

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:05:57.3300000"

NOTE recognizability:0.930

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.909976316666667

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:01.719 So good afternoon

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:02.000 --> 00:00:04.016 to those who are in the Cohen

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:04.016 --> 00:00:05.559 in person and via Zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:05.560 --> 00:00:07.870 It's my pleasure to welcome you to

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:07.870 --> 00:00:10.040 today's Viola Bernard lecture series

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:10.040 --> 00:00:12.120 presentation Imperative resilience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:12.120 --> 00:00:14.364 what Latina migrant mothers can teach

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:14.364 --> 00:00:16.440 clinicians about trauma and recovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:16.440 --> 00:00:17.556 So before we get into that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:17.560 --> 00:00:20.062 I just want to remind you all that this

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:20.062 --> 00:00:23.535 is one of our lectures for which we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:23.535 --> 00:00:26.331 been granted 1 cultural competency unit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:26.331 --> 00:00:27.975 From the National Association

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:27.975 --> 00:00:29.208 of Social Workers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:29.210 --> 00:00:33.564 So if you are a masters person  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:33.564 --> 00:00:35.970 seeking licensure renewal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:35.970 --> 00:00:37.874 this will count towards your CEU's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:37.874 --> 00:00:40.758 and if you anyone else in our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:40.758 --> 00:00:44.198 community needs a cultural competency.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:44.200 --> 00:00:45.598 Unit for their license or this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:45.598 --> 00:00:46.960 will count for that as well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:46.960 --> 00:00:47.743 So for everyone,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:47.743 --> 00:00:49.570 we just need you to sign in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:49.632 --> 00:00:50.760 via the usual ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:50.760 --> 00:00:52.769 Kieran's going to drop that in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:52.769 --> 00:00:54.822 chat for those online and there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:54.822 --> 00:00:57.559 the code is actually at the door  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:00:57.559 --> 00:01:00.278 and in the back for signing in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334

00:01:00.280 --> 00:01:03.000 I don't have it present at the moment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.895608613333334  
00:01:03.000 --> 00:01:03.720 but we'll take care of it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.933963975  
00:01:04.800 --> 00:01:06.920 and then what we'll need you to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:07.720 --> 00:01:09.355 We would invite everyone to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:09.355 --> 00:01:11.280 complete the evaluation at the end.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:11.280 --> 00:01:13.090 It helps us to understand.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:13.090 --> 00:01:15.130 If our presentations through grounds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:15.130 --> 00:01:17.470 are hitting our objectives and also to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:17.470 --> 00:01:20.002 get feedback from you and also it asks  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:20.002 --> 00:01:21.687 for suggestions for other speakers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:21.690 --> 00:01:25.130 So to get the CEU's we need you to sign in.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:25.130 --> 00:01:27.923 At the end of Doctor Sedanya's presentation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:27.923 --> 00:01:31.087 there will be two QR codes on the screen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:31.090 --> 00:01:34.035 one will be to sign out and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:34.035 --> 00:01:35.610 the other will be for the eval.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182  
00:01:35.610 --> 00:01:37.311 So please be sure to do that and for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182

00:01:37.311 --> 00:01:39.057 those of you who are in here you can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182

00:01:39.057 --> 00:01:40.614 also access that On the doors we have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182

00:01:40.614 --> 00:01:42.750 the QR codes for you to sign in as.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.946657581818182

00:01:42.750 --> 00:01:43.430 Sign out as well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:01:48.310 --> 00:01:52.060 34683 is what you should text to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:01:52.060 --> 00:01:54.822 sign it 34683 so if you can take  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:01:54.822 --> 00:01:57.109 care of that that would be great.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:01:57.110 --> 00:01:59.490 And so and thank you for helping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:01:59.490 --> 00:02:02.029 us with this pilot for providing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:02:02.030 --> 00:02:03.416 CEU's to make sure that all of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:02:03.416 --> 00:02:05.135 our folks in our community can get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:02:05.135 --> 00:02:06.475 credits for attending these that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:02:06.475 --> 00:02:08.590 are useful for their licensure so.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:10.930 --> 00:02:13.060 Logistics aside, I would before  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:13.060 --> 00:02:14.764 I introduce Doctor Sylvania,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:14.770 --> 00:02:16.458 I want to first take a moment to

NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:16.458 --> 00:02:18.082 share some information about Doctor  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:18.082 --> 00:02:19.834 Viola Bernard, her life's work  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:19.834 --> 00:02:21.802 and her generosity to our center.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:21.810 --> 00:02:24.050 Viola W Bernard was a prominent New  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:24.050 --> 00:02:25.307 York psychiatrist, psychoanalyst,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:25.307 --> 00:02:27.158 child welfare advocate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:27.158 --> 00:02:29.282 and political activist. Dr.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:29.282 --> 00:02:30.914 Bernard was a founder of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:30.914 --> 00:02:32.370 field of community psychiatry,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:32.370 --> 00:02:34.578 which sought to use psychiatric insights  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:34.578 --> 00:02:36.620 to address larger social purposes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:36.620 --> 00:02:39.385 She was an influential force in numerous  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:39.385 --> 00:02:41.620 child welfare organizations in New York City,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:41.620 --> 00:02:43.300 was active in many  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889  
00:02:43.300 --> 00:02:44.140 professional organizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:44.140 --> 00:02:46.888 and had particular expertise in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:46.888 --> 00:02:48.262 psychological issues surrounding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:48.262 --> 00:02:49.739 adoption and infertility.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:49.740 --> 00:02:51.720 Her work helped to expand adoptions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:51.720 --> 00:02:54.141 to include children who had been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:54.141 --> 00:02:55.177 systematically marginalized.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:55.180 --> 00:02:57.580 Bernard helped found the Columbia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:57.580 --> 00:02:59.500 University Center for Psychoanalytic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:02:59.500 --> 00:03:01.797 Training and Research and was director  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:03:01.797 --> 00:03:03.492 of the university's Division of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.917298388888889

00:03:03.492 --> 00:03:05.219 Community and Social Psychiatry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:07.890 --> 00:03:09.752 And I lost a joint program of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:09.752 --> 00:03:11.190 the Department of Psychiatry and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:11.190 --> 00:03:13.035 Columbia School of Public Health and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:13.035 --> 00:03:15.376 served as a medical director of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:15.376 --> 00:03:16.848 Family Development Research Unit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:16.850 --> 00:03:19.928 a longterm study of the psychodynamics,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:19.930 --> 00:03:23.474 which was, which was a longterm study of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:23.474 --> 00:03:26.169 the psychodynamics of family in formation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:26.170 --> 00:03:27.914 Her dedication to social justice  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:27.914 --> 00:03:30.090 and HealthEquity and innovation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:30.090 --> 00:03:32.220 and the generosity of the Viola  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:32.220 --> 00:03:33.458 Bernard Foundation is part of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:33.458 --> 00:03:35.418 what brings us here today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:35.420 --> 00:03:37.268 The Viola Bernard Foundation has a long  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:37.268 --> 00:03:39.100 history of supporting the Child Study Center,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:39.100 --> 00:03:41.700 especially in the early 2000s.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:41.700 --> 00:03:43.615 Doctor Bernard had little patience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:43.615 --> 00:03:45.530 for bandaid solutions and sought  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:45.593 --> 00:03:47.537 instead to take multidisciplinary,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:03:47.540 --> 00:03:49.428 multifaceted approaches to complex  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:49.428 --> 00:03:52.260 problems with the goal of producing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:52.328 --> 00:03:54.470 sustainable and replicable solutions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:54.470 --> 00:03:58.612 It is in this spirit and dedication of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:03:58.612 --> 00:04:01.244 Viola Bernard and the Child Study Center's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:01.244 --> 00:04:03.307 approach of discovery inspiring care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:03.310 --> 00:04:04.830 That led to the establishment  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:04.830 --> 00:04:06.710 of the Viola W Bernard Fund.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:06.710 --> 00:04:08.510 With their support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:08.510 --> 00:04:10.197 we founded the Viola Bernard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:10.197 --> 00:04:12.142 Prize for Social Innovation and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:12.142 --> 00:04:13.510 Mental Healthcare Delivery,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:13.510 --> 00:04:15.730 in which we asked our community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:15.730 --> 00:04:17.314 to innovate while incorporating  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:17.314 --> 00:04:19.424 the principles of design Justice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:19.430 --> 00:04:21.452 which seeks to center the voices  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:21.452 --> 00:04:22.463 of those served.



NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:22.470 --> 00:04:24.000 Carla Marin was the recipient  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:24.000 --> 00:04:25.224 of last year's award,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:25.230 --> 00:04:27.060 with Dakota Becker receiving a smaller  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:27.060 --> 00:04:29.425 award to support the portion of her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:29.425 --> 00:04:31.235 project that incorporated Design justice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:31.240 --> 00:04:32.944 We're about to launch the second  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:32.944 --> 00:04:35.192 cycle of the award in May and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:35.192 --> 00:04:36.947 hope to support other innovative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:36.947 --> 00:04:38.320 healthcare delivery approaches.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:38.320 --> 00:04:40.018 We're grateful to the Viola W  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:40.018 --> 00:04:41.613 Bernard Fund for the generous  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:41.613 --> 00:04:44.031 support which enhances our focus on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:44.031 --> 00:04:45.586 HealthEquity and social justice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:45.586 --> 00:04:47.114 The other established contribution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445  
00:04:47.114 --> 00:04:49.558 to the center is the lecture series,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:49.560 --> 00:04:52.437 which is what brings us together today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:52.440 --> 00:04:54.309 And so when I try to think.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:54.310 --> 00:04:54.948 Of speakers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:54.948 --> 00:04:57.181 I try to imagine who Doctor Bernard

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:57.181 --> 00:04:59.272 would be interested and excited to

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:04:59.272 --> 00:05:01.810 speak to and collaborate with to solve

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:01.810 --> 00:05:03.710 some of today's pressing challenges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:03.710 --> 00:05:06.104 And that brings me to today's speaker,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:06.110 --> 00:05:07.112 Doctor Jessica Sedina.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:07.112 --> 00:05:09.450 So when I'm out with my family

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:09.519 --> 00:05:11.349 or at the Child Study Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:11.350 --> 00:05:13.318 I wear another hat in the community as

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:13.318 --> 00:05:15.147 the cochair of the Prossa Latino Fund.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:15.150 --> 00:05:17.030 And that's an organization that

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:17.030 --> 00:05:18.910 seeks to elevate Latino leaders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:18.910 --> 00:05:20.224 celebrate our culture,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:20.224 --> 00:05:21.976 and expand philanthropy within

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:21.976 --> 00:05:23.290 the Latinate community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:23.290 --> 00:05:25.126 And it's through this role that

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:25.126 --> 00:05:26.902 Doctor Sedania's work came to my

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:26.902 --> 00:05:28.638 attention as Lee Cruz shared her book

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:28.638 --> 00:05:30.490 and invited us to support a program

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:30.490 --> 00:05:32.241 to share her work within New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:32.241 --> 00:05:34.890 And so as I got to know more about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:34.890 --> 00:05:37.375 it really seemed like this would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:37.375 --> 00:05:39.690 a really fantastic talk for us today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:39.690 --> 00:05:41.826 So as we expand our understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:41.826 --> 00:05:44.049 and recognize that much of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:44.049 --> 00:05:45.889 research we've learned from has

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:45.889 --> 00:05:47.810 not included diverse experiences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:47.810 --> 00:05:50.483 I was eager to hear more about what she

NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:50.483 --> 00:05:52.620 learned from Latina migrant mothers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:52.620 --> 00:05:53.212 Since then,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:53.212 --> 00:05:54.692 I've seen Justin's name popping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:54.692 --> 00:05:56.700 up in many places, and tomorrow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:56.700 --> 00:05:58.060 in this very space,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:05:58.060 --> 00:06:00.265 she'll be actually be hosted by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:06:00.265 --> 00:06:01.867 Program for Humanities and Medicine  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939135444444445

00:06:01.867 --> 00:06:04.259 with a discussion and reading of her book.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:04.260 --> 00:06:06.598 So just received her PhD in medical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:06.598 --> 00:06:08.317 anthropology from Yale as part  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:08.317 --> 00:06:09.957 of the Medical Scientist Training  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:09.957 --> 00:06:12.100 Program at Yale School of Medicine.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:12.100 --> 00:06:14.884 Her research broadly examines the biosocial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:14.884 --> 00:06:16.740 underpinnings of health inequities,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:16.740 --> 00:06:18.988 using scholarship and activism  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:18.988 --> 00:06:21.798 as tools for health justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:21.800 --> 00:06:23.012 As an anthropologist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:23.012 --> 00:06:25.032 just authored the book Pressing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:25.032 --> 00:06:26.622 Onward the Imperative Resilience

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:26.622 --> 00:06:28.198 of Latina Migrant Mothers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:28.200 --> 00:06:30.312 which narrates the ways women who

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:30.312 --> 00:06:32.198 migrated from Latin America overcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:32.198 --> 00:06:34.278 structural oppression to build futures

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:34.278 --> 00:06:36.520 for themselves and their children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:36.520 --> 00:06:37.600 In the realm of academic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:37.600 --> 00:06:39.685 Medicine just cocoined the term

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:39.685 --> 00:06:41.770 race conscious medicine as an

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:41.847 --> 00:06:43.735 alternative to racebased medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:43.735 --> 00:06:46.567 to emphasize how racism rather than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:46.642 --> 00:06:49.037 race determines illness and health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:49.040 --> 00:06:50.966 which you can read about in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:50.966 --> 00:06:51.929 her numerous publications.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:51.930 --> 00:06:53.670 Just aspires to a career as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:53.670 --> 00:06:54.405 a family physician,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:54.410 --> 00:06:56.098 anthropologist working at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:56.098 --> 00:06:57.364 intersection of research,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:57.370 --> 00:06:58.330 community oriented,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:06:58.330 --> 00:07:00.730 primary care and health policy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:00.730 --> 00:07:02.550 And she's matched into residency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:02.550 --> 00:07:04.370 at middle at Middlesex Hospital  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:04.433 --> 00:07:06.223 and thankfully will continue her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:06.223 --> 00:07:08.013 work locally in Connecticut as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:08.078 --> 00:07:09.730 a community family physician.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:09.730 --> 00:07:11.248 So before I bring Jess up,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:11.250 --> 00:07:12.685 just a little note about her talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:12.690 --> 00:07:15.300 which is the title is Imperative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:15.300 --> 00:07:17.040 Resilience What Latina Migrant

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:17.115 --> 00:07:19.119 Mothers Can Teach Clinicians.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:19.120 --> 00:07:20.584 About trauma and recovery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:20.584 --> 00:07:23.539 And so to me that invites us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:23.539 --> 00:07:25.597 put on our culturally humble hat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:25.600 --> 00:07:28.412 to listen to new ways of knowing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:28.412 --> 00:07:29.064 and understanding,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:29.064 --> 00:07:31.379 and just maybe suspend for a moment

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:31.379 --> 00:07:33.465 many of the teachings and things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:33.465 --> 00:07:35.336 you have learned beforehand to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:35.336 --> 00:07:38.204 open to these lessons that we can be taught.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:38.204 --> 00:07:39.596 So without further ado,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9407141

00:07:39.600 --> 00:07:41.280 please welcome Jessica Seddenia.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:07:48.820 --> 00:07:50.941 Thank you so much for that beautiful

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:07:50.941 --> 00:07:52.438 introduction and for the invitation

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:07:52.438 --> 00:07:54.300 to be here with you all today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:07:54.300 --> 00:07:55.624 It's really an honor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:07:55.624 --> 00:07:58.319 I I actually started a lot of this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:07:58.319 --> 00:08:00.855 work with the with the general kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:00.933 --> 00:08:03.733 psychiatry frame when I first kind of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:03.733 --> 00:08:05.460 became interested in the experiences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:05.460 --> 00:08:07.540 of migrant women as I was working as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:07.593 --> 00:08:08.973 a behavioral health psychoeducator  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:08.973 --> 00:08:11.043 at Haven Free clinic and receiving  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:11.097 --> 00:08:12.897 a lot of training from psychiatrist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:12.897 --> 00:08:14.319 actually at the Hispanic clinic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:14.319 --> 00:08:16.071 So it really is kind of a full  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:16.071 --> 00:08:17.826 circle moment here for me to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:17.826 --> 00:08:18.818 speaking to this audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:18.820 --> 00:08:21.284 Of folks who come from a field that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:21.284 --> 00:08:23.269 has largely informed my training  
NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:23.269 --> 00:08:25.434 and my orientation to approaching



NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:25.434 --> 00:08:27.219 these kinds of questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:27.220 --> 00:08:30.600 So my comments today come from years of

