

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:28:35"

NOTE recognizability:0.860

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.380 Good evening everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:01.380 --> 00:00:02.760 I'm Jack Hughes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:02.760 --> 00:00:04.998 I'm along with Doctor Sarah Hull,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:05.000 --> 00:00:07.404 associate director of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:07.404 --> 00:00:09.808 Program for Biomedical Ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:09.810 --> 00:00:12.169 We, the program for biomedical ethics for

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:12.169 --> 00:00:14.756 those that those of you who are unfamiliar,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:14.760 --> 00:00:17.744 sponsors 2 to one or two at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:17.744 --> 00:00:21.593 one or two sessions on a variety of

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:21.593 --> 00:00:24.643 ethical topics throughout the year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:24.643 --> 00:00:27.380 Your usual host, Mark Mercurio,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:27.380 --> 00:00:29.450 who is the director of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:29.450 --> 00:00:31.379 Program for Biomedical Ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:31.380 --> 00:00:34.315 Is in Florida dispensing enlightenment
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:34.315 --> 00:00:36.663 at a national conference,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:36.670 --> 00:00:37.986 so he can't be with us today
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:37.986 --> 00:00:39.229 and I will be your host.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:39.230 --> 00:00:42.362 We are privileged tonight to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:42.362 --> 00:00:45.766 a presentation on the ethical and
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:45.766 --> 00:00:48.806 policy implications of living organ
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:48.806 --> 00:00:52.055 donation and our speakers tonight
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:52.055 --> 00:00:56.074 are Martha Gershen who is a writer
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:56.074 --> 00:00:59.110 and an advocate and a consultant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:00:59.110 --> 00:01:01.805 and although she was ambivalent about me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:01.810 --> 00:01:04.000 Revealing there she is a graduate
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:04.000 --> 00:01:05.460 of both Harvard undergraduate
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:05.525 --> 00:01:07.149 and Harvard Business School.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:07.150 --> 00:01:09.550 This is not something she she
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:09.550 --> 00:01:11.790 reveals to that many people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:11.790 --> 00:01:13.902 But most importantly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:13.902 --> 00:01:18.126 she is a living organ kidney
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:18.126 --> 00:01:20.594 donor to an unrelated recipient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:20.594 --> 00:01:22.799 But we're also pleased to
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:22.799 --> 00:01:24.789 have Doctor John Lantos,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:24.790 --> 00:01:27.156 who is professor of Pediatrics at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:27.156 --> 00:01:29.079 University of Missouri in Kansas City.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:29.080 --> 00:01:33.120 He is the chief of the Bioethics Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:33.120 --> 00:01:35.384 At Children's Mercy Hospital,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:35.384 --> 00:01:39.589 he has written extensively on bio Med bio,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:39.590 --> 00:01:42.065 ethical issues and we are
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:42.065 --> 00:01:44.540 pleased to have them both.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:44.540 --> 00:01:44.883 Tonight.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:44.883 --> 00:01:46.941 We will also be joined later
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915
00:01:46.941 --> 00:01:48.420 by Doctor Ramesh Matra,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:48.420 --> 00:01:51.426 who will will provide some commentary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:51.430 --> 00:01:54.489 Dr Batra is the director of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:54.489 --> 00:01:56.285 surgical Liver transplant unit
NOTE Confidence: 0.859650915

00:01:56.285 --> 00:01:58.325 in in participates in other
NOTE Confidence: 0.792917345

00:01:58.340 --> 00:02:01.940 transplants here at Yale. Oh
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:01.940 --> 00:02:04.929 and we will. Our speakers will talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:04.929 --> 00:02:07.799 from anywhere from 45 minutes or more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:07.800 --> 00:02:08.829 possibly an hour.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:08.829 --> 00:02:11.743 We will have the rest of the time
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:11.743 --> 00:02:13.918 for for questions and answers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:13.920 --> 00:02:17.196 We ask that you submit your questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:17.196 --> 00:02:20.414 and comments to the Q&A. I will.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:20.414 --> 00:02:23.456 I will moderate those and submit
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:23.456 --> 00:02:28.120 those to our speakers so we will
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:28.120 --> 00:02:30.920 just to let you know that we will.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:30.920 --> 00:02:31.950 We have a hard stop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:31.950 --> 00:02:34.726 At 6:30, so if you have submitted a

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:34.726 --> 00:02:37.748 question and it gets to be 629 and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:37.748 --> 00:02:40.930 have not been able to fit your comment in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:40.930 --> 00:02:41.680 we apologize.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:41.680 --> 00:02:45.640 But we do have to respect people's time so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:45.640 --> 00:02:47.880 Without further ado, I'm going to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:47.880 --> 00:02:50.424 I'm going to turn it over to Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:50.424 --> 00:02:52.379 Lantos and to Martha Gershon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:52.380 --> 00:02:54.900 who have a wonderful presentation for

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:54.900 --> 00:02:58.649 us the the you see the title of their

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:02:58.649 --> 00:03:01.200 book here called Kidney to Share,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:03:01.200 --> 00:03:03.870 which they, which they Co wrote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:03:03.870 --> 00:03:05.040 So please take it away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:03:05.040 --> 00:03:06.752 Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862439625

00:03:06.752 --> 00:03:07.450 Hey, thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:07.460 --> 00:03:08.591 you for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:08.591 --> 00:03:10.099 A really nice introduction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:10.100 --> 00:03:12.200 Thanks to everybody for coming out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:12.200 --> 00:03:14.780 We love talking about this book.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:14.780 --> 00:03:16.820 It was a labor of love.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:16.820 --> 00:03:18.632 Martha and I are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:18.632 --> 00:03:20.392 Old friends and uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:20.392 --> 00:03:23.110 when she told me a few years ago that
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:23.188 --> 00:03:25.764 she had decided to donate a kidney.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:25.770 --> 00:03:28.356 We got into some very interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:28.360 --> 00:03:31.425 discussions over coffee after religious
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:31.425 --> 00:03:35.110 services at our synagogue over beers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:35.110 --> 00:03:39.296 Uh, and the whole thing was a
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:39.296 --> 00:03:41.951 an interesting adventure and we
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:41.951 --> 00:03:44.279 wrote the book just because we
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:44.279 --> 00:03:45.355 thought the discussions might

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:45.355 --> 00:03:47.090 be of interest to other people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:47.090 --> 00:03:49.005 So we're thrilled that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:49.005 --> 00:03:51.140 invited us and look forward to

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:51.140 --> 00:03:52.175 some interesting discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:52.175 --> 00:03:55.314 What we try to do in the book and

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:55.314 --> 00:03:57.270 what we did in our conversations

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:57.270 --> 00:03:59.945 was sort of go back and forth with

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:03:59.945 --> 00:04:01.816 Martha going through the experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:01.816 --> 00:04:04.646 and finding some some quirky,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:04.650 --> 00:04:06.426 some weird things about the whole.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:06.430 --> 00:04:08.404 Test by which donors were evaluated

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:08.404 --> 00:04:10.817 and should come to me and I sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:10.817 --> 00:04:12.828 try to put him in context at the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:12.830 --> 00:04:15.370 History of living donors and

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:15.370 --> 00:04:16.386 organ transplantation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:16.390 --> 00:04:20.518 and maybe some of the reasons why these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:20.520 --> 00:04:22.312 Unusual practices that we'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:22.312 --> 00:04:24.104 talk about still exist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:24.110 --> 00:04:24.404 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:24.404 --> 00:04:26.462 and then the book goes back and

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:26.462 --> 00:04:28.598 forth between our two voices that

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:28.598 --> 00:04:30.458 between this sort of bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:30.458 --> 00:04:32.150 perspective and a personal merit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:32.150 --> 00:04:34.390 So that's what we're going to do today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:34.390 --> 00:04:37.043 Will try to end around 45 minutes

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:37.043 --> 00:04:39.429 because we love the discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:39.430 --> 00:04:41.866 But background, most people know this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:41.870 --> 00:04:42.174 uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:42.174 --> 00:04:44.302 lots of people in the waiting list

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:44.302 --> 00:04:46.310 at 90,000 in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:04:46.310 --> 00:04:48.686 Now if you're waiting for a cadaver kidney,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:04:48.690 --> 00:04:50.688 it's about three to five years
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:04:50.688 --> 00:04:52.020 on the waiting list.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:04:52.020 --> 00:04:54.260 A lot of people don't make it that
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:04:54.260 --> 00:04:56.796 long that a dozen people in the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:04:56.796 --> 00:04:59.347 States on the waiting list die every day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:04:59.350 --> 00:05:00.222 And uhm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:00.222 --> 00:05:03.274 some stopped dialysis 'cause it's too much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:03.280 --> 00:05:04.621 Some dive complications.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:04.621 --> 00:05:07.303 And everybody wants a living donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:07.310 --> 00:05:08.994 Living donors have better
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:08.994 --> 00:05:10.678 outcomes than categoric donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:10.678 --> 00:05:13.237 for all sorts of medical reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:13.240 --> 00:05:15.800 You can get better histocompatibility
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:15.800 --> 00:05:18.360 we can schedule the transplant
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286
00:05:18.440 --> 00:05:21.075 and generally living donors are
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:21.075 --> 00:05:22.960 extensively screened and tend
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:22.960 --> 00:05:24.460 to be really healthy people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:24.460 --> 00:05:26.670 So for all those reasons.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:26.670 --> 00:05:26.906 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:26.906 --> 00:05:28.558 but there aren't a lot of people
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:28.558 --> 00:05:29.609 who want to donate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:29.610 --> 00:05:33.058 Here's here's numbers from.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:33.060 --> 00:05:36.600 2020 there were 17,000 donors altogether.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:36.600 --> 00:05:38.320 2/3 of them are a little bit more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:38.320 --> 00:05:41.060 Were kind of Eric donors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:41.060 --> 00:05:44.124 A little bit under a third were living
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:44.124 --> 00:05:47.040 donors and about 2/3 of those went
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:47.040 --> 00:05:50.209 to a spouse biologic relative life partner,
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:50.210 --> 00:05:52.736 either directly or through paired exchanges,
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:52.740 --> 00:05:55.039 which will talk about a little bit only
NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:55.039 --> 00:05:58.000 about a third of the bold down there were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:05:58.000 --> 00:06:01.120 Either anonymous or or what Martha's

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:01.120 --> 00:06:03.932 was a directed unrelated and these are

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:03.932 --> 00:06:05.900 just I don't know what the others are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:05.900 --> 00:06:09.337 but these are numbers from from universe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:09.340 --> 00:06:09.774 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:09.774 --> 00:06:12.378 people are trying really hard to

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:12.378 --> 00:06:14.310 get a living donor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:14.310 --> 00:06:15.438 And now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:15.438 --> 00:06:17.130 as I say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:17.130 --> 00:06:20.574 the pendulum has swung from deep suspicion

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:20.574 --> 00:06:25.278 and many transplant centers refusing to take.

NOTE Confidence: 0.787244915714286

00:06:25.280 --> 00:06:29.276 Unrelated people's as living donors too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:29.280 --> 00:06:31.720 Uhm, lots of heartwarming stories

NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:31.720 --> 00:06:35.090 and lots of programs now encourage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:35.090 --> 00:06:37.988 People who need a transplant to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:37.988 --> 00:06:40.554 out and crowdsourced their search go
NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:40.554 --> 00:06:42.440 online trying to drum up some business.
NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:42.440 --> 00:06:45.404 There's articles in magazines like Good
NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:45.404 --> 00:06:47.170 Housekeeping about how to do this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.855912852727273

00:06:47.170 --> 00:06:50.986 and it's becoming much more common.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:06:53.260 --> 00:06:56.132 The transplant surgeons have made a
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:06:56.132 --> 00:06:59.289 big shift since even since the 1980s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:06:59.289 --> 00:07:01.023 but certainly since the early days
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:01.023 --> 00:07:02.839 of transplant in the earliest days,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:02.840 --> 00:07:04.976 the only transplants that worked were
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:04.976 --> 00:07:07.135 from living donors from relatives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:07.135 --> 00:07:10.810 Uhm, but as immunosuppression got
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:10.810 --> 00:07:13.750 better as histocompatibility matching,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:13.750 --> 00:07:15.880 that better came easier to
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:15.880 --> 00:07:17.584 take a stranger donors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:17.590 --> 00:07:19.578 But transplant surgeons were

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:19.578 --> 00:07:22.063 pretty ambivalent about using any

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:22.063 --> 00:07:24.184 living donor at surgeons. Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:24.184 --> 00:07:26.136 I don't like to operate on healthy people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:26.140 --> 00:07:29.520 Go figure. And, uh, uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:29.520 --> 00:07:32.040 worry a lot about causing harm

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:32.040 --> 00:07:34.640 to someone who didn't have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:34.640 --> 00:07:36.720 health problem to start with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:36.720 --> 00:07:38.575 And in the early days of transplant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:38.580 --> 00:07:41.220 Rene Fox and Judith Swayze wrote this book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:41.220 --> 00:07:43.352 their medical sociologists who

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:43.352 --> 00:07:45.484 followed the pioneering efforts

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:45.484 --> 00:07:48.753 at at Harvard in the 50s, too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:48.753 --> 00:07:51.918 Understand immunology some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:51.918 --> 00:07:54.920 terrible outcomes that people had,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:54.920 --> 00:07:57.440 but they document how how surgeons said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:57.440 --> 00:07:57.898 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:57.898 --> 00:07:59.501 we don't want to operate on a
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:07:59.501 --> 00:08:01.094 living donor unless unless they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:01.094 --> 00:08:02.729 a relatively less their family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:02.730 --> 00:08:04.697 Because as they say in the book,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:04.700 --> 00:08:07.478 this was judged to be healthy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:07.480 --> 00:08:10.660 Altruism derived from general moral concern.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:10.660 --> 00:08:13.196 If you're trying to save a family member,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:13.200 --> 00:08:16.782 but people who want to donate to a stranger,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:16.790 --> 00:08:19.464 well, there was a lot of suspicion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:19.470 --> 00:08:22.085 The psychological benefits for living
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:22.085 --> 00:08:25.962 donors that made this come to be seen as
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:25.962 --> 00:08:28.142 healthy altruism were loving relationships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:28.142 --> 00:08:30.447 People would get greater self-esteem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:30.450 --> 00:08:32.514 They'd be seen as a hero by friends,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:32.520 --> 00:08:33.870 family and classmates,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:33.870 --> 00:08:36.120 and they helped the family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:36.120 --> 00:08:37.194 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:37.194 --> 00:08:39.420 if a family was taken care of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:39.420 --> 00:08:41.295 someone with chronic kidney disease

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:41.295 --> 00:08:43.758 who go to dialysis all the time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:43.760 --> 00:08:45.832 getting a transplant much

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:45.832 --> 00:08:47.502 better quality of life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:47.502 --> 00:08:49.806 But there was this question about

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:49.806 --> 00:08:51.888 whether people other people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:51.888 --> 00:08:54.790 donate to strangers or are just crazy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:54.790 --> 00:08:57.922 And then there's a task force in Canada

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:08:57.922 --> 00:09:00.549 near early part of this century.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:00.550 --> 00:09:03.155 That wanted to make national

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:03.155 --> 00:09:06.713 policy and they did a study where

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:06.713 --> 00:09:08.328 they interviewed people who said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:08.330 --> 00:09:08.621 yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:08.621 --> 00:09:10.658 I'm willing to donate to a stranger
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:10.658 --> 00:09:13.308 and the title of their articles sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:13.308 --> 00:09:15.381 captures its. Ambivalence, you know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:15.381 --> 00:09:18.650 Or are these people lunatics or Saints?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:18.650 --> 00:09:19.500 And, uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:19.500 --> 00:09:22.050 what they wrote in this paper
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:22.050 --> 00:09:24.100 is contrary to our fears.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:24.100 --> 00:09:26.416 And apparently, to their great surprise,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:26.420 --> 00:09:29.696 there are a significant number of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:29.700 --> 00:09:32.064 Psychologically stable altruistic Lee
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:32.064 --> 00:09:34.254 motivated individuals who want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:34.254 --> 00:09:37.467 donate a kidney anonymously to a stranger.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87481835

00:09:37.470 --> 00:09:41.887 And seek no material compensation in return.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:09:44.240 --> 00:09:48.460 And that led to change in policy in Canada
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:09:48.460 --> 00:09:52.480 from skepticism about this to encouragement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:09:52.480 --> 00:09:54.650 Canada wasn't the only place where there
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:09:54.650 --> 00:09:58.787 was skepticism in the UK from 1990 to 2005,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:09:58.787 --> 00:10:02.076 there was a law on the books UK human
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:02.076 --> 00:10:04.620 Organ Transplant Act that prohibited
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:04.620 --> 00:10:08.160 commercial dealing in organs and permitted
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:08.160 --> 00:10:10.280 donation noncommercial to anybody
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:10.280 --> 00:10:13.460 accepted genetic relatives say they were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:13.460 --> 00:10:16.178 So concerned that either the donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:16.178 --> 00:10:18.743 were crazy or that this must
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:18.743 --> 00:10:20.600 be some sort of coercion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:20.600 --> 00:10:22.880 some sort of under the table
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:22.960 --> 00:10:25.288 commercial transaction that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:25.288 --> 00:10:27.118 lumped those two together.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:27.118 --> 00:10:30.064 The second half of that the prohibition
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857
00:10:30.064 --> 00:10:32.728 on donating to someone who's not
NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:32.728 --> 00:10:34.971 a genetic relative was challenged

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:34.971 --> 00:10:37.467 and eventually struck down by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:37.467 --> 00:10:41.370 UK Supreme Court in 2005, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:41.370 --> 00:10:43.782 It's important to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:43.782 --> 00:10:46.194 the history and the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:46.200 --> 00:10:48.476 Pervasive suspicion and distrust

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:48.476 --> 00:10:51.890 of people like the lovely woman

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:51.988 --> 00:10:54.568 you see there on your screen,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:54.570 --> 00:10:55.556 Martha Gershon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:55.556 --> 00:10:59.007 who stepped up and decided that she

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:10:59.010 --> 00:11:01.257 was going to test the waters and

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:11:01.257 --> 00:11:03.909 donate to a woman she'd never met.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:11:03.910 --> 00:11:06.950 You can decide for yourself tonight

NOTE Confidence: 0.906000027142857

00:11:06.950 --> 00:11:09.600 whether she's a lunatic or a St.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:10.880 --> 00:11:12.616 I'm really glad we don't take a

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:12.616 --> 00:11:14.499 poll when we finish these talks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:14.500 --> 00:11:16.540 Thank you, John.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:16.540 --> 00:11:19.876 In 2017 I was recently retired and

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:19.876 --> 00:11:23.619 had a little bit of time on my hands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:23.620 --> 00:11:25.456 I had written a book about

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:25.456 --> 00:11:26.680 children in foster care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:26.680 --> 00:11:29.362 which had been my my work for about a

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:29.362 --> 00:11:32.299 decade and I was reading the Kansas City

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:32.299 --> 00:11:34.559 Jewish Chronicle and read an article.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:34.560 --> 00:11:36.856 The story was about Deb Porter Gil,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:36.860 --> 00:11:39.079 a 56 year old woman who now

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:39.079 --> 00:11:41.257 lived in Fort Lauderdale, FL,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:41.257 --> 00:11:42.742 but had previously lived in

