WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:51:42" NOTE recognizability:0.820

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.119307816

 $00:00:00.000 \longrightarrow 00:00:00.730$ Nordies

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}00{:}04.390 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}05.850$ sorry, the recording of progress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:05.850 \longrightarrow 00:00:08.718$ I have to say got it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:00:08.720 --> 00:00:12.478 Well that's OK. 8.5% unreported,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:12.478 \longrightarrow 00:00:14.830$ so that's the majority of genomic studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:14.830 \longrightarrow 00:00:16.456$ But what we have been able

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:16.456 \longrightarrow 00:00:17.830$ to accomplish in the NIH,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}00{:}17.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}19.765$ all of US research program

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:19.765 \longrightarrow 00:00:20.926$ has been unprecedented.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:20.930 \longrightarrow 00:00:23.070$ Today we have over 450,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:23.070 \longrightarrow 00:00:25.210$ participants enrolled in the study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:25.210 \longrightarrow 00:00:27.435$ with over 350,000 participants with

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:27.435 \longrightarrow 00:00:29.660$ active information in our database.

00:00:29.660 --> 00:00:31.207 And I'll tell you a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:00:31.207 --> 00:00:32.449 more about what that means.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:32.450 \longrightarrow 00:00:35.096$ But what does our all of US

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:00:35.096 --> 00:00:36.230 research program participant

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:36.302 \longrightarrow 00:00:38.327$ population look like over 80%?

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:38.330 \longrightarrow 00:00:40.090$ Is what we consider underrepresented

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:40.090 \longrightarrow 00:00:42.857$ in biomedical research what we mean by

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:42.857 \longrightarrow 00:00:44.276$ underrepresented biomedical research?

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}00{:}44.280 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}46.140$ We also mean race and ethnicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:46.140 \longrightarrow 00:00:48.555$ We mean great age greater than 65.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}00{:}48.560 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}50.936$ Those populations that have less than a GED.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:50.940 \longrightarrow 00:00:52.505$ We think about populations with

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:00:52.505 --> 00:00:54.838 income less than 25% and we think

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:54.838 \longrightarrow 00:00:56.920$ about sexual and gender minorities as

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:56.985 \longrightarrow 00:00:59.288$ well and also race and ethnicity over

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:00:59.288 \longrightarrow 00:01:01.940$ 80% in the represent that category.

 $00:01:01.940 \longrightarrow 00:01:03.536$ But if you look at that category

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:03.536 \longrightarrow 00:01:04.790$ of race and ethnicity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:04.790 \longrightarrow 00:01:08.360$ over 50% of our participants right now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:08.360 --> 00:01:10.562 Present a racial and ethnic minority

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:10.562 --> 00:01:12.044 with 20% of our participants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:12.044 --> 00:01:13.656 For example, being African American and,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:13.656 --> 00:01:15.949 as was stated at the onset of my talk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:15.950 \longrightarrow 00:01:17.590$ I'm a cancer disparities researcher.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:17.590 --> 00:01:18.140 By training.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:18.140 \dashrightarrow 00:01:21.089$ I was very fortunate to be in a small club.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:21.090 --> 00:01:22.197 If you will,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:22.197 \longrightarrow 00:01:25.070$ of of researchers who have received an R1.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}01{:}25.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}27.149$ But when I think about I'm a

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:27.149 \longrightarrow 00:01:28.553$ health disparities research that

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:28.553 \longrightarrow 00:01:30.377$ specifically conducts community based,

00:01:30.380 --> 00:01:31.274 participatory research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}01{:}31.274 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}34.850$ CBPR those of us that know about CDPR.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:34.850 \longrightarrow 00:01:36.662$ Those of us that do community

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:36.662 \longrightarrow 00:01:38.898$ engaged research. We know the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:38.898 --> 00:01:41.340 It takes to collect primary data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}01{:}41.340 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}42.477$ particularly primary data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:42.477 \longrightarrow 00:01:44.372$ that is diverse and reflects

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:44.372 \longrightarrow 00:01:46.019$ the diversity of our country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

00:01:46.020 --> 00:01:47.660 If I if a researcher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}01{:}47.660 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}49.388$ if I would have had access to data such

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:49.388 \longrightarrow 00:01:51.096$ as the all of US research database,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:51.100 \longrightarrow 00:01:53.025$ when I was an early stage investigator,

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:53.030 \longrightarrow 00:01:54.962$ I am very confident that that would

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}01{:}54.962 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}56.656$ have actually speed up my research

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:01:56.656 \longrightarrow 00:01:58.282$ career and allowed me to ask

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}01{:}58.282 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}59.543$ innovative questions and inclusive

 $00:01:59.543 \longrightarrow 00:02:01.415$ questions early on in my career.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:02:01.420 \longrightarrow 00:02:03.457$ So I am so excited about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:02:03.457 \longrightarrow 00:02:05.084$ intentionality and the results of

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:02:05.084 \longrightarrow 00:02:07.172$ that intentionality that we that we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00{:}02{:}07.172 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}09.237$ achieved in the all of US research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.726834738

 $00:02:09.240 \longrightarrow 00:02:09.520$ Program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:16.760 \longrightarrow 00:02:18.395$ So when also thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:18.395 --> 00:02:19.376 research and diversity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:19.380 --> 00:02:21.788 as I said earlier, we've been very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:21.790 --> 00:02:24.086 very successful in that all of US

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:24.086 --> 00:02:25.938 research program of achieving a

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:25.938 \longrightarrow 00:02:28.350$ participant pool that truly reflects the

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}02{:}28.350 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}30.981$ diversity of the US with over 80% from

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:30.981 \longrightarrow 00:02:32.544$ representing underrepresented biomedical

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:32.544 \longrightarrow 00:02:35.052$ research and 50% racial ethnic minorities.

00:02:35.052 --> 00:02:36.936 But in Full disclosure and transparency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:36.940 \longrightarrow 00:02:38.380$ we have a long way to go when

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:38.380 \longrightarrow 00:02:39.499$ it comes to researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:39.500 \dashrightarrow 00:02:43.399$ Currently only about 6.9% of our researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:43.400 \longrightarrow 00:02:45.095$ Utilize our database.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:45.095 --> 00:02:47.232 Our African American about

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:02:47.232 \longrightarrow 00:02:49.000$ 9% are Asian American,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:49.000 --> 00:02:51.624 I mean American Indian,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:51.624 --> 00:02:53.770 Alaskan native, 27.7% Asian.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:53.770 --> 00:02:56.248 But we still have about 48.4% white

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}02{:}56.248 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}58.438$ and so we have a long way to go when

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:02:58.438 --> 00:03:00.349 we think about making sure that our

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:00.349 \longrightarrow 00:03:01.790$ researchers reflect the diversity

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}01.790 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}03.270$ of our participant population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:03.270 \longrightarrow 00:03:05.478$ We have been very successful in career level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:05.480 \longrightarrow 00:03:07.748$ though ensuring that almost over half of

 $00:03:07.748 \longrightarrow 00:03:09.739$ our participants are graduate trainees,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:09.740 \longrightarrow 00:03:11.965$ research fellows and our early

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:11.965 \longrightarrow 00:03:13.745$ career tenure track researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:13.750 \longrightarrow 00:03:15.390$ So we want to make sure that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:15.390 \longrightarrow 00:03:17.026$ the level of diversity that we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:17.026 \longrightarrow 00:03:18.784$ achieved in career level is matched.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:18.790 \longrightarrow 00:03:20.911$ And when we think about the race

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:20.911 \longrightarrow 00:03:23.218$ and ethnicity of our our research

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:03:23.218 --> 00:03:24.108 research community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}24.110 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}26.056$ this is an example that I like

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:26.056 \longrightarrow 00:03:28.041$ to highlight because as a cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}28.041 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}29.136$ disparities researcher trained

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:03:29.136 --> 00:03:31.090 in cancer prevention and control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}31.090 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}33.706$ I was very excited and my research ban

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:03:33.706 --> 00:03:35.748 across cancer preventions and lung,

 $00:03:35.750 \longrightarrow 00:03:36.714$ prostate, colorectal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}36.714 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}39.124$ and cervical and breast cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:39.130 \longrightarrow 00:03:42.604$ So I was very excited when the in 2012,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:42.610 \longrightarrow 00:03:43.834$ when the NIH NCI.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:43.834 \longrightarrow 00:03:45.670$ Came out with the national lung

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:45.739 \longrightarrow 00:03:46.739$ screening trial.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}46.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}48.315$ I was excited because for a change

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:48.315 \longrightarrow 00:03:49.180$ we were going to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}49.180 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}51.182$ we had got data that showed that

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:51.182 \longrightarrow 00:03:53.145$ as a result of this national

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:53.145 \longrightarrow 00:03:55.560$ screening study that there was a 20%

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}55.560 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}58.080$ reduction in lung cancer mortality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:03:58.080 \longrightarrow 00:03:59.094$ That was huge.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}03{:}59.094 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}00.784$ But unfortunately the lack of

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:00.784 \longrightarrow 00:04:02.540$ diversity in clinical trials can

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:02.540 \longrightarrow 00:04:04.906$ often times lead to a lack of improved

00:04:04.973 --> 00:04:06.965 outcomes and high risk population and

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}04{:}06.965 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}09.110$ lung cancer is one of those areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:09.110 \longrightarrow 00:04:11.380$ So when we think about this pivotal study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:11.380 --> 00:04:12.760 the national lung screening trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:12.760 \longrightarrow 00:04:15.388$ the NLST that resulted in 20%.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:15.390 --> 00:04:17.314 Production lung cancer mortality

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:17.314 --> 00:04:20.200 because it showed that screening high

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}04{:}20.274 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}22.542$ risk populations using a low dose

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:22.542 --> 00:04:25.049 CT can detect cancers earlier and

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:25.049 \longrightarrow 00:04:27.354$ prevent mortality from lung cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:27.360 \longrightarrow 00:04:27.729$ However,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:27.729 \longrightarrow 00:04:29.943$ when we think about the populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:29.943 \longrightarrow 00:04:31.848$ that were included of the 53,000

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:31.848 \longrightarrow 00:04:33.012$ participants that participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:33.012 \longrightarrow 00:04:35.340$ in the study across 33 sites,

 $00:04:35.340 \longrightarrow 00:04:37.820$ only 4.5% of those participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:37.820 --> 00:04:39.308 were African Americans,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:39.310 \longrightarrow 00:04:41.152$ and when I brought this information

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:41.152 \longrightarrow 00:04:42.973$ back to our Community Health Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:42.973 \longrightarrow 00:04:44.856$ where I used to do my research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:44.860 \longrightarrow 00:04:45.640$ my research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:45.640 \longrightarrow 00:04:47.590$ Embedded in a community primarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:47.590 \longrightarrow 00:04:50.320$ embedded in fairly qualified health centers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:50.320 \longrightarrow 00:04:52.728$ and when I began to look at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:52.728 \longrightarrow 00:04:54.611$ screening guidelines that arose as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:54.611 --> 00:04:56.860 result of the national lung screening trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

00:04:56.860 --> 00:04:58.417 many of the providers that I would speak to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:04:58.420 \longrightarrow 00:05:01.297$ they would say Kareem the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}05{:}01.297 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}02.530$ screening screening parameters

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}05{:}02.600 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}05.029$ that the NLST hat does not reflect

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00{:}05{:}05.029 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}07.183$ the smoking history that we see

 $00{:}05{:}07.183 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}08.579$ in our patient population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:05:08.580 \longrightarrow 00:05:11.114$ Our our patients may be smoking less,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76979327875

 $00:05:11.120 \longrightarrow 00:05:13.176$ but they may be smoking for longer years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:13.180 \longrightarrow 00:05:15.502$ or they may be smoking for less pack years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:15.510 \longrightarrow 00:05:16.314$ But more cigarettes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:16.314 \longrightarrow 00:05:17.654$ But are they making spoken?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:05:17.660 --> 00:05:19.044 Different types of cigarettes

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}05{:}19.044 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}20.774$ and to bacco products than what

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:20.774 \longrightarrow 00:05:22.686$ was assessed in this NLST study?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:22.690 \longrightarrow 00:05:24.634$ And the other thing that my

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:05:24.634 --> 00:05:25.930 research might clinician community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:25.930 \longrightarrow 00:05:27.848$ let me know was that the study

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}05{:}27.848 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}30.022$ didn't take into account a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:30.022 \longrightarrow 00:05:31.627$ the social determinants of health

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:31.627 \longrightarrow 00:05:33.618$ that determine why people smoke and

 $00:05:33.618 \longrightarrow 00:05:35.508$ how people smoke and the stressful

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}05{:}35.508 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}36.898$ situations in which many people

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:05:36.898 --> 00:05:38.614 who smoke in our community clinics

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:38.614 \longrightarrow 00:05:40.270$ that they have to deal with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:40.270 \longrightarrow 00:05:40.956$ So unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:40.956 \longrightarrow 00:05:43.014$ while this study was groundbreaking and

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}05{:}43.014 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}45.636$ I am so thankful that it was conducted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:05:45.640 --> 00:05:47.971 And it did lead to a change in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:47.971 \longrightarrow 00:05:50.192$ United States Preventive Services Task

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:50.192 \longrightarrow 00:05:53.036$ Force guidelines for lung cancer screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}05{:}53.040 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}55.161$ What was concerning for me was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:05:55.161 --> 00:05:57.429 a the participants in this study did

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:57.429 \longrightarrow 00:05:59.054$ not reflect participants who carried

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:05:59.054 \longrightarrow 00:06:01.068$ the highest burden of disease and

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:01.068 \longrightarrow 00:06:03.130$ what was also concerning for me was

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:03.130 \longrightarrow 00:06:05.243$ that I had to then come in and try

 $00:06:05.243 \longrightarrow 00:06:07.560$ to say that these study results were

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:07.560 \longrightarrow 00:06:09.570$ generalizable to high risk populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:09.570 \longrightarrow 00:06:12.650$ So I was very happy when I was funded by

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:12.729 \longrightarrow 00:06:16.362$ the the NIH D to actually do a similar study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:06:16.370 --> 00:06:17.930 Looking at lung cancer screening,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:17.930 \longrightarrow 00:06:19.680$ but taking into account things

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:06:19.680 --> 00:06:20.730 like structural violence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:06:20.730 --> 00:06:21.614 structural inequities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:21.614 \longrightarrow 00:06:23.382$ and other systemic factors

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:23.382 \longrightarrow 00:06:25.150$ including systemic racism that

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:25.213 \longrightarrow 00:06:27.145$ many of our participants deal with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}06{:}27.150 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}29.400$ So I I show this as an example to

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}06{:}29.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}31.243$ remind us that even in efforts

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:31.243 \longrightarrow 00:06:33.189$ where we have changed the paradigm

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:33.189 \longrightarrow 00:06:35.639$ of what it means for screening in

 $00:06:35.639 \longrightarrow 00:06:37.074$ in conditions like cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:37.074 \longrightarrow 00:06:39.276$ we must ensure that the participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:39.276 \longrightarrow 00:06:41.666$ in these trials reflect the populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:41.666 \longrightarrow 00:06:44.630$ that carry the highest burden of disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:44.630 \longrightarrow 00:06:46.828$ So how all of us are doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:46.828 \longrightarrow 00:06:47.456$ things differently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:47.460 \longrightarrow 00:06:49.280$ particularly as it thinks to things and

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:49.280 \longrightarrow 00:06:51.288$ issues that are important to your center?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:06:51.290 --> 00:06:51.806 We think of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444 00:06:51.806 --> 00:06:52.150 I think, NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:06:52.150 --> 00:06:53.685 about the inclusion of pregnant

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:53.685 \longrightarrow 00:06:54.606$ individuals and studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:54.610 \longrightarrow 00:06:56.618$ Historically pregnant individuals have

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:06:56.618 --> 00:06:59.128 been underrepresented in biomedical research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:06:59.130 \longrightarrow 00:07:02.076$ and we all understand the reason

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:02.076 \longrightarrow 00:07:04.040$ for that underrepresentation right?

