

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:26:43.6800000"

NOTE recognizability:0.829

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.928 Welcome to the Program for Biomedical

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:02.928 --> 00:00:04.880 Ethics Evening Ethics Seminar

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:04.962 --> 00:00:06.330 series and tonight we have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:06.330 --> 00:00:07.520 special guest which you knew about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:07.520 --> 00:00:10.353 which is why you've come out all the way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:10.353 --> 00:00:12.208 From University of Florence we

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:12.208 --> 00:00:13.920 have Professor Carlo Boccuno.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:13.920 --> 00:00:17.240 Professor Boccuno received his education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:17.240 --> 00:00:19.599 two bachelor's degrees and a master's degree,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:19.600 --> 00:00:22.056 as well as his PhD in Law from

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:22.056 --> 00:00:23.880 the University of Bologna,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:23.880 --> 00:00:25.960 and he's now in the faculty at Florence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:25.960 --> 00:00:28.624 He has expertise in a number

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:28.624 --> 00:00:30.400 areas related to bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:30.400 --> 00:00:31.765 Bioethics and technology is certainly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:31.765 --> 00:00:33.681 one area and I think we're going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:33.681 --> 00:00:35.175 to get some teaching on that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:35.175 --> 00:00:36.720 tomorrow for the medical students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:36.720 --> 00:00:38.526 And this evening we're going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:38.526 --> 00:00:40.160 talk about bioethics and racism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:40.160 --> 00:00:42.025 Carlo has recently published an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:42.025 --> 00:00:43.890 important book on the subject  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:43.890 --> 00:00:45.835 and was kind enough to to come  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:45.835 --> 00:00:47.560 here to speak to us on this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:47.560 --> 00:00:48.030 So Carlo,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:48.030 --> 00:00:50.206 I welcome you and we look forward to this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:50.206 --> 00:00:52.158 just to remind you folks how it works.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:52.158 --> 00:00:52.835 So you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:00:52.835 --> 00:00:54.920 so no one feels bad when it happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:00:54.920 --> 00:00:57.032 Here's how it happens,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:00:57.032 --> 00:00:59.184 is Carlo's going to speak for a while and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:00:59.184 --> 00:01:00.758 then we'll have a question and answer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:00.760 --> 00:01:01.894 I encourage you to ask whatever  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:01.894 --> 00:01:03.272 you want and the folks who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:03.272 --> 00:01:04.630 listening in on Zoom through the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:04.630 --> 00:01:06.400 question and answer function on Zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:06.400 --> 00:01:07.877 you can send your questions as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:07.880 --> 00:01:09.062 And Karen or someone will bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:09.062 --> 00:01:10.718 those up to me here and we'll ask.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:10.720 --> 00:01:11.600 We'll answer some of those.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:11.600 --> 00:01:13.154 I'll ask some of those to Carlo.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:13.160 --> 00:01:14.112 And then at 6:30,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:14.112 --> 00:01:15.844 we will have a hard stop to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348  
00:01:15.844 --> 00:01:16.796 get you guys home.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:01:16.800 --> 00:01:19.160 My understanding is exactly 628.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:01:19.160 --> 00:01:20.680 It's going to stop raining,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:01:20.680 --> 00:01:24.559 so you'll have a nice dry trip home again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:01:24.560 --> 00:01:25.680 Thank you for coming,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90867348

00:01:25.680 --> 00:01:26.240 Professor Bacciono.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:33.820 --> 00:01:35.260 Good evening, everybody.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:35.260 --> 00:01:37.180 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:37.180 --> 00:01:39.665 Such a pleasure for me to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:39.665 --> 00:01:41.925 here to have this opportunity to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:41.925 --> 00:01:44.180 share my research work with you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:44.180 --> 00:01:47.516 And of course thank you so much for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:47.516 --> 00:01:49.579 Professor Mercurio to invite me to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:49.579 --> 00:01:52.120 the to the program for biomedical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:52.120 --> 00:01:54.912 ethics and yet paediatrics program  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:54.912 --> 00:01:57.672 seminar and thanks Also special  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286

00:01:57.672 --> 00:02:00.843 thanks to to Karen Cobb contributed

NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:00.843 --> 00:02:04.982 a lot to to to manage my my problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:04.982 --> 00:02:08.839 Every aspects related to to the organization.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:08.840 --> 00:02:12.000 I thought this was closer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:12.000 --> 00:02:13.776 Also special thanks to anyone else  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:13.776 --> 00:02:16.068 who is involved in the program and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:16.068 --> 00:02:18.156 contributed to the organization of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:18.160 --> 00:02:22.520 And lastly to Bonnie Kaplan,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:22.520 --> 00:02:25.264 a very kind person who I've been in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:25.264 --> 00:02:28.192 contact with for several years and she  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:28.192 --> 00:02:32.000 introduced me in the university and I was.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:32.000 --> 00:02:34.680 I was so lucky for her that and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:34.680 --> 00:02:37.712 finally I met her in person after some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:37.712 --> 00:02:43.080 work we have done together remotely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970986235714286  
00:02:43.080 --> 00:02:44.560 So let's go for it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:02:50.560 --> 00:02:53.856 This, this topic is something on which I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:02:53.856 --> 00:02:57.294 would like to say I am particularly committed

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:02:57.294 --> 00:03:00.600 to because I I think we as scientists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:00.600 --> 00:03:03.488 we have this kind of responsibility to engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:03.488 --> 00:03:06.318 of course with very controversial issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:06.320 --> 00:03:11.062 but also to try to to improve things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:11.062 --> 00:03:14.304 the tree for change, to improve things

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:14.304 --> 00:03:17.440 as they are and given by ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:17.440 --> 00:03:18.390 Medical ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:18.390 --> 00:03:21.240 ever since their creation have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:21.240 --> 00:03:23.439 rooted in social justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:23.440 --> 00:03:24.744 I'm trying to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:24.744 --> 00:03:27.545 I'm doing an effort to to frame this

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:27.545 --> 00:03:29.825 discourse off by ethics and racism

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:29.825 --> 00:03:32.640 in a social justice perspective

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:32.640 --> 00:03:37.253 and where this work come from me

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:37.253 --> 00:03:40.295 particularly I always worked on in

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:40.295 --> 00:03:42.545 the past with migrations and human

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:42.545 --> 00:03:45.450 rights particularly I was working on

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:45.450 --> 00:03:47.881 the implication of police control

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:47.881 --> 00:03:50.287 and bordering on on human rights

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:50.287 --> 00:03:53.292 and and right to health of migrants

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:53.292 --> 00:03:55.878 over there in the Mediterranean Sea.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:55.880 --> 00:03:58.638 I guess you know something about that

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:03:58.638 --> 00:04:01.384 critical situation we have and but it

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:01.384 --> 00:04:03.424 was particularly during the COVID-19

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:03.424 --> 00:04:06.359 that I was struck by the fact that

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:06.360 --> 00:04:08.514 several major institution in the field

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:08.514 --> 00:04:11.252 of by ethics and medical ethics from

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:11.252 --> 00:04:13.718 United States and Canada have released

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:13.718 --> 00:04:16.160 kind of statements and declarations

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:16.160 --> 00:04:20.651 about the interplay of COVID-19 racism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:20.651 --> 00:04:27.197 inequalities and and and police violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:27.200 --> 00:04:29.920 And of course this was triggered by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:29.920 --> 00:04:34.785 the killing of George Floyd on May 2020

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:34.785 --> 00:04:36.960 by the Minnesota Police Department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:36.960 --> 00:04:39.069 So I don't know for, as I say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:39.069 --> 00:04:41.120 for me this is a very important subject.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:41.120 --> 00:04:43.520 So maybe it can sound a

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:43.520 --> 00:04:45.560 little bit emphatic to you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:45.560 --> 00:04:47.472 but I think it was a kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:47.472 --> 00:04:48.917 turning point in in by ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:48.920 --> 00:04:51.038 Because for the first time ever,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:51.040 --> 00:04:53.640 by ethics, the major institution,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:53.640 --> 00:04:55.600 by the by ethics in the world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:55.600 --> 00:04:57.065 I have a knowledge that

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:57.065 --> 00:04:58.237 they didn't do enough.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:04:58.240 --> 00:05:00.360 They have not been committed



NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:00.360 --> 00:05:02.480 enough to eradicate racism from,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:02.480 --> 00:05:03.416 from medicine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:03.416 --> 00:05:04.352 from biethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:04.352 --> 00:05:07.160 and therefore from society at large.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:07.160 --> 00:05:13.440 And so I started from there to take the this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:13.440 --> 00:05:15.748 the relation between biethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:15.748 --> 00:05:17.479 and racism seriously.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:17.480 --> 00:05:19.880 So I started to wonder whether  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:19.880 --> 00:05:22.455 Biethics is effective against racism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:22.455 --> 00:05:24.515 and discrimination in healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:24.520 --> 00:05:26.275 whether Bioethics is aware of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:26.275 --> 00:05:28.594 all the faces that racism and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:28.594 --> 00:05:30.750 discrimination assume today is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:30.750 --> 00:05:32.425 training of bioethicists and health  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:05:32.425 --> 00:05:34.519 abrasion are the way to fight them?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:34.520 --> 00:05:36.704 Is the production of knowledge in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:36.704 --> 00:05:38.960 bioethics free from racist stereotypes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:38.960 --> 00:05:40.844 notions, classification, categories?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:40.844 --> 00:05:44.612 Or to some extent it just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:44.612 --> 00:05:47.200 contributes to their conservation?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:47.200 --> 00:05:51.146 So we did this book after a very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:51.146 --> 00:05:54.712 interesting seminar series we had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:54.712 --> 00:05:57.612 in the University of Florence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:57.612 --> 00:05:59.078 People from speakers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:05:59.078 --> 00:06:01.864 scholars from several parts of the world  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:06:01.864 --> 00:06:04.238 contributed and from several disciplines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:06:04.240 --> 00:06:06.744 So there were sociologists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:06:06.744 --> 00:06:07.996 medical anthropologists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:06:08.000 --> 00:06:09.095 physician, legal scholar,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:06:09.095 --> 00:06:10.555 philosopher, and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895

00:06:10.560 --> 00:06:12.360 So we just put this together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:12.360 --> 00:06:15.400 But the following the talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:15.400 --> 00:06:17.409 the the things I'm going to say  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:17.409 --> 00:06:18.959 are partially taken from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:18.959 --> 00:06:20.534 book and partially from something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:20.534 --> 00:06:22.160 else that I'm working on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:22.160 --> 00:06:23.825 So it's something like let's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:23.825 --> 00:06:25.157 say work in progress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:25.160 --> 00:06:27.100 So your your feedback is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:27.100 --> 00:06:29.040 very welcome at the end.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.842392153157895  
00:06:29.040 --> 00:06:31.840 So let's start very easily.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148  
00:06:31.840 --> 00:06:35.714 What racism? What racism is a prejudice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148  
00:06:35.714 --> 00:06:37.542 discrimination, or antagonism directed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148  
00:06:37.542 --> 00:06:40.851 against a person or people on the basis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148  
00:06:40.851 --> 00:06:42.975 of their membership in a particular  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148  
00:06:43.039 --> 00:06:45.400 racial or ethnic group, typically one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:06:45.400 --> 00:06:48.040 that is a minority or marginalized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:06:48.040 --> 00:06:51.280 We talk about a little bit of even  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:06:51.280 --> 00:06:54.835 the language that we that is using the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:06:54.835 --> 00:06:56.840 definition and what is the impact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:06:56.840 --> 00:06:58.360 the effect of racism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:06:58.360 --> 00:07:01.275 Enough care, of course it never got  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:07:01.275 --> 00:07:02.999 negatively effects service accessibility,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:07:03.000 --> 00:07:05.280 but also the efficacy of care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.669568148

00:07:05.280 --> 00:07:08.520 therefore leading to severe inequalities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:11.280 --> 00:07:15.708 Of course all of you are aware that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:15.708 --> 00:07:18.368 COVID-19 has been a very unfortunately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:18.368 --> 00:07:22.064 a lab for understanding more of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:22.064 --> 00:07:26.156 mechanism that are involved in the in this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:26.160 --> 00:07:28.662 in the creation of inequalities and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:28.662 --> 00:07:31.560 disadvantages for to some population group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:31.560 --> 00:07:34.290 Here you can see of course again

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:34.290 --> 00:07:37.160 this discourse of the minorities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:37.160 --> 00:07:39.640 African Americans and Latinos.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:39.640 --> 00:07:42.454 But generally speaking we can say that

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:42.454 --> 00:07:45.677 people who have low social economic status

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:45.680 --> 00:07:49.106 ever had more increasing increases the

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:49.106 --> 00:07:53.400 risk of dying from the COVID-19 virus,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:53.400 --> 00:07:56.598 increases risk risk of being infected

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:07:56.600 --> 00:08:00.896 and more difficulties in dealing just

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:00.896 --> 00:08:03.416 with the socio economic consequence

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:03.416 --> 00:08:06.656 of of COVID-19 and with all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:06.656 --> 00:08:10.039 troubles it it causes to to all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:10.040 --> 00:08:13.598 So to take this issue seriously,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:13.600 --> 00:08:16.720 let me use again this term.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:16.720 --> 00:08:19.320 I started to work on on an analysis

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:19.320 --> 00:08:21.819 that is developed around three

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:21.819 --> 00:08:24.395 different levels Despite they are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:24.395 --> 00:08:27.185 very interrelated but we are going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:27.185 --> 00:08:29.708 to to examine them separately.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:29.708 --> 00:08:34.280 So the first level is the level of practices.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:34.280 --> 00:08:36.080 Practices, the point of care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:36.080 --> 00:08:37.538 so everyday practices,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:37.538 --> 00:08:38.996 those practices implemented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:38.996 --> 00:08:41.498 by clinicians and and everyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:41.498 --> 00:08:43.918 related to to healthcare delivery.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:43.920 --> 00:08:45.370 Then we have the institutional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:45.370 --> 00:08:47.186 level or policies, lower regulation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:47.186 --> 00:08:47.659 provision,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:47.659 --> 00:08:52.400 any other things and then the knowledge gear,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:52.400 --> 00:08:54.476 the knowledge field which is in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:54.476 --> 00:08:56.820 my point of view is currently the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:56.820 --> 00:08:59.600 most important to to deal with And

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:08:59.600 --> 00:09:03.328 to each of these level correspond

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:03.328 --> 00:09:06.562 to a different kind of racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:06.562 --> 00:09:08.566 So at the level of practices

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:08.566 --> 00:09:10.398 we have medical racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:10.400 --> 00:09:12.398 At the level of policies we

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:12.398 --> 00:09:13.397 have institutional racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:13.400 --> 00:09:15.955 At the level of knowledge

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:15.955 --> 00:09:17.999 we have epistemic racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:18.000 --> 00:09:20.100 So I'm going to start with

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:20.100 --> 00:09:21.368 the first practices.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:21.368 --> 00:09:24.208 The word practice comes from

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:24.208 --> 00:09:26.480 the Ancient Greek practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:26.480 --> 00:09:28.568 Was ancient 3 used to refer

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:28.568 --> 00:09:29.960 to action still somehow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:29.960 --> 00:09:31.924 but most importantly today

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:31.924 --> 00:09:33.397 refer to behaviours,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:33.400 --> 00:09:36.389 so behaviour which are usually carried out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:36.389 --> 00:09:39.680 in a specific context by a group of people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:39.680 --> 00:09:42.191 So we know that it's really common to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:42.191 --> 00:09:44.315 to refer to the professional field.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:44.320 --> 00:09:47.120 So the practices of clinician,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:47.120 --> 00:09:49.318 the practices of nurses and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:49.320 --> 00:09:49.988 By Ephesus,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:49.988 --> 00:09:50.656 why not?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:50.656 --> 00:09:53.089 So practices today may be seen as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:53.089 --> 00:09:55.921 habits or else the result of the mutual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:55.921 --> 00:09:57.645 interaction between material and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:57.645 --> 00:09:59.810 non material factors that contribute  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:09:59.810 --> 00:10:01.652 to shape our professional culture.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:01.652 --> 00:10:04.520 So it is related also to the identity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:04.520 --> 00:10:08.198 to the collective and individual identity.



NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:08.200 --> 00:10:10.080 And why are practices important?

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:10.080 --> 00:10:12.732 Let's take some examples of practices

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:12.732 --> 00:10:16.159 that can that turn into medical racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:16.160 --> 00:10:17.702 Professional for instance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:17.702 --> 00:10:19.758 refusing to assistant patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:19.758 --> 00:10:22.360 professional who dedicate less intentions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:22.360 --> 00:10:23.396 less time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:23.396 --> 00:10:26.504 less concentration or showing just less

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:26.504 --> 00:10:28.640 availability towards some patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:28.640 --> 00:10:30.525 Professional who treat worse or

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:30.525 --> 00:10:32.864 dis attend standard of care when

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:32.864 --> 00:10:34.400 caring for some patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:34.400 --> 00:10:36.672 Professional who questions some

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:36.672 --> 00:10:38.668 patients regarding their lifestyles,

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:38.668 --> 00:10:42.000 habits, choices in the field of health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:42.000 --> 00:10:44.394 And this we can refer to a very well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:44.394 --> 00:10:46.277 known mechanism in the psychology  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:46.277 --> 00:10:48.599 field as blaming the victim mean.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:48.600 --> 00:10:50.874 So you're charging the person who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:50.874 --> 00:10:53.388 is suffering of the of the of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.850113772857143

00:10:53.388 --> 00:10:54.315 the situation is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:10:54.320 --> 00:10:56.120 they are suffering.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:10:56.120 --> 00:10:59.324 And what are the proxies of medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:10:59.324 --> 00:11:01.490 racism or the factor that contribute  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:01.490 --> 00:11:04.360 to to to shape that that phenomena.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:04.360 --> 00:11:05.956 Phenotypical traits of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:05.956 --> 00:11:08.350 such as skin pigmentation or other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:08.419 --> 00:11:10.354 physical connotation which are conferred  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:10.354 --> 00:11:13.399 the value of marker of a specific group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:13.400 --> 00:11:15.956 Then we have again socio economic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:15.956 --> 00:11:17.993 factors like education, employment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:17.993 --> 00:11:21.758 gender, sex, orientation, so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:21.760 --> 00:11:24.640 Also the legal status is a proxy

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:24.640 --> 00:11:27.292 of medical racism membership over

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:27.292 --> 00:11:30.122 the terminal cultural or religious

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:30.122 --> 00:11:33.318 group where these notions are being

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:33.320 --> 00:11:35.700 essentialized or being exasperate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:35.700 --> 00:11:39.856 So there are there we the the black,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:39.856 --> 00:11:44.198 the white, the the yellow and whatever else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:44.200 --> 00:11:46.200 And what is the impact of medical arrests?

