.839 It becomes a a form of First

NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:53:00.839 --> 00:53:02.347 Amendment violation, yes, but yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:53:02.347 --> 00:53:04.239 at this point we don't know where that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:53:04.239 --> 00:53:06.143 going to go until the courts you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.882041424285714

00:53:06.150 --> 00:53:07.734 until it runs its course in the courts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:08.750 --> 00:53:09.982 We've got a number of people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:09.982 --> 00:53:11.270 have things they want to ask and say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:11.270 --> 00:53:14.206 so I'm gonna I'm gonna get to it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:14.210 --> 00:53:16.496 1st I have. I'm not clear
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:16.496 --> 00:53:18.020 whether speaker is saying
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:18.095 --> 00:53:20.559 nonbinary identity is biological,
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:20.560 --> 00:53:22.360 just like male and female,
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:22.360 --> 00:53:23.998 or is it a cultural overlay
NOTE Confidence: 0.917563585333333

00:53:23.998 --> 00:53:25.630 on male and female biology?
NOTE Confidence: 0.846900483333333

00:53:26.520 --> 00:53:30.069 I don't think it's clear that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.846900483333333

00:53:30.069 --> 00:53:32.770 can separate those two neatly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846900483333333

00:53:32.770 --> 00:53:35.980 We don't know the full biological

NOTE Confidence: 0.8469004833333333

00:53:35.980 --> 00:53:37.585 conditions under which.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:40.070 --> 00:53:43.300 Non binary identity arises, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:43.300 --> 00:53:44.716 I mean I've got.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:44.716 --> 00:53:47.280 So I've got genetics colleagues that will

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:47.280 --> 00:53:50.248 tell me everything is genetics and so should.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:50.250 --> 00:53:52.392 So would also John Non binary identity

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:52.392 --> 00:53:54.437 have some sort of genetic component

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:54.437 --> 00:53:56.394 which we just haven't found? Now?

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:56.394 --> 00:53:58.050 Look, I don't know if that's true or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:53:58.050 --> 00:54:01.151 My point is that I don't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:54:01.151 --> 00:54:03.616 you can neatly define these

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:54:03.616 --> 00:54:06.738 things such that you can say ah

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:54:06.738 --> 00:54:08.770 priority that there is no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8200024

00:54:08.770 --> 00:54:10.420 Biological.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:13.170 --> 00:54:15.946 No biological connection with

NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:15.946 --> 00:54:19.202 these these concepts, but yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:19.202 --> 00:54:25.410 the concepts are primarily cultural social.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:25.410 --> 00:54:28.440 Social concepts and categories and
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:28.440 --> 00:54:32.882 whether or not they they map on to
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:32.882 --> 00:54:36.608 biology is less important to me than
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:36.608 --> 00:54:40.919 it than we have talked about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:40.920 --> 00:54:44.000 In the past, as part of our culture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.892601767142857

00:54:44.000 --> 00:54:46.370 So perhaps with your
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:54:46.380 --> 00:54:49.957 suggestion is if if we Child says I
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:54:49.957 --> 00:54:52.794 am I am a I am a boy even though I
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:54:52.794 --> 00:54:55.838 look like a girl I'm a I am a boy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:54:55.840 --> 00:55:00.460 In fact that the fact that the child
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:55:00.460 --> 00:55:02.750 perceives as such is more important than
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:55:02.750 --> 00:55:05.562 whether or not you can find a gene that
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:55:05.562 --> 00:55:07.402 dictates that this that this channel
NOTE Confidence: 0.545792598571429

00:55:07.402 --> 00:55:09.630 who is an ** chromosome who identifies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.44787773

00:55:11.520 --> 00:55:13.230 Now I look like this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.29647422

00:55:15.580 --> 00:55:18.088 Maybe absolutely nothing to

NOTE Confidence: 0.29647422

00:55:18.088 --> 00:55:21.900 be careful of. This is Mike

NOTE Confidence: 0.901160624375

00:55:21.990 --> 00:55:23.782 Mike. I don't know. I don't know if

NOTE Confidence: 0.901160624375

00:55:23.782 --> 00:55:25.526 I'm gonna ask Sam to chime in here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901160624375

00:55:25.530 --> 00:55:27.738 The sound is coming out. Very strange.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901160624375

00:55:27.738 --> 00:55:29.530 I don't know if that's just my computer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901160624375

00:55:29.530 --> 00:55:31.018 If Sam are you hearing that as well?

NOTE Confidence: 0.773365498333333

00:55:31.730 --> 00:55:33.068 Yeah, I'm hearing it as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.773365498333333

00:55:33.070 --> 00:55:34.663 I would just try to meeting but I can

NOTE Confidence: 0.773365498333333

00:55:34.663 --> 00:55:36.310 re coming back in real fast, yeah?

NOTE Confidence: 0.834777548

00:55:39.550 --> 00:55:41.230 Let's let's try it again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834777548

00:55:41.230 --> 00:55:42.330 If you could do better,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834777548

00:55:42.330 --> 00:55:43.776 like about 15 seconds to answer

NOTE Confidence: 0.834777548

00:55:43.776 --> 00:55:45.120 the question that I raised.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:55:47.110 --> 00:55:49.288 Yeah, can you hear me better?
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:55:49.290 --> 00:55:50.785 Yes, this sounds fine right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:55:50.785 --> 00:55:52.555 Sorry yeah I don't know right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:55:52.560 --> 00:55:53.488 I'm in my office.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:55:53.488 --> 00:55:55.690 Who knows what happens, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:55:55.690 --> 00:56:00.100 No, I think I think the answer is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:00.100 --> 00:56:05.470 that children look children may say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:05.470 --> 00:56:08.534 let me let me be careful when children
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:08.534 --> 00:56:11.070 say something about their experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:11.070 --> 00:56:13.940 I am not saying that that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:13.940 --> 00:56:15.873 definitive about who they are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:15.873 --> 00:56:17.854 Or even should who they should be
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:17.854 --> 00:56:20.207 or even who they are at this moment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:20.210 --> 00:56:23.024 But we should take it seriously right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:23.030 --> 00:56:25.333 And and take it seriously to
NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:25.333 --> 00:56:27.358 the extent that it doesn't matter

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:27.358 --> 00:56:29.612 to me so much what their what

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:29.686 --> 00:56:31.946 their chromosomes are telling me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:31.950 --> 00:56:34.194 I'm more concerned about what their

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:34.194 --> 00:56:36.695 experience is telling me and and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:36.695 --> 00:56:38.567 want to work through that because

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:38.567 --> 00:56:40.737 that's going to tell me more about

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:40.737 --> 00:56:42.924 how they're going to be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:42.924 --> 00:56:44.564 live their lives going forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:44.570 --> 00:56:47.216 And again, it may be that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.783793125

00:56:47.220 --> 00:56:48.828 50% of these children

NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:56:51.420 --> 00:56:53.408 quote UN quote flip back or whatever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:56:53.410 --> 00:56:56.090 right and and no longer have any can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:56:56.090 --> 00:56:57.182 Gender, gender differentiation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:56:57.182 --> 00:56:59.366 or gender dysphoria or whatever kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:56:59.366 --> 00:57:01.906 of term you want to use now, is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:01.906 --> 00:57:05.250 It doesn't matter to me at the moment
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:05.351 --> 00:57:10.340 that they're experiencing this. This.
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:10.340 --> 00:57:12.360 This way of viewing themselves,
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:12.360 --> 00:57:14.780 it matters, and then we have to work on it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:14.780 --> 00:57:16.908 It doesn't mean that I'm going to stick
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:16.908 --> 00:57:18.439 puberty suppression drugs in that moment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:18.440 --> 00:57:20.948 right? I mean, nor should we.
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:20.950 --> 00:57:23.838 But it does mean that I now need
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:23.838 --> 00:57:26.863 to be thinking medically and
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:26.863 --> 00:57:30.140 socially about how how the next,
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:30.140 --> 00:57:31.556 how the, how the next steps will be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:31.560 --> 00:57:34.920 and how we're going to help this child
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:34.920 --> 00:57:36.439 work through this and live their lives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.779910972857143

