

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"01:13:42"

NOTE recognizability:0.870

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.688414746666667

00:00:04.360 --> 00:00:05.038 Thank you, Rosemary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6925543

00:00:15.740 --> 00:00:16.470 Alright.

NOTE Confidence: 0.58077383

00:00:22.760 --> 00:00:25.138 Wonderful thank you, Rosemary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.83481536

00:00:25.140 --> 00:00:26.020 We'll be getting started

NOTE Confidence: 0.9615746425

00:00:26.030 --> 00:00:27.058 in just a moment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:29.980 --> 00:00:30.928 So welcome everyone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:30.928 --> 00:00:32.508 it's just turned 1:00 o'clock.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:32.510 --> 00:00:35.270 I know many more people will be joining,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:35.270 --> 00:00:36.638 but I just like to start with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:36.638 --> 00:00:37.949 word of thanks to our speaker,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:37.950 --> 00:00:40.554 doctor Roberts, and for being so

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:40.554 --> 00:00:42.290 flexible and accommodating today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:42.290 --> 00:00:44.510 As many of you will know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:44.510 --> 00:00:46.616 if you joined us in person in the Cohen
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:46.616 --> 00:00:48.017 auditorium over the last few weeks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:48.020 --> 00:00:50.687 you will have braved Arctic like conditions,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:50.690 --> 00:00:52.138 and unfortunately the maintenance
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:52.138 --> 00:00:54.310 work meant that we couldn't be
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:54.372 --> 00:00:56.067 together in person to welcome
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:56.067 --> 00:00:57.762 Doctor Roberts to city center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:00:57.770 --> 00:01:00.236 However, and this is a very special two part.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:00.240 --> 00:01:01.428 Viola Bernard lecture series.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:01.428 --> 00:01:04.309 So we do hope we have the opportunity to
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:04.309 --> 00:01:06.717 welcome Doctor Roberts for the next part
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:06.782 --> 00:01:09.410 now before I pass you over to Attari develop,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:09.410 --> 00:01:10.590 develop with formal introduction,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:10.590 --> 00:01:12.360 I'd like to remind you that
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:12.418 --> 00:01:13.966 next week we'll be welcoming Dr.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:13.970 --> 00:01:14.636 Joshua Gordon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:14.636 --> 00:01:16.967 the director of the National Institute for

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:16.967 --> 00:01:19.069 Mental Health to the Child Study Center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:19.070 --> 00:01:20.904 This will be in person and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:20.904 --> 00:01:22.568 will be back in the colon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:22.570 --> 00:01:23.974 I hear it's very balmy down

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:23.974 --> 00:01:24.910 there at the moment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:24.910 --> 00:01:27.526 and we'll be serving light refreshments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:27.530 --> 00:01:30.212 so there will be coffee available

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:30.212 --> 00:01:31.553 before the presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:31.560 --> 00:01:33.044 Will encourage you to come down just

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:33.044 --> 00:01:34.598 a little bit before 1:00 o'clock.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:34.600 --> 00:01:35.750 We can share a coffee,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:35.750 --> 00:01:37.182 listen to Doctor Gordon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:37.182 --> 00:01:39.330 speak about the future of mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:39.395 --> 00:01:41.507 health research here in the United

NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:41.507 --> 00:01:43.762 States and we compose our questions
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:43.762 --> 00:01:45.330 about funding priorities for
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:45.330 --> 00:01:48.370 the and so now I'd like to ask
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:48.370 --> 00:01:50.270 the virtual microphone to Tara
NOTE Confidence: 0.85659270875