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:30.600 --> 00:08:33.740 research and engagement with migrant mothers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:33.740 --> 00:08:34.112 clinicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:34.112 --> 00:08:36.344 and community leaders in New Haven

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:36.344 --> 00:08:38.599 and form the basis of my book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:38.600 --> 00:08:41.200 And given the focus of this seminar series,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:41.200 --> 00:08:43.608 I want to focus this talk on

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:43.608 --> 00:08:45.153 the traumatic experiences that

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:45.153 --> 00:08:47.353 mothers have endured during their

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:47.353 --> 00:08:49.113 migrations from Latin America.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:49.120 --> 00:08:51.680 This concept of imperative resilience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:51.680 --> 00:08:54.824 which I developed to describe how

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:54.824 --> 00:08:56.920 migrant mothers enact psychological,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:56.920 --> 00:08:59.622 social and emotional strategies to get by

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:08:59.622 --> 00:09:02.477 or press onward in their daytoday lives,

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:02.480 --> 00:09:04.680 the impacts of the COVID-19

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:04.680 --> 00:09:06.440 pandemic on migrant families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:06.440 --> 00:09:08.735 And policy solutions to envision

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:08.735 --> 00:09:11.030 more nurturing environments for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:11.103 --> 00:09:13.395 patients and families in our care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:13.400 --> 00:09:14.954 I value and look forward to your

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:14.954 --> 00:09:16.487 feedback and hope that we can have

NOTE Confidence: 0.942372210526316

00:09:16.487 --> 00:09:17.711 a rich discussion at the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:21.960 --> 00:09:23.780 Miss. I'm very sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:23.780 --> 00:09:25.600 Lydia halted her voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:25.600 --> 00:09:27.360 Lacking the easy confidence

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:27.360 --> 00:09:29.120 of our earlier conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:29.120 --> 00:09:32.200 I worry that my details could be exposed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:32.200 --> 00:09:34.000 And the truth is very concerning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:34.000 --> 00:09:36.856 above all for the safety of my family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:36.860 --> 00:09:38.858 I reassured Lydia that her information

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:38.858 --> 00:09:40.472 would remain confidential and that

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:40.472 --> 00:09:42.272 she was welcome to share no more than

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:42.272 --> 00:09:43.980 she felt comfortable in Honduras.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:43.980 --> 00:09:45.580 My husband was a doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:45.580 --> 00:09:47.099 He worked for the Ministry of Health

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:47.099 --> 00:09:48.980 and for the Attorney General's office.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:48.980 --> 00:09:51.580 He was a coroner in the area where I lived,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:51.580 --> 00:09:54.100 Lydia began, tentatively.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:54.100 --> 00:09:57.260 What happened is that about a year ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:57.260 --> 00:09:58.448 my husband began receiving

NOTE Confidence: 0.927945375

00:09:58.448 --> 00:09:59.933 anonymous letters at the door.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:03.130 --> 00:10:04.150 After a couple months,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:04.150 --> 00:10:05.680 my husband moved us to town

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:05.738 --> 00:10:07.166 about 20 or 30 minutes away,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:07.170 --> 00:10:08.550 saying it was so that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:08.550 --> 00:10:09.969 could be closer to my work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:09.970 --> 00:10:11.699 But we were only about there a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:11.699 --> 00:10:13.268 month when he tells me, look,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:13.268 --> 00:10:14.558 my assignment has changed and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:14.558 --> 00:10:16.248 we need to move to the city.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:16.250 --> 00:10:17.832 The city was about six or seven  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:17.832 --> 00:10:19.448 hours away and so I asked myself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:19.450 --> 00:10:20.794 how could it be that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:20.794 --> 00:10:21.690 just unpacked our things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:21.690 --> 00:10:23.402 The last box from our moved a few  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:23.402 --> 00:10:25.210 days ago and we have to move again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:25.210 --> 00:10:26.935 My husband said again that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:26.935 --> 00:10:28.660 it was due to work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:28.660 --> 00:10:29.686 So we moved and found a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:29.686 --> 00:10:30.580 new school for my son.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:30.580 --> 00:10:31.303 And then again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:31.303 --> 00:10:32.749 after about four or five months

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:32.749 --> 00:10:34.268 I noticed that my husband

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:34.268 --> 00:10:35.496 was acting more strangely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:35.500 --> 00:10:36.580 He never said anything to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:36.580 --> 00:10:38.172 but I could tell and I would ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:38.172 --> 00:10:39.957 him about it and he would say he

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:39.957 --> 00:10:41.128 would never say anything until

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:41.128 --> 00:10:42.520 one morning before going to work

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:42.520 --> 00:10:44.728 he woke me up and said look,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:44.728 --> 00:10:47.500 I I need to talk to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:47.500 --> 00:10:49.285 That morning he had found my car

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:49.285 --> 00:10:50.742 with the entire passenger side

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:50.742 --> 00:10:52.634 beaten in and he found a note that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:52.634 --> 00:10:54.417 said as much as you want to hide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:54.420 --> 00:10:56.500 we know where you are and we know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:56.500 --> 00:10:58.380 where your wife and your son are.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:10:58.380 --> 00:11:00.032 The police said that they were going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:00.032 --> 00:11:02.020 to protect us, but it never happened.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:02.020 --> 00:11:03.940 No one was outside the house.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:03.940 --> 00:11:04.978 No one knocked on our door.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:04.980 --> 00:11:06.972 To say we're here in case  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:06.972 --> 00:11:08.300 of any suspicious activity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:08.300 --> 00:11:11.340 I mean nothing, Nothing, nothing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:11.340 --> 00:11:13.023 We had a tourist visa for the US that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:13.023 --> 00:11:14.457 we'd received three years prior.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:14.460 --> 00:11:15.980 By the grace of God,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:15.980 --> 00:11:18.178 we had no choice but to leave.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:18.180 --> 00:11:20.140 We took one suitcase each.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440272925

00:11:20.140 --> 00:11:21.860 I didn't even say goodbye to my parents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:23.900 --> 00:11:25.526 Lithia and her family stayed with

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:25.526 --> 00:11:27.270 a relative for a few months.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:27.270 --> 00:11:28.830 While they settled in New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:28.830 --> 00:11:31.105 her husband took a job in landscaping

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:31.105 --> 00:11:32.636 to support them in Honduras.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:32.636 --> 00:11:34.466 My husband was a professional,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:34.470 --> 00:11:36.510 a doctor, and what does he do now?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:36.510 --> 00:11:38.666 He had to learn to use tools.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:38.670 --> 00:11:41.660 The changes in his body and his face and his

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:41.730 --> 00:11:45.030 hands have been Lady's voice trailed off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:45.030 --> 00:11:46.750 He comes home and plays with my son.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:46.750 --> 00:11:48.190 And my son, says, Daddy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:48.190 --> 00:11:50.310 your hands hurt me and my husband says,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:50.310 --> 00:11:52.032 well, yes, Look, my hands are

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:52.032 --> 00:11:54.429 hurt and my my son tells him yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:54.430 --> 00:11:55.907 But don't touch me with your hands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:55.910 --> 00:11:57.689 You're hurting me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:57.690 --> 00:11:59.375 Lydia's family had applied for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:11:59.375 --> 00:12:01.010 political asylum, but according to her,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:01.010 --> 00:12:01.490 their lawyer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:01.490 --> 00:12:03.215 their case was complicated because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:03.215 --> 00:12:05.250 they had overstayed their tourist visas  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:05.250 --> 00:12:07.210 because of the COVID-19 pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:07.210 --> 00:12:08.729 Their case has not yet been processed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:08.730 --> 00:12:09.750 When we spoke,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:09.750 --> 00:12:12.130 we move around with the greatest caution,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:12.130 --> 00:12:13.010 Lydia said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:13.010 --> 00:12:15.210 Because we're already here illegal,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:15.210 --> 00:12:16.810 you know?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:16.810 --> 00:12:19.522 Lydia's story exposes the impact of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:19.522 --> 00:12:21.930 sociopolitical violence in Latin America,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:21.930 --> 00:12:24.186 although some migrants leave their homes.



NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:24.190 --> 00:12:25.350 Their home countries voluntarily,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:25.350 --> 00:12:27.450 out of a sense of adventure or

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:27.450 --> 00:12:28.670 to seek better opportunities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:28.670 --> 00:12:30.485 migration often results from failure

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:30.485 --> 00:12:33.149 of the state to protect its citizens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:33.150 --> 00:12:34.014 In these cases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:34.014 --> 00:12:36.630 migration may be a life or death decision.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:36.630 --> 00:12:38.195 State failure and violence in

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:38.195 --> 00:12:39.447 Latin America compel hundreds

NOTE Confidence: 0.89688505

00:12:39.447 --> 00:12:41.230 of thousands to flee each year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:43.310 --> 00:12:44.726 Latin American history

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:44.726 --> 00:12:46.614 is pierced by violence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:46.620 --> 00:12:48.344 From colonization, African enslavement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:48.344 --> 00:12:51.399 and indigenous genocide in the 15th or

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:51.399 --> 00:12:53.414 18th centuries to political conflicts

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:53.414 --> 00:12:55.451 and brutal dictatorships amid state  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:55.451 --> 00:12:58.020 modernization in the 19th and 20th centuries,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:12:58.020 --> 00:13:00.672 and social strife arising from state  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:00.672 --> 00:13:02.940 destabilization in the contemporary period,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:02.940 --> 00:13:05.478 each era of Latin American history  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:05.478 --> 00:13:07.767 features acts of inhumanity perpetrated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:07.767 --> 00:13:10.392 by dominant social and political  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:10.392 --> 00:13:12.492 groups against subordinate ones.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:12.500 --> 00:13:15.190 While this history of violence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:15.190 --> 00:13:17.630 Affects individuals and communities for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:17.630 --> 00:13:19.582 historic and transgenerational trauma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:19.590 --> 00:13:21.746 It is the current socio political upheaval,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:21.750 --> 00:13:23.354 including assaults and homicides,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:23.354 --> 00:13:26.150 as well as weak social safety Nets,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:26.150 --> 00:13:27.862 that most directly informs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:27.862 --> 00:13:29.146 decisions to migrate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:29.150 --> 00:13:31.520 This new violence reflects social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:31.520 --> 00:13:34.458 disruption and the ways that gestures  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:34.458 --> 00:13:36.414 toward democratization have failed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:36.414 --> 00:13:39.630 to meet the needs of citizens.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:39.630 --> 00:13:41.975 Lydia detailed the pain of thrusting her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:41.975 --> 00:13:44.719 four year old son into a strange country.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:44.720 --> 00:13:46.880 It's so stressful for him to speak English,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:46.880 --> 00:13:47.936 He asks me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:47.936 --> 00:13:50.360 But, mommy, why can't I speak English?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:50.360 --> 00:13:52.133 And to everyone on the street or at Walmart  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:52.133 --> 00:13:53.918 or the grocery store or the laundromat,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:53.920 --> 00:13:54.640 he says.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:54.640 --> 00:13:56.080 Do you speak Spanish?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:56.080 --> 00:13:57.160 Do you speak Spanish?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:13:57.160 --> 00:13:59.479 He wants to play and interact with others,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:13:59.480 --> 00:14:00.998 but he can't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:00.998 --> 00:14:02.516 It's so difficult.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:02.520 --> 00:14:03.760 The decision to migrate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:03.760 --> 00:14:05.000 is fraught with danger,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:05.000 --> 00:14:06.005 destabilization, and isolation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:06.005 --> 00:14:08.350 Yet the advantages of life in the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:08.408 --> 00:14:10.318 United States often outweighs the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:10.318 --> 00:14:12.228 struggles of migration and resettlement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:12.230 --> 00:14:13.246 In short,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:13.246 --> 00:14:15.786 state failure not only drives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:15.786 --> 00:14:17.310 translational transnational migration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:17.310 --> 00:14:18.838 but also sustains it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:18.838 --> 00:14:21.662 A state's inability or deliberate failure to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:21.662 --> 00:14:23.987 provide adequate protection and assistance,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:23.990 --> 00:14:27.230 as well as full citizenship rights to all,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286

00:14:27.230 --> 00:14:28.910 undermines peace and stability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:28.910 --> 00:14:31.010 The production and maintenance of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:31.010 --> 00:14:33.230 an underclass in Latin America,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:33.230 --> 00:14:35.130 stripped of civic entitlements,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:35.130 --> 00:14:37.980 spawns a new underclass of illegals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:38.059 --> 00:14:40.611 in the United States who serve as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:40.611 --> 00:14:43.030 cheap and exploitable labor force.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:43.030 --> 00:14:44.990 But the process of migration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:44.990 --> 00:14:46.950 itself inflicts its own harms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:46.950 --> 00:14:48.720 Which I will illustrate that the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.956067405714286  
00:14:48.720 --> 00:14:50.390 story and narrative of Caridad.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9201269  
00:14:52.630 --> 00:14:52.750 We  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636  
00:14:56.480 --> 00:14:57.943 were three or four women and thirteen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636  
00:14:57.943 --> 00:14:59.588 men in the group, Caridad said,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636  
00:14:59.588 --> 00:15:02.066 a 34 year old woman from Peru.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636  
00:15:02.070 --> 00:15:02.910 If we had to run,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:02.910 --> 00:15:05.790 we women knew that we'd be left behind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:05.790 --> 00:15:07.680 Betty that spent three months traveling

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:07.680 --> 00:15:09.830 from video to the Mexican border.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:09.830 --> 00:15:11.972 She had to pay off multiple soldiers

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:11.972 --> 00:15:13.910 and border guards to arrive safely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:13.910 --> 00:15:15.786 They gave us a backpack with water,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:15.790 --> 00:15:17.950 some fruit, and some canned food.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:17.950 --> 00:15:19.993 The water was so heavy I didn't want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:19.993 --> 00:15:21.906 carry it, and the canned food was awful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:21.910 --> 00:15:22.910 It weighed so much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:22.910 --> 00:15:25.078 didn't give much energy, and made us sick.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:25.078 --> 00:15:27.150 Two of the women became very ill,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:27.150 --> 00:15:28.390 vomiting everything They took

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:28.390 --> 00:15:30.610 in and they had to turn back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:30.610 --> 00:15:31.570 On the second or third day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:31.570 --> 00:15:33.523 I couldn't carry it all anymore and

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:33.523 --> 00:15:35.449 I almost left everything behind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:35.450 --> 00:15:37.242 Another Peruvian man in the group had

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:37.242 --> 00:15:39.407 to help me carry my gallon of water.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:39.410 --> 00:15:42.448 Despite all that, I became very dizzy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:42.450 --> 00:15:44.010 The man took out some oranges

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:44.010 --> 00:15:45.529 and pressed them to my lips.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:45.530 --> 00:15:46.946 He told me I needed to go to

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:46.946 --> 00:15:48.290 the river to drink some water.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:48.290 --> 00:15:49.208 I couldn't walk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:49.208 --> 00:15:51.737 so he carried me on his shoulders and

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:51.737 --> 00:15:53.878 brought water from the river we had

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:53.878 --> 00:15:56.493 to hide in in the holes in the ground

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:56.493 --> 00:15:59.018 from the immigration planes overhead.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:15:59.020 --> 00:16:00.136 And when Border Patrol found us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:00.140 --> 00:16:01.099 the man and I, man and I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:01.100 --> 00:16:02.576 managed to hide in some bushes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:02.580 --> 00:16:04.140 but they caught the other woman,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:04.140 --> 00:16:05.420 the niece of another traveler,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:05.420 --> 00:16:07.418 and sent her back to Mexico.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:07.420 --> 00:16:08.600 The uncle crossed back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:08.600 --> 00:16:09.780 find her and try again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:09.780 --> 00:16:12.660 And then it was just 12 men and me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:12.660 --> 00:16:13.700 I tried to lead.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:13.700 --> 00:16:14.940 I thought, if I start,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:14.940 --> 00:16:15.900 if they start running,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:15.900 --> 00:16:18.340 where will that leave me?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:18.340 --> 00:16:19.978 After several more weeks of travel,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:19.980 --> 00:16:22.620 Caridad arrived to New Haven.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:22.620 --> 00:16:24.380 It's safer here and Peru.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:24.380 --> 00:16:26.234 They'll shut the lights out on the bus and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:26.234 --> 00:16:27.899 steal the necklace right off your neck.



NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:27.900 --> 00:16:30.700 What happened to me gave me a huge red mark.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:30.700 --> 00:16:32.961 Here in New Haven, you can carry

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:32.961 --> 00:16:35.698 your purse to the store without worry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:35.700 --> 00:16:36.820 Plus, in the summer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:36.820 --> 00:16:40.300 it smells like the ocean, she added.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:40.300 --> 00:16:42.358 Caridad's story attests to the physical

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:42.358 --> 00:16:44.379 toll of migrating across the desert.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:44.380 --> 00:16:46.084 She endured dehydration, exposure,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:46.084 --> 00:16:48.640 and the precarity of being a

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:48.710 --> 00:16:50.738 woman in mostly groups of men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:50.740 --> 00:16:52.900 Caridad was lucky she arrived at

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:52.900 --> 00:16:54.340 her destination safely without

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:54.403 --> 00:16:56.518 encountering immigration authorities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:56.520 --> 00:16:56.825 Less,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:56.825 --> 00:16:58.350 less fortunate migrants may make

NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:58.350 --> 00:16:59.973 multiple attempts at crossing the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:16:59.973 --> 00:17:01.723 border after environmental hazards and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.940253716363636

00:17:01.723 --> 00:17:03.400 immigration authorities forced them back.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:05.680 --> 00:17:07.255 Latin American migrants face dangers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:07.255 --> 00:17:08.702 such as thievery, kidnapping,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:08.702 --> 00:17:10.208 extortion and dehydration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:10.208 --> 00:17:13.879 Women are also at greater risk of rape,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:13.880 --> 00:17:17.200 assault, trafficking and forced prostitution  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:17.200 --> 00:17:18.520 after settling in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:18.520 --> 00:17:20.830 Many of these women experience intimate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:20.830 --> 00:17:22.812 partner violence as their social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:22.812 --> 00:17:25.236 positions make them vulnerable to abuse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:25.240 --> 00:17:27.238 Over 75% of Latin American migrant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:27.238 --> 00:17:29.474 women living in the United States  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:29.474 --> 00:17:31.158 report histories of trauma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:31.160 --> 00:17:34.366 Scholars Pereira and Onelas refer to heroin

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:34.366 --> 00:17:36.959 migration experiences as painful passages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:36.960 --> 00:17:39.438 In their study of 281 individuals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:39.440 --> 00:17:42.205 they found that 29% of foreign born

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:42.205 --> 00:17:44.200 adolescents and 34% of their foreign

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:44.200 --> 00:17:46.492 born parents living in the United States

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:46.492 --> 00:17:48.667 had experienced trauma during migration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:48.670 --> 00:17:50.590 Of those with traumatic histories,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:50.590 --> 00:17:52.744 9% of adolescents and 21% of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:52.744 --> 00:17:54.388 their parents were at risk for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:54.388 --> 00:17:55.710 post traumatic stress disorder.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:55.710 --> 00:17:57.630 Coinciding Global and local

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:57.630 --> 00:17:59.070 socio political forces,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:17:59.070 --> 00:18:00.822 including economic factors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:18:00.822 --> 00:18:01.990 government structures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:18:01.990 --> 00:18:04.190 and legal violence that shape

NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:18:04.190 --> 00:18:05.070 migration experiences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9121716625

00:18:05.070 --> 00:18:06.790 also affect health outcomes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:09.430 --> 00:18:11.686 Trauma often involves a close encounter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:11.686 --> 00:18:13.759 with physical and violence or death.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:13.760 --> 00:18:15.680 But trauma also encompasses the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:15.680 --> 00:18:17.600 emotional response to such experiences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:17.600 --> 00:18:19.755 the psychic scars left by  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:19.755 --> 00:18:21.479 tragic and painful events.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:21.480 --> 00:18:23.598 Trauma is therefore a clinical and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:23.598 --> 00:18:25.840 social event in which individuals,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:25.840 --> 00:18:27.348 subjective memories of trauma,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:27.348 --> 00:18:29.610 shape or rupture the sense of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:29.680 --> 00:18:31.642 coherence in their lives and may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:31.642 --> 00:18:33.960 lead to symptoms of mental illness.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:33.960 --> 00:18:35.500 Migrants, including voluntary migrants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:35.500 --> 00:18:38.320 as well as refugees and asylum seekers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:38.320 --> 00:18:39.586 are especially susceptible

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:39.586 --> 00:18:41.696 to trauma and its aftermath.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:41.700 --> 00:18:42.912 Migration related trauma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:42.912 --> 00:18:45.336 a term referring to trauma surrounding

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:45.336 --> 00:18:47.060 departure or displacement from a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:47.060 --> 00:18:48.640 country of origin and relocation

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:48.640 --> 00:18:50.218 in a destination country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:50.220 --> 00:18:52.040 applies to the experience of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:52.040 --> 00:18:53.496 many of my interlocutors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:53.500 --> 00:18:55.410 Here I examine the specific

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:55.410 --> 00:18:56.938 traumas that migrants encounter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:56.940 --> 00:18:58.775 specifically the effects of legal

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:18:58.775 --> 00:19:00.243 violence of immigration enforcement

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:19:00.243 --> 00:19:02.001 and gender based violence as

NOTE Confidence: 0.92583005

00:19:02.001 --> 00:19:03.333 factors and health outcomes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9402536

00:19:05.420 --> 00:19:05.530 When  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:08.910 --> 00:19:10.078 I crossed the border,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:10.078 --> 00:19:11.246 immigration authorities caught me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:11.246 --> 00:19:12.992 19 year old, Isabelle recounts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:12.992 --> 00:19:14.836 I'd arrived in Arizona,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:14.840 --> 00:19:16.556 but they took me to Texas.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:16.560 --> 00:19:18.275 I was there for a whole week.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:18.280 --> 00:19:19.360 Being in jail was horrible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:19.360 --> 00:19:20.728 There were no windows,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:20.728 --> 00:19:22.438 no way to look outside.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:22.440 --> 00:19:24.480 If it was night or day, I didn't know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:24.480 --> 00:19:26.480 and the food was terrible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:26.480 --> 00:19:29.357 They told me it was called Laielera,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:29.360 --> 00:19:29.848 the icebox,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:29.848 --> 00:19:31.556 the place where they locked me up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:19:31.560 --> 00:19:32.613 It was freezing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:32.613 --> 00:19:34.719 They gave us these aluminum blankets,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:34.720 --> 00:19:37.156 which helped a bit, but not much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:37.160 --> 00:19:39.520 It was so cold. I got a Nosebleed.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:39.520 --> 00:19:40.920 A lot of blood came out and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:40.920 --> 00:19:42.099 I couldn't get it to stop.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:42.100 --> 00:19:44.068 They just gave me some ice and some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:44.068 --> 00:19:46.337 kind of pill to make it stop bleeding.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:46.340 --> 00:19:47.738 There were like 30 or 40  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:47.738 --> 00:19:49.260 of us locked in the cell.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:49.260 --> 00:19:50.646 I didn't count.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:50.646 --> 00:19:52.494 The bathroom was disgusting,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:52.500 --> 00:19:55.260 open in a cell just covered by a few bricks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:55.260 --> 00:19:56.256 It smelled awful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:56.256 --> 00:19:58.580 I had no freedom to move about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:19:58.580 --> 00:20:00.780 I was locked in there the whole time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:00.780 --> 00:20:02.418 Some of the guards would intentionally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:02.418 --> 00:20:04.419 wake us up when we were sleeping,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:04.420 --> 00:20:05.924 banging on the doors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:05.924 --> 00:20:08.180 Some just walked around the cell  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:08.258 --> 00:20:10.700 trying to catch us doing something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:10.700 --> 00:20:13.340 And Movena was captured by immigration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:13.340 --> 00:20:15.100 authorities 5 different times.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:15.100 --> 00:20:17.688 On each occasion she was booked, stripped,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:17.688 --> 00:20:20.496 searched and deposited at the border.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:20.500 --> 00:20:21.660 They would grab us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:21.660 --> 00:20:22.820 put handcuffs on us,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:22.820 --> 00:20:24.458 and ask us to remove our shoelaces,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:24.460 --> 00:20:25.820 belts and anything we carried.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:25.820 --> 00:20:27.976 We had to let our hair down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:27.980 --> 00:20:29.138 If we wore rings or earrings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:29.140 --> 00:20:30.580 we also had to remove them.



NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:30.580 --> 00:20:32.379 They separated the women from the men.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:32.380 --> 00:20:34.453 They arrested so many of us From  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:34.453 --> 00:20:35.997 there we had to wait until it was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:35.997 --> 00:20:37.578 our turn to give our information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:37.580 --> 00:20:40.220 They took photos of us and fingerprinted us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:40.220 --> 00:20:41.858 And then they would just take us back to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:41.858 --> 00:20:43.537 our cell until they would let us leave.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:43.540 --> 00:20:45.164 They would grab like 15 people at once  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:45.164 --> 00:20:46.778 and then just dump us at the border,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:46.780 --> 00:20:48.860 leaving us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:48.860 --> 00:20:49.955 Ascencion recounted her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:49.955 --> 00:20:51.780 imprisonment with her two children.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:51.780 --> 00:20:54.260 It was like a refrigerator, a ylera.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:54.260 --> 00:20:56.060 The room felt very cold.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636  
00:20:56.060 --> 00:20:57.734 They would wake you up and then undress you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:57.740 --> 00:20:59.340 You couldn't even lie down.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.920111166363636

00:20:59.340 --> 00:21:00.340 It was so crowded.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:02.540 --> 00:21:04.907 I conducted my field work at a time when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:04.907 --> 00:21:07.511 the system and conduct of immigration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:07.511 --> 00:21:09.786 authorities came under intensive scrutiny.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:09.790 --> 00:21:11.230 In the spring of 2018,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:11.230 --> 00:21:12.935 the 0 tolerance policy against  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:12.935 --> 00:21:14.640 irregular migration imposed by the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:14.693 --> 00:21:16.349 Trump administration cruelly separated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:16.349 --> 00:21:18.419 thousands of migrant children from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:18.419 --> 00:21:20.435 their parents, hundreds of whom  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:20.435 --> 00:21:22.310 have still not been reunited.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:22.310 --> 00:21:23.898 A number of congressional  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:23.898 --> 00:21:25.089 representatives publicized evocative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:25.089 --> 00:21:26.870 photos of detention conditions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:26.870 --> 00:21:29.045 including images of unbathed children

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:29.045 --> 00:21:31.220 on cots with tinfoil blankets

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:31.293 --> 00:21:33.308 surrounded by chain link cages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:33.310 --> 00:21:35.275 This form of judicial punishment

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:35.275 --> 00:21:37.240 lays hold on the soul.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:37.240 --> 00:21:38.920 Isabelle experienced the physical

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:38.920 --> 00:21:40.600 discomforts of crowded conditions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:40.600 --> 00:21:41.992 rationing of food,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:41.992 --> 00:21:42.920 freezing temperatures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:42.920 --> 00:21:44.513 and sleep deprivation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:44.513 --> 00:21:47.168 But incarceration also has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:47.168 --> 00:21:48.800 cumulative dehumanizing effect.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:48.800 --> 00:21:50.840 Constant surveillance and the targeting

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:50.840 --> 00:21:53.340 of migrant bodies for disciplinary control

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:53.340 --> 00:21:55.320 grooms them for their subservience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:55.320 --> 00:21:55.928 docility,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:55.928 --> 00:21:57.144 and compliance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:21:57.144 --> 00:22:00.792 As members of an American underclass,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:00.800 --> 00:22:02.400 migrant bodies also serve as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:02.400 --> 00:22:03.680 the cows of regulation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:03.680 --> 00:22:05.610 emphasizing the role of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:05.610 --> 00:22:07.154 state in defining legitimacy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:07.160 --> 00:22:08.876 The Salvadoran sociologist Cecilia  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:08.876 --> 00:22:11.021 Menquivar and Lacey Abrego proposed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:11.021 --> 00:22:13.088 the category of legal violence  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:13.088 --> 00:22:15.058 to describe the punitive and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:15.058 --> 00:22:16.652 disciplinary functions of the law  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:16.652 --> 00:22:19.020 and the way it harms migrant bodies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:19.020 --> 00:22:22.320 They argue that immigration policies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:22.320 --> 00:22:26.280 purposely construct the status of illegality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:26.280 --> 00:22:27.114 In fact,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:27.114 --> 00:22:28.782 US immigration policy has

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:28.782 --> 00:22:30.033 historically engaged racist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:30.040 --> 00:22:31.640 exclusionary practices that welcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:31.640 --> 00:22:34.526 migrants as cheap sources of Labor while

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:34.526 --> 00:22:36.666 withholding state protection from them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:36.670 --> 00:22:38.650 The 1790 Naturalization Act required

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:38.650 --> 00:22:40.630 each natural naturalized citizen of

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:40.688 --> 00:22:42.712 the United States to be a free white

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:42.712 --> 00:22:44.429 person of good moral character.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:44.430 --> 00:22:46.230 His orientation persisted with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:46.230 --> 00:22:48.183 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:48.183 --> 00:22:50.748 which banned Chinese nationals from

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:50.750 --> 00:22:53.348 from immigrating or claiming US citizenship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:53.350 --> 00:22:55.306 and the 1921 Emergency Quota Act,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:55.310 --> 00:22:57.494 which set quotas for immigration from

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:57.494 --> 00:22:59.610 countries outside the Western Hemisphere.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:22:59.610 --> 00:23:00.382 By contrast,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:00.382 --> 00:23:02.920 the Immigration Act of 1864 and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:02.920 --> 00:23:04.952 Mexican Farm Labor Agreement of 1942,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:04.952 --> 00:23:07.244 often known as the Bracero Agreement,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:07.250 --> 00:23:10.162 provided for migrant labor to address US  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:10.162 --> 00:23:13.049 workers shortages on farms and in factories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:13.050 --> 00:23:14.885 US political leaders have continued  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:14.885 --> 00:23:17.584 to enact laws that allow US employers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:17.584 --> 00:23:19.972 to access and exploit migrant workers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:19.972 --> 00:23:22.609 while blocking pathways to full citizenship.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:22.610 --> 00:23:24.194 In this way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:24.194 --> 00:23:25.250 immigration enforcement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:25.250 --> 00:23:26.834 epitomizes racial capitalism.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:26.840 --> 00:23:29.280 The subjugation of brown migrant  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:29.280 --> 00:23:31.232 bodies advances neoliberal interests,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:31.240 --> 00:23:33.420 the Canadian activist and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:33.420 --> 00:23:35.600 scholar Harsha Walia writes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:35.600 --> 00:23:38.558 US border rule reveals seamless relations

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:38.558 --> 00:23:40.530 between the carsal administration

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:40.597 --> 00:23:43.817 of genocide and slavery at home and

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:43.817 --> 00:23:45.197 imperial counterinsurgency abroad,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:45.200 --> 00:23:47.320 domestic neoliberal policies of war,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:47.320 --> 00:23:48.220 welfare retrenchment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:48.220 --> 00:23:50.920 and foreign policies of capitalist trade,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:50.920 --> 00:23:55.540 and local and global regimes of race.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:55.540 --> 00:23:55.890 U.S.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:55.890 --> 00:23:57.640 policy has carefully configured the

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:57.640 --> 00:23:59.888 category of illegality as a socio

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:23:59.888 --> 00:24:01.853 political condition characterized by an

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:01.853 --> 00:24:03.779 unequal power relationship to the state.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:03.780 --> 00:24:05.380 Unlike citizens and permanent residents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:05.380 --> 00:24:06.948 undocumented migrants cannot make  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:06.948 --> 00:24:09.300 claims to political or legal security,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:09.300 --> 00:24:12.300 which compounds their vulnerability.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:12.300 --> 00:24:13.860 If there were no borders,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:13.860 --> 00:24:15.340 there would be no migration,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:15.340 --> 00:24:16.424 just mobility,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:16.424 --> 00:24:19.134 sociologist Nicholas de Genova writes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:19.140 --> 00:24:21.296 Moving from once home country to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:21.296 --> 00:24:23.083 United States involves separation from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:23.083 --> 00:24:25.098 familiar social groups and structures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:25.100 --> 00:24:26.600 And transition and incorporation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:26.600 --> 00:24:28.100 into the new society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:28.100 --> 00:24:29.680 But for many migrants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94880749

00:24:29.680 --> 00:24:31.655 that latter process is incomplete.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:24:31.660 --> 00:24:33.574 They are folded into the nation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:24:33.574 --> 00:24:35.656 without becoming part of it and



NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:24:35.656 --> 00:24:37.140 remain excluded and objectified.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301902

00:24:39.260 --> 00:24:39.370 And

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:43.620 --> 00:24:44.970 now turn my attention to

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:44.970 --> 00:24:45.780 gender based violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:45.780 --> 00:24:49.620 a particular concern for migrant women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:49.620 --> 00:24:51.444 One of the guides was a man about