00:57:36.440 --> 00:57:37.900 right? So
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:37.930 --> 00:57:39.658 so I think one of the one of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:39.658 --> 00:57:41.069 fears that many informations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:41.070 --> 00:57:43.318 Have or some physicians may have is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:43.318 --> 00:57:44.790 we will, unless fears we live there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:44.790 --> 00:57:46.390 there is that we will make a mistake.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:46.390 --> 00:57:48.358 And of course the biggest mistakes

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:48.358 --> 00:57:50.616 that we make as physicians are

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:50.616 --> 00:57:52.816 mistakes that can't be reversed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:52.820 --> 00:57:54.773 So, so I've often told my trainees

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:54.773 --> 00:57:56.481 or students that you know if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:56.481 --> 00:57:58.305 come to a fork in the road and

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:57:58.305 --> 00:58:00.223 you're really not sure which path to

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:00.223 --> 00:58:01.656 take and you're completely stumped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:01.656 --> 00:58:03.673 And one seems equally good or equally

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:03.673 --> 00:58:05.720 bad to the other and you have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:05.720 --> 00:58:07.400 make a choice in that situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:07.400 --> 00:58:08.910 You're probably well advised to

NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:08.910 --> 00:58:10.739 make the choice that's most easily
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:10.739 --> 00:58:12.573 reversed in case you get it wrong.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:12.580 --> 00:58:14.848 This gets to I'm fascinated by a
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:14.848 --> 00:58:16.489 significant disparity in when you
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:16.489 --> 00:58:17.999 talked about the assistance when
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:17.999 --> 00:58:20.330 you said it could be as high as 80%,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:20.330 --> 00:58:21.354 but even if we say it was lower,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:21.360 --> 00:58:23.985 it was 50% right there was that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:23.990 --> 00:58:24.974 And yet,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:24.974 --> 00:58:27.926 adults who had gender affirming treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:27.930 --> 00:58:30.009 you give us a number that's less than 1%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:30.010 --> 00:58:31.090 Yes, yes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:31.090 --> 00:58:32.756 How do you reconcile these two very
NOTE Confidence: 0.829932923846154

00:58:32.756 --> 00:58:34.040 different pieces of information?
NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:34.650 --> 00:58:36.904 Well, I mean, hey, we're capturing that
NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:36.904 --> 00:58:39.294 data at very different times, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:39.294 --> 00:58:42.570 And so the the adult is an adult and

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:42.664 --> 00:58:45.634 their neurobiological development is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:45.634 --> 00:58:50.698 such that it's probably a more complete.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:50.700 --> 00:58:53.324 That you know then the child and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:53.324 --> 00:58:55.437 their experiences in life are more solid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:55.440 --> 00:58:57.520 so that they're that that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:58:57.520 --> 00:59:03.670 They probably are also able to situate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:03.670 --> 00:59:05.116 Their transgender identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:05.116 --> 00:59:09.011 Within the full scope of a larger range

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:09.011 --> 00:59:12.056 of experiences that they've had in life

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:12.056 --> 00:59:15.376 and think through that and thus come to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:15.380 --> 00:59:17.820 A certain comfort and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:17.820 --> 00:59:20.260 and solidity with that idea,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:20.260 --> 00:59:21.820 children are still working through it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:21.820 --> 00:59:24.326 And again I think to to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

00:59:24.326 --> 00:59:27.340 point of of right the the least,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:27.340 --> 00:59:30.060 the the the most reversible
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:30.060 --> 00:59:32.236 or the least impactful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:32.240 --> 00:59:34.105 Yeah, I think that's why
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:34.105 --> 00:59:35.970 you start with things like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:35.970 --> 00:59:39.230 Mental health support then maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:39.230 --> 00:59:41.186 puberty suppression right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:41.190 --> 00:59:41.878 And so?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:41.878 --> 00:59:44.071 Because these go reversible you don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:44.071 --> 00:59:46.780 go straight to surgery and it's why
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:46.853 --> 00:59:49.268 we argue in most ethics cases you
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:49.268 --> 00:59:51.665 know we wouldn't do surgery until
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:51.665 --> 00:59:53.805 they're able to make decisions
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:53.805 --> 00:59:56.380 for themselves by law and by and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:56.380 --> 00:59:58.181 hopefully by neuro development, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8045697133333333

00:59:58.181 --> 01:00:00.767 So, so that's it's not that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

01:00:00.770 --> 01:00:01.890 It's entirely up to date,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

01:00:01.890 --> 01:00:05.208 but most for most minors it is

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

01:00:05.208 --> 01:00:06.630 because of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

01:00:06.630 --> 01:00:08.000 And for that very reason,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

01:00:08.000 --> 01:00:09.704 for the very reason that you give work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804569713333333

01:00:09.710 --> 01:00:10.130 thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:10.140 --> 01:00:12.198 you. Thank you. So next question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:12.200 --> 01:00:15.384 The wording of the safe law was interesting

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:15.384 --> 01:00:17.985 because how how do they determine the

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:17.985 --> 01:00:19.790 child's biological gender to decide

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:19.851 --> 01:00:22.155 what procedures go against that gender,

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:22.160 --> 01:00:23.764 especially for intersex children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:23.764 --> 01:00:26.702 would this also prevent us from safe

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:26.702 --> 01:00:29.017 prescribing spironolactone to SIS males,

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:29.020 --> 01:00:31.057 which we do because it could cause

NOTE Confidence: 0.928624568333333

01:00:31.057 --> 01:00:33.029 a side effect of breast growth?
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:33.640 --> 01:00:34.764 Yeah, it's an egg.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:34.764 --> 01:00:35.888 It's an excellent question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:35.890 --> 01:00:37.048 and of course it's a law.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:37.050 --> 01:00:39.714 Written by people who don't necessarily
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:39.714 --> 01:00:42.422 have all the all the medical and
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:42.422 --> 01:00:44.730 scientific background and so right it it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:44.730 --> 01:00:48.654 It loses all the nuances so so the moment
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:48.654 --> 01:00:51.180 you, you're absolutely right, the law,
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:51.180 --> 01:00:52.468 if I remember correctly and forgive me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:52.470 --> 01:00:53.326 I don't have it right up in front
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:53.326 --> 01:00:55.290 of me right now, but a lot just
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:55.290 --> 01:00:57.090 just talks about the difference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:57.090 --> 01:00:58.350 The difference being
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:00:58.350 --> 01:01:00.030 gender and biological sex.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:00.030 --> 01:01:04.006 And those are and biological sex is is

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:04.006 --> 01:01:07.808 defined as of as your as your sex at birth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:07.810 --> 01:01:10.894 Right, it doesn't get into ** XY,

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:10.894 --> 01:01:12.350 XXY, it does right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:12.350 --> 01:01:13.869 It doesn't get into all of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:13.870 --> 01:01:16.803 and so it it lacks that ability

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:16.803 --> 01:01:19.009 to recognize that there are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:19.010 --> 01:01:19.670 There's right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:19.670 --> 01:01:21.587 there's all shades of color, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:21.587 --> 01:01:23.189 It's not just black and white,

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:23.190 --> 01:01:26.102 and and and so the law, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:26.102 --> 01:01:27.830 is is unable to speak to that clearly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:27.830 --> 01:01:29.747 And so then, what do you get into that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:29.750 --> 01:01:32.048 The implication in this question, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:32.048 --> 01:01:34.134 Is you get into interpretations that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:34.134 --> 01:01:36.656 going to have to be made at the court level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:36.660 --> 01:01:37.920 And now you're, you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:37.920 --> 01:01:40.202 Now you're going to court for all
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:40.202 --> 01:01:42.139 these other kinds of conditions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:42.140 --> 01:01:43.451 Because of that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:43.451 --> 01:01:45.605 that could become questionable, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:45.605 --> 01:01:46.415 I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:46.415 --> 01:01:47.630 that's the challenge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:47.630 --> 01:01:49.160 Whenever you turn these kinds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.72990930375

01:01:49.160 --> 01:01:50.810 things into laws and regulations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:01:51.510 --> 01:01:55.696 Thank you next a comment and then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:01:55.700 --> 01:01:57.373 Question so the comment was it sounds
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:01:57.373 --> 01:01:59.239 a lot like how we view pregnancy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:01:59.240 --> 01:02:02.986 This was regard, I think to not not an
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:02.986 --> 01:02:05.948 illness or injury but and and then the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:05.948 --> 01:02:08.090 The questioner says Doctor Dan Aaron
NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:08.157 --> 01:02:10.675 staffed writes the GID should have

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:10.675 --> 01:02:13.636 been referred to as GE D because all

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:13.636 --> 01:02:15.476 that was needed was incongruent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:15.480 --> 01:02:16.410 Gender expression.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:16.410 --> 01:02:18.735 For example, femininity and boys,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:18.740 --> 01:02:22.660 the 85% of disasters with the flawed

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:22.660 --> 01:02:25.359 diagnostic criteria were proto Gay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:25.360 --> 01:02:27.124 How does this align with your thoughts?