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:42.742 --> 00:11:44.519 Kansas City where I live now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:44.520 --> 00:11:47.747 She had previously gone to the synagogue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:47.750 --> 00:11:50.907 Where I went where I met John.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:50.910 --> 00:11:52.422 She had two children who had gone
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:52.422 --> 00:11:53.679 to the religious school there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:53.680 --> 00:11:57.344 as my children had and she was dying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:57.350 --> 00:11:59.685 Deb had been diagnosed with
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:11:59.685 --> 00:12:02.020 kidney disease in her 30s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:02.020 --> 00:12:04.400 She had very soon thereafter,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:04.400 --> 00:12:05.476 been diagnosed with diabetes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:05.476 --> 00:12:07.720 and while she was still a graduate student,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:07.720 --> 00:12:09.164 she was in law school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:09.164 --> 00:12:11.709 She received a cat avaric transplant
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:11.709 --> 00:12:14.222 kidney and pancreas from a 44 year
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:14.222 --> 00:12:16.765 old woman who died in a car accident.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:16.770 --> 00:12:18.219 Someone who had not been wearing their
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:18.219 --> 00:12:21.760 seat belt, which is a very common.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:21.760 --> 00:12:25.850 A generator of categoric organs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:25.850 --> 00:12:27.420 It had been 18 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:27.420 --> 00:12:27.766 Debs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:27.766 --> 00:12:29.496 Pancreas were still going strong
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:29.496 --> 00:12:31.512 but her kidney was beginning to
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:31.512 --> 00:12:33.493 fail and as many of you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:33.500 --> 00:12:35.299 18 years is a very long time
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:35.299 --> 00:12:36.570 for a cadaver kidney.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:36.570 --> 00:12:39.335 Deb had been compliant with her meds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:39.340 --> 00:12:42.301 She'd been otherwise healthy and she'd hung
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:42.301 --> 00:12:45.286 onto that organ for a really long time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:45.290 --> 00:12:47.341 But now it was failing and doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:47.341 --> 00:12:49.208 told her that she wouldn't live
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:49.208 --> 00:12:51.350 out the waiting list that if she
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:51.413 --> 00:12:53.380 had to wait three to five years
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:53.380 --> 00:12:55.748 to get another cat avaric kidney.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231
00:12:55.748 --> 00:12:57.266 She would die.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:57.270 --> 00:12:59.713 So Deb, like the folks that John
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:12:59.713 --> 00:13:01.639 talked about in other ways,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:01.640 --> 00:13:04.760 started looking for a living donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:04.760 --> 00:13:07.720 Her siblings were not available,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:07.720 --> 00:13:09.320 her parents were too old.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:09.320 --> 00:13:11.819 Her young adult children had been adopted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:11.820 --> 00:13:14.730 and we're not a biological match.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:14.730 --> 00:13:16.890 So she turned to the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:16.890 --> 00:13:20.140 And when I read this story,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:20.140 --> 00:13:21.586 honest to God,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:21.586 --> 00:13:23.750 I thought I'm going to do this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:23.750 --> 00:13:25.890 It was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:25.890 --> 00:13:27.702 A bolt of lightning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:27.702 --> 00:13:29.884 It wasn't for sure I'm going to do this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:29.890 --> 00:13:30.580 but it was for sure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:30.580 --> 00:13:32.472 I'm going to try.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:32.472 --> 00:13:35.310 This is something that spoke to

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:35.409 --> 00:13:38.499 me and it seemed very important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:38.500 --> 00:13:38.889 Now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:38.889 --> 00:13:41.612 You all need to know that like

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:41.612 --> 00:13:44.169 many other living organ donors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:44.170 --> 00:13:47.404 this was not a totally foreign idea.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:47.410 --> 00:13:49.466 And often if you talk to living donors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:49.470 --> 00:13:52.356 you will hear stories like mine

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:52.360 --> 00:13:54.535 years before my favorite cousin

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:54.535 --> 00:13:57.370 in Omaha had needed a kidney.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:57.370 --> 00:13:59.034 I wasn't a match,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:13:59.034 --> 00:14:00.698 other family members weren't

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:00.698 --> 00:14:02.209 available award to match,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:02.210 --> 00:14:04.884 but aunt's best friend was and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:04.884 --> 00:14:06.754 And received a living kidney

NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:06.754 --> 00:14:08.752 donation from her best friend
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:08.752 --> 00:14:10.922 Cheryl Cooper at the University
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:10.922 --> 00:14:13.283 of Nebraska Medical Center in 2002
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:13.283 --> 00:14:15.398 and lived another nine years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:15.400 --> 00:14:17.416 Those were nine years when I got to
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:17.416 --> 00:14:20.011 see my cousin got to go to Omaha
NOTE Confidence: 0.887247330769231

00:14:20.011 --> 00:14:21.359 for Thanksgiving for Passover.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:21.360 --> 00:14:23.530 I was at her two daughters weddings.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:23.530 --> 00:14:25.294 She was at my son's bar mitzvah
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:25.294 --> 00:14:26.889 and my daughters bought mitzvah.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:26.890 --> 00:14:31.233 My family and me personally benefited
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:31.233 --> 00:14:34.544 from nine more years when this lovely
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:34.544 --> 00:14:36.760 lovely woman because someone else
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:36.760 --> 00:14:40.080 had made the gift of a living organ,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:40.080 --> 00:14:42.392 so I knew that being an organ donor
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:14:42.392 --> 00:14:44.300 doesn't just save somebody's life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:44.300 --> 00:14:46.400 It can change the entire
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:46.400 --> 00:14:48.500 trajectory of a family system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:48.500 --> 00:14:50.580 And while I haven't been able to help,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:50.580 --> 00:14:52.416 and then I thought,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:52.416 --> 00:14:55.610 perhaps I could help someone else now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:55.610 --> 00:14:57.480 Also, like many living donors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:57.480 --> 00:14:58.630 and again you will hear
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:58.630 --> 00:14:59.780 this story over and over.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:14:59.780 --> 00:15:01.496 I've been a regular blood donor
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:01.496 --> 00:15:03.587 throughout my life and in fact I had
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:03.587 --> 00:15:05.300 been registered to be a bone marrow
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:05.300 --> 00:15:07.785 donor and miraculously years before
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:07.785 --> 00:15:11.541 I had matched with a 6 year old
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:11.541 --> 00:15:14.278 girl to be her bone marrow donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:14.280 --> 00:15:15.702 That never happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:15.702 --> 00:15:17.598 Something interrupted that process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:17.600 --> 00:15:20.550 I don't know what HIPAA.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:20.550 --> 00:15:22.534 Lives and they don't tell you very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:22.540 --> 00:15:23.224 She died.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:23.224 --> 00:15:24.250 She got better.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:24.250 --> 00:15:25.850 Somebody was a better match,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:25.850 --> 00:15:28.406 but once before in my life I had had
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:28.406 --> 00:15:30.690 that miraculous feeling that I could
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:30.690 --> 00:15:33.290 save someone else's life with my body.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:33.290 --> 00:15:35.300 And when I read about Deb,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:35.300 --> 00:15:37.260 I had this sense of maybe I
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:37.260 --> 00:15:38.630 could recapture that feeling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:38.630 --> 00:15:41.666 Maybe I could do it again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:41.670 --> 00:15:44.337 I always want to tell people that
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:44.337 --> 00:15:47.469 medically this was a fairly easy thing to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:15:47.470 --> 00:15:48.870 I'm not afraid of needles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:48.870 --> 00:15:50.520 I've had surgery before they took
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:50.520 --> 00:15:52.218 out my gallbladder once before they
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:52.218 --> 00:15:53.850 took something out of my abdomen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:53.850 --> 00:15:56.070 That part went well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:56.070 --> 00:15:58.290 That part was easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:15:58.290 --> 00:16:00.702 The folks at Mayo are brilliant and they can
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:00.702 --> 00:16:03.247 do pain management like nobody's business.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:03.250 --> 00:16:07.450 But the logistics were ridiculous.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:07.450 --> 00:16:08.914 There were things about
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:08.914 --> 00:16:10.744 the system that were hard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:10.750 --> 00:16:12.670 I thought stupid.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:12.670 --> 00:16:15.230 I thought possibly offensive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:15.230 --> 00:16:17.085 and because I'd studied customer
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:17.085 --> 00:16:18.940 experience as a Business School
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:19.003 --> 00:16:20.873 student because I'd spent my
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:20.873 --> 00:16:22.369 career in service operations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:22.370 --> 00:16:24.594 This was something that I felt I might
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:24.594 --> 00:16:26.607 be uniquely positioned to talk about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:26.610 --> 00:16:29.207 both as a donor and with some
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:29.207 --> 00:16:31.140 academic and professional experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:31.140 --> 00:16:32.960 And that's one of the reasons that
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:32.960 --> 00:16:35.780 John and I paired up was to see if we
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:35.780 --> 00:16:37.439 couldn't possibly make a difference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:37.440 --> 00:16:39.198 In the system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:39.200 --> 00:16:41.112 So I'm going to tell you very quickly
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:41.112 --> 00:16:42.867 about three things that happen to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:42.870 --> 00:16:44.446 If you all are like the folks we
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:44.446 --> 00:16:46.059 talked to at other medical centers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:46.060 --> 00:16:47.187 you are going to tell me this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:47.190 --> 00:16:47.509 Never,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857

00:16:47.509 --> 00:16:50.061 ever ever would happen at your clinic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:50.061 --> 00:16:52.445 never ever ever happen at your hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:52.450 --> 00:16:54.529 And while I'm inclined to believe you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:54.530 --> 00:16:56.850 I will also tell you that while people
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:56.850 --> 00:16:59.546 tell us that all over the country I
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:16:59.546 --> 00:17:01.322 hear routinely from living donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:01.322 --> 00:17:03.751 who are on these calls and webinars
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:03.751 --> 00:17:06.250 that similar things happened to them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:06.250 --> 00:17:10.400 So here are my very quick three examples.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:10.400 --> 00:17:12.864 The first is that on the intake form
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:12.864 --> 00:17:14.875 I disclosed that I occasionally
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:14.875 --> 00:17:16.639 spoke back recreational pot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:16.640 --> 00:17:17.816 It's not legal where I live,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:17.820 --> 00:17:19.100 but it's legal in Colorado,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926758327142857
00:17:19.100 --> 00:17:20.000 which is just a hop,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:17:20.000 --> 00:17:22.160 skip and a jump from my home in Kansas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:22.160 --> 00:17:24.446 My husband of I and I've been on vacation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:24.450 --> 00:17:26.114 Yes, I'd smoke some

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:26.114 --> 00:17:29.020 recreational pot and this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:29.020 --> 00:17:30.660 Was horrendous to the folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:30.660 --> 00:17:31.972 at the transplant center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:31.980 --> 00:17:33.975 and in fact before they would even

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:33.975 --> 00:17:37.340 test my blood to be sure that I was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:37.340 --> 00:17:38.810 histocompatibility histo compatible match,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:38.810 --> 00:17:40.700 they asked if I would consent to

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:40.700 --> 00:17:43.220 speak to a substance abuse counselor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:43.220 --> 00:17:44.340 This was very annoying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:44.340 --> 00:17:46.020 but I said sure I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:46.082 --> 00:17:47.697 trying to save Deb's life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:47.700 --> 00:17:49.285 I wasn't in the business

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:49.285 --> 00:17:50.536 of making this difficult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:17:50.536 --> 00:17:52.904 I didn't want to be a difficult patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:17:52.910 --> 00:17:55.040 Well, it turned out that substance
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:17:55.040 --> 00:17:57.300 abuse counselors are in very short
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:17:57.300 --> 00:17:59.225 supply at this particular clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:17:59.230 --> 00:18:01.542 And when I went up for my three
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:01.542 --> 00:18:03.329 day medical psych evaluation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:03.330 --> 00:18:05.460 they couldn't find an open appointment
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:05.460 --> 00:18:07.530 with a substance abuse counselor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:07.530 --> 00:18:10.218 They wanted me to come back and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:10.218 --> 00:18:14.710 clinic is 6 hours from my home at my expense.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:14.710 --> 00:18:16.530 Another night on the road,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:16.530 --> 00:18:19.757 another hotel for a one hour substance
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:19.757 --> 00:18:22.641 abuse appointment because I had disclosed
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:22.641 --> 00:18:25.479 I occasionally smoked a recreational joint.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:25.480 --> 00:18:29.258 This didn't stop me from donating, but I
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:18:29.258 --> 00:18:33.650 couldn't help but wonder what if I weren't?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:33.650 --> 00:18:34.554 Middle class?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:34.554 --> 00:18:37.266 What if I weren't highly educated?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:37.270 --> 00:18:39.016 What if I weren't used to
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:39.016 --> 00:18:39.889 advocating for myself?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:39.890 --> 00:18:41.690 What if I weren't white?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:41.690 --> 00:18:45.479 Is that the kind of thing that might stop
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:45.479 --> 00:18:49.077 someone from pursuing living organ donation?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:49.080 --> 00:18:51.402 And later John is going to show you some
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:51.402 --> 00:18:53.898 data that will show you that in fact it is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:53.900 --> 00:18:54.138 Similarly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:54.138 --> 00:18:56.280 I just closed on the same form that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:56.339 --> 00:18:58.429 sometimes some mental health professional.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:58.430 --> 00:18:59.955 There's a psychologist in Kansas
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:18:59.955 --> 00:19:01.839 City who's been very helpful to me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:01.840 --> 00:19:03.775 Help me decide when it was time to retire.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:03.780 --> 00:19:06.550 Helps me untangle when I get up in

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:06.550 --> 00:19:08.560 knots about my family of origin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:08.560 --> 00:19:10.656 Very helpful. Life coach.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:10.656 --> 00:19:12.228 This was terrifying.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:12.230 --> 00:19:14.094 Did this mean I was crazy to this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:14.100 --> 00:19:16.613 me and I was unstable that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:16.613 --> 00:19:18.585 shouldn't donate and they demanded
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:18.585 --> 00:19:21.045 that my entire mental health file
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:21.045 --> 00:19:23.188 be faxed up to the clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:23.190 --> 00:19:25.110 And my therapist said no,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:25.110 --> 00:19:26.530 that we don't do that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:26.530 --> 00:19:28.970 that my records are private,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:28.970 --> 00:19:31.546 that this was not an issue that
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:31.546 --> 00:19:33.829 once it went to committee,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:33.830 --> 00:19:35.948 she couldn't guarantee that it wouldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:19:35.948 --> 00:19:37.822 somehow crossover into my recipients
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:37.822 --> 00:19:39.946 file and instead she wrote a letter
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:39.946 --> 00:19:42.330 saying I didn't have a clinical diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:42.330 --> 00:19:44.178 And in fact she thought it would be
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:44.178 --> 00:19:46.269 fine for me to donate as it turned out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:46.270 --> 00:19:48.162 the clinic accepted that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:48.162 --> 00:19:50.943 But again, think about someone
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:50.943 --> 00:19:53.387 without my really extraordinary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:53.390 --> 00:19:55.150 Privilege being told that if
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:55.150 --> 00:19:56.910 they'd ever seen a therapist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:56.910 --> 00:19:59.010 they had to jump through extra hoops.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:19:59.010 --> 00:20:01.092 You can see how people start
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:20:01.092 --> 00:20:03.619 to back out of this process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:20:03.620 --> 00:20:04.856 My last story and I really
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:20:04.856 --> 00:20:05.910 commend the book to you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:20:05.910 --> 00:20:08.486 both because it's a fun and interesting book,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445

00:20:08.490 --> 00:20:10.583 but also 'cause this story is even

NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:20:10.583 --> 00:20:12.379 better when you read about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:20:12.380 --> 00:20:12.656 Sure,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:20:12.656 --> 00:20:14.588 many of you know that 30 days
NOTE Confidence: 0.913502974444445
00:20:14.588 --> 00:20:16.839 prior to any living organ donation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:16.840 --> 00:20:19.437 the donor must be tested for HIV,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:19.440 --> 00:20:20.430 AIDS and hepatitis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:20.430 --> 00:20:23.118 We do not want to transplant organs that
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:23.118 --> 00:20:25.344 might be infected into someone who's about
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:25.344 --> 00:20:28.260 to be flooded with immunosuppressive drugs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:28.260 --> 00:20:30.244 That makes all the sense in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:30.250 --> 00:20:32.890 What makes a lot less sense is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:32.890 --> 00:20:35.857 the way we do this for remote donors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:35.860 --> 00:20:38.276 as I was six hours from the clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:38.280 --> 00:20:40.275 see that box? That's the box that
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:20:40.275 --> 00:20:42.449 got shipped to my house and it said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:42.450 --> 00:20:46.002 Please have your doctor draw blood in this
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:46.002 --> 00:20:49.586 file and ship it back to us on dry ice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:49.590 --> 00:20:51.270 Well, I don't know about all of you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:51.270 --> 00:20:53.709 but I didn't know how to get dry ice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:53.710 --> 00:20:55.627 I didn't know how to ship on dry ice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:55.630 --> 00:20:57.664 I googled it and what I learned is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:57.664 --> 00:20:59.668 if you don't pack dry ice properly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:20:59.670 --> 00:21:02.232 it expands in the air and blows
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:02.232 --> 00:21:03.330 up the airplane.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:03.330 --> 00:21:05.182 This was not reassuring.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:05.182 --> 00:21:07.497 I called the Mayo Clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:07.500 --> 00:21:09.309 They didn't know how to ship on dry ice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:09.310 --> 00:21:10.966 They said your doctor will know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:10.970 --> 00:21:11.990 I called my doctor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:11.990 --> 00:21:13.520 My doctor said we've never shipped
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:13.573 --> 00:21:15.037 anything and rice in our lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:15.040 --> 00:21:17.284 You're on your own.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:17.284 --> 00:21:21.719 It took me two days to find a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:21.720 --> 00:21:23.952 Industrial purveyor of transportation
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:23.952 --> 00:21:27.300 dry ice pellets who was certified
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:27.381 --> 00:21:29.739 and understood how to pack it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:29.740 --> 00:21:32.036 I had to find the one FedEx depot
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:32.036 --> 00:21:34.788 in my entire metro area that would
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:34.788 --> 00:21:36.888 even accept dry ice packets.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:36.890 --> 00:21:38.626 I had to learn to ship it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:38.630 --> 00:21:40.106 I had to coordinate with my
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:40.106 --> 00:21:41.814 physician to make sure all of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:41.814 --> 00:21:43.368 could be done in a timely manner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:43.370 --> 00:21:46.439 In the end I took two days of my
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:46.439 --> 00:21:49.464 life to get my blood on dry ice
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:21:49.464 --> 00:21:52.461 shipped up to the clinic within my
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:52.461 --> 00:21:54.675 30 day window and when I called and
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:54.675 --> 00:21:56.170 said do we have some other options?
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:21:56.170 --> 00:22:00.058 They said, well, you can come three days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:00.060 --> 00:22:01.540 Before your surgery so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:01.540 --> 00:22:03.660 we have time to run the test.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:03.660 --> 00:22:05.310 Well, that wasn't going to work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:05.310 --> 00:22:07.396 They said we can draw blood the
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:07.396 --> 00:22:09.283 morning of your surgery and hope
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:09.283 --> 00:22:11.453 we get the results back in time.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:11.460 --> 00:22:13.910 Well that wasn't gonna work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:13.910 --> 00:22:16.620 There were so many logistic
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:16.620 --> 00:22:18.246 barriers over something.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:18.250 --> 00:22:19.990 Honestly, that should be very simple.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:19.990 --> 00:22:22.030 I don't understand why every transplant
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:22.030 --> 00:22:24.575 clinic in the country doesn't have an
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:24.575 --> 00:22:26.445 automatic relationship with the national

NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:26.445 --> 00:22:28.479 shipper to manage dry ice things,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:28.480 --> 00:22:30.740 but we push these barriers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:30.740 --> 00:22:34.534 We push these burdens onto the donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:34.540 --> 00:22:37.084 The one person in the transplant
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:37.084 --> 00:22:39.815 process who literally has nothing to
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:39.815 --> 00:22:42.215 gain transplant clinic makes money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:42.220 --> 00:22:43.237 On the transplant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:43.237 --> 00:22:44.932 Medicare or the private insurer
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:44.932 --> 00:22:46.429 saves a lot of money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:46.430 --> 00:22:48.812 As you all know about \$150,000
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:48.812 --> 00:22:50.856 over the life of the kidney patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:50.860 --> 00:22:52.240 transplantation over dialysis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:52.240 --> 00:22:54.540 certainly the recipient and their
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:54.540 --> 00:22:56.269 family benefits a great deal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714
00:22:56.270 --> 00:22:58.608 but the one person who's just trying
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:22:58.608 --> 00:23:02.125 to do a good deed ends up with
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:23:02.125 --> 00:23:06.079 all of these stigmas and barriers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:23:06.079 --> 00:23:09.864 and hoops that honestly it kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:23:09.864 --> 00:23:12.730 took everything I had to jump over.
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:23:12.730 --> 00:23:14.704 And particularly at a time when
NOTE Confidence: 0.846868894285714

00:23:14.704 --> 00:23:16.020 we know that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:16.090 --> 00:23:18.778 greatest need for kidneys is from black
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:18.778 --> 00:23:21.554 and brown donors to help low income,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:21.554 --> 00:23:23.584 people who are much more
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:23.590 --> 00:23:24.990 impacted by kidney disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:24.990 --> 00:23:27.475 If you were trying to save the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:27.475 --> 00:23:29.687 life of your mother of your sister,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:29.690 --> 00:23:31.909 what does it mean to have these
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:31.909 --> 00:23:33.750 barriers thrown in front of you?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9251265905

00:23:33.750 --> 00:23:35.658 So John will tell you some more about that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:38.590 --> 00:23:41.848 So we started looking at barriers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:41.850 --> 00:23:44.692 We started looking at ways to increase

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:44.692 --> 00:23:47.562 the supply of organs and the book

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:47.562 --> 00:23:50.299 spend a little time analyzing a bunch

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:50.299 --> 00:23:52.850 of different policy changes that

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:52.850 --> 00:23:55.562 have been proposed over the years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:55.562 --> 00:23:58.450 We'll talk about those a little bit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:23:58.450 --> 00:24:01.900 opt out versus opt in markets,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:01.900 --> 00:24:06.150 including perhaps chains and vouchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:06.150 --> 00:24:07.410 will talk about that a little bit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:07.410 --> 00:24:08.770 and then the one that's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:08.770 --> 00:24:10.465 More directly related to Martha's

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:10.465 --> 00:24:13.069 experience and that we end up in the book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:13.070 --> 00:24:15.386 Uh, really spending some time on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:15.390 --> 00:24:17.392 Although in any of the discussions we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:17.392 --> 00:24:19.608 had over since the books been published,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:19.610 --> 00:24:22.583 people want to talk more about markets, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:22.583 --> 00:24:26.454 Start with the opt out versus opt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:26.460 --> 00:24:29.680 In some countries in the United States,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:29.680 --> 00:24:30.744 if you want to be an organ donor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:30.750 --> 00:24:32.542 you have to check the box on

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:32.542 --> 00:24:33.768 your driver's license. In Spain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:33.768 --> 00:24:35.990 if you don't want to be an organ donor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:35.990 --> 00:24:38.510 you check the box on your drivers license.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:38.510 --> 00:24:39.680 If you don't check the box,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:39.680 --> 00:24:43.600 you're presumed to be consenting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:43.600 --> 00:24:45.260 Croatia does the same thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:45.260 --> 00:24:46.910 and these two countries have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:46.910 --> 00:24:48.520 highest rates of kind of error.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:48.520 --> 00:24:51.180 Organ donation in the world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:51.180 --> 00:24:52.288 Would that work here?

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:52.288 --> 00:24:53.119 Does it work?

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:53.120 --> 00:24:56.270 There because the policy change.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:56.270 --> 00:24:58.058 Or does it work there because

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:24:58.058 --> 00:25:00.056 they have the kind of culture

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:00.056 --> 00:25:01.916 that would support that policy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:01.920 --> 00:25:04.074 We just don't know the United

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:04.074 --> 00:25:06.510 States is big and complicated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:06.510 --> 00:25:09.324 It would be interesting if some states

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:09.324 --> 00:25:12.284 decided to try a pilot project of opt

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:12.284 --> 00:25:14.716 out versus opt in both in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:14.716 --> 00:25:17.228 whether it would increase organ donation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:17.228 --> 00:25:19.908 but also whether it would

NOTE Confidence: 0.887835218333333

00:25:19.908 --> 00:25:21.970 be politically acceptable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:24.670 --> 00:25:26.574 These opt out versus opt in count,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:26.580 --> 00:25:29.622 sort of as as nudges as ways of moving

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:29.622 --> 00:25:32.631 from complacency or the status quo to

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:32.631 --> 00:25:35.580 nudging to concern the Nuffield Council
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:35.580 --> 00:25:38.190 on bioethics sort of looked at sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:38.190 --> 00:25:40.520 a range of ways that you might change
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:40.520 --> 00:25:42.820 behavior from down at the bottom here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:42.820 --> 00:25:45.100 doing nothing too at the top,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:45.100 --> 00:25:47.404 eliminating choice entirely,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:47.404 --> 00:25:50.920 and then somewhere in the middle guiding
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:50.920 --> 00:25:52.900 choice through changing the default.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:52.900 --> 00:25:55.582 Which in most places is below
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:55.582 --> 00:25:57.370 the line of acceptability.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:57.370 --> 00:25:58.930 Guiding choice through incentives
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:25:58.930 --> 00:26:00.490 gets over into markets.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:00.490 --> 00:26:04.750 Eliminating choice entirely would probably be
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:04.750 --> 00:26:08.610 unacceptable in most democratic societies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:08.610 --> 00:26:11.165 One of the big innovations of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:11.165 --> 00:26:14.374 last 25 years has been these paired

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:14.374 --> 00:26:16.270 exchanges or chain donations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:16.270 --> 00:26:18.020 Most people are probably familiar

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:18.020 --> 00:26:19.070 with them now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:19.070 --> 00:26:21.311 I want to give to a loved one and

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:21.311 --> 00:26:23.469 somebody else wants to give to Laughlin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:23.470 --> 00:26:24.986 but we're not compatible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:24.986 --> 00:26:27.704 We give to each other's loved one

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:27.704 --> 00:26:29.948 as illustrated in this slide here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:29.950 --> 00:26:31.042 Uh, we didn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:31.042 --> 00:26:33.590 I didn't know when we wrote this

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:33.676 --> 00:26:36.466 book and learned through the process

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:36.470 --> 00:26:38.808 that the idea for this was developed

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:38.808 --> 00:26:40.969 by an economist named Alvin Roth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:40.970 --> 00:26:43.076 who's a professor at Stanford now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:43.080 --> 00:26:46.055 and that Roth won the Nobel Prize

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:46.055 --> 00:26:48.678 for in economics for proposing this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:48.678 --> 00:26:52.670 He clearly saw this as a market innovation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:52.670 --> 00:26:54.530 It's a barter market, he says,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:54.530 --> 00:26:57.400 and he sees nothing wrong with that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:26:57.400 --> 00:27:00.438 In fact, he's advocate advocating now for.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:00.440 --> 00:27:03.692 A pilot studies of regulated markets
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:03.692 --> 00:27:05.702 that involve cash exchanges,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:05.702 --> 00:27:07.612 but those haven't gone anywhere
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:07.612 --> 00:27:09.610 in most of the world,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:09.610 --> 00:27:13.786 and so he proposed this alternative
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:13.786 --> 00:27:15.178 apartir market.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:15.180 --> 00:27:17.455 So now grown from paired
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:17.455 --> 00:27:19.275 exchanges to elaborate chains,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:19.280 --> 00:27:22.165 the longest is now longest
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:22.165 --> 00:27:25.940 reported was 60 people 30 donors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:25.940 --> 00:27:27.040 30 recipients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:27.040 --> 00:27:30.670 It was reported in the New York Times once.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:30.670 --> 00:27:34.408 Once you start doing chain donations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:34.410 --> 00:27:35.084 donor ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:35.084 --> 00:27:37.443 recipient 210 or two to recipient three,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:37.450 --> 00:27:40.458 it can breakdown and it may be the

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:40.458 --> 00:27:43.550 last recipient doesn't have a donor

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:43.550 --> 00:27:46.126 and so people have started to talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:46.126 --> 00:27:48.961 about giving the first owner of voucher

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:48.961 --> 00:27:51.235 voucher or future donation that starts

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:51.235 --> 00:27:54.329 to look a little bit more like a market.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:54.330 --> 00:27:55.970 Vouchers seem more like

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:55.970 --> 00:27:58.020 cash then the kidney does.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:27:58.020 --> 00:28:00.668 Furthermore, in some programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:00.668 --> 00:28:03.068 Like National Kidney registry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:03.068 --> 00:28:04.700 you can get vouchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:04.700 --> 00:28:06.908 You can get five vouchers that you can
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:06.908 --> 00:28:09.242 give to your loved ones so they go to
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:09.242 --> 00:28:11.480 the head of the list instead of you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:11.480 --> 00:28:14.090 Each of these is nibbling away
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:14.090 --> 00:28:16.448 at this opposition to markets
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:16.448 --> 00:28:19.098 and raises the question about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:19.100 --> 00:28:21.450 What's what's so wrong with
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:21.450 --> 00:28:22.860 the markets anyway?
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:22.860 --> 00:28:26.157 And this has been a vigorous debate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:26.160 --> 00:28:29.920 Since the beginning of transplantation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:29.920 --> 00:28:32.720 And, uh, it's interesting too,
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:32.720 --> 00:28:34.838 because it's not the case that
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:34.838 --> 00:28:37.050 you can't sell any body part.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:37.050 --> 00:28:38.328 There's a whole bunch of body
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:38.328 --> 00:28:39.180 parts you can sell.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:39.180 --> 00:28:41.670 Eggs, firm breast milk, bone marrow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:41.670 --> 00:28:44.750 blood, and plasma hair.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:44.750 --> 00:28:45.520 Uh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:45.520 --> 00:28:48.634 You can rent your womb if you're a woman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:48.640 --> 00:28:49.030 Uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:49.030 --> 00:28:50.590 these are all legal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81006839

00:28:50.590 --> 00:28:53.070 and it's also true that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:28:55.390 --> 00:28:57.770 Allowing markets would show respect

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:28:57.770 --> 00:29:00.822 for autonomy in principle that most

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:00.822 --> 00:29:03.321 bioethicists usually endorse adults of sound,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:03.321 --> 00:29:05.276 mind and body have a right to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:05.276 --> 00:29:06.984 what they want with their own body,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:06.990 --> 00:29:10.875 and in this case allowing them to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:10.880 --> 00:29:13.232 Not just donate, but maybe incentivizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:13.232 --> 00:29:16.590 them by offering payment would probably at

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:16.590 --> 00:29:20.089 least proponents of markets they save lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:20.090 --> 00:29:22.770 Another argument is consistency.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:22.770 --> 00:29:27.840 Donating a kidney is a lot safer than many of
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:27.840 --> 00:29:30.140 the other things that we allow people to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:30.140 --> 00:29:30.940 For money.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:30.940 --> 00:29:35.612 We document a few of them on this slide here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:35.612 --> 00:29:37.860 and there's an article in a law review.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:37.860 --> 00:29:40.290 Few years ago we allow football
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:40.290 --> 00:29:41.505 players and boxers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:41.510 --> 00:29:43.030 To be paid for entertaining,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:43.030 --> 00:29:45.118 why not allow kidney donors to
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:45.118 --> 00:29:47.454 be paid for saving lives when
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:47.454 --> 00:29:50.538 as they document in this paper?
NOTE Confidence: 0.869087917142857

00:29:50.540 --> 00:29:53.510 The risks are much lower than.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:29:55.900 --> 00:29:58.768 Being a lineman or any professional
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:29:58.768 --> 00:30:01.320 football player for that matter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:01.320 --> 00:30:05.595 On the other side, and this has been a

NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:05.595 --> 00:30:09.770 debate that's been a stable and tide and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:09.770 --> 00:30:12.248 Nobody landed a knockout blow yet,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:12.250 --> 00:30:13.610 well, the people against markets.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:13.610 --> 00:30:15.630 I guess we're winning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:15.630 --> 00:30:18.348 The two big concerns are coercion
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:18.348 --> 00:30:19.707 and exploitation coercion,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:19.710 --> 00:30:21.765 which people coercing poor people
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:21.765 --> 00:30:23.820 into giving up their organs
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:23.890 --> 00:30:25.978 when they don't really want to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:25.980 --> 00:30:27.610 The question is whether money
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:27.610 --> 00:30:28.914 is in fact coercive,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:28.920 --> 00:30:30.784 or instead merely incentive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:30.784 --> 00:30:35.161 But then there are all these more vague
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:35.161 --> 00:30:38.157 concerns about exploitation objectification,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364
00:30:38.160 --> 00:30:39.128 instrumentalization,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:39.128 --> 00:30:45.439 commodification of the body, all of which.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:45.440 --> 00:30:49.208 A trouble many bioethicists and policymakers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:49.210 --> 00:30:49.738 In fact,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:49.738 --> 00:30:51.322 there are only a few countries
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:51.322 --> 00:30:53.180 in the world that have legalized
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:53.180 --> 00:30:54.780 markets in the kidneys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:30:54.780 --> 00:31:01.070 Most most have strict laws against that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:31:01.070 --> 00:31:04.600 Come with that as a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:31:04.600 --> 00:31:04.873 Uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:31:04.873 --> 00:31:06.784 some of the ideas about ways that
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:31:06.784 --> 00:31:08.411 people have talked about increasing
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:31:08.411 --> 00:31:10.355 the supply of organs will get
NOTE Confidence: 0.871932793636364

00:31:10.355 --> 00:31:11.765 to the end of Martha's store.
NOTE Confidence: 0.768191

00:31:14.250 --> 00:31:16.954 Well, despite the barriers and
NOTE Confidence: 0.768191

00:31:16.954 --> 00:31:20.620 there were many more than than
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:31:20.620 --> 00:31:22.832 I mentioned earlier, Devin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:22.832 --> 00:31:27.225 I did in fact have a successful
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:27.225 --> 00:31:29.400 kidney transplant experience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:29.400 --> 00:31:33.102 Not the first time when I first went
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:33.102 --> 00:31:34.509 up to the Mayo Clinic to donate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:34.510 --> 00:31:36.538 My kidney went through a whole
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:36.538 --> 00:31:38.790 day of last minute assessments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:38.790 --> 00:31:40.582 The things you do at the very
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:40.582 --> 00:31:42.189 end went back to the hotel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:42.190 --> 00:31:43.685 chugged the laxatives to cleanse
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:43.685 --> 00:31:45.700 me out for the next morning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:45.700 --> 00:31:46.801 My phone rang.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:46.801 --> 00:31:48.269 It was the nephrologist
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:48.269 --> 00:31:50.420 on call at the hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:50.420 --> 00:31:52.870 They had checked Deb in a pre
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:31:52.870 --> 00:31:55.588 surgery and she was too sick and
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:31:55.588 --> 00:31:57.970 they were calling off the surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:31:57.970 --> 00:32:01.470 This was another time when
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:01.470 --> 00:32:06.160 my role in this process was
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:06.160 --> 00:32:08.587 problematic because of HIPAA.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:08.587 --> 00:32:10.423 The Pharmacology Fellow couldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:10.423 --> 00:32:12.589 tell me anything about Deb.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:12.590 --> 00:32:13.854 I asked if I could talk to her.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:13.860 --> 00:32:15.516 He said she's crying too hard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:15.520 --> 00:32:17.256 She can't talk to you on the phone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:17.260 --> 00:32:18.996 I said. What am I supposed to do?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:19.000 --> 00:32:20.536 Am I supposed to drive home?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:20.540 --> 00:32:22.360 He said I don't know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:22.360 --> 00:32:24.277 I I don't know what you're supposed to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:24.280 --> 00:32:25.840 I know how to take care
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:25.840 --> 00:32:28.690 of the patient here come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:28.690 --> 00:32:29.914 He said I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:29.914 --> 00:32:32.362 I think in the morning you

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:32.362 --> 00:32:34.648 should call your call your nurse

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:34.648 --> 00:32:36.544 coordinator and ask what to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:36.550 --> 00:32:38.034 This of course was very sensible advice

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:38.034 --> 00:32:39.696 'cause I don't know what I was thinking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:39.700 --> 00:32:41.460 I literally just chugged an

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:41.460 --> 00:32:42.868 entire bottle of laxative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:42.870 --> 00:32:44.879 I really was not getting in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:44.879 --> 00:32:46.936 car to drive home but it kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:46.936 --> 00:32:48.950 of tells you where my mind was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:48.950 --> 00:32:49.288 UM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:49.288 --> 00:32:51.992 and in fact I did in the morning

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:51.992 --> 00:32:54.700 called called the Nurse Coordinator.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:54.700 --> 00:32:56.970 The clinic was very confused

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:56.970 --> 00:32:59.610 about what to do with me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:32:59.610 --> 00:33:01.818 They understood how to take care of death,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:01.820 --> 00:33:05.668 but they did in fact get her well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:05.670 --> 00:33:08.883 The issue was a shadow on a lung X-ray.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:08.890 --> 00:33:10.584 They were concerned it was an infection.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:10.590 --> 00:33:11.218 Once again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:11.218 --> 00:33:12.474 you can't flood someone's
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:12.474 --> 00:33:14.077 immune suppressants if they have
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:14.077 --> 00:33:15.237 an active lung infection.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:15.240 --> 00:33:18.327 It turned out it was fluid retention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:18.330 --> 00:33:20.560 Her kidneys really were failing
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:20.560 --> 00:33:23.152 at that point and once they
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:23.152 --> 00:33:25.157 put her on mega diuretics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:25.160 --> 00:33:28.569 they were able to clear it up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:28.570 --> 00:33:31.314 But they kind of forgot about me
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:31.314 --> 00:33:34.250 the other half of this transaction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:33:34.250 --> 00:33:36.714 My husband and I did drive back home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:36.720 --> 00:33:38.997 I couldn't just stay in a hotel in Rochester,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:39.000 --> 00:33:39.403 MN.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:39.403 --> 00:33:39.806 UM,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:39.806 --> 00:33:42.627 the hospital call to tell me that
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:42.627 --> 00:33:45.814 Deb was better and that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:45.814 --> 00:33:47.912 were rescheduling the surgery
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:47.912 --> 00:33:50.978 and they would confirm on Monday
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:50.978 --> 00:33:53.738 afternoon that we were good to go.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:53.740 --> 00:33:55.413 They were going to do some last
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:55.413 --> 00:33:57.228 minute tests on Deb and could I
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:57.228 --> 00:33:58.528 please be there Tuesday morning
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:58.528 --> 00:33:59.810 for early morning labs?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:33:59.810 --> 00:34:00.470 And I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:34:00.470 --> 00:34:02.307 do you want me to drive through the
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125
00:34:02.307 --> 00:34:04.030 night and they said, what do you mean?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:04.030 --> 00:34:05.610 I said, I live in Kansas City.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:05.610 --> 00:34:07.346 I am 6 hours away from you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:07.350 --> 00:34:10.170 What do you mean you're 6 hours away from us?
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:10.170 --> 00:34:12.305 They had lost track of me even
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:12.305 --> 00:34:14.690 though my chart had said Kansas City,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:14.690 --> 00:34:16.424 even though I had been working
NOTE Confidence: 0.87989642125