00:01:50.270 --> 00:01:52.250 to introduce our speaker today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:01:53.290 --> 00:01:55.252 OK, thank you so much Kieran
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:01:55.252 --> 00:01:56.560 and good morning everyone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:01:56.560 --> 00:01:59.056 It is lovely or good afternoon.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:01:59.060 --> 00:02:01.400 I should say to be here with you all today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:01.400 --> 00:02:03.060 I'm terribly office chair
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:03.060 --> 00:02:05.250 of diversity and inclusion.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:05.250 --> 00:02:06.951 It is my pleasure to welcome you
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:06.951 --> 00:02:09.147 all to the first of a two part
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:09.147 --> 00:02:10.660 Viola Bernard Lecture for 2022.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:10.660 --> 00:02:12.940 And before I introduce Doctor Carolyn
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:12.940 --> 00:02:14.440 Roberts, who's our speaker for today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:14.440 --> 00:02:16.750 I want to first take a moment to share some

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:16.804 --> 00:02:18.899 information about Doctor Viola Bernard,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:18.900 --> 00:02:21.240 her life's work and her generosity

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:21.240 --> 00:02:22.410 to our center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:22.410 --> 00:02:23.312 Viola W.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:23.312 --> 00:02:26.018 Bernard was a prominent New York

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:26.018 --> 00:02:28.012 psychiatrist psychoanalyst child welfare

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:28.012 --> 00:02:30.048 advocate and political activist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:30.050 --> 00:02:31.856 Dr Bernard was a founder of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:31.856 --> 00:02:33.250 field of community psychiatry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:33.250 --> 00:02:35.734 which sought to use psychiatric insights

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:35.734 --> 00:02:38.030 to address larger social purposes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:38.030 --> 00:02:40.424 She was an influential force in numerous

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:40.424 --> 00:02:42.360 child welfare organizations in New York City,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:42.360 --> 00:02:43.964 was active in many

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:43.964 --> 00:02:44.766 professional organizations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:44.770 --> 00:02:47.188 and had particular expertise in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:47.188 --> 00:02:48.397 psychological issues surrounding
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:48.397 --> 00:02:49.689 adoption and infertility.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:49.690 --> 00:02:51.573 Her work helped to expand adoptions to
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:51.573 --> 00:02:53.528 include children who had been systematically.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:53.530 --> 00:02:55.430 Regionalized.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:55.430 --> 00:02:56.128 Bernard Dr.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:56.128 --> 00:02:57.873 Bernard helped found the Columbia
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:57.873 --> 00:02:59.710 University Center for Psychoanalytic
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:02:59.710 --> 00:03:02.045 Training and Research and was director
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:02.045 --> 00:03:03.681 of the university's division of
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:03.681 --> 00:03:05.029 Community and Social Psychiatry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:05.030 --> 00:03:06.854 a joint program of the Department
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:06.854 --> 00:03:08.440 of Psychiatry in Columbia School
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:08.440 --> 00:03:09.370 of Public Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:09.370 --> 00:03:11.694 She also served as medical director of

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:11.694 --> 00:03:13.509 the Family Development Research Unit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:13.510 --> 00:03:15.183 a long term study of the PSYCHO

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:15.183 --> 00:03:17.760 which was a long term study of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:17.760 --> 00:03:19.196 psychodynamics of family formation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:19.200 --> 00:03:21.740 Her dedication to social justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:21.740 --> 00:03:23.328 HealthEquity and innovation and

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:23.328 --> 00:03:25.710 the generosity of the Viola Bernard

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:25.769 --> 00:03:27.821 Foundation is part of what brings

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:27.821 --> 00:03:28.847 us together today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:28.850 --> 00:03:30.240 The Viola Bernard Foundation has

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:30.240 --> 00:03:31.630 a long history of supporting

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:31.679 --> 00:03:32.819 the child's study center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:32.820 --> 00:03:34.970 especially in the early 2000s,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:34.970 --> 00:03:36.560 Doctor Bernard had little patience