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:27.130 --> 01:02:28.422 On the diagnostic criteria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:28.422 --> 01:02:30.037 maybe you can help explain

NOTE Confidence: 0.897079292857143

01:02:30.037 --> 01:02:31.298 some of this as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92090475

01:02:31.650 --> 01:02:33.518 I probably cannot so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:36.060 --> 01:02:38.012 So the problem. So let me I'm going

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:38.012 --> 01:02:40.306 to step back 'cause I'm not sure I

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:40.306 --> 01:02:42.040 can answer this question directly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:42.040 --> 01:02:43.060 I'm not sure I'm smart enough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:43.060 --> 01:02:45.946 but but let me step back and say this and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:45.946 --> 01:02:48.457 maybe it'll get out a little bit of this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:48.460 --> 01:02:51.040 The issue with the desistance research

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:51.040 --> 01:02:53.900 is just this issue of definition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:53.900 --> 01:02:57.106 What counts as what counts as the

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:57.106 --> 01:02:59.859 the condition of what condition

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:02:59.859 --> 01:03:03.064 are we wondering about persisting?

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:03.070 --> 01:03:05.315 And and what would it mean, then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:05.315 --> 01:03:09.060 to desist right? So if the so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:09.060 --> 01:03:11.076 So if we are talking about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:11.076 --> 01:03:12.770 wide range of conditions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:12.770 --> 01:03:17.874 not all of which are the identity of of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:17.874 --> 01:03:21.794 Of say, assist female identifying

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:21.794 --> 01:03:25.570 then as trans male, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:25.570 --> 01:03:27.670 And just does kind of set of

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:27.670 --> 01:03:29.561 conditions and and one might think

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:29.561 --> 01:03:31.758 quote UN quote vice versa right if

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:31.758 --> 01:03:33.522 that's the set of conditions only

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:33.522 --> 01:03:35.850 and then ask does that persist?

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:35.850 --> 01:03:37.770 That's a different question

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:37.770 --> 01:03:39.690 than do people have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:39.690 --> 01:03:43.015 Do people do kids have a wide

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:43.015 --> 01:03:46.590 range of non gender conforming?

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:46.590 --> 01:03:49.000 Quotes right non gender conforming

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:49.000 --> 01:03:52.140 experiences and do those persist overtime?

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:52.140 --> 01:03:54.388 Because the answer is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:54.390 --> 01:03:57.232 A lot of kids have non gender

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:57.232 --> 01:03:58.870 conforming experiences that

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:03:58.870 --> 01:04:01.330 don't persist overtime right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:01.330 --> 01:04:04.805 And so then the number gets really big 8587%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:04.805 --> 01:04:05.980 Those kinds of things if

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:05.980 --> 01:04:07.339 that's what this is part of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:07.340 --> 01:04:10.268 what the arguments were in those who don't,
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:10.270 --> 01:04:11.800 who think the research was
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:11.800 --> 01:04:13.024 bad is the definitions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:13.030 --> 01:04:16.504 and all the things that fell under it don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:16.504 --> 01:04:20.550 really capture the set of conditions that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:20.550 --> 01:04:22.446 That matter to most of us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:22.450 --> 01:04:24.622 because most of us actually have
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:24.622 --> 01:04:26.070 those kinds of experiences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:26.070 --> 01:04:27.186 One sort or another, and then,
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:27.190 --> 01:04:28.830 depending on what you're capturing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:28.830 --> 01:04:31.230 Of course they don't persist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:31.230 --> 01:04:33.894 but if you're if you're wondering
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:33.894 --> 01:04:36.367 more about do transgender experiences
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:36.367 --> 01:04:38.230 and identity persist?
NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:38.230 --> 01:04:39.934 And that's narrowly defined,

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:39.934 --> 01:04:42.490 it probably does persist much more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:42.490 --> 01:04:44.156 This then gets back to your other

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:44.156 --> 01:04:45.230 to your other point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:45.230 --> 01:04:50.050 Mark that that if that persists

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:50.050 --> 01:04:51.050 more overtime.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:51.050 --> 01:04:53.636 It probably also helps explain why

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:53.636 --> 01:04:56.745 those who do fully transition later

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:56.745 --> 01:04:59.655 in life aren't comfortable with that

NOTE Confidence: 0.894850803809524

01:04:59.660 --> 01:05:01.370 comfortable with that move right

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:01.980 --> 01:05:04.359 now. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:04.360 --> 01:05:06.024 So this is a bit of a story,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:06.030 --> 01:05:07.896 but one one I'll share here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:07.900 --> 01:05:10.996 I found it and share the HMS Center for

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:10.996 --> 01:05:13.318 Bioethics Community Ethics Committee.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:13.320 --> 01:05:15.156 I assume that's Harvard Medical School.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:15.160 --> 01:05:17.561 We have prepared a report on medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:17.561 --> 01:05:19.620 management of pediatric gender dysphoria,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:19.620 --> 01:05:20.940 and I would be glad to
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:20.940 --> 01:05:22.080 make it available to you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:22.080 --> 01:05:23.292 We had several questions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:23.292 --> 01:05:25.979 but two come to mind in this context.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:25.980 --> 01:05:28.480 First gender dysphoria services should
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:28.480 --> 01:05:31.520 provide a quote offramp End Quote.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:31.520 --> 01:05:34.124 When patients are uncertain rather than
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:34.124 --> 01:05:37.103 finding themselves in a program with a
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:37.103 --> 01:05:39.443 strong bias or pressure to continue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:39.450 --> 01:05:41.955 2nd, we agree with the Arkansas
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:41.955 --> 01:05:44.430 conclusion that surgery should be made
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:44.430 --> 01:05:46.490 available after the patient reaches
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:46.490 --> 01:05:49.084 18 to acknowledge and protect real
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:05:49.084 --> 01:05:51.269 quote informed consent and quote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:05:51.270 --> 01:05:52.110 We conclude it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:05:52.110 --> 01:05:53.376 Yeah, I mean, yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:05:53.376 --> 01:05:55.506 we concluded that every patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:05:55.506 --> 01:05:56.784 receiving gender management
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:05:56.784 --> 01:05:58.428 services is in participating,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:05:58.430 --> 01:06:01.800 is participating in an experiment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:01.800 --> 01:06:02.658 Is in participating.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:02.658 --> 01:06:04.088 I assume that meant is
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:04.088 --> 01:06:05.380 participating in an experiment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:05.380 --> 01:06:07.179 We agreed to take on this topic
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:07.179 --> 01:06:08.570 after I spent several hours
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:08.570 --> 01:06:10.523 with a mom who shared with me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:10.530 --> 01:06:12.298 She never set out to be a chance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:12.300 --> 01:06:12.876 Denver advocate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667
01:06:12.876 --> 01:06:14.316 but she concluded she would
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:06:14.316 --> 01:06:16.273 either need to advocate for her
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:06:16.273 --> 01:06:18.860 daughter or grieve her dead son.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840021926666667

