

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:19:45"

NOTE recognizability:0.890

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.544 Let's begin good evening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:01.544 --> 00:00:03.860 Thank you so much for coming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:03.860 --> 00:00:04.970 My name is Mark Metro.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:04.970 --> 00:00:06.584 I'm the director of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:06.584 --> 00:00:07.950 for Biomedical Ethics here at

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:07.950 --> 00:00:09.150 the Yale School of Medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:09.150 --> 00:00:11.010 and we have a wonderful seminar

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:11.010 --> 00:00:13.554 for you this evening and on

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:13.554 --> 00:00:16.332 global health ethics by doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:16.332 --> 00:00:18.798 Trace Ravine and Rosana Consultants colossal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:18.800 --> 00:00:20.888 But before we get into that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:20.890 --> 00:00:23.014 I want to just kind of give you the

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:23.014 --> 00:00:24.689 account later probably is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:24.689 --> 00:00:26.510 go for about 45 minutes or two.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:26.510 --> 00:00:28.658 Speakers are going to give a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:28.658 --> 00:00:30.140 presentation answer which will be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:30.140 --> 00:00:31.820 open to to question and answer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:31.820 --> 00:00:33.380 If you have questions for them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:33.380 --> 00:00:35.796 please put him in the Q and a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:35.796 --> 00:00:37.987 portion of the zoom feature and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:37.990 --> 00:00:39.490 and I will address the questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:39.490 --> 00:00:41.300 for the 2nd 45 minutes or so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:41.300 --> 00:00:43.556 I moderated a session with our two speakers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:43.560 --> 00:00:46.440 so please put your your questions in Q&A.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:46.440 --> 00:00:49.466 I will say that in the in the chat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:49.466 --> 00:00:51.518 portion what you'll see pretty soon  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:51.518 --> 00:00:53.848 entered into the chat is Karen Colbert,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:53.850 --> 00:00:56.734 director are excuse me are on medical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:56.740 --> 00:00:59.820 Our manager, program manager chair,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:00:59.820 --> 00:01:01.092 is going to enter the information

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:01.092 --> 00:01:01.940 that you can text.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:01.940 --> 00:01:04.568 In order to get CME credit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:04.570 --> 00:01:06.390 And we've got folks from all over

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:06.390 --> 00:01:08.200 here from Yale from outside Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:08.200 --> 00:01:09.670 Even for our friend Roger Worthington

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:09.670 --> 00:01:11.757 all over the UK is on the call tonight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:11.760 --> 00:01:14.756 so we were delighted to have an

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:14.756 --> 00:01:16.040 international audience tonight

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:16.115 --> 00:01:17.288 for this program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:17.290 --> 00:01:20.506 And I am delighted to present

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:20.506 --> 00:01:22.114 our two speakers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:22.120 --> 00:01:23.648 Reduce them both at the outset and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.934938786

00:01:23.648 --> 00:01:25.028 think Tracy is going to speak first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:27.040 --> 00:01:29.992 Sonic and Sally's colosso form D MPH joined

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:29.992 --> 00:01:32.798 the Yale physician associate program.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:32.800 --> 00:01:34.768 They RPA program in 2005 as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:34.768 --> 00:01:36.924 faculty in this section of general  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:36.924 --> 00:01:38.854 internal medicine here at Yale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:38.860 --> 00:01:40.870 she currently serves as a director  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:40.870 --> 00:01:43.022 of PA Research Education and as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:43.022 --> 00:01:44.897 the faculty Director of Workforce  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:44.897 --> 00:01:46.811 Development and Diversity at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:46.811 --> 00:01:48.636 Equity Research and Innovation Center.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:48.640 --> 00:01:50.936 Since 2020, she serves as the associate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:50.936 --> 00:01:53.311 director of the POZEN Commonwealth Fund  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:53.311 --> 00:01:55.079 Fellowship and HealthEquity leadership  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:55.079 --> 00:01:57.720 at the Yale School of Management.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:57.720 --> 00:01:59.935 Her academic interests include health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:01:59.935 --> 00:02:01.264 professional workforce development  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:01.264 --> 00:02:03.785 to address the needs of marginalized

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:03.785 --> 00:02:05.380 populations with that vision in mind,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:05.380 --> 00:02:07.690 Doctor Gonzalez Kolosso has introduced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:07.690 --> 00:02:09.538 international clinical rotations for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:09.538 --> 00:02:11.766 PA students by developing partnerships  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:11.766 --> 00:02:14.322 with several sites in Latin America.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:14.330 --> 00:02:16.238 Her interest in global health ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:16.238 --> 00:02:18.505 curriculum was inspired by the need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:18.505 --> 00:02:20.383 prepare her students for global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:20.383 --> 00:02:21.795 experiences and heavily influenced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:21.795 --> 00:02:23.535 by collaborations with Doctor Tracy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:23.535 --> 00:02:25.676 Ravine and Doctor Kevin Koch New.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:25.676 --> 00:02:28.237 Doctor consults class was a graduate of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:28.237 --> 00:02:30.283 the University of Buenos Ares called  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:30.283 --> 00:02:32.374 the Pharmacy and the Yale School  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:02:32.374 --> 00:02:34.792 of Public Health. Welcome, Rosanna.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:34.792 --> 00:02:38.868 Tracy Ravine Dr Rubin is an associate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:38.868 --> 00:02:40.434 professor of medicine, general,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:40.434 --> 00:02:42.004 internal medicine and the director  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:42.004 --> 00:02:44.182 of Office of Global Health and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:44.182 --> 00:02:45.338 Department of Internal Medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:45.338 --> 00:02:47.209 at the Yale School of Medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:47.210 --> 00:02:48.815 She's also the associate program  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:48.815 --> 00:02:50.860 director for the local and community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:50.860 --> 00:02:53.116 health in the Yale Primary Care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:53.116 --> 00:02:54.740 Internal Medicine Residency program.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:54.740 --> 00:02:55.410 Since 2011,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:55.410 --> 00:02:57.420 she served as the Jelko director  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:57.420 --> 00:02:59.870 or the Makara Ray University  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:02:59.870 --> 00:03:01.580 Yale University collaboration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:01.580 --> 00:03:03.593 a bidirectional medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:03.593 --> 00:03:05.606 educational capacity building.

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:05.610 --> 00:03:06.087 Collaboration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:06.087 --> 00:03:08.949 Her current areas of interest include  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:08.949 --> 00:03:11.070 global health workforce education,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:11.070 --> 00:03:12.870 the promotion of ethical and equitable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:12.870 --> 00:03:13.818 global health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:13.818 --> 00:03:14.766 academic partnerships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:14.766 --> 00:03:18.104 and ethical challenges related to short term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:18.104 --> 00:03:20.690 clinical work and resource limited settings.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:20.690 --> 00:03:22.165 Doctor Rubin received her Bachelor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:22.165 --> 00:03:23.945 of Arts and Ethics Studies from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:23.945 --> 00:03:25.475 the College of William and Mary,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:25.480 --> 00:03:27.574 her Master of Science in Immunology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:27.574 --> 00:03:29.470 and Infectious Diseases from Harvard,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:29.470 --> 00:03:30.337 and as well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846  
00:03:30.337 --> 00:03:32.360 the Public Health Center Dr of Medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:32.418 --> 00:03:34.253 from the University of Rochester  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:34.253 --> 00:03:36.088 School of Medicine and Dentistry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:36.090 --> 00:03:38.491 She completed her clinical training in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:38.491 --> 00:03:40.549 Yale Combined Medpedics Residency program,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:40.550 --> 00:03:42.008 serving as the Met Police chief,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:42.010 --> 00:03:43.010 resident or final year,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:43.010 --> 00:03:44.510 and then served as the chief  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:44.566 --> 00:03:46.474 resident for Global health in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:46.474 --> 00:03:47.746 Department of Internal Medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:47.750 --> 00:03:50.390 Prior to joining the faculty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:50.390 --> 00:03:51.334 you know we get.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:51.334 --> 00:03:52.750 We were blessed to get wonderful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:52.807 --> 00:03:54.373 speakers from all over the country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:54.373 --> 00:03:55.949 and beyond all over the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:55.950 --> 00:03:57.402 Even in these seminars.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:57.402 --> 00:03:59.217 But but as you'll see,



NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:03:59.220 --> 00:04:01.515 we often have the best right here at home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:01.520 --> 00:04:04.440 so I'm very grateful to Doctor Binan Dr

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:04.440 --> 00:04:06.579 consults colossal for speaking tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:06.580 --> 00:04:08.197 So thank you all for coming and

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:08.197 --> 00:04:10.050 thank you so much to our speakers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:10.050 --> 00:04:13.081 With that I will turn this over

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:13.081 --> 00:04:15.120 to Doctor Tracy Ravine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.715331026153846

00:04:15.120 --> 00:04:15.590 Great,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:15.620 --> 00:04:16.700 thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:16.700 --> 00:04:18.320 Mark for your kind introduction and

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:18.370 --> 00:04:20.170 I think it was probably I don't know

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:20.170 --> 00:04:22.140 seven or eight years ago that I first

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:22.140 --> 00:04:24.086 was talking with you about global health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:24.086 --> 00:04:25.696 clinical ethics and where does

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:25.696 --> 00:04:27.634 this fit in with respect to some

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:27.634 --> 00:04:29.598 of the other work that you've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:29.598 --> 00:04:31.354 involved with here at the university.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:31.354 --> 00:04:32.980 So it's really exciting for Rosanna  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:33.027 --> 00:04:34.387 and I to be able to give this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:34.387 --> 00:04:35.829 talk to this specific audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:35.830 --> 00:04:37.654 So thank you for inviting us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:37.654 --> 00:04:38.870 to be here tonight.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:38.870 --> 00:04:41.804 Let me just share my screen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:41.804 --> 00:04:44.350 and we will be off.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:44.350 --> 00:04:45.259 Alright. So again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:45.259 --> 00:04:48.263 my name is Tracy Raven and and here with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:48.263 --> 00:04:50.298 my colleague Rossana Gonzalez class,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:50.300 --> 00:04:52.743 so we're going to be talking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:52.743 --> 00:04:54.280 global health clinical ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:54.280 --> 00:04:56.002 So as far as our objectives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:04:56.002 --> 00:04:57.150 for the session today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:04:57.150 --> 00:04:58.314 they are these three.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:04:58.314 --> 00:05:00.923 We're going to start off by defining and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:00.923 --> 00:05:03.329 describing key concepts in global health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:03.330 --> 00:05:05.346 Clinical ethics will describe a bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:05.346 --> 00:05:07.597 about the spectrum of the ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:07.597 --> 00:05:09.717 issues that clinical students and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:09.717 --> 00:05:11.392 trainees have historically faced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:11.392 --> 00:05:13.438 when they engage in short term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:13.438 --> 00:05:15.430 experiences in global health or Stig.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:15.430 --> 00:05:17.030 Is the common abbreviation that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:17.030 --> 00:05:18.730 you'll see in the literature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:18.730 --> 00:05:20.218 And then finally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:20.218 --> 00:05:22.202 we'll discuss some potential  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:22.202 --> 00:05:24.642 dilemmas that trainees may face  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667  
00:05:24.642 --> 00:05:27.270 during Stig due to the evolving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:27.270 --> 00:05:29.089 complexities related to COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:29.090 --> 00:05:29.562 All right,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:29.562 --> 00:05:31.450 so let's start off with our key concepts,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:31.450 --> 00:05:33.370 and I think the first for us to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:33.370 --> 00:05:34.809 define really is global health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:34.810 --> 00:05:36.172 Just to make sure that we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:36.172 --> 00:05:37.400 all on the same page.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:37.400 --> 00:05:37.777 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:37.777 --> 00:05:39.662 there is a consensus definition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:39.662 --> 00:05:41.563 of global health that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:41.563 --> 00:05:43.537 published in The Lancet in 2009,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:43.537 --> 00:05:45.966 which is what most sort of academic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:45.966 --> 00:05:47.437 global health centers will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:47.437 --> 00:05:49.567 commonly use to center our work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:49.570 --> 00:05:52.360 This was a definition that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:52.360 --> 00:05:54.220 developed by an interdisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:54.301 --> 00:05:56.629 international group of academics

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:56.630 --> 00:05:58.560 who stated that global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:05:58.560 --> 00:06:00.186 Is an area for study, research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:00.186 --> 00:06:03.028 and practice that places a priority on

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:03.028 --> 00:06:05.066 improving health and achieving equity

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:05.066 --> 00:06:07.394 in health for all people worldwide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:07.400 --> 00:06:08.918 Global health emphasizes

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:08.918 --> 00:06:10.436 transnational health issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:10.440 --> 00:06:11.808 determinants and solutions

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:11.808 --> 00:06:13.632 involves many disciplines within

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:13.632 --> 00:06:16.042 and beyond the Health Sciences

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:16.042 --> 00:06:17.503 and promotes interdisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:17.503 --> 00:06:20.464 collaboration and is a synthesis of

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:20.464 --> 00:06:22.300 population based prevention with

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:22.300 --> 00:06:24.136 individual level clinical care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:24.140 --> 00:06:25.808 so the definition goes on to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:25.808 --> 00:06:27.589 say that the global in global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:27.589 --> 00:06:29.119 health refers to the scope.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:29.120 --> 00:06:31.406 Of problems and not their location.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:31.410 --> 00:06:33.190 Thus global health can focus  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:33.190 --> 00:06:34.614 on domestic health disparities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:34.614 --> 00:06:36.636 as well as cross border issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:36.640 --> 00:06:38.280 And this is this is actually very important,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:38.280 --> 00:06:41.178 as I, as I say jokingly to our trainees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:41.180 --> 00:06:42.920 Often it turns out that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:42.920 --> 00:06:44.759 United States is on the globe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:44.760 --> 00:06:46.538 and so we have many global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:46.538 --> 00:06:48.279 issues that happen right here at home.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:48.280 --> 00:06:50.184 This is not about as a colleague once  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:50.184 --> 00:06:52.231 accused me of this is not about me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:52.231 --> 00:06:53.940 wanting to travel somewhere to do things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:53.940 --> 00:06:56.400 This is these are issues that

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:56.400 --> 00:06:58.040 actually are fairly universal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:58.040 --> 00:06:59.016 The details.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:06:59.016 --> 00:07:00.480 Maybe slightly different,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:07:00.480 --> 00:07:01.554 but it turns out that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:07:01.554 --> 00:07:02.270 many of these issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934218799666667

00:07:02.270 --> 00:07:04.006 Most of these issues are fairly universal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:04.010 --> 00:07:05.426 so that's what we're going to talk about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:05.430 --> 00:07:07.250 That's the global health framework.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:07.250 --> 00:07:09.968 We're going to use this evening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:09.970 --> 00:07:11.428 So then the other question is, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:11.428 --> 00:07:14.494 what is global health clinical ethics means?

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:14.500 --> 00:07:16.215 And there actually is no

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:16.215 --> 00:07:17.587 consensus definition for this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:17.590 --> 00:07:19.804 And so as Rosanna and I were trying to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:19.804 --> 00:07:22.044 just sort of come up with a a framework  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:22.044 --> 00:07:24.250 to give to the audience this evening,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:24.250 --> 00:07:25.804 this is what we came up with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:25.810 --> 00:07:27.162 Global health clinical ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:27.162 --> 00:07:29.190 refers to an area of study,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:29.190 --> 00:07:31.782 training and advocacy that seeks to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:31.782 --> 00:07:33.510 address emerging ethical dilemmas  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:33.578 --> 00:07:35.154 when health professionals and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:35.154 --> 00:07:37.518 learners work in a socio cultural  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:37.589 --> 00:07:39.717 clinical context that's different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:39.720 --> 00:07:42.457 From their own may have different resources,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:42.460 --> 00:07:44.436 but certainly the sociocultural  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:44.436 --> 00:07:46.182 piece is something that's that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:46.182 --> 00:07:48.450 very important and to give you some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:48.450 --> 00:07:50.430 examples of what we're talking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:07:50.430 --> 00:07:53.398 So you might think of a medical or



NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:07:53.398 --> 00:07:55.199 physician associate student rotation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:07:55.199 --> 00:07:57.654 at an international partner site.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:07:57.660 --> 00:07:59.460 You might think of a resident  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:07:59.460 --> 00:08:01.590 rotation at a rural domestic site,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:01.590 --> 00:08:03.534 or you might think about an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:03.534 --> 00:08:04.830 attending physician who participates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:04.886 --> 00:08:05.898 in in mission trips,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:05.900 --> 00:08:08.987 which is sort of there's a loosely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:08.990 --> 00:08:11.070 It's a big umbrella in terms of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:11.070 --> 00:08:13.106 falls under this idea of mission trips,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:13.110 --> 00:08:15.936 and certainly this is health professional,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:15.940 --> 00:08:18.565 so this is not something that is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:18.565 --> 00:08:20.580 restricted just to physicians.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:20.580 --> 00:08:23.499 So this is what we're talking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625  
00:08:23.500 --> 00:08:23.920 Now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:23.920 --> 00:08:25.579 in terms of applying ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:25.579 --> 00:08:28.093 frameworks to the types of issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:28.093 --> 00:08:30.163 that people encounter when they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:30.163 --> 00:08:32.389 are engaging in work outside of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:32.389 --> 00:08:34.152 their typical working environment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:34.152 --> 00:08:35.670 So you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:35.670 --> 00:08:37.574 I I don't need to explain these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:37.574 --> 00:08:38.832 four principles of biomedical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:38.832 --> 00:08:40.356 ethics to this audience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:40.360 --> 00:08:42.984 I think everyone is very well versed and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:42.984 --> 00:08:45.907 and our trainees all learn that sort of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:45.910 --> 00:08:48.022 These are the four core principles  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:48.022 --> 00:08:50.646 that should guide us in in navigating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:50.646 --> 00:08:52.566 through the challenges that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:52.566 --> 00:08:54.550 encounter in clinical practice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:54.550 --> 00:08:57.388 But there are some criticisms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:57.390 --> 00:08:59.875 how these may not be the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:08:59.875 --> 00:09:01.659 effective principles to use in

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:01.659 --> 00:09:03.615 a sort of global health setting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:03.620 --> 00:09:06.840 so the context really matters.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:06.840 --> 00:09:08.392 So let me just give you a flavor

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:08.392 --> 00:09:09.759 of some of these critiques.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:09.760 --> 00:09:12.110 So with respect to autonomy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:12.110 --> 00:09:13.690 the question comes up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:13.690 --> 00:09:16.060 You know Ken autonomy mean different

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:16.135 --> 00:09:18.079 things in different settings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:18.080 --> 00:09:20.584 so if you're working in a place where

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:20.584 --> 00:09:23.052 the cultural norm is that an individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:23.052 --> 00:09:24.832 may not make health decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:24.840 --> 00:09:25.498 For themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:25.498 --> 00:09:28.130 there may be another person in the family,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:28.130 --> 00:09:29.800 another person in the community,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:29.800 --> 00:09:31.600 a group in the community that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:31.600 --> 00:09:32.800 helps with those decisions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:32.800 --> 00:09:35.560 What does it mean to then use our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:35.560 --> 00:09:38.568 sort of more Western biomedical idea  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:38.568 --> 00:09:40.654 of what autonomy has come to mean?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:40.660 --> 00:09:42.320 How do you implement that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:42.320 --> 00:09:43.796 And then the other question two,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:43.800 --> 00:09:46.188 what's the impact of power imbalance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:46.188 --> 00:09:47.382 on these discussions?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:47.390 --> 00:09:49.469 When we think about somebody making a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:49.469 --> 00:09:51.712 decision and sort of having having the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:51.712 --> 00:09:54.148 ability to make decisions for themselves,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:54.150 --> 00:09:55.714 if I come in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:55.714 --> 00:09:59.620 As a physician from a high income country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:09:59.620 --> 00:10:03.060 with my Yale Insignia on my white coat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93870107625

00:10:03.060 --> 00:10:05.080 there's a lot of power that I have just by

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:05.131 --> 00:10:06.475 virtue of being in the room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:06.480 --> 00:10:08.896 So how easy is it for somebody to

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:08.896 --> 00:10:11.377 truly weigh the merits of risks and

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:11.377 --> 00:10:13.563 benefits without sort of undue influence

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:13.563 --> 00:10:16.003 by just the virtue of who I am?