 $00:07:04.040 \longrightarrow 00:07:05.636$ We know that a lot of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}07{:}05.636 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}06.939$ under representation has do been due to

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}07{:}06.939 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}08.660$ a lot and a lot of intervention studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:08.660 \longrightarrow 00:07:11.465$ We want to ensure that the benefits

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:07:11.465 --> 00:07:13.880 of a clinical trial outweigh the risk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:13.880 \longrightarrow 00:07:15.420$ particularly as we think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:15.420 \longrightarrow 00:07:16.036$ pregnant individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444 00:07:16.040 --> 00:07:16.432 However, NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:07:16.432 --> 00:07:18.392 our lack of including pregnant

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}07{:}18.392 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}20.321$ individuals in large cohort studies

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:20.321 \longrightarrow 00:07:22.372$ has not allowed us to have this

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:22.372 \longrightarrow 00:07:24.294$ ability to follow pregnant individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}07{:}24.294 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}26.419$ and their offspring over time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:26.420 \longrightarrow 00:07:27.320$ So, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:27.320 \longrightarrow 00:07:29.420$ we have not been able to properly

00:07:29.480 --> 00:07:31.520 assess why African American women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:31.520 \longrightarrow 00:07:33.160$ despite having some time in

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:33.160 \longrightarrow 00:07:34.144$ many instances higher.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:34.150 \longrightarrow 00:07:35.694$ Education status than others

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:07:35.694 --> 00:07:37.624 still have worse birth outcomes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:37.630 \longrightarrow 00:07:39.894$ so there was a study done by Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}07{:}39.894 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}41.638$ James Collins here in the Chicago

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:41.638 \longrightarrow 00:07:43.576$ Land area that showed that an

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:43.576 \longrightarrow 00:07:45.640$ African American woman with a JD

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:07:45.707 --> 00:07:48.035 or a PhD was more likely to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00{:}07{:}48.035 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}50.092$ worse birth outcomes than a white

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:50.092 \longrightarrow 00:07:51.852$ European woman with a GED.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:51.860 \longrightarrow 00:07:53.642$ And what that study showed by

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

00:07:53.642 --> 00:07:55.288 Doctor Collins is that something

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:55.288 \longrightarrow 00:07:57.258$ other than social economic factors

NOTE Confidence: 0.811045684444444

 $00:07:57.258 \longrightarrow 00:07:58.834$ and education levels are

00:07:58.901 --> 00:08:00.938 at play when it comes to African

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:00.938 --> 00:08:02.891 American women and women of African

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:02.891 \longrightarrow 00:08:05.010$ descent and birth outcomes. So we are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:05.010 \longrightarrow 00:08:06.390$ I'm really excited that the all

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:06.390 \longrightarrow 00:08:08.393$ of US research study has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00{:}08{:}08.393 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}09.765$ intentional and including pregnant

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:09.765 --> 00:08:11.597 women in our pregnant individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:11.600 --> 00:08:13.428 Excuse me in our study, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:13.428 --> 00:08:16.106 we have over 7% of our current

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:16.106 \longrightarrow 00:08:18.286$ participants of the 300 + 300

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:18.286 \longrightarrow 00:08:19.896 + 1000$ are preg individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:19.900 \longrightarrow 00:08:21.510$ We have a long way to go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00{:}08{:}21.510 \longrightarrow 00{:}08{:}23.232$ but I'm hopeful that through conversations

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:23.232 \longrightarrow 00:08:25.019$ like that what we're having today,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:25.020 \longrightarrow 00:08:27.066$ researchers like you will be excited

 $00:08:27.066 \longrightarrow 00:08:29.179$ about the database that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:29.179 \longrightarrow 00:08:30.909$ and researchers within your center

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:30.909 \longrightarrow 00:08:32.408$ who are collecting information

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:32.408 \longrightarrow 00:08:33.996$ across the life course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:34.000 \longrightarrow 00:08:34.888$ We'll see that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:34.888 \longrightarrow 00:08:36.664$ And all of US research program

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:36.664 --> 00:08:37.940 database is an effective tool

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:37.940 \longrightarrow 00:08:39.870$ for you to use in your research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00{:}08{:}39.870 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}41.963$ but in our the top ten conditions

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:41.963 --> 00:08:44.101 that we're seeing within our our

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:44.101 \longrightarrow 00:08:46.066$ population is looking at complications

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:46.066 --> 00:08:47.910 that occurred during pregnancy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:47.910 --> 00:08:49.374 Third trimester pregnancy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00{:}08{:}49.374 --> 00{:}08{:}50.350 \ unplanned \ pregnancy,$

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:50.350 \longrightarrow 00:08:51.751$ second trimester pregnancies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

00:08:51.751 --> 00:08:54.086 But then looking at that

 $00:08:54.086 \longrightarrow 00:08:56.268$ high risk profile as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00{:}08{:}56.270 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}57.590$ And to understand what data

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:57.590 \longrightarrow 00:08:58.910$ we have in our database,

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:08:58.910 \longrightarrow 00:09:00.842$ I'm gonna say this this site several

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:09:00.842 \longrightarrow 00:09:02.210$ times throughout the afternoon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909217589666667

 $00:09:02.210 \longrightarrow 00:09:03.158$ But please go to

NOTE Confidence: 0.637513576666667

 $00:09:05.610 \longrightarrow 00:09:06.699$ databrowser.researchallofus.org again. That's

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}09{:}09.590 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}10.766$ databrowser.research allofus.org to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:10.766 \longrightarrow 00:09:13.969$ about the several tiers of data that we have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:13.970 \longrightarrow 00:09:16.736$ So currently within our our database

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:09:16.736 --> 00:09:18.855 we have over 1174 active projects,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}09{:}18.855 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}21.295$ so I talked to you a lot about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}09{:}21.295 \to 00{:}09{:}22.970$ importance of collecting the data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:22.970 \longrightarrow 00:09:25.154$ but as a result of collecting the data

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:25.154 \longrightarrow 00:09:27.735$ we are now asking researchers like you to

00:09:27.735 --> 00:09:30.507 actually come in on either our public tier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}09{:}30.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}32.442$ our registered tier or our control

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:32.442 \longrightarrow 00:09:35.422$ tier of our data to go in and

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:35.422 \longrightarrow 00:09:37.042$ ask innovative questions about

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:37.042 \longrightarrow 00:09:39.309$ intersectionality so other active projects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}09{:}39.310 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}41.056$ We have projects that I'm interested

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:41.056 \longrightarrow 00:09:41.929$ in your center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:09:41.930 --> 00:09:43.533 I think our projects that are looking

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:09:43.533 --> 00:09:45.238 at sickle cell disease and pregnancy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:45.240 \longrightarrow 00:09:46.765$ Projects that are looking at

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:09:46.765 --> 00:09:47.680 diabetes and pregnancies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}09{:}47.680 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}49.470$ Projects are looking at hypertensive

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:49.470 \longrightarrow 00:09:51.260$ disorders of pregnancies and even

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:09:51.320 --> 00:09:53.318 perinatal stress and and mental health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:53.320 \longrightarrow 00:09:55.352$ and again for to learn more about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:09:55.352 \longrightarrow 00:09:57.018$ research projects in our Active Directory.

 $00:09:57.020 \longrightarrow 00:10:00.056$ You can go to researchallofus.org for

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:00.056 \longrightarrow 00:10:03.846$ its last research projects directly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:03.850 \longrightarrow 00:10:05.713$ So what are some of the things that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:05.713 \longrightarrow 00:10:07.508$ our opportunities for collaboration?

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:07.510 --> 00:10:09.379 I like to highlight the prep source

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:09.379 --> 00:10:10.905 study and it's collaboration with

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:10.905 \longrightarrow 00:10:12.909$ the all of US research program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}10{:}12.910 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}14.908$ Preg source is a longitudinal study

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}10{:}14.908 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}16.526$ that pregnant individuals can join

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:16.526 --> 00:10:17.936 that is in partnership with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:17.936 \longrightarrow 00:10:19.569$ all of US research program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:19.570 \longrightarrow 00:10:21.945$ So what we have done as all of us is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00{:}10{:}21.945 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}23.871$ we've partnered with another NIH study

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:23.871 \longrightarrow 00:10:25.748$ PREG source so that individuals that

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:25.748 \longrightarrow 00:10:28.089$ are in the all of US research program.

 $00:10:28.089 \longrightarrow 00:10:30.243$ Who joined that are pregnant also

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:30.243 --> 00:10:32.215 have the opportunity to join Preg

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:32.215 --> 00:10:34.168 source because what this would do is

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:34.229 \longrightarrow 00:10:36.343$ that this will allow us to capture

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:36.343 \longrightarrow 00:10:38.026$ information and to collaborate with

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:38.026 \longrightarrow 00:10:39.966$ other researchers that are doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:39.966 \longrightarrow 00:10:41.804$ research on pregnant individuals so

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:41.804 \longrightarrow 00:10:43.939$ we can begin to disentangle some of

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:43.939 \longrightarrow 00:10:45.660$ that intersectionality that exists

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:45.660 --> 00:10:47.468 between in health outcomes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

00:10:47.470 --> 00:10:49.034 particularly in those high

NOTE Confidence: 0.881953386666667

 $00:10:49.034 \longrightarrow 00:10:50.207$ risk marginalized populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:10:52.290 --> 00:10:53.910 And researchers like Doctor Nayed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}10{:}53.910 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}56.712$ Noel are exploring reproductive health issues

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:10:56.712 --> 00:10:58.980 that disproportionately affect black women.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:10:58.980 \longrightarrow 00:11:00.630$ So for example, this quote is

00:11:00.630 --> 00:11:01.730 directly from Doctor Noel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:01.730 --> 00:11:03.917 Doctor Noel is an OB GYN I at Boston

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:03.917 --> 00:11:05.154 Hospital and she's leveraging

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:05.154 \longrightarrow 00:11:07.026$ the all of US research program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:07.030 \longrightarrow 00:11:10.318$ Data, say data set to to study hypertensive

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:10.318 \longrightarrow 00:11:13.490$ disorders in pregnancy and uterine fibroids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:13.490 --> 00:11:15.660 Dr Noel is involved in two demonstration

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:15.660 --> 00:11:17.746 projects right now using the all of U.S.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:17.750 --> 00:11:20.792 data set and so as a black physician, Dr.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}11{:}20.792 \longrightarrow 00{:}11{:}22.568$ Noel says that that I hope that the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:22.570 --> 00:11:24.565 All of US research program will work

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:24.565 \longrightarrow 00:11:26.291$ to rewrite the narrative regarding

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}11{:}26.291 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}28.709$ medical experimentation and or the past

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:28.709 \longrightarrow 00:11:30.416$ exclusion of marginalized populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:30.416 \longrightarrow 00:11:32.516$ and create more participation in

00:11:32.516 --> 00:11:34.408 research by these populations to

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}11{:}34.408 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}36.606$ improve health and the fact that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:36.606 \longrightarrow 00:11:38.638$ have researchers like Doctor Noel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:38.640 \longrightarrow 00:11:40.026$ asking these questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:40.026 \longrightarrow 00:11:40.950$ about intersectionality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}11{:}40.950 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}42.889$ That's going to really allow us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:42.889 --> 00:11:44.459 understand some of these issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:44.460 \longrightarrow 00:11:46.788$ Even some of the women in my own

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}11{:}46.788 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}49.286$ family have had this same issue as

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:49.286 --> 00:11:51.136 it relates to reproductive health

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:51.206 --> 00:11:52.859 and reproductive justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:11:52.860 \longrightarrow 00:11:54.852$ But Doctor Noel has often cautioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:54.852 --> 00:11:56.851 us to understand that while we

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}11{:}56.851 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}58.669$ are in this process of developing

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:11:58.669 --> 00:12:00.680 a diverse collecting information,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:00.680 \longrightarrow 00:12:02.682$ we must understand that we have to

 $00:12:02.682 \longrightarrow 00:12:04.805$ address a lot of the historical

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}12{:}04.805 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}06.405$ medical mistrust that exists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:06.410 --> 00:12:08.335 And I don't like to just say

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:08.335 \longrightarrow 00:12:08.885$ medical mistrust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}12{:}08.890 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}11.026$ We heard that term come out a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:11.026 \longrightarrow 00:12:13.105$ when doing the the height of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:13.105 --> 00:12:14.992 pandemic as we talked about access

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:14.992 \longrightarrow 00:12:17.020$ to and awareness of the vaccine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}12{:}17.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}19.575$ we often use the term vaccine hesitancy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}12{:}19.580 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}21.700$ But what I like to say when I talk to

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:21.763 --> 00:12:24.288 communities that justified medical mistrust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:24.290 \longrightarrow 00:12:26.024$ we think about historical ills and

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}12{:}26.024 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}27.691$ historical mistrust that has happened

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:27.691 \longrightarrow 00:12:29.527$ particularly to marginalized communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:29.530 \longrightarrow 00:12:31.108$ I've had the pleasure for the

00:12:31.108 --> 00:12:33.252 past six years of working with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:33.252 --> 00:12:34.628 family of Henrietta Lacks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:34.630 \longrightarrow 00:12:36.534$ When we launched the all of US research

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:36.534 --> 00:12:38.264 program in my former institution at

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:38.264 --> 00:12:40.064 the University of Illinois at Chicago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548 00:12:40.070 --> 00:12:40.415 UIC.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:40.415 --> 00:12:43.175 At that time I was doing a project

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:43.175 --> 00:12:45.478 that was funded by for Corey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:45.480 \longrightarrow 00:12:47.360$ the patient centered Outcomes Research

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:12:47.360 --> 00:12:50.498 Institute and in that project I was I had

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}12{:}50.498 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}51.993$ cancer survivors and cancer advocates

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:51.993 \longrightarrow 00:12:54.258$ that we were developing and engaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:54.258 \longrightarrow 00:12:56.168$ with researchers so that researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:56.170 \longrightarrow 00:12:58.613$ even if that researcher was a basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:12:58.613 \longrightarrow 00:13:00.064$ science researcher and didn't

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:13:00.064 --> 00:13:02.080 conduct CBPR research like I do,

 $00:13:02.080 \longrightarrow 00:13:04.320$ but that we were trying to create

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:04.320 \longrightarrow 00:13:05.834$ an environment where participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:05.834 \longrightarrow 00:13:07.786$ patients could interact with

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:07.786 \longrightarrow 00:13:09.738$ researchers so that researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}13{:}09.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}11.510$ even those conducting basic science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:11.510 \longrightarrow 00:13:13.390$ Research could share their

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:13.390 \longrightarrow 00:13:15.270$ ideas with cancer survivors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:15.270 \longrightarrow 00:13:17.615$ or they could could create this think

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:17.615 \longrightarrow 00:13:19.071$ tank environment where researchers

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:19.071 \longrightarrow 00:13:21.773$ were saying that I'm studying not just