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:36.560 --> 00:03:38.580 for band aid solutions and sought
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:38.580 --> 00:03:40.450 instead to take a multidisciplinary,
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:40.450 --> 00:03:43.430 multifaceted approach to complex problems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:43.430 --> 00:03:46.055 With the goal of producing
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:46.055 --> 00:03:48.155 sustainable and replicable solutions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:48.160 --> 00:03:50.456 It is this spirit and dedication of Viola,
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:50.460 --> 00:03:52.872 Bernard and the child study centers
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:52.872 --> 00:03:54.480 approach of discovery inspiring
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:54.540 --> 00:03:56.520 care that led to the establishment
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:56.520 --> 00:03:58.740 of the Viola Bernard Fund for
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:03:58.740 --> 00:04:00.420 Innovation and Mental Healthcare.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:00.420 --> 00:04:01.720 While we'll soon announce some
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:01.720 --> 00:04:03.330 of the other ways that our center
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:03.330 --> 00:04:04.964 and those we serve will benefit
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:04.964 --> 00:04:06.734 from the Viola Bernard Fund today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:06.740 --> 00:04:09.266 we'll focus on the lecture series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:09.270 --> 00:04:11.045 And I'm eager to introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:11.045 --> 00:04:12.110 Doctor Carolyn Roberts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:12.110 --> 00:04:14.486 who I think is a gem among our faculty.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:14.490 --> 00:04:16.849 She's an historian of medicine and science,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:16.850 --> 00:04:18.315 holds a joint appointment in

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:18.315 --> 00:04:19.487 the Department of History,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:19.490 --> 00:04:21.120 History of Science and Medicine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:21.120 --> 00:04:22.640 and African American Studies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:22.640 --> 00:04:24.920 She also holds a secondary appointment

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:24.985 --> 00:04:27.177 at the Yale School of Medicine and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:27.177 --> 00:04:29.130 program in the History of medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:29.130 --> 00:04:31.002 Her research interests concerned

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:31.002 --> 00:04:32.130 the history of race,

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:32.130 --> 00:04:34.454 science and medicine in the context of

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:34.454 --> 00:04:36.810 slavery and the Atlantic slave trade.

NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:36.810 --> 00:04:38.515 This includes attention to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:38.515 --> 00:04:40.638 critical role played by African and
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:40.638 --> 00:04:42.453 African descended medical and health
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:42.453 --> 00:04:44.290 knowledge in the Atlantic world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:44.290 --> 00:04:46.150 Doctor Roberts is currently working on
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:46.150 --> 00:04:48.049 several book manuscripts on these topics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.781809436

00:04:48.050 --> 00:04:50.066 including to heal and to harm,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:50.070 --> 00:04:51.366 medicine knowledge and power
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:51.366 --> 00:04:52.986 in the British slave trade,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:52.990 --> 00:04:54.655 which is under contract with
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:54.655 --> 00:04:56.320 Harvard University Press and is
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:56.378 --> 00:04:58.098 what informs our lecture today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:58.100 --> 00:04:59.580 The book traces the troubling.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:04:59.580 --> 00:05:01.788 Relationship between the British slave trade
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:05:01.788 --> 00:05:04.200 and the development of modern medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860807021111111