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:46.200 --> 00:11:47.760 Of course we know inequalities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:47.760 --> 00:11:49.712 lack of service, access,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:49.712 --> 00:11:50.760 discrimination, suffering,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:50.760 --> 00:11:53.000 health complication and death.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:53.000 --> 00:11:55.079 I would like to stress this because

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:55.080 --> 00:11:57.480 we must remember that racism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:11:57.480 --> 00:12:02.106 medical racism kills also an example from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:02.106 --> 00:12:05.118 Brazil country to which I'm particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:05.120 --> 00:12:08.960 related to is I'm I've been living there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:08.960 --> 00:12:13.316 I work a lot over there also because of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:13.316 --> 00:12:16.880 racism is a is a big issue over there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:16.880 --> 00:12:19.078 So this report The colour of pain,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:19.080 --> 00:12:20.840 racial inequalities in prayer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:20.840 --> 00:12:23.880 birth birth care in Brazil reported.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:23.880 --> 00:12:26.760 I mean it's like this evidence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:26.760 --> 00:12:29.720 is really common knowledge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:29.720 --> 00:12:32.968 If we compare white women to black women  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:32.968 --> 00:12:35.440 were informed about pregnancy risk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:35.440 --> 00:12:39.040 White women 80% Black women 66  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:39.040 --> 00:12:41.164 attended prayer birth screening.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:41.164 --> 00:12:42.757 White women 84,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:42.760 --> 00:12:45.555 Black women 69% Black women

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:45.555 --> 00:12:49.362 have doubled risk of dying from

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:49.362 --> 00:12:52.080 pregnancy birth complications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:52.080 --> 00:12:55.377 54 of the maternal death all over

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:55.377 --> 00:12:58.360 the Brazil of the country occurs

NOTE Confidence: 0.6356523125

00:12:58.360 --> 00:13:00.800 among black women aged 1529.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:03.280 --> 00:13:05.247 And when we talk about medical racism

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:05.247 --> 00:13:07.507 we have to we have to consider that

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:07.507 --> 00:13:09.792 this is just there's a big iceberg

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:09.792 --> 00:13:12.470 effect because only a small a really

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:12.470 --> 00:13:14.852 small part of this racist episode

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:14.852 --> 00:13:17.315 are brought to the surface and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:17.315 --> 00:13:19.822 for a a series of factor first of

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:19.822 --> 00:13:21.619 all the asymmetric power relations

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:21.619 --> 00:13:23.954 between professional and pensions that

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:23.954 --> 00:13:26.932 discourage of course they spoke to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:26.932 --> 00:13:28.897 reported Of course the bureaucratic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:28.897 --> 00:13:31.160 health system contribute to to to buff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:31.160 --> 00:13:33.907 to the to the power relations to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:33.907 --> 00:13:36.340 power relations and also to hiding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:36.340 --> 00:13:39.240 the medical racism patient condition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:39.240 --> 00:13:40.864 Of course when we cannot forget is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:40.864 --> 00:13:43.425 a is a condition of suffering and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:43.425 --> 00:13:46.626 vulnerability and also there is patients  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:46.626 --> 00:13:49.422 send sometimes or often are ashamed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:49.422 --> 00:13:52.442 or fear negative repercussion if they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:52.442 --> 00:13:55.025 report this episode and lastly but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:55.025 --> 00:13:58.363 not I mean it's it's just important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:13:58.363 --> 00:14:01.293 to consider that sometimes medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:01.293 --> 00:14:04.158 anthropologists have really showed that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:04.158 --> 00:14:07.691 this with with the with the qualitative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:07.691 --> 00:14:10.397 studies that this people sometimes or

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:10.397 --> 00:14:12.638 very often just incorporate racially

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:12.638 --> 00:14:15.501 and just they just believe it's it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:15.501 --> 00:14:17.580 a normal it's their normal standard

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:17.580 --> 00:14:19.814 of care even if they are discriminated

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:19.814 --> 00:14:22.214 and racialized and treated worse they

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:22.214 --> 00:14:24.399 just believe it's normal for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:24.400 --> 00:14:28.112 So there's there's also this factor but RES

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:28.112 --> 00:14:31.120 is medical risk is not just affect patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:31.120 --> 00:14:33.730 There are evidence reporting race or

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:33.730 --> 00:14:36.128 ethnic or country based discriminatory

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:36.128 --> 00:14:38.448 attitudes from patients toward

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:38.448 --> 00:14:40.768 healthcare professional as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:40.768 --> 00:14:43.772 as any other job related abuse or

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:43.772 --> 00:14:45.464 career disadvantages associated with

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:45.464 --> 00:14:47.640 belonging to a rationalized group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:47.640 --> 00:14:50.720 From from a professional point of view.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:50.720 --> 00:14:52.596 Even in this case,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:52.596 --> 00:14:54.472 those healthcare professional could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:54.472 --> 00:14:57.606 be brought to to hide the racist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:57.606 --> 00:14:58.878 episodes concerning them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:14:58.880 --> 00:15:02.160 especially if they are in a position of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:02.160 --> 00:15:04.878 less qualified or they are particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:04.878 --> 00:15:07.153 exposed for for some reasons.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:07.160 --> 00:15:09.248 An example again from Brazil was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:09.248 --> 00:15:10.640 reported on this news.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:10.640 --> 00:15:13.600 CNN Brazil,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:13.600 --> 00:15:15.484 a nurse reported that she entered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:15.484 --> 00:15:17.729 in the room where the passion was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:17.729 --> 00:15:19.885 waiting for her and find the woman  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:19.948 --> 00:15:21.918 who started to yell desperately.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:21.920 --> 00:15:24.640 She say, and now my son, she's she's black.



NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:24.640 --> 00:15:27.339 And the son replied, don't worry mom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862236660555555

00:15:27.339 --> 00:15:28.278 she's wearing gloves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:31.040 --> 00:15:33.056 the level of policies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:33.056 --> 00:15:35.275 So I'm a legal scholar, I don't want

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:35.275 --> 00:15:37.296 to bother you with with definition,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:37.296 --> 00:15:40.305 but just very easily saying they

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:40.305 --> 00:15:42.630 consist of regulatory strategies which

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:42.630 --> 00:15:45.243 supposedly are pursuing one or more

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:45.243 --> 00:15:47.637 objective on behalf of the public good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:47.640 --> 00:15:50.370 So the adoption of healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:50.370 --> 00:15:52.140 policies can have several variety

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:52.140 --> 00:15:54.440 of effects on the ground of racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:54.440 --> 00:15:56.270 And they tried to figure out

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:56.270 --> 00:15:58.080 what those efforts could be on

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:58.080 --> 00:15:59.395 the basis of the policies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:15:59.400 --> 00:16:00.480 the structure of the policy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:16:00.480 --> 00:16:02.208 So basically I distinguish  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:16:02.208 --> 00:16:05.448 it three kind of policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:16:05.448 --> 00:16:07.554 directly discriminatory policies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:16:07.560 --> 00:16:09.186 indirectly discriminatory policies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932491072

00:16:09.186 --> 00:16:11.354 and the affirmative actions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:13.400 --> 00:16:16.536 What are the the aim of directly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:16.536 --> 00:16:17.432 discriminatory policies?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:17.440 --> 00:16:19.240 They want to create an imbalance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:19.240 --> 00:16:21.656 So they introduce a privilege for some people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:21.656 --> 00:16:23.480 group and leave the other disadvantage.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:23.480 --> 00:16:26.280 If we apply this in the healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:26.280 --> 00:16:27.960 this can happen when certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:27.960 --> 00:16:29.640 term people group are conferred,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:29.640 --> 00:16:31.970 incentives to service access or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:31.970 --> 00:16:34.300 some other are restricted from

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:34.378 --> 00:16:37.160 plain access based on one or more

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:37.160 --> 00:16:39.040 features characterized in the group.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:39.040 --> 00:16:40.958 From Russia point of view of course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:40.960 --> 00:16:43.130 So in any case the result is

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:43.130 --> 00:16:44.951 creating a disparity of treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:44.951 --> 00:16:46.595 among these people groups.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:46.600 --> 00:16:48.680 So one can ask oh how it's possible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:48.680 --> 00:16:51.864 Carla to have this in in 2020

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:51.864 --> 00:16:53.880 in democracies like Italy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:53.880 --> 00:16:55.840 United States or what else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:55.840 --> 00:16:56.269 Unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:16:56.269 --> 00:17:00.130 it's very easy and I I brought an example

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:00.210 --> 00:17:02.880 from my country despite IA little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:02.880 --> 00:17:05.160 Not not even a little bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:05.160 --> 00:17:07.158 I'm totally ashamed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:07.158 --> 00:17:09.156 Because of that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:09.160 --> 00:17:11.104 during COVID-19 our government  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:11.104 --> 00:17:14.020 had this brilliant idea of using  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:14.097 --> 00:17:16.829 commercial ships to forcibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:16.829 --> 00:17:18.878 quarantine undocumented migrants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:18.880 --> 00:17:23.696 So at first they put newly arrived  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:23.696 --> 00:17:26.240 undocumented migrants and they liked so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:26.240 --> 00:17:28.578 The idea that in the second phase  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:28.578 --> 00:17:31.038 of that they started to put also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:31.040 --> 00:17:33.200 those people doesn't those migrants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:33.200 --> 00:17:34.358 not just undocumented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:34.358 --> 00:17:36.674 that were already on Italian soil,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:36.680 --> 00:17:39.600 that were found to be COVID-19 positive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:39.600 --> 00:17:42.720 So they put together people who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:42.720 --> 00:17:44.688 were certainly COVID-19 positive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:44.688 --> 00:17:47.144 with people who came from a region

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:47.144 --> 00:17:49.160 of the world where in that moment

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:49.160 --> 00:17:51.918 COVID-19 was not a problem at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89012341

00:17:51.920 --> 00:17:54.594 Of course this was very criticised because

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:17:56.840 --> 00:17:57.712 totally inhuman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:17:57.712 --> 00:17:59.892 I wrote several times that

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:17:59.892 --> 00:18:02.240 it was pure deportation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:02.240 --> 00:18:04.960 It makes it made no sense from an

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:04.960 --> 00:18:06.199 epidemiological point of view.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:06.200 --> 00:18:10.239 The condition over there were really bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:10.240 --> 00:18:12.980 There are three people died

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:12.980 --> 00:18:15.720 directly during the during the

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:15.720 --> 00:18:18.150 quarantine and other severe health

NOTE Confidence: 0.904448501818182

00:18:18.150 --> 00:18:20.960 complication after the end of that

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:24.800 --> 00:18:27.566 and this somehow echoes the condition

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:27.566 --> 00:18:30.602 where migrants in Italy and also in

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:30.602 --> 00:18:33.192 other places in Europe are forced to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:33.200 --> 00:18:36.200 So these are the so-called identification  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:36.200 --> 00:18:38.200 centres for undocumented migrants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:38.200 --> 00:18:41.737 I always refuse to call it that way because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:41.737 --> 00:18:45.119 to me this are just detention centre.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:45.120 --> 00:18:47.850 It's it's maybe worse than than  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:47.850 --> 00:18:49.880 our prisons and as you can see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:49.880 --> 00:18:51.440 this is this picture I've been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:51.440 --> 00:18:53.040 taken in Rome several years ago.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:53.040 --> 00:18:55.584 So you can see this is completely unrelated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:55.584 --> 00:18:58.200 to to any taking care of these people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:18:58.200 --> 00:19:01.164 So this situation where you probably  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:01.164 --> 00:19:04.119 enter with a good health condition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:04.119 --> 00:19:10.040 and you go out and you leave it sick.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:10.040 --> 00:19:13.592 And over the last 20 year or more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:13.592 --> 00:19:15.232 there have been a proliferation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:15.240 --> 00:19:18.696 there's been a proliferation of 0

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:18.696 --> 00:19:22.292 tolerance policies aimed to to restrict

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:22.292 --> 00:19:25.488 healthcare access to to migrants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:25.488 --> 00:19:27.920 particularly to undocumented migrants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:27.920 --> 00:19:29.328 for instance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:29.328 --> 00:19:31.440 Again in Italy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:31.440 --> 00:19:33.000 15 years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:33.000 --> 00:19:35.080 the government approved the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839810975

00:19:35.080 --> 00:19:38.600 law which which included

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:42.400 --> 00:19:44.560 an obligation for healthcare professional

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:44.560 --> 00:19:46.720 to report undocumented migrants who

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:46.784 --> 00:19:48.920 presented themselves at point of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:48.920 --> 00:19:50.760 So basically they could not,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:50.760 --> 00:19:52.200 according to the to this provision,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:52.200 --> 00:19:54.132 they could not attend them but

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:54.132 --> 00:19:56.200 just report them to the police.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:19:56.200 --> 00:20:01.394 This provision, this rule was never applied.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:01.400 --> 00:20:05.100 Let me say, I mean 99% was never applied.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:05.100 --> 00:20:06.280 There were many campaign,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:06.280 --> 00:20:08.080 there were huge protests.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:08.080 --> 00:20:09.880 And at the end,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:09.880 --> 00:20:11.452 the Constitutional Court after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:11.452 --> 00:20:14.080 couple of years said this was not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:14.080 --> 00:20:17.520 compatible with our basic values,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:17.520 --> 00:20:19.572 the constitution, basic principle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:19.572 --> 00:20:23.023 But the deterrence effect was produced  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:23.023 --> 00:20:25.728 anyway because many undocumented migrants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:25.728 --> 00:20:28.968 fear to access the the healthcare services,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:28.968 --> 00:20:30.978 even emergency care services just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:30.978 --> 00:20:33.277 because they were feared to be reported.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:33.280 --> 00:20:36.838 So anyway even it was completely



NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:36.840 --> 00:20:40.100 non legal as a law they produce the

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:40.100 --> 00:20:43.684 the the effort they want to do now

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:43.684 --> 00:20:45.616 indirectly discriminatory policies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:45.616 --> 00:20:48.836 Here of course the prejudicial

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:48.836 --> 00:20:51.278 effect is created in undirected

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:51.278 --> 00:20:54.802 manner and can be the case of some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:54.802 --> 00:20:57.436 policies that are seen benefits to

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:20:57.440 --> 00:21:00.009 for to people who for instance who

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:00.009 --> 00:21:02.426 are who maintain residency for some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:02.426 --> 00:21:05.024 time and again here this can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:05.024 --> 00:21:07.799 correct on formal on a formal ground,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:07.800 --> 00:21:09.750 but you are excluding some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:09.750 --> 00:21:10.920 people group again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:10.920 --> 00:21:13.678 for instance migrants who have no residency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:13.680 --> 00:21:17.032 homeless people or any other people who some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:17.032 --> 00:21:20.716 for some reason doesn't have those criteria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:20.720 --> 00:21:23.626 Colour blind policies this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:23.626 --> 00:21:24.052 this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:24.052 --> 00:21:25.756 this can be controversial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:25.760 --> 00:21:27.680 Of course colour blind policies can be seen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:27.680 --> 00:21:28.400 In my point of view,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:28.400 --> 00:21:29.840 they are indirectly discriminatory

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:29.840 --> 00:21:33.125 at least in so far they do not waive

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:33.125 --> 00:21:34.895 the impact of social stratification

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:34.895 --> 00:21:37.029 and just pretend the all people

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:37.029 --> 00:21:39.075 group are provided with the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:39.080 --> 00:21:42.726 opportunities of FEMA direction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:42.726 --> 00:21:45.592 We know very well this tool is created

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:45.592 --> 00:21:48.660 is a is a aim to to compensate an

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:48.660 --> 00:21:51.720 imbalance when we apply in healthcare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:51.720 --> 00:21:54.060 They can result for instance in

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:54.060 --> 00:21:56.168 some waivers mechanism or target

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:56.168 --> 00:21:58.563 problem to strengthen in service

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:21:58.563 --> 00:22:00.479 accessibility for some people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:00.480 --> 00:22:02.920 Group scholars have identified

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:02.920 --> 00:22:05.360 two different perspective of

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:05.360 --> 00:22:06.864 affirmative actions in healthcare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:06.864 --> 00:22:09.462 So we can have a weak and

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:09.462 --> 00:22:10.344 a strong perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:10.344 --> 00:22:13.440 A weak is when you just look at some

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:13.516 --> 00:22:16.680 resourcing some some resources to to improve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:16.680 --> 00:22:19.836 So you put more resources on

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:19.840 --> 00:22:21.217 primary care services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:21.217 --> 00:22:23.053 hoping that the underserved

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:23.053 --> 00:22:24.840 will benefit from that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:24.840 --> 00:22:28.200 And the strong perspective is when

NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:28.200 --> 00:22:30.180 you prioritise the underserved and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84164996375