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

00:13:21.773 --> 00:13:23.498 information that's important to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:23.500 \longrightarrow 00:13:25.988$ or information that I I study in my

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}13{:}25.988 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}27.340$ dissertation several decades ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}13{:}27.340 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}28.930$ But research that is important

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:28.930 \longrightarrow 00:13:30.960$ to populations who are who carry

 $00:13:30.960 \longrightarrow 00:13:32.480$ the greatest burden disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:32.480 \longrightarrow 00:13:35.189$ So at this time, when I had this grant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:35.190 \longrightarrow 00:13:36.506$ we were getting ready to kick off

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:36.506 \longrightarrow 00:13:37.980$ the all of US research program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00:13:37.980 \longrightarrow 00:13:39.120$ and at that time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.732172548

 $00{:}13{:}39.120 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}40.830$ Oprah Winfrey and the HBO network

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}13{:}40.888 \rightarrow 00{:}13{:}42.508$ were getting ready to launch.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:13:42.510 --> 00:13:44.512 The movie of Henrietta Lacks and one

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}13{:}44.512 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}46.088$ of the participants in the study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:13:46.090 --> 00:13:47.968 I'll never forget Miss Rosemary Rogers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:13:47.970 \longrightarrow 00:13:50.103$ a breast cancer survivor came to me and said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:13:50.110 --> 00:13:51.895 Karine, I'm very concerned that

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:13:51.895 \longrightarrow 00:13:54.040$ we're getting ready to launch this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:13:54.040 --> 00:13:55.910 All of US research program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:13:55.910 --> 00:13:57.830 you know and ask people from

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:13:57.830 \longrightarrow 00:13:59.110$ underrepresented groups and role,

 $00:13:59.110 \longrightarrow 00:14:01.806$ but we have not had a community conversation

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:01.806 \longrightarrow 00:14:04.479$ about what it truly means about why

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:04.479 \longrightarrow 00:14:06.409$ populations who have been historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:06.479 \longrightarrow 00:14:08.687$ underrepresented do not participate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:14:08.690 --> 00:14:10.614 So, advocates like Miss

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:10.614 \longrightarrow 00:14:12.538$ Rosemary encouraged us to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:12.540 \longrightarrow 00:14:13.748$ Have a town hall.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:13.748 \longrightarrow 00:14:16.052$ That idea led by a patient advocate

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:16.052 \longrightarrow 00:14:18.985$ turned into a community town hall that

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}14{:}18.985 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}21.543$ included over 400 participants from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:21.543 \longrightarrow 00:14:24.378$ community and but it also included a

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:24.378 \longrightarrow 00:14:26.168$ panel that included four generations

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}14{:}26.168 \operatorname{--}{>} 00{:}14{:}28.710$ of the family of Henrietta Lacks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:28.710 \longrightarrow 00:14:30.858$ It included her great great granddaughter,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:14:30.860 --> 00:14:31.796 her great granddaughter,

 $00:14:31.796 \longrightarrow 00:14:33.980$ her granddaughter and her daughter in law.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:33.980 \longrightarrow 00:14:36.346$ Jerry lacks and the importance of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:36.346 \longrightarrow 00:14:38.078$ relationships that were built by us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:38.080 \longrightarrow 00:14:39.565$ Having that that community town

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:39.565 \longrightarrow 00:14:40.753$ Hall forum is it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:14:40.760 --> 00:14:42.188 Imagine the community impact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:42.188 \longrightarrow 00:14:45.509$ When you have the family of Henry at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:14:45.509 --> 00:14:47.723 last speaking to your community members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:47.730 \longrightarrow 00:14:49.540$ letting them know that yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:49.540 \longrightarrow 00:14:52.444$ historical ills have taken place in the past,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:52.450 \longrightarrow 00:14:53.392$ we acknowledge that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:53.392 \longrightarrow 00:14:55.590$ but we also acknowledge that it's so

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:55.648 \longrightarrow 00:14:58.128$ important for us to have a seat at the table.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:14:58.130 \longrightarrow 00:15:00.122$ The family here at the lack of knowledge

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:00.122 \longrightarrow 00:15:02.355$ that the work that we were doing to

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}02.355 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}03.938$ advance genomics research by including

 $00:15:03.938 \longrightarrow 00:15:05.998$ communities that have been historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}05.998 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}07.998$ represented what's important to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:07.998 \longrightarrow 00:15:10.434$ So imagine the impact of hearing first

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:10.434 \longrightarrow 00:15:13.137$ hand from the family of Henrietta Lacks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:13.140 \longrightarrow 00:15:14.672$ About the importance of

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:15:14.672 --> 00:15:16.204 diversity in clinical trials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:16.210 \longrightarrow 00:15:18.115$ that is what I consider

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}18.115 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}19.258$ true community engagement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:19.260 \longrightarrow 00:15:21.423$ Launching our all of US research program

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}21.423 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}23.986$ off with the with the voice of the lacks

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}23.986 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}26.149$ family was a gift that is so a mazing

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}26.149 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}28.065$ to me that I'm humbled and honored.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}28.065 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}30.410$ And I'm also humbled and honored to

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:30.410 \longrightarrow 00:15:32.396$ continuously work with the last

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:32.396 \longrightarrow 00:15:34.280$ family to ask those difficult questions.

 $00:15:34.280 \longrightarrow 00:15:35.840$ Are we getting it right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:35.840 \longrightarrow 00:15:37.796$ What should we be thinking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:15:37.800 --> 00:15:39.240 especially now in our program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:39.240 \longrightarrow 00:15:41.046$ as we think about return of value

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:41.046 \longrightarrow 00:15:43.240$ return of data, we want to think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:43.240 \longrightarrow 00:15:45.624$ Is the data that we were turning to

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:45.624 \longrightarrow 00:15:47.034$ participants important to them and

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:47.034 \longrightarrow 00:15:48.798$ one of the methods and best practices

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}48.853 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}50.333$ of engaging under representing

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:15:50.333 --> 00:15:51.813 community and communities and

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}51.813 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}53.242$ research is community engagement

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}15{:}53.242 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}55.629$ in the all of US research program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:55.630 \longrightarrow 00:15:57.160$ We've taken this very important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:57.160 \longrightarrow 00:15:58.060$ We've taken this seriously.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:58.060 \longrightarrow 00:15:59.410$ I'm going to read this quote

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:15:59.455 \longrightarrow 00:16:00.260$ to you from the CDC.

00:16:00.260 --> 00:16:01.250 It's older quote,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}16{:}01.250 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}02.900$ but community engagement is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:16:02.900 --> 00:16:04.401 process of working collaboratively

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:16:04.401 --> 00:16:06.356 with and through groups of

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:16:06.356 --> 00:16:08.190 people affiliated by geographic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:16:08.190 --> 00:16:08.672 proximity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:08.672 \longrightarrow 00:16:11.082$ special interests or similar situations

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:11.082 \longrightarrow 00:16:13.630$ to address issues affecting the well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

00:16:13.630 --> 00:16:14.678 Gain of those people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:14.678 \longrightarrow 00:16:16.686$ It is a powerful vehicle for bringing

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:16.686 \longrightarrow 00:16:18.198$ about environmental and behavioral

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:18.198 \longrightarrow 00:16:20.440$ change that will improve the health

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}16{:}20.440 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}22.240$ of the Community and its members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:22.240 \longrightarrow 00:16:23.808$ And I see here this is a triad

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00:16:23.808 \longrightarrow 00:16:25.218$ that I used to often use.

 $00:16:25.220 \longrightarrow 00:16:27.030$ I have community engagement center

NOTE Confidence: 0.793946444

 $00{:}16{:}27.030 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}28.840$ participants as partners as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.797470171666666

00:16:28.906 --> 00:16:30.768 driving guide, but also diversity

NOTE Confidence: 0.797470171666666

 $00:16:30.768 \longrightarrow 00:16:32.548$ and researcher workforce and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.797470171666666

 $00:16:32.548 \longrightarrow 00:16:34.270$ citizen scientists as another concept.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:36.510 \longrightarrow 00:16:38.724$ So in my research and I'll share a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:38.724 \longrightarrow 00:16:40.871$ bit now about my own research that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:16:40.871 --> 00:16:43.029 guided by the social ecological model.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:43.030 \longrightarrow 00:16:45.118$ I did both implementation science as

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:16:45.118 --> 00:16:47.373 well as CBPR, particularly in cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}16{:}47.373 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}49.378$ mentioning control and my team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:49.380 \longrightarrow 00:16:51.930$ We actually adopted and adapted this

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:51.930 \longrightarrow 00:16:54.447$ CDC social ecological model to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:54.447 \longrightarrow 00:16:57.051$ about how do we engage communities and

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:16:57.051 \longrightarrow 00:16:59.289$ research so at the individual level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:16:59.290 --> 00:17:01.168 we engage communities and research by

00:17:01.168 --> 00:17:03.290 thinking about issues of health literacy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:03.290 \longrightarrow 00:17:04.140$ about knowledge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:04.140 \longrightarrow 00:17:06.690$ attitudes and beliefs about lung cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:06.690 \longrightarrow 00:17:08.334$ And how screening assessed

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:08.334 \longrightarrow 00:17:09.567$ by patient navigators.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:09.570 \longrightarrow 00:17:12.006$ And we also hired patient navigators and

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:12.006 \longrightarrow 00:17:13.875$ community health workers that reflected

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:13.875 \longrightarrow 00:17:15.790$ the population of the participants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:15.790 \longrightarrow 00:17:16.873$ We were engaging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:16.873 \longrightarrow 00:17:19.400$ Then we thought about at the interpersonal

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:17:19.469 --> 00:17:21.714 level what patients supports and

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:21.714 \longrightarrow 00:17:23.510$ interpersonal messaging is needed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}17{:}23.510 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}25.316$ That's going to contribute to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:17:25.316 --> 00:17:26.937 social cultural norms about lung

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:26.937 \longrightarrow 00:17:28.747$ cancer screening and tobacco cessation.

 $00:17:28.750 \longrightarrow 00:17:31.158$ We saw a lot of this impacted

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}17{:}31.158 --> 00{:}17{:}31.846 \ interpersonal \ care.$

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:31.850 \longrightarrow 00:17:34.274$ We within the COVID-19 pandemic because

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:34.274 \longrightarrow 00:17:36.909$ of social distancing and because of our.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:17:36.910 --> 00:17:38.870 Need to limit people in the waiting

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:38.870 \longrightarrow 00:17:41.137$ rooms and limit people in the exam rooms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:41.140 \longrightarrow 00:17:43.348$ We saw the impact that had on

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:17:43.348 --> 00:17:45.773 how certain populations were able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:45.773 \longrightarrow 00:17:48.028$ make medical decisions because certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:48.028 \longrightarrow 00:17:50.349$ communities rely on that interpersonal

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}17{:}50.349 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}52.153$ that intergenerational family connection

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:52.153 \longrightarrow 00:17:54.248$ to make their health care decisions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:54.248 \longrightarrow 00:17:55.733$ But we also engage communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:55.733 \longrightarrow 00:17:57.278$ at the organizational level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:57.280 \longrightarrow 00:17:58.488$ As I stated before,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:17:58.488 \longrightarrow 00:17:59.998$ my research happened primarily at

 $00:17:59.998 \longrightarrow 00:18:01.683$ the FQHC and clinical level to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:01.683 \longrightarrow 00:18:03.764$ think about that and so one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:03.764 \longrightarrow 00:18:05.395$ things that I did is that anytime

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:18:05.400 --> 00:18:07.160 I developed a community engaged.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:07.160 \longrightarrow 00:18:08.834$ Research project that was going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:08.834 \longrightarrow 00:18:10.365$ be implemented within our fairly

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:10.365 \longrightarrow 00:18:11.448$ qualified Health Center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:11.450 \longrightarrow 00:18:12.476$ Our community clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}18{:}12.476 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}14.870$ I presented that idea to our Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:14.927 \longrightarrow 00:18:16.957$ Advisory Board 1st and I presented that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:16.957 \longrightarrow 00:18:19.427$ idea to say hey is the question that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:19.427 \longrightarrow 00:18:21.231$ I'm developing of interest to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}18{:}21.231 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}23.058$ B am I thinking about this question

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:23.058 \longrightarrow 00:18:25.480$ in a way that would truly drive the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:18:25.480 --> 00:18:27.350 needle forward for the community?

 $00:18:27.350 \longrightarrow 00:18:29.102$ I knew that from a scientifically

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}18{:}29.102 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}30.639$ rigorous perspective I had developed

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:30.639 \longrightarrow 00:18:32.511$ that question the way that would

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:32.511 \longrightarrow 00:18:33.447$ move science forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:33.450 \longrightarrow 00:18:35.450$ But if we only move science forward in

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:35.450 \longrightarrow 00:18:37.779$ a way that's going to be publishable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:37.780 \longrightarrow 00:18:38.600$ And move our grants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:38.600 \longrightarrow 00:18:40.039$ For we don't think about moving science

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:40.039 \longrightarrow 00:18:41.497$ for it in a way that it will ask.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:41.500 \longrightarrow 00:18:42.884$ You actually answer questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}18{:}42.884 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}44.614$ that important to the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:44.620 \longrightarrow 00:18:46.678$ I believe that we've only moved signs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:46.680 \longrightarrow 00:18:48.258$ A portion of the way forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:48.260 \longrightarrow 00:18:50.115$ And when we think about the policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:18:50.115 --> 00:18:51.787 level as a as an early stage investor

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:51.787 \longrightarrow 00:18:53.259$ in our first got into research,

00:18:53.260 --> 00:18:54.639 I didn't know that policy was going

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:18:54.639 \longrightarrow 00:18:56.077$ to be something that I would address.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:18:56.080 --> 00:18:58.248 I didn't know that I would join the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:18:58.248 --> 00:19:00.083 the Society behavioral medicine and

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:19:00.083 \dashrightarrow 00:19:02.543$ learn how to advocate advocate with

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:19:02.543 --> 00:19:04.164 legislators and other policy leaders

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:19:04.164 \longrightarrow 00:19:06.374$ to talk about how that of all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

00:19:06.374 --> 00:19:08.033 lung Cancer Research I can do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:19:08.040 \longrightarrow 00:19:09.815$ We'll talk about the tobacco

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:19:09.815 \longrightarrow 00:19:10.525$ cessation guidelines,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:19:10.530 \longrightarrow 00:19:12.336$ but there's still a corner store

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}19{:}12.336 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}13.895$ in certain neighborhoods in Chicago

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00{:}19{:}13.895 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}15.375$ that are selling to bacco products

NOTE Confidence: 0.882922914347826

 $00:19:15.375 \longrightarrow 00:19:16.559$ to youth that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:16.617 \longrightarrow 00:19:18.535$ underage. If there are still policies

 $00:19:18.535 \longrightarrow 00:19:20.393$ in place that allow certain messaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00{:}19{:}20.393 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}22.073$ and signage in certain communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00{:}19{:}22.073 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}24.070$ in Chicago land to differ from

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:24.070 \longrightarrow 00:19:25.870$ what you see in affluent suburbs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:25.870 \longrightarrow 00:19:27.590$ then that's a policy issue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:27.590 --> 00:19:29.669 so I had to quickly learn that

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:29.669 --> 00:19:32.150 although I may not do Policy Research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:32.150 \longrightarrow 00:19:33.398$ I wanted to learn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:33.398 --> 00:19:36.090 How can I translate my findings into policy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:36.090 --> 00:19:37.690 language, or work with Policy

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:37.690 \longrightarrow 00:19:39.290$ Research so they can drive?