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:16.010 --> 00:10:19.460 Sort of entering into this conversation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:19.460 --> 00:10:20.628 OK, so that's autonomy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:20.628 --> 00:10:22.880 So then when you think about beneficence

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:22.880 --> 00:10:25.177 and non maleficence thinking about you

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:25.177 --> 00:10:27.480 know what are the benefits or harms

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:27.548 --> 00:10:29.378 to an individual versus the benefits

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:29.378 --> 00:10:31.502 or harms to a community and this

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:31.502 --> 00:10:33.782 sort of gets to what is the place?

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:33.782 --> 00:10:35.966 What is the role of an individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:35.966 --> 00:10:38.565 in a society you know just to give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:38.565 --> 00:10:40.559 you an example of something that you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:40.559 --> 00:10:42.639 know we will see over and over again  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:42.640 --> 00:10:44.716 on the clinical wards in Uganda.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:44.720 --> 00:10:46.344 You know, I think about a situation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:46.344 --> 00:10:48.203 where you may have an adult in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:48.203 --> 00:10:49.315 the family who's hospitalized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:49.320 --> 00:10:51.714 With kidney failure and they may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:51.714 --> 00:10:54.959 need to start on dialysis or kidney  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:54.959 --> 00:10:57.559 replacement therapy in order to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:57.560 --> 00:10:59.498 You know either temporarily to heal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:10:59.498 --> 00:11:02.049 or more of as a long term issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:02.050 --> 00:11:04.297 Well that costs money and it costs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:04.297 --> 00:11:06.659 money to do every little piece,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:06.660 --> 00:11:08.215 although all the different pieces  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:08.215 --> 00:11:08.837 of dialysis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:08.840 --> 00:11:10.514 And if it's something that's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:10.514 --> 00:11:12.219 to continue for a long time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:12.220 --> 00:11:14.115 then it's certainly a huge

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:14.115 --> 00:11:16.010 financial burden for the family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:16.010 --> 00:11:17.380 So if you're thinking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:17.380 --> 00:11:18.718 you know benefit to the patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:18.720 --> 00:11:18.948 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:18.948 --> 00:11:20.088 maybe this is something they

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:20.088 --> 00:11:21.540 might need for a short time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:21.540 --> 00:11:23.716 and maybe it's worth the expense to start

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:23.716 --> 00:11:25.995 doing this treatment so that they can heal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:26.000 --> 00:11:28.120 and then maybe they won't need it anymore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:28.120 --> 00:11:30.010 But maybe coming up with the money

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:30.010 --> 00:11:32.203 to pay for those costs means that

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:32.203 --> 00:11:34.523 there are children in the family who

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:34.523 --> 00:11:36.731 won't go to school for the next six  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:36.731 --> 00:11:38.485 months because their school fees will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:38.485 --> 00:11:40.870 be used to pay for that dialysis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:40.870 --> 00:11:41.478 or worse,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:41.478 --> 00:11:43.910 maybe they will have to sell off land.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:43.910 --> 00:11:45.884 Maybe they'll have to sell off livestock.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:45.890 --> 00:11:47.882 Maybe things will happen that will  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:47.882 --> 00:11:50.126 infringe upon sort of the economic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:50.126 --> 00:11:51.826 sustainability of that family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:51.830 --> 00:11:55.206 In order to do what is good for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:55.206 --> 00:11:56.900 that one person.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:56.900 --> 00:11:58.928 So just sort of thinking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:11:58.928 --> 00:12:00.985 where does that person fit into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:00.985 --> 00:12:02.899 their context and who is being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:02.899 --> 00:12:05.070 harmed and who is being benefited.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:05.070 --> 00:12:05.334 Alright,



NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:05.334 --> 00:12:08.127 and then as far as sort of the idea of

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:08.127 --> 00:12:10.239 justice and so thinking about context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:10.240 --> 00:12:11.830 So when you think about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:11.830 --> 00:12:13.864 you know often we think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:13.864 --> 00:12:15.892 allocation of resources and who has

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:15.892 --> 00:12:17.710 the right to treatment and things

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:17.710 --> 00:12:20.112 will just sort of acknowledging that

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:20.112 --> 00:12:21.840 in different cultural contexts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:21.840 --> 00:12:23.640 There may be different conceptions

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:23.640 --> 00:12:25.879 of what rights and individual has

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:25.879 --> 00:12:27.764 and decision making processes about

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:27.764 --> 00:12:29.860 how resources get allocated may be

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:29.860 --> 00:12:31.444 very different than the ones that

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:31.444 --> 00:12:33.296 we are often thinking about here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:33.296 --> 00:12:35.698 so these are some of the challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:35.698 --> 00:12:38.183 that we run up against when working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:38.183 --> 00:12:40.665 in other settings and trying to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:40.665 --> 00:12:41.940 apply these principles.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:41.940 --> 00:12:44.803 So there is a proposed set of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:44.803 --> 00:12:46.624 four principles that colleagues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:46.624 --> 00:12:49.666 at the University of Toronto had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:49.666 --> 00:12:51.827 written about back in 2009.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:51.827 --> 00:12:53.762 Published the wonderful paper in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926018369375

00:12:53.762 --> 00:12:55.310 developing world bioethics and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:12:55.372 --> 00:12:57.570 I wanted to share these four principles  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:12:57.570 --> 00:12:59.464 with you because these are the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:12:59.464 --> 00:13:01.543 principles that Rosana and I and others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:01.550 --> 00:13:03.878 will teach to the clinical students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:03.878 --> 00:13:06.194 and trainees here who are preparing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:06.194 --> 00:13:08.630 to go and do global health work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:08.630 --> 00:13:11.298 Global health clinical work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:11.300 --> 00:13:13.548 And ask them to think about using these

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:13.548 --> 00:13:15.852 four principles as their touchstones when

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:15.852 --> 00:13:17.540 they're navigating different situations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:17.540 --> 00:13:20.940 So the first is humility and the idea

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:20.940 --> 00:13:23.505 of recognizing your own limitations so

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:23.505 --> 00:13:26.860 you find yourself in a new situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:26.860 --> 00:13:29.510 You may not have all the facts to be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:29.577 --> 00:13:32.223 to be the one who has the correct answer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:32.230 --> 00:13:34.302 or who sort of understands the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:34.302 --> 00:13:36.608 way for a patient to move forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:36.608 --> 00:13:38.328 And with their clinical care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:38.330 --> 00:13:40.338 So recognizing that your

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:40.338 --> 00:13:41.844 understanding is limited.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:41.850 --> 00:13:44.307 Your role in a setting may be very limited.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:44.310 --> 00:13:46.488 You actually may not have, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:46.488 --> 00:13:48.680 although you have power by virtue of where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:48.742 --> 00:13:51.022 you come from and your education and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:51.022 --> 00:13:53.130 the financial situation that you may have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:53.130 --> 00:13:54.722 you may not be the one who's making  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:54.722 --> 00:13:55.910 the decision in this situation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:13:55.910 --> 00:14:00.470 so having humility is key.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:00.470 --> 00:14:02.978 The second is introspection and thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:02.978 --> 00:14:06.566 about you know why are you in this situation?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:06.570 --> 00:14:09.282 What's your motive for being in this other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:09.282 --> 00:14:11.916 place doing this work in this other place?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:11.920 --> 00:14:14.310 And and this isn't to necessarily passed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:14.310 --> 00:14:16.620 judgment and say these motives are good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:16.620 --> 00:14:18.666 and these motives are not good,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:18.670 --> 00:14:20.415 but it's really more that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:20.415 --> 00:14:22.160 people should be self aware.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:22.160 --> 00:14:24.211 People should be aware of why they

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:24.211 --> 00:14:26.371 are going into a situation and their

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:26.371 --> 00:14:28.740 people may have more than one motives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:28.740 --> 00:14:30.264 and that's that's fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:30.264 --> 00:14:33.138 But if you find yourself in a sit

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:33.138 --> 00:14:35.764 in an in a dilemma where you are in

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:35.764 --> 00:14:37.780 conflict with another provider of local

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:37.849 --> 00:14:40.376 provider in that place or with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:40.376 --> 00:14:42.104 patient's family thinking about, well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:42.104 --> 00:14:44.680 Why are you there? What are you there to do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:44.680 --> 00:14:47.173 UM can often sort of help us think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:47.180 --> 00:14:48.820 Well, well, you know how.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:48.820 --> 00:14:50.656 How do I want to behave in this situation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:50.660 --> 00:14:51.520 How my gonna navigate?

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:51.520 --> 00:14:52.380 Who are the people?

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:52.380 --> 00:14:55.418 I'm going to go to for help?

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:55.420 --> 00:14:57.345 Solidarity is the third principle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:57.345 --> 00:14:58.500 that they propose,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:14:58.500 --> 00:15:00.552 and so the idea that was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:00.552 --> 00:15:01.578 similar to introspection,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:01.580 --> 00:15:03.732 but the idea that you want to make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:03.732 --> 00:15:05.886 sure that your goals for being in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:05.886 --> 00:15:07.840 a place have some alignment with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:07.840 --> 00:15:09.160 that of the Community,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:09.160 --> 00:15:11.078 that you are serving in that place,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:11.080 --> 00:15:14.120 or that you're working with in that place.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:14.120 --> 00:15:15.820 We talk a lot with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:15.820 --> 00:15:16.139 uh,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:16.139 --> 00:15:18.053 we primarily are dealing with learners  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:18.053 --> 00:15:20.274 who are going to do short term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:20.274 --> 00:15:23.720 experiences 4 weeks, six weeks, 12 weeks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:23.720 --> 00:15:24.890 The goal should not be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:24.890 --> 00:15:27.520 I'm going to go to X country or X community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:27.520 --> 00:15:29.368 I'm going to change all of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:29.368 --> 00:15:31.366 things that I don't agree with or

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:31.366 --> 00:15:33.490 that I think they shouldn't be doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:33.490 --> 00:15:35.330 That's not an appropriate goal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:35.330 --> 00:15:38.580 Certainly for trainees and anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:38.580 --> 00:15:39.460 so enough said about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:39.460 --> 00:15:41.483 But the the key is thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.865857884

00:15:41.483 --> 00:15:43.709 if you find yourself in conflict

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:43.710 --> 00:15:45.145 you know are. Are the goals that

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:45.145 --> 00:15:46.349 you're trying to advocate for?

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:46.350 --> 00:15:48.212 Are they aligned with that of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:48.212 --> 00:15:49.689 community that you're working with?

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:49.690 --> 00:15:52.189 And then the last piece is thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:52.189 --> 00:15:54.090 about social justice and sort of?

NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:54.090 --> 00:15:56.596 What is your role in addressing the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:56.596 --> 00:15:59.037 inequities that may exist in that place?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:15:59.040 --> 00:16:01.092 Thinking about, if you find yourself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:01.092 --> 00:16:03.789 in a situation of tension or conflict,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:03.790 --> 00:16:06.142 trying to get an understanding of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:06.142 --> 00:16:08.774 are the systems levels at level issues at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:08.774 --> 00:16:11.880 play and work with your local colleagues,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:11.880 --> 00:16:13.614 people who have a much deeper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:13.614 --> 00:16:14.770 understanding of the context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:14.770 --> 00:16:16.714 And you do to try to think about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:16.720 --> 00:16:18.496 Well, how do we take this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:18.496 --> 00:16:20.021 challenging situation and try to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:20.021 --> 00:16:21.725 make something positive out of it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:21.730 --> 00:16:23.860 Sort of trying to address whatever  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:23.860 --> 00:16:25.280 inequality there may exist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667

00:16:25.280 --> 00:16:28.332 So when we do our case based



NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667  
00:16:28.332 --> 00:16:29.640 trainings with learners,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667  
00:16:29.640 --> 00:16:30.905 these are the four principles  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667  
00:16:30.905 --> 00:16:32.513 that we have them practice using  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667  
00:16:32.513 --> 00:16:34.277 as they try to navigate through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.802554976666667  
00:16:34.277 --> 00:16:35.159 these different situations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:37.450 --> 00:16:39.425 Alright, so let me give you a bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:39.425 --> 00:16:41.801 of a flavor of the types of issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:41.801 --> 00:16:43.810 that our learners are dealing with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:43.810 --> 00:16:46.048 because I think some just some.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:46.050 --> 00:16:47.658 Some case studies might be helpful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:47.658 --> 00:16:49.978 and I'm going to start off actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:49.978 --> 00:16:51.570 with an undergraduate perspective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:51.570 --> 00:16:53.824 so this is not a clinical trainee.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:53.830 --> 00:16:56.982 This is from a documentary that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726  
00:16:56.982 --> 00:16:59.634 a couple from Canada put together  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:16:59.640 --> 00:17:03.936 called first do no harm and they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:03.936 --> 00:17:06.627 interviewing students who had been who.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:06.627 --> 00:17:09.616 At various in various parts of Africa,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:09.620 --> 00:17:12.257 who who had gone to do sort of global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:12.257 --> 00:17:14.160 health short-term experiences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:14.160 --> 00:17:15.580 And they were interviewing them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:15.580 --> 00:17:17.000 about what they were doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:17.000 --> 00:17:18.834 This clip that I'm going to show  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:18.834 --> 00:17:19.620 you is short.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:19.620 --> 00:17:22.156 This is the story of a young woman  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:22.156 --> 00:17:25.026 who is a second year college student  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:25.026 --> 00:17:27.305 in Canada who does not have clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:27.305 --> 00:17:29.312 training and she has come and been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:29.312 --> 00:17:31.174 placed to work in a hospital there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:31.180 --> 00:17:35.329 So let me just play this for you here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.81473726

00:17:35.330 --> 00:17:35.640 Is

NOTE Confidence: 0.800968658

00:17:35.650 --> 00:17:36.890 I was in a room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800968658

00:17:36.890 --> 00:17:38.088 There were two nurses there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.800968658

00:17:38.090 --> 00:17:41.610 The Doctor was an agreement

NOTE Confidence: 0.865305961428572

00:17:39.740 --> 00:17:41.600 on the ventilator. At the same time, so

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:41.610 --> 00:17:42.890 two nurses delivered the

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:42.890 --> 00:17:44.020 other women as women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:44.020 --> 00:17:46.630 There would no doubt were delivered baby.