00:34:16.424 --> 00:34:17.580 with them for nine
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:17.646 --> 00:34:19.158 months. On this process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:19.158 --> 00:34:22.123 The fact that I wasn't just a part
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:22.123 --> 00:34:24.128 on a shelf, but that this kidney,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:24.128 --> 00:34:26.002 that they needed was in a living
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:26.002 --> 00:34:27.962 body who had a life in a place
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:27.962 --> 00:34:29.674 called Kansas City was problematic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:29.674 --> 00:34:32.850 It was one of the most stark examples
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:32.926 --> 00:34:35.686 of what we talked about in the book
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:35.686 --> 00:34:38.045 between the unique role of living

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:38.045 --> 00:34:40.427 donors that we are both patient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:40.430 --> 00:34:42.122 Medical patient surgical patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:42.122 --> 00:34:44.660 and part of the supply chain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:44.660 --> 00:34:46.760 but we're not the kind of part of a supply

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:46.810 --> 00:34:48.860 chain that just sits in a box on a shelf.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:48.860 --> 00:34:49.796 We move around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:49.796 --> 00:34:52.877 We have our own life and I don't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:52.877 --> 00:34:55.740 systems have really come to terms with

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:55.740 --> 00:34:58.830 this very specific and very unique role.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:34:58.830 --> 00:35:00.720 We have our patient channel or really

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:00.720 --> 00:35:03.149 good at that we ever supply chain channel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:03.150 --> 00:35:05.015 We're really good at that

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:05.015 --> 00:35:06.507 our vendors or suppliers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:06.510 --> 00:35:09.226 But living donors are in the middle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:09.230 --> 00:35:11.736 They are one of the most ambiguous

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:11.736 --> 00:35:13.980 players in the medical system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:13.980 --> 00:35:15.580 Well, as it turned out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:15.580 --> 00:35:17.630 the clinic reschedule the surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:17.630 --> 00:35:18.743 I kind of said I wasn't going
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:18.743 --> 00:35:19.609 to drive through the night.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:19.610 --> 00:35:21.416 I thought that was a good way
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:21.416 --> 00:35:24.042 to get in a car wreck and create
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:24.042 --> 00:35:25.827 a two kidney donor opportunity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:25.830 --> 00:35:28.210 They moved the surgery so that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:28.210 --> 00:35:30.256 would have time to drive during
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:30.256 --> 00:35:32.482 the day to get to the clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:32.490 --> 00:35:34.806 And our second surgery attempt was
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:34.806 --> 00:35:36.997 successful and the picture you see
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:36.997 --> 00:35:38.743 was taken the day after surgery
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:38.743 --> 00:35:41.246 at the foot of that bed is a Ivy
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:41.246 --> 00:35:42.936 bag filling with golden urine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:42.936 --> 00:35:45.594 My kidneys perfused with blood immediately

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:45.594 --> 00:35:47.847 even before Deb was stitched up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:47.850 --> 00:35:49.878 And it started manufacturing

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:49.878 --> 00:35:51.399 your own immediately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:51.400 --> 00:35:55.156 So our surgery was a success.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:55.160 --> 00:35:56.994 Deb and I, both three years out,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:57.000 --> 00:35:58.530 continue to do extremely well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:58.530 --> 00:35:59.640 I actually talked to her

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:35:59.640 --> 00:36:00.528 on the phone yesterday.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:00.530 --> 00:36:02.350 She's in Fort Lauderdale, FL.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:02.350 --> 00:36:03.150 Hunkered down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:03.150 --> 00:36:04.750 From COVID the problem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:04.750 --> 00:36:07.486 many living organ donors have that

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:07.486 --> 00:36:09.685 their immunosuppressive regimen makes it

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:09.685 --> 00:36:12.109 hard for them to respond to the vaccine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:12.110 --> 00:36:13.680 But she's she's doing great.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:13.680 --> 00:36:17.710 She's chipper as ever and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:17.710 --> 00:36:21.016 It worked the miracle of organ
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:21.016 --> 00:36:23.735 transplantation is that we were
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:23.735 --> 00:36:25.802 able to save someone's life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:25.802 --> 00:36:27.882 Someone who three years out
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:27.882 --> 00:36:29.910 from that stark diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:29.910 --> 00:36:31.798 You need to go on the kidney transplant
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:31.798 --> 00:36:33.960 waiting list was supposed to be dead
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:33.960 --> 00:36:36.182 is not dead because of scientists
NOTE Confidence: 0.91841239

00:36:36.182 --> 00:36:39.339 because of medicine and because of me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:42.210 --> 00:36:44.644 One of the reasons I wanted to write
NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:44.644 --> 00:36:46.282 the book. Coerced John into writing
NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:46.282 --> 00:36:48.230 a book that we wanted to write.
NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:48.230 --> 00:36:50.540 The book together is that this opportunity
NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:50.540 --> 00:36:53.039 should be more available to more people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:53.040 --> 00:36:54.342 It's one thing to want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:54.342 --> 00:36:55.840 save the life of a stranger.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:55.840 --> 00:36:58.162 To do a good deed, to have that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:36:58.162 --> 00:37:00.690 very satisfying feeling of saving a life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:00.690 --> 00:37:02.642 But many people who do this are trying

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:02.642 --> 00:37:04.458 to save the life of a loved one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:04.460 --> 00:37:06.796 2/3 of the people who do this are

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:06.796 --> 00:37:08.948 trying to save a child a parent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:08.950 --> 00:37:10.978 a sibling, a spouse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:10.978 --> 00:37:14.020 and the barriers that crop up

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:14.123 --> 00:37:16.047 and make this hard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:16.050 --> 00:37:17.946 Are preventing people from

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:17.946 --> 00:37:20.790 saving the lives of loved ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:20.790 --> 00:37:23.208 and those are the system adjustments

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:23.208 --> 00:37:26.349 that we hoped we could advocate for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:26.350 --> 00:37:28.138 John will tell you some of
NOTE Confidence: 0.97089547

00:37:28.138 --> 00:37:29.032 our specific recommendations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:30.950 --> 00:37:32.910 Uh, yeah, no, you didn't coerce me.
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:32.910 --> 00:37:34.428 You promised me that we'd make
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:34.428 --> 00:37:36.230 a lot of money writing this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:36.230 --> 00:37:40.614 I gave you a voucher, yeah? Uh, so, uh?
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:40.614 --> 00:37:42.490 We end up talking about three different
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:42.543 --> 00:37:44.748 kinds of barriers and and it's interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:44.750 --> 00:37:46.798 even since we started writing this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:46.798 --> 00:37:48.785 and even since it's been published, it
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:48.785 --> 00:37:51.690 seems like there's sort of critical energy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:51.690 --> 00:37:54.048 Happening around the whole world of
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:54.048 --> 00:37:56.458 living donors where where things are
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:56.458 --> 00:37:59.603 starting to change. Uhm? But, uh.
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:37:59.603 --> 00:38:03.569 The changes have to take place,
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571

00:38:03.570 --> 00:38:06.218 or at least issues need to be addressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571
00:38:06.218 --> 00:38:08.788 in these three different areas. I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571
00:38:08.788 --> 00:38:12.360 the first is the medical screening, that's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571
00:38:12.360 --> 00:38:14.450 Seems like the most straightforward,
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571
00:38:14.450 --> 00:38:17.365 although raises some interesting ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.711979821428571
00:38:17.365 --> 00:38:19.399 issues. Most transplant centers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:21.540 --> 00:38:23.960 Award themselves the absolute right
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:23.960 --> 00:38:26.810 to decide whether someone is low
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:26.810 --> 00:38:29.260 enough risk to be a kidney donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:29.260 --> 00:38:33.020 This goes back to this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:33.020 --> 00:38:34.835 Concerned that surgeons had about
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:34.835 --> 00:38:37.100 operating on a perfectly healthy person.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:37.100 --> 00:38:39.592 They wanted to know arm and that
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:39.592 --> 00:38:41.788 means that they want to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:41.788 --> 00:38:44.089 sure that kidney donors have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:38:44.090 --> 00:38:45.164 No health problems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:45.164 --> 00:38:46.954 I was kidney donors have
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:46.954 --> 00:38:48.390 no problem with that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:48.390 --> 00:38:50.340 And like the idea that
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:50.340 --> 00:38:51.510 they're being screened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:51.510 --> 00:38:53.400 Uh and and told about the risk,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:53.400 --> 00:38:55.158 but there may be situations where
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:55.158 --> 00:38:57.159 someone wants to donate to a loved one,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:57.160 --> 00:38:59.200 but they are deemed to be too high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:59.200 --> 00:38:59.725 Risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:38:59.725 --> 00:39:02.350 It raises questions about autonomy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:02.350 --> 00:39:04.468 just like the organs of markets
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:04.468 --> 00:39:06.799 do think about who who should
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:06.799 --> 00:39:08.914 ultimately have the call about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:08.920 --> 00:39:12.280 How much risk is acceptable risk?
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:12.280 --> 00:39:14.536 Martha talks in the book a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:14.536 --> 00:39:16.528 about a discovery in her pre op eval

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:16.528 --> 00:39:18.731 that she her blood pressure was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:18.731 --> 00:39:20.843 little borderline elevated and they said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:20.850 --> 00:39:21.154 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:21.154 --> 00:39:21.914 if you can't get that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:21.920 --> 00:39:22.818 Under control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:22.818 --> 00:39:26.410 You're not gonna let you be a donor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:26.410 --> 00:39:28.120 She did get it under control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:28.120 --> 00:39:30.374 but what if she hadn't and still

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:30.374 --> 00:39:32.269 wanted to be a donor who?

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:32.270 --> 00:39:35.915 Who would have the right to say that's an

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:35.915 --> 00:39:39.460 acceptable risk or a inappropriate risk?

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:39.460 --> 00:39:40.780 Psychosocial stuff is even more

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:40.780 --> 00:39:42.540 interesting way of passage in the book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:42.540 --> 00:39:43.895 Written by a psychiatrist who

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:43.895 --> 00:39:45.829 was one of the people who worked

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:45.829 --> 00:39:47.383 with the teams in the 1980s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:47.390 --> 00:39:49.650 Charged with evaluating the mental
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:49.650 --> 00:39:51.868 health of these people who came
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:51.868 --> 00:39:53.870 forward and said they want to donate
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:53.932 --> 00:39:55.750 to a stranger and he recreates
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:55.750 --> 00:39:57.530 this long interview that we did
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:57.530 --> 00:39:59.060 with the young woman who said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:39:59.060 --> 00:40:01.388 you know, I just want to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:01.390 --> 00:40:03.280 Help someone out. I have two kidneys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:03.280 --> 00:40:05.967 I only needed one and UM,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:05.967 --> 00:40:08.052 the level of distrust and
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:08.052 --> 00:40:10.580 suspicion is palpable in this week.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:10.580 --> 00:40:13.436 We quoted at length in the book
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:13.440 --> 00:40:16.905 that same distrust is what I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:16.905 --> 00:40:20.900 we think they had a Mayo Clinic
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:20.900 --> 00:40:23.880 to demand that Martha talked to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:23.880 --> 00:40:25.304 substance abuse counselor 'cause

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:25.304 --> 00:40:27.688 she likes to get high in Colorado

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:27.688 --> 00:40:30.102 once in awhile or fax all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:30.102 --> 00:40:31.518 her mental health records.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:31.520 --> 00:40:34.470 Because she occasionally seeks some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:34.470 --> 00:40:35.736 A psychotherapy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:35.736 --> 00:40:40.167 but those seem both archaic in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:40.167 --> 00:40:43.448 sense that they reflect this prior

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:43.448 --> 00:40:47.480 deep suspicion that you need owners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:47.480 --> 00:40:50.810 Or people who want to donate to a stranger.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:50.810 --> 00:40:53.658 Are are psychologically suspect

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:53.658 --> 00:40:57.218 and need to be cleared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:57.220 --> 00:40:58.980 By experts in the field,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:40:58.980 --> 00:41:02.060 but they're also not very evidence based.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:02.060 --> 00:41:02.884 I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:02.884 --> 00:41:05.356 the idea that a substance abuse
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:05.356 --> 00:41:08.007 counselor or psychologist and a one
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:08.007 --> 00:41:10.905 time visit could figure out who's going
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:10.905 --> 00:41:13.590 to have a bad psychological outcome.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:13.590 --> 00:41:15.378 Does it flies in the face
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:15.378 --> 00:41:16.960 of everything we know about
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:16.960 --> 00:41:18.862 psychiatrists or psychologists?
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:18.862 --> 00:41:21.062 Ability to prognosticate that
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:21.062 --> 00:41:23.858 who's who's really at risk for
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:23.860 --> 00:41:26.550 future of mental health problems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:26.550 --> 00:41:29.112 People often cite the fact that
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:29.112 --> 00:41:31.490 some donors have committed suicide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:31.490 --> 00:41:32.314 After donation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:32.314 --> 00:41:35.198 there are a couple of case reports,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:35.200 --> 00:41:38.602 although in the only ones that I could find,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555

00:41:38.610 --> 00:41:40.155 the two case reports both

NOTE Confidence: 0.910254490555555
00:41:40.155 --> 00:41:41.700 of the donors who committed
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:41.759 --> 00:41:43.884 suicide afterwards were screened by
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:43.884 --> 00:41:45.584 psychologists before the donation
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:45.584 --> 00:41:47.936 and were judged to be fit to donate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:47.940 --> 00:41:51.818 So it's an imperfect science at best.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:51.820 --> 00:41:54.620 The final set of barriers
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:54.620 --> 00:41:56.860 are our financial barriers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:56.860 --> 00:41:59.044 Everything from shipping the dry ice
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:41:59.044 --> 00:42:01.259 to making extra trips up to mail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:42:01.260 --> 00:42:02.820 These are not reimbursed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:42:02.820 --> 00:42:05.160 All the medical costs are reimbursed
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:42:05.232 --> 00:42:06.544 by the recipient's insurance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:42:06.544 --> 00:42:10.402 but the out of pocket costs, the motels,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:42:10.402 --> 00:42:14.458 the last work the cat sitters,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889
00:42:14.458 --> 00:42:16.936 the babysitters meals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:16.940 --> 00:42:19.796 These are expenses for the donor
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:19.800 --> 00:42:22.551 and Martha and on her husband Don
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:22.551 --> 00:42:24.760 calculated that they were at about
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:24.760 --> 00:42:27.640 \$5000 through the whole process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:27.640 --> 00:42:30.550 Of donation now. This could have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:30.550 --> 00:42:31.996 Real world consequences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:31.996 --> 00:42:34.665 It's hard to find studies looking
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:34.665 --> 00:42:36.450 at how many people drop out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:36.450 --> 00:42:37.990 the process of being evaluated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:37.990 --> 00:42:40.700 but there was one abstract presented at
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:40.700 --> 00:42:43.980 a meeting in 2017 where they looked at
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:43.980 --> 00:42:46.353 everybody who started started the process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:46.353 --> 00:42:48.339 They had about 1000 people say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:48.340 --> 00:42:48.688 yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:48.688 --> 00:42:50.776 I'm interested in being a donor
NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:50.780 --> 00:42:52.650 of those about a third.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:52.650 --> 00:42:54.726 The donor just dropped out or

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:54.726 --> 00:42:57.149 didn't show up at a third were

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:57.149 --> 00:42:58.940 ruled out for medical reasons,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:42:58.940 --> 00:43:02.873 and in the end only about 15% of the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:02.873 --> 00:43:05.278 1000 went on to dominate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:05.280 --> 00:43:07.704 but bolded there is the concern that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:07.704 --> 00:43:10.013 rate of people who ended up donating

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:10.013 --> 00:43:12.539 was twice as high among white people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:12.540 --> 00:43:16.380 Caucasians and among African Americans.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:16.380 --> 00:43:18.040 Whether that's medical problems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:18.040 --> 00:43:19.700 whether that's psychosocial problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:19.700 --> 00:43:22.068 This study didn't show,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:22.068 --> 00:43:24.915 but it's possible that some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:24.915 --> 00:43:26.915 these psychosocial barriers are

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:26.915 --> 00:43:29.495 discouraging people who might

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:29.495 --> 00:43:32.075 otherwise want to donate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906022618888889

00:43:32.080 --> 00:43:35.125 There is some limited help for donors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:37.300 --> 00:43:39.670 CMS as a program called National

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:39.670 --> 00:43:41.250 Living Donor Assistance Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:41.250 --> 00:43:43.560 it's been around for about 10 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:43.560 --> 00:43:46.120 It's a means tested program

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:46.120 --> 00:43:47.656 and somewhat quirky.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:47.660 --> 00:43:51.649 Quirkily oddly means that it's tested

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:51.650 --> 00:43:54.980 is the recipient's household income.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:54.980 --> 00:43:56.196 And if the recipients

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:56.196 --> 00:43:57.716 household income is low enough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:43:57.720 --> 00:44:00.371 then the donor can get lost.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:00.371 --> 00:44:02.855 Wages, travel costs and

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:02.855 --> 00:44:05.339 dependent care needs covered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:05.340 --> 00:44:07.620 It's hard to imagine the subcommittee

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:07.620 --> 00:44:09.140 that developed that policy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:09.140 --> 00:44:11.737 but there must have been some thought

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:11.737 --> 00:44:14.138 that if the recipient had enough money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:14.140 --> 00:44:15.660 they should pay the donor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:15.660 --> 00:44:17.340 And in fact, in Martha's case,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:17.340 --> 00:44:20.388 that that's exactly what happened to Deb.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:20.388 --> 00:44:22.632 Deb's family reimbursed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:22.632 --> 00:44:27.220 Uh, all the expenses, but why should it be?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:27.220 --> 00:44:28.104 Means tested,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:28.104 --> 00:44:32.798 why should it be up to the donor to do that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:32.800 --> 00:44:34.410 There is a nonprofit organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:34.410 --> 00:44:36.146 National Kidney Registry started

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:36.146 --> 00:44:38.750 by someone who did a paired

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:38.750 --> 00:44:42.480 kidney exchange and they only.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:42.480 --> 00:44:44.955 Do paired and chain donations