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:51.444 --> 00:24:53.686 50 years old, Jacqueline told me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:53.686 --> 00:24:56.690 He said that I that I should

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:56.690 --> 00:24:58.340 stay and live with him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:24:58.340 --> 00:25:00.500 That he was going to give me everything,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:00.500 --> 00:25:01.460 that he already had a wife,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:01.460 --> 00:25:03.620 but he wanted to pay me to be his muher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:03.620 --> 00:25:06.460 his woman. I said no,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:06.460 --> 00:25:09.100 that I had no intention of doing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:09.100 --> 00:25:10.940 He pushed me to have sex with him.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:10.940 --> 00:25:12.739 He told me if you don't accept,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:12.740 --> 00:25:14.540 I'm going to leave you out in the dirt.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:14.540 --> 00:25:16.619 And he said you have no one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:16.620 --> 00:25:17.940 you have no one here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:17.940 --> 00:25:19.500 and now you're in another country,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:19.500 --> 00:25:21.700 so you can't do anything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:21.700 --> 00:25:22.700 I was afraid inside,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:22.700 --> 00:25:25.456 but I told him he had no right to harm me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:25.460 --> 00:25:28.256 He laughed and said, Oh yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:28.260 --> 00:25:28.820 How can you prove it?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:28.820 --> 00:25:30.272 Who do you think is going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:30.272 --> 00:25:31.540 to look out for you?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:31.540 --> 00:25:33.346 I answered my family that I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:33.346 --> 00:25:35.579 have here in the United States.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:35.580 --> 00:25:38.217 And so he said, what can your family do?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:38.220 --> 00:25:39.935 Your family is there and you're here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:39.940 --> 00:25:42.180 You're in my hands.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:42.180 --> 00:25:44.259 After that, he started treating me badly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:44.260 --> 00:25:46.094 He no longer paid attention to me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:46.100 --> 00:25:47.320 He would leave me behind

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:47.320 --> 00:25:48.540 and wouldn't wait for me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:48.540 --> 00:25:49.898 At one point when we were walking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:49.900 --> 00:25:52.400 a very big thorn like a nail or a screw

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:52.468 --> 00:25:55.100 got in my shoe and cut my cut up my foot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:55.100 --> 00:25:56.535 But the man was already so upset

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:56.535 --> 00:25:58.296 with me he refused to wait for me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:58.300 --> 00:25:59.950 I was scared that he would

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:25:59.950 --> 00:26:01.820 leave me lost in the desert.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:01.820 --> 00:26:03.592 And I did get lost. Once, the guide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:03.592 --> 00:26:05.860 he left me and two others behind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:05.860 --> 00:26:07.939 And so we spent the night alone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:07.940 --> 00:26:09.218 I don't know if you've heard  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:09.218 --> 00:26:09.857 of those animals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:09.860 --> 00:26:11.180 They're like big dogs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:11.180 --> 00:26:12.500 They call them coyotes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:12.500 --> 00:26:14.696 They're huge and they eat people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:14.700 --> 00:26:16.252 We slept under the trees and we could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:16.252 --> 00:26:17.619 hear the coyotes coming closer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:17.620 --> 00:26:18.472 shrieking and howling.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:18.472 --> 00:26:20.780 We had no idea whether we would live.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.848004025

00:26:20.780 --> 00:26:22.100 It was terrifying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:24.450 --> 00:26:27.404 Although the guy the guy never directly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:27.404 --> 00:26:28.970 assaulted Jacqueline, his threats,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:28.970 --> 00:26:30.410 intimidation and neglect after  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:30.410 --> 00:26:32.265 she rejected his advances rendered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:32.265 --> 00:26:34.050 her journey far more precarious.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:34.050 --> 00:26:36.322 Fear of rape was among the most common

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:36.322 --> 00:26:38.446 concerns for women who cross the border.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:38.450 --> 00:26:40.305 In my interviews, I heard many variations

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:40.305 --> 00:26:42.082 of the same dread, Priscilla said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:42.082 --> 00:26:43.978 There were those rumors that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:43.978 --> 00:26:45.270 touched women, but you take that

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:45.270 --> 00:26:46.490 risk if you want a better life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:46.490 --> 00:26:48.206 the life you want to lead.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:48.210 --> 00:26:50.194 It was ugly, you know, traveling as a woman,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:50.194 --> 00:26:51.524 The men are very macho.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:51.530 --> 00:26:53.630 I was afraid of rape.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:53.630 --> 00:26:54.668 I thought of Coggiote would grab

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:54.668 --> 00:26:56.068 us when he was high in marijuana,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:56.070 --> 00:26:57.950 but there were just two of us women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:26:57.950 --> 00:27:01.270 I was so afraid he would rape me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:01.270 --> 00:27:02.554 Although none of the women with

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:02.554 --> 00:27:04.097 whom I spoke reported being sexually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:04.097 --> 00:27:05.389 assaulted during their crossings,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:05.390 --> 00:27:07.820 their narratives may omit such experiences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:07.820 --> 00:27:10.707 as result of feelings of shame or denial.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:10.710 --> 00:27:12.174 Many, like Jacqueline,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:12.174 --> 00:27:13.150 were harassed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:13.150 --> 00:27:15.870 intimidated and threatened with abandonment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:15.870 --> 00:27:17.946 And these fears are not unfounded.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:17.950 --> 00:27:21.128 Up to 90% of women migrants suffer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:21.128 --> 00:27:22.036 sexual violence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:22.040 --> 00:27:22.403 Likewise,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:22.403 --> 00:27:25.307 threats of leaving women behind to cope alone  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:25.307 --> 00:27:28.239 in the desert have a ghastly basis in fact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:28.240 --> 00:27:30.232 In their study of bodies recovered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:30.232 --> 00:27:31.560 along the migrant trail,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:31.560 --> 00:27:33.420 the Binational Migration Institute

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:33.420 --> 00:27:36.768 found that women had 2.87 times greater

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:36.768 --> 00:27:40.240 odds of dying of exposure than men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:40.240 --> 00:27:41.930 The particular plight of women

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:41.930 --> 00:27:43.620 migrants often receives less attention

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:43.671 --> 00:27:45.236 and scholarly work on migration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:45.240 --> 00:27:46.984 perhaps because most individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:46.984 --> 00:27:49.920 apprehended at the border are single men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:49.920 --> 00:27:51.650 Women's choices to migrate intentionally

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:51.650 --> 00:27:53.856 facing the risks of rape and

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:53.856 --> 00:27:55.520 abandonment highlight their agency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:55.520 --> 00:27:57.716 All my interlocutors recognize the risks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:57.720 --> 00:27:59.165 They undertook careful evaluations of

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:27:59.165 --> 00:28:00.960 their past and their possible future,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:28:00.960 --> 00:28:03.150 and their decision to engage in

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:28:03.150 --> 00:28:05.360 the violent process of migration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778

00:28:05.360 --> 00:28:07.016 So how should we understand the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:07.016 --> 00:28:08.476 role of threatened violence and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:08.476 --> 00:28:09.996 the gender indifferential and risk?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:10.000 --> 00:28:12.238 Gender based violence is often invisible.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:12.240 --> 00:28:13.752 Even penetrative sexual assault  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:13.752 --> 00:28:16.020 rarely leaves marks in the body.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:16.020 --> 00:28:18.018 Despite the absence of visible scars,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:18.020 --> 00:28:19.915 such violence persists into the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:19.915 --> 00:28:22.060 futures of those who experience it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:22.060 --> 00:28:23.815 The anthropologist Carolyn Nordstrom notes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:23.815 --> 00:28:26.419 that these forms of violence have a tomorrow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:26.420 --> 00:28:28.692 leaving behind shattered cells,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:28.692 --> 00:28:29.260 confidences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:29.260 --> 00:28:29.662 futures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:29.662 --> 00:28:32.074 The most common trauma symptom reported  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8840895777777778

00:28:32.074 --> 00:28:34.446 by interlocutors was the harboring of



NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778  
00:28:34.446 --> 00:28:36.660 strong negative beliefs about the world,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778  
00:28:36.660 --> 00:28:38.596 such as no one can be trusted and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778  
00:28:38.596 --> 00:28:40.498 the world is completely dangerous.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778  
00:28:40.500 --> 00:28:41.912 These enduring attitudes shape  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778  
00:28:41.912 --> 00:28:44.030 the ways women relate to others  
NOTE Confidence: 0.884089577777778  
00:28:44.088 --> 00:28:45.738 and to their new environment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:47.850 --> 00:28:49.650 The nature of these symptoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:49.650 --> 00:28:51.450 underscores the limitations of clinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:51.503 --> 00:28:53.247 instruments for assessing trauma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:53.250 --> 00:28:55.618 The tool I used, the PTSD Checklist  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:55.618 --> 00:28:57.886 for the DSM5 or the P CL5,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:57.890 --> 00:28:59.520 asked about experiences of sexual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:28:59.520 --> 00:29:01.150 violence and threats of sexual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:01.208 --> 00:29:02.943 violence separately allowing me to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:02.943 --> 00:29:04.678 account for the common experience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:04.730 --> 00:29:06.210 of fear of potential assault.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:06.210 --> 00:29:08.382 But my index of trauma symptoms  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:08.382 --> 00:29:10.680 did not fully capture the warlike  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:10.680 --> 00:29:12.625 mistrust of others and lingering  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:12.625 --> 00:29:15.439 fear many of my interlocutors carry.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:15.440 --> 00:29:17.126 After fearing sexual assault at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:17.126 --> 00:29:18.953 hands of her poggieros or smugglers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:18.953 --> 00:29:20.903 confronting theft and enduring 2 months  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:20.903 --> 00:29:22.992 of immigration detention and with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:22.992 --> 00:29:24.896 Anna described A psychological  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:24.896 --> 00:29:27.360 state akin to shell shock.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:27.360 --> 00:29:29.558 Some of these things hurt too much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:29.560 --> 00:29:31.160 You can never fully recover.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:31.160 --> 00:29:32.260 I'm with, Anna said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:32.260 --> 00:29:33.635 When I first got here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:29:33.640 --> 00:29:36.760 it was different, difficult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:36.760 --> 00:29:39.240 Why couldn't I just lead a happy life?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:39.240 --> 00:29:40.640 I was filled with negativity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:40.640 --> 00:29:42.611 Everything bothered me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:42.611 --> 00:29:45.239 She paused before continuing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:45.240 --> 00:29:45.754 From there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:45.754 --> 00:29:47.553 you decide to pull away from people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:47.560 --> 00:29:48.880 I stopped talking with my  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:48.880 --> 00:29:50.520 cousins and my friends at work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:50.520 --> 00:29:53.440 It's like no one can  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:53.440 --> 00:29:54.760 understand what happened.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:54.760 --> 00:29:56.896 Such patterns of avoidance and mood  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:56.896 --> 00:29:58.618 change are characteristic of PTSD.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:29:58.618 --> 00:30:00.704 Yet I'm within a score on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:30:00.704 --> 00:30:02.840 P CL5 was a two out of 80.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:30:02.840 --> 00:30:04.838 The instrument failed to record her  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:04.838 --> 00:30:06.565 psychological sensitivity in the way  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:06.565 --> 00:30:08.280 that deep ethnographic engagement did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:08.280 --> 00:30:09.420 After my semistructured  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:09.420 --> 00:30:10.560 interview with Alamudena,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:10.560 --> 00:30:12.678 we spoke about services that would  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:12.678 --> 00:30:15.529 benefit her and the power of being heard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:15.530 --> 00:30:17.754 Humanity needs to know these stories, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:17.754 --> 00:30:19.450 About us immigrant women.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:19.450 --> 00:30:21.330 Her tone became urgent.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:21.330 --> 00:30:23.210 People do not know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:23.210 --> 00:30:24.950 It is honestly incredible that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:24.950 --> 00:30:26.690 this is happening in humanity.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:26.690 --> 00:30:28.370 Why build the walls, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:28.370 --> 00:30:29.390 Or the borders?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:29.390 --> 00:30:30.410 Without these barriers,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571

00:30:30.410 --> 00:30:32.042 so many people would not expose

NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:30:32.042 --> 00:30:33.725 their lives because so many people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:30:33.725 --> 00:30:35.608 have died right there in the desert.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:30:35.610 --> 00:30:36.919 Why not just give us a permit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.948650371428571  
00:30:36.919 --> 00:30:38.329 so you can let us into work?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:40.520 --> 00:30:42.123 And Lavanna said that I was the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:42.123 --> 00:30:43.645 first person she had told about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:43.645 --> 00:30:44.955 her experiences of near rape.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:44.960 --> 00:30:46.875 The vulnerability and intimacy surrounding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:46.875 --> 00:30:49.529 gender based violence and the fear of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:49.529 --> 00:30:51.239 not being believed fosters isolation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:51.240 --> 00:30:52.804 as on Lavanna acknowledges.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:52.804 --> 00:30:54.759 As I heard such stories,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:54.760 --> 00:30:56.088 my ethnographic engagement often  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:56.088 --> 00:30:58.080 took the form of care work,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:30:58.080 --> 00:31:00.061 turning my tuning my attention to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:00.061 --> 00:31:01.840 intimate needs of my interlocutors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:01.840 --> 00:31:03.276 Feminist anthropologists have commented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:03.276 --> 00:31:05.850 on the profound care work they undertake  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:05.850 --> 00:31:08.046 with women survivors of sexual violence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:08.050 --> 00:31:10.002 Ethnographic research requires dedication  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:10.002 --> 00:31:12.442 to and solidarity with communities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:12.450 --> 00:31:13.340 In consequence,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:13.340 --> 00:31:14.675 anthropologists often engage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:14.675 --> 00:31:16.010 in translational aid,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:16.010 --> 00:31:18.390 engaging their social capital as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:18.390 --> 00:31:20.294 wellconnected academics to persuade  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:20.294 --> 00:31:22.765 those in power to understand and act  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:22.770 --> 00:31:24.966 on the needs of their interlocutors.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:24.970 --> 00:31:26.686 As a medical student and ethnographer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:26.686 --> 00:31:27.544 trained in psychoeducation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:27.544 --> 00:31:28.890 and mental health first aid,

NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:28.890 --> 00:31:30.288 as well as a Spanish speaker,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:30.290 --> 00:31:32.050 often found myself providing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:32.050 --> 00:31:33.810 psychological support and helping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:33.810 --> 00:31:36.139 connect women with clinical resources.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:36.140 --> 00:31:37.236 When mental health concerns  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:37.236 --> 00:31:38.058 exceeded my capacity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:38.060 --> 00:31:40.419 I connected women with mental health support.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:40.420 --> 00:31:41.865 When they confronted deprivation or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:41.865 --> 00:31:43.021 when they're isolation prevented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:43.021 --> 00:31:44.459 them from fulfilling their needs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:44.460 --> 00:31:46.520 I facilitated social services like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:46.520 --> 00:31:48.580 mutual aid and nutritional support.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:48.580 --> 00:31:51.576 In some cases, I and my fatherinlaw,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:51.580 --> 00:31:53.452 who works for a nonprofit organization  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778  
00:31:53.452 --> 00:31:55.118 engaged in social services for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:55.118 --> 00:31:56.578 Latinx communities in Connecticut,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:56.580 --> 00:31:57.892 delivered boxes of donated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:57.892 --> 00:31:59.532 food to women and experiencing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931070257777778

00:31:59.532 --> 00:32:00.980 intense socioeconomic stress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:03.010 --> 00:32:05.930 And yet I found myself in awe of these women,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:05.930 --> 00:32:07.742 who, despite immense economic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:07.742 --> 00:32:10.007 adversity and limited social support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:10.010 --> 00:32:12.730 seemed astonishingly okay despite  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:12.730 --> 00:32:15.050 such harrowing, traumatic history.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:15.050 --> 00:32:17.450 And as a mother myself,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:17.450 --> 00:32:19.112 a Latino mother who found myself  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:19.112 --> 00:32:20.890 raising a young child challenging,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:20.890 --> 00:32:23.098 even with a dual income partnership  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:23.098 --> 00:32:24.908 and familiar support with childcare,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:24.908 --> 00:32:27.700 I was humbled by the mental fortitude these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:27.762 --> 00:32:29.904 women exhibited comparing my situation.



NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:29.904 --> 00:32:33.505 With theirs prompted me to reflect on my

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:33.505 --> 00:32:35.917 conventional understanding of resilience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:35.920 --> 00:32:37.243 The definitions vary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:37.243 --> 00:32:39.007 Resilience generally refers to

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:39.007 --> 00:32:41.058 engaging resources in the face

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:41.058 --> 00:32:42.718 of adversity to achieve goals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:42.720 --> 00:32:44.645 Unlike the concepts of positive

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:44.645 --> 00:32:45.800 psychology and competence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:45.800 --> 00:32:47.129 resilience considers social

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:47.129 --> 00:32:49.344 environment as a factor influencing

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:49.344 --> 00:32:51.466 an individual's ability to adapt

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:51.466 --> 00:32:53.034 to difficult life circumstances.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:53.040 --> 00:32:55.240 Resilience and its companion concept,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:55.240 --> 00:32:57.100 flourishing emphasize healthy functioning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:32:57.100 --> 00:33:01.060 Or at least an absence of psychopathology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:01.060 --> 00:33:03.300 These terms often imply wellbeing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:03.300 --> 00:33:05.540 and positive or protective factors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:05.540 --> 00:33:07.215 which lend themselves to measurement  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:07.215 --> 00:33:08.890 using pre and post intervention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:08.946 --> 00:33:11.016 assessments in behavioral health research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:11.020 --> 00:33:13.090 Nearly all scholars of resilience in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:13.090 --> 00:33:14.622 clinical medicine, public health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:14.622 --> 00:33:16.727 and related social sciences agree  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:16.727 --> 00:33:18.641 that resilience should be optimized  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:18.641 --> 00:33:20.678 and seek to pinpoint it in ways  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:20.678 --> 00:33:22.098 that can be cultivated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:22.100 --> 00:33:23.548 This interpretation of resilience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:23.548 --> 00:33:25.720 fixes the concept as a static  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:25.782 --> 00:33:28.140 characteristic akin to toughness or grit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:28.140 --> 00:33:30.900 Rather than as a process of rational action,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:30.900 --> 00:33:32.565 a more nuanced conceptualization of

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:32.565 --> 00:33:34.540 resilience, use it as a trajectory,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:34.540 --> 00:33:36.460 a process of adaptation or sustained,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:36.460 --> 00:33:38.348 healthy adjustment over time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:38.348 --> 00:33:40.236 Interpretations of trauma and

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:40.236 --> 00:33:42.177 marginalization that recognize individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:42.177 --> 00:33:44.497 identity and agency within social,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:44.500 --> 00:33:46.925 political and its cultural circumstances

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:46.925 --> 00:33:49.350 allow consideration of mental health

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:49.414 --> 00:33:52.060 responses that are not uniformly negative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:52.060 --> 00:33:53.957 When I discussed resilience and its relevance

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:53.957 --> 00:33:56.060 to this project with my research assistants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:56.060 --> 00:33:56.982 several cringed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:56.982 --> 00:33:59.748 At La Casa La Casa Cultura,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:33:59.750 --> 00:34:01.310 the Latina Cultural Center at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:01.310 --> 00:34:02.870 we talk a lot about resilience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:02.870 --> 00:34:05.159 but it's like it's like something white  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:05.159 --> 00:34:07.627 people think we have for making it here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:07.630 --> 00:34:09.270 one of my students commented.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:09.270 --> 00:34:10.908 But that's not it at all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:10.910 --> 00:34:11.754 I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:11.754 --> 00:34:14.708 we're resilient because we have to be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:14.710 --> 00:34:16.588 We joked that the response to,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:16.590 --> 00:34:16.961 wow,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:16.961 --> 00:34:19.187 you're so resilient should be thanks.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:19.190 --> 00:34:21.650 It was between that and dropping  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:21.650 --> 00:34:22.880 out or dying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:22.880 --> 00:34:24.410 Series of resilience tend not  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:24.410 --> 00:34:26.380 to conceptualize it as a mode  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:26.380 --> 00:34:27.880 of resistance to oppression,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:27.880 --> 00:34:29.615 but my interlocutors reveal that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:29.615 --> 00:34:31.880 that is exactly the dynamic at work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:31.880 --> 00:34:34.880 Resilience is not an ability or a choice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:34.880 --> 00:34:36.656 It is a conditioned response to

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:36.656 --> 00:34:38.335 the multiple forms of violence

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:38.335 --> 00:34:40.079 they encounter through racism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:40.080 --> 00:34:42.180 sexism, immigration enforcement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:42.180 --> 00:34:44.280 and economic inequality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:44.280 --> 00:34:45.720 In recognition of this reality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:45.720 --> 00:34:47.590 I propose the term imperative

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:47.590 --> 00:34:49.086 resilience to describe the

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:49.086 --> 00:34:50.920 strategies women employ cognitively,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:50.920 --> 00:34:51.207 emotionally,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:51.207 --> 00:34:51.781 and socially.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:51.781 --> 00:34:54.524 To get by in the face of overlapping

NOTE Confidence: 0.935221793

00:34:54.524 --> 00:34:55.200 adversities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:34:59.000 --> 00:34:59.810 Priscilla, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:34:59.810 --> 00:35:02.041 told me that she could not afford to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:02.041 --> 00:35:03.466 let her emotional responses interfere  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:03.466 --> 00:35:05.319 with her ability to handle stress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:05.320 --> 00:35:08.278 Instead, she focuses on problem solving.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:08.280 --> 00:35:10.488 Let's say I do not have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:10.488 --> 00:35:11.976 something I should For example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:11.976 --> 00:35:13.480 this month I only had half the money  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:13.528 --> 00:35:14.795 I need to play the electric bill.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:14.800 --> 00:35:15.878 I couldn't make that bill this month,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:15.880 --> 00:35:17.352 so next month I'm going to have to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:17.352 --> 00:35:18.996 work more hours to cover it, cover it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:18.996 --> 00:35:20.424 If I get angry about it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:20.430 --> 00:35:21.550 things will just get worse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:21.550 --> 00:35:22.570 It won't solve anything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:22.570 --> 00:35:24.747 So I just try to calm down and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:24.747 --> 00:35:26.511 look for solutions to be more

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:26.511 --> 00:35:27.989 economical and more organized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:27.990 --> 00:35:30.024 Christina seemed almost puzzled by my

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:30.024 --> 00:35:32.125 questions about how she bounces back

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:32.125 --> 00:35:34.505 from stress or other difficulties in life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:34.510 --> 00:35:35.788 I try to keep things simple,

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:35.790 --> 00:35:36.522 she responded.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:36.522 --> 00:35:37.986 If I complicate things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:37.990 --> 00:35:39.510 I'm not going to solve anything at all.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:39.510 --> 00:35:40.414 If I complicate things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:40.414 --> 00:35:42.272 I get home in a bad mood and

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:42.272 --> 00:35:43.826 I take it out of my children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:43.830 --> 00:35:45.470 But they are my responsibility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:45.470 --> 00:35:47.528 I have to be the responsible one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:47.530 --> 00:35:49.126 I get angry and yell and scream.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:49.130 --> 00:35:51.569 To let off steam does nothing in the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:51.570 --> 00:35:54.090 Quite the opposite makes things worse.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:54.090 --> 00:35:55.482 I just have to calm down  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:55.482 --> 00:35:56.410 and look for solutions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:56.410 --> 00:35:59.137 I have to accept and endure Themes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:35:59.137 --> 00:36:01.099 of acceptance and endurance and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:01.099 --> 00:36:03.405 desire to shield children from stress  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:03.405 --> 00:36:05.085 echoed throughout my interviews.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:05.090 --> 00:36:07.016 Women felt it was their responsibility  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:07.016 --> 00:36:08.712 to minimize their affective responses  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:08.712 --> 00:36:10.532 to difficult circumstances to preserve  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:10.532 --> 00:36:12.696 the emotional and physical health of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.923663722727273

00:36:12.696 --> 00:36:14.326 their children and their pregnancies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:16.700 --> 00:36:18.764 At first glance, the coping strategies  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:18.764 --> 00:36:21.266 employed by Priscilla might be seen as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:21.266 --> 00:36:23.041 maladaptive and described clinically as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:23.041 --> 00:36:25.060 emotional numbing and intellectualization,



NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:25.060 --> 00:36:27.530 repression, cognitive avoidance Strategies of

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:27.530 --> 00:36:30.478 avoidance coping have been associated with

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:30.478 --> 00:36:32.974 greater life stress and depressive symptoms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:32.980 --> 00:36:34.865 But women like Priscilla also

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:34.865 --> 00:36:36.373 employ positive coping strategies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:36.380 --> 00:36:38.132 including problem solving,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:38.132 --> 00:36:39.644 benefit finding, altruism,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:39.644 --> 00:36:42.100 and personal and spiritual growth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:42.100 --> 00:36:43.632 although Priscilla might suppress

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:43.632 --> 00:36:45.547 her emotional reactions to stress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:45.550 --> 00:36:47.944 She does so out of concern for her children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:47.950 --> 00:36:49.618 She focuses on practice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:49.618 --> 00:36:51.703 practical solutions to her challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:51.703 --> 00:36:54.425 like adjusting her budget and work hours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:54.430 --> 00:36:56.690 We can characterize these strategies

NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:56.690 --> 00:36:58.950 for survival as imperative resilience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:36:58.950 --> 00:37:01.428 This is a performance that becomes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:01.428 --> 00:37:02.667 actualized through practice.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:02.670 --> 00:37:04.190 The necessity of suppressing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:04.190 --> 00:37:04.950 negative emotions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:04.950 --> 00:37:06.710 emphasizing the positive and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:06.710 --> 00:37:08.030 strategic problem solving,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:08.030 --> 00:37:10.466 reflects not an inherent grit or toughness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:10.470 --> 00:37:13.030 nor special access to social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:13.030 --> 00:37:14.054 material resources.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:14.060 --> 00:37:14.382 Rather,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:14.382 --> 00:37:16.636 it arises as a form of opposition  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:16.636 --> 00:37:17.980 to social injustice,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:17.980 --> 00:37:20.570 a way of summoning personal and social  
NOTE Confidence: 0.939613545454546

00:37:20.570 --> 00:37:23.500 capacity to fill the voids left by society.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:37:26.500 --> 00:37:28.822 The COVID-19 pandemic has exposed the

NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:28.822 --> 00:37:31.620 deep fractures in our social safety net.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:31.620 --> 00:37:33.666 Women like those in my study  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:33.666 --> 00:37:35.030 have been especially vulnerable  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:35.093 --> 00:37:36.628 to the effects of COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:36.630 --> 00:37:37.590 The height of the pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:37.590 --> 00:37:39.354 Many who held low wage essential  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:39.354 --> 00:37:41.115 jobs were unable to work from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:41.115 --> 00:37:42.935 home and were at risk of exposure  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:42.935 --> 00:37:44.789 to the virus in the workplace.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:44.790 --> 00:37:46.827 Several lost their jobs and were barred,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:46.830 --> 00:37:48.455 but were barred from collecting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:48.455 --> 00:37:49.755 unemployment relief or the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:49.755 --> 00:37:51.191 stimulus payments offered through  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:51.191 --> 00:37:52.961 the Coronavirus Aid Relief and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:37:52.961 --> 00:37:54.349 Economic Security or CARES Act.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:37:54.350 --> 00:37:55.088 As a result,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:37:55.088 --> 00:37:56.318 they were compelled to engage  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:37:56.318 --> 00:37:57.438 in precarious work arrangements  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:37:57.438 --> 00:37:58.888 and many lacked the financial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:37:58.888 --> 00:38:00.790 resources to stock up on food and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:00.790 --> 00:38:02.020 household supplies and made more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:02.020 --> 00:38:04.005 frequent trips to stores and that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:04.005 --> 00:38:05.740 increase their risk of exposure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:05.740 --> 00:38:07.574 In addition, given lack of healthcare access,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:07.580 --> 00:38:09.360 undocumented migrants were also  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:09.360 --> 00:38:11.585 less likely to receive prompt  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:11.585 --> 00:38:13.579 evaluation of symptoms of COVID-19.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:13.580 --> 00:38:15.740 And in the intervening years,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:15.740 --> 00:38:17.470 even though testing for COVID-19  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:17.470 --> 00:38:18.854 has largely remained free,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308

00:38:18.860 --> 00:38:19.277 evaluating,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:38:19.277 --> 00:38:21.779 evaluation and treatment have not been.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:38:21.780 --> 00:38:23.295 And those costs have deterred  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:38:23.295 --> 00:38:24.507 low income undocumented migrants  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:38:24.507 --> 00:38:26.082 from seeking necessary care and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937779487692308  
00:38:26.082 --> 00:38:27.612 increasing their risk of locality.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:30.180 --> 00:38:32.580 I used to work at Amazon scanning products,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:32.580 --> 00:38:33.210 says Antoinetta,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:33.210 --> 00:38:35.730 a 23 year old from the Dominican Republic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:35.730 --> 00:38:37.370 I liked the work, but it was long,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:37.370 --> 00:38:39.484 11 or 12 hours at a time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:39.490 --> 00:38:40.898 I had to quit my job when Corona  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:40.898 --> 00:38:42.607 when I caught the Coronavirus there,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:42.610 --> 00:38:44.203 I got it there and I haven't gone back.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:44.210 --> 00:38:45.185 I'm too afraid,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375  
00:38:45.185 --> 00:38:46.810 especially now that I'm pregnant.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:46.810 --> 00:38:49.570 I worry something will happen to me again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:49.570 --> 00:38:50.982 Antoinetta contracted COVID-19 in

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:50.982 --> 00:38:53.100 May 2020 at an Amazon distribution

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:53.152 --> 00:38:54.448 warehouse in North Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:54.450 --> 00:38:56.610 CT Just one month later,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:56.610 --> 00:38:58.210 allegations of the company's

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:58.210 --> 00:38:59.810 disregard for employee safety

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:38:59.810 --> 00:39:01.429 exploded throughout the news media.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:01.430 --> 00:39:02.618 Warehouse workers criticize

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:02.618 --> 00:39:04.598 Amazon for failure to implement

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:04.598 --> 00:39:05.950 physical distancing protocols,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:05.950 --> 00:39:07.525 noting that the wearable devices

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:07.525 --> 00:39:09.449 used to signal proximity of less

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:09.449 --> 00:39:11.507 than 6 feet to other employees were

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:11.507 --> 00:39:12.954 useless because it was impossible

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:12.954 --> 00:39:14.830 for workers to keep 6 feet apart.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:14.830 --> 00:39:16.642 Some employees showed up to work

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:16.642 --> 00:39:18.350 despite COVID-19 concerns or symptoms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:18.350 --> 00:39:20.387 Out of fear of losing their jobs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:20.390 --> 00:39:22.245 many workers stated that they did not

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:22.245 --> 00:39:24.061 receive enough time to properly wash

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:24.061 --> 00:39:25.686 their hands and disinfect workstations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:25.690 --> 00:39:27.727 And they attested to delays or nonpayment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:27.730 --> 00:39:29.926 of compensation for quarantine or isolation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:29.930 --> 00:39:33.650 following exposure or confirmed infection.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:33.650 --> 00:39:34.410 It was like a week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:34.410 --> 00:39:35.766 No, two weeks, I should say.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:35.770 --> 00:39:36.810 My whole body ached.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:36.810 --> 00:39:38.650 I couldn't even get out of bed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:38.650 --> 00:39:41.010 I had no sense of taste, no sense of smell.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:41.010 --> 00:39:42.210 I couldn't eat much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:42.210 --> 00:39:44.450 Sometimes I felt like I couldn't breathe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:44.450 --> 00:39:45.766 But I never went to the hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:45.770 --> 00:39:47.486 I only went to get tested.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:47.490 --> 00:39:48.216 I was scared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:48.216 --> 00:39:50.648 I just went out to get tested and I can't.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:50.650 --> 00:39:52.350 And I went straight home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:52.350 --> 00:39:53.030 If they got really bad,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:53.030 --> 00:39:54.318 they said I could go to the emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:54.318 --> 00:39:55.564 room or I could call and they

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:55.564 --> 00:39:56.590 would send an ambulance for me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:56.590 --> 00:39:58.984 But I was. I was really scared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:39:58.990 --> 00:40:00.942 Antoinette's fears were twofold.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:00.942 --> 00:40:01.430 First,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:01.430 --> 00:40:02.704 she feared that if she had to

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:02.704 --> 00:40:03.830 be admitted to the hospital,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:03.830 --> 00:40:05.046 her condition could worsen.



NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:05.046 --> 00:40:06.870 Her cousin in the Dominican Republic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:06.870 --> 00:40:08.066 just 40 years old,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:08.066 --> 00:40:09.860 had died in a hospital that

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:09.935 --> 00:40:11.627 had exceeded its capacity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:11.630 --> 00:40:13.430 They did what they could and she told me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:13.430 --> 00:40:14.638 but everything had collapsed

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:14.638 --> 00:40:16.450 because so many people had the

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:16.505 --> 00:40:18.347 coronavirus and my cousin just died.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:18.350 --> 00:40:20.700 Antoinette feared a similar fate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:20.700 --> 00:40:21.077 Second,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:21.077 --> 00:40:22.585 she worried that hospitalization

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:22.585 --> 00:40:24.093 would incur insurmountable debt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:24.100 --> 00:40:25.920 Although she had medical coverage

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:25.920 --> 00:40:27.376 through Husky state Medicaid

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:27.376 --> 00:40:28.976 after acquiring US residency

NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:28.976 --> 00:40:30.540 through her citizen husband,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:30.540 --> 00:40:32.206 she had been scarred by the cost  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:32.206 --> 00:40:33.871 of treatment when dizzy spells from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:33.871 --> 00:40:35.371 dehydration and overwork at Amazon  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:35.371 --> 00:40:37.256 had landed her in the emergency room  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:37.256 --> 00:40:39.086 prior to the enlistment of her Medicaid.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:39.086 --> 00:40:42.199 I got a big bill at Yale, she tells me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:42.199 --> 00:40:43.258 It's still there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:43.260 --> 00:40:44.058 I have to agree to pay it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:44.060 --> 00:40:44.726 Little by little,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.944027375

00:40:44.726 --> 00:40:45.614 it just added up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:48.880 --> 00:40:50.104 And to another experience, along with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:50.104 --> 00:40:51.719 those of many my other interlocutors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:51.720 --> 00:40:54.440 point to necessary policy reforms.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:54.440 --> 00:40:56.080 First, we need universal healthcare  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:56.080 --> 00:40:57.392 for our migrant communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:57.400 --> 00:40:58.920 That includes adequate behavioral

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:40:58.920 --> 00:41:00.440 and mental health services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:00.440 --> 00:41:02.110 In Connecticut, recent legislation has

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:02.110 --> 00:41:04.318 expanded Husky to children up to age 12,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:04.320 --> 00:41:05.800 and a proposed bill would

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:05.800 --> 00:41:07.280 expand that to age 26.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:07.280 --> 00:41:09.680 But still, many will remain uninsured.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:09.680 --> 00:41:13.000 Even if that passes, we can do better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:13.000 --> 00:41:14.704 Second, we need provisions for basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:14.704 --> 00:41:16.450 needs like food, housing, diapers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:16.450 --> 00:41:18.230 Whether through universal basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:18.230 --> 00:41:20.796 income or the expansion of services

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:20.796 --> 00:41:22.944 like staff and TANF to noncitizens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:22.950 --> 00:41:25.372 Third, we need a clear and accessible

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:25.372 --> 00:41:27.110 pathway to lawful migration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:27.110 --> 00:41:28.326 Updating the migration registry,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:28.326 --> 00:41:30.150 which has not been touched in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:30.202 --> 00:41:31.917 40 years and has previously  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:31.917 --> 00:41:32.946 received bipartisan support,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:32.950 --> 00:41:35.393 would adjust the status of an estimated  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9241609333333333

00:41:35.393 --> 00:41:37.070 8 million undocumented residents.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:39.510 --> 00:41:41.538 Monarch butterflies with just a three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:41.538 --> 00:41:44.147 to four inch wingspan travel 50 to 100  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:44.147 --> 00:41:45.935 miles a day during their migration.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:45.940 --> 00:41:48.145 Slapping their wings 5 to 12 times  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:48.145 --> 00:41:50.120 per second as the day is shorten  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:50.120 --> 00:41:51.460 and the temperatures drop there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:51.460 --> 00:41:52.780 In their breeding areas across  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:52.780 --> 00:41:54.100 the United States and Canada,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:54.100 --> 00:41:55.620 the primary source of food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:41:55.620 --> 00:41:56.424 milkweed, disappears.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:41:56.424 --> 00:41:58.434 The butterflies over winter in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:41:58.434 --> 00:42:00.579 the mountains of central Mexico,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:00.580 --> 00:42:02.900 shielded by oyami fir trees,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:02.900 --> 00:42:04.304 whose microclimate protects  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:04.304 --> 00:42:06.176 them from extreme temperatures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:06.180 --> 00:42:07.770 As the days lengthen and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:07.770 --> 00:42:08.756 temperatures rise, however,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:08.756 --> 00:42:10.580 this climate becomes inhospitable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:10.580 --> 00:42:13.254 prompting them to leave their roosting sites.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:13.260 --> 00:42:15.750 Mated. Female monarchs leave first.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:15.750 --> 00:42:17.759 Blazing a trail that the next three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:17.759 --> 00:42:19.310 to four generations will follow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:19.310 --> 00:42:21.075 These long and exhausting migrations  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:21.075 --> 00:42:22.840 are essential to the breeding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:22.903 --> 00:42:24.187 success of the monarchs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:24.190 --> 00:42:24.794 Their resilience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:24.794 --> 00:42:26.304 like that of my interlocutors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:26.310 --> 00:42:27.279 is a necessity,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:27.279 --> 00:42:29.217 a means of survival in a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:29.217 --> 00:42:31.230 harsh and everchanging world.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:31.230 --> 00:42:32.920 I understand the resilience of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:32.920 --> 00:42:35.058 Latin American migrant women as a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:35.058 --> 00:42:36.626 resistance to structural violence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:36.630 --> 00:42:38.130 Instead of ascribing this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:38.130 --> 00:42:39.630 resilience to social environment,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:39.630 --> 00:42:41.681 I consider it a form of psychosocial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:41.681 --> 00:42:43.860 rebellion against oppressive structures.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:43.860 --> 00:42:45.660 Women summon religious beliefs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:45.660 --> 00:42:47.910 self conceptions of strength and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:47.910 --> 00:42:49.580 altruistic concerns for their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057

00:42:49.580 --> 00:42:51.500 families to fight against social

NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:51.500 --> 00:42:53.125 and economic subjugation to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:53.125 --> 00:42:55.100 Segura Delante or press onward.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:55.100 --> 00:42:56.340 And to summarize these points,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:56.340 --> 00:42:58.572 I want to share with you a brief animation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932656057  
00:42:58.580 --> 00:43:00.020 and hopefully the volume will work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:01.740 --> 00:43:04.400 When the weather turns and the milkweed  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:04.400 --> 00:43:07.020 Wilts, monarch butterflies lift their wings  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:07.020 --> 00:43:09.475 and embark on a perilous migration from the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:09.475 --> 00:43:12.475 United States to Mexico in search of nectar.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:12.480 --> 00:43:15.315 In the face of deforestation and climate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:15.315 --> 00:43:17.288 change, they journey for their survival  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:17.288 --> 00:43:20.396 and for the survival of their offspring.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:20.400 --> 00:43:22.400 There's could be a story of suffering,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:22.400 --> 00:43:26.800 but I see it as one of power and persistence.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425  
00:43:26.800 --> 00:43:27.928 Like the monarchs,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:27.928 --> 00:43:30.560 mothers who migrate from Latin America to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:30.627 --> 00:43:33.195 the United States face extreme obstacles.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:33.200 --> 00:43:34.620 They craft their futures and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:34.620 --> 00:43:36.040 the futures of their children,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:36.040 --> 00:43:37.990 despite devastating inequality,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:37.990 --> 00:43:41.890 harmful politics and a global pandemic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:41.890 --> 00:43:45.130 They too can be seen as sufferers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:45.130 --> 00:43:47.608 Instead, I see resistance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:47.610 --> 00:43:49.570 I call this imperative resilience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:49.570 --> 00:43:52.654 a strategic approach to push onward.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:52.654 --> 00:43:55.006 Or Segura de Lante.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:55.010 --> 00:43:57.020 Imperative resilience Sounds  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:57.020 --> 00:43:59.076 like Adelina telling me.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:43:59.076 --> 00:44:00.910 Whenever something seems stressful,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:00.910 --> 00:44:02.890 I just don't think about it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:02.890 --> 00:44:04.300 I'm just like there's going to



NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:04.300 --> 00:44:05.914 be another day when you can make

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:05.914 --> 00:44:08.250 it better or Elvira explaining.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:08.250 --> 00:44:10.393 You just have to accept it and adapt.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:10.393 --> 00:44:12.780 Create something nice out of him so

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:12.858 --> 00:44:15.298 you don't have to focus on the bad.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:15.300 --> 00:44:17.100 It looks like handpicked partnerships

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:17.100 --> 00:44:18.804 that provide the support mothers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:18.804 --> 00:44:21.620 need to fulfill their family's goals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:21.620 --> 00:44:24.007 It feels like a spark When that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:24.007 --> 00:44:25.900 moment of prayer or spiritual

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:25.900 --> 00:44:28.294 song carries a message from God,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:28.300 --> 00:44:30.132 It echoes through the wisdom passed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:30.132 --> 00:44:32.244 on by mothers and grandmothers to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:32.244 --> 00:44:34.940 help their daughters dream bigger.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:34.940 --> 00:44:37.565 But just like a cold snap shocks

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:37.565 --> 00:44:38.315 the monarchs.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:38.320 --> 00:44:41.880 COVID-19 pandemic devastated migrant mothers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:41.880 --> 00:44:43.864 These women lost work and shuddered  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:43.864 --> 00:44:46.680 themselves at home to protect their children.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:46.680 --> 00:44:48.880 They watched loved ones contract  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:48.880 --> 00:44:50.640 the virus and die.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:50.640 --> 00:44:54.312 As Jacqueline puts it, it was like a trauma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:54.320 --> 00:44:55.440 I was afraid of what would happen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:55.440 --> 00:44:57.640 if I got sick for three months,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:57.640 --> 00:44:59.476 I didn't go out at all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:44:59.480 --> 00:45:02.636 We kept hearing about people dying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:02.640 --> 00:45:04.253 Women like Jacqueline need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:04.253 --> 00:45:06.000 the essentials like food,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:06.000 --> 00:45:07.506 diapers and healthcare.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:07.506 --> 00:45:10.016 They need protection against domestic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:10.016 --> 00:45:13.239 violence and a clear pathway to citizenship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:13.240 --> 00:45:15.320 Policymakers must build a more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9325504425

00:45:15.320 --> 00:45:17.119 nurturing home for these migrant women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94780115

00:45:18.240 --> 00:45:19.480 In New Haven, CT,

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:19.760 --> 00:45:21.840 a longtime refuge for migrants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:21.840 --> 00:45:23.740 children build monarch way stations

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:23.740 --> 00:45:25.200 where the butterflies refuel

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:25.200 --> 00:45:27.360 during their long migration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:27.360 --> 00:45:28.359 Like the monarchs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:28.360 --> 00:45:29.906 we do not have to force migrant

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:29.906 --> 00:45:31.616 women to suffer or starve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:31.616 --> 00:45:33.920 We can work together to create

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:33.920 --> 00:45:35.475 a more nourishing and equitable

NOTE Confidence: 0.837049694

00:45:35.475 --> 00:45:36.719 home for our neighbors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:47.670 --> 00:45:48.954 So in this conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:48.954 --> 00:45:50.559 I have attempted to consolidate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:50.559 --> 00:45:52.336 hundreds of hours of conversations I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:52.336 --> 00:45:54.108 had with women clinicians and community  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:54.108 --> 00:45:55.974 leaders to highlight the global and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:55.974 --> 00:45:57.628 local forces that constrain women's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:57.628 --> 00:45:59.782 life opportunities and how they push  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:45:59.782 --> 00:46:01.660 against those to meet their goals  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:01.660 --> 00:46:03.310 and the goals of their families.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:03.310 --> 00:46:05.697 I want to emphasize a few points.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:05.700 --> 00:46:07.476 First, the disintegration of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:07.476 --> 00:46:09.252 democratic institutions in Latin  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:09.252 --> 00:46:11.215 America breeds mistrust and fear  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:11.215 --> 00:46:12.895 and forces women to migrate,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:12.900 --> 00:46:14.760 which then entails its own experiences  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:14.760 --> 00:46:17.135 of trauma, migration related trauma.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:17.135 --> 00:46:20.060 Second, despite these harrowing traumas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:20.060 --> 00:46:22.358 migration related trauma may not always

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:22.358 --> 00:46:24.956 register or cross clinical thresholds on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:24.956 --> 00:46:26.441 conventional PTSD screening instruments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:26.441 --> 00:46:28.403 but may still cause a ruptured

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:28.403 --> 00:46:30.346 sense of self that affects how they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:30.346 --> 00:46:32.060 engage with the world around them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:32.060 --> 00:46:35.450 which may still merit clinical intervention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:35.450 --> 00:46:37.230 3rd Conventional public and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9460976033333333

00:46:37.230 --> 00:46:38.890 mental health approaches may

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:42.130 --> 00:46:44.090 may view a few symptoms or the absence

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:44.090 --> 00:46:46.062 of symptoms to the multiple overlapping

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:46.062 --> 00:46:47.486 oppressions of legal violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:47.490 --> 00:46:50.130 racism and gender based violence

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:50.130 --> 00:46:51.578 as evidence of resilience,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:51.578 --> 00:46:54.911 but I argue that this is a necessary

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:54.911 --> 00:46:57.490 conditioned response or resistance to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:46:57.490 --> 00:47:00.828 these multiple forms of oppression.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:00.830 --> 00:47:02.531 4th The term that I proposed to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:02.531 --> 00:47:04.066 describe this is imperative resilience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:04.066 --> 00:47:06.267 as it describes the cognitive, social,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:06.267 --> 00:47:08.169 and emotional strategies women used to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:08.169 --> 00:47:10.758 get by in the day-to-day to Segura,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:10.758 --> 00:47:13.190 Delante, or press onward.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:13.190 --> 00:47:15.675 5TH the COVID-19 pandemic disproportionately  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:15.675 --> 00:47:17.663 impact racially oppressed groups,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:17.670 --> 00:47:18.969 particularly Latinx migrants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:18.969 --> 00:47:22.000 due to their inability to benefit from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:22.063 --> 00:47:24.355 social support programs and the extra  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:24.355 --> 00:47:27.028 toll the virus claimed on Latinx bodies.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:27.030 --> 00:47:29.390 Finally, no woman or family.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:29.390 --> 00:47:31.665 Should be forced to rely on their  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9440893683333333

00:47:31.665 --> 00:47:33.902 intrinsic abilities to survive and build a

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:33.902 --> 00:47:36.470 life for themselves in a hostile environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:36.470 --> 00:47:38.426 Migrant families deserve to be supported

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:38.426 --> 00:47:41.118 and to have enough capacity to grow their

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:41.118 --> 00:47:43.110 selfworth and invest in their dreams.

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:43.110 --> 00:47:45.150 Policy reforms like universal healthcare,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:45.150 --> 00:47:46.710 basic income and housing support,

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:46.710 --> 00:47:48.250 and pathways to legal immigration

NOTE Confidence: 0.944089368333333

00:47:48.250 --> 00:47:49.790 can make this a reality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:47:52.160 --> 00:47:55.639 This is the information for my book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:47:55.640 --> 00:47:58.280 My disclosure is that I am the author,

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:47:58.280 --> 00:48:01.276 so I do receive royalties on it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:01.280 --> 00:48:03.152 And last, I just wanted to share this

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:03.152 --> 00:48:05.198 photo of me and my favorite mural

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:05.198 --> 00:48:06.723 in the Fairhaven neighborhood which

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:06.778 --> 00:48:08.808 says we RISE by Lifting others or

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:08.808 --> 00:48:10.245 Nos Elevamos Fonlevamos Savotros.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:10.245 --> 00:48:13.635 And these are the information for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:13.635 --> 00:48:17.560 the sign out and feedback. Yes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:17.560 --> 00:48:19.513 And I very much look forward to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:19.513 --> 00:48:21.040 your feedback and discussion.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:48:21.040 --> 00:48:21.440 Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.909148025

00:48:29.270 --> 00:48:30.230 That's quite a performance.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:35.950 --> 00:48:37.295 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:37.295 --> 00:48:39.070 Just for your talk today.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:39.070 --> 00:48:41.322 You know there was of course I'm  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:41.322 --> 00:48:42.895 curious to know if folks have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:42.895 --> 00:48:44.364 questions and while you sort of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:44.364 --> 00:48:45.744 percolate on that a little bit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:45.750 --> 00:48:47.670 I was two things came to mind.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:47.670 --> 00:48:51.646 You talked about the conditions that groom.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:51.650 --> 00:48:56.250 Women and migrants to sort of be more.



NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:56.250 --> 00:48:58.450 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:48:58.450 --> 00:49:01.754 So I've never really it made total sense,

NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:49:01.754 --> 00:49:03.649 but I've never thought of it in that way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:49:03.650 --> 00:49:04.986 And so I was just curious if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:49:04.986 --> 00:49:06.251 could speak a little bit more to

NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:49:06.251 --> 00:49:07.490 that and maybe the impacts of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.950317

00:49:07.730 --> 00:49:07.930 Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:10.290 --> 00:49:12.390 So the conditions that I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:12.390 --> 00:49:14.302 specifically referring to are the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:14.302 --> 00:49:16.517 conditions of violence and surveillance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:16.520 --> 00:49:19.238 So in order to be able to get here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:19.240 --> 00:49:22.240 you have to recognize that in some way

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:22.240 --> 00:49:25.122 you're you're jeopardizing your status and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:25.122 --> 00:49:28.200 sacrificing your recognition as a citizen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:28.200 --> 00:49:29.352 And I say recognizing

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:29.352 --> 00:49:30.792 your status as a citizen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:30.800 --> 00:49:33.056 But I'm also talking about how in some  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:33.056 --> 00:49:35.420 ways you have also recognized that your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:35.420 --> 00:49:38.000 home country has failed you as a citizen,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:38.000 --> 00:49:39.740 but you're acknowledging that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:39.740 --> 00:49:41.915 You're you're compromising what you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:41.915 --> 00:49:44.279 have as some legal recognition and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:44.279 --> 00:49:46.569 you're subjecting yourself to a carceral  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:46.569 --> 00:49:49.409 condition by which you are going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:49.409 --> 00:49:50.676 surveilled by immigration authorities.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:50.676 --> 00:49:52.790 Or at least you're you are putting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:52.848 --> 00:49:54.486 yourself at risk of being subjected  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:54.486 --> 00:49:56.169 for people who cross the border.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:56.170 --> 00:49:57.554 Many will encounter immigration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:49:57.554 --> 00:50:00.170 authorities at some point in that crossing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:00.170 --> 00:50:01.874 Whether they are actually picked up

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:01.874 --> 00:50:03.929 and detained is a different story,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:03.930 --> 00:50:06.822 but that process of being surveilled

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:06.822 --> 00:50:08.750 and or being detained.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:08.750 --> 00:50:09.905 Is grooming them from saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:09.905 --> 00:50:11.510 like I am going to lay low,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:11.510 --> 00:50:12.707 I am not going to be exploited,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:12.710 --> 00:50:14.120 I'm not going to raise issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:14.120 --> 00:50:14.825 with my employer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:14.830 --> 00:50:17.548 I am going to like follow the system and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:17.548 --> 00:50:19.844 that's how we have this kind of like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:19.850 --> 00:50:21.422 You know, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:21.422 --> 00:50:24.280 we have a system right now by which

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:24.280 --> 00:50:26.388 undocumented folks pay more into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:26.388 --> 00:50:29.044 tax system and receive none of the benefits.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:29.050 --> 00:50:30.246 But it's it's exactly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:30.246 --> 00:50:31.442 exactly against the tropes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:31.442 --> 00:50:32.529 that people think of,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:32.530 --> 00:50:34.330 like people coming here and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:34.330 --> 00:50:35.410 benefiting from everything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:35.410 --> 00:50:36.414 So and this is,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:36.414 --> 00:50:37.920 this is the way that immigration  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:37.972 --> 00:50:39.880 enforcement has worked as a racial  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:39.880 --> 00:50:42.050 capitalist structure to be able to exploit,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:42.050 --> 00:50:43.118 exploit migrant labor.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:43.118 --> 00:50:45.610 The other condition of is is these,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:45.610 --> 00:50:46.579 these traumatic experiences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:46.579 --> 00:50:48.194 so the actual conditions of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:48.194 --> 00:50:49.842 violence that people, people incur.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:49.842 --> 00:50:51.422 Even if somebody comes and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:51.422 --> 00:50:52.690 they overstay their visa,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:52.690 --> 00:50:53.110 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:53.110 --> 00:50:54.790 women talk to me about being worried that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:54.836 --> 00:50:56.334 if they traveled with the child that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:56.334 --> 00:50:57.930 their child was going to be kidnapped.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:57.930 --> 00:50:58.650 Or that if they,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:58.650 --> 00:50:59.010 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:50:59.010 --> 00:51:01.404 came and they were overstaying their visa,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:01.410 --> 00:51:02.985 that that there were going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:02.985 --> 00:51:04.707 some kind of altercation with with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:04.707 --> 00:51:06.357 folks during immigration when they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:06.357 --> 00:51:08.328 were just coming into this country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:08.330 --> 00:51:11.250 Or experiences of racism or things like that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:11.250 --> 00:51:12.806 Genderbased violence more broadly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:12.806 --> 00:51:14.751 all these are experiences of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:14.751 --> 00:51:16.474 violence and the accumulation of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:16.474 --> 00:51:18.069 trauma that people are subjected

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:18.069 --> 00:51:19.848 to repeat victimization that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:19.850 --> 00:51:21.770 Mission people to basically

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:21.770 --> 00:51:24.792 lay low and and not not cause,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:24.792 --> 00:51:27.280 not rock the boat so to speak as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:27.356 --> 00:51:29.789 they live here as undocumented folks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9496880375

00:51:29.789 --> 00:51:31.208 particularly as women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926295594

00:51:33.890 --> 00:51:35.530 Any questions that folks have?

NOTE Confidence: 0.932202802

00:51:35.650 --> 00:51:36.490 I have a million but

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:43.810 --> 00:51:44.928 first of all thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:44.930 --> 00:51:46.750 This is just wonderful work and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:46.750 --> 00:51:48.880 can't wait to read your book.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:48.880 --> 00:51:51.251 And congratulations. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:51.251 --> 00:51:52.277 I also have a million questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:52.280 --> 00:51:53.995 but a couple that come to mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:54.000 --> 00:51:56.865 You, you mentioned some women from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:56.865 --> 00:51:59.560 from Honduras if I remember in Mexico.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:51:59.560 --> 00:52:02.256 Can you say a little bit about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:02.256 --> 00:52:03.723 geographic representation and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:03.723 --> 00:52:05.913 commonalities or differences along the way?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:05.920 --> 00:52:07.776 And it also it makes me think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:07.776 --> 00:52:09.607 all the women you spoke about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:09.607 --> 00:52:11.237 of course are Spanish speaking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:11.240 --> 00:52:13.760 what about migrants or immigration from

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:13.760 --> 00:52:15.500 other? Not the Spanish speaking countries.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:15.500 --> 00:52:16.858 Anything that you can say about that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:16.860 --> 00:52:18.588 Again, there's many questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:18.588 --> 00:52:20.340 but the the geographic representation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:20.340 --> 00:52:21.660 would be interesting one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9503169

00:52:21.660 --> 00:52:21.980 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:22.140 --> 00:52:22.860 Thank you. Yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:22.860 --> 00:52:24.300 now that's a really wonderful question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:24.300 --> 00:52:26.604 I kind of skipped over like the general  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:26.604 --> 00:52:28.178 demographics to dive into stories,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:28.180 --> 00:52:30.304 but basically I had women from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:30.304 --> 00:52:32.780 a broad range of of countries.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:32.780 --> 00:52:34.652 I would say that the highest  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:34.652 --> 00:52:35.900 representation of countries on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:35.961 --> 00:52:38.010 that were included were Mexico,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:38.010 --> 00:52:40.500 Guatemala and Ecuador,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:40.500 --> 00:52:42.400 a which is pretty representative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:42.400 --> 00:52:44.300 of the New Haven area.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:44.300 --> 00:52:47.180 I also had a number of folks who  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:47.180 --> 00:52:48.764 were from Puerto Rico as well  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:48.764 --> 00:52:50.060 which I included in my study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:50.060 --> 00:52:52.139 I in when I was when I was deciding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:52.139 --> 00:52:53.860 who to include in the study.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:53.860 --> 00:52:56.056 I basically anyone who was I



NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:56.056 --> 00:52:57.893 identified as having migrated from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:57.893 --> 00:52:59.747 Latin America in in their lifetime

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:52:59.747 --> 00:53:01.938 and I let people define that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:01.940 --> 00:53:05.132 So I that included even having people

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:05.132 --> 00:53:07.984 who identified from the from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:07.984 --> 00:53:09.594 Caribbean that were not necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:09.594 --> 00:53:11.768 like you know from Jamaica or from

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:11.768 --> 00:53:14.180 Haiti and were English speaking but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:14.180 --> 00:53:17.440 But pretty much the vast majority

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:17.440 --> 00:53:19.140 of my interlocutors were primarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:19.196 --> 00:53:20.100 Spanish speaking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:20.100 --> 00:53:22.948 I think I had maybe three who preferred

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:22.948 --> 00:53:24.905 to speak English or you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:24.905 --> 00:53:26.900 we did a mix of English and Spanish,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:26.900 --> 00:53:29.702 depending on preference and in terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:29.702 --> 00:53:32.919 of kind of differences and experiences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:32.920 --> 00:53:34.120 It was. It was really variable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:34.120 --> 00:53:35.639 You know, I kind of expected that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:35.640 --> 00:53:36.208 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:36.208 --> 00:53:37.628 that folks from South America

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:37.628 --> 00:53:39.489 perhaps would be more likely to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:39.489 --> 00:53:41.074 have come through visa overstaying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:41.080 --> 00:53:42.556 whereas people who are, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:42.560 --> 00:53:44.400 more geographically proximal to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:44.400 --> 00:53:46.240 border would have border crossed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:46.240 --> 00:53:47.638 But that actually wasn't the case.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:47.640 --> 00:53:49.264 And I was also very surprised to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:49.264 --> 00:53:51.708 see the the number of people who had

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:51.708 --> 00:53:53.398 actually physically crossed the border.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:53.400 --> 00:53:55.010 I'd also predicted that being

NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:53:55.010 --> 00:53:56.620 in Connecticut that there would

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:53:56.679 --> 00:53:58.551 have been fewer people who had

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:53:58.551 --> 00:53:59.799 actually crossed the border.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:53:59.800 --> 00:54:02.920 But it was actually, it was about 5050.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:02.920 --> 00:54:03.637 About half people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:03.637 --> 00:54:05.623 half the people who I spoke with had

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:05.623 --> 00:54:07.465 crossed the border and about half

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:07.465 --> 00:54:09.595 had had overstayed a tourist visa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:09.600 --> 00:54:11.035 I would say that in terms of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:11.040 --> 00:54:12.260 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:12.260 --> 00:54:15.920 comfort with English and also the

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:15.920 --> 00:54:18.840 the degree of social engagement

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:18.840 --> 00:54:20.520 and versus isolation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:20.520 --> 00:54:22.532 Folks who were from the Caribbean,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:22.532 --> 00:54:24.716 I noticed tended to have more

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:24.720 --> 00:54:27.504 family already here and kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.890413303333333

00:54:27.504 --> 00:54:28.896 established social relationships.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:28.900 --> 00:54:30.460 Whereas I noticed that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:30.460 --> 00:54:32.060 generally from, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:32.060 --> 00:54:34.060 other areas in Latin America,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:34.060 --> 00:54:36.370 they were more likely to be more  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:36.370 --> 00:54:38.589 socially isolated and to have fewer  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:38.589 --> 00:54:40.534 kind of established connections here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:40.540 --> 00:54:42.244 But that's, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:42.244 --> 00:54:43.096 broader generalizations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:43.100 --> 00:54:47.260 individual cases varied and yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.8904133033333333

00:54:47.260 --> 00:54:49.900 that's that's basically basically the case.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9402536

00:54:54.580 --> 00:54:55.940 That was beautiful. That was. And  
NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:54:56.380 --> 00:54:57.720 the animation and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:54:57.720 --> 00:54:59.060 metaphor for the monarch,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:54:59.060 --> 00:55:00.220 it's it's really well done,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:00.220 --> 00:55:01.436 just really beautiful work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:01.436 --> 00:55:03.260 And the quotes are so powerful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:03.260 --> 00:55:06.260 And I just wondered, those human

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:06.260 --> 00:55:07.700 stories can really resonate with people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:07.700 --> 00:55:09.860 I'm just wondering to what extent

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:09.860 --> 00:55:11.456 you connected with policymakers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:11.456 --> 00:55:14.220 is anyone supporting you in this work?

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:14.220 --> 00:55:15.641 Because I feel like these real human

NOTE Confidence: 0.949059075

00:55:15.641 --> 00:55:17.258 stories can make such a such a difference.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:18.180 --> 00:55:19.335 Thank you so much for asking that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:19.340 --> 00:55:20.900 And I think it's a really important point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:20.900 --> 00:55:23.468 So basically I have tried to jump in

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:23.468 --> 00:55:26.162 at any opportunity that I have found

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:26.162 --> 00:55:28.616 where an issue has been relevant

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:28.616 --> 00:55:31.776 from when the New Haven City Board of

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:31.776 --> 00:55:33.252 Alders was talking about declaring

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:33.252 --> 00:55:34.860 racism as a public health issue.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:34.860 --> 00:55:35.958 You know, I kind of collaborated

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:35.958 --> 00:55:37.209 with some of my interlocutors to

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:37.209 --> 00:55:38.409 talk about their experiences of

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:38.409 --> 00:55:39.779 racism and how it applied here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:39.780 --> 00:55:41.672 And actually, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:41.672 --> 00:55:43.266 arguing that, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:43.266 --> 00:55:45.204 racism is an intersectional issue that

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:45.204 --> 00:55:46.698 particularly affects migrants and how,

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:46.700 --> 00:55:48.180 you know, we need to kind of have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:48.180 --> 00:55:50.205 Of broader access to healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:50.205 --> 00:55:52.940 and you know basic social services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:52.940 --> 00:55:55.526 I'm using some of their experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:55.526 --> 00:55:56.819 to to narrate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:56.820 --> 00:55:58.758 I've been involved with the Husky

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:55:58.758 --> 00:56:00.662 for immigrants movement in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:00.662 --> 00:56:02.615 kind of expanding Husky to you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:02.615 --> 00:56:04.247 broader ages of populations here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:04.247 --> 00:56:06.116 I also when you know with everything

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:06.116 --> 00:56:08.188 that had been going on with COVID I

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:08.188 --> 00:56:10.019 was involved in kind of writing a

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:10.019 --> 00:56:11.591 lot of policy memos talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:11.591 --> 00:56:14.136 how to increase access for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:14.136 --> 00:56:16.412 For vaccination to undocumented

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:16.412 --> 00:56:18.890 migrant populations particularly but

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:18.890 --> 00:56:21.877 also Spanish speaking populations and

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:21.877 --> 00:56:25.533 submitted that to a lot of different folks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:25.540 --> 00:56:29.508 So I I do my best and I always welcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:29.508 --> 00:56:31.118 collaboration and you know folks

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:31.118 --> 00:56:32.880 who have relationships or existing

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:32.880 --> 00:56:35.311 connections or ideas on how to kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:35.311 --> 00:56:37.141 of use these different points as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:37.141 --> 00:56:39.580 leverage as much as I can when I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:39.580 --> 00:56:41.260 when I have you know existing points  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:41.260 --> 00:56:42.819 of contact with my interlocutors,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:42.820 --> 00:56:43.992 I really like to.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:43.992 --> 00:56:45.457 Have their feedback and input.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:45.460 --> 00:56:46.732 If I if they're their narrative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:46.732 --> 00:56:48.284 is going to be part of testimony  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:48.284 --> 00:56:50.369 that I give or you know, if I am,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:50.369 --> 00:56:51.947 you know speaking with a policy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:51.947 --> 00:56:53.019 maker and you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:53.020 --> 00:56:54.616 I think that their story is salient.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:54.620 --> 00:56:56.000 It's not always possible because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:56.000 --> 00:56:57.596 sometimes folks numbers have changed or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:57.596 --> 00:56:59.180 if I haven't been in touch with them for,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:56:59.180 --> 00:57:00.140 you know like a year and a half.



NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:00.140 --> 00:57:01.300 It's a little bit hard.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:01.300 --> 00:57:02.200 But you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:02.200 --> 00:57:04.520 I always said at the end of every  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:04.520 --> 00:57:05.908 interview I always asked women,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:05.908 --> 00:57:07.892 what do you want to come from this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:07.900 --> 00:57:10.040 And I always, you know.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:10.040 --> 00:57:12.483 I I always keep that in mind  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:12.483 --> 00:57:14.648 and bear that with me, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:14.648 --> 00:57:16.120 thinking about what women said and you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:16.120 --> 00:57:18.280 I I share the experience of what I'm with,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:18.280 --> 00:57:18.714 Anna said.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:18.714 --> 00:57:19.148 You know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:19.148 --> 00:57:21.000 saying like people need to hear our stories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:21.000 --> 00:57:22.358 People need to know what's going on,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571  
00:57:22.360 --> 00:57:23.976 cause a lot of people are not aware  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:57:23.976 --> 00:57:25.867 and you know really are relying on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:57:25.867 --> 00:57:27.302 kind of gross stereotypes thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:57:27.351 --> 00:57:28.815 about what what is happening rather  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938815971428571

00:57:28.815 --> 00:57:30.880 than kind of the grounded stories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:33.640 --> 00:57:35.397 I thank you so much for sharing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:35.400 --> 00:57:38.560 Those are incredible stories.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:38.560 --> 00:57:42.600 I was really struck by, on one hand,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:42.600 --> 00:57:44.200 how how powerful these narratives  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:44.200 --> 00:57:47.340 were and yet how the the inability  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:47.340 --> 00:57:50.520 of our assessments to capture that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:50.520 --> 00:57:53.635 And so I was wondering what suggestions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:53.635 --> 00:57:56.160 or reflections you have on how we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:56.160 --> 00:57:59.008 can make our tools more robust to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:57:59.008 --> 00:58:01.274 really capture the experiences that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:58:01.274 --> 00:58:03.887 these individuals have and all the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571

00:58:03.887 --> 00:58:05.443 other other possible experiences

NOTE Confidence: 0.921177391428571  
00:58:05.443 --> 00:58:07.319 were missing out out there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:08.230 --> 00:58:09.686 I love that question and I think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:09.686 --> 00:58:10.710 it's something that you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:10.710 --> 00:58:12.054 anthropologists and global health,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:12.054 --> 00:58:14.070 global mental health people have been  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:14.125 --> 00:58:15.945 you know reckoning with for like years.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:15.950 --> 00:58:19.093 And it's so it's such a delicate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:19.093 --> 00:58:21.430 balance between trying to you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:21.430 --> 00:58:23.957 capture volume and and you know triaging  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:23.957 --> 00:58:26.533 people who with the most urgent needs  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:26.533 --> 00:58:28.663 and also being able to appreciate  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:28.732 --> 00:58:31.134 kind of the depth and it's it is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:31.134 --> 00:58:33.510 I don't have the perfect answer but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:33.510 --> 00:58:35.939 the things that I would offer would.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333  
00:58:35.940 --> 00:58:38.264 To be always curious and and wanting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.941930833333333

00:58:38.264 --> 00:58:40.819 to know more because you know if I,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:40.820 --> 00:58:42.528 if I give the example some from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:42.528 --> 00:58:44.476 some of my interlocutors, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:44.476 --> 00:58:45.820 if I just stopped and said that they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:45.865 --> 00:58:46.890 didn't meet a clinical threshold  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:46.890 --> 00:58:48.140 and then they don't you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:48.140 --> 00:58:49.408 merit services like that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:49.408 --> 00:58:51.310 you know that they're not clinically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:51.363 --> 00:58:52.538 at risk or they're not,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:52.540 --> 00:58:54.620 you know they don't qualify.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:54.620 --> 00:58:56.040 That doesn't necessarily mean  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:56.040 --> 00:58:57.460 that somebody wouldn't benefit.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:57.460 --> 00:58:59.539 And if you ask you know somebody  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:58:59.539 --> 00:59:01.677 further to kind of like put things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:01.677 --> 00:59:02.853 in their own words.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:02.860 --> 00:59:03.985 The story changes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:03.985 --> 00:59:05.860 like the narrative changes entirely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:05.860 --> 00:59:07.740 And this also gets into kind of like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:07.740 --> 00:59:08.276 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:08.276 --> 00:59:10.420 a lot of these instruments were designed by,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:10.420 --> 00:59:13.985 you know, like Western, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:13.985 --> 00:59:15.590 Eurocentric, America centric.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:15.590 --> 00:59:16.038 Folks who,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:16.038 --> 00:59:17.382 you know are using a language  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:17.382 --> 00:59:18.870 that is very individualistic,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:18.870 --> 00:59:20.946 not thinking about the the breadth,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:20.950 --> 00:59:22.258 the lifespan, the collective.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:22.258 --> 00:59:25.433 And it it proposes a lot of challenges for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:25.433 --> 00:59:28.107 how people make meaning of their experiences.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:28.110 --> 00:59:29.195 And of course, me now I'm sounding  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:29.195 --> 00:59:30.270 very much like an anthropologist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:30.270 --> 00:59:30.744 Like what?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:30.744 --> 00:59:33.110 How does it relate in your world of meaning?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:33.110 --> 00:59:34.874 But like really like that That's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:34.874 --> 00:59:37.466 kind of where we where we can go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:37.466 --> 00:59:39.151 with thinking about how people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:39.151 --> 00:59:40.763 interpret and understand what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:40.763 --> 00:59:42.628 these experiences are to that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:42.630 --> 00:59:44.310 Because yeah, somebody might say like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:44.310 --> 00:59:44.950 Oh well, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:44.950 --> 00:59:45.590 like I don't have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:45.590 --> 00:59:48.020 Nightmares but like I and dramatically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:48.020 --> 00:59:50.084 interact with my world differently  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:50.084 --> 00:59:52.688 because of what this what this you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:52.688 --> 00:59:55.029 know what this experience did and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:55.030 --> 00:59:56.213 you know those are the kinds of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

00:59:56.213 --> 00:59:57.510 things that you get out with like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:57.510 --> 00:59:58.445 further follow up questions and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:58.445 --> 00:59:59.788 or like paying attention to body  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
00:59:59.788 --> 01:00:00.903 language which is something that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:00.910 --> 01:00:03.374 like you know we we learn about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:03.374 --> 01:00:05.070 clinically we really pay attention  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:05.070 --> 01:00:06.932 to as anthropologist it's like I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:06.932 --> 01:00:08.766 just I just noticed that you you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:08.766 --> 01:00:10.637 hesitated there or like you know you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:10.637 --> 01:00:12.471 you shifted right there like tell me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:12.471 --> 01:00:14.186 what tell me what's going on like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:14.190 --> 01:00:16.171 You know and and really probing and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:16.171 --> 01:00:17.817 being curious but of course when  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:17.817 --> 01:00:19.234 you have 15 minutes, 20 minutes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:19.234 --> 01:00:20.389 even a half an hour,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333  
01:00:20.390 --> 01:00:21.587 you might not have all the time.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:21.590 --> 01:00:24.187 So I I do recognize those limitations

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:24.190 --> 01:00:25.110 and I just you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:25.110 --> 01:00:27.035 I can just offer that saying like

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:27.035 --> 01:00:28.915 you know that the answer might not

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:28.915 --> 01:00:30.550 tell you everything and everyone I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:30.550 --> 01:00:32.110 think deserves kind of that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9419308333333333

01:00:32.110 --> 01:00:33.310 openness and curiosity in time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9553487

01:00:36.430 --> 01:00:38.328 So technically at the end

NOTE Confidence: 0.9553487

01:00:38.328 --> 01:00:40.070 of our time, however Jess

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:40.070 --> 01:00:42.068 is going to linger with us for a bit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:42.070 --> 01:00:44.156 So if there's more questions if you're.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:44.160 --> 01:00:45.256 Interested in staying and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:45.256 --> 01:00:46.078 asking more questions?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:46.080 --> 01:00:48.789 Please do thank you to everyone on

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:48.789 --> 01:00:51.111 Zoom and everyone who came here

NOTE Confidence: 0.9313083555555556

01:00:51.111 --> 01:00:53.866 for joining us today and further



NOTE Confidence: 0.931308355555556  
01:00:53.866 --> 01:00:56.478 questions and your engagement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931308355555556  
01:00:56.480 --> 01:01:00.440 I am gonna ask a question so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931308355555556  
01:01:00.440 --> 01:01:01.960 you were talking and so if  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931308355555556  
01:01:01.960 --> 01:01:03.080 you must leave, feel free.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9402535  
01:01:04.800 --> 01:01:05.240 Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.909357492  
01:01:09.020 --> 01:01:09.660 And I'll say it this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:09.660 --> 01:01:11.940 way so that others might be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:11.940 --> 01:01:13.460 interested in in listening.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:13.460 --> 01:01:16.775 But you, your stories and the stories that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:16.780 --> 01:01:18.740 well, the stories of the women that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:18.740 --> 01:01:20.460 you shared reminded me very much  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:20.460 --> 01:01:22.974 of a case of a woman that I worked  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:22.974 --> 01:01:24.794 with who crossed from from Mexico  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:24.794 --> 01:01:27.013 and who came with her little child.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213  
01:01:27.020 --> 01:01:29.018 And it was remarkable to me,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:29.020 --> 01:01:31.988 and they went through so much of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:31.988 --> 01:01:34.489 the situations that you described.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:34.490 --> 01:01:37.046 And the resilience, the forced resilience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:37.050 --> 01:01:38.307 the imperative resilience,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:38.307 --> 01:01:41.786 right was was evident because mom could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:41.786 --> 01:01:44.670 so quickly like switch into her frontal  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:44.670 --> 01:01:47.686 lobe to make decisions and figure things out.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:47.690 --> 01:01:50.156 But it was actually her child symptoms that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:50.156 --> 01:01:54.050 brought her in and opened her up to again.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:54.050 --> 01:01:55.810 She would have listed,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:55.810 --> 01:01:57.478 been listed as asymptomatic  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:57.478 --> 01:01:59.563 or maybe not meet threshold,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:01:59.570 --> 01:02:00.910 but she absolutely benefited.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:00.910 --> 01:02:03.263 From the work but could make find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:03.263 --> 01:02:04.961 the way into her child because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:04.961 --> 01:02:06.953 her child was having more symptoms

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:06.953 --> 01:02:09.174 that were sort of classically PTSD.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:09.174 --> 01:02:12.072 And her love for that child and

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:12.072 --> 01:02:14.567 her concern for that child being

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:14.567 --> 01:02:17.245 able to be well and benefit in

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:17.245 --> 01:02:19.612 every way they possibly could from

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:19.612 --> 01:02:22.036 this journey was at the forefront.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:22.040 --> 01:02:25.304 And to watch the engagement of this mom

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:25.304 --> 01:02:28.619 and child based on healing this this

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:28.619 --> 01:02:31.450 experience was also healing for mom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:31.450 --> 01:02:33.340 In that I also wonder though you

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:33.340 --> 01:02:35.578 talked a lot about the resilience and

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:35.578 --> 01:02:37.970 I wondered what did you come across

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:37.970 --> 01:02:39.670 folks who were pretty symptomatic

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:39.670 --> 01:02:41.370 and and what was what was that like

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:41.370 --> 01:02:42.808 and what were some of the barriers

NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:42.808 --> 01:02:44.306 maybe that you found in in trying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:44.306 --> 01:02:45.961 to get them some support and were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932768213

01:02:45.961 --> 01:02:47.130 there any successes in that?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:47.680 --> 01:02:48.725 So the interesting thing about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:48.725 --> 01:02:50.230 talking with you all as an audience  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:50.230 --> 01:02:51.484 is that you probably do encounter  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:51.484 --> 01:02:52.680 the more symptomatic people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:52.680 --> 01:02:53.576 And I always wonder,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:53.576 --> 01:02:55.539 like if I had more of a selection  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:55.539 --> 01:02:57.207 bias given that I was talking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:57.207 --> 01:02:58.998 with women who were in pregnancy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:02:59.000 --> 01:03:00.360 who were engaged in care,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:00.360 --> 01:03:02.358 who were generally overall doing well.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:02.360 --> 01:03:03.720 And the the flip side  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:03.720 --> 01:03:05.080 that I imagined is like,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:05.080 --> 01:03:08.320 you know what is what happens when like this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:08.320 --> 01:03:09.440 when people like run out,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:09.440 --> 01:03:11.132 like when this this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:11.132 --> 01:03:13.670 Tactic this like practice strategy of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:13.752 --> 01:03:15.867 an imperative resilience like comes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:15.867 --> 01:03:19.260 up short and I imagine that for a lot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:19.260 --> 01:03:21.922 of this these women it can look like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:21.922 --> 01:03:24.077 You know, really cracking and,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:24.080 --> 01:03:26.540 you know, having a Child Protective  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:26.540 --> 01:03:29.040 Services involvement or it can involve,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:29.040 --> 01:03:30.720 you know, having carceral involvement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:30.720 --> 01:03:32.080 It can involve, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:32.080 --> 01:03:32.365 deportation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:32.365 --> 01:03:34.075 It can involve having their own,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:34.080 --> 01:03:36.400 you know, like psychological or  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:03:36.400 --> 01:03:38.720 psychiatric distress such that they,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:38.720 --> 01:03:40.600 you know, need to it be an intensive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:40.600 --> 01:03:41.840 treatment or it can involve,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:41.840 --> 01:03:43.544 you know, having.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:43.544 --> 01:03:46.390 Either behaviors or, you know it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:46.390 --> 01:03:47.530 like environmental situations,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:47.530 --> 01:03:49.238 such that their child needs to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:49.238 --> 01:03:50.898 this kind of intensive involvement.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:50.898 --> 01:03:54.610 And the thing that I always come back  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:54.695 --> 01:03:57.792 to is thinking about how no one should  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:03:57.792 --> 01:04:00.249 be in this position to begin with.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:00.250 --> 01:04:01.590 Like really, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:01.590 --> 01:04:04.494 we can do so much more to create  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:04.494 --> 01:04:06.519 situations where we are not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:06.520 --> 01:04:08.396 We you know like this should really  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:08.396 --> 01:04:10.517 be a last resort like all of us  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:10.517 --> 01:04:12.710 in this room like we we we know

NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:12.710 --> 01:04:14.462 that like if we're thinking about  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:14.462 --> 01:04:16.236 like the mental health provision  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:16.236 --> 01:04:18.780 pyramid like y'all are at the top  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:18.780 --> 01:04:21.014 like and and that really we we need  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:21.014 --> 01:04:23.480 to be like making more robust like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:23.480 --> 01:04:25.796 the the infrastructure at at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:25.866 --> 01:04:28.204 bottom like that you know the the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:28.210 --> 01:04:30.330 The policies, the services,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:30.330 --> 01:04:33.510 the way that we culturally are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:33.604 --> 01:04:36.526 oriented toward a ethic of care.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:36.530 --> 01:04:39.970 And I think that that is where we fall short.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:39.970 --> 01:04:41.410 And I think that that's where we can,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:41.410 --> 01:04:42.172 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:42.172 --> 01:04:44.458 invest so much more because like  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:04:44.458 --> 01:04:47.051 I would like to see that that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:47.051 --> 01:04:49.428 that dyad that you know, mother,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:49.428 --> 01:04:52.518 child dyad, you know have.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:52.520 --> 01:04:54.080 If it got to the point where you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:54.080 --> 01:04:55.923 know this child is having so much so  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:55.923 --> 01:04:57.376 much symptoms that they already had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:57.376 --> 01:04:59.035 all the food that they needed that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:04:59.035 --> 01:05:00.900 they already had stable housing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:00.900 --> 01:05:02.925 they already had enough money  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:02.925 --> 01:05:04.479 to pay their bills.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:04.480 --> 01:05:05.316 And that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:05.316 --> 01:05:07.111 really like it was at the point where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:07.111 --> 01:05:09.810 like really investing in you know  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:09.810 --> 01:05:12.540 those that that that attachment that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:12.540 --> 01:05:15.060 you know coping strategies like that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:15.060 --> 01:05:17.712 was really the the next like icing on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909

01:05:17.712 --> 01:05:20.296 the cake to get them over over the.



NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:20.300 --> 01:05:22.567 Over the edge to to a place  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:22.567 --> 01:05:23.608 of healthy functioning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:23.608 --> 01:05:26.077 But I think too often what what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:26.077 --> 01:05:28.009 gets people to you know everyone's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:28.009 --> 01:05:30.231 door here is that all those other  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:30.231 --> 01:05:32.598 things are not in place and it it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:32.598 --> 01:05:34.621 puts people to a place that puts  
NOTE Confidence: 0.947115009090909  
01:05:34.621 --> 01:05:36.460 people to a point of distress.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:36.460 --> 01:05:38.323 So so yeah I I do imagine like that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:38.323 --> 01:05:40.629 you know you you see a lot of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:40.629 --> 01:05:42.262 symptomatic people and that is where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:42.262 --> 01:05:44.206 kind of this like functioning of an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:44.206 --> 01:05:45.936 imperative resilience falls fall short.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:45.940 --> 01:05:47.458 But I I really think that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666  
01:05:47.458 --> 01:05:48.929 we can invest more in the.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666

01:05:48.930 --> 01:05:52.410 The surrounding policy environment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666

01:05:52.410 --> 01:05:53.630 Thank you. I'm going to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.935557346666666

01:05:53.630 --> 01:05:57.330 you off the and again thanks.