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:39.290 \longrightarrow 00:19:39.916$ Results forward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:39.916 \longrightarrow 00:19:42.107$ so this is just an example that

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

 $00:19:42.107 \longrightarrow 00:19:44.678$ I show of how we were able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:44.678 --> 00:19:46.116 take Community engaged research

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:46.116 --> 00:19:48.276 research and and implement it

 $00:19:48.276 \longrightarrow 00:19:50.004$ using the ecological approach.

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:50.010 --> 00:19:51.430 I also talked about engaging

NOTE Confidence: 0.829402350952381

00:19:51.430 --> 00:19:52.850 citizen science in my research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:19:55.090 \longrightarrow 00:19:56.778$ So this is an example of a project

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:19:56.778 --> 00:19:58.788 that I did with citizen scientists

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:19:58.788 \longrightarrow 00:20:00.703$ looking at prostate cancer disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:00.710 \longrightarrow 00:20:02.470$ So this is actually a map of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}20{:}02.470 --> 00{:}20{:}04.563$ Chicago Land communities in Chicago, IL.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:04.563 \longrightarrow 00:20:06.928$ We have 77 community areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:06.930 \longrightarrow 00:20:08.466$ This map right here is from.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:08.470 \longrightarrow 00:20:10.367$ It's a little old, but it does.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:10.370 \longrightarrow 00:20:12.350$ Unfortunately, it still looks this way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:12.350 \longrightarrow 00:20:14.326$ The darker areas show

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:14.326 --> 00:20:15.808 prostate cancer mortality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:15.810 \longrightarrow 00:20:18.874$ The darker orange or brown areas showed that.

00:20:18.880 --> 00:20:22.120 On the South and West side of Chicago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}20{:}22.120 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}23.975$ we show that population there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:23.975 \longrightarrow 00:20:26.711$ 52 to 93 per 100,000 people that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:26.711 --> 00:20:28.796 are dying of prostate cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:28.800 \longrightarrow 00:20:30.728$ And if you look at areas over to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:30.728 \longrightarrow 00:20:32.897$ the far right in those light brown,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:32.900 \longrightarrow 00:20:34.001$ almost ivory areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:34.001 \longrightarrow 00:20:36.570$ Those are areas such as where institutions

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:36.635 \longrightarrow 00:20:38.591$ like northwestern and areas that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:38.591 \longrightarrow 00:20:41.139$ call the Gold Coast very affluent areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:41.140 --> 00:20:43.317 But when you think about where prostate

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:43.317 --> 00:20:44.979 cancer mortality was taking place,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:44.980 \longrightarrow 00:20:46.480$ unfortunately our academic centers

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:46.480 \longrightarrow 00:20:48.355$ are not in those communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:48.360 \longrightarrow 00:20:49.752$ Also, we think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:49.752 --> 00:20:51.144 Where prostate cancer mortality

 $00:20:51.144 \longrightarrow 00:20:52.230$ is taking place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:52.230 --> 00:20:53.859 Those populations don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:53.859 \longrightarrow 00:20:56.530$ have access to in clinical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:20:56.530 \longrightarrow 00:20:58.610$ clinical trials and or

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:20:58.610 --> 00:21:00.170 innovative screening measures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:00.170 --> 00:21:02.382 so I sought to engage the Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:02.382 \longrightarrow 00:21:03.973$ partner called Project Brotherhood to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:03.973 \longrightarrow 00:21:06.031$ think about how can we come together

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:06.031 \longrightarrow 00:21:07.774$ to address the prostate cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}21{:}07.774 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}09.862$ disparities in the Chicago Land area

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:09.870 \longrightarrow 00:21:11.770$ to the citizen scientists concept.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:11.770 \longrightarrow 00:21:14.011$ So what we did is that we use the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}21{:}14.011 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}15.846$ social network theory to engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}21{:}15.846 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}17.746$ eight African American men that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:17.746 \longrightarrow 00:21:20.058$ were dispersed throughout the city.

00:21:20.060 --> 00:21:21.500 That actually live in population

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:21.500 \longrightarrow 00:21:23.636$ lives and lived in parts of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:23.636 --> 00:21:24.912 city that actually represent

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:24.912 \longrightarrow 00:21:26.188$ the highest burden disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:26.190 \longrightarrow 00:21:28.116$ Because what we understood is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:28.116 --> 00:21:29.990 long after our grant was over,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:29.990 \longrightarrow 00:21:31.784$ these men would likely still live

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:31.784 \longrightarrow 00:21:32.980$ in these community neighborhoods.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}21{:}32.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}34.800$ So by utilizing the citizens

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:34.800 \longrightarrow 00:21:35.528$ scientists model,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}21{:}35.530 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}36.990$ we were actually increasing

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:36.990 \longrightarrow 00:21:38.450$ the Community knowledge and

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:38.450 \longrightarrow 00:21:40.189$ agency within those communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:40.190 \longrightarrow 00:21:42.486$ So for a period of six weeks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:42.490 --> 00:21:44.145 we engage African American men

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:44.145 --> 00:21:45.800 and citizen scientists to train

 $00:21:45.855 \longrightarrow 00:21:46.869$ them on everything.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:46.870 \longrightarrow 00:21:49.230$ In terms of what is a clinical trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:49.230 \longrightarrow 00:21:50.565$ why is it important to

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:50.565 --> 00:21:51.633 participate in clinical trial?

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:51.640 --> 00:21:52.804 Prostate cancer screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:52.804 \longrightarrow 00:21:55.132$ 101 questions to ask your doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:55.140 --> 00:21:57.084 We even talked about things like the IRB,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:21:57.090 \longrightarrow 00:21:58.775$ the Institutional Review Board with

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:21:58.775 --> 00:22:00.460 these men and research funding

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:00.512 \longrightarrow 00:22:02.142$ because after that training of

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:22:02.142 --> 00:22:03.772 these men and citizen scientists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}22{:}03.780 \longrightarrow 00{:}22{:}05.922$ we then asked them to engage their

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}22{:}05.922 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}08.103$ social networks to allow us to recruit

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:22:08.103 --> 00:22:09.903 from their social networks for a

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:09.969 \longrightarrow 00:22:11.817$ prostate cancer screening study.

00:22:11.820 --> 00:22:14.620 Because I'll tell you when I first

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:22:14.620 --> 00:22:16.844 started my research career and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:16.844 \longrightarrow 00:22:18.618$ told a former mentor at the time

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:22:18.618 --> 00:22:20.377 that I was interested in doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:22:20.377 --> 00:22:21.478 cancer disparities research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}22{:}21.480 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}23.015$ Particularly focused on minority men

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:23.015 \longrightarrow 00:22:25.249$ with the focus on African American men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:25.250 \longrightarrow 00:22:27.290$ I was told that a it would be

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}22{:}27.290 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}28.951$ very difficult to engage African

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

00:22:28.951 --> 00:22:30.407 American men and research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}22{:}30.410 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}32.242$ I was told that it be very difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:32.242 \longrightarrow 00:22:34.366$ to power my studies in a way that

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00{:}22{:}34.366 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}35.442$ would get rigorous findings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:35.450 \longrightarrow 00:22:37.226$ and I was even told that it'd be

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:37.226 \longrightarrow 00:22:38.912$ difficult for me to get funding in

NOTE Confidence: 0.882608005263158

 $00:22:38.912 \longrightarrow 00:22:40.729$ those areas because of those many things,

00:22:40.730 --> 00:22:42.398 but through collaboration with

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:22:42.398 \longrightarrow 00:22:44.066$ community through adopting this

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}22{:}44.066 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}46.143$ citizen scientist model, we were able

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:22:46.143 \longrightarrow 00:22:47.889$ to meet and exceed our enrollment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:22:47.890 \longrightarrow 00:22:49.864$ We were also able to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}22{:}49.864 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}52.049$ how to engage African American men.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:22:52.050 \longrightarrow 00:22:53.706$ Research we did innovative things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}22{:}53.706 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}55.754$ were simple to me but innovative to

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:22:55.754 \longrightarrow 00:22:57.826$ others by making sure that our population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:22:57.830 \longrightarrow 00:22:59.790$ the researchers, reflect the population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:22:59.790 --> 00:23:01.410 Our partner with Doctor Adam Murphy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:01.410 --> 00:23:02.566 After the American urologists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}02.566 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}04.600$ that was the one of the also

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:04.600 \longrightarrow 00:23:06.064$ the lead PI's in the study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:06.070 \longrightarrow 00:23:07.342$ my My research lab.

 $00:23:07.342 \longrightarrow 00:23:07.978$ My students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}07.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}09.898$ I partnered with the medical school to

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:09.898 \longrightarrow 00:23:11.712$ engage young African American men that

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:11.712 \longrightarrow 00:23:13.272$ were interested in health disparities

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:13.272 --> 00:23:14.969 research to join my research team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:14.970 \longrightarrow 00:23:17.608$ One of those young men is now at

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}17.608 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}19.684$ Cook County Hospital as a urologic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:19.690 \longrightarrow 00:23:21.750$ The third year urology resident,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:21.750 \longrightarrow 00:23:22.840$ another one that asked them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:22.840 --> 00:23:24.504 Looking man that was part of my lab

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}24.504 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}26.451$ is now gonna be going off to Tulane

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:26.451 --> 00:23:28.266 University to get his PhD because it

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:28.266 \longrightarrow 00:23:29.808$ was important to create a pipeline

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:29.808 \longrightarrow 00:23:31.534$ of early stage investigators that

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:31.534 \longrightarrow 00:23:33.364$ reflected the population that cared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}33.370 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}35.130$ The greatest permanent disease.

 $00:23:35.130 \longrightarrow 00:23:37.770$ And from this citizen scientist model

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}37.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}39.996$ we were able to address things address

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}39.996 \to 00{:}23{:}42.019$ this concept of medical mistrust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:42.020 \longrightarrow 00:23:43.964$ So we asked these citizen scientists

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:43.964 --> 00:23:45.737 about medical mistrust and I'm going

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:45.737 \longrightarrow 00:23:47.425$ to read a quote from one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:47.478 \longrightarrow 00:23:49.073$ citizen scientists that really dispel

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:49.073 --> 00:23:51.106 this myth of why certain populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:51.106 --> 00:23:52.850 don't participate in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}23{:}52.850 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}54.782$ Because there's a myth that some

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:54.782 --> 00:23:55.748 populations don't participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:23:55.748 --> 00:23:57.467 only because of medical mistrust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:23:57.470 \longrightarrow 00:24:00.089$ but what we began to find out was that

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:00.089 \longrightarrow 00:24:02.669$ medical mistrust can be high and can exist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:02.670 \longrightarrow 00:24:04.126$ But populations can still

 $00:24:04.126 \longrightarrow 00:24:05.218$ participate in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:05.220 \longrightarrow 00:24:07.523$ It's just a matter of a acknowledging

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:07.523 \longrightarrow 00:24:10.067$ that that mistrust and then begin to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:10.067 \longrightarrow 00:24:12.041$ things to slowly dismantle the systemic

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:12.041 \longrightarrow 00:24:14.096$ reasons why that mistrust exists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:14.100 --> 00:24:15.780 One of the participants said to me

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:15.780 \longrightarrow 00:24:17.690$ just because I don't trust the system

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}24{:}17.690 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}19.110$ doesn't mean I won't participate

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:19.110 --> 00:24:20.775 in research because I trust y'all

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:20.775 \longrightarrow 00:24:22.460$ to a certain extent and he let

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:22.460 \longrightarrow 00:24:23.540$ me know in a joking way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:23.540 --> 00:24:24.184 Said Kareem,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:24.184 \longrightarrow 00:24:26.116$ you being a part of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:26.116 --> 00:24:28.028 system at a big university,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:28.030 --> 00:24:30.480 I'm going to have a certain level of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:30.538 \longrightarrow 00:24:32.925$ healthy skepticism about the work you do,

 $00:24:32.930 \longrightarrow 00:24:34.628$ but that doesn't mean that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:34.628 \longrightarrow 00:24:36.325$ and your team shouldn't put in

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}24{:}36.325 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}38.089$ the work to engage me in research

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:38.089 \longrightarrow 00:24:39.824$ because I understand the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:39.824 \longrightarrow 00:24:41.609$ of participating in research and

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:41.609 --> 00:24:42.858 through this citizen scientist

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:42.858 \longrightarrow 00:24:44.930$ model we were able to adapt it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}24{:}44.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}46.610$ We started off from prostate cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}24{:}46.610 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}48.353$ We're able to adapt it from prostate

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}24{:}48.353 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}49.668$ cancer to engage African American

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:49.668 \longrightarrow 00:24:51.216$ men and colon cancer to right

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:24:51.216 --> 00:24:52.730 before I left the university,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}24{:}52.730 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}54.680$ we adapted it for lung cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:54.680 \longrightarrow 00:24:56.941$ And this model taught me that when

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:24:56.941 \longrightarrow 00:24:58.319$ you intentionally engage communities

 $00:24:58.319 \longrightarrow 00:25:00.419$ in the development of your research

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00{:}25{:}00.419 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}02.428$ question and you began to in a

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:25:02.428 --> 00:25:04.111 head on way in a respectful way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:25:04.111 --> 00:25:05.435 address why certain populations

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:25:05.435 --> 00:25:07.640 have not been engaged in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:25:07.640 --> 00:25:09.254 you really begin to dispel some

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:25:09.254 \longrightarrow 00:25:11.255$ of those myths about why certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

00:25:11.255 --> 00:25:12.560 populations don't participate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.816535770909091

 $00:25:12.560 \longrightarrow 00:25:14.065$ because in all of my research career,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:14.070 \longrightarrow 00:25:15.426$ I'll be very honest with you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:15.430 \longrightarrow 00:25:18.518$ I've never had an issue of enrolling diverse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:18.520 \longrightarrow 00:25:20.488$ diverse participants in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:25:20.488 --> 00:25:22.628 Why, because a I've conducted

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:22.628 \longrightarrow 00:25:24.276$ those studies in place.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:24.280 \longrightarrow 00:25:25.980$ Where populations get their

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}25{:}25.980 \to 00{:}25{:}28.105$ health care because place matters.

 $00:25:28.110 \longrightarrow 00:25:30.007$ So going to communities that are diverse

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}25{:}30.007 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}31.750$ and engage with those communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:31.750 \longrightarrow 00:25:33.526$ The other thing is that I was present

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:33.526 \longrightarrow 00:25:35.409$ in the communities before I need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}25{:}35.409 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}37.595$ engage in research and I'm sure you all

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:37.595 \longrightarrow 00:25:39.324$ see that in your child's syndrome is

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:25:39.330 --> 00:25:41.266 that if you want to engage with parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:41.270 \longrightarrow 00:25:43.027$ if you want to engage in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}25{:}43.030 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}44.710$ you must build relationships

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:25:44.710 --> 00:25:46.390 before that research question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:46.390 \longrightarrow 00:25:47.968$ and you also must be present

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}25{:}47.968 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}49.364$ in those communities after your

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}25{:}49.364 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}50.548$ research question is over,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:50.550 \longrightarrow 00:25:52.601$ I cannot tell you the many of

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:52.601 \longrightarrow 00:25:54.289$ church basements that I've been in.