00:05:04.200 --> 00:05:05.536 Doctor Robertson covers the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:05.536 --> 00:05:07.044 stories of doctors, patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:07.044 --> 00:05:09.060 apothecaries and early pharmaceutical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:09.060 --> 00:05:11.076 companies involved in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:11.076 --> 00:05:13.097 brutal form of human commerce.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:13.100 --> 00:05:14.736 The book vividly demonstrates
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:14.736 --> 00:05:17.190 how the seeds of Big Pharma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:17.190 --> 00:05:19.773 New power dynamics in the doctor patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:19.773 --> 00:05:21.821 relationship and racial bias in medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:21.821 --> 00:05:23.879 care have roots in the slave trade.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:23.880 --> 00:05:26.295 Doctor Roberts is an award winning educator.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:26.300 --> 00:05:29.072 She is the 2021 recipient of Yale's
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:29.072 --> 00:05:31.172 prestigious Sydney Miskimen Claus Prize
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:31.172 --> 00:05:33.716 for teaching excellence in the humanities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:33.720 --> 00:05:35.964 Her teaching blends history with medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:05:35.964 --> 00:05:38.158 sociology and public health to explore
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:38.158 --> 00:05:40.060 present day crises related to race,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:40.060 --> 00:05:41.209 racism and health,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:41.209 --> 00:05:43.124 with which I imagine would
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:43.124 --> 00:05:45.552 have sparked a fast and deep
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:45.552 --> 00:05:47.140 partnership with Doctor Bernard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:47.140 --> 00:05:49.060 I know that I was fascinated
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:49.060 --> 00:05:50.340 by our conversation together
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:50.402 --> 00:05:52.089 and all that she had to share,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:52.090 --> 00:05:52.958 that we were able,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:52.958 --> 00:05:54.260 and I'm so thrilled that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:54.311 --> 00:05:55.347 were able to schedule.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:55.350 --> 00:05:57.627 For two Viola Bernard lectures this year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:57.627 --> 00:05:59.661 please mark your calendars to return
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:05:59.661 --> 00:06:01.682 to hear Doctor Roberts on May 17th
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:06:01.682 --> 00:06:04.090 for her talk on diagnosing depression,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111

00:06:04.090 --> 00:06:04.465 race,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:06:04.465 --> 00:06:05.965 medicine and melancholia in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:06:05.965 --> 00:06:07.465 the Atlantic slave trade.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:06:07.470 --> 00:06:09.906 But now I'm thrilled to welcome
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:06:09.906 --> 00:06:11.950 Doctor Carolyn Roberts and to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:06:11.950 --> 00:06:14.050 hear her speak on today's topic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8608070211111111
00:06:14.050 --> 00:06:15.208 Welcome Doctor Roberts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:15.670 --> 00:06:17.470 Thank you so much, Tara.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:17.470 --> 00:06:19.830 I really appreciate just the
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:19.830 --> 00:06:21.718 interactions that we've had.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:21.720 --> 00:06:23.248 The conversations we've had,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:23.248 --> 00:06:25.540 and I'm excited to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:25.540 --> 00:06:30.187 To do a first part talk and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:30.187 --> 00:06:33.470 is really going to allow us all
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:33.577 --> 00:06:36.973 to enter into the longer older
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245
00:06:36.973 --> 00:06:40.780 history of race medicine in slavery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:40.780 --> 00:06:42.760 but also moving into the present.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:42.760 --> 00:06:44.888 And so we're really going to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:44.888 --> 00:06:47.396 looking at a couple hundred of years
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:47.396 --> 00:06:50.260 of history together to begin to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:50.260 --> 00:06:52.795 about racial inequities in healthcare.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:52.800 --> 00:06:55.744 And so I'm going to share my screen.
NOTE Confidence: 0.90667245

00:06:55.750 --> 00:06:58.300 And we will get started.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:19.110 --> 00:07:22.550 So our talk is going to be in a three parts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:22.550 --> 00:07:24.812 We are going to begin thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:24.812 --> 00:07:27.110 about early anti black attitudes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:27.110 --> 00:07:29.870 Our second part is going to look at
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:29.870 --> 00:07:31.678 racial inequities in healthcare from
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:31.678 --> 00:07:34.578 the slave trade to civil rights and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:34.578 --> 00:07:36.810 we will think about legacies today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:36.810 --> 00:07:38.786 So as you can see from this outline,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:38.790 --> 00:07:41.422 we'll be spending a lot of time

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:41.422 --> 00:07:43.620 exploring the history of racial

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:43.620 --> 00:07:45.608 inequities in American medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:45.610 --> 00:07:48.000 And I believe that multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:48.000 --> 00:07:51.527 solutions are required to solve our most

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:51.527 --> 00:07:54.187 pressing problems in advancing HealthEquity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:54.190 --> 00:07:56.633 and also in tackling anti racism in

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:07:56.633 --> 00:08:00.095 STEM and so today I want to make a plea

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:08:00.095 --> 00:08:02.927 for the important role that history has