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:44.955 --> 00:44:47.430 they've facilitated many of them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:47.430 --> 00:44:50.544 Uh, they contract with transplant centers
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:50.544 --> 00:44:54.311 to help them increase the supply of donors.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:54.311 --> 00:44:56.966 They're funded by philanthropy and
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:44:56.966 --> 00:45:00.184 they will provide lost wages, travel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:00.184 --> 00:45:02.898 lodging, and even donation, insurance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:02.898 --> 00:45:08.162 life and disability for people who agree to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:08.170 --> 00:45:10.505 Enter their program and participate
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:10.505 --> 00:45:14.050 in a paired or a chain donation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:14.050 --> 00:45:15.390 But again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:15.390 --> 00:45:19.330 why should non profits fill the gap on this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:19.330 --> 00:45:22.450 If we think that living donors are better,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:22.450 --> 00:45:24.874 we know that there's not enough of them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:24.880 --> 00:45:27.262 and we know that there are
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:27.262 --> 00:45:28.850 expenses associated with donation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:28.850 --> 00:45:32.062 Why isn't it national policy that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:32.062 --> 00:45:34.858 at least come out financially neutral

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:34.860 --> 00:45:38.496 rather than losing money for their?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:38.500 --> 00:45:43.168 Active altruism we finished the book

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:43.168 --> 00:45:45.112 with this modest proposal that, uh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:45.112 --> 00:45:48.424 donors should be treated like donors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:48.430 --> 00:45:48.924 That is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:48.924 --> 00:45:50.653 people who give a kidney should be

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:50.653 --> 00:45:52.086 treated like people who give money

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:52.086 --> 00:45:54.302 and we all know that hospitals are

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:54.302 --> 00:45:57.218 very good at taking excellent care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:57.218 --> 00:45:59.138 coddling people who give them

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:45:59.138 --> 00:46:01.343 money at honoring them with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:01.343 --> 00:46:03.317 hall of benefactors in a prominent

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:03.317 --> 00:46:04.688 place in the hospital,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:04.690 --> 00:46:06.920 they are lauded their applauded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:06.920 --> 00:46:11.960 They are rewarded with perks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:11.960 --> 00:46:16.636 For donating VIP programs and the like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:16.640 --> 00:46:19.550 Whereas a organ donors as

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:19.550 --> 00:46:22.130 much at least in part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:22.130 --> 00:46:23.380 this story and the experience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:23.380 --> 00:46:25.618 retail and stories we've heard from

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:25.620 --> 00:46:28.434 many other people are not even treated

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:28.434 --> 00:46:31.364 as well as patients in many cases

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:31.364 --> 00:46:34.320 and are treated more as she said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:34.320 --> 00:46:37.038 Like part of the supply chain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:37.040 --> 00:46:40.304 So this would just take a mindset shift.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:40.310 --> 00:46:44.477 It wouldn't take a policy shift to do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:44.480 --> 00:46:46.850 Getting money, changing the screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:46.850 --> 00:46:49.615 Process might take at least

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:49.615 --> 00:46:51.274 institutional policy changes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:51.280 --> 00:46:53.290 if not national policy changes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:53.290 --> 00:46:55.945 but it seems like we're at the point now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:55.950 --> 00:46:59.576 where sort of the past of distrust

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:46:59.576 --> 00:47:01.496 of donors is over.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:01.496 --> 00:47:03.248 Places are courting donors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:03.250 --> 00:47:06.686 They realize that this is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:06.686 --> 00:47:08.096 safe procedure when done right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:08.100 --> 00:47:11.530 and it saves lives and so figuring

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:11.530 --> 00:47:15.239 out ways to treat donors better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:15.240 --> 00:47:19.276 A scene should be a national urgent priority.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:19.276 --> 00:47:23.764 With that we will stop and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862227531

00:47:23.770 --> 00:47:24.679 Be happy there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.461786985

00:47:26.950 --> 00:47:28.510 Alright, Doctor Botcher is going

NOTE Confidence: 0.461786985

00:47:28.510 --> 00:47:30.220 to make a few comments. Well

NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:30.230 --> 00:47:32.150 actually before Dr. Batra talks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:32.150 --> 00:47:34.868 I just want to remind everybody

NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:34.868 --> 00:47:36.680 that continuing medical education

NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:36.753 --> 00:47:38.799 credits are available and if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:38.799 --> 00:47:41.646 look in the chat you will see I
NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:41.646 --> 00:47:44.420 think you can look in the chat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:44.420 --> 00:47:46.240 But anyway the the texting
NOTE Confidence: 0.745253858

00:47:46.240 --> 00:47:48.060 code for today's session is
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:47:50.070 --> 00:47:52.362 30715 attendees who would like may
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:47:52.362 --> 00:47:56.072 need to sign up for a Yale CME account
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:47:56.072 --> 00:47:58.172 and then record your attendance.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:47:58.180 --> 00:48:02.062 Do that 15 well within 30
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:48:02.062 --> 00:48:04.650 minutes after tonight's meeting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:48:04.650 --> 00:48:07.261 And now Doctor Ramesh Batra has a
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:48:07.261 --> 00:48:10.705 few words to say he is a director
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:48:10.705 --> 00:48:12.940 of the liver transplant plantation
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:48:13.022 --> 00:48:16.322 service here at Yale and performs
NOTE Confidence: 0.7928545225

00:48:16.322 --> 00:48:18.770 other transplant surgeries. Dr Batra.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:19.730 --> 00:48:23.385 And so look at the used and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:23.385 --> 00:48:26.100 want to applaud Martha and John

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:26.100 --> 00:48:27.850 for sharing their experiences in

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:27.850 --> 00:48:29.888 story and really saving a life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:29.890 --> 00:48:31.885 Some of the great job over there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:31.890 --> 00:48:34.452 I wanted to like put a quick

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:34.452 --> 00:48:37.119 commentary to what is being presented.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:37.120 --> 00:48:39.056 I mean, I agree that US has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:39.056 --> 00:48:40.747 behind other countries in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:40.747 --> 00:48:42.762 making it easy for living organ donors

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:42.762 --> 00:48:44.722 to help a stranger or a loved one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:44.730 --> 00:48:47.145 Probably because USA is a much larger

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:47.145 --> 00:48:48.610 geographical territory than others,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:48.610 --> 00:48:49.750 but I'm sure there is politics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:49.750 --> 00:48:52.446 So that as as you can always imagine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:52.450 --> 00:48:54.004 but as you see that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:54.010 --> 00:48:55.810 stand other organizations have really
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:55.810 --> 00:48:58.438 stepped up the game in the last
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:48:58.438 --> 00:49:00.358 decade by removing the financial
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:00.358 --> 00:49:02.244 discontent Centers for living donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:02.244 --> 00:49:04.266 through the deck that you said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:04.270 --> 00:49:06.238 But obviously there is a ceiling to it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:06.240 --> 00:49:08.487 but especially when that is not enough,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:08.490 --> 00:49:09.830 other organizations step in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:09.830 --> 00:49:12.170 and now there are indirect financial
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:12.170 --> 00:49:15.350 incentives by many states like tax
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:15.350 --> 00:49:17.870 credits or discounts on insurance
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:17.962 --> 00:49:20.260 premiums further on that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:20.260 --> 00:49:22.910 Corporate organizations like Optum Health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:22.910 --> 00:49:24.877 which is one of the largest pair
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:24.877 --> 00:49:25.439 for transplant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:25.440 --> 00:49:27.780 is using their corporate influence

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:27.780 --> 00:49:29.184 and corporate responsibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:29.184 --> 00:49:30.960 while launching Hero program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:30.960 --> 00:49:33.060 What that does is it compensates

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:33.060 --> 00:49:34.900 living organ donors for wages,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:34.900 --> 00:49:37.350 travel lodging as donors donated

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:37.350 --> 00:49:40.800 organ to one of their employees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:40.800 --> 00:49:43.488 So hopefully this attitude will infect

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:43.488 --> 00:49:45.280 other corporate organizations besides

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:45.346 --> 00:49:47.530 the state and the federal government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:47.530 --> 00:49:48.124 And lastly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:48.124 --> 00:49:51.300 I want to say that there was a recent living.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:51.300 --> 00:49:53.040 Election Act passed in 2021,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:53.040 --> 00:49:54.568 both in the Senate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:54.568 --> 00:49:56.478 in the House that prohibits

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:56.478 --> 00:49:58.265 discriminating living organ donors

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:49:58.265 --> 00:50:00.500 and accessing life insurance policies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:00.500 --> 00:50:02.552 which was much harder to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:02.552 --> 00:50:04.390 or higher premiums were there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:04.390 --> 00:50:06.325 So as we see that the spotlight on
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:06.325 --> 00:50:09.405 living donation is now on more than ever,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:09.410 --> 00:50:11.882 so hopefully this will keep going
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:11.882 --> 00:50:13.118 in that direction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:13.120 --> 00:50:16.909 So I had a question for you now,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:16.909 --> 00:50:19.701 and I'm running one of the studies at
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:19.701 --> 00:50:22.577 Yale trying to balance donor autonomy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:22.580 --> 00:50:24.819 Physician paternalism and I wanted
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:24.820 --> 00:50:27.646 to hear your perspective on that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:27.650 --> 00:50:30.956 How does one balance donor autonomy
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:30.956 --> 00:50:33.160 with physician paternalism indecisions
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:33.240 --> 00:50:35.970 regarding living organ donation as
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:35.970 --> 00:50:37.903 currently medical privilege obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:37.903 --> 00:50:40.208 supersedes donor autonomy in decisions

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:40.208 --> 00:50:42.460 regarding the suitability to donate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:42.460 --> 00:50:44.389 specially knowing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:44.389 --> 00:50:46.318 Ten years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:46.320 --> 00:50:48.040 what we would say that living donors have

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:48.040 --> 00:50:49.788 no risk of developing kidney failure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:49.790 --> 00:50:51.218 but that's not true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:51.218 --> 00:50:53.824 The study in 2014 from Hopkins showed

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:53.824 --> 00:50:56.345 that the median time to develop

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:56.345 --> 00:50:59.161 end stage renal disease can be 7.6

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:50:59.161 --> 00:51:01.807 years for even healthy living organ

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:01.807 --> 00:51:04.320 donors or living kidney donors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:04.320 --> 00:51:06.330 So the risk is not zero.

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:06.330 --> 00:51:07.716 How do you think we balance that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:07.720 --> 00:51:09.412 Especially when you have like being

NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:09.412 --> 00:51:11.822 on both sides of the fence and seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:11.822 --> 00:51:13.665 their perspective of the story and
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:13.665 --> 00:51:15.800 John my question to you would be.
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:15.800 --> 00:51:17.550 Regarding the opt out scheme,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:17.550 --> 00:51:17.948 uh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:17.948 --> 00:51:20.734 how does USA you think goes from
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:20.734 --> 00:51:24.723 opt in to opt out from your ethical
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:24.723 --> 00:51:26.362 standpoint when a qualitative
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:26.362 --> 00:51:27.858 study from Europe comments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.780760786

00:51:27.860 --> 00:51:30.857 if I donate my organ it is a gift
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778

00:51:30.860 --> 00:51:31.784 and I'm quoting this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778

00:51:31.784 --> 00:51:34.629 And if you take them, it's a theft.
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778

00:51:34.630 --> 00:51:37.162 How can that don't be soft and so
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778

00:51:37.162 --> 00:51:39.039 that it doesn't appear authoritarian
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778

00:51:39.039 --> 00:51:41.612 by the government and doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778

00:51:41.612 --> 00:51:43.636 malaligned the donor economy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778
00:51:43.640 --> 00:51:45.425 Let me just start the stage and
NOTE Confidence: 0.887187497777778
00:51:45.425 --> 00:51:46.740 then other questions could come
NOTE Confidence: 0.8974115575
00:51:46.750 --> 00:51:49.718 in. Good start. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:51:49.730 --> 00:51:50.660 why don't I?
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:51:50.660 --> 00:51:52.210 I'll tackle your questions first,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:51:52.210 --> 00:51:55.227 but I did also want to tag
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:51:55.230 --> 00:51:56.550 to your comment about Optum.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:51:56.550 --> 00:51:58.458 United Healthcare really does
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:51:58.458 --> 00:52:01.209 have the very best program to
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:52:01.209 --> 00:52:03.363 help to help living donors because
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:52:03.363 --> 00:52:05.639 it's not just reimbursing way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:52:05.640 --> 00:52:06.936 not reimbursing expenses.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:52:06.936 --> 00:52:09.684 It's also lost wages, which again is
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:52:09.684 --> 00:52:11.712 a tremendous burden for many people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775
00:52:11.720 --> 00:52:14.144 I was retired, my husband is an executive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:14.150 --> 00:52:15.380 He could take time off,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:15.380 --> 00:52:17.242 but there are plenty of people at
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:17.242 --> 00:52:19.569 hourly jobs for whom the lost wages
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:19.569 --> 00:52:21.037 alone are sufficient disincentive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:21.040 --> 00:52:23.360 To not be able to step up and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:23.360 --> 00:52:25.848 save the life of a family member.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:25.850 --> 00:52:27.960 On the question of patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:27.960 --> 00:52:29.126 autonomy versus paternalism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:29.126 --> 00:52:31.338 that is a place I would give
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:31.338 --> 00:52:33.107 the Mayo Clinic in a plus,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:33.110 --> 00:52:35.115 the nephrologist that I worked
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:35.115 --> 00:52:37.028 with was an extraordinary man,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:37.028 --> 00:52:39.290 and as John mentioned in my
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:39.367 --> 00:52:40.647 three day work up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:40.650 --> 00:52:42.911 we found out that I had borderline
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:42.911 --> 00:52:44.979 hypertension and John didn't mention it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:44.980 --> 00:52:46.950 but also that I had

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:46.950 --> 00:52:48.526 borderline high blood sugar,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:48.530 --> 00:52:50.623 high glucose levels I had had gestational

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:50.623 --> 00:52:52.449 diabetes with my second pregnancy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:52.450 --> 00:52:54.536 I've always known that was a risk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:54.540 --> 00:52:57.840 and I was like 3 points over on each right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:57.840 --> 00:52:59.457 Not a lot over if I weren't

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:52:59.457 --> 00:53:00.679 trying to donate a kidney.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:00.680 --> 00:53:01.810 I don't think anybody would

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:01.810 --> 00:53:02.714 have worried about me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:02.720 --> 00:53:05.573 but was I in good enough shape that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:05.573 --> 00:53:08.613 could be down at kidney and still be fine?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:08.620 --> 00:53:11.698 I give the clinic a lot of credit for

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:11.698 --> 00:53:14.220 giving me significant information,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:14.220 --> 00:53:17.041 a lot of time to process that

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:17.041 --> 00:53:19.436 information and a lot of choice and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:19.436 --> 00:53:21.732 how we moved over and and they and
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:21.732 --> 00:53:23.720 they gave me 3 very clear choices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:23.720 --> 00:53:25.370 You can back out now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:25.370 --> 00:53:27.750 Always that mean they tell you that
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:27.750 --> 00:53:30.008 every minute you're talking to someone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:30.010 --> 00:53:31.864 If you want out now will cover for you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:31.870 --> 00:53:33.970 Your recipient will never know what happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:33.970 --> 00:53:36.630 They said we can stop now if this scares you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:36.630 --> 00:53:37.546 we can stop now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:37.546 --> 00:53:39.514 They said you can go home and try
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:39.514 --> 00:53:41.116 and lose weight for three months
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:41.116 --> 00:53:42.860 and then come back and retest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:42.860 --> 00:53:44.556 I said no woman in her right mind
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:44.556 --> 00:53:46.348 wants a three month deadline to try
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:46.348 --> 00:53:48.500 and lose weight to save someone's life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:48.500 --> 00:53:49.630 That will make me crazy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:49.630 --> 00:53:50.002 No,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:50.002 --> 00:53:52.606 they said we can give you a

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:52.606 --> 00:53:54.726 pediatric dose of a hypertension

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:54.726 --> 00:53:57.729 medication and we can retest in two

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:53:57.815 --> 00:54:00.579 weeks and we can give you a more

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:00.579 --> 00:54:02.339 sophisticated blood glucose level test.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:02.340 --> 00:54:03.680 I took that path.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:03.680 --> 00:54:05.690 The blood glucose came in fine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:05.690 --> 00:54:07.342 I knew it would make my agency

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:07.342 --> 00:54:08.640 has been fine for years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:08.640 --> 00:54:10.620 so I knew that wasn't going to be a problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:10.620 --> 00:54:10.898 UM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:10.898 --> 00:54:13.122 and in fact the the drug I took

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:13.122 --> 00:54:15.468 did did lower my blood pressure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:15.470 --> 00:54:16.660 I stay on it today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:16.660 --> 00:54:19.306 I think I'm healthier because I stay
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:19.306 --> 00:54:22.609 on that drug because I donated a kidney.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:22.610 --> 00:54:25.058 But I felt like I had a lot of
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:25.058 --> 00:54:26.998 say in that I didn't have any
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:26.998 --> 00:54:28.110 say about the logistics.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:28.110 --> 00:54:30.110 I didn't have any say about the scheduling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:30.110 --> 00:54:31.724 I didn't have any say about
NOTE Confidence: 0.7607775

00:54:31.724 --> 00:54:32.800 the things that impacted
NOTE Confidence: 0.93057803

00:54:32.855 --> 00:54:35.375 my. Real life, but things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.93057803

00:54:35.375 --> 00:54:37.267 impacted my medical life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93057803

00:54:37.270 --> 00:54:39.190 I felt that that they
NOTE Confidence: 0.93057803

00:54:39.190 --> 00:54:40.726 handled it extremely well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93057803

00:54:40.730 --> 00:54:43.580 I hope it's that good across the board.
NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:46.670 --> 00:54:48.536 Yeah, you wouldn't have had a
NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:48.536 --> 00:54:50.818 say if you hadn't been able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:50.818 --> 00:54:52.762 get your blood pressure down or

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:52.762 --> 00:54:56.340 your glucose down and. When they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:56.340 --> 00:54:58.116 Forget what the committee is called.

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:58.120 --> 00:54:59.744 I remember you were waiting by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:54:59.744 --> 00:55:01.457 phone to see if you'd been approved

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:55:01.457 --> 00:55:05.610 as a donor, but if they said no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.798725995217391

00:55:05.610 --> 00:55:07.030 So I think that's too high.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:07.540 --> 00:55:09.640 I think every program acts and

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:09.640 --> 00:55:11.516 reacts very differently because every

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:11.516 --> 00:55:13.586 program has had different experiences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:13.590 --> 00:55:15.420 People have had bad experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:15.420 --> 00:55:19.116 They tend to really fold over because the

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:19.116 --> 00:55:22.018 environment is very tightly regulated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:22.020 --> 00:55:23.865 One bad experience could really

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:23.865 --> 00:55:26.123 shut the program down if they've

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:26.123 --> 00:55:28.524 had too many bad luck like those

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:28.524 --> 00:55:30.388 suicides or accidents that happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:30.388 --> 00:55:32.824 So I think it just goes to how the

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:32.824 --> 00:55:34.940 center has been doing it before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:34.940 --> 00:55:36.470 including the physicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:36.470 --> 00:55:39.761 Better practicing it so it's kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.884551739375

00:55:39.761 --> 00:55:41.846 variable amongst across the country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960021308

00:55:43.210 --> 00:55:44.470 It's interesting to say that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960021308

00:55:44.470 --> 00:55:46.320 but I have to tell you if I went into

NOTE Confidence: 0.960021308

00:55:46.375 --> 00:55:48.426 end stage renal disease and died mixture,

NOTE Confidence: 0.960021308

00:55:48.430 --> 00:55:50.200 I don't think anybody would report

NOTE Confidence: 0.960021308

00:55:50.200 --> 00:55:52.140 that back to the Mayo Clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960021308

00:55:52.140 --> 00:55:53.290 How would they even know?