 $00:25:54.290 \longrightarrow 00:25:55.750$ Talking about prostate cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:55.750 \longrightarrow 00:25:56.845$ on Father's Day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:25:56.850 --> 00:25:58.460 but many of pulpits that I've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:25:58.460 \longrightarrow 00:26:00.141$ talking that I've been in African

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:00.141 \longrightarrow 00:26:01.711$ American churches talking about breast

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:01.711 --> 00:26:03.099 cancer screening on Mother's Day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}03.100 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}04.927$ and I've also shared my own death

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:04.927 --> 00:26:06.217 experience with with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:06.217 \longrightarrow 00:26:07.806$ community to let them know that when

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:07.806 --> 00:26:09.539 I talk about cancer disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}09.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}10.980$ I'm not just talking about it

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:10.980 --> 00:26:11.940 from a scientific perspective,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}11.940 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}13.753$ and I'm also talking about it from

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:13.753 --> 00:26:15.247 my lived experience losing my mother

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:15.247 --> 00:26:17.180 at a very young age to breast cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:17.180 \longrightarrow 00:26:18.892$ My biological mother then,

 $00:26:18.892 \longrightarrow 00:26:19.320$ unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:19.320 \longrightarrow 00:26:20.972$ losing my bonus mom to lung cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:20.972 \longrightarrow 00:26:22.750$ at the height of the pandemic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:22.750 \longrightarrow 00:26:24.280$ just last year losing my brother

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:24.337 \longrightarrow 00:26:25.369$ to colorectal cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:25.370 --> 00:26:27.484 So as I was engaging those African

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:27.484 --> 00:26:29.793 American men a year and a half

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}29.793 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}31.458$ ago in colorectal cancer from

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}31.458 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}33.529$ research program on citizen science,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}33.530 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}35.226$ I didn't have to think about what does

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:26:35.226 --> 00:26:37.204 it mean to engage after the American

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:37.204 \longrightarrow 00:26:38.704$ men and colorectal cancer screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}38.710 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}41.689$ I have my own lived experience to draw from,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:41.690 \longrightarrow 00:26:43.020$ and I think as researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:43.020 \longrightarrow 00:26:44.189$ we have to do more of that.

00:26:44.190 --> 00:26:45.886 We have to be willing to bring our

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}26{:}45.886 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}47.312$ full and our own authentic selves

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:47.312 \longrightarrow 00:26:49.398$ to this work so that we can have

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:49.398 \longrightarrow 00:26:50.622$ relatability to the communities

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:50.622 \longrightarrow 00:26:52.549$ that we're serving so that we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:52.549 \longrightarrow 00:26:54.180$ They can see that the questions that

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:54.232 \longrightarrow 00:26:56.087$ we're asking are not only important to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:56.090 \longrightarrow 00:26:57.419$ US as researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:26:57.419 \longrightarrow 00:27:00.520$ but they're important to us as individuals.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:27:00.520 --> 00:27:02.480 And in the all of US research program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}27{:}02.480 \to 00{:}27{:}04.420$ we've also been intentional about

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}27{:}04.420 \to 00{:}27{:}06.360$ this concept of community engagement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:06.360 \longrightarrow 00:27:08.058$ And there's a chief engagement officer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:27:08.060 --> 00:27:10.346 I'm very proud of the engagement

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:10.346 \longrightarrow 00:27:12.719$ ecosystem that we've developed as a program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:12.720 \longrightarrow 00:27:14.400$ Our engagement ecosystem consists

00:27:14.400 --> 00:27:16.080 of our frontline staff,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}27{:}16.080 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}17.928$ people that you often forget about

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:17.928 \longrightarrow 00:27:19.522$ those frontline staff that check

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:19.522 \longrightarrow 00:27:21.077$ the participants in that check,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:27:21.080 --> 00:27:23.078 check the patients in that actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:23.078 \longrightarrow 00:27:24.077$ may become participants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:24.080 \longrightarrow 00:27:25.152$ We actually conduct research

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:27:25.152 --> 00:27:26.224 and focus groups with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}27{:}26.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}27.558$ Those populate those staff

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:27:27.558 --> 00:27:29.218 members to say you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

00:27:29.220 --> 00:27:30.336 How could we be doing this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:30.340 \longrightarrow 00:27:33.210$ Already better does the is this study

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:33.210 \longrightarrow 00:27:35.429$ diverting from your normal standard of care?

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:35.430 \longrightarrow 00:27:35.882$ If so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:35.882 \longrightarrow 00:27:37.238$ how can we make it better?

 $00:27:37.240 \longrightarrow 00:27:39.190$ We partner with Community partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00{:}27{:}39.190 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}40.750$ and and national organizations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:40.750 \longrightarrow 00:27:42.772$ We have partnered with the organization

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:42.772 \longrightarrow 00:27:45.188$ called Pignus Pixis Partners to have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.912058748333333

 $00:27:45.188 \longrightarrow 00:27:46.544$ community provider Gateway initiative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:27:46.550 \longrightarrow 00:27:48.790$ We have innovative engagement awards.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:27:48.790 \longrightarrow 00:27:50.578$ We have participant engagement core party

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:27:50.578 --> 00:27:52.350 with the National Library of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:27:52.350 \longrightarrow 00:27:54.843$ But what I want to talk about next is

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:27:54.843 --> 00:27:58.031 the the fact of our intentionality and

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:27:58.031 \longrightarrow 00:27:59.923$ including participants as partners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:27:59.930 \longrightarrow 00:28:01.568$ So since the beginning of the program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}28{:}01.570 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}03.930$ the all of US Research program has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}28{:}03.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}05.622$ intentional in ensuring that participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:05.622 \longrightarrow 00:28:08.290$ are actually guiding the work that we do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}28{:}08.290 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}10.405$ So this is an example of over our 47

 $00:28:10.405 \longrightarrow 00:28:12.082$ Member participant advisory boards

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}28{:}12.082 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}13.926$ that are actually participants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:13.930 \longrightarrow 00:28:16.100$ This is much bigger and and more

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:16.100 --> 00:28:17.971 intentional than the Community Advisory

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:17.971 --> 00:28:19.727 Board because these participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}28{:}19.727 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}21.915$ actually sit at various decision

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:21.915 \longrightarrow 00:28:23.770$ making levels in the program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}28{:}23.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}25.828$ Some of them serve on our IRB

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:25.828 --> 00:28:26.710 Institutional Review Board.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:26.710 \longrightarrow 00:28:28.726$ Some of them serve on our steering committee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:28.730 \longrightarrow 00:28:29.996$ some of them, many of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:30.000 \longrightarrow 00:28:32.124$ We'll serve in our program's ability

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:32.124 \longrightarrow 00:28:34.214$ to develop ancillary staff studies from

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:34.214 \longrightarrow 00:28:36.377$ our from our data and our participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:36.377 \longrightarrow 00:28:38.222$ and ambassadors reflect the diversity

 $00:28:38.222 \longrightarrow 00:28:40.442$ of the population that we serve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:40.450 --> 00:28:41.196 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:41.196 --> 00:28:42.688 participant Ambassador Joyce Winkler,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:42.690 --> 00:28:45.266 while highlight here is from South Carolina,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:45.270 --> 00:28:47.754 and Joyce was a nurse for over 40 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:47.760 \longrightarrow 00:28:48.540$ holding positions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:48.540 --> 00:28:49.710 administrative and management,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:49.710 \longrightarrow 00:28:51.675$ and then teaching and until

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:51.675 \longrightarrow 00:28:53.247$ retirement in in 2018.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:53.250 --> 00:28:55.290 Joyce is bathing based in Columbia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:28:55.290 --> 00:28:57.404 SC at a fairly qualified Health Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:57.410 \longrightarrow 00:28:59.132$ and I had the pleasure of

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:28:59.132 \longrightarrow 00:29:00.650$ meeting Joyce back in 2017.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:00.650 \longrightarrow 00:29:00.915 \ 2018$

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:00.915 --> 00:29:02.770 when she was working in the FQHC

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:02.770 \longrightarrow 00:29:04.806$ and one of the quotes that Joyce

 $00{:}29{:}04.806 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}06.797$ gave us recently that she said the

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}29{:}06.797 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}09.031$ mission is so near and dear to me as

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:09.031 \longrightarrow 00:29:10.486$ it relates to transformative health

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:10.486 \longrightarrow 00:29:12.627$ and the potential to impact on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:12.627 --> 00:29:13.851 potential impact on individuals

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:13.851 \longrightarrow 00:29:15.420$ and families and communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:15.420 \longrightarrow 00:29:17.996$ We are all interconnected in some way.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:18.000 --> 00:29:19.992 So imagine the impact that participant

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}29{:}19.992 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}21.604$ ambassadors like Joyce have when

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:21.604 \longrightarrow 00:29:23.436$ they go out to talk to the computer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:23.440 --> 00:29:24.560 their communities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:24.560 \longrightarrow 00:29:27.360$ about the importance of diverse

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}29{:}27.360 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}29.040$ participation in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:29.040 \longrightarrow 00:29:30.604$ And as a nurse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:30.604 \longrightarrow 00:29:32.559$ Joyce also brings that that

00:29:32.559 --> 00:29:34.400 understanding of different career,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}29{:}34.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}36.158$ different research types of the program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:36.160 --> 00:29:37.567 Joyce lets us know like what it

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:37.567 \longrightarrow 00:29:38.360$ was like for us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:38.360 \longrightarrow 00:29:40.243$ for her to be a frontline staff

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:40.243 \longrightarrow 00:29:41.050$ working with participants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:41.050 \longrightarrow 00:29:43.258$ And she brings that lived experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:43.258 \longrightarrow 00:29:45.140$ to the program as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:45.140 --> 00:29:46.724 And we think about I talked

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:46.724 \longrightarrow 00:29:47.516$ earlier about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:47.520 \longrightarrow 00:29:48.920$ I'm really excited about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:48.920 \longrightarrow 00:29:51.125$ Just last week we had our second

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:51.125 --> 00:29:53.200 annual minority Student Research Symposium.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:53.200 \longrightarrow 00:29:55.174$ What we call MSRM and our science

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:29:55.174 --> 00:29:56.872 date because another thing that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:29:56.872 \longrightarrow 00:29:58.734$ committed to in the program is not

 $00{:}29{:}58.792 \to 00{:}30{:}00.827$ just diversifying the participant pool,

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}30{:}00.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}02.540$ but also diversifying and engaging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:02.540 \longrightarrow 00:30:03.676$ Diverse cohort of research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:03.676 \longrightarrow 00:30:05.380$ And these are just four examples

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:05.429 \dashrightarrow 00:30:07.151$ of of the research scholars that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:30:07.151 --> 00:30:09.099 have through the all of US research

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:09.099 \longrightarrow 00:30:10.259$ program we're partnering with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:30:10.260 --> 00:30:11.908 Historically black colleges and

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}30{:}11.908 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}13.968$ universities HBC US and minority

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

00:30:13.968 --> 00:30:15.409 serving institutions MSI.

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:15.410 \longrightarrow 00:30:17.426$ To ensure that we give students

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}30{:}17.426 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}19.553$ from across the country access an

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00{:}30{:}19.553 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}21.707$ opportunity to engage in our database

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:21.710 \longrightarrow 00:30:23.747$ so that they hopefully one day can

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:23.747 \longrightarrow 00:30:25.630$ become interested in genomics research.

00:30:25.630 --> 00:30:27.676 Across the the wide spectrum of

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:27.676 \longrightarrow 00:30:29.475$ genomic research and hopefully they

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:29.475 \longrightarrow 00:30:30.963$ can contribute to diversifying

NOTE Confidence: 0.745870598

 $00:30:30.963 \longrightarrow 00:30:32.079$ the research tool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:32.080 \longrightarrow 00:30:33.448$ And now I'll I'll end with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:33.450 \longrightarrow 00:30:35.410$ I'll spend the next 5 minutes or so

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:35.410 \longrightarrow 00:30:36.793$ talking about our pediatric enrollment

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:36.793 \longrightarrow 00:30:39.457$ plan because I do want to leave some time

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}30{:}39.457 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}41.606$ for discussion and questions, but we are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}30{:}41.606 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}43.580$ I'm excited because the all of US

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}30{:}43.647 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}46.216$ research program is really at this point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}30{:}46.220 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}30{:}48.092$ Thinking about how we are uniquely

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:48.092 \longrightarrow 00:30:49.751$ positioned to address the following

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:49.751 \longrightarrow 00:30:51.526$ areas of of health disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:30:51.530 --> 00:30:53.360 Because we think about pediatric health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:30:53.360 --> 00:30:54.716 pediatric health disparities,

00:30:54.716 --> 00:30:56.088 physical environment, exposures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:30:56.088 --> 00:30:57.492 social environment and

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:30:57.492 \longrightarrow 00:30:58.896$ longitude and biomarkers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:30:58.900 --> 00:31:00.643 So thinking about children that are living

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:00.643 \dashrightarrow 00:31:02.310$ with as thma in certain communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}02.310 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}04.366$ We are equipped to ask questions not just

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:04.366 --> 00:31:06.348 about the biological aspect of asthma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:06.350 \longrightarrow 00:31:08.450$ but about the physical and lived environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}08.450 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}09.830$ We're equipped to think about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:09.830 \longrightarrow 00:31:10.358$ the school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:10.358 \longrightarrow 00:31:11.414$ the learning environment that

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:11.414 --> 00:31:12.470 those youth live in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:12.470 \longrightarrow 00:31:14.678$ but then also think about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:14.678 \longrightarrow 00:31:16.569$ and connect that information to

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:16.569 \longrightarrow 00:31:18.344$ longitudinal biomarkers that may be

 $00:31:18.344 \longrightarrow 00:31:20.770$ present in some of those children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}20.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}22.374$ And our programmatic objectives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:22.374 --> 00:31:23.577 For pediatric enrollment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:23.580 \longrightarrow 00:31:26.370$ we're hoping to enroll our first

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:26.370 \longrightarrow 00:31:28.714$ pediatric cohort in early 2023 and

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}28.714 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}30.408$ our objectives for this year is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}30.408 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}31.989$ we're underway to hire Directive,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:31.990 \longrightarrow 00:31:33.052$ director of Pediatrics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}33.052 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}35.530$ and then we're also on our way

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:35.598 --> 00:31:38.076 of approving our IBO our IRB

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}38.076 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}39.728$ protocol for pediatric enrollment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}39.730 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}41.501$ and our approach is to take a

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:41.501 --> 00:31:42.976 phase family based approach to

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:42.976 \longrightarrow 00:31:45.265$ recruitment which I think is really a

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:45.265 --> 00:31:46.920 conversation that I hope to to engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}31{:}46.920 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}48.478$ you all in over the future because

 $00:31:48.478 \longrightarrow 00:31:50.130$ we want to begin with the pilot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:50.130 --> 00:31:51.042 And scale up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:51.042 --> 00:31:52.258 we're gonna enroll participants,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:52.260 \longrightarrow 00:31:53.511$ hopefully by age,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:53.511 \longrightarrow 00:31:55.179$ birth to six years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:31:55.180 \longrightarrow 00:31:57.315$ 7 to 12 and 13 to 17.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:57.320 --> 00:31:58.995 But even thinking about this

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:31:58.995 --> 00:32:00.670 concept of family based diet

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:32:00.734 --> 00:32:02.499 or triad enrollment for birth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:02.500 \longrightarrow 00:32:04.404$ that can be but participants can be

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:04.404 \dashrightarrow 00:32:06.279$ enrolled even without a parent or guardian.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:06.280 \longrightarrow 00:32:07.447$ Also being enrolled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}32{:}07.447 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}09.781$ But I'm excited about the pediatric

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:09.781 \longrightarrow 00:32:11.605$ enrollment because that really will