01:06:18.860 --> 01:06:19.700 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:20.520 --> 01:06:23.370 So I appreciate this Karelitz.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:23.370 --> 01:06:28.250 Thank you for the for the question or story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:28.250 --> 01:06:30.362 Look, I so I agree with the off
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:30.362 --> 01:06:32.544 ramp and I agree that we do have
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:32.544 --> 01:06:34.640 to be careful of bias and whatever
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:34.640 --> 01:06:37.160 that you know it's it's hard to be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:37.160 --> 01:06:39.410 There's no such thing as kind of pure non
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:39.475 --> 01:06:41.647 bias or pure nondirective medical care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:41.650 --> 01:06:44.413 but but to the extent that we can be
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:44.413 --> 01:06:47.414 open to allowing children to share with
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:47.414 --> 01:06:50.134 us their experiences to support them
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:50.134 --> 01:06:53.284 in that and supportive as that changes
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:53.284 --> 01:06:55.777 overtime and if it changes to give them

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:55.777 --> 01:06:58.555 the support too as it offering it as it were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:06:58.560 --> 01:07:00.320 I think that's really important

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:00.320 --> 01:07:02.386 and that becomes something that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:02.386 --> 01:07:04.116 have to build not just in policy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:04.116 --> 01:07:05.828 but also part of your culture, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:05.828 --> 01:07:06.776 I mean, you just got it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:06.780 --> 01:07:08.266 You got to keep doing that. Now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:08.266 --> 01:07:10.120 Of course we should do that in all care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:10.120 --> 01:07:12.616 but it's it is particularly heightened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:12.620 --> 01:07:14.660 And and concerning in these cases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:14.660 --> 01:07:17.249 so fair enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:17.250 --> 01:07:19.350 Again, I ethically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:19.350 --> 01:07:26.030 I think because the surgery is is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:26.030 --> 01:07:27.362 I essentially irreversible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:27.362 --> 01:07:30.188 I mean, you can reverse in weird ways,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:30.190 --> 01:07:31.270 but but it wouldn't be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:31.270 --> 01:07:33.006 Then you wouldn't be going back to baseline,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:33.010 --> 01:07:34.828 as it were right with reverse
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:34.828 --> 01:07:36.420 ability because it's that because
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:36.420 --> 01:07:38.025 that's true in the surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:38.030 --> 01:07:39.738 Yes, I think for the most part
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:39.738 --> 01:07:41.388 we we should wait now Chris,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:41.390 --> 01:07:43.045 remember it's not like informed
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:43.045 --> 01:07:44.369 consent becomes something great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:44.370 --> 01:07:47.154 At 18 years old and and so I
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:47.154 --> 01:07:48.350 wouldn't make that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:48.350 --> 01:07:50.282 The reason I think what we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:50.282 --> 01:07:52.000 to acknowledge and Laney Ross is
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:52.000 --> 01:07:53.656 good about this at the University
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:53.656 --> 01:07:55.299 of Chicago we acknowledge that
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:55.299 --> 01:07:57.255 18 is is the socially accepted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:57.260 --> 01:07:59.330 Legal fact of when people become

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:07:59.330 --> 01:08:01.126 adults in most states except

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:01.126 --> 01:08:03.232 Nebraska where it's 19 right and

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:03.232 --> 01:08:05.481 and and because that's the social

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:05.481 --> 01:08:07.737 consensus we're gonna ride with it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:07.740 --> 01:08:09.714 But we shouldn't fool ourselves into

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:09.714 --> 01:08:11.301 thinking that somehow informed consents

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:11.301 --> 01:08:13.045 better at 18 than it was at 17,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:13.050 --> 01:08:17.380 and it just it just has more legal weight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:17.380 --> 01:08:17.828 And OK.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:17.828 --> 01:08:18.500 So be it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:18.500 --> 01:08:20.273 I mean, at some point we do again have

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:20.273 --> 01:08:22.017 to make distinctions for purposes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:22.020 --> 01:08:23.360 This is a legal purpose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:23.360 --> 01:08:24.800 Then we make that distinction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:24.800 --> 01:08:26.969 That's fair enough.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:26.970 --> 01:08:31.760 And then, uh. So I don't agree.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:31.760 --> 01:08:34.160 However, I'm not sure that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:34.160 --> 01:08:36.860 I I don't agree that we're
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:36.960 --> 01:08:39.759 participating in experiment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:39.760 --> 01:08:41.720 Or at least, I don't think rhetorically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:41.720 --> 01:08:44.436 that's the way to to describe it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:44.440 --> 01:08:45.900 because I think it's misleading.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:45.900 --> 01:08:49.896 Weird, we're doing things we know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:49.900 --> 01:08:51.510 We know their effects in
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:51.510 --> 01:08:53.120 their outcomes in many ways,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:53.120 --> 01:08:55.504 and certainly as well as we do in
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:55.504 --> 01:08:57.529 many other aspects of pediatric
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:57.530 --> 01:08:58.589 standard medical care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:08:58.589 --> 01:09:00.707 The thing that makes it experiment
NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:00.707 --> 01:09:05.719 as it were, is is that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:05.720 --> 01:09:07.055 The children themselves do change

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:07.055 --> 01:09:08.713 over time and we don't know

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:08.713 --> 01:09:10.340 where that's leading us, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:10.340 --> 01:09:10.860 That?

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:10.860 --> 01:09:13.460 That development means that if

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:13.460 --> 01:09:16.556 we start this at 10 or 12 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:16.556 --> 01:09:18.736 start doing some support there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:18.740 --> 01:09:20.140 it may not end where,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:20.140 --> 01:09:20.559 where,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:20.559 --> 01:09:22.654 where we think the natural

NOTE Confidence: 0.870726712

01:09:22.654 --> 01:09:24.330 trajectory would take us

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:24.406 --> 01:09:26.672 right? Which is we start?

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:26.672 --> 01:09:30.340 We start transgender care at at 11 or 12.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:30.340 --> 01:09:32.800 We do some support that

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:32.800 --> 01:09:34.276 mental health support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:34.280 --> 01:09:36.170 We give them pretty suppression.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:36.170 --> 01:09:38.972 Maybe some hormones laid in their

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:38.972 --> 01:09:41.330 teens and all of that's on a

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:41.330 --> 01:09:43.128 trajectory that they will eventually

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:43.128 --> 01:09:45.458 continue and maybe fully transition

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:45.458 --> 01:09:47.739 when they become adults, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:47.739 --> 01:09:49.784 That's the trajectory and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:49.784 --> 01:09:52.085 experiment is insofar as maybe they

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:52.085 --> 01:09:54.445 may be a number of them off ramp.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:54.450 --> 01:09:56.520 And don't go that way, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:56.520 --> 01:09:57.570 That's the experiment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:57.570 --> 01:09:59.670 but that's not unusual in any

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:09:59.730 --> 01:10:01.510 pedia in many pediatric cases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:01.510 --> 01:10:02.970 'cause kids are always developing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:02.970 --> 01:10:03.786 and they're always developing

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:03.786 --> 01:10:04.806 in all sorts of ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:04.810 --> 01:10:07.138 And and we try this in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:07.140 --> 01:10:08.880 It in all sorts of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:08.880 --> 01:10:10.040 aspects of kids lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:10.040 --> 01:10:11.930 and it doesn't go the way

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:11.930 --> 01:10:13.470 we think it's going to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:13.470 --> 01:10:15.339 That's the only way I would use

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:15.339 --> 01:10:16.720 the term experiment otherwise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:16.720 --> 01:10:17.374 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:17.374 --> 01:10:19.336 we know how puberty spreadsheet works.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:19.340 --> 01:10:20.678 We know how the hormones work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:20.680 --> 01:10:21.556 I mean, we're not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:21.556 --> 01:10:22.870 We're not just throwing things at

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:22.914 --> 01:10:24.216 a wall and seeing if it sticks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:24.220 --> 01:10:26.244 so I, I and I just fear the

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:26.244 --> 01:10:27.860 rhetoric of experimentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:27.860 --> 01:10:29.120 Has that has that sense.
NOTE Confidence: 0.916363347272727

01:10:29.120 --> 01:10:29.270 But
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:29.620 --> 01:10:31.660 yeah, I I think that it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:31.660 --> 01:10:33.020 interesting because experiment is
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:33.083 --> 01:10:34.824 is a word in common English usage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:34.824 --> 01:10:36.434 and it means something different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:36.440 --> 01:10:37.820 I think the people who actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:37.820 --> 01:10:39.100 do experiments for a living.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:39.100 --> 01:10:40.290 Or who read about experiments
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:40.290 --> 01:10:41.535 and then people say, well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:41.535 --> 01:10:42.390 this is experimental,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:42.390 --> 01:10:44.100 so I think it's helpful whenever
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:44.150 --> 01:10:45.830 someone says something like that to
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:45.830 --> 01:10:47.627 actually define what is meant when
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:47.627 --> 01:10:49.187 they say something is experimental,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:49.190 --> 01:10:50.426 what exactly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:50.426 --> 01:10:54.134 how exactly they define an experiment?