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:55:53.810 --> 00:55:56.130 So all living donors?

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:55:56.130 --> 00:55:58.146 Well, at least in USA,

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:55:58.146 --> 00:55:59.941 all the outcomes are looked

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:55:59.941 --> 00:56:01.894 at for one year outside US.

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:01.894 --> 00:56:04.270 And I know when I trained in England

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:04.333 --> 00:56:06.218 your outcomes are senior living

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:06.218 --> 00:56:08.480 donations until the life your life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:08.480 --> 00:56:10.358 So all those things are documented

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:10.358 --> 00:56:12.699 now from a living donor standpoint,

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:12.700 --> 00:56:13.828 if you had an issue like

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:13.828 --> 00:56:14.830 that within the first year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:14.830 --> 00:56:18.096 which is much higher then then

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:18.096 --> 00:56:20.658 you can see how those things can

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:20.658 --> 00:56:22.469 really affect the publicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:22.470 --> 00:56:25.158 Or the practice of that center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:25.160 --> 00:56:28.478 specially when you may have the best

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:28.478 --> 00:56:30.969 family support others who may not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:30.970 --> 00:56:34.456 May really take this into a some

NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:34.456 --> 00:56:37.049 different kind of a monster.
NOTE Confidence: 0.636892686

00:56:37.050 --> 00:56:38.470 Which which has happened.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:40.980 --> 00:56:44.515 I wonder too, if a program still
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:44.515 --> 00:56:47.313 use different criteria for related
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:47.313 --> 00:56:49.697 donors versus unrelated donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:49.697 --> 00:56:52.640 in terms of acceptable risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:52.640 --> 00:56:55.244 Hard to get those data, but I mean if
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:55.244 --> 00:56:58.189 a mother is trying to save her child.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:56:58.190 --> 00:57:00.286 There are blood pressures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:57:00.286 --> 00:57:02.906 Three points above the threshold.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:57:02.910 --> 00:57:05.440 They may say like well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897653190952381

00:57:05.440 --> 00:57:06.679 That's OK. 'cause
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857

00:57:07.600 --> 00:57:09.945 like when we are doing this study,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857

00:57:09.950 --> 00:57:12.300 it will help understand that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857

00:57:12.300 --> 00:57:14.421 And one of my partners have actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857

00:57:14.421 --> 00:57:16.261 done that study on kidney donors

NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:16.261 --> 00:57:18.007 to see where the balance is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:18.010 --> 00:57:20.250 Because if you have a family member
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:20.250 --> 00:57:22.196 who's having dialysis three times a week
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:22.196 --> 00:57:24.589 and you have to drive them to dialysis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:24.590 --> 00:57:25.886 it's affecting your life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:25.886 --> 00:57:28.390 You want to take on as much risk
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:28.466 --> 00:57:30.782 as possible to really avoid seeing
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:30.782 --> 00:57:33.420 your purse or your loved one die,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:33.420 --> 00:57:34.880 or really wither down.
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:34.880 --> 00:57:35.975 As they did,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:35.980 --> 00:57:37.688 you might want to take more risks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:37.690 --> 00:57:39.600 but where that is balanced,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:39.600 --> 00:57:40.770 nobody really knows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:40.770 --> 00:57:43.110 so that's hopefully the part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857
00:57:43.110 --> 00:57:45.486 this study that we are doing and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.857483687142857

00:57:45.490 --> 00:57:46.596 Will let you know how that goes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:57:47.160 --> 00:57:48.480 It'll be interesting to see the

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:57:48.480 --> 00:57:50.030 results on your on your question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:57:50.030 --> 00:57:54.656 For me. Donation versus theft coercion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:57:54.660 --> 00:57:56.337 In default, UM,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:57:56.337 --> 00:58:00.250 changing from opt in to opt out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:00.250 --> 00:58:02.548 It doesn't take peoples choice away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:02.550 --> 00:58:05.147 So what this gets into is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:05.147 --> 00:58:07.339 whole ethics or the nudging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:07.340 --> 00:58:10.364 Uh Richard Thaler won the Nobel

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:10.364 --> 00:58:13.326 Prize in economics for his book that

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:13.326 --> 00:58:15.307 he wrote and work that he'd done

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:15.307 --> 00:58:17.330 with Cass Sunstein and on nudges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:17.330 --> 00:58:19.280 And when they wrote about it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:19.280 --> 00:58:23.450 they called it libertarian paternalism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:23.450 --> 00:58:26.030 That is to say, uh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:26.030 --> 00:58:28.028 You're not taking anybody's choice away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:28.030 --> 00:58:30.118 but it turns out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:30.118 --> 00:58:32.392 Uh, if your employer says you're going

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:32.392 --> 00:58:34.590 to put more money into your retirement

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:34.590 --> 00:58:36.534 fund unless you check this box.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:36.540 --> 00:58:38.480 Or if it says check this box if you want

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:38.528 --> 00:58:40.706 us to put more money in your retirement fund.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:40.710 --> 00:58:42.766 The opt out leads to more money in

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:42.766 --> 00:58:44.237 your retirement fund doesn't take

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:44.237 --> 00:58:45.137 away your choice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:45.140 --> 00:58:46.830 You can check the bug.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:46.830 --> 00:58:48.408 If you put desserts on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:48.408 --> 00:58:49.870 cafeteria line before the salads,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:49.870 --> 00:58:50.934 when people take desserts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:50.934 --> 00:58:52.264 you put the salads first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:52.270 --> 00:58:53.942 More people take salads.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:53.942 --> 00:58:55.614 Choices are still there,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:55.620 --> 00:58:57.950 so that's the libertarian part.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:58:57.950 --> 00:59:00.596 The paternalism is what people have
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:00.596 --> 00:59:02.360 called with choice architecture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:02.360 --> 00:59:06.161 You structure the choice in a way
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:06.161 --> 00:59:09.250 that predictably leads to people too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:09.250 --> 00:59:11.427 Be nudged in One Direction or another.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:11.430 --> 00:59:14.337 So with the opt out no,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:14.337 --> 00:59:17.100 the op yeah opt out versus opt in in
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:17.178 --> 00:59:20.250 Spain and Croatia you can still opt out.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:20.250 --> 00:59:22.680 You just have to actively check
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:22.680 --> 00:59:26.148 the box top that so I I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:26.148 --> 00:59:28.920 that tries to thread the needle.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:28.920 --> 00:59:32.706 Between. And keeping it a donation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:32.710 --> 00:59:33.703 Keeping a path.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:33.703 --> 00:59:36.542 It's also very hard to tell from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:36.542 --> 00:59:39.206 published studies from Spain and Croatia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:39.210 --> 00:59:41.912 What happens if somebody has not checked

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:41.912 --> 00:59:44.927 the opt out box and the family says.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:44.930 --> 00:59:47.778 We don't want them to be a donor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:47.780 --> 00:59:50.210 It seems from some anecdotal

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:50.210 --> 00:59:52.644 stuff I've heard that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:52.644 --> 00:59:55.098 still let the family veto that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:55.098 --> 00:59:57.680 as I think we do in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.841820870833333

00:59:57.680 --> 00:59:59.290 If somebody checks the opt in box.

NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

00:59:59.420 --> 01:00:01.652 Yeah, no, you're right in Europe

NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

01:00:01.652 --> 01:00:04.301 and in the UK, where they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

01:00:04.301 --> 01:00:06.236 recently implemented in last year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

01:00:06.240 --> 01:00:08.242 If the family or the any other

NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

01:00:08.242 --> 01:00:09.579 relatives were to say no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

01:00:09.580 --> 01:00:11.855 Oh obviously that goes out the door
NOTE Confidence: 0.703930737

01:00:11.855 --> 01:00:13.870 then then then that is upheld.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90339469

01:00:15.240 --> 01:00:16.716 So so in that sense too,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90339469

01:00:16.720 --> 01:00:19.590 it's more of a nudge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90339469

01:00:19.590 --> 01:00:21.818 Uhm? Taking away choice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8605891775

01:00:23.450 --> 01:00:25.550 Alright, thank you Doctor Botcher
NOTE Confidence: 0.8605891775

01:00:25.550 --> 01:00:27.650 for for those comments and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8605891775

01:00:27.727 --> 01:00:29.965 please feel free to make others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8605891775

01:00:29.970 --> 01:00:32.060 Let me direct a question
NOTE Confidence: 0.8605891775

01:00:32.060 --> 01:00:34.150 to to John and Martha.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896644128235294

01:00:36.360 --> 01:00:39.246 What opportunities for bias are there
NOTE Confidence: 0.896644128235294

01:00:39.246 --> 01:00:42.552 in terms of unrelated donors choosing a
NOTE Confidence: 0.896644128235294

01:00:42.552 --> 01:00:45.828 person to donate to is a white middle
NOTE Confidence: 0.896644128235294

01:00:45.828 --> 01:00:48.150 class woman with renal failure more
NOTE Confidence: 0.896644128235294

01:00:48.226 --> 01:00:50.710 likely to find an unrelated donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.699540116

01:00:53.210 --> 01:00:54.860 John, you wanna think that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:00:54.870 --> 01:00:57.960 Yes, the answer is yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:00:57.960 --> 01:01:03.013 So in the way we distribute categoric organs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:03.013 --> 01:01:05.168 we don't speak to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:05.168 --> 01:01:07.020 desirability of the recipient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:07.020 --> 01:01:08.940 The attractiveness of the recipient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:08.940 --> 01:01:10.760 how compelling their story is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:10.760 --> 01:01:12.194 We give the kidney to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:12.194 --> 01:01:13.150 person in greatest need,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:13.150 --> 01:01:14.632 or the person who's likely to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:14.632 --> 01:01:16.110 live longest from the donation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:16.110 --> 01:01:19.230 This world of living organ donation

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:19.230 --> 01:01:21.015 gives a lot of extra points to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:21.015 --> 01:01:22.861 people who look like Deb, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:22.861 --> 01:01:25.466 Good looking blonde Jewish mothers

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:25.466 --> 01:01:28.050 of two who doesn't love that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:28.050 --> 01:01:30.356 Who doesn't love that story and
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:30.356 --> 01:01:32.988 John and I have talked many times
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:32.988 --> 01:01:35.420 about the underlying question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:35.420 --> 01:01:37.471 Would once I met Deb what I've
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:37.471 --> 01:01:39.579 donated if I hadn't liked her?
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:39.580 --> 01:01:41.680 If she had been homophobic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:41.680 --> 01:01:43.390 I have a gay daughter.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:43.390 --> 01:01:45.105 Uhm, if she had been a racist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:45.110 --> 01:01:48.770 I work in the black community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:48.770 --> 01:01:50.037 I didn't have to worry that she
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:50.037 --> 01:01:51.289 was going to be anti Semitic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:51.290 --> 01:01:54.335 I met her through a Jewish newspaper
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:54.335 --> 01:01:57.543 and would I have donated to a
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:01:57.543 --> 01:02:00.058 black Muslim 22 year old man.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:00.058 --> 01:02:01.264 I don't know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:01.270 --> 01:02:03.520 Our paths probably never would

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:03.520 --> 01:02:05.872 have crossed but yes I yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:05.872 --> 01:02:07.687 I think there's significant bias.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:07.690 --> 01:02:08.745 I think if you've already

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:08.745 --> 01:02:09.800 lost four or five teeth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:09.800 --> 01:02:11.168 it's going to be really hard

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:11.168 --> 01:02:12.392 for somebody to get excited

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:12.392 --> 01:02:13.976 about donating a kidney to you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:13.980 --> 01:02:14.293 John,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89461788

01:02:14.293 --> 01:02:15.858 what's your sense about that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:17.650 --> 01:02:19.370 Absolutely. I mean it's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:19.370 --> 01:02:21.614 like you didn't know there were

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:21.614 --> 01:02:23.450 opportunities to donate before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:23.450 --> 01:02:25.058 but when you read about Devin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:25.060 --> 01:02:27.580 the Jewish Chronicle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:27.580 --> 01:02:30.688 She reminded you of your cousin and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:02:30.690 --> 01:02:33.610 That's what tipped you over the edge so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:33.610 --> 01:02:38.896 Uh. I think that query clearly is at work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:38.900 --> 01:02:40.745 It's interesting that with categoric
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:40.745 --> 01:02:43.159 donors in the whole universe application
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:43.159 --> 01:02:45.602 system we treat Catterick donors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:45.602 --> 01:02:50.639 kind of Eric organs as communal property.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:50.640 --> 01:02:54.184 In theory, legally, if I wanted to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:54.184 --> 01:02:57.160 a categoric donor I could specify.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:57.160 --> 01:02:59.392 I only wanted to go to a child.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:02:59.392 --> 01:03:02.539 I only want this to go to a white person and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:03:02.540 --> 01:03:05.412 uh, but people don't.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:03:05.412 --> 01:03:08.598 Uh, and the system doesn't,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:03:08.598 --> 01:03:11.066 but with directed donation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:03:11.070 --> 01:03:14.510 They clearly do with the crowd sourcing too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:03:14.510 --> 01:03:17.175 There's lots of concerns about
NOTE Confidence: 0.9500241653333333

01:03:17.175 --> 01:03:20.250 inequities and disparities in that too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:20.250 --> 01:03:22.614 People who have access to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:22.614 --> 01:03:24.602 technology and nowadays there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:24.602 --> 01:03:26.990 consulting firms that will help you

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:27.060 --> 01:03:28.924 structure your crowdsourcing campaign

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:28.924 --> 01:03:31.720 and studies about what sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:31.797 --> 01:03:34.197 visuals are the most effective and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:34.200 --> 01:03:35.200 You know people who,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:35.200 --> 01:03:36.450 if you have the money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:36.450 --> 01:03:39.285 will help you develop a more successful

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:39.285 --> 01:03:40.095 campaign so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:40.100 --> 01:03:40.441 Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:40.441 --> 01:03:42.146 there's a lot of concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:42.146 --> 01:03:43.957 related to this question about

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:43.957 --> 01:03:45.570 the disparities and inequities

NOTE Confidence: 0.950024165333333

01:03:45.570 --> 01:03:47.450 in directed living donation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:03:48.550 --> 01:03:50.640 So if we have time I I think it would
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:03:50.698 --> 01:03:52.784 be worth returning to that issue too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:03:52.790 --> 01:03:55.328 You know, are there ways we
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:03:55.328 --> 01:03:58.510 can reconcile the inevitable?
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:03:58.510 --> 01:04:02.280 Susceptibility to inequities and and deal
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:02.280 --> 01:04:04.704 with it in in the directed organ systems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:04.710 --> 01:04:06.864 Unrelated to organ donor system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:06.864 --> 01:04:10.400 So let me ask, let me pose another
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:10.400 --> 01:04:13.220 question here from from the audience.
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:13.220 --> 01:04:16.375 Any reflections on experience of
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:16.375 --> 01:04:18.899 independent living donor advocate
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:18.900 --> 01:04:22.542 in the living donor process thing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:22.542 --> 01:04:24.018 opportunities for ILD,
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:24.018 --> 01:04:26.478 a independent living donor advocate
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:26.478 --> 01:04:29.122 that might have made the experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.889780626470588

01:04:29.122 --> 01:04:31.197 different or better for you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:32.680 --> 01:04:33.468 Yes, I think so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:33.468 --> 01:04:35.170 So I did have a donor advocate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:35.170 --> 01:04:37.306 but she was a social worker
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:37.306 --> 01:04:38.730 connected to the clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:38.730 --> 01:04:40.900 which meant that she was always watching
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:40.900 --> 01:04:43.354 to be sure that I wasn't going unstable
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:43.354 --> 01:04:45.908 or that I wasn't at risk for suicide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:45.910 --> 01:04:47.863 She was a big help with a couple of
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:47.863 --> 01:04:49.849 things after our surgery was called off,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:49.850 --> 01:04:52.004 we were up in Rochester during
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:52.004 --> 01:04:53.440 the Jewish high holidays,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:53.440 --> 01:04:54.706 she found a synagogue for my
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:54.706 --> 01:04:56.290 husband and me to go to services.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:56.290 --> 01:04:58.166 Since I wasn't going to have surgery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:04:58.170 --> 01:04:59.642 I thought I should probably go to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:04:59.642 --> 01:05:02.950 synagogue, so she was helpful, but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:02.950 --> 01:05:05.190 She belonged to the system
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:05.190 --> 01:05:07.430 that was giving me trouble.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:07.430 --> 01:05:10.398 I think the program is really smart,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:10.400 --> 01:05:12.376 and in fact I'm signed up to to
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:12.376 --> 01:05:13.880 be certified because other because
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:13.880 --> 01:05:16.085 living donors like me who can help
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:16.147 --> 01:05:17.947 other people through the system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:17.950 --> 01:05:20.204 But the keyword is the I independent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:20.210 --> 01:05:22.238 They're not part of the clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:22.240 --> 01:05:23.720 so that if you want you want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:23.720 --> 01:05:25.295 ***** about the clinic or you
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:25.295 --> 01:05:26.680 want help navigating the clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:26.680 --> 01:05:28.348 they don't have a vested interest.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:28.350 --> 01:05:30.000 They're not paid by that clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364

01:05:30.000 --> 01:05:31.768 So yeah, I'm a big supporter of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:05:31.770 --> 01:05:32.325 I lda program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.941007573636364
01:05:32.325 --> 01:05:34.180 I think it can make a big difference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:35.110 --> 01:05:37.228 Great, thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:37.230 --> 01:05:41.094 Here's a here's a question from Lori
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:41.094 --> 01:05:45.398 Bruce who is associate director of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:45.398 --> 01:05:47.384 Interdisciplinary Bioethics Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:47.390 --> 01:05:49.889 She says China continues to engage in
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:49.889 --> 01:05:52.330 selling organs of political prisoners,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:52.330 --> 01:05:55.270 knowingly ending deaths,
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:55.270 --> 01:05:57.538 and even deaths of many thousands
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:57.538 --> 01:05:59.687 of Uighurs and other ethnic
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:05:59.687 --> 01:06:01.370 and religious minorities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:06:01.370 --> 01:06:05.306 Is Doctor Lantos aware of any recent US
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:06:05.306 --> 01:06:08.520 recipients of illegal Chinese organs?
NOTE Confidence: 0.840318366666667
01:06:08.520 --> 01:06:09.070 Actually.
NOTE Confidence: 0.945697426666667

01:06:11.120 --> 01:06:12.089 I am not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92108962

01:06:14.190 --> 01:06:16.392 You know if anybody would be
NOTE Confidence: 0.92108962

01:06:16.392 --> 01:06:18.570 aware be the transplant programs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92108962

01:06:18.570 --> 01:06:20.600 but if they were aware,
NOTE Confidence: 0.92108962

01:06:20.600 --> 01:06:22.508 it would mean that they were.
NOTE Confidence: 0.92108962

01:06:22.510 --> 01:06:24.945 Involved, and they probably wouldn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.92108962

01:06:24.945 --> 01:06:27.580 want to talk about it. Yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.48807764575