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}32{:}11.605 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}13.663$ allow us to collect this longitude

 $00:32:13.721 \longrightarrow 00:32:15.636$ information over the life course.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}32{:}15.640 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}17.640$ But even prior to our

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:32:17.640 --> 00:32:18.840 pediatric enrollment launch,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:18.840 \longrightarrow 00:32:21.368$ because the all of US research program does

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:32:21.368 --> 00:32:23.480 interface with electronic health records,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:23.480 \longrightarrow 00:32:25.530$ we actually have legacy pediatric

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:25.530 \longrightarrow 00:32:27.580$ data that's available from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:27.646 \longrightarrow 00:32:29.720$ EHR from as far back as 1980.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}32{:}29.720 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}33.242$ So we have about 19,729 participants with

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:33.242 \longrightarrow 00:32:35.860$ what we call legacy pediatric EHR data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:35.860 \longrightarrow 00:32:38.303$ And we have projects that are underway

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:38.303 \longrightarrow 00:32:40.704$ already in our database that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:40.704 \longrightarrow 00:32:42.844$ looking at different questions that

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:42.844 \longrightarrow 00:32:45.550$ are related to this legacy information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:32:45.550 --> 00:32:47.135 On pediatric projects being studied

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:47.135 \longrightarrow 00:32:48.720$ in the research workmen's currently

 $00:32:48.768 \longrightarrow 00:32:49.838$ are looking at type one,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:49.840 \longrightarrow 00:32:50.774$ diabetes, transitions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:50.774 \longrightarrow 00:32:52.642$ childhood obesity and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:52.642 \longrightarrow 00:32:54.043$ metabolites and cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:54.050 \longrightarrow 00:32:56.550$ just to name a few.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:56.550 \longrightarrow 00:32:58.006$ So that is what I wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:32:58.006 \longrightarrow 00:32:59.538$ talk to you all about today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}32{:}59.540 --> 00{:}33{:}00.821$ I want to thank you for your

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:33:00.821 \longrightarrow 00:33:01.850$ time and your attention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}33{:}01.850 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}03.722$ and I want to open it up to questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:33:03.722 \longrightarrow 00:33:05.312$ right now and hopefully this will

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:33:05.312 \longrightarrow 00:33:06.898$ not be my last conversation with

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}33{:}06.898 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}08.522$ you all as we can think about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00:33:08.522 \longrightarrow 00:33:10.368$ can we get you all excited about our

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

00:33:10.368 --> 00:33:11.753 database and how it can hopefully

 $00:33:11.753 \longrightarrow 00:33:13.669$ be a tool that you all will be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.79601026

 $00{:}33{:}13.669 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}15.237$ to use both in your center and in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8117102175

 $00:33:15.240 \longrightarrow 00:33:16.480$ your own research endeavors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

00:33:24.530 --> 00:33:25.914 Thank you so much,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:25.914 \longrightarrow 00:33:28.557$ Doctor Watson and really that was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00{:}33{:}28.557 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}31.052$ wonderful overview of your extensive

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:31.052 \longrightarrow 00:33:33.048$ experience and community engagement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

00:33:33.050 --> 00:33:37.019 Really a wonderful how to guide and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:37.020 \longrightarrow 00:33:38.406$ every time I hear about the all of U.S.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

00:33:38.410 --> 00:33:40.454 court, I can't hear about a new

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:40.454 \longrightarrow 00:33:42.370$ component that I wasn't aware of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

00:33:42.370 --> 00:33:44.015 I wasn't aware of the legacy pediatric

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:44.015 \longrightarrow 00:33:46.090$ data and I just want to emphasize for

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:46.090 \longrightarrow 00:33:48.130$ anyone here in the Community that you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:48.130 \longrightarrow 00:33:50.272$ All it takes is just to to register online.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:33:50.280 \longrightarrow 00:33:52.904$ To be able to use the resource and

 $00:33:52.904 \longrightarrow 00:33:55.419$ that Yale already has a data use

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00{:}33{:}55.419 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}33{:}57.724$ agreement in place and so essentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00{:}33{:}57.724 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}00.783$ we have ready access to these data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:34:00.790 \longrightarrow 00:34:02.398$ For anyone that would want to use them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:34:02.400 \longrightarrow 00:34:04.135$ So I'd encourage anyone notice

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

00:34:04.135 --> 00:34:06.270 to unmute if you're on zoom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:34:06.270 \longrightarrow 00:34:07.596$ or if we've got any questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.854217251

 $00:34:07.596 \longrightarrow 00:34:09.220$ in the room for Doctor Watson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:19.670 \dashrightarrow 00:34:21.206$ While we're waiting, you did address.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}21.210 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}23.352$ My first question is that I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}23.352 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}24.819$ hoping that researchers would know

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}24.819 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}26.779$ that I want to talk about the the

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:26.835 \longrightarrow 00:34:28.837$ various levels of data that we have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}28.840 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}30.597$ Currently we have 3 levels of data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:30.600 \longrightarrow 00:34:32.550$ We have the publicly available data

 $00:34:32.550 \longrightarrow 00:34:34.499$ that anyone can get access to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}34.500 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}36.096$ and as a former faculty member

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:36.096 \longrightarrow 00:34:38.019$ in the School of Public Health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:34:38.020 --> 00:34:40.169 I actually was excited about the publicly

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}40.169 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}42.007$ available data because it's just a

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:34:42.007 --> 00:34:43.735 large secondary data set with with

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:43.735 \longrightarrow 00:34:45.179$ predominantly descriptive statistics,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:45.180 \longrightarrow 00:34:46.308$ but that young researchers

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:46.308 \longrightarrow 00:34:47.718$ can use like I would.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:34:47.720 --> 00:34:49.900 I was using it to teach in the MPH courses,

NOTE Confidence: 0.81149500500:34:49.900 --> 00:34:50.146 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:50.146 \longrightarrow 00:34:51.622$ You think about students who are

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:51.622 \longrightarrow 00:34:53.319$ learning how to do secondary data

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}34{:}53.319 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}54.535$ analysis that publicly available

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:54.535 \longrightarrow 00:34:55.899$ data is important for that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:34:55.900 \longrightarrow 00:34:57.600$ but also for communities for

 $00:34:57.600 \longrightarrow 00:34:59.300$ communities that want to know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:34:59.300 --> 00:35:00.144 You know what is?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:00.144 \longrightarrow 00:35:02.137$ What does the all of us program look

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:02.137 \longrightarrow 00:35:04.482$ like for this particular disease that I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:04.482 \longrightarrow 00:35:06.368$ passionate about that I'm interested in?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:06.370 \longrightarrow 00:35:07.749$ What does the data set look like?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:07.750 \longrightarrow 00:35:09.556$ How many participants in the all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:35:09.556 --> 00:35:11.368 US program are impacted by cancer?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:11.370 \longrightarrow 00:35:15.162$ How many are impacted by low birth weight

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:15.162 \longrightarrow 00:35:16.896$ preterm preterm infant deliveries?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:35:16.896 --> 00:35:18.468 How many participants are

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:18.468 \longrightarrow 00:35:19.647$ impacted by diabetes?

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}35{:}19.650 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}21.869$ That's information that you can get from

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:21.869 \longrightarrow 00:35:23.808$ our aggregated publicly available data set.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:23.810 \longrightarrow 00:35:25.568$ But then there's the registered tier,

 $00:35:25.570 \longrightarrow 00:35:26.704$ the registered tier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:35:26.704 --> 00:35:28.216 If you're affiliated with

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:28.216 \longrightarrow 00:35:29.960$ Yale College of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:29.960 \longrightarrow 00:35:32.018$ Yellow already has a data use agreement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:32.020 \longrightarrow 00:35:33.676$ so as a researcher at Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}35{:}33.680 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}35.228$ you should have pretty easy access

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:35.228 \longrightarrow 00:35:37.413$ to be able to go and register to

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:37.413 \longrightarrow 00:35:39.057$ get access to that register tier

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:39.116 \longrightarrow 00:35:40.300$ at that register tier.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:40.300 \longrightarrow 00:35:42.250$ You can get more detailed information

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:42.250 \longrightarrow 00:35:44.856$ that can begin to look at the EHR data,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:44.860 \longrightarrow 00:35:46.415$ pull information from the electronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:46.415 \dashrightarrow 00:35:48.274$ health record you begin to look

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:48.274 \longrightarrow 00:35:50.038$ at data from our social terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:35:50.038 --> 00:35:51.611 health survey even though over

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:51.611 \longrightarrow 00:35:52.971$ the 100,000 participants that

00:35:52.971 --> 00:35:54.590 completed our COVID-19 cope survey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}35{:}54.590 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}56.655$ you can get access to that date.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:35:56.660 --> 00:35:58.460 You can get access to data

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:35:58.460 \longrightarrow 00:36:00.400$ around a myriad of questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:00.400 \longrightarrow 00:36:02.065$ Physical measurements how many patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:02.065 \longrightarrow 00:36:04.662$ we have in our database to have elevated

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:04.662 --> 00:36:06.408 blood pressure to how many patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:06.408 --> 00:36:08.653 we have that are 19 to 25 you you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:08.660 --> 00:36:09.704 while it's young adulthood,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:09.704 \longrightarrow 00:36:11.553$ but that may be a really important

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:11.553 \longrightarrow 00:36:13.361$ data set for you to ask to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:13.361 \longrightarrow 00:36:15.097$ may have elevated blood pressure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}36{:}15.100 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}16.608$ Elevated blood sugars that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:16.608 --> 00:36:17.739 in the information,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:17.740 \longrightarrow 00:36:18.566$ for example,

 $00:36:18.566 \longrightarrow 00:36:21.457$ and even we arable date we have about

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:21.460 --> 00:36:23.330 \ 1411 \ thousand \ participants \ who \ have$

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:23.330 \longrightarrow 00:36:25.200$ participated in the Fitbit pilot

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:25.255 \longrightarrow 00:36:26.959$ that have wearable data for us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:26.960 \longrightarrow 00:36:29.960$ But then there's a genomics that we recently.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:29.960 --> 00:36:31.924 At least 100,000 participants

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:31.924 \longrightarrow 00:36:34.379$ genomic sequence data to researchers

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:34.379 --> 00:36:36.487 didn't get access to that leg,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:36.490 \longrightarrow 00:36:37.630$ and that's at the controlled

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:37.630 \longrightarrow 00:36:39.080$ tier and at the control tower.

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00{:}36{:}39.080 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}41.224$ You can also get 3 level zip code

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:41.224 \longrightarrow 00:36:42.688$ information and as a researcher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:42.690 \longrightarrow 00:36:44.350$ that information was very important

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:44.350 \longrightarrow 00:36:47.121$ to me because I wanted to be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

00:36:47.121 --> 00:36:48.783 geocode and think about how someone's

NOTE Confidence: 0.811495005

 $00:36:48.783 \longrightarrow 00:36:50.901$ neighborhood where they live could be

 $00:36:50.901 \longrightarrow 00:36:52.970$ impacted by certain health conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:36:55.820 \longrightarrow 00:36:57.320$ Fantastic and I, you know I.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

00:36:57.320 --> 00:36:59.216 I just wondered if you could speak a

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:36:59.216 \longrightarrow 00:37:01.058$ little bit to the recruitment strategy

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:37:01.058 \dashrightarrow 00:37:03.026$ because I know with large initiatives

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

00:37:03.082 --> 00:37:04.797 such as the UK Biobank in general,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:37:04.800 \longrightarrow 00:37:05.864$ you know there is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:37:05.864 \longrightarrow 00:37:07.004$ There's been, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:37:07.004 \longrightarrow 00:37:08.514$ kind of more well educated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:37:08.520 \longrightarrow 00:37:10.932$ more well off people that have

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00{:}37{:}10.932 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}12.540$ just naturally gravitated towards

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00{:}37{:}12.612 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}14.500$ these large scale initiatives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00{:}37{:}14.500 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}16.190$ I'm wondering what procedures are

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00{:}37{:}16.190 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}18.657$ in place to ensure that that all

NOTE Confidence: 0.861867096666667

 $00:37:18.657 \longrightarrow 00:37:20.437$ of us remains and representative.

 $00:37:21.360 \longrightarrow 00:37:23.240$ I thank you so much for that question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}37{:}23.240 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}25.088$ I think one of the biggest things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:25.088 \dashrightarrow 00:37:27.047$ we did to ensure diverse participation

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:27.047 \longrightarrow 00:37:29.207$ is having diversity in our recruitment

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:29.259 \longrightarrow 00:37:30.699$ and in our enrollment sites.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:30.700 \longrightarrow 00:37:33.356$ So we for example we have groups of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:33.356 \longrightarrow 00:37:35.582$ clinics like fairly qualified health and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:35.582 \longrightarrow 00:37:38.497$ you've heard me talk a lot about FQHC's

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:38.497 \dashrightarrow 00:37:40.039$ fairly qualified health centers and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:40.039 \longrightarrow 00:37:42.519$ talk a lot about things because they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}37{:}42.519 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}44.179$ historically under represented in research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:37:44.180 --> 00:37:46.742 Over 25% of our nation's most underserved

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:37:46.742 \longrightarrow 00:37:49.406$ get their care at fairly qualified health

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}37{:}49.406 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}52.040$ centers and a large portion of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:37:52.040 --> 00:37:54.240 It's just they get their treatment and care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}37{:}54.240 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}56.358$ FQHC's are also racial and ethnic

 $00:37:56.358 \longrightarrow 00:37:58.270$ minorities or populations with carrying

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}37{:}58.270 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}38{:}00.475$ huge disparities in chronic conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:00.480 \longrightarrow 00:38:02.480$ But FQHC's are historically

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:02.480 --> 00:38:03.980 underrepresented in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:03.980 \longrightarrow 00:38:05.876$ so at the onset of the all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:05.876 --> 00:38:06.880 US research program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:06.880 \longrightarrow 00:38:09.195$ we actually piloted out recruitment

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}38{:}09.195 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}11.400$ and enrollment at FQHC'S to ensure

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}38{:}11.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}13.290$ that we ask questions of how do

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:13.356 \longrightarrow 00:38:15.486$ you build up research capacity and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:15.486 --> 00:38:17.420 interest at Community health centers?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:17.420 --> 00:38:18.792 So that's one thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}38{:}18.792 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}20.850$ and that pilot allowed us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:20.920 \longrightarrow 00:38:22.108$ grow the the the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:22.110 \dashrightarrow 00:38:24.710$ Both of our FQHC season enrolled to date.