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:54.140 --> 01:10:56.114 Every treatment that we give a patient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:56.120 --> 01:10:57.835 even if it's a well proven treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:10:57.840 --> 01:11:00.094 it is for that patient and experiment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:11:00.100 --> 01:11:01.648 which is to say it may or may not

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:11:01.648 --> 01:11:03.138 work for that particular patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:11:03.140 --> 01:11:05.330 It doesn't necessarily mean the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:11:05.330 --> 01:11:08.168 thing as being part of a clinical trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887467406

01:11:08.170 --> 01:11:09.766 that's that's something a bit different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:11.930 --> 01:11:12.774 The last point though,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:12.774 --> 01:11:14.698 that that that that that last comment I made,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:14.700 --> 01:11:15.500 which was an important one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:15.500 --> 01:11:17.108 is something you alluded to in

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:17.108 --> 01:11:18.714 terms of advocating for her daughter

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:18.714 --> 01:11:20.310 or grieving for her dead son.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:20.310 --> 01:11:22.452 I mean, I thought that that was
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:22.452 --> 01:11:24.399 that parents and then therefore,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:24.400 --> 01:11:25.940 and therefore this question of Carol powers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:25.940 --> 01:11:28.064 I thought those are very powerful
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:28.064 --> 01:11:30.546 words that again make the point that
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:30.546 --> 01:11:32.550 there's such a significant risk of
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:32.550 --> 01:11:35.205 of depression and and suicidal you
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:35.205 --> 01:11:37.005 referred to suicidal ideations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:37.010 --> 01:11:40.266 Do you have any data for specifically on
NOTE Confidence: 0.860576219230769

01:11:40.266 --> 01:11:42.170 suicide suicide numbers for these kids?
NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:42.350 --> 01:11:44.699 Suicide numbers I had some and I have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:44.699 --> 01:11:46.651 admit I don't have them right off the
NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:46.651 --> 01:11:48.871 top of my head right now at the right
NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:48.871 --> 01:11:52.000 the ID Asian is in like the 50% range.
NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:52.000 --> 01:11:54.436 Suicides themselves is at least I
NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:54.436 --> 01:11:56.996 if I remember, it's at least twice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:56.996 --> 01:11:59.924 but it may be three times the national

NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:11:59.924 --> 01:12:03.194 average in teens for suicide itself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:12:03.194 --> 01:12:06.370 but but ideations, it's like 4 two.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:12:06.370 --> 01:12:08.554 It's it's like three to four

NOTE Confidence: 0.850920416666667

01:12:08.554 --> 01:12:09.646 times just ideational

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:09.850 --> 01:12:11.590 wow. I mean that's gotta.

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:11.590 --> 01:12:12.955 You would think that that would even

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:12.955 --> 01:12:14.456 the folks who were very skeptical think

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:14.456 --> 01:12:16.170 that would get people to stand up as

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:16.170 --> 01:12:17.423 one of those considerations as we try

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:17.423 --> 01:12:20.736 to make make these kids lives better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:20.740 --> 01:12:23.148 You know, as they as they face

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:23.148 --> 01:12:24.887 their lives the next please.

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:24.887 --> 01:12:26.981 Even though the courts have suspended

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:26.981 --> 01:12:28.369 enactment of state statutes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:28.370 --> 01:12:29.348 clinical providers including
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:29.348 --> 01:12:30.326 those in Arkansas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:30.330 --> 01:12:31.656 have dramatically restricted
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:31.656 --> 01:12:33.866 or suspended access to gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:33.866 --> 01:12:35.450 affirming medical treatments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:35.450 --> 01:12:37.138 essentially supporting the intent
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:37.138 --> 01:12:38.404 of the legislation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:38.410 --> 01:12:39.910 Given some of the arguments
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:39.910 --> 01:12:41.110 you've made this afternoon,
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:41.110 --> 01:12:43.833 can you please comment on the ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:43.833 --> 01:12:45.559 responsibility medical providers may have?
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:45.560 --> 01:12:47.960 To continue or even initiate gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:47.960 --> 01:12:49.934 affirming medical treatments in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.789204188

01:12:49.934 --> 01:12:52.125 face of statutes that make it illegal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:12:52.520 --> 01:12:55.660 So I so excellent question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:12:55.660 --> 01:12:57.880 This is something I have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:12:57.880 --> 01:13:00.276 wrestling with a lot because the

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:00.276 --> 01:13:02.778 two institutions I work for have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:02.780 --> 01:13:05.340 I have wrestled with this and and asked

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:05.340 --> 01:13:08.010 me an occasion and let me just add in

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:08.010 --> 01:13:09.550 something that's even more interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:09.550 --> 01:13:12.245 Insofar as, right, Arkansas has the law,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:12.250 --> 01:13:13.378 and though it's currently

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:13.378 --> 01:13:14.506 suspended by the courts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:14.510 --> 01:13:16.985 it it does stand on our books so you

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:16.985 --> 01:13:19.443 can at least understand that the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:19.443 --> 01:13:23.133 kind of specter of of of concern, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:23.133 --> 01:13:25.897 Texas, Dallas Dallas Children

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:25.897 --> 01:13:30.300 is the one of the premier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:30.300 --> 01:13:32.210 Gender clinics in the country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:32.210 --> 01:13:34.826 For for kids closed down even before a

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:34.826 --> 01:13:37.737 law was passed because they saw they saw

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:37.737 --> 01:13:40.834 the writing on the wall and and so right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:40.834 --> 01:13:44.329 I mean so this is a really difficult,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:44.330 --> 01:13:46.345 important question about what should

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:46.345 --> 01:13:48.695 medical providers do in the face

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:48.695 --> 01:13:50.734 of this and you know, are there?

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:50.734 --> 01:13:53.093 Do we need a little civil disobedience

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:53.093 --> 01:13:55.509 or you know those kinds of things?

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:55.510 --> 01:13:59.507 Look, I I have to say that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:13:59.510 --> 01:14:01.700 I've struggled with this and

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:01.700 --> 01:14:04.610 I would say that I I would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:04.610 --> 01:14:07.170 I would be supportive of anybody who does,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:07.170 --> 01:14:10.242 but I completely understand as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:10.242 --> 01:14:13.830 pragmatic fact why people don't the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:13.830 --> 01:14:16.716 law would take your licensure away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:16.720 --> 01:14:17.000 Period,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:17.000 --> 01:14:19.204 it would just take it away and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:19.204 --> 01:14:20.514 wouldn't be a physician anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:20.520 --> 01:14:24.940 And uh and UAMS as as a state as the state.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:24.940 --> 01:14:27.970 Only academic Medical Center and a

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:27.970 --> 01:14:30.495 state funded Medical Center would

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:30.495 --> 01:14:33.200 lose its funding and and and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:33.200 --> 01:14:36.230 Right and and and jeopardize its

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:36.230 --> 01:14:39.275 status as an academic Medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:39.275 --> 01:14:41.550 Center in in the state period.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:41.550 --> 01:14:42.456 And it's again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:42.456 --> 01:14:43.664 It's the only one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:43.670 --> 01:14:45.650 so there are pragmatic reasons that

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:45.650 --> 01:14:47.323 unfortunately work against it and

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:47.323 --> 01:14:49.105 and the legislature knows that right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:49.110 --> 01:14:51.301 And so it takes advantage of that