01:06:27.590 --> 01:06:29.518 you're right, uh, none.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:32.070 --> 01:06:36.620 OK, well that's that's reassuring.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:36.620 --> 01:06:39.732 Here is. Here's a comment from
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:39.732 --> 01:06:40.980 an old friend as a living,
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:40.980 --> 01:06:43.460 altruistic kidney donor and knowing
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:43.460 --> 01:06:46.400 the procedure is really quite easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:46.400 --> 01:06:48.386 How can we get that information
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:48.386 --> 01:06:51.080 out to the masses so that they and
NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:51.080 --> 01:06:53.463 others can take the plunge into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.880701854

01:06:53.463 --> 01:06:56.004 superhero rule of being a living donor?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9130056925

01:06:58.460 --> 01:07:01.020 What do you think? Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9130056925

01:07:01.020 --> 01:07:03.370 we wrote a book, Good story

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:04.120 --> 01:07:06.808 and and in fact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:06.810 --> 01:07:08.352 I've had the opportunity to write

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:08.352 --> 01:07:10.017 and speak less about the clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:10.017 --> 01:07:11.769 side that we're talking about today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:11.770 --> 01:07:13.730 but but more about the altruistic side.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:13.730 --> 01:07:15.806 The meaningful side, the spiritual side.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:15.810 --> 01:07:18.127 It just had an article in Hadassah

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:18.127 --> 01:07:19.850 Magazine which goes up to 250,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:19.850 --> 01:07:22.010 people in the United States about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:22.010 --> 01:07:24.050 how meaningful the experience was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:24.050 --> 01:07:26.186 I didn't talk about dry ice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:26.190 --> 01:07:28.366 but the real truth is I don't think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:28.366 --> 01:07:30.528 the problem is telling people about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:30.530 --> 01:07:32.914 There are people who want to do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:32.920 --> 01:07:34.915 What we need to do is make

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:34.915 --> 01:07:36.897 it easy for them to do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:36.900 --> 01:07:38.240 It's one thing that put

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:38.240 --> 01:07:39.580 more people into the funnel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:39.580 --> 01:07:42.676 but the funnel mirrors too quickly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:42.680 --> 01:07:44.220 and particularly given that most

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:44.220 --> 01:07:46.119 people who need candies or black

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:46.119 --> 01:07:47.907 or brown and that their relatives

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:47.907 --> 01:07:49.610 and their friends are more likely

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:49.610 --> 01:07:51.367 to come from the black and brown

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:51.370 --> 01:07:54.023 communities we need to make it easier

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:54.023 --> 01:07:56.840 for people who already want to do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:56.840 --> 01:07:57.300 So yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:57.300 --> 01:07:58.910 I think I think wiping the funnel

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:07:58.910 --> 01:08:00.704 at the top is good and smart

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:08:00.704 --> 01:08:01.708 and helpful and useful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:08:01.710 --> 01:08:03.800 And we did write a book to kind of do that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:08:03.800 --> 01:08:05.840 but we have to keep that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8626679

01:08:05.840 --> 01:08:07.620 funnel from narrowing so fast.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:09.290 --> 01:08:12.377 With regard to the to the barriers

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:12.377 --> 01:08:14.513 that you encountered, and I know

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:14.513 --> 01:08:16.410 that you have brought some of those,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:16.410 --> 01:08:18.480 some of those problems to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:18.480 --> 01:08:20.839 to the clinic to Mayo Clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:20.840 --> 01:08:24.200 Have you, or are you aware of changes?

NOTE Confidence: 0.875084687

01:08:24.200 --> 01:08:28.248 Have they improved to your to your knowledge?

NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:29.650 --> 01:08:32.040 I know, I know, if two things that are better

NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:32.102 --> 01:08:34.172 now and none of them are because of us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:34.180 --> 01:08:35.860 so they have changed their

NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:35.860 --> 01:08:37.204 their position on cannabis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:37.210 --> 01:08:39.023 And in fact now they only require
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:39.023 --> 01:08:40.782 that you abstain from cannabis two
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:40.782 --> 01:08:42.642 to three weeks before the procedure.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:42.650 --> 01:08:44.480 And I just know this 'cause I have a couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:44.529 --> 01:08:46.220 of other friends are being screened there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:46.220 --> 01:08:48.250 My hunch is that the change there
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:48.250 --> 01:08:50.046 has come about because cannabis is
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:50.046 --> 01:08:52.389 legal now in 23 States and if you
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:52.389 --> 01:08:54.063 keep screening people out for that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:54.070 --> 01:08:56.002 you're going to be pretty soon
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:56.002 --> 01:08:57.290 screening out your population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:57.290 --> 01:08:58.805 The other big change has
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:08:58.805 --> 01:09:00.320 come about because of COVID.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:09:00.320 --> 01:09:01.788 And that's Tele health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895

01:09:01.788 --> 01:09:03.990 When I did this in 2018,

NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:03.990 --> 01:09:06.040 insurance companies were not yet
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:06.040 --> 01:09:07.680 reimbursing for telehealth appointments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:07.680 --> 01:09:10.044 and so I couldn't have my
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:10.044 --> 01:09:11.226 psychological screen online.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:11.230 --> 01:09:12.670 I couldn't have my financial
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:12.670 --> 01:09:13.246 appointment online.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:13.250 --> 01:09:15.700 I couldn't meet the social worker online,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:15.700 --> 01:09:16.708 the Mayo Clinic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:16.708 --> 01:09:19.498 and I assume you folks and many other
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:19.498 --> 01:09:21.683 people are now doing that online,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:21.683 --> 01:09:23.548 which is much more convenient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:23.550 --> 01:09:25.210 Much easier for the donor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.925792503157895
01:09:25.210 --> 01:09:27.514 and we have code to thank for that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.831834644166667
01:09:28.420 --> 01:09:30.916 OK relax, you can tell us about
NOTE Confidence: 0.831834644166667
01:09:30.916 --> 01:09:32.410 what's happening at you, yeah?
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:32.420 --> 01:09:34.286 So besides the financial peace and
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:34.286 --> 01:09:36.160 I don't think that's a big one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:36.160 --> 01:09:37.972 It's the bigger one.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:37.972 --> 01:09:39.784 Is a licensing part.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:39.790 --> 01:09:43.549 And we recently where we couldn't either
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:43.550 --> 01:09:45.630 see somebody out of state on daily health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:45.630 --> 01:09:48.231 but I think if I'm correct in saying I
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:48.231 --> 01:09:50.722 think we can now see patients in Rhode
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:50.722 --> 01:09:53.146 Island or our psychologists can see
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:53.146 --> 01:09:55.966 patients and Rhode Island through telehealth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:55.970 --> 01:09:58.795 But I don't think we can see
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:09:58.795 --> 01:10:01.770 further states like New Hampshire,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:10:01.770 --> 01:10:05.172 Maine or even further away because
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:10:05.172 --> 01:10:07.440 of the licensing constraints.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:10:07.440 --> 01:10:08.798 So there are many hurdles that come,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769

01:10:08.800 --> 01:10:09.796 but you're right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769
01:10:09.796 --> 01:10:11.788 COVID has definitely showed us a
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769
01:10:11.788 --> 01:10:13.759 way forward where we can really
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769
01:10:13.759 --> 01:10:15.690 look inwards and try to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.837847479230769
01:10:15.690 --> 01:10:17.175 if we can improve things.
NOTE Confidence: 0.949746786666667
01:10:18.150 --> 01:10:23.050 OK, thank you. Here's here's a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:25.180 --> 01:10:28.700 Hold on just a second.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:28.700 --> 01:10:30.260 Thanks to the speakers for
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:30.260 --> 01:10:31.820 sharing your story into Dr.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:31.820 --> 01:10:33.825 Batra for explaining the viewpoints
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:33.825 --> 01:10:36.142 of the transplant centers as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:36.142 --> 01:10:38.278 immediate past president of you knows,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:38.280 --> 01:10:40.744 I can say that now the national
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:40.744 --> 01:10:42.606 living Donor Assistance Fund will
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:42.606 --> 01:10:44.832 also support at a higher financial
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046
01:10:44.832 --> 01:10:46.600 threshold and for lost wages,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046

01:10:46.600 --> 01:10:49.100 travel, lodging and even child
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046

01:10:49.100 --> 01:10:51.100 care and dependent care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046

01:10:51.100 --> 01:10:53.620 And this is from David Mulligan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046

01:10:53.620 --> 01:10:55.324 so that's good.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911520046

01:10:55.324 --> 01:10:58.164 That's good to hear absolutely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.845738498571428

01:10:59.520 --> 01:11:01.566 Is there still a financial threshold
NOTE Confidence: 0.845738498571428

01:11:01.566 --> 01:11:05.070 David, or is it? Just submit your
NOTE Confidence: 0.845738498571428

01:11:05.070 --> 01:11:06.390 receipts and get reimbursed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.73378065

01:11:08.620 --> 01:11:10.346 Alright, can we unmute him? I don't know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.763178884

01:11:10.390 --> 01:11:12.500 Yeah, he will have to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.763178884

01:11:12.500 --> 01:11:16.266 We'll have to see if he responds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.763178884

01:11:16.270 --> 01:11:18.860 Hang on just a second.
NOTE Confidence: 0.791417574

01:11:21.430 --> 01:11:23.960 Ah, there we go. Can you hear me?
NOTE Confidence: 0.791417574

01:11:23.960 --> 01:11:27.920 Yeah, great thank you so much for unmuting
NOTE Confidence: 0.9092255175

01:11:27.930 --> 01:11:28.698 me and allow me
NOTE Confidence: 0.957534514285714

01:11:28.710 --> 01:11:30.715 to participate in such an

NOTE Confidence: 0.957534514285714
01:11:30.715 --> 01:11:32.540 excellent discussion. This is very
NOTE Confidence: 0.957534514285714
01:11:32.580 --> 01:11:35.030 stimulating and and very timely.
NOTE Confidence: 0.876213723333333
01:11:35.030 --> 01:11:36.778 Thank you all for for
NOTE Confidence: 0.876213723333333
01:11:36.778 --> 01:11:40.110 everything you do. And yes, the
NOTE Confidence: 0.868939006666667
01:11:40.110 --> 01:11:41.860 the financial threshold is
NOTE Confidence: 0.868939006666667
01:11:41.860 --> 01:11:43.010 still set, but it's moved
NOTE Confidence: 0.933222488
01:11:43.020 --> 01:11:45.190 from about the 25th percentile
NOTE Confidence: 0.933222488
01:11:45.190 --> 01:11:47.146 to the 75th percentile,
NOTE Confidence: 0.933222488
01:11:47.146 --> 01:11:50.246 so a significant increase in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.933222488
01:11:50.246 --> 01:11:51.886 Accessibility for funding
NOTE Confidence: 0.933222488
01:11:51.886 --> 01:11:53.678 for all living donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.884454368333333
01:11:53.690 --> 01:11:56.258 and and as Martha had mentioned,
NOTE Confidence: 0.884454368333333
01:11:56.260 --> 01:11:59.055 you know, Optum health has had
NOTE Confidence: 0.884454368333333
01:11:59.055 --> 01:12:01.400 created as a payer the best
NOTE Confidence: 0.927746831666667
01:12:01.570 --> 01:12:03.620 support system for all their
NOTE Confidence: 0.927746831666667

01:12:03.620 --> 01:12:06.136 covered lives and and they are the
NOTE Confidence: 0.927746831666667

01:12:06.136 --> 01:12:08.960 largest coverage providers for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.927746831666667

01:12:08.960 --> 01:12:11.130 insured patients for transplant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.927746831666667

01:12:11.130 --> 01:12:14.189 So all of the donors for their covered
NOTE Confidence: 0.927746831666667

01:12:14.190 --> 01:12:16.238 patients will have all this support.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947229285

01:12:16.250 --> 01:12:20.145 Sadly, Despite that very few.
NOTE Confidence: 0.947229285

01:12:20.145 --> 01:12:21.949 Only 8% had actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:21.960 --> 01:12:25.495 utilized it, so we do need to educate more.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:25.495 --> 01:12:27.560 We need to get more messaging out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:27.560 --> 01:12:29.940 but as far as the federal
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:29.940 --> 01:12:32.700 support from the NASDAQ goes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:32.700 --> 01:12:35.940 the threshold for support
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:35.940 --> 01:12:39.180 has moved up significantly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:39.180 --> 01:12:41.400 much higher so so that almost
NOTE Confidence: 0.940187725

01:12:41.400 --> 01:12:44.450 all donors that have been done
NOTE Confidence: 0.920390575

01:12:44.460 --> 01:12:45.248 to date that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.937927966666667
01:12:45.260 --> 01:12:49.300 have financial data on would
NOTE Confidence: 0.841778866666667
01:12:49.300 --> 01:12:51.478 have access to some some
NOTE Confidence: 0.841778866666667
01:12:51.478 --> 01:12:52.870 level of support. For their
NOTE Confidence: 0.952463174285714
01:12:52.880 --> 01:12:55.540 needs and it would include dependent care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.875382392
01:12:55.590 --> 01:12:58.374 childcare, travel, housing and
NOTE Confidence: 0.875382392
01:12:58.374 --> 01:13:01.060 the opportunity for even lost
NOTE Confidence: 0.963177152
01:13:01.070 --> 01:13:03.120 wages. So that's so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.870775735
01:13:03.130 --> 01:13:06.256 was new and much heard need.
NOTE Confidence: 0.916530392
01:13:08.570 --> 01:13:10.300 OK, thank you very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81361346
01:13:12.620 --> 01:13:15.820 So now I seem to have I may
NOTE Confidence: 0.81361346
01:13:15.820 --> 01:13:18.728 have lost a couple of comments
NOTE Confidence: 0.81361346
01:13:18.728 --> 01:13:22.260 here and I apologize if I did.
NOTE Confidence: 0.81361346
01:13:22.260 --> 01:13:24.844 Let's just see where we can go next.
NOTE Confidence: 0.770628244
01:13:27.650 --> 01:13:29.850 So here's here's a comment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688
01:13:32.660 --> 01:13:35.116 One of our commentators who I I have
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688

01:13:35.116 --> 01:13:37.382 to track, down her previous comments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688

01:13:37.382 --> 01:13:42.150 said that she's a living living donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688

01:13:42.150 --> 01:13:45.666 She says that I I wanted,
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688

01:13:45.670 --> 01:13:48.558 I wanted to say that my kidney lasted
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688

01:13:48.558 --> 01:13:50.828 16 years due to the hand of God.
NOTE Confidence: 0.812590688

01:13:50.830 --> 01:13:54.580 So thank you very much for that. Uhm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.38910347

01:13:56.940 --> 01:13:58.070 OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:00.650 --> 01:14:02.960 OK, thank you for two great presentations
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:02.960 --> 01:14:05.264 on behalf of a professional group
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:05.264 --> 01:14:07.760 of close to 200 psychiatrists and
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:07.760 --> 01:14:09.706 psychologists who work with organ
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:09.706 --> 01:14:11.908 recipients and donors within the Academy
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:11.910 --> 01:14:13.554 of Consultation Liaison Psychiatry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:13.554 --> 01:14:16.379 I want to reassure the panelists that
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:16.379 --> 01:14:18.989 there is a lot of effort happening from our
NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:19.057 --> 01:14:21.535 community to assist our donor candidates.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:21.540 --> 01:14:23.500 There are several aspects of

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:23.500 --> 01:14:25.460 mental illness and donation that

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:25.526 --> 01:14:27.386 were left out tonight and no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:27.390 --> 01:14:29.620 we cannot evaluate patients across.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:29.620 --> 01:14:32.875 State license state lines without a license,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:32.880 --> 01:14:33.912 so that's helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903708352

01:14:33.912 --> 01:14:35.288 Thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.911407784

01:14:37.680 --> 01:14:40.384 Now I have a question and

NOTE Confidence: 0.911407784

01:14:40.384 --> 01:14:42.868 again I will try to locate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.911407784

01:14:42.870 --> 01:14:45.614 One of the last one of these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:14:47.660 --> 01:14:51.286 Right, well, hang on chest this second.

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:14:51.290 --> 01:14:55.370 Still looking. All right, well here's

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:14:55.370 --> 01:14:59.180 here's a question that I have John you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:14:59.180 --> 01:15:03.458 You talked about the the possibility

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:03.458 --> 01:15:07.392 of markets and you know what might

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:07.392 --> 01:15:10.800 be desirable and you know giving
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:10.800 --> 01:15:15.730 giving credit to the objections but.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:15.730 --> 01:15:17.422 Do you see it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:17.422 --> 01:15:20.953 Are there ways that we could make what?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:20.953 --> 01:15:24.404 What sort of constraints would we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:24.404 --> 01:15:28.080 to apply to market to a market system
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:28.080 --> 01:15:31.760 for organs in order to make them?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:31.760 --> 01:15:35.120 Equitable or two to avoid any pilot there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:35.120 --> 01:15:37.720 Possibility of abuse is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:37.720 --> 01:15:40.096 could arise from a market.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:40.096 --> 01:15:42.416 We certainly we certainly see
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:42.416 --> 01:15:45.037 abuse is in many other markets,
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:45.040 --> 01:15:47.920 but markets don't have to be totally free.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:47.920 --> 01:15:48.866 So what?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:48.866 --> 01:15:50.758 What sort of constraints?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714

01:15:50.760 --> 01:15:52.452 What sort of arrangements do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714
01:15:52.452 --> 01:15:54.070 think would have to be made?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742821514285714
01:15:54.070 --> 01:15:54.679 To make some
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:15:54.690 --> 01:15:57.777 work so we have some really interesting
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:15:57.777 --> 01:16:00.664 discussions with with our off about this
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:00.664 --> 01:16:03.124 because he's been thinking about this and
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:03.124 --> 01:16:05.974 working on it much longer than we have.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:05.974 --> 01:16:08.476 And he's a Nobel Prize winning
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:08.476 --> 01:16:10.795 economist and had some pretty elaborate
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:10.795 --> 01:16:12.690 proposals for what they have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:12.690 --> 01:16:14.412 what he calls a well regulated
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:14.412 --> 01:16:15.560 market would look like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:15.560 --> 01:16:17.261 First of all, there would be a
NOTE Confidence: 0.830758937647059
01:16:17.261 --> 01:16:19.039 set price set by the government.
NOTE Confidence: 0.785946533333333
01:16:21.070 --> 01:16:27.209 Of course, set reimbursement for the donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.813750236
01:16:29.270 --> 01:16:31.699 Let's say 10,000 let's say 15,000,
NOTE Confidence: 0.813750236

01:16:31.699 --> 01:16:32.953 so there would not be a
NOTE Confidence: 0.813750236

01:16:32.953 --> 01:16:33.990 free market in kidneys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.813750236

01:16:33.990 --> 01:16:35.718 They wouldn't be sold to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.813750236

01:16:35.718 --> 01:16:37.290 highest bidder, so that would.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:39.460 --> 01:16:41.245 And the money would come from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:41.245 --> 01:16:43.372 government or the insurance company
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:43.372 --> 01:16:45.935 so it wouldn't allow the richest
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:45.935 --> 01:16:48.854 people to outbid poor people in terms
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:48.854 --> 01:16:51.080 of getting access to the kidney.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:51.080 --> 01:16:53.500 But would it be coercive?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:53.500 --> 01:16:55.558 Well, they are. The question is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:16:55.560 --> 01:17:00.040 uh, from whose perspective and?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:00.040 --> 01:17:04.310 Again, what what Roth proposes in it?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:04.310 --> 01:17:06.566 Grudgingly coming around to I was.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:06.570 --> 01:17:09.312 I was much more anti market
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:09.312 --> 01:17:11.950 before engaging in this process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:11.950 --> 01:17:14.026 Here's a pilot project to study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:14.030 --> 01:17:16.990 so imagine. Pick a state.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:16.990 --> 01:17:20.266 California Washington A Texas a doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:20.266 --> 01:17:23.568 a pilot project of reimbursing donors