00:22:30.180 --> 00:22:33.000 then you take care for all the other,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:35.360 --> 00:22:36.896 the knowledge level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:36.896 --> 00:22:39.456 I consider knowledge from a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:39.456 --> 00:22:41.480 known essentialist perspective,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:41.480 --> 00:22:43.132 which means that knowledge,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:43.132 --> 00:22:45.197 also medical knowledge and bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:45.200 --> 00:22:47.559 Knowledge is a cultural product or as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:47.559 --> 00:22:49.799 the ultimate outcome of a social process.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:49.800 --> 00:22:52.356 That's a social shaping of knowledge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:52.360 --> 00:22:54.316 in which there are involved actors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:54.320 --> 00:22:56.600 material and non material factors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:56.600 --> 00:22:58.217 institutions, procedures that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:22:58.217 --> 00:23:00.912 that are socially recognised as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:23:00.912 --> 00:23:03.639 sources of knowledge production.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091

00:23:03.640 --> 00:23:05.060 This perspective can be very

NOTE Confidence: 0.832632530909091  
00:23:05.060 --> 00:23:06.196 helpful when we consider  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:08.320 --> 00:23:10.700 race and dress season in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:10.700 --> 00:23:13.080 in medicine and by ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:13.080 --> 00:23:14.879 What what is the point of departure?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:14.880 --> 00:23:17.472 I guess all of you are very well known,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:17.480 --> 00:23:20.880 very well aware of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:20.880 --> 00:23:23.022 There's a huge literature,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:23.022 --> 00:23:25.066 just knowledge in that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:25.066 --> 00:23:28.120 race is a social construct.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:28.120 --> 00:23:31.560 But then behind this definition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:31.560 --> 00:23:33.564 behind this orientation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:33.564 --> 00:23:36.888 there are several possible perspectives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:36.888 --> 00:23:40.840 So the first one is from from this colour.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:40.840 --> 00:23:43.794 But this is quite quite common position.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216  
00:23:43.800 --> 00:23:46.140 Race is a socially assigned identity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:46.140 --> 00:23:48.249 that only partially reveals scientific

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:48.249 --> 00:23:50.197 information about the person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:50.200 --> 00:23:52.525 It's not the reliable proxy

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:52.525 --> 00:23:53.920 for biological difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:53.920 --> 00:23:56.515 And as global mixture mixture

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:56.515 --> 00:23:59.733 increases the the real ability of

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:23:59.733 --> 00:24:02.413 categorising people by self reported

NOTE Confidence: 0.681521216

00:24:02.413 --> 00:24:05.080 or perceived race just means

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:07.280 --> 00:24:09.926 so this according to this position

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:09.926 --> 00:24:13.134 race was in the past a reliable

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:13.134 --> 00:24:16.284 source partially but it was and now

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:16.377 --> 00:24:19.083 as global at mixture increases come

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:19.083 --> 00:24:22.084 past to be less and less reliable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:22.084 --> 00:24:24.991 But there are other position just say

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:24.991 --> 00:24:27.518 race was never accurate in the past,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:27.520 --> 00:24:31.280 was never reliable as a source of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:31.280 --> 00:24:33.400 representing human biological variation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:33.400 --> 00:24:36.050 It remains inaccurate when referring

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:36.050 --> 00:24:38.639 to to to contemporary population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:38.640 --> 00:24:41.160 It is was a position statement

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:41.160 --> 00:24:42.840 by the American Association

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:42.921 --> 00:24:44.880 of Physical Anthropologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:44.880 --> 00:24:46.812 But it's very common.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:46.812 --> 00:24:48.744 Geneticists generally agree that

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:48.744 --> 00:24:50.985 genetic variation between races do

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:50.985 --> 00:24:52.995 not own a meaningful attribute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:53.000 --> 00:24:55.285 So scholarship just converging the

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:55.285 --> 00:24:57.493 fact that sometimes Eiger genetic

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:24:57.493 --> 00:25:00.079 variation can be found within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.847881123103448

00:25:00.079 --> 00:25:02.077 rational group than between them

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:04.400 --> 00:25:06.698 anyway it is commonly for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:06.698 --> 00:25:08.868 gene violence can be predictive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:08.868 --> 00:25:11.076 of heritable health risk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:11.080 --> 00:25:14.360 Medical literature is is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:14.360 --> 00:25:15.748 reproduces all the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:15.748 --> 00:25:18.333 This idea and in the United States  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:18.333 --> 00:25:20.503 and particularly the race has  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:20.503 --> 00:25:22.550 acquired an impressive power as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:22.550 --> 00:25:24.584 a notion and because also because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:24.584 --> 00:25:26.624 in the 2001 the US National  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:26.624 --> 00:25:28.204 Institute of Health has required  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:28.204 --> 00:25:30.693 a collection of race ethnicity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:30.693 --> 00:25:33.248 for clinical trial submission but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:33.248 --> 00:25:36.034 also the FDA in 2016 has adopted  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:36.034 --> 00:25:38.544 a guidance on collecting race and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:38.544 --> 00:25:40.834 ethnicity data and clinical trials.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:40.840 --> 00:25:43.624 So you see those are the I guess



NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:43.624 --> 00:25:46.707 you all of you or most of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:46.707 --> 00:25:48.728 know already this five Russia

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:48.728 --> 00:25:50.680 groups American Indian ASCAR,

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:50.680 --> 00:25:51.982 Alaska Native ASEAN,

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:51.982 --> 00:25:53.718 Black or African American,

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:53.720 --> 00:25:56.075 Native Hawaiian or and other

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:56.075 --> 00:25:58.454 Pacific Islander and white and

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:25:58.454 --> 00:26:01.418 then to ethnic group Hispanic or

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:01.418 --> 00:26:04.838 Latino and not Hispanic or Latino.

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:04.840 --> 00:26:07.224 On the top of that there are prestigious

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:07.224 --> 00:26:09.291 journals such as the Journal of

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:09.291 --> 00:26:10.703 American Medical Association that

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:10.703 --> 00:26:12.818 adopted even recently guidance on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:12.818 --> 00:26:14.840 reporting or raise it and ethnicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:14.840 --> 00:26:18.660 So we have several ways of

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:18.660 --> 00:26:21.546 considering that and this is I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:21.546 --> 00:26:23.796 would say somehow hot topic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:23.800 --> 00:26:26.056 This is a a representation of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:26.056 --> 00:26:28.771 of this project they all of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:28.771 --> 00:26:30.600 research project which is unique  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:30.600 --> 00:26:33.480 as you can read in the in the blue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:33.562 --> 00:26:36.017 lines because in its diversity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:36.017 --> 00:26:38.383 represent the 77% of participants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:38.383 --> 00:26:40.227 from community that historical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:40.227 --> 00:26:42.089 are underrepresented in medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:42.089 --> 00:26:44.975 research and 46% from individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:44.975 --> 00:26:47.030 underrepresented rationally and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:47.030 --> 00:26:50.920 ethnically but very few days after.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:50.920 --> 00:26:53.616 There has been some as well to that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:53.616 --> 00:26:56.312 that over the the the unease that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667

00:26:56.312 --> 00:26:57.880 raises this controversial depiction

NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667  
00:26:57.948 --> 00:27:00.307 or raises the EDA itself that raises  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667  
00:27:00.307 --> 00:27:01.751 can be graphically represented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.773858984666667  
00:27:01.751 --> 00:27:03.959 as they did with this project.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:06.160 --> 00:27:09.200 If we look and this into the ambiguity  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:09.200 --> 00:27:13.196 we could talk for four hours of course  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:13.196 --> 00:27:15.740 but just to to to understand the this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:15.815 --> 00:27:18.903 ambivalence that we can find in in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:18.903 --> 00:27:21.940 medical literature the this I took this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:21.940 --> 00:27:24.748 statement from the American Society of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:24.748 --> 00:27:28.010 Human Genetics which at the same time  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:28.010 --> 00:27:30.560 stigmatises the idea of racial purity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:30.560 --> 00:27:33.512 So the the attempt of connecting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:33.512 --> 00:27:35.480 genetics to Russia supremacy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:35.480 --> 00:27:38.360 But it also recognised the existence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875  
00:27:38.360 --> 00:27:39.920 of correlational structure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:39.920 --> 00:27:42.000 among race based group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:42.000 --> 00:27:44.601 So you can read there out for there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:44.601 --> 00:27:46.273 clear observable correlation between  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:46.273 --> 00:27:48.895 variation in the human genome and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:48.895 --> 00:27:51.400 how individuals identified by race.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:51.400 --> 00:27:53.872 The studio of Human Genetics challenge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:53.872 --> 00:27:56.487 the traditional concept of different races  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:56.487 --> 00:27:59.193 of human as biologically separate indeed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:27:59.200 --> 00:28:01.652 So it's really contradictory.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:28:01.652 --> 00:28:04.672 They say Russia purity doesn't exist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:28:04.672 --> 00:28:06.912 but there are correlational structure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.64462869875

00:28:06.912 --> 00:28:09.518 so it's a idea that is not really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:12.880 --> 00:28:14.240 it's not easy to understand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:14.240 --> 00:28:16.328 Also would say it's the sounds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:16.328 --> 00:28:17.720 of me completely contradictory.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:17.720 --> 00:28:21.968 So reflect the the the problem

NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:21.968 --> 00:28:24.705 of race as a social construct

NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:24.705 --> 00:28:26.730 being translated into into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:26.807 --> 00:28:28.799 biological into the genetic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.856221098

00:28:28.800 --> 00:28:30.040 And here we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:32.120 --> 00:28:36.836 an example of where this effort of seeking

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:36.836 --> 00:28:40.324 for the difference on the on the racial

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:40.324 --> 00:28:42.680 basis lead to the race tailored medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:42.680 --> 00:28:48.454 Here I just put an extract of this drugs

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:48.454 --> 00:28:51.133 that were supposed to to be effective

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:51.133 --> 00:28:53.765 for some people group are not based

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:53.844 --> 00:28:56.280 on race and ethnic and ethnicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:56.280 --> 00:28:59.136 And then before was discovered that it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:28:59.136 --> 00:29:02.826 this idea was just flawed by the by the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:02.826 --> 00:29:07.360 the the categorizing the racial grouping,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:07.360 --> 00:29:09.060 how a racial group can be confounding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:09.060 --> 00:29:12.480 For instance, African Americans have found

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:12.480 --> 00:29:15.040 to be higher rates of obesity than whites.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:15.040 --> 00:29:17.008 But there can be many potential

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:17.008 --> 00:29:18.320 reasons for explaining this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:18.320 --> 00:29:20.960 For instance the apart from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:20.960 --> 00:29:22.720 from the underlying biology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:22.720 --> 00:29:25.220 local environment availability of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:25.220 --> 00:29:28.720 healthy food option and food preferences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:28.720 --> 00:29:31.086 And this echoes the fact that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:31.086 --> 00:29:33.608 Africa the rates of basically are much

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:33.608 --> 00:29:36.255 lower than what is reported in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:36.255 --> 00:29:38.799 African Americans in the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:38.800 --> 00:29:42.075 So this really reminds of the so-called

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:42.075 --> 00:29:45.235 Thomas theorem or or what has been defined

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:45.235 --> 00:29:47.679 after the self fulfilling prophecy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:47.680 --> 00:29:49.240 We are looking so much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:49.240 --> 00:29:52.570 we are seeking so much the difference

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:52.570 --> 00:29:55.191 in the body that at the end we

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:55.191 --> 00:29:56.555 are creating that different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:56.560 --> 00:29:59.024 We are we are posing the condition

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:29:59.024 --> 00:30:00.923 that make that difference real

NOTE Confidence: 0.80926237

00:30:00.923 --> 00:30:03.239 if if probably there is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:06.200 --> 00:30:08.559 and to summarize what has been fought

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:08.559 --> 00:30:11.519 up to now in the medical literature,

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:11.520 --> 00:30:13.920 what the then says race,

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:13.920 --> 00:30:15.064 ethnicity, ancestry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:15.064 --> 00:30:17.924 This categories as population descriptors

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:17.924 --> 00:30:21.358 are using sometimes as distinct are

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:21.358 --> 00:30:22.999 used sometimes interchangeably.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:23.000 --> 00:30:25.136 Geneticists have shown to be unable

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:25.136 --> 00:30:27.440 to clearly this defining and therefore

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:27.440 --> 00:30:29.475 distinguishing the notion of race,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:29.480 --> 00:30:31.106 ethnicity and ancestry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:31.106 --> 00:30:33.816 And scholars expressed divergent orientation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:33.816 --> 00:30:37.200 about the use of race and its derivatives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:37.200 --> 00:30:39.360 For instance, sometimes they some some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:39.360 --> 00:30:42.039 scholars say they use is acceptable for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:42.039 --> 00:30:44.397 other is acceptable to certain condition,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:44.400 --> 00:30:47.120 for others is never acceptable.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:47.120 --> 00:30:48.828 The use of this category has been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:48.828 --> 00:30:50.826 found to be depending on contextual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:50.826 --> 00:30:52.438 factors such as researchers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:52.440 --> 00:30:55.320 objectives, data sets, the research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:55.320 --> 00:30:56.466 social culture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:56.466 --> 00:30:59.960 environment and so on and also racial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:30:59.960 --> 00:31:02.360 categorisation and is also have to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:02.360 --> 00:31:05.023 face the problem of the self perception



NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:05.023 --> 00:31:07.720 of race and the social identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:07.720 --> 00:31:10.267 So the the most of the of the of

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:10.267 --> 00:31:12.855 the collecting of data is based

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:12.855 --> 00:31:14.635 on the self perception.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:14.640 --> 00:31:17.028 So people declare how do they

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:17.028 --> 00:31:19.280 feel about race and colour.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:19.280 --> 00:31:24.439 So this could be really difficult from from,

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:24.440 --> 00:31:27.156 I mean it's quite far from being

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:27.156 --> 00:31:29.076 accurate because this could be

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:29.076 --> 00:31:30.840 related to psychosocial factor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:30.840 --> 00:31:33.000 collective and individual identity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:33.000 --> 00:31:37.800 So it's not really easy to to deal with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:37.800 --> 00:31:41.013 I try to represent all those factors

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:41.013 --> 00:31:43.824 that are involved in this in what I

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:43.824 --> 00:31:45.560 call the biology session of the social.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:45.560 --> 00:31:47.896 So the point of departure here is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:47.896 --> 00:31:50.677 use of race as a population descriptor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:50.680 --> 00:31:53.732 because we need that because there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:53.732 --> 00:31:56.714 minorities, people under 7 and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:56.720 --> 00:31:59.640 So we are trying to serve them better,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:31:59.640 --> 00:32:00.435 to include them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:00.435 --> 00:32:04.160 So we need the race, ethnicity and so on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:04.160 --> 00:32:06.326 But this causes a rigid fixation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:06.326 --> 00:32:09.150 of human feature and there's as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:09.150 --> 00:32:11.330 side effect the underestimation of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:11.330 --> 00:32:13.712 inter individual heterogeneity and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:13.712 --> 00:32:16.472 also it brings to crystallifying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:16.472 --> 00:32:18.680 verifying the social differences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:18.680 --> 00:32:20.280 Not not just the differences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:20.280 --> 00:32:22.840 but just also what is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:22.840 --> 00:32:25.654 what can be explainable in social

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:25.654 --> 00:32:28.237 terms and therefore leading to

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:28.237 --> 00:32:30.757 renouncing to alternative explication.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:30.760 --> 00:32:32.880 We have seen this brought to Race Taylor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:32.880 --> 00:32:36.550 The medicine is a way for commercial

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:36.550 --> 00:32:39.200 company to create this brand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:39.200 --> 00:32:41.902 this rush to to Race Taylor the

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:41.902 --> 00:32:44.003 drugs therefore leading to biasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:44.003 --> 00:32:46.178 diagnostic process and treatment which

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:46.178 --> 00:32:49.046 results in a big factor of medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:49.046 --> 00:32:52.053 inaccuracy and what it turns to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:52.053 --> 00:32:56.366 again care and health inequalities and

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:56.366 --> 00:32:58.596 therefore social injustice and abuse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:32:58.600 --> 00:33:02.864 Or as a main side effect of strengthening

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:02.864 --> 00:33:04.828 racism and therefore we need more and

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:04.828 --> 00:33:06.493 more race as a population descriptor

NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:06.493 --> 00:33:08.796 because we want to deal with that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:08.800 --> 00:33:11.474 we want to compensate somehow this problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:11.480 --> 00:33:12.860 So I don't know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:12.860 --> 00:33:15.668 maybe some to you as a paradox,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:15.668 --> 00:33:19.320 but I'm trying to figure out on on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:19.320 --> 00:33:22.295 this on the theoretical level how this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:22.295 --> 00:33:24.763 all these factors interrelate each  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:24.763 --> 00:33:26.916 other and now they're all by ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:26.920 --> 00:33:30.208 To conclude what can by ethics do for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:30.208 --> 00:33:33.462 each of this level and the the level  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:33.462 --> 00:33:35.940 of practices of course we need for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.765782133571429

00:33:36.015 --> 00:33:39.039 racism in anti racism aware by ethicists.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:33:39.040 --> 00:33:40.472 So by ethics scholar,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:33:40.472 --> 00:33:42.620 I think must commit to terrific  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:33:42.691 --> 00:33:44.546 their categories, of course,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:33:44.546 --> 00:33:46.664 to put in discussion their identities

NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:33:46.664 --> 00:33:49.012 and question the practices, the view,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:33:49.012 --> 00:33:51.398 the theories they learn and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:33:51.398 --> 00:33:53.074 what they've been socialised  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:33:53.074 --> 00:33:55.440 to for guide their careers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:33:55.440 --> 00:33:58.040 Also there is the clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:33:58.040 --> 00:34:00.875 committees can can play a role here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:00.880 --> 00:34:02.908 Decomposition should guarantee the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:02.908 --> 00:34:05.950 presence of member who are expert  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:06.024 --> 00:34:08.594 in racism and discrimination or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:08.594 --> 00:34:11.164 belong to rationalized group possibly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:11.243 --> 00:34:13.475 and also being expert of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:13.480 --> 00:34:16.273 Another solution is to create ad hoc  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:16.273 --> 00:34:18.362 committees for racial issue issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:18.362 --> 00:34:20.834 which happens in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:20.840 --> 00:34:22.556 I've seen several example of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:22.560 --> 00:34:24.804 So they can intervene whenever those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:24.804 --> 00:34:26.765 situation need to be addressed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:26.765 --> 00:34:28.960 at the level of policies we have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:28.960 --> 00:34:31.335 In many countries we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:31.335 --> 00:34:32.760 national bioethic committees.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:32.760 --> 00:34:35.406 They their role can can be really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:35.406 --> 00:34:38.098 diverse and somehow they have just an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:38.098 --> 00:34:40.866 advisory role to the government on issue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:40.866 --> 00:34:43.680 that are related to healthcare policies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:43.680 --> 00:34:46.340 But the point is that they bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:46.340 --> 00:34:47.982 together expert usually the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:47.982 --> 00:34:49.718 the most prestigious aspect,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:49.720 --> 00:34:51.970 the most prestigious voices available  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:51.970 --> 00:34:54.640 in that country with several background  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:54.640 --> 00:34:57.674 and should have a a minimal level  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:34:57.674 --> 00:34:59.759 of independence from the government.

NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:34:59.760 --> 00:35:02.400 And we can use their scientific,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:02.400 --> 00:35:04.480 scientific authority to intervene,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:04.480 --> 00:35:07.080 sometimes before the adoption of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:07.080 --> 00:35:09.065 certain policies or after the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:09.065 --> 00:35:11.662 enactment to to to to revise that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:11.662 --> 00:35:13.920 and suggest more acceptable revision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:13.920 --> 00:35:16.320 of those policies and rules.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:16.320 --> 00:35:17.064 Again,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:17.064 --> 00:35:21.648 the level of policies we know the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:21.648 --> 00:35:24.478 ethical duty of care for the sick was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:24.478 --> 00:35:27.277 at the foundation of the the modern medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:27.280 --> 00:35:29.755 And by disregarding those provisions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:29.755 --> 00:35:33.587 I made the example of Italian Spain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:33.587 --> 00:35:36.757 professional or just disregarded those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:35:36.760 --> 00:35:39.560 obligation to report undocumented migrants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:39.560 --> 00:35:42.629 They just create a room where opened the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:42.629 --> 00:35:45.597 for common morality and disregarded law.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:45.600 --> 00:35:48.366 It was a it was a Italian law.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:48.366 --> 00:35:50.630 I mean it was not just the recommendations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:50.687 --> 00:35:52.799 in some guideline so they were forced to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:52.800 --> 00:35:53.595 but they disregarded.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:53.595 --> 00:35:55.808 So these are part of the way for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:55.808 --> 00:35:56.996 the bioethics in action,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:57.000 --> 00:35:59.100 so out by ethics can be implemented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:35:59.100 --> 00:36:01.212 and brought to the to the practice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:01.212 --> 00:36:03.325 not just in the hospital but also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:03.325 --> 00:36:05.275 outside in north of the clinical.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:05.280 --> 00:36:07.518 So the medical,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:07.520 --> 00:36:10.958 the knowledge I consider those statements,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:10.960 --> 00:36:13.640 those declaration I showed the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:13.640 --> 00:36:16.765 at the beginning very important



NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:16.765 --> 00:36:18.640 somehow turning point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:18.640 --> 00:36:21.256 But this is this must be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:21.256 --> 00:36:23.000 just a starting point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:23.000 --> 00:36:25.100 There's a nice research of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:25.100 --> 00:36:27.656 several years ago we showed that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:27.656 --> 00:36:29.855 for instance in the editorial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:29.855 --> 00:36:32.525 boards of the major bioethics and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:32.525 --> 00:36:34.199 medical ethics journal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:34.200 --> 00:36:37.190 people coming from countries with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:37.190 --> 00:36:41.013 the low Human Development Index were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:41.013 --> 00:36:43.957 underrepresented in those journals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:43.960 --> 00:36:46.504 So this explain why by ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:46.504 --> 00:36:48.200 sometimes is more concentrated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:48.271 --> 00:36:50.316 most focused on some problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667  
00:36:50.320 --> 00:36:53.328 It does score say why by ethics pays  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:53.328 --> 00:36:55.526 more attention to esoteric ethical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:55.526 --> 00:36:57.811 problem facing wealthy nation that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:36:57.811 --> 00:37:00.717 it does to issues such as poverty,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:37:00.720 --> 00:37:02.444 hunger and health inequities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.690779761666667

00:37:02.444 --> 00:37:04.599 that are global in nature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:06.640 --> 00:37:09.232 And also there is something interesting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:09.232 --> 00:37:12.656 happening in the debate on the epistemic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:12.656 --> 00:37:15.120 racism around the whiteness in by ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:15.120 --> 00:37:17.514 I guess you read something about where.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:17.520 --> 00:37:20.152 But whiteness does not simply stand for being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:20.152 --> 00:37:22.755 white or being non white or being black.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:22.760 --> 00:37:24.740 Whiteness is more about it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:24.740 --> 00:37:26.720 not about the skin colour,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:26.720 --> 00:37:28.510 but first and foremost about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:28.510 --> 00:37:30.300 the dominant cultural norms and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:30.367 --> 00:37:32.517 ideologies that shape our knowledge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:32.520 --> 00:37:34.845 Relevant to both healthcare and

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:34.845 --> 00:37:36.952 bioethics is produced and whiteness

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:36.952 --> 00:37:39.088 could be understood as a marker

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:39.088 --> 00:37:41.271 of location or position within a

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:41.271 --> 00:37:43.371 social and here racial hierarchy to

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:43.439 --> 00:37:45.379 which privilege and power attach

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:45.379 --> 00:37:47.319 from which they are regarded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:47.320 --> 00:37:50.554 I think this is again the starting

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:50.554 --> 00:37:53.193 point We it's good to have this

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:53.193 --> 00:37:55.460 criticism in the in the production

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:55.460 --> 00:37:57.840 of knowledge relevant in by ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:37:57.840 --> 00:38:02.120 And we could move from these small

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:38:02.120 --> 00:38:06.800 steps to try to to change things and to

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:38:06.800 --> 00:38:10.088 innovate and trying to eradicate racism

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:38:10.088 --> 00:38:12.560 from our discipline from by ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:38:12.560 --> 00:38:13.320 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.964885866

00:38:13.320 --> 00:38:14.080 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.813188375

00:38:25.680 --> 00:38:30.360 See if we can make this work out perfect.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:30.360 --> 00:38:31.240 Here you go Carlo.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:31.240 --> 00:38:34.172 I'm going to take the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:34.172 --> 00:38:35.076 questions from the audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:35.080 --> 00:38:37.793 I'll I'll take the prerogative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:37.793 --> 00:38:39.558 of the first question also.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:39.560 --> 00:38:43.440 There was there there was AI have a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805737825

00:38:43.440 --> 00:38:44.520 couple questions but I'll just take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950286336

00:38:44.520 --> 00:38:45.360 one to start off with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:46.560 --> 00:38:50.710 I think there's something to be gained by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:50.710 --> 00:38:52.810 bringing somebody from a very different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:52.810 --> 00:38:54.680 culture in a very different country  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:54.680 --> 00:38:57.200 to come here and talk about racism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:57.200 --> 00:38:58.292 It's a little bit of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:58.292 --> 00:38:58.864 perspective of distance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:38:58.864 --> 00:39:00.460 Do you know what I mean?

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:39:00.460 --> 00:39:02.840 And you talk about use terms like

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:39:02.921 --> 00:39:05.560 African American and and I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:39:05.560 --> 00:39:07.600 you speak and George Floyd example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:39:07.600 --> 00:39:08.875 you speak very much to

NOTE Confidence: 0.95514799

00:39:08.875 --> 00:39:09.640 the American experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9730534375

00:39:11.200 --> 00:39:14.560 How do you see a difference between racism

NOTE Confidence: 0.83672227375

00:39:14.640 --> 00:39:17.800 in the United States and racism in Italy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83672227375

00:39:17.800 --> 00:39:19.368 Are the same issues occurring in Italy

NOTE Confidence: 0.83672227375

00:39:19.368 --> 00:39:22.224 to a greater extent, to a lesser extent,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83672227375

00:39:22.224 --> 00:39:24.960 within within medical care and bioethics?

NOTE Confidence: 0.83672227375

00:39:24.960 --> 00:39:26.920 Do you see these as similar problems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.83672227375

00:39:26.920 --> 00:39:28.320 or is there an interesting difference? They

NOTE Confidence: 0.691279685

00:39:29.720 --> 00:39:30.760 reply or collect these

NOTE Confidence: 0.84968068

00:39:30.760 --> 00:39:31.444 microphones. I should,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84968068

00:39:31.444 --> 00:39:32.735 I should tell you, these are tricky.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84968068

00:39:32.735 --> 00:39:33.651 You got to like, hold them right  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84968068

00:39:33.651 --> 00:39:34.473 like this and get them like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7537533875

00:39:34.480 --> 00:39:37.758 you're a rock star, which you are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.3788106325

00:39:40.040 --> 00:39:41.000 So no, it's not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:45.480 --> 00:39:47.440 Oh, yes, it's working.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:47.440 --> 00:39:49.152 Thanks for the question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:49.152 --> 00:39:50.436 It's very interesting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:50.440 --> 00:39:53.616 And I can say that we are completely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:53.616 --> 00:39:56.279 unaware of the problem in Italy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:56.280 --> 00:39:58.520 which is really sad.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:39:58.520 --> 00:40:01.965 And that episode or those episodes that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:01.965 --> 00:40:05.725 I reported about the the boats or the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:05.725 --> 00:40:08.520 policies really are a proof of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:08.520 --> 00:40:10.680 We we really believe that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:10.760 --> 00:40:13.238 Italians are not racist at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:13.240 --> 00:40:15.958 What we are, the only difference

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:15.958 --> 00:40:18.194 with countries like United States

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:18.194 --> 00:40:20.954 or France or Germany is that we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:20.954 --> 00:40:23.836 not have a big history of migration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:23.840 --> 00:40:26.680 So we are we are going to have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:26.680 --> 00:40:31.316 So we are learning how to be racist slowly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:31.316 --> 00:40:31.792 Why?

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:31.792 --> 00:40:35.600 Other countries already know how to do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:35.600 --> 00:40:37.903 For us, putting those people in those

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:37.903 --> 00:40:40.039 boats were not a racist measure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:40.040 --> 00:40:43.274 was just for the good of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:43.280 --> 00:40:45.597 But of course it was a deportation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:45.600 --> 00:40:47.199 As I say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:47.200 --> 00:40:49.755 we are going to have more critical

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:49.755 --> 00:40:51.972 awareness about racism when we'll have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:51.972 --> 00:40:54.436 a third and 4th generation of migrants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:54.440 --> 00:40:56.040 So people with a mixture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:56.040 --> 00:40:58.020 but still in Italy resist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:40:58.020 --> 00:41:00.000 this idea of the Italian.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:00.000 --> 00:41:03.040 Unfortunately, this is completely,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:03.040 --> 00:41:04.748 this is completely crazy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:04.748 --> 00:41:07.920 When will you think that Italy is not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:07.920 --> 00:41:11.108 but the mix of cultures is not by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:11.108 --> 00:41:13.323 mix of culture always being like this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:13.323 --> 00:41:15.433 and intersecting people from from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:15.433 --> 00:41:18.144 several region, from the Middle East,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:18.144 --> 00:41:20.475 from Africa, from the north.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:20.475 --> 00:41:22.800 So this is purely crazy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:22.800 --> 00:41:25.880 So it's something that made me suffer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:25.880 --> 00:41:28.316 make me suffer quite a lot.



NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:28.320 --> 00:41:29.934 Why here in the United States

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:29.934 --> 00:41:32.078 there's a big huge debate about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:32.080 --> 00:41:33.004 about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:33.004 --> 00:41:36.238 There's a it's a very controversial issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:36.240 --> 00:41:39.600 The same I can tell about the Brazil.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:39.600 --> 00:41:42.048 In Brazil they are really committed

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:42.048 --> 00:41:45.065 to to to making things changing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:45.065 --> 00:41:50.015 They have for instance a Ministry

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:50.015 --> 00:41:52.226 of Racial Equality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:52.226 --> 00:41:56.194 So they are doing biggest effort to

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:56.194 --> 00:41:59.417 to fight racism and enough care is a

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:41:59.417 --> 00:42:01.881 really it's a big problem as those

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:42:01.881 --> 00:42:04.277 news that I included just show.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5570928125

00:42:04.280 --> 00:42:04.560 Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.846806592857143

00:42:04.560 --> 00:42:05.816 you. Questions from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.846806592857143

00:42:05.816 --> 00:42:06.880 audience or comments. Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:10.880 --> 00:42:12.656 I have a question. Please wait.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:12.656 --> 00:42:14.549 We actually, if you wait one second  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:14.549 --> 00:42:16.607 for everybody to wait for the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:16.607 --> 00:42:17.832 microphone so that everybody can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:17.832 --> 00:42:19.008 hear you including the folks on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:19.008 --> 00:42:20.278 Zoom and you're a rock star too.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.622736568

00:42:20.280 --> 00:42:21.396 So you got to hold that nice and close.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:22.640 --> 00:42:25.446 So my my question is there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:25.446 --> 00:42:26.664 there's overt racism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:26.664 --> 00:42:28.621 there's covert racism and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:28.621 --> 00:42:30.326 and there's this whole idea  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:30.326 --> 00:42:33.000 that race is a social construct.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:33.000 --> 00:42:35.142 How come that doesn't get any movement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:35.142 --> 00:42:37.226 because it is a social construct,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:37.226 --> 00:42:39.954 you know, And so I'm wondering about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:39.954 --> 00:42:41.620 How come, like where does that stand?

NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:41.620 --> 00:42:44.090 It's moving that forward because you create,

NOTE Confidence: 0.86648524

00:42:44.090 --> 00:42:46.160 you know, you have a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.96718304

00:42:46.160 --> 00:42:47.399 of impoverished people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96718304

00:42:47.400 --> 00:42:48.724 They're of color because of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96718304

00:42:48.724 --> 00:42:49.768 history of the United States.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96718304

00:42:49.768 --> 00:42:51.535 So they have high rates of disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96718304

00:42:51.535 --> 00:42:52.355 They have food desert,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903515234

00:42:52.360 --> 00:42:53.200 they have all those things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.903515234

00:42:53.200 --> 00:42:54.280 So they have diabetes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903515234

00:42:54.280 --> 00:42:56.480 but it's not because they're black,

NOTE Confidence: 0.903515234

00:42:56.480 --> 00:42:58.320 it's because they've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.903515234

00:42:58.320 --> 00:43:00.880 denied any type of services

NOTE Confidence: 0.919322401666667

00:43:01.400 --> 00:43:04.240 for hundreds of years or historically. So

NOTE Confidence: 0.90586775625

00:43:04.240 --> 00:43:05.640 how does when do people

NOTE Confidence: 0.90586775625

00:43:05.640 --> 00:43:07.440 look at that, those aspects?

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:09.560 --> 00:43:14.220 Yeah it's there's a work of several

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:14.220 --> 00:43:17.376 people As for instance those those

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:17.376 --> 00:43:19.200 scholars that have highlighted

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:19.200 --> 00:43:21.480 how bioethics and medical ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:21.480 --> 00:43:23.535 the major bioethics and medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:23.535 --> 00:43:26.200 ethics journal, why do they focus

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:26.200 --> 00:43:29.680 on some problems and not on other?

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:29.680 --> 00:43:33.070 Because maybe the editorial boards are

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:33.070 --> 00:43:36.559 made of people coming from certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:36.560 --> 00:43:39.296 geographical region, certain group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:39.296 --> 00:43:42.032 certain elites sometimes also

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:42.032 --> 00:43:44.599 certain universities and not other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:44.600 --> 00:43:49.344 So this create of course a bias in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:49.344 --> 00:43:52.274 production of knowledge in bioethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76969168

00:43:52.280 --> 00:43:54.518 There is a very well known

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:43:56.560 --> 00:43:58.700 physician in Italy whose

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:43:58.700 --> 00:44:00.840 name is Giovanni Bellinger,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:00.840 --> 00:44:03.598 who create this idea of the everyday

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:03.598 --> 00:44:06.677 by ethics and the frontier by ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:06.680 --> 00:44:09.186 I named my research group Everyday by

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:09.186 --> 00:44:11.404 Ethics just because he pointed out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:11.404 --> 00:44:14.105 the the need that we have to focus more

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:14.105 --> 00:44:16.139 on factors that have been disregarded

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:16.139 --> 00:44:18.676 in the in the mainstream by ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:18.680 --> 00:44:21.105 such as social determinants of

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:21.105 --> 00:44:22.634 health inequalities, service,

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:22.634 --> 00:44:25.958 access, primary care and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:25.960 --> 00:44:28.640 So of course we do not under we do not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:28.640 --> 00:44:31.460 I do not underestimate the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:31.460 --> 00:44:33.368 of frontiers advances discovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:33.368 --> 00:44:35.304 I working on telemedicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:35.304 --> 00:44:36.756 and artificial intelligence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:36.760 --> 00:44:39.960 So this is best proof.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:39.960 --> 00:44:42.844 But we have also to retrieve the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:42.844 --> 00:44:45.531 importance of those elements that have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:45.531 --> 00:44:48.273 been at the at the establishment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:48.280 --> 00:44:50.037 They have been the roof of bioethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:50.040 --> 00:44:54.488 Bioethics emerged as a as a field that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:54.488 --> 00:44:58.728 interplay of fields that try to St.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:44:58.728 --> 00:45:01.325 for introduce social justice for people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:45:01.325 --> 00:45:03.839 who have been denied justice at all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:45:03.840 --> 00:45:06.544 So we must remember the origin of bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:45:06.544 --> 00:45:09.474 and try to retrieve a little bit of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7391346325

00:45:09.480 --> 00:45:13.360 I don't know if I answer it sometimes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:14.200 --> 00:45:15.945 you know in bioethics sometimes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:15.945 --> 00:45:18.701 what we what we aspire to is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:18.701 --> 00:45:20.980 answer the difficult questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:20.980 --> 00:45:23.575 So one and I'm interested in