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:46.630 --> 00:17:49.210 So I'm unskilled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:49.210 --> 00:17:51.070 But I could support her perineum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:51.070 --> 00:17:52.758 and when the baby comes out I can

NOTE Confidence: 0.697079678333333

00:17:52.758 --> 00:17:54.735 cut tie table or even work signed up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.715079191666667

00:17:55.200 --> 00:17:57.858 So although I'm not posting person

NOTE Confidence: 0.7982612575

00:17:57.870 --> 00:18:00.178 in Canada, never ever be allowed to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7982612575

00:18:00.178 --> 00:18:02.074 But here when the choice between

NOTE Confidence: 0.7982612575

00:18:02.074 --> 00:18:04.884 like me and no one. There is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7982612575

00:18:04.884 --> 00:18:06.244 There are different standards because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7982612575

00:18:06.244 --> 00:18:07.360 they have different standards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7982612575

00:18:07.360 --> 00:18:11.180 and watching us right but. Sir.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:12.250 --> 00:18:15.070 Great so so this is the type of dilemma,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:15.070 --> 00:18:16.690 not this exact one because again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:16.690 --> 00:18:19.258 this is somebody with no clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:19.258 --> 00:18:22.840 training and so for those folks who may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:22.840 --> 00:18:25.610 have done rotations with with OB GYN's.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:25.610 --> 00:18:28.370 If you're a physician training for my midwife  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:28.370 --> 00:18:31.037 colleagues who might be in the audience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:31.040 --> 00:18:33.328 you know you may be hearing this and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:33.328 --> 00:18:34.990 you're thinking to yourself, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:34.990 --> 00:18:36.890 as a as a student as a medical student.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:36.890 --> 00:18:38.010 As a nursing student,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:38.010 --> 00:18:41.008 to be left alone in the US to be left  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:41.008 --> 00:18:42.880 alone with a woman who's delivering.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:42.880 --> 00:18:44.908 And be doing the things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:44.908 --> 00:18:46.260 this student is describing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:46.260 --> 00:18:48.234 This is something that would never happen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:48.240 --> 00:18:48.553 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:48.553 --> 00:18:50.118 There are many different checks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:50.118 --> 00:18:52.289 in a system that you would know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:52.290 --> 00:18:54.012 This is not something that would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:54.012 --> 00:18:55.160 happen in these days.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:55.160 --> 00:18:56.318 Here you have a student who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:56.318 --> 00:18:57.600 was put into a situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:57.600 --> 00:18:59.856 You can see that she's conflicted about it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:18:59.860 --> 00:19:01.625 but she's rationalizing it because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:01.625 --> 00:19:03.683 she's saying there's nobody else here

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:03.683 --> 00:19:05.555 and so is it better to have nobody,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:05.560 --> 00:19:07.807 or is it better to have me?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:07.810 --> 00:19:08.980 As part of this, though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:08.980 --> 00:19:10.820 she's not thinking about all of the things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:10.820 --> 00:19:12.806 that could have gone wrong in this situation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:12.810 --> 00:19:15.458 All of the things that could have resulted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:15.458 --> 00:19:17.749 in devastating consequences to the mother,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:17.750 --> 00:19:19.301 to the newborn,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:19.301 --> 00:19:21.886 and lasting harm to herself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:21.890 --> 00:19:23.738 Living with the memory of this thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:23.740 --> 00:19:25.952 So these are these are the types  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:25.952 --> 00:19:28.234 of things that we sort of asked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:28.234 --> 00:19:30.555 our trainees to think about so so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:30.555 --> 00:19:32.685 that's sort of an extreme example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:32.690 --> 00:19:37.887 We wanted to try to characterize though the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:37.887 --> 00:19:39.969 Larger scope of the types of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:39.969 --> 00:19:42.465 issues that our students here at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:42.465 --> 00:19:44.512 Yale were encountering under the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:44.512 --> 00:19:45.836 leadership of Bob Rohrbach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:45.840 --> 00:19:48.670 Our medical students have many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:48.670 --> 00:19:51.500 opportunities to do global health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:51.500 --> 00:19:55.500 rotations and so together with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:55.500 --> 00:19:57.355 three medical students who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:57.355 --> 00:19:59.634 listed here on this paper and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:19:59.634 --> 00:20:01.734 under the umbrella of his office,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:01.740 --> 00:20:05.597 we we undertook a series of training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:05.600 --> 00:20:07.418 So every year we do train

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:07.418 --> 00:20:08.024 predeparture trainings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:08.030 --> 00:20:10.046 For students who are getting ready to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:10.046 --> 00:20:11.870 and do global health clinical rotations

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:11.870 --> 00:20:14.470 and then we do post return debriefings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:14.470 --> 00:20:16.185 But what we did was survey these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:16.185 --> 00:20:18.080 students to try to get a sense of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:18.080 --> 00:20:19.550 what types of issues they thought  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:19.550 --> 00:20:21.130 they were going to encounter.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:21.130 --> 00:20:22.936 You know pre our training after our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:22.936 --> 00:20:24.684 training and then when they came back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:24.684 --> 00:20:26.638 we surveyed them to say you know what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:26.638 --> 00:20:28.216 types of issues did you encounter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:28.216 --> 00:20:30.340 because we wanted to make sure that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:30.340 --> 00:20:31.943 were preparing students for the types  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:31.943 --> 00:20:33.665 of things that they would be facing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:33.670 --> 00:20:36.046 So the survey was conducted over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:36.046 --> 00:20:38.250 a three year period we surveyed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:38.250 --> 00:20:40.730 There were 82 students who worked at 16  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:40.794 --> 00:20:43.419 different international sites and as I said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:43.420 --> 00:20:45.352 we surveyed them before and after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:45.352 --> 00:20:47.350 our training workshop and then after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:47.350 --> 00:20:48.985 they returned from their trips,



NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:48.990 --> 00:20:51.706 about half completed the post trip survey

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:51.710 --> 00:20:54.916 and when we delved into the results,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:54.920 --> 00:20:57.122 we ended up with 60 different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:57.122 --> 00:20:58.590 examples of actual dilemmas

NOTE Confidence: 0.9080764

00:20:58.657 --> 00:21:00.589 that students had encountered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:00.590 --> 00:21:03.054 And then we categorize them into 11 domains,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:03.060 --> 00:21:05.307 and so I just want to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:05.307 --> 00:21:06.950 through these domains with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:06.950 --> 00:21:09.918 OK, so the first is sort of navigating

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:09.918 --> 00:21:11.810 situations where you're encountering

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:11.810 --> 00:21:14.572 different standards of care. You know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:14.572 --> 00:21:16.378 Certainly when you think about levels

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:16.378 --> 00:21:17.911 of resources that may be available

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:17.911 --> 00:21:19.790 in one place or not in one place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:19.790 --> 00:21:21.446 This is something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:21.446 --> 00:21:23.516 should easily come to mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:23.520 --> 00:21:25.434 But when when you are told

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:25.434 --> 00:21:27.589 you know when you are taught,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:27.590 --> 00:21:29.860 you know this is the way to do X and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:29.927 --> 00:21:32.090 then you see a patient getting care

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:32.090 --> 00:21:34.599 and it's done in a very different way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:34.600 --> 00:21:37.708 Some students felt that there was tension.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:37.710 --> 00:21:39.366 That they wanted to advocate for

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:39.366 --> 00:21:41.029 their patients to have the standard

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:41.029 --> 00:21:42.786 of care that they were aware of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:42.790 --> 00:21:45.128 but that put them into conflict with

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:45.128 --> 00:21:47.709 the teams that they were working with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:47.710 --> 00:21:50.615 Uhm? So similarly, thinking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:50.615 --> 00:21:52.385 you know what were the specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:52.385 --> 00:21:53.089 limits of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:53.090 --> 00:21:54.574 So not necessarily just

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:54.574 --> 00:21:55.687 witnessing different standards,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:55.690 --> 00:21:59.018 but just knowing that care was not even.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:21:59.020 --> 00:22:00.172 It wasn't even possible

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:00.172 --> 00:22:01.324 to deliver certain things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:01.330 --> 00:22:03.058 There were students who felt themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:03.058 --> 00:22:04.842 to be conflicted because they found

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:04.842 --> 00:22:06.010 themselves in situations where

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:06.010 --> 00:22:07.497 patients they knew that patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:07.497 --> 00:22:09.352 needed certain care and it just was

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:09.352 --> 00:22:11.183 absolutely not available and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:11.183 --> 00:22:13.769 felt very distressed about how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:13.769 --> 00:22:16.038 navigate this kind of a situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:16.040 --> 00:22:17.028 Working beyond clinical skills,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:17.028 --> 00:22:18.758 I have this in bold because we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:18.758 --> 00:22:20.165 going to talk a little bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:20.165 --> 00:22:20.990 about this in a bit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:20.990 --> 00:22:22.520 but this is something that comes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:22.520 --> 00:22:24.378 up over and over and over again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:24.380 --> 00:22:26.570 Is trainees students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:26.570 --> 00:22:29.345 trainees who you know who have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:29.345 --> 00:22:30.660 certain level of training going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:30.719 --> 00:22:32.535 to a place and then being asked to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:32.535 --> 00:22:34.378 do things or being felt as if they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:34.378 --> 00:22:36.449 are in a situation where they have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:36.449 --> 00:22:38.807 to do things as this undergraduate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:38.807 --> 00:22:41.104 student in the video was that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:41.104 --> 00:22:42.600 are not trained to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:42.600 --> 00:22:44.352 There were ethical dilemmas  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:44.352 --> 00:22:46.598 that students faced that related  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:46.598 --> 00:22:47.954 to communication barriers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:47.960 --> 00:22:51.936 both due to language barriers with patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:51.940 --> 00:22:53.530 but also just even communication

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:53.530 --> 00:22:55.880 with respect to sort of medical terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:55.880 --> 00:22:57.615 and communication with the teams

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:22:57.615 --> 00:23:00.333 that they were working with and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:00.333 --> 00:23:01.949 interprofessional issues Ness or

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:01.949 --> 00:23:05.570 navigating those communication issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:05.570 --> 00:23:07.040 Personal safety concerns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:07.040 --> 00:23:10.470 So you know this one classic example

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:10.557 --> 00:23:13.470 would be you know students working at

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:13.470 --> 00:23:16.880 at the collaboration site in South Africa,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:16.880 --> 00:23:19.218 where there has been sort of long

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:19.218 --> 00:23:21.554 recognized to be multi drug resistant

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:21.554 --> 00:23:24.080 tuberculosis as well as now extremely

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:24.080 --> 00:23:26.110 drug resistant tuberculosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:26.110 --> 00:23:27.514 Our students are trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:27.514 --> 00:23:30.296 they go with their own supply of N95 masks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:30.296 --> 00:23:32.240 But what do you do when you're in

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:32.296 --> 00:23:34.282 a place where the local clinicians

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:34.282 --> 00:23:35.606 that you're working with?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:35.610 --> 00:23:37.773 They don't wear in 95 masks because

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:37.773 --> 00:23:40.618 they don't have them and so how do

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:40.618 --> 00:23:42.628 you feel about protecting yourself

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:42.628 --> 00:23:45.475 when you clearly see that the people

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:45.475 --> 00:23:47.982 who are working with you are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:47.982 --> 00:23:49.110 able to do so?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:49.110 --> 00:23:51.085 There were issues related to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:51.085 --> 00:23:52.665 power Dynamics and certainly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:52.670 --> 00:23:54.320 you know hierarchies exist here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92621676

00:23:54.320 --> 00:23:56.256 so I'm sure folks can relate to this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:23:56.260 --> 00:23:59.284 but working in other clinical contexts

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:23:59.284 --> 00:24:02.300 where hierarchies may be even more

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:02.300 --> 00:24:05.060 deeply ingrained than they are here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:05.060 --> 00:24:09.036 students felt that acutely as a source  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:09.036 --> 00:24:13.039 of ethical dilemma and personal distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:13.040 --> 00:24:14.852 Issues related to photography.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:14.852 --> 00:24:17.200 You know, we know that when we're working  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:17.200 --> 00:24:19.170 in the clinic and when we're working in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:19.170 --> 00:24:21.261 the hospital that it is not OK to just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:21.261 --> 00:24:23.302 take out your phone and take a picture of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:23.302 --> 00:24:25.792 a patient and send it to people, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:25.792 --> 00:24:28.240 If you want to take a picture that's going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:28.303 --> 00:24:30.529 to get published in an academic journal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:30.530 --> 00:24:32.469 there are ways to do that appropriately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:32.469 --> 00:24:34.130 to get consent from a patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:34.130 --> 00:24:36.098 If it's a question of putting something in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:24:36.098 --> 00:24:38.416 a chart so that other providers will see it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:38.420 --> 00:24:40.100 well, that's a different situation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:40.100 --> 00:24:41.408 But it's not something where you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:41.408 --> 00:24:42.590 just take out your phone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:42.590 --> 00:24:44.618 take a picture of a patient,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:44.620 --> 00:24:45.883 yet students reported.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:45.883 --> 00:24:48.409 Seeing this happen time and time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:48.409 --> 00:24:51.360 again and there certainly have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:51.360 --> 00:24:53.384 situations where patient identifying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:53.384 --> 00:24:55.414 information patient pictures have ended  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:55.414 --> 00:24:58.249 up on Facebook have ended up on blogs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:24:58.250 --> 00:25:00.479 UM, patient coercion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:00.479 --> 00:25:03.298 So situations where students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:03.298 --> 00:25:06.826 witnessed sort of a different more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:06.830 --> 00:25:09.314 Some would characterize it as more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:09.314 --> 00:25:11.210 paternalistic mode of care provision,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:11.210 --> 00:25:13.430 where they felt that patients were



NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:13.502 --> 00:25:16.058 being coerced into doing various things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:16.060 --> 00:25:20.316 Uhm, issues related to burdens on the host.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:20.320 --> 00:25:22.438 So thinking about recognizing that when

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:22.438 --> 00:25:25.094 you have learners who are not from a

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:25.094 --> 00:25:26.864 certain from your health care system

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:26.929 --> 00:25:29.188 who now come into a new system to work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:29.190 --> 00:25:31.198 there's a lot that you that those students

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:31.198 --> 00:25:32.980 don't know about how things function.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:32.980 --> 00:25:35.100 And so when you are a busy clinician

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:35.100 --> 00:25:37.038 trying to get through your day and

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:37.038 --> 00:25:39.201 now you have a student who's going

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:39.201 --> 00:25:40.697 to need additional support,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:40.700 --> 00:25:42.014 additional learning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:42.014 --> 00:25:45.299 additional education just to navigate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:45.300 --> 00:25:46.296 you know what the team is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:46.300 --> 00:25:47.610 Doing understand what's going on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:47.610 --> 00:25:50.946 that places an additional burden on the host.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:50.950 --> 00:25:52.734 And then as far as the last two,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:52.740 --> 00:25:54.600 so rotation expectation discrepancies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:54.600 --> 00:25:56.925 so students had one understanding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:56.925 --> 00:25:59.467 of what would be expected for them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:25:59.470 --> 00:26:01.446 what roles they would play on the teams,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:01.450 --> 00:26:03.879 and then finding that folks who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:03.879 --> 00:26:06.117 supervising them in the other places  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:06.117 --> 00:26:08.385 did not have those same expectations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:08.390 --> 00:26:11.526 And then the last was feeling pressure to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:11.526 --> 00:26:14.348 use personal resources to help patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:14.350 --> 00:26:17.885 This is where sort of the financial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:17.885 --> 00:26:19.990 issue comes into play.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:19.990 --> 00:26:22.806 In in the places where we send our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:22.806 --> 00:26:24.568 students places where we work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:24.570 --> 00:26:27.834 it is not uncommon for, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:27.834 --> 00:26:29.766 providers all know very well the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:29.766 --> 00:26:31.120 cost of this test.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:31.120 --> 00:26:33.325 This medication in a way that providers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:33.325 --> 00:26:35.446 here have no idea because they they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:35.446 --> 00:26:37.790 need to be able to tell a patient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:37.790 --> 00:26:39.182 I'm going to prescribe you this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:39.182 --> 00:26:40.745 medication or we are going to need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:40.745 --> 00:26:42.376 to do this test and it's going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:42.376 --> 00:26:43.636 cost you this amount of money.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:43.640 --> 00:26:45.528 And when the patients don't have the money  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:45.528 --> 00:26:47.020 the situation I talked about earlier,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:47.020 --> 00:26:48.695 people will often resort to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:48.695 --> 00:26:50.035 extreme measures selling off.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889  
00:26:50.040 --> 00:26:52.248 Land various things to to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940739528888889

00:26:52.248 --> 00:26:53.720 the money to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:26:53.720 --> 00:26:55.560 certain tests or have treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:26:55.560 --> 00:26:57.842 But when you have a student from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:26:57.842 --> 00:26:59.773 a wealthy country who is standing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:26:59.773 --> 00:27:02.183 there as part of the team who may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:02.183 --> 00:27:04.192 have that \$5 in their pocket or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:04.192 --> 00:27:06.410 may have \$20 in their pocket and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:06.410 --> 00:27:08.380 it doesn't necessarily mean as much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:08.380 --> 00:27:10.532 to them as it might to this person.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:10.540 --> 00:27:12.286 Students feeling pressured to use those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:12.286 --> 00:27:13.920 resources to help their patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:13.920 --> 00:27:16.587 but then this then leads to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:16.587 --> 00:27:18.752 very leads to a slippery slope in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:18.752 --> 00:27:20.520 terms of what then happens.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:20.520 --> 00:27:24.570 With future patients. OK.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:24.570 --> 00:27:27.240 So I said I was going to come back to this

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:27.240 --> 00:27:29.688 question of working beyond clinical skills.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:29.690 --> 00:27:32.084 So a group of colleagues which included

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:32.084 --> 00:27:34.957 actually I see someone just raising a hand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:34.960 --> 00:27:38.579 I'm not sure if I'm able to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:38.580 --> 00:27:44.140 Answer a question. Let's see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:44.140 --> 00:27:45.700 Sorry, I'm not sure how I can

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:45.700 --> 00:27:46.590 answer the question right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:46.590 --> 00:27:47.822 so I think we'll have to save

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:47.822 --> 00:27:48.769 it to to the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:48.770 --> 00:27:51.880 Apologies, Ashley.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:51.880 --> 00:27:53.511 So in terms of working beyond clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:53.511 --> 00:27:55.197 skills as I was starting to say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:55.200 --> 00:27:58.056 this group of colleagues did a survey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:58.060 --> 00:27:59.830 did an international survey looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:27:59.830 --> 00:28:02.526 at how common is this problem of

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:02.526 --> 00:28:04.242 people practicing beyond their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:04.242 --> 00:28:05.958 scope while working abroad,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:05.960 --> 00:28:07.619 and I'd say Mat mat to camp,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:07.620 --> 00:28:09.020 who's one of the authors here he  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:09.020 --> 00:28:10.561 was a speaker who gave a wonderful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:10.561 --> 00:28:11.893 talk for this group last year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:11.900 --> 00:28:12.836 So so anyway,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:12.836 --> 00:28:15.020 so this was the survey they were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:15.088 --> 00:28:16.918 able to get responses from.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:16.920 --> 00:28:18.950 223 health professionals and trainees,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:18.950 --> 00:28:21.656 some of whom were from employed by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:21.656 --> 00:28:25.268 university and some. Who are not?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:25.270 --> 00:28:26.521 These individuals represented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:26.521 --> 00:28:28.606 a wide array of professions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:28.610 --> 00:28:32.426 and about 50% or about half were asked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:32.430 --> 00:28:34.964 at some point to perform outside of

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:34.964 --> 00:28:37.426 their scope of training when they

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:37.426 --> 00:28:40.464 were involved in a short term experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:40.470 --> 00:28:42.248 So that's the number that were asked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:42.250 --> 00:28:44.942 and then of those 61% reported

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:44.942 --> 00:28:47.470 complying with that request.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:47.470 --> 00:28:47.980 Interestingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:47.980 --> 00:28:51.040 those who were involved who were

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:51.040 --> 00:28:52.570 encountering these situations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:52.570 --> 00:28:55.276 as trainees were nearly two times.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:55.280 --> 00:28:57.870 As likely to comply with requests to

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:28:57.870 --> 00:29:00.173 perform outside their scope of training

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:00.173 --> 00:29:02.805 compared to folks who are fully licensed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:02.810 --> 00:29:04.670 So when you drill down into this and you say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:04.670 --> 00:29:06.020 well, what types of procedures

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:06.020 --> 00:29:07.560 were people being asked to do?

NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:07.560 --> 00:29:07.829 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:07.829 --> 00:29:09.712 this is sort of what the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:09.712 --> 00:29:11.569 main these were the most common,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:11.570 --> 00:29:13.858 so ultrasound management of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:13.858 --> 00:29:16.146 fractures wound care suturing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:16.150 --> 00:29:17.968 an endotracheal intubation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:17.968 --> 00:29:20.392 vaginal delivery and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:20.392 --> 00:29:21.604 neonatal resuscitation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:21.610 --> 00:29:24.020 So you can see there's a bit of a gamut here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:24.020 --> 00:29:25.650 especially when you think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:25.650 --> 00:29:27.595 what's the potential impact on a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:27.595 --> 00:29:29.366 patient if you are not trained to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.924035962

00:29:29.366 --> 00:29:30.980 do something and you do it wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:33.690 --> 00:29:37.990 But poop, sorry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:37.990 --> 00:29:39.508 We also they also were asked,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:39.510 --> 00:29:40.860 sort of, why did you comply?



NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:40.860 --> 00:29:41.820 So these are the types of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:41.820 --> 00:29:42.660 procedures that you did well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:42.660 --> 00:29:44.588 Why did you comply with this request when

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:44.588 --> 00:29:46.758 you knew that you weren't trained to do it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:46.760 --> 00:29:48.614 These were the most common reasons, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:48.614 --> 00:29:51.652 So there was this mismatch with host

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:51.652 --> 00:29:53.759 expectations and people wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:53.760 --> 00:29:56.760 fulfill the expectations of their hosts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:56.760 --> 00:29:58.614 They felt like there was suboptimal

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:29:58.614 --> 00:30:00.646 supervision so that they were in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:00.646 --> 00:30:02.375 place they were asked to do something.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:02.380 --> 00:30:04.235 In theory there most someone who might

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:04.235 --> 00:30:06.005 have been able to supervise them but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:06.005 --> 00:30:08.090 not in the way that they were used to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:08.090 --> 00:30:11.121 Uhm, the this this issue of inadequate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:11.121 --> 00:30:13.309 preparation to decline a request  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:13.309 --> 00:30:15.339 to perform outside your scope.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:15.340 --> 00:30:16.045 This is something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:16.045 --> 00:30:17.455 This is what we are directly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:17.455 --> 00:30:18.509 addressing with our workshops.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:18.510 --> 00:30:19.186 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:19.186 --> 00:30:22.976 as we as we use our sort of case base  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:22.976 --> 00:30:26.410 our case studies to help have students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:26.410 --> 00:30:27.750 That practice navigating things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:27.750 --> 00:30:30.137 you know the whole point is to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:30.137 --> 00:30:31.346 get them comfortable thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:31.346 --> 00:30:32.330 about what's the language.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:32.330 --> 00:30:34.360 Then I might use to decline an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:34.360 --> 00:30:35.666 inappropriate request or something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:35.666 --> 00:30:37.556 that might make me uncomfortable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:37.560 --> 00:30:39.462 Who might my resources be that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:39.462 --> 00:30:41.631 could help me navigate through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:41.631 --> 00:30:43.970 situation and then also the idea that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:43.970 --> 00:30:44.268 well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:44.268 --> 00:30:46.056 maybe they complied because they didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:46.056 --> 00:30:47.899 see that there were alternatives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:47.900 --> 00:30:49.215 So like the undergraduate student

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:49.215 --> 00:30:50.004 in the video,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:50.010 --> 00:30:51.250 there's nobody else there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:51.250 --> 00:30:53.110 but maybe the student didn't realize

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:53.164 --> 00:30:54.816 that two doors down there actually was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:54.816 --> 00:30:56.909 a team of nurses who might have been.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:56.910 --> 00:30:58.626 Able to come and help out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:30:58.630 --> 00:31:00.394 it sort of gets to understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:00.394 --> 00:31:01.990 the context where you're working

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:01.990 --> 00:31:04.430 and then then emergency situations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:04.430 --> 00:31:06.510 And this comes up all the time when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:06.510 --> 00:31:08.309 people are faced with a situation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:08.309 --> 00:31:10.139 that seems like an emergency or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:10.200 --> 00:31:11.925 is an emergency that emotional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:11.925 --> 00:31:13.650 rush this feeling that there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:13.650 --> 00:31:14.790 nobody else that can help.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:14.790 --> 00:31:16.518 I need to be the one to do this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:16.518 --> 00:31:18.046 because there is nobody else here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:18.050 --> 00:31:20.558 That's a very powerful situation that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:20.558 --> 00:31:22.496 certainly can override what somebody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:22.496 --> 00:31:24.524 might rationally say they would do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:24.524 --> 00:31:26.528 when they're sitting in a classroom.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:26.530 --> 00:31:27.280 Importantly though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:27.280 --> 00:31:30.280 and I have this highlighted in red and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:30.350 --> 00:31:32.444 the bottom most of the respondents  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:32.444 --> 00:31:34.948 who did comply with these requests

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:34.948 --> 00:31:37.020 expressed lasting moral distress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:37.020 --> 00:31:39.533 and I would say that I've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:39.533 --> 00:31:41.567 involved in training students and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:41.567 --> 00:31:43.250 residents to doing predeparture

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:43.250 --> 00:31:46.050 training now for about 11 years and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:46.050 --> 00:31:48.319 doing the post return debriefings

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:48.320 --> 00:31:50.560 and have had a chance to talk with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:50.560 --> 00:31:52.261 senior faculty colleagues who have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:52.261 --> 00:31:54.061 done global health clinical work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:54.061 --> 00:31:56.160 at various points in their career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:56.160 --> 00:31:57.210 And I I would say this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:57.210 --> 00:31:58.450 Is something anecdotally that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:31:58.450 --> 00:32:00.310 comes up time and time again?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:00.310 --> 00:32:02.832 Is that thing that they did 20 years

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:02.832 --> 00:32:04.589 ago that still sticks with them that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:04.589 --> 00:32:06.223 they knew they shouldn't have done  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:06.223 --> 00:32:08.345 that they wish now that they had not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:08.345 --> 00:32:10.067 done because there was a bad outcome  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:10.070 --> 00:32:11.750 and that is something that has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:11.750 --> 00:32:13.500 weighed heavily on them since then.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:13.500 --> 00:32:14.232 So this is just,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9263371

00:32:14.232 --> 00:32:14.598 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932295209230769

00:32:14.600 --> 00:32:16.077 I think it was when I saw  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932295209230769

00:32:16.077 --> 00:32:17.529 this come out in the survey.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932295209230769

00:32:17.530 --> 00:32:18.875 So this sort of confirms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932295209230769

00:32:18.875 --> 00:32:20.220 what I've been hearing from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932295209230769

00:32:20.272 --> 00:32:21.717 people over all these years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:23.750 --> 00:32:26.004 But then, then there's the counter arguments  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:26.004 --> 00:32:28.249 you know from students and trainees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:28.250 --> 00:32:29.960 They say well, but you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:29.960 --> 00:32:31.738 practicing beyond your scope isn't this sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:31.738 --> 00:32:33.965 of how we're trained in the US at some point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:33.970 --> 00:32:35.230 When you're learning a new skill,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:35.230 --> 00:32:37.026 you have to, you know, come outside

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:37.026 --> 00:32:38.754 your comfort zone and do something

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:38.754 --> 00:32:40.848 for the first time and there's this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:40.850 --> 00:32:43.076 see one, do one, teach one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:43.080 --> 00:32:44.466 why I would say, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:44.470 --> 00:32:46.227 I'm certainly I'm in a medical specialty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:46.230 --> 00:32:48.778 I'm not in a more procedurally based

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:48.778 --> 00:32:50.758 special team, but in my experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:50.758 --> 00:32:53.020 what I understand to be the case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:53.020 --> 00:32:54.364 We're sort of getting away from this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:54.370 --> 00:32:55.534 See one. Do one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:55.534 --> 00:32:58.497 teach one and you know now we have you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:32:58.500 --> 00:33:00.290 simulation that students and trainees

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:00.290 --> 00:33:02.707 can sort of practice doing things before

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:02.707 --> 00:33:04.987 they even see one in the first place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:04.990 --> 00:33:07.606 We we have people do a certain number

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:07.606 --> 00:33:09.591 of procedures before they're considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:09.591 --> 00:33:12.058 qualified to do them independently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:12.058 --> 00:33:15.948 All of these, sort of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:15.950 --> 00:33:17.987 Safeguards that have been put into place

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:17.987 --> 00:33:19.710 really for patient safety purposes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:19.710 --> 00:33:20.094 So anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:20.094 --> 00:33:21.630 so this is this is one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:21.685 --> 00:33:23.400 arguments that we will hear that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:23.400 --> 00:33:25.249 have heard from students and trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:25.250 --> 00:33:27.749 and then from our supervisors in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:27.749 --> 00:33:30.507 colleagues who are at the host institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:30.510 --> 00:33:31.938 You know, I think this is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:31.938 --> 00:33:32.550 really interesting argument.



NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:32.550 --> 00:33:34.489 Well, why do your trainees need this

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:34.489 --> 00:33:36.569 extra level of supervision when ours?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:36.570 --> 00:33:36.969 Don't?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:36.969 --> 00:33:39.363 You know, it's it's common for

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:39.363 --> 00:33:41.270 medical students to graduate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:41.270 --> 00:33:41.796 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:41.796 --> 00:33:43.900 in Uganda to graduate medical school do a

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:43.955 --> 00:33:46.020 year of internship and then they're off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:46.020 --> 00:33:48.936 For two years working in a more remote area,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:48.940 --> 00:33:51.570 being the only physician within,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:51.570 --> 00:33:52.182 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:52.182 --> 00:33:54.324 a pretty large radius where if they

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:54.324 --> 00:33:56.744 are faced with the need to do a

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:56.744 --> 00:33:58.939 procedure that they haven't seen before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:33:58.940 --> 00:34:00.620 they may be looking things up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:00.620 --> 00:34:02.184 textbooks or for calling a friend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:02.184 --> 00:34:03.768 or looking things up online to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:03.768 --> 00:34:05.018 figure out how to do them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:05.020 --> 00:34:07.654 And that's that's the reality of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:07.654 --> 00:34:09.410 practicing in that environment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:09.410 --> 00:34:11.012 But that's not the reality that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:11.012 --> 00:34:12.899 we accept for our learners here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:12.900 --> 00:34:14.279 And so thinking about how do you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934699863846154

00:34:14.280 --> 00:34:15.470 How do you navigate this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:18.010 --> 00:34:19.075 Alright, so well, so it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:19.075 --> 00:34:20.140 nice to have some guidance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:20.140 --> 00:34:23.320 so let me talk for a little bit about some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:23.401 --> 00:34:26.506 guidance and about predeparture training.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:26.510 --> 00:34:29.345 So importantly, guidelines to help  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:29.345 --> 00:34:31.613 us navigate these situations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:31.620 --> 00:34:34.350 sort of when you're thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:34.350 --> 00:34:36.170 academic global health collaborations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:36.170 --> 00:34:38.648 They're relatively new.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:38.650 --> 00:34:40.996 The first set of expert consensus

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:40.996 --> 00:34:43.398 guidelines really only came out in 2010,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:43.400 --> 00:34:44.978 and they're called the weight guidelines,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:44.980 --> 00:34:47.500 so this was the working group on ethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:47.500 --> 00:34:49.529 guidelines for global health training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:49.530 --> 00:34:52.746 so this also was an international group of

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:52.746 --> 00:34:55.860 academics who came together to develop these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:55.860 --> 00:34:58.445 and there are pieces of this that

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:34:58.445 --> 00:35:00.620 are designed for spending and

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:00.620 --> 00:35:02.360 hosting institutions to describe

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:02.430 --> 00:35:04.510 what their responsibilities are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:04.510 --> 00:35:06.700 Then there's pieces relating to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:06.700 --> 00:35:08.760 responsibilities of trainees and then also.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:08.760 --> 00:35:11.320 There's a piece that relates to the funders.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:11.320 --> 00:35:13.105 Those who sponsor field based

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:13.105 --> 00:35:14.176 global health training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:14.180 --> 00:35:16.238 what are their responsibilities and really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:16.240 --> 00:35:18.529 this whole idea was to develop a

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:18.529 --> 00:35:21.298 set of best practices for academic

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:21.298 --> 00:35:23.008 global health programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:23.010 --> 00:35:25.809 So just to boil it down into one slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:25.810 --> 00:35:29.086 you know as far as the sending

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:29.086 --> 00:35:30.490 and hosting institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:30.490 --> 00:35:32.392 And there's there are some specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:32.392 --> 00:35:34.001 responsibilities to find here which

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:34.001 --> 00:35:35.441 kind of underscore the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:35.441 --> 00:35:37.230 of working within a partnership,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:37.230 --> 00:35:37.575 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:37.575 --> 00:35:39.990 So the idea that sending and hosting

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:39.990 --> 00:35:41.940 institutions there should be sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:41.940 --> 00:35:43.740 faculty responsible on each side who

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:43.803 --> 00:35:45.833 are discussing expectations of learners

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:45.833 --> 00:35:48.568 and their responsibilities at the beginning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:48.568 --> 00:35:52.756 And this should be periodically revisited.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:52.760 --> 00:35:54.565 The partnership should be considering

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:54.565 --> 00:35:56.780 local needs and priorities and recognizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:56.780 --> 00:35:58.916 the true costs to all institutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:35:58.920 --> 00:36:01.069 So as I was talking about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:01.069 --> 00:36:01.990 little bit earlier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:01.990 --> 00:36:04.030 if you have a tremendous volume

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:04.030 --> 00:36:06.249 of patients that are being cared

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:06.249 --> 00:36:08.214 for by individual clinicians that

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:08.214 --> 00:36:10.637 are working in a space and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:10.637 --> 00:36:12.754 you add in a foreign learner who

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:12.754 --> 00:36:14.818 needs a fair amount of orientation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:14.820 --> 00:36:15.732 well, let's think about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:15.732 --> 00:36:18.876 Well, how do you offset those costs?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:18.880 --> 00:36:19.369 How do you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:19.369 --> 00:36:21.568 How do you try to make up for the fact that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:21.568 --> 00:36:23.080 you've now placed an additional burden?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:23.080 --> 00:36:26.510 On those clinicians who are already busy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:26.510 --> 00:36:28.894 You also need to have a plan for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:28.894 --> 00:36:30.379 effective supervision and mentorship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:30.380 --> 00:36:30.736 Importantly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:30.736 --> 00:36:32.872 this doesn't mean that the supervision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:32.872 --> 00:36:34.997 needs to be equivalent to what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:34.997 --> 00:36:36.662 the student would have received  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:36.662 --> 00:36:38.349 at their home institution,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:38.350 --> 00:36:41.326 but it needs to be effective within the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:36:41.326 --> 00:36:44.270 confines of what's available at the site.

NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:44.270 --> 00:36:44.723 Additionally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:44.723 --> 00:36:46.535 sending and hosting institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:46.535 --> 00:36:48.800 should be selecting trainees who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:48.866 --> 00:36:50.586 are engaging in this exchange.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:50.590 --> 00:36:53.188 The trainees should be folks who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:53.188 --> 00:36:54.920 are motivated and adaptable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:54.920 --> 00:36:56.780 While we certainly would love folks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:56.780 --> 00:36:58.670 you know you know all trainees to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:36:58.670 --> 00:37:01.189 be able to have these types of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:37:01.189 --> 00:37:02.385 perspective changing experiences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:37:02.385 --> 00:37:04.260 That doesn't mean that everybody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:37:04.260 --> 00:37:06.728 is ready to have them at anyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:37:06.728 --> 00:37:07.936 given point in time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:37:07.940 --> 00:37:09.938 You really need to think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336  
00:37:09.938 --> 00:37:12.583 flexibility as a very sort of key  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:12.583 --> 00:37:14.324 characteristic and similarly and and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:14.324 --> 00:37:16.310 Also rather the sending and hosting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:16.375 --> 00:37:18.067 institutions are both responsible  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:18.067 --> 00:37:20.182 for promoting personal safety and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:20.182 --> 00:37:22.382 health for the trainees who are going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:22.382 --> 00:37:24.555 back and forth now when you look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.872822336

00:37:24.555 --> 00:37:25.870 the responsibilities that were set  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:25.925 --> 00:37:26.738 out for trainees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:26.740 --> 00:37:29.620 These are not surprisingly in alignment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:29.620 --> 00:37:32.112 The first is for the trainees to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:32.112 --> 00:37:34.462 recognize that their primary purpose for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:34.462 --> 00:37:37.283 engaging in this exchange has two parts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:37.290 --> 00:37:40.854 One is global health learning and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:40.854 --> 00:37:42.989 second is appropriately supervised service.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:42.990 --> 00:37:44.796 So there is some degree of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:37:44.796 --> 00:37:46.370 service that comes into play.



NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:37:46.370 --> 00:37:48.890 Uhm, but that said, you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:37:48.890 --> 00:37:51.563 And as they often will say to our learners,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:37:51.570 --> 00:37:54.026 you know we are not experts in going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:37:54.026 --> 00:37:55.937 into someone else's health care system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:37:55.937 --> 00:37:58.576 for a six week trip and providing care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:37:58.576 --> 00:38:01.124 and knowing how to navigate that system  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:01.124 --> 00:38:03.779 the way that we would navigate our own.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:03.780 --> 00:38:06.048 So there needs to be a degree of supervision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:06.048 --> 00:38:08.188 for the service because you just don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:08.190 --> 00:38:10.910 You don't know what you don't know in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:10.910 --> 00:38:14.036 terms of how to how to navigate a system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:14.040 --> 00:38:15.640 System.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:15.640 --> 00:38:17.848 It's also incumbent on the trainees  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:17.848 --> 00:38:19.938 to recognize and respect divergent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:19.938 --> 00:38:22.146 diagnostic and treatment paradigms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:22.150 --> 00:38:23.860 There are going to be differences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:23.860 --> 00:38:25.440 that they are going to see.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:25.440 --> 00:38:27.582 That doesn't mean that one should spend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:27.582 --> 00:38:29.639 their entire time saying well at Yale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:29.640 --> 00:38:30.750 this is how we do it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:30.750 --> 00:38:32.366 And yeah, this is how we do it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:32.370 --> 00:38:34.188 And you know why you do it this way?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:34.190 --> 00:38:35.168 Because we do it this way.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:35.170 --> 00:38:35.451 Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:35.451 --> 00:38:37.137 you really need to respect the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:37.137 --> 00:38:38.693 fact that there are differences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:38.693 --> 00:38:40.318 and try to understand why.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:40.320 --> 00:38:42.072 And sometimes you know our colleagues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:42.072 --> 00:38:44.574 who are just as well read if not more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:44.574 --> 00:38:46.510 well read on the medical literature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:38:46.510 --> 00:38:47.269 As we are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:47.269 --> 00:38:49.414 they have to come up with creative solutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:49.414 --> 00:38:51.626 in order to achieve the same goals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:51.630 --> 00:38:54.390 Because the resources are different.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:54.390 --> 00:38:56.380 It's also important for trainees  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:56.380 --> 00:38:58.370 to communicate with their mentors  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:38:58.438 --> 00:39:00.128 and and with their patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:00.130 --> 00:39:02.206 Certainly if a trainee finds themselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:02.206 --> 00:39:05.525 in in in a situation of conflict or in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:05.525 --> 00:39:08.020 an ethical with an ethical dilemma,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:08.020 --> 00:39:10.855 we we encourage them in our trainings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:10.855 --> 00:39:12.982 to to share that with the mentors they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:12.982 --> 00:39:14.639 have local mentors for this purpose to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:14.639 --> 00:39:16.729 help them think about how to navigate things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:16.730 --> 00:39:18.782 If we only find out about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:18.782 --> 00:39:20.590 issues when they come home,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:20.590 --> 00:39:23.920 then damage has been done and.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:23.920 --> 00:39:24.838 There's not a lot to do,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:24.840 --> 00:39:26.640 but if we can sort of help them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:26.640 --> 00:39:27.429 navigate through situations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:27.429 --> 00:39:29.157 while there while they're in it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:29.160 --> 00:39:31.617 it's going to be a much more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:31.617 --> 00:39:32.670 productive learning experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:32.670 --> 00:39:35.050 Trainees are also responsible for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:35.050 --> 00:39:36.478 demonstrating cultural competency,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:36.480 --> 00:39:38.346 so trying to understand the context  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:38.346 --> 00:39:40.068 and also they have responsibility  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:40.068 --> 00:39:42.148 for ensuring their own personal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:42.148 --> 00:39:43.396 safety and health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:43.400 --> 00:39:46.046 So this is that's the weight guidelines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:46.050 --> 00:39:46.480 Uhm,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462

00:39:46.480 --> 00:39:48.200 professional organizations have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:48.200 --> 00:39:50.834 variety of different types of guidelines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:50.834 --> 00:39:53.330 that relate to doing global health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:53.330 --> 00:39:53.846 clinical work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:53.846 --> 00:39:55.910 and this is just a list of some.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:55.910 --> 00:39:59.132 I would say that that American  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:39:59.132 --> 00:40:00.743 College of Pediatrics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:00.750 --> 00:40:03.182 American American Association of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:03.182 --> 00:40:06.570 Pediatrics I mistype, typo on the slide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:06.570 --> 00:40:09.447 They actually have a tremendous set of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:09.447 --> 00:40:12.183 of guidance that helps folks navigate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:12.183 --> 00:40:14.420 global health clinical situations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:14.420 --> 00:40:15.224 In in 2017,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:15.224 --> 00:40:17.100 a group of colleagues did a scoping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934422141538462  
00:40:17.164 --> 00:40:19.044 review to try to look at sort of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444  
00:40:19.050 --> 00:40:20.426 What's the spectrum of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:40:20.426 --> 00:40:22.146 guidelines that exist and they.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:22.150 --> 00:40:24.523 They analyzed a set of 27 guidelines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:24.523 --> 00:40:26.126 which included the weight  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:26.126 --> 00:40:27.850 guidelines and to try to come up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:27.850 --> 00:40:29.584 with a set of best practices to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:29.584 --> 00:40:31.621 see what these all had in common.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:31.630 --> 00:40:32.934 What they noted, though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:32.934 --> 00:40:34.890 was that the majority of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:34.957 --> 00:40:36.647 authors of these guidelines were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:36.647 --> 00:40:39.208 from the Global N were from high  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:39.208 --> 00:40:40.808 income countries and none of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:40.808 --> 00:40:42.404 them had a plan for enforcement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:42.410 --> 00:40:43.260 So all of this was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:43.260 --> 00:40:44.550 We suggest that this is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:44.550 --> 00:40:45.540 How you should do these things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:45.540 --> 00:40:46.470 but there were no teeth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:46.470 --> 00:40:48.507 There was no way to make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:48.507 --> 00:40:50.399 that people were following them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:50.400 --> 00:40:51.300 So you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:51.300 --> 00:40:53.884 going back to the fact that the majority

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:53.884 --> 00:40:56.374 of these guidelines were written by

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:56.374 --> 00:40:59.058 folks from North America from Europe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:40:59.060 --> 00:41:00.765 Worked with some colleagues over

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:00.765 --> 00:41:03.176 the last several years to do a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:03.176 --> 00:41:05.114 systematic review of low and middle

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:05.114 --> 00:41:06.458 income country host individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:06.458 --> 00:41:08.360 perspective to try to say well

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:08.360 --> 00:41:10.645 we need to take the voices of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:10.645 --> 00:41:12.720 our hosts and think about well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:12.720 --> 00:41:15.264 what are they telling us about what best

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:15.264 --> 00:41:17.237 practices should be about global health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:17.240 --> 00:41:18.140 Sort of partnerships,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:18.140 --> 00:41:20.570 global health, clinical ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:20.570 --> 00:41:22.910 So this came out earlier this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:22.910 --> 00:41:24.470 year in academic medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:24.470 --> 00:41:25.770 We were able to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:25.770 --> 00:41:27.070 The systematic review looked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:27.070 --> 00:41:29.187 at 17 articles and of those.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:29.190 --> 00:41:32.192 Articles this included 448  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:32.192 --> 00:41:33.518 host community voices,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:33.518 --> 00:41:35.534 sort of across these papers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:35.534 --> 00:41:37.486 88% of those were folks who are from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:37.486 --> 00:41:39.022 low and middle income countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:39.022 --> 00:41:40.882 and the remaining were folks from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:40.935 --> 00:41:42.549 high income countries who had been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:42.549 --> 00:41:45.838 working in low and middle income countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:41:45.840 --> 00:41:48.536 These voices included majority



NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:48.536 --> 00:41:49.507 healthcare professionals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:49.507 --> 00:41:51.289 but there were also folks who

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:51.289 --> 00:41:52.770 were not in healthier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:52.770 --> 00:41:54.996 There were people who were sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:54.996 --> 00:41:57.072 community hosts of visitors who were

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:57.072 --> 00:41:59.550 interviewed as as part of these articles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:41:59.550 --> 00:42:01.658 To administrators in hospitals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:01.658 --> 00:42:04.152 to talk about their experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:04.152 --> 00:42:06.888 of having visitors come for short

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:06.888 --> 00:42:09.260 term global health experiences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:09.260 --> 00:42:11.388 And so we sort of boiled these

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:11.388 --> 00:42:12.950 hosts perceptions down into four

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:12.950 --> 00:42:14.708 analytical themes and use this to

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:14.708 --> 00:42:17.015 come up with a set of best practices.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:17.020 --> 00:42:20.028 So in terms of our summary of best

NOTE Confidence: 0.950560384444444

00:42:20.028 --> 00:42:22.668 practices for short term experiences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:22.670 --> 00:42:24.140 So these five.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:24.140 --> 00:42:26.584 So first that short term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:26.584 --> 00:42:28.536 experiences should be couched  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:28.536 --> 00:42:30.000 within formalized partnerships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:30.000 --> 00:42:32.044 Have bidirectional benefit and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:32.044 --> 00:42:33.577 clear learning objectives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:33.580 --> 00:42:35.584 International health, you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:35.584 --> 00:42:37.588 Previously it was tropical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:37.588 --> 00:42:39.140 tropical public health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:39.140 --> 00:42:41.940 You know there is such a legacy of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:41.940 --> 00:42:43.880 colonialism that has come with it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:43.880 --> 00:42:46.568 This idea of folks from high income  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:46.568 --> 00:42:49.360 countries going to less resource setting,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:49.360 --> 00:42:52.170 taking data, doing, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444

00:42:52.170 --> 00:42:54.132 doing doing studies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:42:54.132 --> 00:42:55.440 providing care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:42:55.440 --> 00:42:57.655 and then leaving without leaving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:42:57.655 --> 00:42:59.918 benefit to do the community that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:42:59.918 --> 00:43:01.868 were working in without finding you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:01.868 --> 00:43:03.884 know in some cases without knowing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:03.890 --> 00:43:05.355 Whether the community wanted them  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:05.355 --> 00:43:07.560 to be there in the first place.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:07.560 --> 00:43:09.774 So when this is sort of part of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:09.774 --> 00:43:11.350 guidance is we want to make sure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:11.350 --> 00:43:12.953 that if we are sending trainees  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:12.953 --> 00:43:15.029 to do short term experiences that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:15.029 --> 00:43:18.234 it's within a framework of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:18.234 --> 00:43:19.486 formalized partnership.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:19.490 --> 00:43:22.346 The host voices strongly said that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9505603844444444  
00:43:22.346 --> 00:43:24.250 predeparture training should be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:24.328 --> 00:43:25.860 mandatory. You would think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:25.860 --> 00:43:26.940 that it is mandatory,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:26.940 --> 00:43:28.415 but there are still institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:28.415 --> 00:43:30.366 that are sort of slow to catch  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:30.366 --> 00:43:32.718 on to this and the feelings were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:32.718 --> 00:43:34.446 that predeparture training should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:34.446 --> 00:43:36.097 include information about health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:36.097 --> 00:43:38.170 care systems about local language  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:38.170 --> 00:43:40.870 and socio cultural norms about local  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:40.870 --> 00:43:42.865 standards of care so that people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:42.865 --> 00:43:44.875 are not surprised when they first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:44.875 --> 00:43:47.096 arrive in a place to see differences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:47.100 --> 00:43:49.488 and about how to navigate ethical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:49.490 --> 00:43:52.028 Challenges. Thirdly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:52.028 --> 00:43:54.476 they were calling for cultural humility  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:54.476 --> 00:43:57.020 at all levels of the partnership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:57.020 --> 00:43:59.108 So not just saying to the trainees who

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:43:59.108 --> 00:44:01.324 are going that we want you to have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:01.324 --> 00:44:03.059 sort of cultural humility approach,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:03.060 --> 00:44:05.922 but even goes up to the level of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:05.922 --> 00:44:08.191 faculty and administrators who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:08.191 --> 00:44:10.536 in charge of running partnerships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:10.540 --> 00:44:15.010 4th, they strongly suggested that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:15.010 --> 00:44:16.996 There should be collaboration on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:16.996 --> 00:44:19.138 selection of visitors and what the

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:19.138 --> 00:44:20.666 predeparture training looked like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:20.670 --> 00:44:22.854 so you know certainly you know we

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:22.854 --> 00:44:24.140 talked about selecting trainees

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:24.140 --> 00:44:26.184 who might be more flexible to go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:26.190 --> 00:44:28.272 but the feedback from the hosts

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:28.272 --> 00:44:30.759 who were in these studies was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:30.759 --> 00:44:33.139 we actually want to have a role  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:33.217 --> 00:44:35.557 in selecting those folks as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:35.560 --> 00:44:37.948 And then finally that there should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:37.948 --> 00:44:40.340 be sort of this constant.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:40.340 --> 00:44:42.465 Situation where feedback is being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:42.465 --> 00:44:44.590 solicited from both returning visiting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:44.654 --> 00:44:46.551 trainees as well as from the hosts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:46.551 --> 00:44:48.616 in order to continuously improve the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:48.616 --> 00:44:50.591 partnership and sort of thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:50.591 --> 00:44:52.872 about how do we continue to evolve to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.907578335454546

00:44:52.872 --> 00:44:54.850 meet changing needs in the host community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886417980666667

00:44:57.280 --> 00:44:59.592 Alright, so I'm going to turn it over  
NOTE Confidence: 0.886417980666667

00:44:59.592 --> 00:45:01.869 to Rosanna for our last major section.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.748601053333333

00:45:03.170 --> 00:45:05.870 Thank you Tracy and thank you for a movie.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.748601053333333

00:45:05.870 --> 00:45:09.198 My slides, UM so I'm Rosanna and it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.748601053333333

00:45:09.198 --> 00:45:11.595 a pleasure to be here, and in fact,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:11.595 --> 00:45:12.645 it's a pleasure to be here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:12.650 --> 00:45:13.820 Working with Tracy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:13.820 --> 00:45:16.160 This month marks the 10th year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:16.160 --> 00:45:18.579 since we started working together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:18.580 --> 00:45:19.980 As we you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:19.980 --> 00:45:22.080 we're debriefing a group of students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:22.156 --> 00:45:24.796 that we're going to or came back from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:24.796 --> 00:45:27.416 Uganda when she just joined the faculty.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:27.420 --> 00:45:30.454 And so it's my pleasure to walk through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:30.454 --> 00:45:32.086 this last section where we would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:32.086 --> 00:45:34.069 like to discuss potential dilemmas.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:34.070 --> 00:45:37.234 The trainees may face during short term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:37.234 --> 00:45:40.640 experiences in global health due to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:40.640 --> 00:45:43.110 evolving complexities related to COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:45:43.110 --> 00:45:46.122 Next, while there is much literature  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:45:46.122 --> 00:45:49.030 about COVID-19 and what's happening,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:45:49.030 --> 00:45:51.910 we nothing is written to prepare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:45:51.910 --> 00:45:55.330 us for the post COVID context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:45:55.330 --> 00:45:57.434 but we would like to offer you a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:45:57.434 --> 00:45:59.308 little bit of pre COVID context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:45:59.310 --> 00:46:01.890 So the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:01.890 --> 00:46:04.570 Steady interest in short term  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:04.570 --> 00:46:06.574 experiences in global health and much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:06.574 --> 00:46:09.327 of we know is from the experiences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:09.327 --> 00:46:11.577 of medical students and residents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:11.580 --> 00:46:14.118 Less is known about is known  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:14.118 --> 00:46:15.810 about other health professionals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:15.810 --> 00:46:18.162 so we are bringing a little bit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:18.162 --> 00:46:19.560 of an interprofessional flavor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:19.560 --> 00:46:21.190 to put things in context.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:21.190 --> 00:46:22.543 So at Matriculation,



NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:22.543 --> 00:46:25.249 67% of medical students expect to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:25.249 --> 00:46:27.886 participate in stags during medical school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:27.890 --> 00:46:29.405 continuing into residency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:29.405 --> 00:46:30.920 and early careers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:30.920 --> 00:46:32.042 Not very differently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:32.042 --> 00:46:34.286 60% of PM at regulated students

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:34.286 --> 00:46:36.679 intend to complete an elective

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:36.679 --> 00:46:37.655 international rotation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:37.660 --> 00:46:40.692 so my colleagues and I in the PA

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:40.692 --> 00:46:44.001 program here a lot of these question

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:44.001 --> 00:46:46.136 during admissions and a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:46.136 --> 00:46:48.428 bit of selection bias because Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:48.428 --> 00:46:50.719 Precision associate program is one of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:50.719 --> 00:46:53.482 the few programs in the country that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:53.482 --> 00:46:55.960 offers so many of these electives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:55.960 --> 00:46:57.936 but this is not only it's an elective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:57.940 --> 00:46:59.772 it's a selective process,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:46:59.772 --> 00:47:03.476 so we know already that among those 7067%.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:03.476 --> 00:47:06.632 That intend to go only 25% of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:06.632 --> 00:47:08.376 medical school graduates participated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:08.376 --> 00:47:10.442 in global health experiences in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:10.442 --> 00:47:12.043 the period 2016 to 2020.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:12.043 --> 00:47:14.570 And this is not because we cannot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:14.655 --> 00:47:17.343 meet the demand is because we are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:17.343 --> 00:47:19.889 trying to follow those guidelines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:19.890 --> 00:47:23.010 So where are people going?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:23.010 --> 00:47:23.386 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:23.386 --> 00:47:26.394 we know from a survey of US physicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:26.394 --> 00:47:29.200 who post residency have global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:29.200 --> 00:47:32.120 activities that there is a great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:47:32.120 --> 00:47:35.543 concentration of activities in the global S,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:35.550 --> 00:47:37.041 particularly in Africa,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:37.041 --> 00:47:39.029 Latin and South America.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:39.030 --> 00:47:40.162 And this is great,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:40.162 --> 00:47:42.701 because this is a great way to start  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:42.701 --> 00:47:44.636 developing rotations where we have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:44.640 --> 00:47:47.391 Connections from people in the US and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:47.391 --> 00:47:50.140 people who have partnerships abroad.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:50.140 --> 00:47:52.620 Now it came March 2020.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:52.620 --> 00:47:55.626 Next everything is stopped and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:55.626 --> 00:47:58.559 know exactly what day that was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:58.560 --> 00:47:59.793 March 14th, 2020.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:47:59.793 --> 00:48:02.259 Do you remember where you where?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:48:02.260 --> 00:48:03.586 March 14, 2020?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:48:03.586 --> 00:48:04.028 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333  
00:48:04.028 --> 00:48:07.957 I was in an empty plane along with a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:07.957 --> 00:48:11.452 few people who had to leave Argentina

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:11.452 --> 00:48:13.520 before the government government

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:13.605 --> 00:48:16.095 decided to close the borders to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:16.095 --> 00:48:18.390 all foreigners for 17 months.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:18.390 --> 00:48:21.108 But that was not that bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:21.110 --> 00:48:22.995 I was feeling very responsible

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:22.995 --> 00:48:25.258 for a Yale medical student who

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:25.258 --> 00:48:27.124 was also in a different city.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:27.130 --> 00:48:29.398 They are and who managed to

NOTE Confidence: 0.7486010533333333

00:48:29.398 --> 00:48:30.910 take the last airplane.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:30.910 --> 00:48:34.767 So even many of us are very

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:34.770 --> 00:48:36.754 risk takers and adventurers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:36.754 --> 00:48:39.234 Nobody really expected this to

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:39.234 --> 00:48:41.307 happen so quickly and move,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:41.310 --> 00:48:47.398 so move us in the following situation next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:47.400 --> 00:48:50.564 This is what the Buenos Aires Airport

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:50.564 --> 00:48:54.666 looked for all those months with a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:54.666 --> 00:48:58.178 airplanes grounded and a very empty airport.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:48:58.180 --> 00:48:59.998 It's a dream for the traveler,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:00.000 --> 00:49:02.280 but not if you are grounded