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:23.568 --> 01:17:27.939 and give it three years and do it with

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:27.939 --> 01:17:30.411 this set price and use the same sort

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:30.411 --> 01:17:33.017 of evaluation of donors that we used

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:33.017 --> 01:17:38.160 for altruistic donors today and then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:38.160 --> 01:17:42.513 Get someone like a psychologist who wrote

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:42.513 --> 01:17:46.174 in and talked about how they evaluate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:46.180 --> 01:17:50.116 Donors today prior to donation to do careful

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:50.116 --> 01:17:52.540 follow-up studies and see what people say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:52.540 --> 01:17:54.430 do they have decisional regret or

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:54.430 --> 01:17:56.280 they depressed after they don't move

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:56.280 --> 01:17:59.465 so they wish they made a different

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:17:59.465 --> 01:18:02.400 decision and and get some data?
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:02.400 --> 01:18:05.358 People who are pro markets say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:05.360 --> 01:18:07.677 you know this is like anything else,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:07.680 --> 01:18:09.834 somewhat dangerous that people do for
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:09.834 --> 01:18:12.280 money and we should trust people to
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:12.280 --> 01:18:16.450 evaluate their own tradeoffs between.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:16.450 --> 01:18:20.419 Taking risks and earning money for their
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:20.419 --> 01:18:23.702 family and see if you thought works.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:23.702 --> 01:18:27.232 I mean it would at least move the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:27.232 --> 01:18:29.930 debate to one that had some evidence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:29.930 --> 01:18:32.597 Right now most of the data markets
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:32.597 --> 01:18:34.582 comes from places where the
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:34.582 --> 01:18:36.960 markets are not well regulated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:36.960 --> 01:18:38.850 China and Iran for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:38.850 --> 01:18:42.898 where exploitations rampant thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231

01:18:42.900 --> 01:18:46.275 Dumb coercion and lack of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231
01:18:46.275 --> 01:18:48.300 voluntariness clearly occurs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231
01:18:48.300 --> 01:18:52.580 and outcomes for donors seem to be terrible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231
01:18:52.580 --> 01:18:56.660 But that doesn't seem to be the appropriate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.84660231
01:18:56.660 --> 01:18:57.280 Benchmark.
NOTE Confidence: 0.95697236
01:18:58.740 --> 01:18:59.210 OK.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:00.750 --> 01:19:02.528 Follow on that Jack and I wanted
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:02.528 --> 01:19:04.330 to ask John that perspective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:04.330 --> 01:19:07.424 'cause we've kind of been discussing that
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:07.424 --> 01:19:10.478 in our transplant surgeons groups a lot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:10.480 --> 01:19:12.010 We worry that this commoditization
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:12.010 --> 01:19:13.932 that we talk about could lead
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:13.932 --> 01:19:15.617 to exploitation of people in
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:15.617 --> 01:19:16.965 the lower socioeconomic groups,
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:16.970 --> 01:19:19.890 and sometimes even encourage living
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:19:19.890 --> 01:19:22.810 donors out of economic desperation
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:22.896 --> 01:19:25.646 to falsify their medical history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:25.650 --> 01:19:27.000 If that were to happen,
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:27.000 --> 01:19:29.002 then you have a huge potential of
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:29.002 --> 01:19:30.758 poor outcomes for both the donor.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:30.760 --> 01:19:32.893 And the recipient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:32.893 --> 01:19:37.159 And that could really take this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:37.160 --> 01:19:38.648 Into a snowball effect and spiral
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:38.648 --> 01:19:40.160 down in a very poor way.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:40.160 --> 01:19:43.400 Now I do agree that if people are getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:43.400 --> 01:19:48.150 paid to do spawn donation and hair donation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:48.150 --> 01:19:50.136 But there should be some way
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:50.136 --> 01:19:52.798 that we should come up with a how
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:52.798 --> 01:19:54.700 this should be supported or they
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:54.772 --> 01:19:56.908 should be financial incentives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:56.910 --> 01:19:59.755 But I think the issue is the
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:19:59.755 --> 01:20:01.140 financial incentivization kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:01.140 --> 01:20:04.605 of has this crude tone to it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:04.610 --> 01:20:07.346 which is where we try to work around
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:07.346 --> 01:20:10.159 this and dilly dally and soft on it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:10.160 --> 01:20:13.256 Or really cut that that sharp edge of it
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:13.256 --> 01:20:16.490 by calling it financial disincentives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:16.490 --> 01:20:20.004 And I I think which is why?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:20.010 --> 01:20:21.750 These things take much longer
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:21.750 --> 01:20:23.142 time than they do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:23.150 --> 01:20:26.006 but I also have the same concerns
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:26.006 --> 01:20:27.900 that this commoditization effect
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:27.900 --> 01:20:31.502 could really snowball into something
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:31.502 --> 01:20:35.900 that that would affect the disease
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:36.017 --> 01:20:38.947 donation or rates as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:38.950 --> 01:20:41.182 And I really don't know what
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:41.182 --> 01:20:42.670 that would look like.
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333

01:20:42.670 --> 01:20:44.240 Did you had any perspectives
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:44.240 --> 01:20:45.496 from your ethical groups?
NOTE Confidence: 0.742568685833333
01:20:45.500 --> 01:20:49.990 When you discuss this, so again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:20:49.990 --> 01:20:52.330 Pilot study may be able to get some data.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:20:52.330 --> 01:20:54.246 I mean, people have raised three
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:20:54.246 --> 01:20:56.626 concerns or more than that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:20:56.630 --> 01:20:58.006 but one is the one you talked about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:20:58.010 --> 01:21:00.369 People would lie on their forms because
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:00.370 --> 01:21:03.233 they're desperate for the money and it
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:03.233 --> 01:21:06.156 would lead to lower quality kidneys worse
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:06.156 --> 01:21:08.276 outcomes which would give transplant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:08.280 --> 01:21:10.440 Yeah, I mean it would be bad for the
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:10.440 --> 01:21:12.468 people involved, but would also be
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:12.468 --> 01:21:14.003 bad for the transplant enterprise.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:14.010 --> 01:21:17.310 Overall it wasn't as successful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778
01:21:17.310 --> 01:21:20.600 People talked about crowd out when you're.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778

01:21:20.600 --> 01:21:25.280 Uhm, that nobody is going to donate anymore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778

01:21:25.280 --> 01:21:28.328 but the same people who might have donated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778

01:21:28.330 --> 01:21:30.586 Now we get money for donating,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778

01:21:30.590 --> 01:21:32.138 so we'll just raise the price,

NOTE Confidence: 0.838413697777778

01:21:32.140 --> 01:21:37.580 but not really increase the supply. Uh.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8639058

01:21:39.830 --> 01:21:42.840 Third it'll come through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.880319221666667

01:21:45.020 --> 01:21:49.778 What about the the possibility that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.880319221666667

01:21:49.780 --> 01:21:52.636 The family of a of a deceased deceased

NOTE Confidence: 0.880319221666667

01:21:52.636 --> 01:21:55.927 cat Avaric donor is going to want to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.880319221666667

01:21:55.927 --> 01:22:00.990 reimbursed for their loved ones organs. Why

NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:01.000 --> 01:22:03.064 not one of the things we we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:03.064 --> 01:22:05.768 heard a lot of discussion about, UM?

NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:05.768 --> 01:22:08.608 It is an interesting question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:08.610 --> 01:22:11.249 Should we pay for the funerals of

NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:11.249 --> 01:22:13.417 people whose organs are offered

NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:13.417 --> 01:22:16.074 up for transplantation and I I am
NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:16.074 --> 01:22:17.880 not as worried about coercing dead
NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:17.954 --> 01:22:19.844 people to give up their organs
NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:19.844 --> 01:22:22.109 as I am coercing living people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:22.110 --> 01:22:24.215 the the potential negative health
NOTE Confidence: 0.913825964285714

01:22:24.215 --> 01:22:26.719 health outcomes to dead people is 0.
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:29.190 --> 01:22:30.490 There are cultural issues there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:30.490 --> 01:22:32.359 Issues of mourning there, issues of grief,
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:32.360 --> 01:22:35.906 but the dead person is dead and there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:35.906 --> 01:22:38.174 been a lot of conversation about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:38.180 --> 01:22:40.340 There are people who cannot afford
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:40.340 --> 01:22:42.579 a funeral for their loved ones.
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:42.580 --> 01:22:45.172 Is this one way to make a difference there?
NOTE Confidence: 0.687133256

01:22:45.180 --> 01:22:46.986 And I I think it's very compelling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556

01:22:48.380 --> 01:22:50.504 No, I I didn't think we we would be
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556

01:22:50.504 --> 01:22:52.695 doing a lot of harm to the dead person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:22:52.700 --> 01:22:55.900 I was just wondering if the the natural
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:22:55.900 --> 01:22:58.295 incentives on the family would be to say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:22:58.300 --> 01:23:00.106 well look you know my late
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:00.106 --> 01:23:01.840 father is given the kidney.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:01.840 --> 01:23:04.408 Why can't the family get a
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:04.408 --> 01:23:06.120 little something for this?
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:06.120 --> 01:23:07.884 And I don't know I I don't know that
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:07.884 --> 01:23:09.716 that would be an unreasonable request.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:09.720 --> 01:23:11.883 I like the I personally like the
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:11.883 --> 01:23:13.938 idea of paying for the funeral.
NOTE Confidence: 0.869163830555556
01:23:13.940 --> 01:23:15.780 I think that's that's quite
NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742
01:23:15.790 --> 01:23:16.576 that has been.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742
01:23:16.576 --> 01:23:18.410 So that has been done in Chicago.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742
01:23:18.410 --> 01:23:20.940 There was a in gift of hope, a OPO.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742
01:23:20.940 --> 01:23:23.290 They used to reimburse that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:23.290 --> 01:23:28.020 but I think that program fell apart as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:28.020 --> 01:23:28.845 But they were.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:28.845 --> 01:23:30.770 They were doing that quite a lot,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:30.770 --> 01:23:32.090 but then obviously because

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:32.090 --> 01:23:33.740 it's not a national thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:33.740 --> 01:23:36.887 One OPO was doing it and obviously

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:36.887 --> 01:23:38.616 probably they had a complaint of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:38.616 --> 01:23:40.440 sort and it kind of had to be stopped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:40.440 --> 01:23:43.233 So unless there is a collective effort

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:43.233 --> 01:23:45.812 where then people don't feel that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:45.812 --> 01:23:48.772 are the kind of the zebra and doing it

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:48.772 --> 01:23:51.220 on their own whim or their own ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:51.220 --> 01:23:53.620 I think then only it kind of works.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:53.620 --> 01:23:54.340 But yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:54.340 --> 01:23:56.500 that is something that has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:56.500 --> 01:23:59.027 done and being discussed as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926024742

01:23:59.030 --> 01:24:00.118 It's a great idea.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:01.230 --> 01:24:03.810 Right, thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:03.810 --> 01:24:06.786 Just a follow on to the previous question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:06.790 --> 01:24:11.390 The previous note about the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:11.390 --> 01:24:13.420 The unethical removal of organs

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:13.420 --> 01:24:15.450 in China and other countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:15.450 --> 01:24:17.725 Is there anything that is being done

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:17.725 --> 01:24:20.469 or is there anything that can be done

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:20.470 --> 01:24:26.574 to try to affect those sorts of abuses?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:26.580 --> 01:24:28.748 And I said, I don't know that that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.9179879

01:24:28.748 --> 01:24:31.980 a fair question and I. But what

NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:31.990 --> 01:24:33.622 I'm going to throw out is that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:33.622 --> 01:24:35.050 are human rights abuses in many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:35.050 --> 01:24:36.826 many countries, in many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:36.826 --> 01:24:39.016 many horrific ways, and the truth is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:39.016 --> 01:24:40.622 John and I really only studied the
NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:40.622 --> 01:24:42.524 United States, but it's it's horrific.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:42.524 --> 01:24:46.207 But I could give you 20 other list of other
NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:46.207 --> 01:24:48.925 horrible things that we do to people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:48.925 --> 01:24:50.365 depriving them of their health and
NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:50.365 --> 01:24:51.558 their livelihood, and their property.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888027605714286

01:24:52.430 --> 01:24:54.260 Absolutely. OK
NOTE Confidence: 0.827293046

01:24:54.530 --> 01:24:56.066 do U S president meeting with
NOTE Confidence: 0.827293046

01:24:56.066 --> 01:24:57.090 Chinese president these days?
NOTE Confidence: 0.827293046

01:24:57.090 --> 01:24:59.313 Maybe he he can get an email from us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.61026293

01:25:00.390 --> 01:25:04.230 Yeah, I don't. I don't know that this topic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.61026293

01:25:04.230 --> 01:25:06.454 Yeah, the transplant community has
NOTE Confidence: 0.61026293

01:25:06.454 --> 01:25:09.470 spoken out against its but now. I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286

01:25:09.480 --> 01:25:11.005 not sure that there's much
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286

01:25:11.005 --> 01:25:14.150 else to that we can do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286

01:25:14.150 --> 01:25:17.246 And then let me read from Doctor Batra.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:17.250 --> 01:25:18.686 He's from your organization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:18.686 --> 01:25:20.481 Thank you for the donation
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:20.481 --> 01:25:22.249 and the work of the panel.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:22.250 --> 01:25:24.224 I have the privilege of working with
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:24.224 --> 01:25:26.329 Doctor Batra on the living donor team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:26.330 --> 01:25:28.088 and it's helpful to hear your
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:28.088 --> 01:25:29.642 perspectives as we are constantly
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:29.642 --> 01:25:31.568 working to refine our process here
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:31.568 --> 01:25:33.608 at Yale and to reduce barriers
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:33.608 --> 01:25:35.298 and recently spent time working
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:35.298 --> 01:25:38.624 to define a adjust process for
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:38.624 --> 01:25:41.929 allocation of non directed graphs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:41.930 --> 01:25:45.080 We have established a clear algorithm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:45.080 --> 01:25:49.056 That we use to educate non directed donors
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286
01:25:49.056 --> 01:25:53.567 on up front to aim to reduce disparity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958255465714286

01:25:53.570 --> 01:25:55.910 Your perspective is appreciated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.959847668

01:25:58.480 --> 01:26:00.620 It sounds great. I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.959847668

01:26:00.620 --> 01:26:02.912 I think people have found in

NOTE Confidence: 0.959847668

01:26:02.912 --> 01:26:04.984 trying to develop the universe

NOTE Confidence: 0.959847668

01:26:04.984 --> 01:26:07.279 algorithms for kind of Eric

NOTE Confidence: 0.959847668

01:26:07.279 --> 01:26:09.460 donors that the goal is good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.959847668

01:26:09.460 --> 01:26:11.350 But the Devils in the details.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:13.700 --> 01:26:17.020 In particular, and I'm sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:17.020 --> 01:26:18.592 you struggled with this as you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:18.592 --> 01:26:20.210 were working on your algorithm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:20.210 --> 01:26:22.280 and if the goal is to get the best outcome,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:22.280 --> 01:26:25.444 you tend to take the healthiest recipients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:25.450 --> 01:26:27.178 The goal is to save the most lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:27.180 --> 01:26:28.750 You take the sickest recipients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:28.750 --> 01:26:30.950 but how sick would you have to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:30.950 --> 01:26:32.918 before your too sick and you're not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:32.918 --> 01:26:34.907 going to do well and black people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:34.907 --> 01:26:37.000 tend to be sicker than white people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:37.064 --> 01:26:39.068 there with more burden of chronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:39.068 --> 01:26:41.040 disease and so balancing those two,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:41.040 --> 01:26:43.014 I'd love to see your algorithm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:43.014 --> 01:26:45.340 and see how you addressed it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9063597

01:26:45.340 --> 01:26:46.328 Hope you're going public.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91112196

01:26:47.640 --> 01:26:52.366 Alright. Uhm? From a colleague,

NOTE Confidence: 0.91112196

01:26:52.366 --> 01:26:54.550 I think the journals have refused to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91112196

01:26:54.617 --> 01:26:56.873 publish any works that include data

NOTE Confidence: 0.91112196

01:26:56.873 --> 01:26:58.875 from Chinese living donations from

NOTE Confidence: 0.91112196

01:26:58.875 --> 01:27:02.279 prisoners, that's. That's a good

NOTE Confidence: 0.856415511666667

01:27:02.290 --> 01:27:04.630 idea. That's a sanction no no.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:06.780 --> 01:27:08.964 Let's see, we have in the wild.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:08.970 --> 01:27:10.890 Let me let me read one more comment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:10.890 --> 01:27:12.370 and I apologize if if
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:12.370 --> 01:27:13.850 people have been left out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:13.850 --> 01:27:15.994 I'd like to note a pilot project called
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:15.994 --> 01:27:17.878 the Living Donor Collective that is
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:17.878 --> 01:27:19.810 collecting long term follow up data
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:19.868 --> 01:27:21.828 in living donors currently including
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:21.828 --> 01:27:24.165 kidney and liver transplant programs and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:24.165 --> 01:27:26.790 now expanding beyond a pilot to engage
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:26.790 --> 01:27:29.689 with a broader number of programs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:29.690 --> 01:27:32.224 This will be helpful for us to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:32.224 --> 01:27:34.152 obtain more granular data on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:34.152 --> 01:27:36.077 donor outcomes that can guide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:36.080 --> 01:27:39.578 Adjustment in thresholds of acceptance and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:39.578 --> 01:27:42.620 risk assessment mitigation going forward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:42.620 --> 01:27:44.644 So. Or useful commentary,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:44.644 --> 01:27:49.787 and I would like to as we are out of time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:49.790 --> 01:27:51.654 I would very much like to thank Dr.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:51.660 --> 01:27:54.685 Lantos Bostic Gershon and Romesh

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:54.685 --> 01:27:59.090 Batra for I I really stimulating

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:27:59.090 --> 01:28:00.377 presentation and discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:00.377 --> 01:28:03.787 I really I think this has been A

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:03.787 --> 01:28:06.076 and I'd like to thank our audience

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:06.076 --> 01:28:07.830 for also participating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:07.830 --> 01:28:10.474 I think this has been a terrific

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:10.474 --> 01:28:13.846 session and thank you all for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:13.850 --> 01:28:16.142 Or joining us for gracing us

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:16.142 --> 01:28:17.288 with your presence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:17.290 --> 01:28:20.027 This has been a well done and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:20.027 --> 01:28:22.070 remarkable thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:22.070 --> 01:28:24.016 And thank you David Mulligan as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8386594

01:28:24.020 --> 01:28:25.360 And all our commentators.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62764638

01:28:26.560 --> 01:28:27.508 Thanks for having us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62764638

01:28:27.510 --> 01:28:28.850 Thank you all so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62764638

01:28:28.850 --> 01:28:31.590 Yeah, thank you everybody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.62764638

01:28:31.590 --> 01:28:34.998 Taking to you excellent job here.