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:23.575 --> 00:45:25.123 you're saying this the one point

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:25.123 --> 00:45:26.782 of viewing this could be this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:26.782 --> 00:45:29.240 not really a bioethics question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:29.240 --> 00:45:32.075 It's an important question for our society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:32.080 --> 00:45:33.595 It's important question for our

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:33.595 --> 00:45:35.110 profession whether we should do

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:35.161 --> 00:45:36.481 our best to provide equitable

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:36.481 --> 00:45:37.730 health care to everybody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:37.730 --> 00:45:40.490 But this is not you know a tremendous

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:40.490 --> 00:45:42.960 puzzle in the way that we puzzle over

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:42.960 --> 00:45:44.764 some very difficult you know some people

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:44.764 --> 00:45:46.400 would say this isn't a hard question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925023785

00:45:46.400 --> 00:45:49.280 It's a hard question to

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:45:51.640 --> 00:45:54.316 just to solve in practical terms,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:45:54.320 --> 00:45:57.036 but the idea of treating people fairly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:45:57.040 --> 00:45:58.600 the idea of getting health care to everybody,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:45:58.600 --> 00:45:59.680 regardless of whether they're poor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:45:59.680 --> 00:46:01.600 rich or poor or black or white,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:01.600 --> 00:46:02.440 these aren't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:02.440 --> 00:46:04.516 I would say these aren't really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:04.516 --> 00:46:05.554 difficult ethical puzzles.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:05.560 --> 00:46:06.280 These are difficult,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:06.280 --> 00:46:08.320 practical problems in our society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:08.320 --> 00:46:10.544 But, but I can relate to the bioethicists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:10.544 --> 00:46:12.725 who say that you know this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:12.725 --> 00:46:14.663 absolutely important and you know the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:14.663 --> 00:46:16.535 the the various agencies in Congress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:16.535 --> 00:46:18.292 and the public should be doing this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:18.292 --> 00:46:20.238 But I don't think we'd get a room full



NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:20.238 --> 00:46:21.606 of bioethicist agonizing of whether or

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:21.606 --> 00:46:23.716 not we should take care of the poor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:23.720 --> 00:46:25.838 I don't. I don't. I don't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:25.840 --> 00:46:26.800 It's for some of this stuff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:26.800 --> 00:46:29.425 I don't see it as a bioethical

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:29.425 --> 00:46:30.780 puzzle in the same way that I see

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:30.780 --> 00:46:31.960 so many of the other problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:31.960 --> 00:46:33.922 And I what separates I think every

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:33.922 --> 00:46:35.433 day what was the other day every day

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:35.433 --> 00:46:37.984 Bioethics frontier frontier frontier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:37.984 --> 00:46:39.808 So so that the everyday bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:39.808 --> 00:46:42.165 almost seems to be like is it really

NOTE Confidence: 0.710792495

00:46:42.165 --> 00:46:43.555 bioethics or just common decency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:44.360 --> 00:46:46.943 I know it's a it's a biethics that just

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:46.943 --> 00:46:49.068 pointed out that the need to to work

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:49.068 --> 00:46:51.260 in this year for instance the this I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:51.327 --> 00:46:53.757 this discourse on the epistemic crisis.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:53.760 --> 00:46:55.144 It's really polemic it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:55.144 --> 00:46:55.836 really controversial.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:55.840 --> 00:46:59.560 So we don't there there is no convergence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:46:59.560 --> 00:47:02.198 of opinion on how to do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:02.200 --> 00:47:04.510 For instance, let's take this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:04.510 --> 00:47:06.358 idea of the inclusion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:06.360 --> 00:47:09.168 We need to include people from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:09.168 --> 00:47:10.572 rationalised so-called minority  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:10.572 --> 00:47:13.360 group into the trials or not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:13.360 --> 00:47:17.035 Some people say we need to because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:17.040 --> 00:47:19.000 this is an inclusion measure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:19.000 --> 00:47:21.555 So we are stripping for for that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:21.560 --> 00:47:23.198 This is for good of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:23.200 --> 00:47:25.416 Some others saying this

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:25.416 --> 00:47:27.078 is predatory inclusion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:27.080 --> 00:47:30.542 You are including them just to

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:30.542 --> 00:47:34.120 keeping the the dominant mainstream,

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:34.120 --> 00:47:36.640 the views and norms that made

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:36.640 --> 00:47:39.160 by ethics or medical knowledge

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:39.160 --> 00:47:41.596 working in the way it works today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:41.600 --> 00:47:43.586 So that's a huge debate about

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:43.586 --> 00:47:45.394 these things and then sometimes

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:45.394 --> 00:47:47.854 we disregard or for instance our

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:47.854 --> 00:47:49.800 medical education is organized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:49.800 --> 00:47:52.880 our primary care service do

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:52.880 --> 00:47:55.352 respond to the need of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:55.352 --> 00:47:57.000 who have different needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:47:57.000 --> 00:48:00.680 So this is not just a poor by ethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:00.680 --> 00:48:01.920 the everyday by ethics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:01.920 --> 00:48:05.240 It's just that points out that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:05.240 --> 00:48:08.500 need to work more on some issues that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:08.500 --> 00:48:11.100 of course are not really prestigious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:11.100 --> 00:48:13.275 Maybe such as frontier biethics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:13.280 --> 00:48:15.380 like no genetics or artificial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:15.380 --> 00:48:18.257 intelligence or any other which is also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:18.257 --> 00:48:21.073 related to the career of people in biethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:21.080 --> 00:48:24.195 If you work on cutting edge you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:24.195 --> 00:48:26.848 probably have more chances to get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:26.848 --> 00:48:30.040 funding to to get position and everything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:30.040 --> 00:48:33.320 If you work on inequalities such  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:33.320 --> 00:48:35.360 inequalities just social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.721921364

00:48:35.360 --> 00:48:37.318 justice So I don't know if I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:37.760 --> 00:48:40.240 no I I appreciate your answer very much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:40.240 --> 00:48:43.146 Everyday bioethics I think maybe doesn't do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:43.146 --> 00:48:45.044 justice that term doesn't do justice to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:45.044 --> 00:48:47.360 to the problems you're you're working on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:47.360 --> 00:48:50.480 I think that that certainly scope and scale

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:50.480 --> 00:48:53.458 they may be it may be far greater than the

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:53.458 --> 00:48:55.275 frontier bioethics you know that that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:55.275 --> 00:48:56.718 you're actually the A-Team not the B team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:56.720 --> 00:48:58.506 You know what I think Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:58.506 --> 00:48:59.674 You need to make it sound that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:48:59.680 --> 00:49:01.520 See, Doctor Hughes is ready to say something.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:01.520 --> 00:49:05.320 So Mark points out that bioethicists

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:05.320 --> 00:49:07.520 would probably all agree that

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:07.520 --> 00:49:09.816 social determinants of health are

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:09.816 --> 00:49:12.120 a problem and should be solved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:12.120 --> 00:49:14.212 But it's But many of them will not

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:14.212 --> 00:49:16.584 consider that a moral dilemma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.694799975

00:49:16.584 --> 00:49:18.560 So how are we? I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.889527942

00:49:18.560 --> 00:49:21.012 I I believe it is, and I think most of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.889527942

00:49:21.012 --> 00:49:23.760 believe that it is a moral dilemma. And how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.968058456666667

00:49:23.760 --> 00:49:24.678 do we get?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864853885

00:49:26.160 --> 00:49:28.044 Therefore, it seems to me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.864853885

00:49:28.044 --> 00:49:29.436 it's worthwhile for bioethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8967381

00:49:29.640 --> 00:49:31.160 to be to concern itself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957026174

00:49:31.760 --> 00:49:33.600 with this particular moral dilemma,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957026174

00:49:33.600 --> 00:49:36.600 which is enormous.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957026174

00:49:36.600 --> 00:49:39.680 How do we, how do we do that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957026174

00:49:39.680 --> 00:49:42.592 And do you, do you agree that it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.957026174

00:49:42.592 --> 00:49:44.320 something that bioethicists have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.890558145

00:49:44.320 --> 00:49:46.680 any ability to influence? Well, I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.511904864285714

00:49:48.840 --> 00:49:50.758 do not have any special receipts for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.611071518181818

00:49:50.760 --> 00:49:51.943 that, just just so the folks on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.611071518181818

00:49:51.943 --> 00:49:52.840 Zoom can hear you. There you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:49:52.840 --> 00:49:56.560 go. I do not have a special receipt for that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:49:56.560 --> 00:50:00.400 but let me say after the pandemic and after,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:00.400 --> 00:50:02.240 for instance those declaration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:02.240 --> 00:50:04.248 I've seen something changing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:04.248 --> 00:50:08.520 I've seen more attention on on racial issues.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:08.520 --> 00:50:12.120 There have been prestigious journals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:12.120 --> 00:50:15.280 publishing special issues on that also.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:15.280 --> 00:50:17.240 I mean the fact that I'm here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:17.240 --> 00:50:19.598 it it means something from Italy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:19.600 --> 00:50:22.678 from a small university, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:22.680 --> 00:50:27.873 So I see more and more this raising attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:27.873 --> 00:50:31.880 and they need to work more on this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:31.880 --> 00:50:34.412 Of course we need really to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:34.412 --> 00:50:37.360 to to look at our ourselves,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:37.360 --> 00:50:39.060 to dismantle some notions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581  
00:50:39.060 --> 00:50:41.880 some categorisation we have been used to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:50:41.880 --> 00:50:43.232 As I said before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:50:43.232 --> 00:50:45.960 we have been socialised to some theories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:50:45.960 --> 00:50:48.080 We have to revise that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:50:48.080 --> 00:50:51.635 So the idea of whiteness is really is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:50:51.635 --> 00:50:54.960 really tricky like can works can can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919359581

00:50:54.960 --> 00:50:57.718 people black people saying that we they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:01.200 --> 00:51:03.279 they are creating their own by ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:03.280 --> 00:51:06.835 The black by ethics is that worth to pursue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:06.835 --> 00:51:10.408 as a as an attempt or it is another form  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:10.408 --> 00:51:12.500 of essentializing the debate and maybe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:12.500 --> 00:51:14.600 another mistake and other things wrong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:14.600 --> 00:51:18.680 So starting to work on these issues  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:18.680 --> 00:51:20.996 from the level of practice through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:20.996 --> 00:51:23.590 the level of policies and the level  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:23.590 --> 00:51:26.197 of the epistemic level I think is just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571

00:51:26.197 --> 00:51:28.555 the way to do that to to start to



NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:28.560 --> 00:51:31.800 critically revise what we know how we do,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:31.800 --> 00:51:33.800 how we put in practice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:33.800 --> 00:51:38.712 So me, I'm a legal scholar, so I do not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:38.712 --> 00:51:40.875 have the the solution for all of this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:40.880 --> 00:51:43.920 but I think can contribute with our work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:43.920 --> 00:51:45.800 Critically with the critical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:45.800 --> 00:51:47.680 revision all over this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.705849921428571  
00:51:47.680 --> 00:51:49.560 I don't know if I answer your well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.732998239166667  
00:51:50.080 --> 00:51:51.550 let me just ask a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.732998239166667  
00:51:51.550 --> 00:51:52.999 that Mark can repeat that is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.732998239166667  
00:51:53.000 --> 00:51:55.280 should bioethicists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.732998239166667  
00:51:55.280 --> 00:51:56.970 should bioethicists advocate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.732998239166667  
00:51:56.970 --> 00:52:00.800 for a redistribution of wealth  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7329153  
00:52:00.800 --> 00:52:01.520 of wealth? It's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805824866666667  
00:52:02.600 --> 00:52:03.920 going to get us on CNN.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.805824866666667

00:52:03.920 --> 00:52:05.080 This is going to be good. Go ahead.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.88156827125

00:52:10.280 --> 00:52:12.080 Or Fox I don't know which maybe both.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.616342573571429

00:52:14.080 --> 00:52:15.242 I have an answer but I'm going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.616342573571429

00:52:15.242 --> 00:52:16.437 to I'm not going to give no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:18.600 --> 00:52:20.520 I think there's more it's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:20.520 --> 00:52:22.440 more political let's say so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:22.440 --> 00:52:25.752 So to not to blur too much the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:25.760 --> 00:52:28.577 what by ethics is you know so by ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:28.577 --> 00:52:31.435 can do many things even at that level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:31.440 --> 00:52:33.800 The institutional level we have,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:33.800 --> 00:52:36.408 we have some tools we have we can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:36.408 --> 00:52:39.227 use our voices as those professional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:39.227 --> 00:52:41.832 use it in those circumstances.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:41.840 --> 00:52:43.395 National Committee of by Ethics  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:43.395 --> 00:52:44.639 they are very huge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:44.640 --> 00:52:45.732 They have people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:45.732 --> 00:52:48.280 people of power also in those committees.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:48.280 --> 00:52:50.136 But I don't know what is here to

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:50.136 --> 00:52:51.558 experience in the United States,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:51.560 --> 00:52:54.192 but in the Europe they are really

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:54.192 --> 00:52:56.484 considered as something to the margin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:56.484 --> 00:52:58.284 So they just consult consultants

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:52:58.284 --> 00:53:00.236 on from time to time from by by

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:00.236 --> 00:53:02.039 the government when they need to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:02.040 --> 00:53:05.355 So we can change this, we can change,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:05.360 --> 00:53:09.376 we can make these people have a voice

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:09.376 --> 00:53:12.820 over things that are related to to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:12.820 --> 00:53:15.680 medical grounds so they can express,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:15.680 --> 00:53:19.838 they can make some mandatory recommendations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:19.840 --> 00:53:22.794 some more binding guidelines and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:22.800 --> 00:53:25.904 So things can change and bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:25.904 --> 00:53:29.152 as a as a huge array of tools

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:29.152 --> 00:53:30.520 to to put in this practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:30.520 --> 00:53:33.195 I the the the we're living

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:33.195 --> 00:53:34.279 in a capitalist society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:34.280 --> 00:53:35.280 I don't know if bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.859944249

00:53:35.280 --> 00:53:36.280 can do something with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:37.400 --> 00:53:39.494 Well, you mentioned about the national

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:39.494 --> 00:53:41.792 committees and that's I mean in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:41.792 --> 00:53:43.834 United States there are there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:43.834 --> 00:53:45.662 national committees on bioethics

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:45.662 --> 00:53:47.336 within certain professions, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:47.336 --> 00:53:49.112 So the American Medical Association has

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:49.112 --> 00:53:51.048 its own committee and we have a friend

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:51.048 --> 00:53:52.878 here who was very much involved in that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:52.880 --> 00:53:54.728 The American Academy of Pediatrics has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:54.728 --> 00:53:56.135 committee on Bioethics and they're raised.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:56.135 --> 00:53:58.076 But in terms of a national committee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:53:58.076 --> 00:54:00.680 we had a presidential Commission for decades,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:00.680 --> 00:54:03.386 which was, which was dissolved in

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:03.386 --> 00:54:05.748 the previous administration and which

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:05.748 --> 00:54:07.192 several people, myself included,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:07.192 --> 00:54:08.608 have reached out to the current

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:08.608 --> 00:54:09.940 administration and say how about putting

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:09.940 --> 00:54:12.720 that back together, again, with no traction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:12.720 --> 00:54:14.880 So for whatever reason,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:14.880 --> 00:54:16.080 the current administration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:16.080 --> 00:54:18.800 So, So we've been without, if you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:18.800 --> 00:54:20.000 a National Commission on Bioethics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:20.000 --> 00:54:21.955 if that's what the President's

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:21.955 --> 00:54:23.519 Commission on Bioethics represented.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:23.520 --> 00:54:25.320 We've been without that now for,

NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:25.320 --> 00:54:26.240 I don't know, five years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:26.240 --> 00:54:27.360 six years, seven years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:27.360 --> 00:54:30.400 something on that order, unfortunately.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:30.400 --> 00:54:33.840 Other questions or comments, Yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.843056089411765

00:54:33.840 --> 00:54:34.160 please.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95336336

00:54:36.560 --> 00:54:38.480 Thank you. Thank you so much for your talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:38.480 --> 00:54:40.846 I was just wondering if you could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:40.846 --> 00:54:43.343 explain a little bit if a same  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:43.343 --> 00:54:45.103 categorization system is used in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:45.103 --> 00:54:46.935 Italy because I'm one of the people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:46.935 --> 00:54:48.200 who have issue with that system.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:48.200 --> 00:54:50.624 Like even when going to the hospital or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:50.624 --> 00:54:53.058 now add any application or things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:53.058 --> 00:54:55.440 oh like who are you like are you white,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:55.440 --> 00:54:58.464 are you black without I even kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905

00:54:58.464 --> 00:55:00.629 really having subcategories because

NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:00.629 --> 00:55:02.723 I know like always struggle with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:02.723 --> 00:55:05.040 even identifying as men of which is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:05.040 --> 00:55:06.852 Middle Eastern and North African and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:06.918 --> 00:55:08.838 it's always but in that category.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:08.840 --> 00:55:11.400 And I feel like that to some extent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:11.400 --> 00:55:13.406 also impact the research that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:13.406 --> 00:55:15.561 we do addressing like population  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:15.561 --> 00:55:17.215 health specifically in different  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:17.215 --> 00:55:18.835 communities and a group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:18.840 --> 00:55:20.597 So I was just wondering if similar  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:20.597 --> 00:55:22.450 system is used in Italy or other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.919434154761905  
00:55:22.450 --> 00:55:23.760 countries you might be aware  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572  
00:55:23.760 --> 00:55:28.114 of. Yeah. Well thanks for the question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572  
00:55:28.120 --> 00:55:30.038 I can say as I said before,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572  
00:55:30.040 --> 00:55:33.480 we are quite well unaware about this problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:33.480 --> 00:55:36.378 So this also reflects it to the to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:36.378 --> 00:55:39.520 medical organization feel and there are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:39.520 --> 00:55:42.640 the top institution in the healthcare.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:42.640 --> 00:55:45.915 So you go to Milan to I don't know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:45.915 --> 00:55:48.680 if Rome let's say in couple 3,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:48.680 --> 00:55:52.840 let's say 4 cities in Italy with big  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:52.840 --> 00:55:56.362 and with a resource available hospital.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:56.362 --> 00:55:59.540 And you probably have those people that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:55:59.609 --> 00:56:02.079 are prepared are culturally prepared.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:56:02.080 --> 00:56:04.040 There are can be sociologists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:56:04.040 --> 00:56:06.344 anthropologists that are 10 people or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:56:06.344 --> 00:56:08.640 are standing beside the physicians,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946436071428572