 $00:38:24.710 \longrightarrow 00:38:26.796$ I believe we have over 7 fairly

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:26.796 --> 00:38:28.230 qualified health centers enrolled,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}38{:}28.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}30.252$ including a new FQHC in Hawaii

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:30.252 \longrightarrow 00:38:32.917$ that allows us to think about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:32.917 --> 00:38:35.401 engagement of agent of Pacific

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:35.401 \longrightarrow 00:38:37.229$ Islanders and research study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:37.230 \longrightarrow 00:38:39.530$ Another population that has been

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:39.530 --> 00:38:41.370 historically underrepresented research but

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:41.370 \longrightarrow 00:38:43.983$ also we have a lot of academic medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:43.983 \longrightarrow 00:38:46.089$ centers that serve diverse populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:46.090 \longrightarrow 00:38:48.114$ So we have packing the medical centers that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:48.114 \longrightarrow 00:38:50.547$ may be more brutal located that are engaged.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}38{:}50.550 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}51.910$ We have some active Medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:51.910 \longrightarrow 00:38:52.998$ Center in urban areas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:38:53.000 \longrightarrow 00:38:55.569$ But when I look at the NLST,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:38:55.570 --> 00:38:56.590 the national inspiring trial,

 $00:38:56.590 \longrightarrow 00:38:58.960$ which is a study I was really proud of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}38{:}58.960 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}01.381$ But we could learn a lot from studies and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:01.381 \longrightarrow 00:39:03.635$ thinking about where are those sites located?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:03.640 \longrightarrow 00:39:05.572$ And there has to be intentionality

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:05.572 \longrightarrow 00:39:07.599$ in that recruitment of those sites.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:07.600 \longrightarrow 00:39:09.427$ And you have to think about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:09.430 --> 00:39:11.126 So if you're launching a study you want

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:11.126 \longrightarrow 00:39:13.018$ to do it within a community setting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}39{:}13.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}15.366$ There may be some groundwork and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:15.366 \longrightarrow 00:39:17.958$ relationship building that you may have to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:17.958 --> 00:39:20.212 start long before you launch that study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:20.220 --> 00:39:22.026 You may think about how do I

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}39{:}22.026 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}23.430$ ensure this community has access?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:23.430 --> 00:39:24.466 When I think about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:24.466 \longrightarrow 00:39:26.407$ you know the resources at that at

00:39:26.407 --> 00:39:28.042 that Community Center within that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:28.042 \dashrightarrow 00:39:29.685$ Community setting and some other

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:29.685 \longrightarrow 00:39:31.365$ things that we're doing we're doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:31.365 \longrightarrow 00:39:33.974$ in the study is we call it recruit to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:33.974 \longrightarrow 00:39:35.950$ retain when we recruit a participant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:35.950 \longrightarrow 00:39:37.894$ We think about what were some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:37.894 \longrightarrow 00:39:39.931$ things that that were needed to engage

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:39.931 --> 00:39:41.426 and or recruit that participant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:41.430 \longrightarrow 00:39:42.060$ for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:42.060 --> 00:39:45.190 in order right now to log onto our website,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:45.190 --> 00:39:46.228 mean to enroll in our study,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:46.230 \longrightarrow 00:39:47.868$ you have to have an email address.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625 00:39:47.870 --> 00:39:48.255 Well, NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:48.255 \longrightarrow 00:39:50.950$ if if a research coordinator has to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:50.950 \longrightarrow 00:39:53.551$ help participant get an email address, then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625 00:39:53.551 --> 00:39:54.273 It may.

00:39:54.273 --> 00:39:56.700 You may think that I I often tell

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:56.700 \longrightarrow 00:39:57.435$ the research coordinator.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00:39:57.440 \longrightarrow 00:39:59.526$ You may have to spend more time

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

00:39:59.526 --> 00:40:00.899 engaging that participant if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.92327339625

 $00{:}40{:}00.899 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}02.571$ had to set them up with the email

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:02.631 \longrightarrow 00:40:04.265$ address. You may need to call

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:04.265 \longrightarrow 00:40:05.480$ them 30 days after enrollment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

00:40:05.480 --> 00:40:06.668 60 days after enrollment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00{:}40{:}06.668 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}08.863$ six months and even 12A year after

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:08.863 \longrightarrow 00:40:10.623$ enrollment to continue the engagement

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00{:}40{:}10.623 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}12.810$ with that with those participants.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00{:}40{:}12.810 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}14.405$ And somebody said Kareem that

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

00:40:14.405 --> 00:40:16.000 requires a lot of effort,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:16.000 \longrightarrow 00:40:19.200$ a lot of FTE, a lot of times it does.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:19.200 \longrightarrow 00:40:21.636$ I'm not saying that in engaging and

00:40:21.636 --> 00:40:23.900 recruiting and retaining diverse populations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:23.900 \longrightarrow 00:40:26.570$ It's easy, but it's essential.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

00:40:26.570 --> 00:40:28.858 And when you think about how do you

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

00:40:28.858 --> 00:40:30.369 research studies up at the onset,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:30.370 \longrightarrow 00:40:32.110$ we have to think about resourcing

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:32.110 \longrightarrow 00:40:33.656$ studies as well as researchers

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:33.656 \longrightarrow 00:40:35.600$ appropriately to allow them to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.863772098095238

 $00:40:35.600 \longrightarrow 00:40:37.690$ this type of intentional engage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90004325

 $00:40:40.130 --> 00:40:40.680 \ {\rm Fantastic}.$

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

00:40:48.890 --> 00:40:51.365 And I you know that there's a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00{:}40{:}51.365 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}54.030$ people here that are doing a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00:40:54.030 \longrightarrow 00:40:56.130$ interesting research in terms of child

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

00:40:56.130 --> 00:40:58.660 development and in terms of, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00{:}40{:}58.660 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}00.685$ trying to understand the developmental

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00:41:00.685 \longrightarrow 00:41:02.850$ influences on health and well being.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00:41:02.850 \longrightarrow 00:41:05.410$ And so if people are interested in trying

00:41:05.410 --> 00:41:08.330 to get involved in the pediatric cohort,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00{:}41{:}08.330 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}10.370$ or maybe even suggesting measures,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00:41:10.370 \longrightarrow 00:41:12.120$ what is the process for for for

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00:41:12.120 \longrightarrow 00:41:13.766$ trying to kind of engage with

NOTE Confidence: 0.781216061428572

 $00:41:13.766 \longrightarrow 00:41:15.434$ the all of us pediatric cohort?

NOTE Confidence: 0.78345445

 $00:41:15.760 \longrightarrow 00:41:17.080$ That is a great question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78345445

 $00:41:17.080 \longrightarrow 00:41:18.560$ So one of the things this is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.78345445

 $00:41:18.560 \longrightarrow 00:41:20.448$ perfect time for us to be having this

NOTE Confidence: 0.78345445

 $00{:}41{:}20.448 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}21.432$ question about suggesting measures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78345445

00:41:21.440 --> 00:41:23.690 You can send an email to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:28.740 --> 00:41:30.830 Joinjoinallofus.org if you go to

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:30.830 \longrightarrow 00:41:32.290$ joinallofus.org the research allofus.org

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00{:}41{:}32.290 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}34.761$ that will take you directly to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:34.761 \longrightarrow 00:41:36.117$ way that you can send information

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:36.117 --> 00:41:37.982 and as a researcher when you send

 $00:41:37.982 \longrightarrow 00:41:39.680$ an information let us know go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:39.680 --> 00:41:40.748 I would encourage researchers

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:40.748 \longrightarrow 00:41:42.660$ from this Community to 1st go to

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:42.660 --> 00:41:43.980 our publicly available data set.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00{:}41{:}43.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}45.611$ Kind of browse around and look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:45.611 --> 00:41:47.709 some of the type of data that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:47.709 \longrightarrow 00:41:49.680$ collecting or even going and register and

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:49.680 --> 00:41:51.960 to see what type of data we're collecting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:51.960 --> 00:41:53.604 And if you don't see data

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:53.604 \longrightarrow 00:41:54.426$ that we're collecting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:54.430 \longrightarrow 00:41:55.900$ that's going to be important to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:41:55.900 \longrightarrow 00:41:56.990$ research that you're conducting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:56.990 --> 00:41:58.886 Send this a message and say you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:41:58.890 --> 00:42:00.798 I know it's early on and you are thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:42:00.798 --> 00:42:02.229 about your pediatric enrollment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:02.230 \longrightarrow 00:42:04.566$ Have you thought about this type of question?

 $00:42:04.570 \longrightarrow 00:42:06.230$ Have you thought about these

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:06.230 \longrightarrow 00:42:07.226$ types of surveys?

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:07.230 \longrightarrow 00:42:08.938$ And but the other beautiful opportunity that

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:08.938 \longrightarrow 00:42:11.010$ we have is pilot research opportunities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:11.010 \longrightarrow 00:42:13.385$ There will be opportunities for

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:13.385 \longrightarrow 00:42:15.285$ researchers to develop ancillary

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:15.285 \longrightarrow 00:42:17.548$ studies from our data set as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:17.550 \longrightarrow 00:42:18.696$ but they'll be able to pose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:18.700 \longrightarrow 00:42:20.681$ And we're about two years out from

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:20.681 \longrightarrow 00:42:22.210$ that ancillary study development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:42:22.210 --> 00:42:24.226 But that's also something I'm excited about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:24.230 \longrightarrow 00:42:27.317$ But we're at a really important time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:27.320 \longrightarrow 00:42:28.904$ When we think about our social

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:28.904 \longrightarrow 00:42:30.566$ terms of health study that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:30.566 \longrightarrow 00:42:32.204$ helped to develop by a researcher,

00:42:32.210 --> 00:42:34.130 doctor Cheryl Clark from Boston

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:42:34.130 --> 00:42:34.898 Medical University,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:34.900 \longrightarrow 00:42:36.909$ developing that that that social terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:42:36.909 --> 00:42:38.870 of health survey and doctor Clark said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

00:42:38.870 --> 00:42:39.262 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:39.262 \longrightarrow 00:42:40.634$ as an intern and she wanted to

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:40.634 \longrightarrow 00:42:42.253$ make sure that we were collecting

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00{:}42{:}42.253 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}43.628$ measures that would intersect with

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00{:}42{:}43.672 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}45.152$ the biological information that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:45.152 \longrightarrow 00:42:46.632$ were collecting that could really

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00:42:46.640 \longrightarrow 00:42:48.120$ begin to look at some of those health

NOTE Confidence: 0.885506414

 $00{:}42{:}48.120 \to 00{:}42{:}48.979$ disparities that we're seeing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894203752222222

 $00:42:52.620 \longrightarrow 00:42:54.292$ So a lot of people taking notes as

NOTE Confidence: 0.894203752222222

00:42:54.292 --> 00:42:55.982 you're trying to as you were mentioning

NOTE Confidence: 0.894203752222222

 $00:42:55.982 \longrightarrow 00:42:57.428$ that email address, so I might

NOTE Confidence: 0.795592585

00:42:57.440 --> 00:42:58.706 I'll put it back up again,

 $00:42:58.710 \longrightarrow 00:43:00.397$ and I'm sorry I'll say it slower.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795592585

 $00{:}43{:}00.400 \longrightarrow 00{:}43{:}02.992$ The probably eat the easiest place to go

NOTE Confidence: 0.795592585

 $00:43:02.992 \longrightarrow 00:43:05.678$ to is probably all of us that nih.gov.

NOTE Confidence: 0.795592585

00:43:05.678 --> 00:43:07.706 That's probably the most simple website

NOTE Confidence: 0.75758436555556

00:43:10.560 --> 00:43:11.118 againthatsallofus.nih.gov. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75758436555556

 $00:43:11.118 \longrightarrow 00:43:12.234$ Someone put it in the check.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00:43:14.230 \longrightarrow 00:43:16.114$ Very, very efficient.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

00:43:16.114 --> 00:43:18.084 That's wonderful. And you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

00:43:18.084 --> 00:43:20.310 I I know I've been having the question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00:43:20.310 \longrightarrow 00:43:21.566$ so if anyone else wants to jump in,

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

00:43:21.570 --> 00:43:24.314 please feel free to unmute and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00{:}43{:}24.314 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}27.256$ ask questions as obviously I just I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00{:}43{:}27.256 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}30.327$ fascinated by the resource and one other

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00:43:30.327 \longrightarrow 00:43:33.045$ very critical component of research is

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00:43:33.045 \longrightarrow 00:43:35.985$ funding and so do you know if there

 $00:43:35.985 \longrightarrow 00:43:38.800$ will be rfas or what the will there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00{:}43{:}38.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}41.056$ Will there be specific competitions to

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00:43:41.056 \longrightarrow 00:43:43.697$ try and encourage use of all of us and?

NOTE Confidence: 0.866238286

 $00:43:43.700 \longrightarrow 00:43:45.350$ Can we get any insight scoop

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:43:46.440 \longrightarrow 00:43:47.952$ that is a great question and you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:43:47.952 \longrightarrow 00:43:49.718$ know at at the NIH, we're not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}43{:}49.718 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}52.350$ We're not able to talk about the potential

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:43:52.414 \longrightarrow 00:43:54.712$ for RFA's before before they come out

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}43{:}54.712 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}56.120$ before they're publicly available,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:43:56.120 \longrightarrow 00:43:58.307$ but what I can say is that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:43:58.307 --> 00:44:00.621 I can think about our Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:00.621 \longrightarrow 00:44:03.083$ grants that we've given we've given

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:03.083 \longrightarrow 00:44:05.435$ over over 100 awards to Community

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:05.435 --> 00:44:07.577 partners to engage in this research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:07.577 \longrightarrow 00:44:09.810$ and we are actively thinking about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}44{:}09.875 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}11.861$ resources are needed for researchers to

 $00:44:11.861 \longrightarrow 00:44:14.139$ engage with the use of our database.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:14.140 \longrightarrow 00:44:16.338$ As well, but I also want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:16.338 --> 00:44:16.966 encourage researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:16.970 \longrightarrow 00:44:18.182$ While the all of US program

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:18.182 \longrightarrow 00:44:18.990$ is thinking about that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:18.990 --> 00:44:21.350 But if you're doing research with a different

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:21.350 --> 00:44:23.147 institute and a center at the Oliver,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:23.150 \longrightarrow 00:44:24.870$ I mean at the NIH,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:24.870 \longrightarrow 00:44:27.383$ think about using the all of US

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}44{:}27.383 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}29.573$ research program database as a data

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}44{:}29.573 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}31.308$ set for your research application.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:31.310 --> 00:44:31.918 For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}44{:}31.918 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}34.670$ if you're applying to the NIH to the NCI,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:34.670 --> 00:44:36.066 the National Cancer Institute,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:36.066 \longrightarrow 00:44:37.811$ and you're looking at certain

 $00:44:37.811 \longrightarrow 00:44:38.610$ pediatric cancers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:38.610 \longrightarrow 00:44:40.808$ feel free to to write into your

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:40.808 \longrightarrow 00:44:42.413$ proposal that we are proposing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:42.413 \longrightarrow 00:44:44.499$ to use for one of our aims.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:44.500 \longrightarrow 00:44:45.977$ Or from some of our background data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:45.980 --> 00:44:48.428 The all of US research program data set.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:48.430 \longrightarrow 00:44:49.698$ We are encouraging people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:49.698 --> 00:44:51.600 no matter where you're applying to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:51.600 --> 00:44:53.148 for your funding to think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

00:44:53.148 --> 00:44:55.230 using all of US research data set.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00{:}44{:}55.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}57.432$ But we are thinking very intentional

NOTE Confidence: 0.8349281975

 $00:44:57.432 \longrightarrow 00:44:59.390$ about what resources are needed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

00:45:04.290 --> 00:45:06.027 And if I may ask just one more question,

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:06.030 \longrightarrow 00:45:08.770$ you know I I was noticing on your CV that

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:08.845 \longrightarrow 00:45:11.629$ you were part of the lead for community

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:11.629 \longrightarrow 00:45:13.938$ outreach and engagement of your CSA.