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:02.280 --> 00:49:03.420 in another country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:03.420 --> 00:49:05.884 So there is a much of interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:05.884 --> 00:49:08.630 in Internet and global or an

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:08.630 --> 00:49:10.238 International Studies abroad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:10.240 --> 00:49:14.262 There has been a great reduction of studying

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:14.262 --> 00:49:17.410 abroad in all levels of education, mostly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:17.410 --> 00:49:20.160 For the practical issues that

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:20.160 --> 00:49:22.910 people cannot go abroad next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:22.910 --> 00:49:27.656 As we are preparing to restart our

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:27.656 --> 00:49:30.676 short term global cult experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:30.676 --> 00:49:34.180 and many colleagues here are part

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:34.283 --> 00:49:37.451 of these meetings to offer very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:37.451 --> 00:49:40.510 safe experiences for our trainees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:40.510 --> 00:49:41.504 November 2021.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:41.504 --> 00:49:47.658 The last week of November 2021 brought us to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:47.660 --> 00:49:48.124 Alright,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:48.124 --> 00:49:49.980 it's starting to closures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:49.980 --> 00:49:51.836 and partial closures again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:51.840 --> 00:49:54.838 so this brings us to again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:54.838 --> 00:49:58.182 a situation where we know that this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:49:58.182 --> 00:50:01.394 going to last for a little bit of time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:01.400 --> 00:50:04.208 and we need to prepare our students in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:04.208 --> 00:50:08.450 way that we were not preparing before.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:08.450 --> 00:50:12.910 Next so how is our pre departure curriculum  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:12.910 --> 00:50:15.498 in going to be in pandemic times?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:15.500 --> 00:50:15.826 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:15.826 --> 00:50:18.108 we need to recognize that there is

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:18.108 --> 00:50:20.825 a new context and rapid changing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:20.825 --> 00:50:23.310 conditions both locally and globally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:23.310 --> 00:50:25.795 and we are not longer going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:25.795 --> 00:50:28.406 rely on past experiences or many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:28.406 --> 00:50:31.322 research studies that can show us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:31.330 --> 00:50:33.718 anticipated dilemmas that we can have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:33.720 --> 00:50:36.016 We are going to anticipate this right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:36.020 --> 00:50:37.868 We are not just going to train  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:37.868 --> 00:50:39.539 them on things that happened,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:39.540 --> 00:50:41.208 but in things that could happen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:41.210 --> 00:50:43.850 Without much information and we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:43.850 --> 00:50:46.818 need to be very strategic about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:46.818 --> 00:50:48.938 considering both the abuse of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:48.938 --> 00:50:51.099 the trainees and their hosts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429  
00:50:51.100 --> 00:50:52.824 The pandemic broad divisions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:52.824 --> 00:50:55.410 even within our own communities within

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:55.474 --> 00:50:58.008 our own families within our own society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:58.010 --> 00:50:59.750 So as you can imagine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:50:59.750 --> 00:51:02.852 the pandemic brings a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:02.852 --> 00:51:04.403 these cultural differences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:04.410 --> 00:51:06.042 limited resources, problem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:06.042 --> 00:51:07.130 professional issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:07.130 --> 00:51:11.600 personal moral dilemmas in into anyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:11.600 --> 00:51:14.201 Who is traveling to a place that is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:14.201 --> 00:51:16.996 their own and the host expect a lot from us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:17.000 --> 00:51:19.652 especially when they are partners who

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:19.652 --> 00:51:22.349 we collaborated with for a long time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:22.350 --> 00:51:24.290 They expect that we recognize

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:24.290 --> 00:51:26.752 that they are also in situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:26.752 --> 00:51:29.398 that are more stringent than the

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:29.398 --> 00:51:31.720 ones that they were before.



NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:31.720 --> 00:51:35.451 Next so we wonder how will these

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:35.451 --> 00:51:38.420 themes be affected by COVID-19.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:38.420 --> 00:51:39.341 The new context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:39.341 --> 00:51:41.183 What we know from our own

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:41.183 --> 00:51:42.880 experience here that the COVID-19.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:42.880 --> 00:51:44.616 Pandemic made visible structural

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:44.616 --> 00:51:46.786 differences and other social building

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:46.786 --> 00:51:48.799 abilities within and across countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:48.800 --> 00:51:51.688 We had tons of dashboards to show us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:51.690 --> 00:51:52.968 Lots of statistics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:52.968 --> 00:51:55.098 but the statistics are averages,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:55.100 --> 00:51:56.840 and don't show really what

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:56.840 --> 00:51:58.232 happens on the ground.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:51:58.240 --> 00:52:01.400 We expect that at least the following 4

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:52:01.400 --> 00:52:04.646 themes are going to be extra exacerbated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:52:04.650 --> 00:52:07.700 Next differing standards of care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:52:07.700 --> 00:52:11.375 limited limits to care due to limited  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:52:11.375 --> 00:52:14.205 resources issues with burnt on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832120828571429

00:52:14.205 --> 00:52:16.510 host and personal safety concerns.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:16.510 --> 00:52:19.039 Another one that we had in the past but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:19.039 --> 00:52:21.903 not for such a long term and not changing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:21.903 --> 00:52:24.519 so rapidly was travel disruptions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:24.519 --> 00:52:26.660 most importantly, border closures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:26.660 --> 00:52:30.200 Next, so to illustrate these things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:30.200 --> 00:52:32.744 we wanted to show some global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:32.744 --> 00:52:35.330 dashboards that we have access to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:35.330 --> 00:52:37.826 So different standards of preventive care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:37.830 --> 00:52:41.519 This is the map of and as of November 21 of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:41.519 --> 00:52:44.993 how the level of vaccination is in the world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:45.000 --> 00:52:47.639 Even if you don't want to read  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:47.639 --> 00:52:49.768 the little letters in this map,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:49.770 --> 00:52:53.218 you know by color what region is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:53.218 --> 00:52:55.316 most affected, but you don't know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:55.316 --> 00:52:57.630 although that which is the African region.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:57.630 --> 00:52:59.940 Right and where is where we hear

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:52:59.940 --> 00:53:02.532 today that we have a new variant

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:02.532 --> 00:53:04.442 being affected and then lock.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:04.450 --> 00:53:07.402 You know, we are locking and we are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:07.402 --> 00:53:09.985 allowing people from Africa to come here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:09.990 --> 00:53:12.006 So what you don't know that there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:12.006 --> 00:53:14.351 lots of places in Latin America that show

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:14.351 --> 00:53:16.830 that they have good rates of vaccinations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:16.830 --> 00:53:19.085 but some of their vaccinations

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:19.085 --> 00:53:21.308 are not recognized by WHO?

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:21.308 --> 00:53:22.562 And for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:22.562 --> 00:53:25.070 people from certain countries in Latin

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:25.146 --> 00:53:27.484 America still cannot come to the US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:27.484 --> 00:53:30.029 even if they are fully vaccinated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:30.030 --> 00:53:33.110 This put Mick vaccine has been highly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:33.110 --> 00:53:36.078 used there in many of those countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:36.078 --> 00:53:38.910 and even fully vaccinated people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:38.910 --> 00:53:41.730 middle class or lower class low  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:41.730 --> 00:53:42.458 economic class.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:42.458 --> 00:53:45.006 People we are only had only access  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:45.006 --> 00:53:47.423 to that while the upper class was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:47.423 --> 00:53:49.774 able to travel to other countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:49.774 --> 00:53:51.698 to get other vaccinations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:51.700 --> 00:53:53.184 So Speaking of solidarity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:53.184 --> 00:53:56.361 I always wonder why didn't we send vaccines  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:56.361 --> 00:53:58.995 there instead of allowing to vaccinate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:53:59.000 --> 00:54:02.648 Those who can come here and have this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:02.648 --> 00:54:06.283 huge disparity in the way that prevention

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:06.283 --> 00:54:11.200 preventive care was distributed there next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:11.200 --> 00:54:15.218 It's probably not new to many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:15.218 --> 00:54:17.492 us that there are huge differences

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:17.492 --> 00:54:20.154 in the resources across different

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:20.154 --> 00:54:23.199 countries from high level resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:23.200 --> 00:54:25.360 Country trees to low level resources,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:25.360 --> 00:54:25.867 country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:25.867 --> 00:54:29.416 but we bring these idea of exhaust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:29.420 --> 00:54:32.668 Health care systems are after the COVID

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:32.668 --> 00:54:36.428 pandemic and by showing the number of

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:36.428 --> 00:54:39.283 hospital beds differences between these

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:39.290 --> 00:54:41.870 countries with different economic resources.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:41.870 --> 00:54:44.355 So we have the hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:44.355 --> 00:54:46.343 beds per 1000 population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:46.350 --> 00:54:49.215 Examples between low and high

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:49.215 --> 00:54:51.507 income countries being numbers

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:51.507 --> 00:54:54.816 that we can hardly read 0.8 to 4.2.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:54.816 --> 00:54:56.928 So when we invite our training

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:56.928 --> 00:54:59.560 so when we invite our trainees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:54:59.560 --> 00:55:00.672 To go abroad again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:00.672 --> 00:55:03.059 we will have to invite them to reflect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:03.060 --> 00:55:04.955 Also in these statistics the

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:04.955 --> 00:55:06.850 statistics were bad before they

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:06.919 --> 00:55:09.143 are not going to be better now and

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:09.143 --> 00:55:11.220 they will require extra humility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:11.220 --> 00:55:13.700 Extra introspection in extra

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:13.700 --> 00:55:16.180 solidarity to understand the

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:16.180 --> 00:55:22.900 conditions of our host sites next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:22.900 --> 00:55:24.500 Extra burden on the host,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:24.500 --> 00:55:25.152 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:25.152 --> 00:55:27.108 as here we have a health

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:27.108 --> 00:55:28.758 care workforce that is there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:28.760 --> 00:55:31.357 Doubt we have an extra burden on

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:31.357 --> 00:55:34.194 the host abroad where we have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:34.194 --> 00:55:35.834 health care workforce shortage

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:35.834 --> 00:55:38.744 and we burn out in huge numbers

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:38.744 --> 00:55:41.323 from the economic impact of COVID

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:41.323 --> 00:55:44.701 pandemic in an already poorly paid

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:44.701 --> 00:55:47.956 health care workforce in low and

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:47.956 --> 00:55:50.128 low intermediate income countries

NOTE Confidence: 0.870152763076923

00:55:50.128 --> 00:55:53.098 to the number of physicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:55:53.100 --> 00:55:56.265 The nurses per capita compared

NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:55:56.265 --> 00:56:00.192 to the places where we work

NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:00.192 --> 00:56:03.377 and our trainees work next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:03.380 --> 00:56:05.770 Personal safety concerns there are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:05.770 --> 00:56:07.648 There was a scarcity of personal

NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:07.648 --> 00:56:08.900 protective equipment even here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:08.956 --> 00:56:10.248 when the pandemic started,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:10.250 --> 00:56:13.628 but this is persisting in many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:13.628 --> 00:56:16.860 low and middle income country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:16.860 --> 00:56:19.530 Middle income countries and I wanted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:19.530 --> 00:56:22.425 to show you these statistics or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:22.425 --> 00:56:25.497 this survey that talks about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:25.497 --> 00:56:27.609 availability of disposable face  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:27.609 --> 00:56:30.124 masks masks at certain institutions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:30.124 --> 00:56:35.610 and the N 95 masks and noticed that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:35.610 --> 00:56:39.050 Even across sectors rarely had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:39.050 --> 00:56:42.490 access to disposable face masks,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:42.490 --> 00:56:44.290 almost 50 percent,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:44.290 --> 00:56:47.754 40% of the of the health care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87823096375

00:56:47.754 --> 00:56:50.180 workers and N95 mask,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:56:52.570 --> 00:56:55.754 79.6% had never accessed to N 95 masks,



NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:56:55.760 --> 00:56:59.470 so the story that Tracy was describing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:56:59.470 --> 00:57:02.518 before about this dilemma of we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:02.518 --> 00:57:05.696 sent our trainees with N 95 masks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:05.700 --> 00:57:08.136 In their suitcases and they arrive to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:08.136 --> 00:57:10.429 places where even our frontline health

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:10.429 --> 00:57:13.180 care providers don't have access to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:13.180 --> 00:57:17.228 This is going to be exacerbated post kovid.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:17.230 --> 00:57:22.300 Next and of course we have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:22.300 --> 00:57:24.556 We will continue to have travel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:24.556 --> 00:57:26.060 disruptions and border closures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:26.060 --> 00:57:27.656 Hopefully not for a long time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:27.660 --> 00:57:29.916 but we need to be prepared for those.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:29.920 --> 00:57:33.597 And there are some calls for taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:33.597 --> 00:57:36.182 opportunities and being using ingenuity

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:36.182 --> 00:57:39.449 to deal with these disruptions to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:39.450 --> 00:57:42.654 create new models of engagement with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:42.654 --> 00:57:46.645 low middle income country partners to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:46.645 --> 00:57:50.100 have global health education virtually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:50.100 --> 00:57:52.836 and enhance those collaborations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:52.836 --> 00:57:55.815 For equal and more balance opportunities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:55.815 --> 00:57:59.468 for learners not only in the global north,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:57:59.470 --> 00:58:02.220 but in the global South.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:02.220 --> 00:58:05.116 He also called for a shift to global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:05.116 --> 00:58:06.859 health opportunities within country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:06.860 --> 00:58:10.176 Tracy has LED some of those rotations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:10.176 --> 00:58:12.800 in here at Yale,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:12.800 --> 00:58:15.904 and but we also call for the following,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:15.910 --> 00:58:18.320 Tracy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:18.320 --> 00:58:21.400 We would like that even in virtual context,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:21.400 --> 00:58:23.857 in the domestic context we consider to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:23.857 --> 00:58:25.860 apply global health ethics frameworks

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:25.860 --> 00:58:28.065 to remote or local opportunities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:28.070 --> 00:58:31.196 Technology is not going to make

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:31.196 --> 00:58:33.955 those dilemmas disappear and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:33.955 --> 00:58:36.865 are sending trainees to domestic

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:36.865 --> 00:58:39.193 global health rotations without

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:39.284 --> 00:58:42.019 the similar preparation that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:42.019 --> 00:58:44.754 send them for rotations abroad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8642665875

00:58:44.760 --> 00:58:45.360 Next

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:58:49.400 --> 00:58:50.800 alright, thanks so much Rosanna.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:58:50.800 --> 00:58:53.054 So for our sort of final slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:58:53.060 --> 00:58:54.620 sort of what's next for us?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:58:54.620 --> 00:58:56.644 So thinking about how do we move forward?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:58:56.650 --> 00:58:58.486 So Rosanna is highlighted some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:58:58.486 --> 00:59:00.395 the things that we've been thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:00.395 --> 00:59:01.955 about with respect to lessons

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:01.955 --> 00:59:03.839 to take away from COVID-19 I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:03.840 --> 00:59:05.325 I'm imagining that many of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:05.325 --> 00:59:06.827 you in the audience, though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:06.827 --> 00:59:09.112 as you hear some of these issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:09.112 --> 00:59:12.203 that our trainees are dealing with in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:12.203 --> 00:59:14.368 global health rotations and reflecting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:14.368 --> 00:59:16.920 on your experiences of navigating,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:16.920 --> 00:59:18.825 especially the early days of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:18.825 --> 00:59:19.968 the COVID pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:19.970 --> 00:59:22.688 These global health ethics challenges are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:22.688 --> 00:59:25.690 very much relevant here at home as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:25.690 --> 00:59:27.550 You know, I think you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:27.550 --> 00:59:29.422 Think about March 2020 April 2020  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:29.422 --> 00:59:31.795 when there was such a shortage of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:31.795 --> 00:59:33.560 personal protective equipment here at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:33.560 --> 00:59:36.171 Yale New Haven Hospital when you had

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:36.171 --> 00:59:38.530 physicians maybe had access to to PPE,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:38.530 --> 00:59:40.246 and nurses might have had access

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:40.246 --> 00:59:41.104 to different PPE.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:41.110 --> 00:59:41.896 And then,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:41.896 --> 00:59:44.254 how do you think about working

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:44.254 --> 00:59:47.230 together as a team when you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:47.230 --> 00:59:48.950 these disparities in access?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:48.950 --> 00:59:51.710 If if the PPE? Was present at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:51.710 --> 00:59:53.775 These are the same issues that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:53.775 --> 00:59:56.057 teaching people to navigate in South Africa,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:56.060 --> 00:59:57.244 and so thinking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:57.244 --> 00:59:57.540 Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:57.540 --> 00:59:58.491 how do we?