00:56:08.640 --> 00:56:10.920 so they are able to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:13.200 --> 00:56:15.610 I will I will not need to categorising  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:15.610 --> 00:56:18.359 but at least to identifying who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:18.359 --> 00:56:20.852 in front of, if they have needs,



NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:20.852 --> 00:56:23.560 cultural and linguistic needs and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:23.560 --> 00:56:25.160 But generally we do not

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:25.160 --> 00:56:26.760 have a policy for this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:26.760 --> 00:56:29.376 It's just that all have money

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:29.376 --> 00:56:31.120 for paying those figures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:31.120 --> 00:56:34.220 So some those extra surplus

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:34.220 --> 00:56:36.616 of service can do that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.47881409

00:56:36.616 --> 00:56:39.280 In the other just pass anodized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75915843

00:56:41.880 --> 00:56:42.280 Steve,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861890182727273

00:56:45.120 --> 00:56:46.961 I have a question about the relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.861890182727273

00:56:46.961 --> 00:56:50.760 of kind of racism to wrongdoing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.962709065

00:56:52.840 --> 00:56:54.040 I take it that the people

NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333

00:56:54.040 --> 00:56:55.876 who put those people on those

NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333

00:56:55.876 --> 00:56:57.870 boats in Italy are racist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333

00:56:57.870 --> 00:57:01.292 but they don't know they are right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333

00:57:01.292 --> 00:57:02.776 I mean that and and we know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:02.776 --> 00:57:04.120 lots of examples of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:04.120 --> 00:57:05.205 There are people who are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:05.205 --> 00:57:06.073 unaware that they're racist,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:06.080 --> 00:57:08.088 and they need to be informed that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:08.088 --> 00:57:09.816 the way that they're thinking is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:09.816 --> 00:57:11.240 built on structures of racism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:11.240 --> 00:57:12.239 They need to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:12.240 --> 00:57:13.956 But there's another strand of theory.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:13.960 --> 00:57:16.319 Think about Madison Powers or Ruth Faden.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:16.320 --> 00:57:18.464 People talk about structural  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:18.464 --> 00:57:21.000 injustice and structural racism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:21.000 --> 00:57:21.576 which you mentioned.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:21.576 --> 00:57:23.185 I think, I think you're thinking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:23.185 --> 00:57:24.696 this in your institution's category,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9652984133333333

00:57:24.696 --> 00:57:26.636 where there can be racist

NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:26.640 --> 00:57:28.704 outcomes and literally no one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:28.704 --> 00:57:32.400 in the system who is a racist,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:32.400 --> 00:57:32.682 Right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:32.682 --> 00:57:34.374 People are doing things that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:34.374 --> 00:57:36.000 set up institutionally in certain ways,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:36.000 --> 00:57:38.394 and you end up with racially unequal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:38.394 --> 00:57:40.776 outcomes and you don't have anyone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.965298413333333  
00:57:40.776 --> 00:57:44.760 you can point AT and say bad guy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94638678  
00:57:44.760 --> 00:57:45.279 So I wonder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865  
00:57:45.280 --> 00:57:49.760 if you think that makes it easier or harder  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865  
00:57:49.760 --> 00:57:52.440 to address institutional problems of racism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865  
00:57:52.440 --> 00:57:53.880 Because on the one hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865  
00:57:53.880 --> 00:57:55.399 there's no one to be mad at.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865  
00:57:55.400 --> 00:57:57.400 There's no one to blame.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865  
00:57:57.400 --> 00:58:00.100 At least often there are people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:00.100 --> 00:58:01.720 to blame and to be mad at.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:01.720 --> 00:58:02.820 But in some cases,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:02.820 --> 00:58:04.552 and certainly in some theories  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:04.552 --> 00:58:05.700 of institutional racism,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:05.700 --> 00:58:08.040 there's no one to blame.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:08.040 --> 00:58:11.228 And so we don't have certain kinds of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:11.228 --> 00:58:13.640 levers available to us for correcting things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:13.640 --> 00:58:14.520 But on the other hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:14.520 --> 00:58:15.833 we can just sit back and look at  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:15.833 --> 00:58:17.119 the whole thing as like a data  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:17.119 --> 00:58:20.104 problem we need to make make better  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:20.104 --> 00:58:22.364 outcomes for people who fall  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:22.364 --> 00:58:24.165 into traditional categories that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:24.165 --> 00:58:26.397 we're trying to abandon and we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:26.397 --> 00:58:28.720 trying to prevent reification of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:28.720 --> 00:58:30.516 of the of the issues and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:30.520 --> 00:58:30.915 Anyway,

NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:30.915 --> 00:58:33.285 I just wonder if you've thought

NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:33.285 --> 00:58:34.986 about the relationship of

NOTE Confidence: 0.972527865

00:58:34.986 --> 00:58:37.000 blameworthiness to policy solutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:37.560 --> 00:58:39.360 Yeah. Thank you so much for the question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:39.360 --> 00:58:42.640 Yeah, You, you, you touch a good point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:42.640 --> 00:58:46.120 I didn't include this distinction between

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:46.120 --> 00:58:49.820 structural racism and institutional racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:49.820 --> 00:58:52.400 They are really related.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:52.400 --> 00:58:55.460 Institutional racism contributes to

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:55.460 --> 00:58:59.980 structural racism which it refers the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:58:59.980 --> 00:59:03.668 the way society at large perpetrates racism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:03.668 --> 00:59:07.864 Of course it make it harder to to you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:07.864 --> 00:59:10.888 don't have someone to point at when

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:10.888 --> 00:59:14.400 when you have a policy it's it's really

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:14.400 --> 00:59:16.384 difficult to say ah it's what was your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:16.384 --> 00:59:18.400 fault your resist and everything because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:18.400 --> 00:59:21.354 the process of the law making process  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:21.360 --> 00:59:25.368 it involves procedure actors and several  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:25.368 --> 00:59:28.536 things But yes there's an there's an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:28.536 --> 00:59:31.558 expression we use a lot over there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:31.560 --> 00:59:34.794 We from a sociological point of view,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:34.800 --> 00:59:39.220 the production of illegality say again for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:39.220 --> 00:59:41.320 the production of illegality illegality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:41.320 --> 00:59:45.496 So the non legal we produce the non  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:45.496 --> 00:59:49.784 legal for people who for instance  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:49.784 --> 00:59:51.400 undocumented migrants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:51.400 --> 00:59:54.960 they just don't have the paper to entry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:54.960 --> 00:59:59.040 Many years before this was not any problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

00:59:59.040 --> 01:00:01.407 Once you get in the on the county you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:01.407 --> 01:00:03.799 ask for that paper and you can get it

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:03.799 --> 01:00:06.117 or not depending on where you are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:06.120 --> 01:00:09.312 Where you are from now is more and

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:09.312 --> 01:00:11.360 more being criminalized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:11.360 --> 01:00:14.248 So we had the crime of illegal state

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:14.248 --> 01:00:16.530 where the crime of illegal entry

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:16.530 --> 01:00:19.590 but it was it was produced.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:19.590 --> 01:00:23.842 We choose to make that penally irrelevant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:23.842 --> 01:00:28.490 We choose to to include in that at in

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:28.490 --> 01:00:31.698 that scenario something which is illegal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:31.698 --> 01:00:35.184 For decades Europe has been planning for

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:35.184 --> 01:00:39.277 more and more migrants because we need them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:39.280 --> 01:00:40.544 And still it's true,

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:40.544 --> 01:00:43.118 we need a lot of migrants and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:43.118 --> 01:00:44.638 need a lot of migrants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:44.640 --> 01:00:46.992 I spoke, I spoke these days with

NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:46.992 --> 01:00:49.399 a lot of Hispanic people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:49.400 --> 01:00:51.040 There's I didn't expect so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:51.040 --> 01:00:52.352 many Hispanic people here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:52.360 --> 01:00:53.833 so many migrants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:53.833 --> 01:00:55.797 Why they are here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:55.800 --> 01:00:57.500 they're just not undocumented.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:00:57.500 --> 01:01:00.840 They you are here because you need them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:00.840 --> 01:01:01.932 The society need them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:01.932 --> 01:01:04.000 So this is what we are doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:04.000 --> 01:01:07.303 We are pushing back them with all the legal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:07.303 --> 01:01:09.678 condition but the same time we filter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:09.680 --> 01:01:10.973 we select them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:10.973 --> 01:01:14.418 Those we that we need them are somehow  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:14.418 --> 01:01:17.421 past poor from from the through the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:17.421 --> 01:01:20.078 system and the other are rejected.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.96802274125

01:01:20.080 --> 01:01:20.920 I don't know if



NOTE Confidence: 0.41304199  
01:01:24.920 --> 01:01:25.400 Doug, you're home  
NOTE Confidence: 0.325130706666667  
01:01:29.680 --> 01:01:30.199 is this sounds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932699605714286  
01:01:30.200 --> 01:01:32.314 great. Thank you for a great talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.72380446625  
01:01:32.560 --> 01:01:33.920 And actually, I kind of want to piggyback  
NOTE Confidence: 0.894004141666667  
01:01:33.920 --> 01:01:36.360 off of that question a little bit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:36.360 --> 01:01:38.349 Sort of it's, it's a little bit of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:38.349 --> 01:01:40.551 different axis from sort of the individual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:40.551 --> 01:01:41.839 versus institutional racism issue,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:41.840 --> 01:01:45.088 but also sort of like the the explicit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:45.088 --> 01:01:47.479 explicit versus implicit bias issue.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:47.480 --> 01:01:50.057 Because I think that, you know, it's it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:50.057 --> 01:01:52.433 it can be tempting to sort of dichotomously  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:52.433 --> 01:01:53.798 categorized individuals as like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:53.800 --> 01:01:55.160 well, these individuals are racist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025  
01:01:55.160 --> 01:01:56.520 and these individuals aren't racist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:01:56.520 --> 01:01:59.358 But actually, everyone harbors implicit bias,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:01:59.360 --> 01:02:02.720 you know, whether that's in racism or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:02:02.720 --> 01:02:06.171 sexism or assumptions about body size or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:02:06.171 --> 01:02:08.768 poverty or or whatever it is harboring.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:02:08.768 --> 01:02:10.608 Some degree of implicit bias  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:02:10.608 --> 01:02:12.080 is the human condition.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8689514025

01:02:12.080 --> 01:02:15.280 And you know, a person who who assures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.738715168571428

01:02:15.280 --> 01:02:16.358 that they are not biased in any  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90953202

01:02:16.360 --> 01:02:17.480 way, I'm actually really worried  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90953202

01:02:17.480 --> 01:02:18.410 that they're very biased and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90953202

01:02:18.410 --> 01:02:20.240 they're not even aware of it. So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970576076

01:02:20.480 --> 01:02:23.512 how, how do you think, what what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970576076

01:02:23.512 --> 01:02:25.696 do you think are the most effective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.970576076

01:02:25.696 --> 01:02:27.559 strategies at at addressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:27.560 --> 01:02:30.760 and mitigating that implicit bias,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:30.760 --> 01:02:34.120 which you know in in many ways helps

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:34.120 --> 01:02:36.600 to preserve institutional bias

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:36.600 --> 01:02:39.760 because of a lack of awareness of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:39.760 --> 01:02:41.398 structural problems that are in place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:41.398 --> 01:02:42.754 And I I know that's not

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:42.754 --> 01:02:44.277 an easy question but I'd.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:44.280 --> 01:02:45.760 I'd love to hear your comments on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:45.760 --> 01:02:49.240 That question will be better addressed

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:49.240 --> 01:02:50.685 to psychologists psychotherapists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:50.685 --> 01:02:52.395 No, But I get the point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:52.400 --> 01:02:53.678 It's it's not easy at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:53.680 --> 01:02:55.296 I mean, me myself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:55.296 --> 01:02:59.559 even if my when I started to to work on this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:02:59.560 --> 01:03:01.128 I didn't want to become a researcher

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:01.128 --> 01:03:02.240 or professor or anything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:02.240 --> 01:03:04.118 I just wanted to understand what

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:04.118 --> 01:03:05.937 was happening in the Mediterranean

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:05.937 --> 01:03:08.355 Sea with those migrants dying on

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:08.355 --> 01:03:10.611 from the boat and everything you

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:10.611 --> 01:03:16.504 know So me myself I'm I'm driving

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:16.504 --> 01:03:20.127 but this idea this of just being

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:20.127 --> 01:03:23.690 good the the the most I can and

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:23.690 --> 01:03:27.314 let's say I'm not I I'm not myself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:27.320 --> 01:03:29.700 I do not consider myself a racist

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:29.700 --> 01:03:32.679 or or any other people who have

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:32.679 --> 01:03:35.776 a bias toward people who are not

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:35.776 --> 01:03:37.796 the same group of mine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:37.800 --> 01:03:40.086 But I know myself I'm I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:40.086 --> 01:03:42.880 I have a bias racist bias.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:42.880 --> 01:03:44.740 I have prejudice inside of

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:44.740 --> 01:03:46.600 me because all we have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:46.600 --> 01:03:51.194 So it's quite impossible we on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:51.194 --> 01:03:52.976 individual side in the middle ground

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:52.976 --> 01:03:55.066 to say OK from now on I'm getting

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:55.066 --> 01:03:57.268 rid of all of my prejudice and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:57.268 --> 01:03:59.790 change of course this is this in

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:03:59.790 --> 01:04:02.880 takes a work of decades education

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:02.880 --> 01:04:07.640 so many years it's it's a there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:07.640 --> 01:04:10.120 an episode I always think on that

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:10.120 --> 01:04:12.706 sometimes it happened to me when

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:12.706 --> 01:04:15.464 I touch someone on the street just

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:15.464 --> 01:04:20.713 by chance and is a very is a woman

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:20.713 --> 01:04:23.590 very well dressed and they say oh

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:23.692 --> 01:04:26.157 sorry oh there is not this this

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:26.157 --> 01:04:28.299 differentiation in English but OK I

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:28.299 --> 01:04:31.558 I used a very formal way to say sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:31.560 --> 01:04:33.968 Then I touch in the street someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:33.968 --> 01:04:37.172 who has some tissues selling stuff  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:37.172 --> 01:04:42.744 is a black person say oh how are you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:42.744 --> 01:04:46.090 So this is racism and it's me that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:46.090 --> 01:04:49.520 I'm working on on racism by ethics.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:49.520 --> 01:04:51.743 So of course I cannot I do not have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:51.743 --> 01:04:54.156 the power to change everything of me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:54.160 --> 01:04:56.496 But yes I have the power to start  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:56.496 --> 01:04:57.968 wondering about what I'm doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.966849654

01:04:57.968 --> 01:04:59.080 wrong at the individual.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8709217

01:05:01.360 --> 01:05:02.940 Perhaps that you know that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8709217

01:05:02.940 --> 01:05:04.315 it falls under the category  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:04.320 --> 01:05:06.892 of the perfect is the enemy of the good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:06.892 --> 01:05:09.488 Which is to say that if we say well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:09.488 --> 01:05:11.881 so the goal is to have absolutely  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:11.881 --> 01:05:14.400 no bigotry racism in in ourselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:14.400 --> 01:05:17.200 and in our society then we say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:17.200 --> 01:05:19.391 well therefore I don't want to acknowledge  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:19.391 --> 01:05:21.640 that I carry any of these problems.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:21.640 --> 01:05:23.096 So maybe the it's as as what you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:23.096 --> 01:05:24.536 would come and maybe just say, OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:24.536 --> 01:05:26.480 so we've all got some problems on some level.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:26.480 --> 01:05:28.636 So maybe the the first goal should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:28.636 --> 01:05:30.880 should not be to make society that's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:30.880 --> 01:05:32.880 perfect because recognizing that we're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:32.880 --> 01:05:35.358 not going to get there very soon.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:35.360 --> 01:05:36.655 So then we just kind of pretend  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:36.655 --> 01:05:38.586 it's not a problem or some of us do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:38.586 --> 01:05:40.162 sometimes rather than say all right so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:40.162 --> 01:05:41.674 we recognize we've all got a problem  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:41.680 --> 01:05:43.930 on some level and OK, so be it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:05:43.930 --> 01:05:45.540 So that maybe the first goal is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:45.606 --> 01:05:47.811 to recognize as you talk here with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:47.811 --> 01:05:48.756 your own explanation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:48.760 --> 01:05:50.720 so recognize what is it about me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:50.720 --> 01:05:51.360 what is it about me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:51.360 --> 01:05:52.576 It's something about everybody.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:52.576 --> 01:05:54.400 So what is it about me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:54.400 --> 01:05:56.120 And then maybe, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:56.120 --> 01:05:57.644 but as soon as we start telling ourselves  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:05:57.644 --> 01:06:01.196 that that you you have to be pure,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:01.200 --> 01:06:02.240 that if everybody's everybody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:02.240 --> 01:06:03.280 needs to be pure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:03.280 --> 01:06:05.080 So it it becomes very difficult  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:05.080 --> 01:06:06.646 for anyone to acknowledge that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:06.646 --> 01:06:09.012 they're not when in fact nobody is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:09.012 --> 01:06:10.874 And so if we can start saying,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857

01:06:10.880 --> 01:06:11.704 yeah, actually it's there.



NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:11.704 --> 01:06:13.194 So can I actually take a good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:13.194 --> 01:06:14.239 hard look at what's there?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:14.240 --> 01:06:15.626 And then maybe that begins to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:15.626 --> 01:06:17.042 fix things on an individual And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:17.042 --> 01:06:18.074 then a structural level,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:18.080 --> 01:06:19.466 if I could just take a good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:19.466 --> 01:06:20.759 hard look at what's there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:20.760 --> 01:06:22.024 And that's easier to do if we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:22.024 --> 01:06:23.200 acknowledge that we've all got a problem,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:23.200 --> 01:06:26.520 that we've all got blemishes in this regard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.905757547142857  
01:06:26.520 --> 01:06:26.640 Yes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.4639228  
01:06:30.120 --> 01:06:32.838 yes, yes. Questions or comments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7660054  
01:06:34.960 --> 01:06:38.140 Sir? Oh, a long walk all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7660054  
01:06:38.140 --> 01:06:39.120 the way around the room.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7649012  
01:06:47.800 --> 01:06:50.480 Thanks. I'm, I'm really interested  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:06:50.480 --> 01:06:52.368 in this Catch 22 you talked about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:06:52.368 --> 01:06:53.778 a little bit in your lecture,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:06:53.778 --> 01:06:55.360 this idea that, you know race is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:06:55.360 --> 01:06:58.000 a is a social construct, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:06:58.000 --> 01:06:59.932 And yet we observe very real  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:06:59.932 --> 01:07:01.264 disparities across these,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:07:01.264 --> 01:07:02.560 these racial categories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:07:02.560 --> 01:07:05.040 The categories are socially constructed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:07:05.040 --> 01:07:06.130 but there's nothing socially  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:07:06.130 --> 01:07:07.674 constructed about these disparities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:07:07.674 --> 01:07:09.410 There's nothing socially constructed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.95696512

01:07:09.410 --> 01:07:11.800 about maternal mortality, for example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.967995451428571

01:07:13.520 --> 01:07:15.235 And yet to try to address those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.967995451428571

01:07:15.240 --> 01:07:17.520 disparities, it seems like in doing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.959762712

01:07:17.520 --> 01:07:22.325 so, we have to reify these racial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.959762712

01:07:22.325 --> 01:07:24.275 categories that we all agree are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.959762712

01:07:24.280 --> 01:07:25.824 at least in this room, I hope

NOTE Confidence: 0.959762712

01:07:25.824 --> 01:07:27.600 are social constructs, right? So

NOTE Confidence: 0.905012096666667

01:07:28.920 --> 01:07:30.234 I just want to hear a little bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.81340305

01:07:30.240 --> 01:07:31.119 about that inherent

NOTE Confidence: 0.942631514

01:07:31.120 --> 01:07:33.360 tension, if there's any solutions

NOTE Confidence: 0.925449236666667

01:07:33.360 --> 01:07:34.408 that have been proposed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925449236666667

01:07:34.408 --> 01:07:36.024 I'm sure people a lot smarter

NOTE Confidence: 0.925449236666667

01:07:36.024 --> 01:07:37.688 than me have thought about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.925449236666667

01:07:37.688 --> 01:07:41.200 a lot longer than I have. Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:41.840 --> 01:07:43.168 yeah. And you had in that one slide

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:43.168 --> 01:07:44.292 you had actually was you started

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:44.292 --> 01:07:45.799 out and you ended up at the base.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:45.800 --> 01:07:47.528 So it was almost like a

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:47.528 --> 01:07:48.392 self perpetuating problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:48.400 --> 01:07:50.101 Is that the only way to to fix the

NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:50.101 --> 01:07:51.598 problem just made the problem worse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:51.600 --> 01:07:52.920 And then we start back at the beginning,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:52.920 --> 01:07:54.040 you know what the slide I'm talking about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:54.040 --> 01:07:56.100 no, don't worry about it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:56.100 --> 01:07:57.360 just address it. But I got,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:57.360 --> 01:07:59.464 I got the point was the biologization.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.816889270454546

01:07:59.464 --> 01:08:00.640 Yeah, that's what you talked about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714397101666667

01:08:01.080 --> 01:08:03.318 Yeah, the biologization of the social.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.714397101666667

01:08:03.320 --> 01:08:06.400 Yeah, got great point actually. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:08.480 --> 01:08:10.076 so when we talk about race,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:10.080 --> 01:08:12.635 there are several orientation of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:12.635 --> 01:08:15.880 of course for decades there have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:15.880 --> 01:08:18.360 been those racial naturalists,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:18.360 --> 01:08:23.460 so people who think that race was natural  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:23.460 --> 01:08:26.520 or something that exists in nature.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:26.520 --> 01:08:28.800 So this is not likely is

NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:28.800 --> 01:08:30.320 not any more relevant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:30.320 --> 01:08:34.674 Then we have the race abolished abolitionist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:34.680 --> 01:08:36.145 So those people who believe

NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:36.145 --> 01:08:38.860 that we just get get rid of race

NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:38.860 --> 01:08:40.400 ethnicity than any other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84581243

01:08:40.400 --> 01:08:42.240 And then we have race

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:44.480 --> 01:08:45.458 a medium level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:45.458 --> 01:08:47.088 So people who acknowledge that

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:47.088 --> 01:08:48.959 race is a social construct,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:48.960 --> 01:08:52.280 but they also say that we have to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:52.280 --> 01:08:54.436 we cannot get rid of this notion

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:54.436 --> 01:08:56.497 because it's very useful for instance

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:56.497 --> 01:08:58.633 at the level of health policies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:08:58.640 --> 01:09:01.240 epidemiology and so on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:01.240 --> 01:09:05.119 Again, I want to take the example of Brazil.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:05.120 --> 01:09:07.010 They have strong problem with racism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:07.010 --> 01:09:09.406 in the society and and very strong  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:09.406 --> 01:09:11.196 problem with racism in healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:11.200 --> 01:09:14.175 in medicine. So they adopted over the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:14.175 --> 01:09:17.184 time a policy at which brought patients,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:17.184 --> 01:09:20.628 bring patients to declare their they self  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:20.628 --> 01:09:23.916 declare race and colour to which they belong,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:23.920 --> 01:09:26.998 to which they think they belong.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:27.000 --> 01:09:29.960 So if you touch this policy they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:29.960 --> 01:09:33.158 they are going to kill you because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:33.160 --> 01:09:35.785 for them it was an achievement of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:35.785 --> 01:09:38.160 decades they they fought for that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:38.160 --> 01:09:40.981 For them it's the best they could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:40.981 --> 01:09:42.779 achieve in terms of policies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:42.779 --> 01:09:45.491 They are getting a lot of data about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:09:45.491 --> 01:09:47.812 the inequalities the the suffering

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:09:47.812 --> 01:09:50.360 of black and brown people in Brazil.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:09:50.360 --> 01:09:53.220 They're being underserved and everything  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:09:53.220 --> 01:09:56.080 those inequalities and etcetera etcetera.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:09:56.080 --> 01:09:58.776 But it's true that the same time this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:09:58.776 --> 01:10:00.727 contribute to reinforced the idea  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:00.727 --> 01:10:03.145 that race is is something biological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:03.145 --> 01:10:05.597 it's something that is in the body.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:05.600 --> 01:10:08.636 So how how can we do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:08.640 --> 01:10:11.580 I do not have the answer because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:11.580 --> 01:10:14.655 let me say I think the the best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:14.655 --> 01:10:17.355 will be with time passing to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:17.355 --> 01:10:19.767 shift to other tools and understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:19.767 --> 01:10:21.920 that they are just flawed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:21.920 --> 01:10:24.800 So maybe for now let's take guys of Brazil,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154  
01:10:24.800 --> 01:10:25.985 they are necessary,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:25.985 --> 01:10:27.960 maybe tomorrow will be not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:27.960 --> 01:10:31.960 But of course we still have to consider this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:31.960 --> 01:10:34.714 The trace is not in script in the body,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:34.720 --> 01:10:37.036 it's just in the social structure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:37.040 --> 01:10:38.584 So when we consider,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:38.584 --> 01:10:40.514 when we think about medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:40.514 --> 01:10:42.238 knowledge is the is the same.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:42.240 --> 01:10:44.768 We are using something which is not in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:44.768 --> 01:10:46.720 the body, which is not in the biology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:46.720 --> 01:10:48.680 which is not in the human genome.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:48.680 --> 01:10:50.920 It's just something we brought into that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:50.920 --> 01:10:53.192 So there's a paradoxes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:53.192 --> 01:10:55.104 Yeah. It's a controversial.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:55.104 --> 01:10:55.552 Yes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:55.552 --> 01:10:56.000 So.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:56.000 --> 01:10:59.800 But as as Professor Mercury has said before,



NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:10:59.800 --> 01:11:02.460 the first step is being aware of

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:02.460 --> 01:11:04.400 that because some people say no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:04.400 --> 01:11:05.222 it's not true.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:05.222 --> 01:11:06.318 So first of all,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:06.320 --> 01:11:08.238 let's work on this and say how

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:08.238 --> 01:11:09.879 we can dismantle this problem.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:09.880 --> 01:11:10.876 One can one deal with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:10.880 --> 01:11:13.554 that we can slowly overcome that and

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:13.554 --> 01:11:15.760 create new language for the studying

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:15.760 --> 01:11:17.920 the difference of the human biology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:17.920 --> 01:11:20.280 the human variation and everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770544823846154

01:11:20.280 --> 01:11:23.520 I don't know if I thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:23.520 --> 01:11:27.541 So some say that you know race was

NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:27.541 --> 01:11:29.928 a bad idea the idea of categorizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:29.928 --> 01:11:32.319 human beings as being different races.

NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:32.320 --> 01:11:34.147 But now that and then that led  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:34.147 --> 01:11:36.670 to a lot of injustice and and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:36.670 --> 01:11:39.715 and now we we need that concept.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:39.720 --> 01:11:41.225 I mean I've heard this argument made  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:41.225 --> 01:11:43.038 by by at least one individual whose  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:43.038 --> 01:11:44.706 work is in racial equality said  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:44.755 --> 01:11:46.631 now we need the concept to address  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:46.631 --> 01:11:48.124 those injustices that that concept  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:48.124 --> 01:11:50.518 created which does run the risk of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:50.518 --> 01:11:53.240 of perpetuating again but but but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:53.240 --> 01:11:56.413 that's at least one colleague's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:56.413 --> 01:11:57.768 opinion who is who is teaching me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:57.768 --> 01:11:59.720 about this that we that we need the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:11:59.778 --> 01:12:01.398 concept to fix all the problems  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:12:01.398 --> 01:12:03.160 that were created by the concept.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.925208787142857

01:12:03.160 --> 01:12:03.360 Yeah

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:03.360 --> 01:12:05.663 yeah it's it's it's exactly the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:05.663 --> 01:12:08.178 the policy that you have in Brazil and

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:08.178 --> 01:12:10.811 not not just in Brazil I mean can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:10.811 --> 01:12:12.804 also relevant for UK maybe UK policy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:12.804 --> 01:12:15.720 We do not have something like that in Italy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:15.720 --> 01:12:19.146 As I said, I don't know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:19.146 --> 01:12:21.594 maybe it is necessary in this phase

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:21.594 --> 01:12:23.958 because we do not have alternative,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:23.960 --> 01:12:26.090 but maybe it's time to start

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:26.090 --> 01:12:27.920 to think about something else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:27.920 --> 01:12:31.600 And slowly putting aside that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:31.600 --> 01:12:34.840 in my opinion that will be really good

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:34.840 --> 01:12:38.876 to to get rid of any derivative of race,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:38.880 --> 01:12:41.626 So race, ethnicity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:41.626 --> 01:12:44.434 because they are just flow with

NOTE Confidence: 0.835962438333333

01:12:44.434 --> 01:12:46.804 categories when you apply to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:46.804 --> 01:12:48.600 the to the medical knowledge,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:48.600 --> 01:12:49.920 to the scientific ground.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:49.920 --> 01:12:51.750 Of course they are good social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:51.750 --> 01:12:53.880 policy instrument, but they are not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:53.880 --> 01:12:54.640 For instance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:54.640 --> 01:12:56.184 at the genetical level,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:56.184 --> 01:12:58.656 it has been found that location,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:12:58.656 --> 01:13:01.336 geographical location can be a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:13:01.336 --> 01:13:03.480 better proxy of ancestry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:13:03.480 --> 01:13:05.106 There's a lot of talking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8359624383333333

01:13:05.106 --> 01:13:06.760 ancestry in genetic as a relevant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:09.320 --> 01:13:10.972 criteria, but geographical location  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:10.972 --> 01:13:14.000 that has been found to be better,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:14.000 --> 01:13:15.825 more accurate than than ancestry  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:15.825 --> 01:13:18.155 and of course much more accurate

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:18.155 --> 01:13:19.879 than race and ethnicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:19.880 --> 01:13:22.568 Because you have seen that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:22.568 --> 01:13:24.999 overlapping definition of race and ethnicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:25.000 --> 01:13:27.020 Sometimes you're being Hispanic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:27.020 --> 01:13:30.165 it is a race, sometimes it's ethnicity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:30.165 --> 01:13:32.040 it's a it's a variant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:32.040 --> 01:13:34.840 So there is no agreement on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:34.840 --> 01:13:36.175 How can scientific

NOTE Confidence: 0.8827621

01:13:36.175 --> 01:13:37.955 accuracy proceed from that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.915330775

01:13:40.880 --> 01:13:41.360 Yes, Sir.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96729594

01:13:46.320 --> 01:13:47.324 Thanks. Great talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.96729594

01:13:47.324 --> 01:13:49.718 So in the medical field we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:13:49.720 --> 01:13:52.344 a lot of race based kind of adjustments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:13:52.344 --> 01:13:54.916 you know, so this creatinine which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:13:54.916 --> 01:13:57.960 has recently changed I think at YNHH,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:13:57.960 --> 01:14:00.144 but that has been shown to disadvantaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:00.144 --> 01:14:02.052 people among like getting access to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:02.052 --> 01:14:03.996 dialysis with respect to creatinine and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:03.996 --> 01:14:06.199 access to renal transplant stuff like that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:06.200 --> 01:14:08.790 So I guess it's great that we know this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:08.790 --> 01:14:11.400 but I guess, but how do we de implement

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:11.400 --> 01:14:13.324 these sort of racist based policies

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:13.324 --> 01:14:15.932 that are so ingrained in some of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:16.000 --> 01:14:18.880 medical kind of predictive models?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:18.880 --> 01:14:20.444 Thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:20.444 --> 01:14:22.399 That's also another good question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:22.400 --> 01:14:23.352 We are not ready,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:23.352 --> 01:14:25.439 we're not ready at all for doing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:25.440 --> 01:14:28.954 I've been also part of research project,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:28.960 --> 01:14:30.040 international research project

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:30.040 --> 01:14:31.840 where this was an issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:31.840 --> 01:14:33.348 I've been say, oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:33.348 --> 01:14:35.610 we have to collect racial and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:35.695 --> 01:14:38.400 ethnic data about cardiology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:38.400 --> 01:14:41.190 cardiological intervention say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:41.190 --> 01:14:45.756 Why are arts of people of different

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:45.760 --> 01:14:47.218 population groups supposed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:47.218 --> 01:14:48.676 to work differently?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:48.680 --> 01:14:54.432 Why we have to know if that was yellow,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:54.432 --> 01:14:56.160 white, black.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:56.160 --> 01:14:58.200 And if I say something else

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:58.200 --> 01:14:59.560 on a personal level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:14:59.560 --> 01:15:05.044 me severe started to to ask when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:05.044 --> 01:15:08.968 submit a paper which group you belong to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:08.968 --> 01:15:12.050 and which ethnic can cut SO22 questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:12.050 --> 01:15:14.360 I was really surprised oh wow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:14.360 --> 01:15:16.915 And now what I what I thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:16.920 --> 01:15:19.449 which box I I go for because I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:19.449 --> 01:15:21.835 will not be able to say which is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:21.835 --> 01:15:24.530 what is my race and what is my

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:24.530 --> 01:15:27.204 ethnicity and even what is my colour.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:27.204 --> 01:15:30.438 I would not define myself as white.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:30.440 --> 01:15:33.626 I've been considered as as brown

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:33.626 --> 01:15:36.182 in Germany and then consider it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:36.182 --> 01:15:39.424 to be totally white in Brazil and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:39.424 --> 01:15:41.920 in South of Italy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:41.920 --> 01:15:42.636 I I'm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:42.636 --> 01:15:44.426 I'm someone who comes from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:44.426 --> 01:15:46.720 the Arabic in north of Italy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:46.720 --> 01:15:50.240 I'm I can pass for people from Syria.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9299191525

01:15:50.240 --> 01:15:51.880 You know so this is

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:15:54.200 --> 01:15:56.408 totally unscientifically so medical



NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:15:56.408 --> 01:15:59.720 knowledge is not ready for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:15:59.720 --> 01:16:03.436 This move from Elsevier just mystify

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:03.436 --> 01:16:05.644 that we are going more and more toward

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:05.644 --> 01:16:07.719 this consolidation of the categories.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:07.720 --> 01:16:10.672 But who defines these categories who

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:10.672 --> 01:16:14.800 defines if I am white or Middle East or

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:14.800 --> 01:16:17.077 or or anything else I do not know really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:17.080 --> 01:16:22.004 So also this is a process which which

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:22.004 --> 01:16:25.232 will require years, decades to change,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:25.232 --> 01:16:28.446 but at at least we start to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:28.446 --> 01:16:30.800 that we are making something wrong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:30.800 --> 01:16:32.760 So maybe this is the first step,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:32.760 --> 01:16:35.448 I would say, in in my humble position

NOTE Confidence: 0.862108173

01:16:35.448 --> 01:16:37.720 of a legal embryosis scholar.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93138725

01:16:39.880 --> 01:16:42.040 Thank you. Other comments or questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860013528571429

01:16:44.400 --> 01:16:46.038 this gentleman and then this lady here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9580494