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:51.301 --> 01:14:53.906 when you want to pass a law like this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:53.910 --> 01:14:57.830 and so I get it, I that is, I don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:14:57.830 --> 01:15:00.578 I don't begrudge people for not
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:00.578 --> 01:15:03.120 having for not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:03.120 --> 01:15:05.736 Define the law should the law
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:05.736 --> 01:15:07.044 come into place.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:07.050 --> 01:15:10.058 I do think we should push back on
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:10.058 --> 01:15:12.770 the wall absolutely and we have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:12.770 --> 01:15:15.430 you know the medical society and others
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:15.430 --> 01:15:17.690 have certainly done all the lobbying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:17.690 --> 01:15:19.226 You know that one can do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:19.230 --> 01:15:20.844 and and we've had rallies and
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:20.844 --> 01:15:22.464 and other things like that in
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:22.464 --> 01:15:23.928 this state about all of this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:23.930 --> 01:15:25.448 And we tried to convince the
NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:25.448 --> 01:15:26.207 governor to veto.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:26.210 --> 01:15:27.824 But in fact what happened was

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:27.824 --> 01:15:28.900 his veto was overridden.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:28.900 --> 01:15:30.685 That's how strong the majority

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:30.685 --> 01:15:32.470 is in our state legislature.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:32.470 --> 01:15:36.410 So you know, there's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:36.410 --> 01:15:36.856 So yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:36.856 --> 01:15:38.640 I would be supportive of anybody who did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:38.640 --> 01:15:40.888 I don't know that I could argue that

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:40.888 --> 01:15:43.746 they have to write that that that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:43.746 --> 01:15:45.653 have some significant obligation to

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:45.653 --> 01:15:47.747 have to because of other obligations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:47.750 --> 01:15:48.030 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:48.030 --> 01:15:49.710 they might have an obligation to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:49.710 --> 01:15:51.943 but it don't know that it's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:51.943 --> 01:15:53.622 winning obligation 'cause they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:53.622 --> 01:15:55.596 other obligations to fulfill as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:55.600 --> 01:15:56.560 And that's that's a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:56.560 --> 01:15:58.545 That's a tragic part of the moral life

NOTE Confidence: 0.900474898

01:15:58.545 --> 01:16:00.260 that we can't always have at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935349274

01:16:00.260 --> 01:16:02.456 In it. I trust me, I've gone to bed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935349274

01:16:02.456 --> 01:16:04.010 Kind of sick about this after

NOTE Confidence: 0.935349274

01:16:04.071 --> 01:16:06.038 different meetings, but I don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935349274

01:16:06.038 --> 01:16:07.874 Yeah, I don't have a strong

NOTE Confidence: 0.935349274

01:16:07.874 --> 01:16:09.558 enough argument to say yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935349274

01:16:09.560 --> 01:16:12.460 We just defied a long ago. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078536725

01:16:14.160 --> 01:16:15.668 I particularly like the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078536725

01:16:15.668 --> 01:16:17.176 analogy to cosmetic surgery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078536725

01:16:17.180 --> 01:16:18.795 Has anyone ever tried to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9078536725

01:16:18.795 --> 01:16:20.410 bend any of these procedures?

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:21.810 --> 01:16:23.502 Yeah, yeah. I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:23.502 --> 01:16:25.194 it's certainly physicians right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:25.200 --> 01:16:27.240 Different physicians in health care

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:27.240 --> 01:16:29.808 have talked about the idea that

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:29.808 --> 01:16:32.539 cosmetic surgery doesn't really fall

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:32.539 --> 01:16:35.554 under the umbrella of medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:35.560 --> 01:16:37.084 and so some people have tried

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:37.084 --> 01:16:39.075 to talk that way and that it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:39.075 --> 01:16:40.595 sure you get medical training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:40.600 --> 01:16:42.748 but that's that's a that's a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:42.750 --> 01:16:44.094 That's a weird fact of what you

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:44.094 --> 01:16:45.729 need to do to be able to do this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:45.730 --> 01:16:47.422 but it turns out that cosmetic

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:47.422 --> 01:16:48.550 surgery really isn't medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:48.550 --> 01:16:50.386 but that's actually a minority opinion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:50.390 --> 01:16:52.217 right? I mean, for the most part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:52.220 --> 01:16:54.566 people, people believe it is medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:54.570 --> 01:16:56.910 It's not central to medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:56.910 --> 01:16:59.028 It's not the illness and injury
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:16:59.028 --> 01:17:00.087 fixing or whatever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:00.090 --> 01:17:02.016 But it's still part of medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:02.016 --> 01:17:04.428 because it because it falls under the
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:04.428 --> 01:17:06.564 skills and and expertise in medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:06.570 --> 01:17:07.503 And so right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:07.503 --> 01:17:09.680 I have people tried to ban the
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:09.754 --> 01:17:12.159 procedures of of cosmetic surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:12.160 --> 01:17:13.875 Some people certainly have argued
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:13.875 --> 01:17:15.590 ethically like things like when
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:15.590 --> 01:17:17.672 patient or person comes to you
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:17.672 --> 01:17:19.952 and wants their tongue split or
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:19.952 --> 01:17:22.373 something like that that some
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:22.373 --> 01:17:24.638 some practitioners will say no.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:24.640 --> 01:17:26.068 I don't do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:26.068 --> 01:17:28.210 but they don't necessarily then rolling

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:28.280 --> 01:17:31.087 insane all cosmetic surgeries off the table,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:31.090 --> 01:17:31.401 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:31.401 --> 01:17:32.023 They say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:32.023 --> 01:17:34.200 here's a procedure and for me I

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:34.267 --> 01:17:36.963 won't do it right and they don't even

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:36.963 --> 01:17:39.520 begrudge other people doing it necessarily.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:39.520 --> 01:17:41.760 So it's interesting that we do regret

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:41.760 --> 01:17:43.730 other people giving transgender care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:43.730 --> 01:17:48.218 Sometimes right so I I doubt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:48.220 --> 01:17:50.250 I do think there's something to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:50.250 --> 01:17:52.858 about how we look at other subspecialties.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74801592375

01:17:52.860 --> 01:17:54.180 Specialties and subspecialties.

NOTE Confidence: 0.922332733076923

01:17:55.120 --> 01:17:56.784 Thank you next question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.922332733076923

01:17:56.784 --> 01:17:58.864 Some states allow abortion for

NOTE Confidence: 0.922332733076923

01:17:58.864 --> 01:18:01.018 teenagers without parental approval.
NOTE Confidence: 0.922332733076923

01:18:01.020 --> 01:18:02.735 In that same legal framework
NOTE Confidence: 0.922332733076923

01:18:02.735 --> 01:18:04.450 that created those laws be
NOTE Confidence: 0.922332733076923

01:18:04.514 --> 01:18:06.509 applied to trans affirming care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:06.780 --> 01:18:09.894 So this is. This is why I have that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:09.900 --> 01:18:11.986 you know. And in that bullet point
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:11.986 --> 01:18:14.531 on that next last slide I said I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:14.531 --> 01:18:16.788 still rethinking all of this in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:16.788 --> 01:18:18.909 of whether or not I think parents,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:18.910 --> 01:18:20.716 whether or not parents say should go,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:20.720 --> 01:18:23.054 or whether or not children can
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:23.054 --> 01:18:25.510 make the decision for themselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:25.510 --> 01:18:27.030 I mean one, it's going to be a
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:27.030 --> 01:18:27.800 developmental thing. I don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:27.800 --> 01:18:29.360 I don't think any 88 year old should
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:18:29.405 --> 01:18:31.139 make almost any decision for themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:31.140 --> 01:18:31.762 their deficits.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:31.762 --> 01:18:33.628 And I love my three children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:33.630 --> 01:18:34.988 They were doofuses at 8 years old.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:34.990 --> 01:18:35.869 Most medical decisions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:35.869 --> 01:18:37.627 I wouldn't let them make period,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:37.630 --> 01:18:40.096 but right as they get older,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:40.100 --> 01:18:42.578 you want you want to acknowledge and
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:42.578 --> 01:18:44.567 and even support their developing
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:44.567 --> 01:18:47.123 autonomy in those kinds of things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:47.130 --> 01:18:48.550 But the question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:48.550 --> 01:18:51.285 is the analogy to things like reproductive
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:51.285 --> 01:18:53.945 health or abortion or something?
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:53.950 --> 01:18:55.690 Does that analogy hold?
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:55.690 --> 01:18:57.980 Do this and I think it might,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444
01:18:57.980 --> 01:19:00.180 but I haven't what I haven't been able
NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:00.180 --> 01:19:02.899 to do is fully wrap my head around the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:02.899 --> 01:19:05.060 kind of ethical normative principle
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:05.060 --> 01:19:12.100 that that that would make it acceptable for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:12.100 --> 01:19:12.531 say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:12.531 --> 01:19:15.979 the 14 year old to ask for gender
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:15.979 --> 01:19:20.058 affirming care him her themselves.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:20.060 --> 01:19:21.560 In absence of their parents,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:21.560 --> 01:19:22.884 I just haven't I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:22.884 --> 01:19:25.616 I tried to think about it for this
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:25.616 --> 01:19:28.264 talk and I just I couldn't come to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:28.349 --> 01:19:30.737 that principle confidently yet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:30.740 --> 01:19:32.006 And that's why it's still open
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:32.006 --> 01:19:32.639 question for me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:32.640 --> 01:19:33.896 I might get there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:33.896 --> 01:19:35.780 but I haven't gotten there yet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9617741144444444