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

00:59:58.491 --> 01:00:00.393 How do we incorporate some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:00.393 --> 01:00:02.321 this thinking into into the work

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:02.321 --> 01:00:03.563 that's happening here at home and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:03.563 --> 01:00:05.058 so that gets to our second point,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:05.060 --> 01:00:07.055 which is seeking opportunities to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:07.055 --> 01:00:09.050 teach about engaging these alternate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:09.113 --> 01:00:10.937 principles to navigate dilemmas.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:10.940 --> 01:00:13.173 And we've had some sort of preliminary  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:13.173 --> 01:00:14.797 conversations with folks in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:14.797 --> 01:00:15.709 different health professional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:15.709 --> 01:00:17.540 schools about how to do this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:17.540 --> 01:00:18.880 And so then finally,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:18.880 --> 01:00:20.555 just to say that predeparture  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:20.555 --> 01:00:21.459 training and post.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:21.460 --> 01:00:23.264 Return debriefing at Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:23.264 --> 01:00:25.068 will continue has continued,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:25.070 --> 01:00:26.540 and as Rosanna was saying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:26.540 --> 01:00:28.542 it will evolve to address the new

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:28.542 --> 01:00:30.499 challenges that arise because of COVID-19.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:30.500 --> 01:00:33.242 But also I think this pause has

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:33.242 --> 01:00:35.216 given us time to reflect about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:35.216 --> 01:00:37.192 importance of also incorporating

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:37.192 --> 01:00:38.548 interprofessional perspectives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:38.550 --> 01:00:40.531 I think previously we would train sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:40.531 --> 01:00:42.116 of the nursing students separately

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:42.116 --> 01:00:44.138 and train the PA students separately

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:44.138 --> 01:00:46.370 in the medical students separately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:46.370 --> 01:00:47.780 It's important for everyone to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:47.780 --> 01:00:49.340 hearing all of those perspectives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:49.340 --> 01:00:51.340 so we've been thinking about how do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:51.340 --> 01:00:53.390 do this in a more interprofessional.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:53.390 --> 01:00:56.621 So with that we will stop and be happy

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:56.621 --> 01:00:59.970 to take questions from the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87107908

01:00:59.970 --> 01:01:00.290 Thank  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:00.300 --> 01:01:02.082 you so much, that was an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:02.082 --> 01:01:02.676 excellent presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:02.680 --> 01:01:03.472 Really interesting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:03.472 --> 01:01:05.056 I'd invite you folks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:05.060 --> 01:01:06.680 I see some questions coming in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:06.680 --> 01:01:08.367 just to remind everybody if you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:08.367 --> 01:01:09.737 have questions for the speakers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:09.740 --> 01:01:11.203 please just put him in the Q&A  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:11.203 --> 01:01:12.639 portion and I will get to him.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:12.640 --> 01:01:14.710 I will, however, as moderator,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:14.710 --> 01:01:16.710 I take the product of the first question,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:16.710 --> 01:01:17.818 'cause I was intrigued.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:17.818 --> 01:01:18.649 Retinal get going.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:18.650 --> 01:01:22.017 It was at any particularly about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675  
01:01:22.017 --> 01:01:24.180 alternative principles and I love that idea



NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:24.180 --> 01:01:26.820 is that I heard the alternative principles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:26.820 --> 01:01:28.234 There was one thing that struck me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:28.240 --> 01:01:29.374 which I'll get to in a second.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:29.380 --> 01:01:30.760 But then there was a quote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:30.760 --> 01:01:32.028 Or the other one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:32.028 --> 01:01:33.613 Roseanne referred back and she

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:33.613 --> 01:01:35.704 said a proposal to apply global

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:35.704 --> 01:01:37.466 health ethics these frameworks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:37.466 --> 01:01:39.802 to local opportunities to and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:39.802 --> 01:01:41.076 So when I think about those principles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:41.080 --> 01:01:43.180 humility and introspection

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:43.180 --> 01:01:45.280 and social justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:45.280 --> 01:01:48.560 these are all things that I think pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:48.560 --> 01:01:52.120 much every American bioethics teacher would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:52.120 --> 01:01:53.276 Sign off are absolutely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:53.276 --> 01:01:55.529 These are things that that that we teach,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:55.530 --> 01:01:56.550 but one that interested  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:56.550 --> 01:01:57.570 me most was solidarity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:57.570 --> 01:01:59.874 which is to say to try to align align  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:01:59.874 --> 01:02:02.266 the goals with that of the community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:02.270 --> 01:02:05.434 I would say if I don't mean to oversimplify,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:05.434 --> 01:02:08.050 but I would say that that what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:08.050 --> 01:02:10.255 we teach here is to align with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:10.255 --> 01:02:12.078 the goals of the patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:12.080 --> 01:02:13.940 not so much with the Community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:13.940 --> 01:02:15.753 So the idea of I think these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:15.753 --> 01:02:17.150 alternative principles are fascinating.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:17.150 --> 01:02:19.532 It should be taught in incorporated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:19.532 --> 01:02:20.326 and internalized,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:20.330 --> 01:02:22.654 but that one in particular the solidarity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:22.660 --> 01:02:24.574 Of basically bringing the goals of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:24.574 --> 01:02:26.819 the community to a higher level I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:26.820 --> 01:02:28.364 I wonder how you feel that would work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:28.364 --> 01:02:30.057 in a country where very much people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:30.057 --> 01:02:32.200 feel that it's the goals of the individual,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:32.200 --> 01:02:35.154 very patient centric approach that we take.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:35.160 --> 01:02:36.820 And of course that's been

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:36.820 --> 01:02:37.484 challenged appropriately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:37.490 --> 01:02:38.914 So during this pandemic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:38.914 --> 01:02:40.694 when sometimes the goals of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:40.694 --> 01:02:42.917 the community had to take an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:42.917 --> 01:02:44.225 increased spotlight compared to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9314189675

01:02:44.225 --> 01:02:46.115 what they were three years ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:47.890 --> 01:02:48.874 Thanks so much Mark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:48.874 --> 01:02:50.869 I mean I'll take the first stab and

NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:50.869 --> 01:02:52.493 Rosanna if you want to jump in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:52.500 --> 01:02:54.780 that would be great too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:54.780 --> 01:02:56.593 You know it's such an interesting question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:56.593 --> 01:02:58.740 and I think I think this question what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:02:58.740 --> 01:03:00.252 is what does community mean, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:00.252 --> 01:03:01.980 I mean, I think that's the crux of this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:01.980 --> 01:03:03.368 because you can define  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:03.368 --> 01:03:04.756 community in different ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:04.760 --> 01:03:07.777 I think in some situations one might.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:07.780 --> 01:03:11.548 Think about solidarity in terms of the you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:11.548 --> 01:03:13.690 know local clinicians that you're going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:13.690 --> 01:03:15.878 to work with in another place, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:15.878 --> 01:03:18.350 And making sure that you're you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:18.350 --> 01:03:20.205 the work that you're doing is in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:20.205 --> 01:03:21.804 alignment with the goals that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:21.804 --> 01:03:23.561 have in caring for their patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:23.561 --> 01:03:25.269 within their particular context.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:25.270 --> 01:03:26.334 But I also think about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:26.334 --> 01:03:27.858 you know when you think about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:27.858 --> 01:03:28.620 patient centered care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:28.620 --> 01:03:30.174 There are so many examples of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:30.174 --> 01:03:32.015 patients that we take care of here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:32.015 --> 01:03:33.758 that maybe where you don't have sort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:33.815 --> 01:03:35.480 of cultural alignment between the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:35.480 --> 01:03:37.071 provider and the patient, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:37.071 --> 01:03:38.326 The patient and their family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:38.330 --> 01:03:40.520 They have very different cultural  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:40.520 --> 01:03:42.710 expectations for what will happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:42.780 --> 01:03:44.742 in the course of clinical care  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:44.742 --> 01:03:46.510 and and so thinking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:46.510 --> 01:03:47.686 Well, how do you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053  
01:03:47.686 --> 01:03:49.450 How do you demonstrate to that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:49.512 --> 01:03:51.348 patient in that family that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:51.348 --> 01:03:53.250 your goals are in alignment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:53.250 --> 01:03:53.458 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:53.458 --> 01:03:54.498 I think about solidarity sort  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:54.498 --> 01:03:55.710 of in in that way too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:55.710 --> 01:03:56.910 That's sort of a smaller community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:56.910 --> 01:03:58.330 that one might be thinking about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:03:58.330 --> 01:04:00.888 so I don't think that the word community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:04:00.888 --> 01:04:03.950 in in that sort of idea of solidarity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:04:03.950 --> 01:04:05.246 I don't think that it means one thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:04:05.250 --> 01:04:06.450 I guess that's what I'm trying to say.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:04:06.450 --> 01:04:08.402 I think that it can mean many things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:04:08.402 --> 01:04:10.039 depending on what the situation is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862470168421053

01:04:10.040 --> 01:04:10.460 Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.749881301111111

01:04:10.730 --> 01:04:13.474 I I echo what Tracy says and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.749881301111111

01:04:13.474 --> 01:04:16.150 also invite reflection about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:16.150 --> 01:04:18.040 cross cultural communications  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:18.040 --> 01:04:19.952 between provider and patients.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:19.952 --> 01:04:21.864 And sometimes it's important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:21.864 --> 01:04:23.629 to consider that right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:23.630 --> 01:04:26.810 So aligning these values and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:26.810 --> 01:04:29.913 goals of community may require a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:29.913 --> 01:04:33.457 little bit more than the one on one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:33.460 --> 01:04:35.620 Conversation to rely on that community.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:35.620 --> 01:04:37.714 To learn more about what that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:37.714 --> 01:04:39.110 patient needs in conversation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7498813011111111  
01:04:39.178 --> 01:04:41.050 with the patient as well, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634  
01:04:42.660 --> 01:04:43.780 Thank you, thanks very much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634  
01:04:43.780 --> 01:04:45.898 Let me give you some questions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634  
01:04:45.898 --> 01:04:47.436 from the audience. Uhm?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634  
01:04:47.436 --> 01:04:50.768 When hi C send their trainees overseas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:04:50.770 --> 01:04:52.380 the low middle income countries  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:04:52.380 --> 01:04:54.753 for short periods of time to learn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:04:54.753 --> 01:04:56.149 and help post organizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:04:56.150 --> 01:04:58.850 what do we need to do to avoid the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:04:58.850 --> 01:05:00.847 paternalistic attitudes we directly or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:00.847 --> 01:05:03.289 indirectly project to the Localhost team  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:03.290 --> 01:05:05.026 by coming for short periods of time?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:05.030 --> 01:05:06.815 Collect data, helped local teams  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:06.815 --> 01:05:08.960 or gain experience and then lead?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:08.960 --> 01:05:11.208 I have noticed this the fair amount of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:11.208 --> 01:05:13.551 time over the past 20 years in global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:13.551 --> 01:05:15.459 health that I've been involved in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942874634

01:05:15.460 --> 01:05:16.360 What we need to do?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:16.690 --> 01:05:18.095 Yeah no, I think that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:18.095 --> 01:05:19.730 that's that's the meat of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:19.730 --> 01:05:22.870 That's such a great question and you know,



NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:22.870 --> 01:05:25.054 I can give you thoughts we can give  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:25.054 --> 01:05:26.534 you thoughts I wouldn't purport  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:26.534 --> 01:05:28.729 to say that I have the answer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:28.730 --> 01:05:29.906 I think a lot of it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:29.910 --> 01:05:31.310 This sort of gets down to sort of.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:31.310 --> 01:05:33.335 What is the framework within  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:33.335 --> 01:05:34.550 which these trainees,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:34.550 --> 01:05:38.486 or or the traveler is having this experience?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:38.490 --> 01:05:40.590 And there's a wide spectrum.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:40.590 --> 01:05:42.350 There are institutions our own  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:42.350 --> 01:05:44.110 institution when our global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:44.165 --> 01:05:45.789 program and internal medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:45.790 --> 01:05:49.278 Started 40 years ago was when we first  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:49.278 --> 01:05:51.684 started sending residents abroad and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909  
01:05:51.684 --> 01:05:53.738 and you know it was not uncommon for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:53.738 --> 01:05:55.630 a resident to sort of identify a site.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:55.630 --> 01:05:56.443 Identify a supervisor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:56.443 --> 01:05:58.668 Get them to sign off on the form  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:05:58.668 --> 01:06:00.264 it says you're doing an elective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:00.264 --> 01:06:02.120 and then go and then come back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:02.120 --> 01:06:04.017 and then the resident had a great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:04.017 --> 01:06:06.796 experience and and and then there was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:06.796 --> 01:06:09.720 nothing left behind to improve or or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:09.720 --> 01:06:11.775 anything for the host necessarily.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:11.780 --> 01:06:13.775 They just had had this experience and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:13.775 --> 01:06:15.571 sometimes there were sort of ripple  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:15.571 --> 01:06:17.341 effects by the attitudes that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:17.341 --> 01:06:19.116 individual might have carried with them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:19.120 --> 01:06:21.280 So I think overtime what we have done  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:21.280 --> 01:06:23.772 is to shift our focus more towards  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:23.772 --> 01:06:26.146 having our student exchanges in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:26.146 --> 01:06:28.678 training exchanges be within the framework.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:28.680 --> 01:06:31.277 Of a partnership where it's made clear

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:31.277 --> 01:06:33.667 to the trainees to the students that

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:33.667 --> 01:06:36.704 they are not the the be all end all

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:36.704 --> 01:06:39.392 reason for this relationship to be existing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:39.400 --> 01:06:41.255 That there is so much more that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:41.255 --> 01:06:43.067 happening that they are part of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:43.067 --> 01:06:44.507 much larger situation in which you

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:44.563 --> 01:06:46.038 know thinking about the collaboration

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:46.038 --> 01:06:48.628 that I Co direct with my colleague

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:48.628 --> 01:06:51.398 Harriet Mayanja Kizza in Uganda.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:51.400 --> 01:06:53.668 There's so much other benefits that

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:53.668 --> 01:06:55.825 our institutions are providing to each

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:55.825 --> 01:06:57.869 other that is beyond just one student

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:57.869 --> 01:06:59.770 going to a place and coming back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:06:59.770 --> 01:07:01.723 So I think that that's that's that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:01.723 --> 01:07:03.647 one piece because when they come back,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:03.650 --> 01:07:05.150 invariably trainees and students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:05.150 --> 01:07:07.400 will reflect upon the fact that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:07.459 --> 01:07:09.319 they worry that they learned they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:09.319 --> 01:07:11.210 took away more than they gave.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:11.210 --> 01:07:13.230 This idea of going to help a lot of folks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:13.283 --> 01:07:15.107 when they think about why am I going?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:15.110 --> 01:07:15.334 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.892432979090909

01:07:15.334 --> 01:07:16.230 I'm going to help.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.909649643333333

01:07:16.770 --> 01:07:18.078 Well, if you're going to help,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:18.260 --> 01:07:19.880 think about what your position  
NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:19.880 --> 01:07:22.140 to do as far as helping.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:22.140 --> 01:07:24.548 I mean, I I started doing global health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:24.548 --> 01:07:26.270 clinical experiences when I was a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:26.270 --> 01:07:27.866 medical student and struggled with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:27.870 --> 01:07:30.084 And then as a resident and then as faculty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:30.090 --> 01:07:32.610 And I still going back as a faculty member

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:32.610 --> 01:07:35.262 who's been working in Uganda now since 2004.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:35.262 --> 01:07:37.422 Feel like I'm bringing back

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:37.422 --> 01:07:39.448 more than I deliver, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:39.448 --> 01:07:41.534 I think that that you know it's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:41.540 --> 01:07:42.275 The humility piece,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:42.275 --> 01:07:44.338 I think is very important and to openly

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:44.338 --> 01:07:46.114 talk with your colleagues about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:46.120 --> 01:07:48.130 I think that that's that's key,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:48.130 --> 01:07:50.850 and so I think the framework is important

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:50.850 --> 01:07:53.004 because that's going to keep people

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:53.004 --> 01:07:54.668 centered on what they're there to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:54.668 --> 01:07:56.408 and then and why they're there that

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:56.408 --> 01:07:58.312 those are some thoughts that I have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:58.320 --> 01:07:59.028 you know, Rosanna, what?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.930967144545454

01:07:59.028 --> 01:08:00.090 What do you want to share?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:00.380 --> 01:08:02.662 I would like to just focus on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:02.662 --> 01:08:04.077 their word learning, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:04.077 --> 01:08:06.699 We are sending learners to learn,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:06.700 --> 01:08:11.775 and initially some of our first rotations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:11.775 --> 01:08:15.492 started being affiliated with service.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:15.492 --> 01:08:17.835 Organizations, and so it was even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:17.835 --> 01:08:19.430 changing the language we need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:19.500 --> 01:08:21.315 to change the language, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:21.315 --> 01:08:23.310 We were not going to do service,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:23.310 --> 01:08:24.446 but we were doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:24.446 --> 01:08:27.069 We were going to do a clinical rotation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:27.069 --> 01:08:30.429 equivalent to rotations that are in EU S.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:30.430 --> 01:08:33.832 So with that framework we change the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:33.832 --> 01:08:37.630 narrative you are there to learn from them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:37.630 --> 01:08:40.798 not to teach or to help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:40.800 --> 01:08:43.350 So I think that helped us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882666331

01:08:43.350 --> 01:08:44.418 When you think crazy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7041928

01:08:45.910 --> 01:08:50.230 Yeah it it it. Also you know. It also

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:50.230 --> 01:08:51.598 highlights the point that so much

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:51.598 --> 01:08:53.069 of what your what your teachers

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:53.069 --> 01:08:54.344 tonight is is so relevant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:54.350 --> 01:08:55.688 It's just what we do here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:55.690 --> 01:08:57.330 I mean it's it's just not a lot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:57.330 --> 01:08:58.908 There's not. There were so many

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:08:58.908 --> 01:09:00.353 there's so much overlap, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:00.353 --> 01:09:02.711 That that mean I think of

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:02.711 --> 01:09:03.890 learning this profession.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:03.890 --> 01:09:05.714 You know, 40 years ago and

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:05.714 --> 01:09:07.840 where we were sent to various

NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:07.840 --> 01:09:11.186 inner city hospitals to learn.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:11.186 --> 01:09:15.358 And and the humility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:15.360 --> 01:09:16.955 The introspection these are things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:16.955 --> 01:09:18.550 that worked so much emphasized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:18.604 --> 01:09:20.194 that I think we're that's would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:20.194 --> 01:09:21.794 serve our students and all of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.868553582941177

01:09:21.794 --> 01:09:23.160 so well now as we go in there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:25.410 --> 01:09:27.105 In particular, this is something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:27.105 --> 01:09:29.568 that that we you know when our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:29.568 --> 01:09:31.318 students first arrive at Yale.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:31.320 --> 01:09:33.384 You know, in their first official  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:33.384 --> 01:09:35.260 lecture on their told though,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:35.260 --> 01:09:36.520 this is not about them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:36.520 --> 01:09:38.128 they are no longer the most important person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:38.128 --> 01:09:39.799 in the room like they were in college.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:39.800 --> 01:09:41.879 And you know that this isn't about



NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:41.879 --> 01:09:44.226 you and so so so often there's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:44.226 --> 01:09:46.608 sense of what am I going to know?

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:46.610 --> 01:09:47.989 What do I get out of this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:47.990 --> 01:09:49.318 What are you going to get some training?

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:49.320 --> 01:09:50.796 But but I think what I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:50.796 --> 01:09:51.780 hearing you say words.