01:16:52.610 --> 01:16:55.570 Thank you. Yeah, terrific talk. So another

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:16:56.210 --> 01:16:57.754 something very surprising happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:16:57.754 --> 01:16:59.770 right over there at that hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:16:59.770 --> 01:17:02.796 with regards to the COVID pandemic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:02.796 --> 01:17:06.058 You showed some data on the really

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:06.058 --> 01:17:08.465 horrific disparities about how COVID

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:08.465 --> 01:17:10.795 affected different groups of people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:10.800 --> 01:17:12.152 And this may get at a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:12.152 --> 01:17:13.480 of what Steve was talking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:13.480 --> 01:17:14.638 Well, maybe we just need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:14.640 --> 01:17:17.210 improve outcomes in some way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:17.210 --> 01:17:19.960 And what happened was that although

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:19.960 --> 01:17:21.825 the prevalence of COVID was much

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:21.825 --> 01:17:24.480 higher among African American and

NOTE Confidence: 0.966727068333333

01:17:24.480 --> 01:17:27.080 Hispanic groups and the underserved,

NOTE Confidence: 0.97282773

01:17:29.240 --> 01:17:32.600 the outcomes in the hospital were equal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.952754954

01:17:32.600 --> 01:17:34.040 So there was no disparity

NOTE Confidence: 0.8302948

01:17:34.040 --> 01:17:36.864 in mortality among patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8302948

01:17:36.864 --> 01:17:40.552 with COVID looking at race or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8302948

01:17:40.552 --> 01:17:42.504 income level and so forth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8302948

01:17:42.504 --> 01:17:45.120 And why was this? I mean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8302948

01:17:45.120 --> 01:17:46.679 I don't have the answer, but I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.844259801666667

01:17:47.320 --> 01:17:48.796 one thing was that it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:17:48.800 --> 01:17:51.038 the disease was a new disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:17:51.040 --> 01:17:53.290 It was treated with treatments that

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:17:53.290 --> 01:17:55.408 people weren't familiar with and didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:17:55.408 --> 01:17:57.960 select or decide it was all algorithm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:17:57.960 --> 01:18:02.440 all driven by care pathways and algorithms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:02.440 --> 01:18:06.036 So it was really blind to any bias that a

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:06.036 --> 01:18:08.861 clinician may have that they might bring to

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:08.861 --> 01:18:11.435 other conditions that they've been treating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:11.440 --> 01:18:12.800 So it was, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:12.800 --> 01:18:14.240 it was something at the hospital

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:14.240 --> 01:18:17.160 was very proud of that unlike most

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:17.160 --> 01:18:19.259 places in this country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:19.259 --> 01:18:21.760 there was equality and outcomes

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:21.760 --> 01:18:24.200 with patients treated for COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:24.200 --> 01:18:27.000 And I think it gets at this notion about

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:27.000 --> 01:18:33.400 how perhaps to assemble those biases by

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:33.400 --> 01:18:37.720 some you know in this case a method that

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:37.720 --> 01:18:40.319 really just bypassed individual biases

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:40.320 --> 01:18:42.446 among treating physicians and nurses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:42.446 --> 01:18:44.138 I don't know if you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:44.138 --> 01:18:46.680 any thoughts on that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:46.680 --> 01:18:47.992 I haven't,

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:18:47.992 --> 01:18:50.542 I haven't thought much about

NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:18:50.542 --> 01:18:52.579 that about the the bias in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:18:52.579 --> 01:18:54.707 in the medical knowledge that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:18:54.707 --> 01:18:56.912 could bring to more inequalities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:18:56.920 --> 01:19:00.192 I just focusing on social factor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:00.192 --> 01:19:01.936 societal factor that bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:01.936 --> 01:19:04.718 some people to be cared or not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:04.720 --> 01:19:08.500 That bring some people to be more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:08.500 --> 01:19:13.088 exposed to to the situation in which you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:13.088 --> 01:19:16.040 can easily more easily get the virus.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:16.040 --> 01:19:18.530 And then again situation in which  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:18.530 --> 01:19:21.599 you are it's more difficult for you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:21.599 --> 01:19:24.020 to handle the infection to deal with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:24.020 --> 01:19:26.400 that to deal with the consequence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:26.400 --> 01:19:29.424 So but yes it's also it can be also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333  
01:19:29.424 --> 01:19:32.182 relevant if you have a flow with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:32.182 --> 01:19:34.688 medical knowledge that brings to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:34.688 --> 01:19:38.672 treat people according to race based  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:38.672 --> 01:19:41.926 notions and and can yeah of course can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:41.926 --> 01:19:44.640 be a factor that increases the the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:44.640 --> 01:19:46.290 the extent of those inequalities  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:46.290 --> 01:19:47.280 we have seen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.954326658333333

01:19:47.280 --> 01:19:50.320 And absolutely yeah  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:19:52.000 --> 01:19:53.442 I have a question from Zoom and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:19:53.442 --> 01:19:54.752 then I promise you so you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:19:54.752 --> 01:19:56.036 going to be the grand finale.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:19:56.040 --> 01:19:56.844 Get ready get ready.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:19:56.844 --> 01:19:58.515 Now I know you've had a chance to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:19:58.515 --> 01:20:00.195 put it but if you'd like speak again  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:20:00.242 --> 01:20:01.961 I'd like you to but I have a question  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:20:01.961 --> 01:20:03.880 here which is a very interesting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842

01:20:03.880 --> 01:20:05.600 one about creating more categories.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842  
01:20:05.600 --> 01:20:07.704 An attendee says one of the people who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.870606774736842  
01:20:07.704 --> 01:20:09.960 asked a question before identified as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:12.200 --> 01:20:14.015 MENAA category that I believe  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:14.015 --> 01:20:15.830 falls under white non Hispanic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:15.899 --> 01:20:17.839 and therefore becomes invisible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:17.840 --> 01:20:19.916 As a result, Arab Americans become  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:19.916 --> 01:20:21.799 an erased minority in the US.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:21.800 --> 01:20:23.805 A minority that undoubtedly faces  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:23.805 --> 01:20:25.409 healthcare inequities and certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:25.409 --> 01:20:27.119 social determinants of health.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:27.120 --> 01:20:29.565 Should medical scientists and clinicians  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:29.565 --> 01:20:33.080 advocate for a difference to be carved out?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:33.080 --> 01:20:34.795 Would that do more harm than good?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:34.800 --> 01:20:36.520 Should we create another category,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143  
01:20:36.520 --> 01:20:38.050 or does that do more harm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143

01:20:38.050 --> 01:20:39.310 than good for doing what?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143

01:20:39.310 --> 01:20:40.670 Let me Middle Eastern and N  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143

01:20:40.670 --> 01:20:41.558 Is that Middle Eastern?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.902082542857143

01:20:41.560 --> 01:20:42.520 North African? Yes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.821642679

01:20:44.960 --> 01:20:45.664 Easier to read perhaps  
NOTE Confidence: 0.821642679

01:20:45.664 --> 01:20:46.720 than to hear me read it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819257743913044

01:20:48.760 --> 01:20:49.632 so that there's there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819257743913044

01:20:49.632 --> 01:20:51.238 But there are a number of people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819257743913044

01:20:51.238 --> 01:20:52.988 I think who when they read those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819257743913044

01:20:52.988 --> 01:20:54.080 categories they give us say,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.819257743913044

01:20:54.080 --> 01:20:55.956 well none of those actually describe me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125

01:20:56.000 --> 01:20:58.440 Yeah exactly As I was saying before this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125

01:20:58.440 --> 01:21:02.540 this is a a tricky effect of you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125

01:21:02.540 --> 01:21:05.135 creating categories and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125

01:21:05.135 --> 01:21:07.445 you're you're fixed setting in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125

01:21:07.445 --> 01:21:09.635 a rigid way the human features.



NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:09.640 --> 01:21:11.000 And then there are a lot of this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:11.000 --> 01:21:12.638 this is a problem in clinical trial.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:12.640 --> 01:21:14.260 I've been there have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:14.260 --> 01:21:15.556 also publication on this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:15.560 --> 01:21:18.318 people who do not are not represented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:18.320 --> 01:21:20.078 who do not feel represented in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:20.078 --> 01:21:22.000 in none of those categories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:22.000 --> 01:21:24.611 So you are prevented from from being  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:24.611 --> 01:21:27.145 in that trial because you are not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:27.145 --> 01:21:29.760 allowed to pick a box and say OK,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:29.760 --> 01:21:33.280 I'm in that that will be the case of me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:33.280 --> 01:21:35.625 For instance is someone really asked me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.90294310125  
01:21:35.625 --> 01:21:38.158 in a clinical trial what's your race?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7767048433333333  
01:21:38.720 --> 01:21:40.040 So should we make more categories?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.7767048433333333  
01:21:40.040 --> 01:21:40.960 This is, that's the question. Should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:40.960 --> 01:21:43.120 we. No, no, not more categories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:43.120 --> 01:21:46.024 We should create categories that are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:46.024 --> 01:21:48.540 not based on racial derivatives.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:48.540 --> 01:21:52.600 So free from from the national race.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:52.600 --> 01:21:56.906 Just this is my so we can Also as I was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:56.906 --> 01:21:59.540 saying to someone else, if you ask me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:21:59.540 --> 01:22:01.220 what is my race, my ethnicity?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:01.220 --> 01:22:02.960 I do not have an Asper.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:02.960 --> 01:22:06.005 If you ask me what is my lifestyle,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:06.005 --> 01:22:08.880 my my choices in healthcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:08.880 --> 01:22:11.960 I do have a a a perfect answer.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:11.960 --> 01:22:15.397 So if race is a social construct  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:15.400 --> 01:22:18.346 and it's so difficult to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:18.346 --> 01:22:20.430 identify this category to to to to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:20.430 --> 01:22:22.998 use it in a in a scientific way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485

01:22:23.000 --> 01:22:26.505 why we cannot move to another criteria

NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:26.505 --> 01:22:28.920 which is also rooted in the social?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:28.920 --> 01:22:31.912 So race is social construct.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:31.912 --> 01:22:35.400 You ask me what is my my lifestyle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:35.400 --> 01:22:37.038 It's my question it's it's also social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:37.038 --> 01:22:38.757 so it's also rooted in the social.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:38.760 --> 01:22:41.196 So why that and not this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:41.200 --> 01:22:43.760 It's the same so you don't we just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:43.760 --> 01:22:46.728 have to Racine to give up with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:46.728 --> 01:22:50.005 idea that something in the body gives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:50.005 --> 01:22:53.290 up the the perfect distinction of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:53.290 --> 01:22:56.240 human in in in different population group.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.715597485  
01:22:56.240 --> 01:22:57.320 But, but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667  
01:22:57.320 --> 01:22:58.445 the counter argument to that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667  
01:22:58.445 --> 01:23:00.129 was what I what I had mentioned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667  
01:23:00.129 --> 01:23:01.635 before is that some say no,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:01.640 --> 01:23:02.440 we need to use these.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:02.440 --> 01:23:03.856 We need these categories  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:03.856 --> 01:23:04.918 because these categories,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:04.920 --> 01:23:07.233 as bogus as they were when they were created,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:07.240 --> 01:23:08.955 have created injustice for certain  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:08.955 --> 01:23:10.670 groups of individuals that were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:10.730 --> 01:23:12.238 assigned to these categories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:12.240 --> 01:23:14.080 And so now we they claim and this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:14.080 --> 01:23:16.432 is the argument that we need these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:16.432 --> 01:23:18.528 categories to address those injustices.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.729788476666667

01:23:18.528 --> 01:23:18.960 Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952

01:23:18.960 --> 01:23:21.237 the way the way the system work right now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952

01:23:21.240 --> 01:23:22.955 the way medical knowledge works right now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952

01:23:22.960 --> 01:23:24.364 of course we need it because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952

01:23:24.364 --> 01:23:25.759 it's the only way we have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952

01:23:25.760 --> 01:23:28.668 So time is time is come to time has

NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952  
01:23:28.668 --> 01:23:30.036 come to think to something else.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952  
01:23:30.040 --> 01:23:31.525 I mean we can continue  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89340952  
01:23:31.525 --> 01:23:32.713 to use those categories,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:33.680 --> 01:23:34.880 but could the same not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:34.880 --> 01:23:36.338 could the same not hold for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:36.338 --> 01:23:37.863 people of Middle East or North  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:37.863 --> 01:23:39.103 African saying that that people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:39.103 --> 01:23:41.542 put me in this box and as a result  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:41.542 --> 01:23:42.634 I've suffered some injustices.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:42.640 --> 01:23:43.948 So does the creation of this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:43.948 --> 01:23:45.852 box give me a mechanism to move  
NOTE Confidence: 0.58409954  
01:23:45.852 --> 01:23:47.520 away from those injustice? Yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625  
01:23:47.520 --> 01:23:48.740 but what's even create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625  
01:23:48.740 --> 01:23:49.960 more and more categories?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625  
01:23:49.960 --> 01:23:51.838 So we get the southern Italian,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625

01:23:51.840 --> 01:23:53.320 the southern Italian from Calabria,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625

01:23:53.320 --> 01:23:55.640 southern from the middle Italy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625

01:23:55.640 --> 01:23:58.650 So I think the the proliferation of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625

01:23:58.650 --> 01:24:01.263 categories based on the idea race  
NOTE Confidence: 0.77648974625

01:24:01.263 --> 01:24:04.880 does not lead anywhere, any, anywhere.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.737794764444444

01:24:06.040 --> 01:24:07.170 I appreciate it. And I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.737794764444444

01:24:07.170 --> 01:24:08.074 promised the last question.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:08.160 --> 01:24:09.552 Yeah, no, I think it was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:09.552 --> 01:24:10.880 just on the same point.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:10.880 --> 01:24:12.917 I mean I'm still grateful that I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:12.917 --> 01:24:15.320 there is this box where it says other.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:15.320 --> 01:24:17.245 So you're like they are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:17.245 --> 01:24:18.400 recognising specifically that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:18.400 --> 01:24:20.598 there is way too much about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:20.600 --> 01:24:22.640 But I was actually on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:22.640 --> 01:24:24.000 comment on the implementation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:24.000 --> 01:24:25.510 all kind of these categories

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:25.510 --> 01:24:26.718 and like the criteria,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:26.720 --> 01:24:28.974 but I just kind of repeating the

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:28.974 --> 01:24:31.377 same point that we cannot do that

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:31.377 --> 01:24:33.429 before we actually shift our kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:33.499 --> 01:24:35.753 of the whole system to word more

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:35.753 --> 01:24:38.079 of like patient equity and patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:38.079 --> 01:24:40.797 centered care and delivery of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:40.800 --> 01:24:42.798 Because as mentioned like if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:42.798 --> 01:24:44.880 keep kind of creating categories,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:44.880 --> 01:24:46.300 we're creating more issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:46.300 --> 01:24:48.075 that needs to be solved.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:48.080 --> 01:24:48.368 However,

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:48.368 --> 01:24:51.320 it's still a huge issue kind of to deal with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:51.320 --> 01:24:53.945 And what from the other perspective I

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:53.945 --> 01:24:56.303 will say contradicting is that nowadays  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:56.303 --> 01:24:58.637 the majority of like research projects,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:24:58.640 --> 01:25:01.745 for example actually addressing let's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:01.745 --> 01:25:04.850 say chronic diseases among black  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:04.939 --> 01:25:08.058 Americans or African Americans individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:08.058 --> 01:25:11.264 This research will not be done without  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:11.264 --> 01:25:13.080 actually cauterizing them as that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:13.080 --> 01:25:15.880 but also from the other kind of perspectives,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:15.880 --> 01:25:18.561 if we actually remove some of these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:18.561 --> 01:25:21.040 categories in specific kind of conditions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:21.040 --> 01:25:22.970 we're removing the history of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:22.970 --> 01:25:24.514 these populations as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:24.520 --> 01:25:28.120 And also we're kind of discarding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:28.120 --> 01:25:30.640 all kind of the inequities that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:30.640 --> 01:25:32.560 they have faced throughout history.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:32.560 --> 01:25:34.247 So there is always both side of



NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:34.247 --> 01:25:35.927 the but I would definitely agree

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:35.927 --> 01:25:38.423 that there is no way to kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:38.423 --> 01:25:40.433 de implement or even create more

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:40.433 --> 01:25:42.258 categories other than creating problems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:42.258 --> 01:25:44.303 But still we need solutions

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:44.303 --> 01:25:45.800 to actually do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:45.800 --> 01:25:48.158 Just because we're not creating an

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:48.158 --> 01:25:50.079 additional category does not mean

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:50.079 --> 01:25:51.593 that these communities identity

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:51.593 --> 01:25:54.059 should also be discarded or even

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:54.059 --> 01:25:55.840 belong to another community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:55.840 --> 01:25:58.288 That is that they never felt

NOTE Confidence: 0.906987545454545

01:25:58.288 --> 01:25:59.920 kind of related to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:00.160 --> 01:26:02.505 I can take to work here with

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:02.505 --> 01:26:04.440 me on that stuff. Not really.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:04.440 --> 01:26:08.064 You say the very good you said it properly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:08.064 --> 01:26:11.018 The more the fact that you create more

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:11.018 --> 01:26:13.352 and more category does not means the

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:13.352 --> 01:26:16.124 end of the other category because there

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:16.124 --> 01:26:18.798 will be always someone who doesn't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:18.800 --> 01:26:21.635 So this is not as I say medical knowledge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:21.640 --> 01:26:24.020 The way it works is not ready

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:24.020 --> 01:26:25.720 for getting rid of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:25.720 --> 01:26:29.024 But the hope is that we altogether

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:29.024 --> 01:26:31.709 are going to raise the awareness

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:31.709 --> 01:26:33.824 on this problem of categorization

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:33.824 --> 01:26:35.942 and start to think of alternatives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:35.942 --> 01:26:38.714 The as as Professor McGrew say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:38.720 --> 01:26:40.440 the perfect is the enemy of the good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:40.440 --> 01:26:42.240 So slowly to improving this

NOTE Confidence: 0.74264935

01:26:42.240 --> 01:26:43.680 edition for the good.