01:19:35.780 --> 01:19:37.292 But but yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:37.292 --> 01:19:38.300 your question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:38.300 --> 01:19:39.776 Your questions in the right line,

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:39.780 --> 01:19:42.108 that is is there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:42.110 --> 01:19:44.875 Is there a set of conditions or

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:44.880 --> 01:19:48.510 kind of both practical and normative

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:48.510 --> 01:19:50.930 conceptual umbrella under which.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:50.930 --> 01:19:51.910 We could say no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:51.910 --> 01:19:54.229 This is for teens to do, and it's not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:54.229 --> 01:19:55.361 It's not actually like

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:55.361 --> 01:19:56.750 the mature minor doctrine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:56.750 --> 01:19:57.494 That's not why,

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:57.494 --> 01:19:57.990 for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:57.990 --> 01:19:59.620 we let reproductive health questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:19:59.620 --> 01:20:01.890 fall in the hands of teenagers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:01.890 --> 01:20:03.955 It's not because we think they're somehow

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:03.955 --> 01:20:06.247 mature about that and not these other things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:06.250 --> 01:20:07.390 It it's something else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:07.390 --> 01:20:08.906 It's the stigma, it's the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:08.906 --> 01:20:11.202 It's the protection of long term interests.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:11.210 --> 01:20:13.100 It's those kinds of things and and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:13.100 --> 01:20:14.666 there may be some similarities here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961774114444444

01:20:14.670 --> 01:20:15.854 I just don't have it all worked out

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:16.230 --> 01:20:17.670 well. I think some of that just comes

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:17.670 --> 01:20:20.252 down to the the, the the sense that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:20.252 --> 01:20:23.240 For things and it gets to pregnancy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:23.240 --> 01:20:24.768 Sexually transmitted the disorders

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:24.768 --> 01:20:27.060 right or or even psychiatric issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:27.060 --> 01:20:28.620 The sense that that children

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:28.620 --> 01:20:30.540 are best served by these laws,

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:30.540 --> 01:20:31.878 which is to say that kids

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667

01:20:31.878 --> 01:20:33.279 might not seek out the help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:33.280 --> 01:20:36.116 They very much need if without this
NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:36.116 --> 01:20:37.376 protection if they were required
NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:37.376 --> 01:20:39.078 to get their parents permission.
NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:39.080 --> 01:20:40.796 I'd rather not tell my parents
NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:40.796 --> 01:20:42.621 that I have this disorder than
NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:42.621 --> 01:20:44.791 or that I have this problem then
NOTE Confidence: 0.886616251666667
01:20:44.791 --> 01:20:46.550 seek treatment for it, you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:47.900 --> 01:20:49.406 Right, and again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:49.406 --> 01:20:52.418 does that fully capture how trans
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:52.418 --> 01:20:54.679 transgender affirming care works?
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:54.680 --> 01:20:55.560 I I just don't know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:55.560 --> 01:20:57.840 I mean, like I said it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:57.840 --> 01:20:59.205 may I just don't want to go
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:20:59.205 --> 01:21:00.300 on record until I thought?
NOTE Confidence: 0.841245242307692
01:21:00.300 --> 01:21:01.268 Is that fair enough?
NOTE Confidence: 0.851713223333333

01:21:01.980 --> 01:21:03.318 So this is an interesting question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8517132233333333

01:21:03.320 --> 01:21:07.490 How does the safe law affect intersex kids?
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:08.740 --> 01:21:14.216 So it it has a it has a carve out for kids
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:14.216 --> 01:21:17.909 who are born with ambiguous genitalia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:17.910 --> 01:21:20.230 And those kinds of situations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:20.230 --> 01:21:22.216 Now you know what constitutes intersects.
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:22.220 --> 01:21:26.450 Of course, itself is still a not a perfectly
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:26.450 --> 01:21:29.646 defined concept but but there are some
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:29.646 --> 01:21:32.368 carve outs for situations like that, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:32.368 --> 01:21:34.034 But of course, what does that mean?
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:34.040 --> 01:21:36.224 What's very interesting to what that
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:36.224 --> 01:21:39.109 means is it is possible in theory,
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:39.110 --> 01:21:43.030 then per the safe law that
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:43.030 --> 01:21:47.940 somebody born XY but with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:47.940 --> 01:21:51.822 Micro penis and the parents decide
NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:51.822 --> 01:21:55.456 it's safer and better to surgeries

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:21:55.456 --> 01:22:00.328 them into it into a vagina and

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:22:00.328 --> 01:22:04.317 treat them as as as a female.

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:22:04.320 --> 01:22:07.452 It's not clear that the that the safe law

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:22:07.452 --> 01:22:10.319 would have a problem with that and yet.

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:22:10.320 --> 01:22:12.948 It's against the biological sex per

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:22:12.948 --> 01:22:15.449 their own definition of you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.749797752

01:22:15.450 --> 01:22:16.179 And so yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.877441478235294

01:22:16.330 --> 01:22:17.830 there's also. There are also

NOTE Confidence: 0.877441478235294

01:22:17.830 --> 01:22:20.052 those who would who would ban the

NOTE Confidence: 0.877441478235294

01:22:20.052 --> 01:22:21.717 surgery for intersex conditions as

NOTE Confidence: 0.61230561

01:22:21.730 --> 01:22:23.263 well. Absolutely, absolutely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.61230561

01:22:23.263 --> 01:22:25.307 But that's a flaw.

NOTE Confidence: 0.61230561

01:22:25.310 --> 01:22:27.940 The safe law itself doesn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:27.970 --> 01:22:31.180 does not. It's really interesting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:31.180 --> 01:22:32.230 so here's something that, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:32.230 --> 01:22:34.734 is very front and center on this question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:34.740 --> 01:22:36.567 which is about the area of sports.
NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:36.570 --> 01:22:39.055 Should the primary basis criteria
NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:39.055 --> 01:22:41.043 for qualifying in competition?
NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:41.050 --> 01:22:42.655 Should it be biological and
NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:42.655 --> 01:22:44.810 not on the basis of gender?
NOTE Confidence: 0.491493778

01:22:44.810 --> 01:22:46.679 Can you give your thoughts about this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7574567955

01:22:47.690 --> 01:22:49.740 Had see I tried to avoid this in the time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.64924977

01:22:51.260 --> 01:22:52.288 He almost made it
NOTE Confidence: 0.821809018

01:22:52.860 --> 01:22:54.200 626. I know, I know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821809018

01:22:54.200 --> 01:22:55.908 If I just if I just stole
NOTE Confidence: 0.821809018

01:22:55.908 --> 01:22:59.740 logging a fine, no look.
NOTE Confidence: 0.821809018

01:22:59.740 --> 01:23:02.224 This is a worldview issue and
NOTE Confidence: 0.821809018

01:23:02.224 --> 01:23:05.614 I can't say that I have all the
NOTE Confidence: 0.821809018

01:23:05.614 --> 01:23:08.098 parts worked out. To my mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:11.260 --> 01:23:14.697 It is. To my mind,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:14.697 --> 01:23:18.610 I am just fine with transgender women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:18.610 --> 01:23:21.370 Can't translated women competing as

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:21.370 --> 01:23:24.710 women in women's sports because again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:24.710 --> 01:23:27.629 we need to think about what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:27.629 --> 01:23:29.762 category and the categories were

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:29.762 --> 01:23:32.330 designed for in the 1st place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:32.330 --> 01:23:33.650 And it's not. I mean, heck,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:33.650 --> 01:23:35.450 half the time I don't understand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:35.450 --> 01:23:38.993 for example, why, in curling, curling.