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:51.780 --> 01:09:52.488 I'm correct me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:52.488 --> 01:09:53.904 if I'm wrong that the students

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:53.904 --> 01:09:54.820 should approach this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:54.820 --> 01:09:55.870 The same is when they do

NOTE Confidence: 0.899752832352941

01:09:55.870 --> 01:09:56.870 a rotation in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:09:58.010 --> 01:10:00.300 Well, even by accreditation standards,

NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:00.300 --> 01:10:02.172 is at least in the PA program is

NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:02.172 --> 01:10:03.989 what we need to enforce right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:03.990 --> 01:10:07.182 We are sending them to equivalent spaces

NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:07.182 --> 01:10:10.470 to learn under supervised conditions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:10.470 --> 01:10:12.787 And of course there will be a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:12.787 --> 01:10:13.780 bidirectional learning right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:13.780 --> 01:10:15.535 Because there is always something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:15.535 --> 01:10:18.226 to learn from students. Even here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:18.226 --> 01:10:21.883 I think the difference is when the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:21.883 --> 01:10:24.049 student goes thinking that they are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:24.049 --> 01:10:26.272 going to teach it all because what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:26.272 --> 01:10:28.768 they see is not right and so that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:28.770 --> 01:10:30.290 Humility peace is important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:30.290 --> 01:10:31.810 They wouldn't do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:31.810 --> 01:10:33.330 Entering an internal medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.788254468

01:10:33.330 --> 01:10:34.850 rotation in the US.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91276876625

01:10:35.310 --> 01:10:37.330 So so right? So it's so to get to a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91276876625

01:10:37.391 --> 01:10:39.855 specific point when asked to do something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91276876625

01:10:39.855 --> 01:10:42.130 that they're simply not qualified to do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91276876625

01:10:42.130 --> 01:10:43.348 you would have them approach that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91276876625

01:10:43.350 --> 01:10:47.450 Similarly, in the two settings. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880007655

01:10:47.450 --> 01:10:49.753 Yeah, I often if they are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.880007655

01:10:49.753 --> 01:10:51.570 prepared to to because of

NOTE Confidence: 0.880007655

01:10:51.570 --> 01:10:53.814 the power dynamics to say no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880007655

01:10:53.820 --> 01:10:56.260 We always say something that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:10:58.290 --> 01:11:00.510 Nancy Angoff taught me tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:00.510 --> 01:11:02.730 them to call me right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:02.730 --> 01:11:05.280 or you can blame me right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:05.280 --> 01:11:07.836 Sometimes you need to deflect that

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:07.836 --> 01:11:10.310 power dynamics and it happened.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:10.310 --> 01:11:12.950 We had students who were

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:12.950 --> 01:11:15.062 questioned about using masks

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:15.062 --> 01:11:17.138 wearing preventive medication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:17.138 --> 01:11:21.254 so they are going to be challenged

NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:21.254 --> 01:11:24.275 and they have to be respectful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:24.275 --> 01:11:27.402 and humble and and also use  
NOTE Confidence: 0.834437324

01:11:27.402 --> 01:11:30.280 strategies to deflect that. Mark,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:30.290 --> 01:11:31.746 I just want to make another point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:31.750 --> 01:11:33.528 You too because you brought up this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:33.528 --> 01:11:35.430 question about our work here in New Haven.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:35.430 --> 01:11:37.526 And so I had an opportunity last year  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:37.526 --> 01:11:38.954 working with my colleague Sheila  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:38.954 --> 01:11:40.652 Shenoy to develop what we called  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:40.652 --> 01:11:42.509 a local global health elective.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:42.510 --> 01:11:44.197 So for our residents who were not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:44.197 --> 01:11:45.943 able to travel but we're supposed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:45.943 --> 01:11:47.548 to do global health experiences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:47.550 --> 01:11:51.094 we were able to devise sort of a four  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:51.094 --> 01:11:53.372 week elective where they did a deeper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:11:53.372 --> 01:11:55.649 dive into the community here in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:11:55.650 --> 01:11:57.012 Working with different,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:11:57.012 --> 01:11:58.828 marginalized and vulnerable populations.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:11:58.830 --> 01:12:01.290 Here so working with St Medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:01.290 --> 01:12:03.989 teams you know doing doing a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:03.989 --> 01:12:05.949 variety of different clinical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:05.950 --> 01:12:07.480 And these were third year residents,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:07.480 --> 01:12:09.545 so they were in their final year.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:09.550 --> 01:12:11.825 They they've been working in the only  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:11.825 --> 01:12:14.088 Haven hospital for the last three years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:14.090 --> 01:12:16.502 Having experiences where they were caring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:16.502 --> 01:12:18.596 for patients from these communities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:18.596 --> 01:12:21.140 the entire time and every single one of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:21.140 --> 01:12:23.330 them at the completion of this experience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:23.330 --> 01:12:25.436 in which we asked them to use a global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572  
01:12:25.436 --> 01:12:27.260 health framework to think about the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:27.260 --> 01:12:29.126 way they were interacting with these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:29.126 --> 01:12:31.058 communities and to get out and learn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:31.058 --> 01:12:33.440 more about the context in which the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:33.440 --> 01:12:34.904 different individuals were living.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:34.910 --> 01:12:36.280 Every single one of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:36.280 --> 01:12:39.364 Felt that this was an incredibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:39.364 --> 01:12:41.420 transformative and perspective experience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:41.420 --> 01:12:41.852 They said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:41.852 --> 01:12:42.284 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:42.284 --> 01:12:43.879 I have taken care of patients who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:43.879 --> 01:12:45.397 are unhoused who are struggling with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:45.400 --> 01:12:45.962 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:45.962 --> 01:12:47.648 variety of with addiction with a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:47.648 --> 01:12:49.616 variety of issues for all this time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:49.616 --> 01:12:51.327 and the perspective that I gained  
NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:51.327 --> 01:12:53.139 from going out into the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:53.139 --> 01:12:55.004 and learning and being open and

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:55.004 --> 01:12:56.912 sort of having the humility to

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:56.912 --> 01:12:59.079 says or teach me about your life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:12:59.080 --> 01:13:01.728 Teach me about how we do medicine when

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:01.728 --> 01:13:04.101 it's St medicine being conducted by

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:04.101 --> 01:13:06.364 a team was transformative for there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:06.364 --> 01:13:08.530 For their care and their attitudes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:08.530 --> 01:13:09.103 I I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:09.103 --> 01:13:10.249 I think that it's really interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:10.250 --> 01:13:12.100 It has to do with the way that we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.915302591428572

01:13:12.155 --> 01:13:14.057 about how we're interacting with people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:15.380 --> 01:13:17.767 And perhaps some of that could be

NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:17.767 --> 01:13:19.426 Tracy interacting with people on

NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:19.426 --> 01:13:21.414 our turf versus off of our turf.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:21.420 --> 01:13:23.023 It's it's, it's, and most of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:23.023 --> 01:13:25.498 we do is an awful lot easier to do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:25.498 --> 01:13:27.300 it because we're surrounded by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:27.300 --> 01:13:28.780 facility and by our colleagues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:28.780 --> 01:13:31.092 You know, in familiar land when we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:31.092 --> 01:13:33.059 get when we get to an unfamiliar  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:33.059 --> 01:13:34.747 environment and don't have all the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:34.747 --> 01:13:36.749 backup and support right at our elbows,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:36.750 --> 01:13:38.510 it's a very different world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:38.510 --> 01:13:40.850 Oh, even knew him.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:40.850 --> 01:13:42.470 This sounds like something I will.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:42.470 --> 01:13:43.510 We can lean on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:43.510 --> 01:13:45.780 will talk about will talk to Jesse Lucy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:45.780 --> 01:13:48.100 but I'm wondering how much of this the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:48.100 --> 01:13:49.879 students are exposed to and perhaps  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:49.879 --> 01:13:51.990 some more wouldn't be a bad thing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053

01:13:51.990 --> 01:13:53.142 but I will tell you certainly



NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:13:53.142 --> 01:13:54.707 in terms of the teaching I do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:13:54.707 --> 01:13:55.707 for bioethics for students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:13:55.710 --> 01:13:57.170 I've learned some things tonight,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:13:57.170 --> 01:13:58.022 and I, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:13:58.022 --> 01:13:59.596 I hope to incorporate some of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:13:59.596 --> 01:14:01.283 things as well into what we teach  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:01.283 --> 01:14:02.609 the students 'cause these are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:02.610 --> 01:14:04.640 These are reporting universal concepts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:04.640 --> 01:14:05.998 Now I have another question for you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:06.000 --> 01:14:06.350 Please,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:06.350 --> 01:14:08.800 doctor Robin mentioned the lack of teeth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:08.800 --> 01:14:10.760 for enforcement of the guidelines for.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:10.760 --> 01:14:13.016 Short term experiences in global health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:13.020 --> 01:14:14.283 What enforcement mechanisms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902098928421053  
01:14:14.283 --> 01:14:15.546 would you suggest?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8715852025

01:14:16.430 --> 01:14:17.218 That's that's a great  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:17.230 --> 01:14:19.318 question. Thanks for asking that Jack.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:19.320 --> 01:14:22.617 Uhm, so so it's interesting because I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:22.617 --> 01:14:26.130 actually had the opportunity in in 2019,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:26.130 --> 01:14:27.970 I was giving presentations at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:27.970 --> 01:14:30.208 several conferences where I had the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:30.208 --> 01:14:32.200 opportunity to sort of convene many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:32.200 --> 01:14:34.121 focus groups of colleagues who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:34.121 --> 01:14:35.963 academics from low and middle income  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:35.963 --> 01:14:37.700 countries to sort of ask this question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:37.700 --> 01:14:38.784 Right to say, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:38.784 --> 01:14:41.464 what could we do to try to ensure that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:41.464 --> 01:14:43.760 these types of standards are put into  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:43.829 --> 01:14:46.419 place for the partnerships when you know?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:46.420 --> 01:14:49.188 Trainees are going back and forth, you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:49.188 --> 01:14:50.966 Is this something that you would want

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:50.966 --> 01:14:52.673 an international organization to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:52.673 --> 01:14:55.060 leadership on to set standards and sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:55.060 --> 01:14:57.112 of think about how to put teeth into it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:57.120 --> 01:14:57.820 And really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:57.820 --> 01:14:59.920 the feedback that I was getting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:14:59.920 --> 01:15:02.083 as you know, part of these discussions

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:02.083 --> 01:15:04.114 was that people wanted local control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:04.114 --> 01:15:06.226 They wanted more local control about

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:06.226 --> 01:15:08.306 who was coming in the conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:08.306 --> 01:15:10.274 of the folks that were coming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:10.280 --> 01:15:11.036 And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:11.036 --> 01:15:13.205 as we think about how this the movement

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:13.205 --> 01:15:15.239 to decolonize global health to move

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:15.239 --> 01:15:17.288 away from this sort of colonial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:17.290 --> 01:15:19.460 Attitude that folks have historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:19.460 --> 01:15:21.630 had towards working with colleagues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:21.689 --> 01:15:23.765 in low and middle income countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:23.770 --> 01:15:24.838 They think about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:24.838 --> 01:15:27.330 you know how many times has an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:27.412 --> 01:15:29.662 institution accepted to work with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:29.662 --> 01:15:31.810 a researcher or clinician from a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:31.882 --> 01:15:33.642 high income country who's coming  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:33.642 --> 01:15:36.440 with an NIH grant to the tune of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:36.440 --> 01:15:38.384 X number of millions of dollars?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:38.390 --> 01:15:39.490 And they say, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:39.490 --> 01:15:41.866 if you let me come and work with you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:41.870 --> 01:15:43.151 You know this is the money that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:43.151 --> 01:15:44.460 will come to your institution.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:44.460 --> 01:15:47.344 What kind of power does the individual?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:47.350 --> 01:15:49.678 In that lower middle income country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:15:49.678 --> 01:15:52.022 institution have to say you know what

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:15:52.022 --> 01:15:53.606 I don't like the framework here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:15:53.610 --> 01:15:55.338 You know I'm going to turn  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:15:55.338 --> 01:15:56.510 this opportunity down, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:15:56.510 --> 01:15:58.035 So thinking about like, well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:15:58.035 --> 01:15:59.985 how do we empower or happen?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:15:59.990 --> 01:16:01.282 Not even in power.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:01.282 --> 01:16:04.110 But how do we ensure that individuals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:04.110 --> 01:16:07.582 who are at the host traditionally hosting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:07.582 --> 01:16:10.410 institutions have the right to say no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:10.410 --> 01:16:10.732 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:10.732 --> 01:16:12.160 these are the trainees you want to send me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:12.160 --> 01:16:13.594 but I'm looking over the application  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:13.594 --> 01:16:14.949 and I'm concerned about that one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:14.950 --> 01:16:15.778 So I you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667  
01:16:15.778 --> 01:16:17.700 I would like to know more information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:16:17.700 --> 01:16:19.608 These are the. These are the kinds of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:16:19.610 --> 01:16:21.776 So really it comes to come.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:16:21.780 --> 01:16:23.537 What I took away from that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:16:23.537 --> 01:16:25.697 it comes to making sure that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:16:25.697 --> 01:16:27.707 there is more power that's shifted

NOTE Confidence: 0.942937101666667

01:16:27.772 --> 01:16:29.148 in in the relationship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:31.760 --> 01:16:34.000 Yeah, and I would like to add

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:34.000 --> 01:16:36.706 one more thing to that and it

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:36.706 --> 01:16:38.378 related to language competence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:38.380 --> 01:16:42.444 So I send students to sites in Latin

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:42.444 --> 01:16:46.372 America and at the beginning we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:46.372 --> 01:16:50.130 not testing our students for fluency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:50.130 --> 01:16:53.226 Or any type of competency while in order

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:53.226 --> 01:16:56.528 for a foreign student to come here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:16:56.530 --> 01:17:00.273 you have to bring some level of accreditation

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:17:00.273 --> 01:17:04.647 that you that awful or some other tool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:04.647 --> 01:17:08.623 So I convinced my program that we needed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:08.623 --> 01:17:13.355 to have some standardized tests to evaluate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:13.355 --> 01:17:17.640 language proficiency in the language that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:17.640 --> 01:17:19.388 Of the host country,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:19.388 --> 01:17:22.650 and that was a request from their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:22.650 --> 01:17:25.380 partners because it was difficult  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:25.380 --> 01:17:28.666 to teach someone who couldn't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:28.666 --> 01:17:31.534 Who couldn't speak but who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:31.534 --> 01:17:33.569 couldn't understand what was being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:33.569 --> 01:17:35.600 told was very difficult,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:35.600 --> 01:17:40.020 so that was something that we we changed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:40.020 --> 01:17:43.555 and it was part of those guidelines,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:43.560 --> 01:17:43.850 right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:43.850 --> 01:17:46.170 So they didn't want to have a students  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667  
01:17:46.170 --> 01:17:48.527 anymore if they couldn't have a say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884576021666667

01:17:48.527 --> 01:17:49.863 about their language proficiency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:17:51.660 --> 01:17:55.135 Thank you so a quick

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:17:55.135 --> 01:17:57.395 announcement from from Karen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:17:57.400 --> 01:17:58.852 Reminders that I think it's both

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:17:58.852 --> 01:18:00.680 in the chat and the Q&A portion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:00.680 --> 01:18:02.156 Information for how you can answer?

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:02.160 --> 01:18:04.446 See me one other comment that

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:04.446 --> 01:18:06.489 learning should be bidirectional and

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:06.489 --> 01:18:08.309 teaching should be bidirectional,

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:08.310 --> 01:18:09.660 which I think is very consistent

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:09.660 --> 01:18:10.560 with what you've got,

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:10.560 --> 01:18:11.760 what you've taught us tonight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:11.760 --> 01:18:12.591 Don't watch it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:12.591 --> 01:18:14.300 What's your price tonight would you?

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:14.300 --> 01:18:16.700 Would you say that that is spot on?

NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:16.700 --> 01:18:17.824 Learning and teaching should



NOTE Confidence: 0.972647825

01:18:17.824 --> 01:18:18.667 both be bidirectional.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94247156

01:18:20.400 --> 01:18:22.061 Absolutely, absolutely well

NOTE Confidence: 0.94247156

01:18:22.061 --> 01:18:23.567 with that alright. And the last,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:23.570 --> 01:18:25.172 let's see if we would go along with this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:25.180 --> 01:18:28.121 The last thing is from our colleague over

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:28.121 --> 01:18:30.410 in the UK who says great presentations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:30.410 --> 01:18:32.200 So I think we can go along with that too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:32.200 --> 01:18:35.230 And he says thank you and I say thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:35.230 --> 01:18:37.396 This has been a wonderful evening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:37.400 --> 01:18:39.292 Thank you both so much for

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:39.292 --> 01:18:40.300 this for your teaching,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:40.300 --> 01:18:43.716 our students and the rest of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:43.720 --> 01:18:45.952 I know that that mean I was exposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:45.952 --> 01:18:47.758 recently again to your work through

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:47.758 --> 01:18:49.534 the stuff that the global health

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:49.540 --> 01:18:52.720 ethics efforts going on across campus,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:52.720 --> 01:18:54.256 right and cafes involved in that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:54.260 --> 01:18:55.870 And you folks were involved in that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:55.870 --> 01:18:56.944 and I've had the pleasure of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:56.944 --> 01:18:58.280 sitting on some of those meetings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:58.280 --> 01:18:59.504 so I look forward to more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:18:59.504 --> 01:19:00.116 of that collaboration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:00.120 --> 01:19:02.909 and I would encourage folks who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:02.909 --> 01:19:04.470 here to think about how they might  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:04.518 --> 01:19:06.190 be able to help in terms of teaching  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:06.190 --> 01:19:07.741 in terms of participating whatever.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:07.741 --> 01:19:10.810 I think that this is the are working global  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:10.879 --> 01:19:13.644 health both within and outside our borders.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:13.650 --> 01:19:15.834 What will help us more widely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:15.834 --> 01:19:17.558 understood now after tonight that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:17.558 --> 01:19:19.166 work is only going to increase,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:19.170 --> 01:19:20.091 and rightly so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:20.091 --> 01:19:23.100 So I thank you guys so much for tonight

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:23.100 --> 01:19:24.810 and thank you folks for attending.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:24.810 --> 01:19:26.690 We'll see you in a couple of weeks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:26.690 --> 01:19:27.975 You can find the next

NOTE Confidence: 0.88904826

01:19:27.975 --> 01:19:29.260 program etc on the website

NOTE Confidence: 0.724852922142857

01:19:31.700 --> 01:19:32.502 biomedicalethics@yale.edu Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.724852922142857

01:19:32.502 --> 01:19:34.507 Sandel from a professor Sandel

NOTE Confidence: 0.724852922142857

01:19:34.507 --> 01:19:36.776 from Harvard is Next up and he has

NOTE Confidence: 0.724852922142857

01:19:36.776 --> 01:19:38.463 a tough act to follow from Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.724852922142857

01:19:38.463 --> 01:19:40.323 Levine and Toxic and Solace Colossal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.724852922142857

01:19:40.330 --> 01:19:41.419 Thank you goodnight.