 $00:45:13.940 \longrightarrow 00:45:15.780$ Basically the which many here

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:15.780 \longrightarrow 00:45:18.156$ people here would be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

00:45:18.156 --> 00:45:20.028 know the clinical investigation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:20.030 \longrightarrow 00:45:23.230$ which is our kind of CSA center here at Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:23.230 \longrightarrow 00:45:24.515$ And then obviously you've had

NOTE Confidence: 0.7664933522222222

00:45:24.515 --> 00:45:26.119 a meteoric rise now to chief

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:26.119 \longrightarrow 00:45:27.727$ engagement officer of all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00{:}45{:}27.730 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}29.706$ I was wondering if you could tell us

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:29.706 \longrightarrow 00:45:31.510$ about critical points in your transition,

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:31.510 \longrightarrow 00:45:32.530$ particularly for the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:32.530 \longrightarrow 00:45:34.910$ The trainings that are on the line

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:34.971 \longrightarrow 00:45:36.954$ and what we're kind of very pivotal

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00{:}45{:}36.954 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}39.498$ moments as you as you moved from from

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:39.498 \longrightarrow 00:45:40.693$ from different stages across your

NOTE Confidence: 0.766493352222222

 $00:45:40.693 \longrightarrow 00:45:42.406$ career that you might be able to share

 $00:45:42.406 \longrightarrow 00:45:43.770$ with the trainees in the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:45:44.230 \longrightarrow 00:45:45.578$ That's a great question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:45:45.578 \longrightarrow 00:45:47.982$ One of the critical moments I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:45:47.982 \longrightarrow 00:45:50.478$ say is meant for me being mentored by

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:45:50.478 \longrightarrow 00:45:52.607$ having a really intentional mentor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:45:52.610 --> 00:45:54.380 My idea? My postdoc with Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:45:54.380 \longrightarrow 00:45:56.538$ Robert Wynn who's now the cancer and

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:45:56.538 --> 00:45:58.374 director at the VCU Massey Cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:45:58.374 --> 00:46:00.186 Center and and during my postdoc,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:00.190 --> 00:46:02.297 even even the development of my postdoc,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}46{:}02.300 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}03.572$ was a leadership postdoc.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:03.572 \longrightarrow 00:46:05.162$ Which is not heard of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:05.170 --> 00:46:06.805 You don't hear many postdocs

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:06.805 \longrightarrow 00:46:08.440$ that are actually intended on

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:08.497 \longrightarrow 00:46:10.017$ developing you as a leader.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:10.020 --> 00:46:11.466 So Doctor Wynn had my postdoc

00:46:11.466 --> 00:46:12.968 focus on both my leadership

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:12.968 --> 00:46:14.896 development and cancer disparities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:14.900 --> 00:46:17.196 as well as my cancer disparities career

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:17.196 \longrightarrow 00:46:19.519$ and as mentors as faculty and staff.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:19.520 --> 00:46:20.856 You actually have potential

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:20.856 \longrightarrow 00:46:22.860$ agency to develop the type of

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:22.920 --> 00:46:24.620 postdocs you want to develop,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:24.620 \longrightarrow 00:46:26.538$ so be creative and innovative when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}46{:}26.538 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}28.220$ develop those postdocs for your students.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:28.220 \longrightarrow 00:46:29.780$ So that was a huge piece of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:29.780 \longrightarrow 00:46:31.761$ But the other thing was that while

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:31.761 \longrightarrow 00:46:33.979$ it may appear to be a meteoric rise.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}46{:}33.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}36.860$ In my my world I have been doing community

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:36.860 \longrightarrow 00:46:38.979$ engaged research for over 23 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:38.980 \longrightarrow 00:46:41.171$ Since the onset of my research career

 $00:46:41.171 \longrightarrow 00:46:44.032$ and it was truly that commitment to

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:44.032 --> 00:46:46.347 community engaged research doing that

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:46.347 \longrightarrow 00:46:48.901$ research for and with communities instead

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:48.901 \longrightarrow 00:46:51.181$ of on communities that really allow

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:51.181 \longrightarrow 00:46:53.189$ me to gain that trust in the insight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:53.190 \longrightarrow 00:46:53.748$ For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:46:53.748 \longrightarrow 00:46:55.701$ the work that I did with citizen

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:55.701 --> 00:46:57.163 science and African American

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:57.163 --> 00:46:58.667 men were project brotherhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:46:58.670 --> 00:47:01.106 I had a partnership with that community

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:01.106 \longrightarrow 00:47:02.834$ based organization for seven years

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:02.834 \longrightarrow 00:47:05.018$ before we enter into a research there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:05.020 \longrightarrow 00:47:07.309$ Seven years, that means that I was

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:07.309 \longrightarrow 00:47:09.380$ coming to health fairs with them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:09.380 \longrightarrow 00:47:11.472$ Grassroots organizations with them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:11.472 \longrightarrow 00:47:12.518$ basketball tournaments.

 $00:47:12.520 \longrightarrow 00:47:13.780$ With them, you name it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333 $00:47:13.780 \longrightarrow 00:47:14.752$ And I was. NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:14.752 --> 00:47:16.696 And I also looked at project

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:16.696 --> 00:47:18.308 Brotherhood as being just as

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:18.308 --> 00:47:20.138 important to my training and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:20.206 \longrightarrow 00:47:22.558$ education as my tenured faculty work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:22.560 \longrightarrow 00:47:24.051$ It was just important for me to

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}47{:}24.051 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}25.596$ learn from the community as it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}47{:}25.596 {\:{\mbox{--}}}{>}\ 00{:}47{:}27.345$ for me to learn from those basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:27.345 --> 00:47:28.599 and translational researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:28.600 \longrightarrow 00:47:30.000$ and I think that's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:30.000 \longrightarrow 00:47:31.400$ we forget to tell researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}47{:}31.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}33.371$ And it was also my role and my work

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:33.371 \longrightarrow 00:47:35.290$ with Community campus partnerships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}47{:}35.290 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}37.790$ Health CCPH and National Organization

00:47:37.790 --> 00:47:38.790 International Organization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:38.790 \longrightarrow 00:47:40.939$ which I was the board chair that

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:40.939 --> 00:47:43.088 allowed me to help develop Internet

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:43.088 \longrightarrow 00:47:44.520$ national guidelines for community

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:44.520 \longrightarrow 00:47:46.615$ engaged research and I worked with

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:46.615 \longrightarrow 00:47:48.145$ the all of US research program.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:48.150 \longrightarrow 00:47:50.274$ Actually at the onset of its

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:50.274 --> 00:47:51.690 community engagement work with

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:51.750 --> 00:47:53.700 Doctor Consuelo Wilkins out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:53.700 --> 00:47:55.650 Wilkins out of Meharry Vanderbilt,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:55.650 \longrightarrow 00:47:57.130$ who was one of my mentors as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:47:57.130 \longrightarrow 00:47:59.153$ So I've been very blessed to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:47:59.153 --> 00:48:01.642 a group of mentors that have been

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}48{:}01.642 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}03.970$ doing this work for several decades.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:48:03.970 \longrightarrow 00:48:05.674$ That actually brought me up in the ranks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:48:05.680 \longrightarrow 00:48:07.215$ And brought me alongside even

 $00:48:07.215 \longrightarrow 00:48:08.750$ things that Doctor Lynn did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}48{:}08.750 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}10.844$ That was things like bringing me

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00{:}48{:}10.844 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}13.528$ to the NIH as a mentor review.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:48:13.530 --> 00:48:15.840 It changed the way I wrote grants

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:48:15.840 \longrightarrow 00:48:16.830$ and many researchers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:48:16.830 \longrightarrow 00:48:18.405$ Many of us that are funded through the night,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

00:48:18.410 --> 00:48:20.462 and we get invited to the NIH grant review.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:48:20.470 \longrightarrow 00:48:21.926$ We don't even know that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.756255433583333

 $00:48:21.926 \longrightarrow 00:48:22.550$ bring a mentee

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:22.601 --> 00:48:24.580 on that grant. Review with us when when

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00{:}48{:}24.580 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}26.613$ you get invited to review a journal

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:48:26.613 \longrightarrow 00:48:28.557$ publication and that there's an opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00{:}48{:}28.557 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}30.808$ for you to have that a mentor review.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:30.810 --> 00:48:33.204 Take it, give that training of yours,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:33.210 --> 00:48:34.830 opportunity to review that paper.

00:48:34.830 --> 00:48:36.220 Give that training. Of yours,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:36.220 --> 00:48:38.268 an opportunity to come to the NIH review

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:38.268 --> 00:48:40.440 or any other grant review, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:48:40.440 \longrightarrow 00:48:43.296$ I just gave a talk at our minority Student

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:43.296 --> 00:48:45.183 Research symposium with Doctor Wynn,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:45.183 --> 00:48:46.749 so it was a talk with

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:46.749 --> 00:48:48.099 Doctor Wynn is my mentor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:48.100 --> 00:48:50.011 and then I had Alexander Kimbro one

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:48:50.011 \longrightarrow 00:48:52.009$ of my mentees with me, and we talked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:52.009 --> 00:48:53.347 and I talked about the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:53.347 --> 00:48:54.719 of being mentored and being,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:48:54.720 --> 00:48:57.240 and and being a mentee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:48:57.240 \longrightarrow 00:48:58.682$ and one of the things that Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:48:58.682 \longrightarrow 00:49:00.288$ Wynn talks about is the difference

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:00.288 \longrightarrow 00:49:01.540$ between mentorship and sponsorship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:49:01.540 --> 00:49:02.904 And sponsorship is actually

 $00:49:02.904 \longrightarrow 00:49:04.268$ giving someone a seed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:04.270 \longrightarrow 00:49:06.790$ The table when you have received the table.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:06.790 \longrightarrow 00:49:08.212$ Because there may be places where

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:08.212 \longrightarrow 00:49:09.809$ I would never have been invited.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:49:09.810 --> 00:49:10.834 If Doctor Winden say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:49:10.834 --> 00:49:13.190 you know what I'm gonna turn down this talk,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:13.190 \longrightarrow 00:49:14.738$ but I'm gonna let my trainee

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00{:}49{:}14.738 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}16.408$ Kareem come and give this talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:16.408 \longrightarrow 00:49:18.438$ and he talks about the level of

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

00:49:18.438 --> 00:49:20.050 vulnerability it takes to be a mentor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:20.050 \longrightarrow 00:49:22.210$ the level of trust it takes to be a mentor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.840915882307692

 $00:49:22.210 \longrightarrow 00:49:24.016$ but also the intentionality it takes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.688965974111111

 $00{:}49{:}25.550 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}27.179$ It's representation, mentorship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.688965974111111

 $00:49:27.179 \longrightarrow 00:49:30.437$ inclusion, key themes we have and

NOTE Confidence: 0.717578656

 $00:49:30.450 \longrightarrow 00:49:32.090$ and intentional, and I can't

 $00:49:32.090 \longrightarrow 00:49:33.730$ and diversity and inclusion and

NOTE Confidence: 0.717578656

 $00{:}49{:}33.789 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}35.759$ representation does not just happen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.717578656

 $00{:}49{:}35.760 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}37.116$ You have to be intentional with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

 $00:49:38.120 \longrightarrow 00:49:41.592$ We we did have one question come in

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

00:49:41.592 --> 00:49:43.608 from Alec, Alex Kurtzman and will

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

00:49:43.608 --> 00:49:45.677 recruitment of children into all of us

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

 $00:49:45.677 \longrightarrow 00:49:47.429$ provide for linkage of children's data

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

 $00:49:47.429 \longrightarrow 00:49:49.448$ to their families and extended families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

 $00:49:49.450 \longrightarrow 00:49:51.262$ I guess. How far will those

NOTE Confidence: 0.770063407

 $00{:}49{:}51.262 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}52.470$ electronic health records extend

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:49:52.620 --> 00:49:54.996 it? Will it in terms of linkage to it

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:49:54.996 --> 00:49:57.385 you I won't say that provide linkage

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}49{:}57.385 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}59.608$ but whatever in that child's electronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}49{:}59.608 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}02.760$ medical record is what you have access to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:02.760 --> 00:50:05.046 For example, say what if in that child they

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:05.046 \longrightarrow 00:50:07.442$ have a history of type one diabetes and in

 $00:50:07.442 \longrightarrow 00:50:09.446$ their their record it also talks about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:09.450 \longrightarrow 00:50:10.329$ Other family members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:10.329 \longrightarrow 00:50:12.811$ You will then be able to get a

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:12.811 \longrightarrow 00:50:14.631$ disaggregated report about the family

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:14.631 --> 00:50:16.560 history of that child. You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:16.560 --> 00:50:17.970 history of diabetes and their family,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:17.970 \longrightarrow 00:50:19.278$ but not necessarily access

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:19.278 \longrightarrow 00:50:20.586$ to that family's records,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}20.590 --> 00{:}50{:}21.960$ because you could only get

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}21.960 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}23.330$ access to records to some one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:23.330 --> 00:50:25.256 For someone who has consented or

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}25.256 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\:}}> 00{:}50{:}27.636$ to a parent who has consented for

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:27.636 \longrightarrow 00:50:30.023$ their their child to be in study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}30.030 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}31.458$ And I also saw a question

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:31.458 --> 00:50:32.172 about parallel data.

 $00:50:32.180 \longrightarrow 00:50:34.208$ Yes, the same information that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}34.208 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}36.390$ collecting on a dults, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:36.390 \longrightarrow 00:50:38.130$ biospecimen information information,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:38.130 --> 00:50:39.670 such example height, weight,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:39.670 \longrightarrow 00:50:42.410$ blood samples will be collected in urine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:42.410 \longrightarrow 00:50:44.678$ Samples were more than likely be collected

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

00:50:44.678 --> 00:50:47.270 on on youth as well as saliva as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}47.270 \dashrightarrow 00{:}50{:}49.020$ and then that information from

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}49.020 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}50{:}50.070$ Biosample specimen collection

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00{:}50{:}50{:}00{:}00{:}50{:}51{:}996$ will be available as whether as

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:51.996 \longrightarrow 00:50:53.754$ well as the genetic analysis will

NOTE Confidence: 0.756741578

 $00:50:53.812 \longrightarrow 00:50:55.457$ be available to researchers too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:50:57.790 --> 00:50:58.819 That's incredibly exciting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:50:58.819 --> 00:51:00.534 Well, you know Doctor Watson.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:51:00.540 --> 00:51:02.388 I just wanted to really thank you

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

 $00:51:02.388 \longrightarrow 00:51:04.080$ again for sharing a really amazing

00:51:04.080 --> 00:51:06.040 how to in terms of engaging community

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

 $00{:}51{:}06.096 \dashrightarrow 00{:}51{:}07.626$ and getting the community involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:51:07.626 --> 00:51:09.434 in research and also for sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:51:09.434 --> 00:51:11.352 your why and when you talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:51:11.352 --> 00:51:13.247 your family history and and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

 $00:51:13.247 \longrightarrow 00:51:14.857$ have that motivation your science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:51:14.860 --> 00:51:16.450 So we really appreciate you being

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

 $00{:}51{:}16.450 \to 00{:}51{:}18.632$ with us today and we look forward

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

 $00:51:18.632 \longrightarrow 00:51:20.056$ to continuing this conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

 $00:51:20.060 \longrightarrow 00:51:21.860$ hopefully here in New Haven at some point.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8362648775

00:51:21.860 --> 00:51:23.010 So thank you. Once again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741145069285714

 $00:51:23.240 \longrightarrow 00:51:25.860$ Yeah, we hope to come back and do a data

NOTE Confidence: 0.741145069285714

 $00{:}51{:}25.931 \dashrightarrow 00{:}51{:}28.140$ demonstration project for you. We'd

NOTE Confidence: 0.7852135625

 $00:51:28.150 \longrightarrow 00:51:29.858$ love that you again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870871683333333

 $00:51:30.310 \longrightarrow 00:51:30.979$ Thank you all.