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:38.993 --> 01:23:44.194 Do we have a male and female?

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:44.200 --> 01:23:46.594 Curling and then when they get together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:46.600 --> 01:23:47.884 it's mixed, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:47.884 --> 01:23:50.024 Is it is there somehow?

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:50.030 --> 01:23:53.726 If if you argue that somehow the

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:53.726 --> 01:23:55.310 difference biologically between

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:55.394 --> 01:23:57.539 men and women and curling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:57.540 --> 01:23:59.898 Makes a difference I I just
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:23:59.898 --> 01:24:01.236 called ***** on that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:01.236 --> 01:24:03.772 I mean, I just do it, just that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:03.772 --> 01:24:07.340 So so the problem is we create these
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:07.444 --> 01:24:11.021 divides for for long health social
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:11.021 --> 01:24:14.606 reasons about the division between
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:14.606 --> 01:24:17.966 men and women and and these kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:17.966 --> 01:24:19.486 of these are cultural reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:19.490 --> 01:24:20.710 They're not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:20.710 --> 01:24:22.540 They're not tide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:22.540 --> 01:24:24.694 they're not necessarily
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:24.694 --> 01:24:27.270 tide to biology and stuff.
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:27.270 --> 01:24:27.650 Yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:27.650 --> 01:24:30.909 biology and genetics have a say in many
NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:30.909 --> 01:24:33.179 different kinds of athletic endeavors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:33.180 --> 01:24:35.164 No question about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:35.164 --> 01:24:37.032 But in point of fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:37.032 --> 01:24:37.718 Lea Thompson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:37.720 --> 01:24:41.780 who just won several but not all by the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:41.780 --> 01:24:43.872 when several championship NCA

NOTE Confidence: 0.574890025

01:24:43.872 --> 01:24:46.487 Swimming Championships this past week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:24:48.970 --> 01:24:53.632 Actually her time was slower than Missy

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:24:53.632 --> 01:24:56.044 Franklin, time from several years back,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:24:56.050 --> 01:24:58.240 or Kayla Dekese from several years

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:24:58.240 --> 01:25:00.796 back and no one questioned whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:00.796 --> 01:25:05.896 they were women, right? And so it is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:05.896 --> 01:25:08.380 It's simply not the case that

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:08.480 --> 01:25:11.864 simply because you were born with

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:11.864 --> 01:25:13.044 certain genetic characteristics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:13.044 --> 01:25:14.579 that you are necessarily going

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:14.579 --> 01:25:15.959 to be quote UN quote,
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:15.960 --> 01:25:20.860 better at sports than than.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:20.860 --> 01:25:22.790 Other people in this category.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:22.790 --> 01:25:26.031 If if other people in this category
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:26.031 --> 01:25:28.420 also had certain genetic conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:28.420 --> 01:25:30.100 that may be different than yours,
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:30.100 --> 01:25:31.732 but there may be certain genetic
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:31.732 --> 01:25:33.300 conditions that make them stronger.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:33.300 --> 01:25:36.457 Secretary this is, I mean no disrespect,
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:36.460 --> 01:25:37.708 but I just think this is
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:37.708 --> 01:25:38.332 an interesting thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:38.340 --> 01:25:38.984 And again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:38.984 --> 01:25:41.238 nobody cared because it was horse racing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:41.240 --> 01:25:43.886 But Secretary had a had a heart
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:43.886 --> 01:25:46.478 twice as large as the standard
NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:46.478 --> 01:25:48.908 normal heart for a horse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:48.910 --> 01:25:50.926 And it gave him, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:50.930 --> 01:25:53.522 the ability that the kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:53.522 --> 01:25:55.729 cardiovascular ability to just pump

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:55.729 --> 01:25:58.550 oxygen and everything and run like bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:58.550 --> 01:25:59.842 And everybody said, wow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:25:59.842 --> 01:26:02.280 that's great, that's right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:02.280 --> 01:26:03.984 So what is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:03.984 --> 01:26:06.114 Which condition are you worried

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:06.114 --> 01:26:08.315 about so much that you're that

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:08.315 --> 01:26:09.735 you're worried about this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:09.740 --> 01:26:13.212 If we're going to divide the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:13.212 --> 01:26:16.138 of sports between men and women?

NOTE Confidence: 0.872598901666667

01:26:16.140 --> 01:26:19.084 Trans and sis just don't matter to me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.933933069259259

01:26:21.470 --> 01:26:24.126 That's but again, I I get why people

NOTE Confidence: 0.933933069259259

01:26:24.126 --> 01:26:26.883 are frustrated by it that we have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.933933069259259

01:26:26.883 --> 01:26:28.678 acknowledge that there's there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.933933069259259

01:26:28.678 --> 01:26:30.910 reasons people are frustrated by it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933933069259259

01:26:30.910 --> 01:26:32.359 I just don't think they hold up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677319

01:26:34.810 --> 01:26:36.460 Hey Micah, we've come to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677319

01:26:36.460 --> 01:26:38.129 end of our time at 6:30.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8677319

01:26:38.130 --> 01:26:40.230 Any final thoughts you wanna share?
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:42.250 --> 01:26:44.242 Well, no, I mean, not, not necessarily.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:44.242 --> 01:26:46.104 I think these were great questions and
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:46.104 --> 01:26:48.648 all that, so I I really appreciate it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:48.650 --> 01:26:50.690 But I I think I wanna just say in general,
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:50.690 --> 01:26:52.345 thank you for just allowing
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:52.345 --> 01:26:53.669 this conversation to happen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:53.670 --> 01:26:56.334 It is and it is an important conversation
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:56.334 --> 01:26:58.047 wherever you come down on it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:26:58.050 --> 01:27:00.570 Though if you're willing to
NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:00.570 --> 01:27:03.090 listen and talk about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:03.090 --> 01:27:05.208 So we've got. That's a good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:05.210 --> 01:27:06.314 That's a good space.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:06.314 --> 01:27:08.894 Look, I I don't ever believe that everyone is

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:08.894 --> 01:27:11.686 going to agree with me or anything like that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:11.690 --> 01:27:13.268 but if people will engage me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:13.270 --> 01:27:14.830 I promise to engage you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:14.830 --> 01:27:18.778 And I think that makes for much

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:18.778 --> 01:27:20.816 better outcomes down the line.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:20.816 --> 01:27:22.628 So thank you all for listening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:22.630 --> 01:27:24.610 Mark, thank you for inviting me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:24.610 --> 01:27:27.544 I'm honored to be a speaker for you all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:27.550 --> 01:27:29.146 Karen, you are great help Sam.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:29.150 --> 01:27:29.938 What a great tech.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:29.938 --> 01:27:30.529 Love it all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907826164

01:27:30.530 --> 01:27:30.940 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:31.490 --> 01:27:32.550 Thank you so much Mike.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:32.550 --> 01:27:33.378 And I would say there's a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:33.380 --> 01:27:34.800 There's a couple people had
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:34.800 --> 01:27:35.652 interesting questions and
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:35.652 --> 01:27:36.980 comments which we didn't get to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:36.980 --> 01:27:39.560 If you send them to us to Karen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:39.560 --> 01:27:41.160 Karen can forward them to Mike and he
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:41.211 --> 01:27:42.911 may be able to get back to you that way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:42.920 --> 01:27:44.220 I'd be happy to answer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:44.220 --> 01:27:45.440 Thank you so much Michael.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:45.440 --> 01:27:48.644 For a terrific evening and we'll be in touch.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:48.650 --> 01:27:49.940 And thank you folks very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:49.940 --> 01:27:51.839 We'll see you again in a couple of weeks.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905532338

01:27:51.840 --> 01:27:52.370 Goodnight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.800912018333333

01:27:53.220 --> 01:27:57.000 Take care everybody. Bye from Arkansas.