NOTE Confidence: 0.904658575454545

00:08:02.927 --> 00:08:05.555 to play in our strategic initiatives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:08.670 --> 00:08:12.040 History has a diagnostic and

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:12.040 --> 00:08:14.010 rehabilitative capacity to help

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:14.010 --> 00:08:15.870 us think through where we are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:15.870 --> 00:08:19.578 how we got here, and how to move forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:19.580 --> 00:08:22.500 So I invite you, as you engage with

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:22.500 --> 00:08:24.945 the historical content of this talk to

NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:24.945 --> 00:08:27.760 see this history as a living history,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:27.760 --> 00:08:29.830 which is very real, and indeed
NOTE Confidence: 0.934152631428572

00:08:29.830 --> 00:08:31.630 life and death consequences today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:34.530 --> 00:08:36.959 This young man's question is crucial to
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:36.959 --> 00:08:39.499 the beginning of our historical journey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:39.500 --> 00:08:41.621 and he asked this question in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:41.621 --> 00:08:43.645 protests over the summer in 2020.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:43.645 --> 00:08:46.735 What do you see me as?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:46.740 --> 00:08:48.740 And to answer that question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:48.740 --> 00:08:51.396 we are going to travel back to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:51.396 --> 00:08:53.796 15th century, meaning to the 1400s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:53.796 --> 00:08:55.098 In other words,
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:55.100 --> 00:08:57.375 we will travel back in time 600
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:57.375 --> 00:08:59.220 years when anti blackness took
NOTE Confidence: 0.86146092

00:08:59.220 --> 00:09:01.608 firm root in the European mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:04.310 --> 00:09:07.712 This might bring up memories of you of your

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:07.712 --> 00:09:10.529 schooling in middle school and high school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:10.530 --> 00:09:13.466 When you learned about the age of Discovery

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:13.466 --> 00:09:15.850 and European global circumnavigation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:15.850 --> 00:09:18.106 this is important to our story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:18.110 --> 00:09:20.734 A new chapter in human history was born

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:20.734 --> 00:09:22.542 when Europeans began to circumnavigate

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:22.542 --> 00:09:24.726 the globe in the 15th century.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:24.730 --> 00:09:27.117 Just think with all of this travel,

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:27.120 --> 00:09:29.379 Europeans were increasingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:29.379 --> 00:09:31.638 encountering human variety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:31.640 --> 00:09:33.866 There was new awareness of how the

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:33.866 --> 00:09:35.758 world's peoples were physically and

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:35.758 --> 00:09:37.948 culturally different from one another.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:37.950 --> 00:09:40.968 But this did not bode particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:40.968 --> 00:09:42.477 well for Africans.

NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:42.480 --> 00:09:44.566 Now the language and ideas that I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:44.566 --> 00:09:46.470 about to share will be upsetting
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:46.470 --> 00:09:48.372 and disturbing to some of you,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:48.380 --> 00:09:51.116 but I think it's important that we get
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:51.116 --> 00:09:53.760 clear about how anti blackness began to
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:53.760 --> 00:09:56.330 circulate in Europe and the Americas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:56.330 --> 00:09:57.746 As you will see,
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:57.746 --> 00:09:59.516 these ideas also took root
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:09:59.516 --> 00:10:01.569 in medicine and science.
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:10:01.570 --> 00:10:03.215 And please also remember that
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:10:03.215 --> 00:10:05.849 what is being said is based on
NOTE Confidence: 0.883745414375

00:10:05.849 --> 00:10:07.697 European biases and ethnocentrism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:10:11.210 --> 00:10:13.883 This is a quote from one of the earliest
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:10:13.883 --> 00:10:15.530 Portuguese chroniclers of Africa.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:10:15.530 --> 00:10:18.810 The author writes that they lived like beasts
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:10:18.810 --> 00:10:21.727 without any custom of reasonable beings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:21.730 --> 00:10:23.458 They had no understanding of good,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:23.460 --> 00:10:26.238 but only knew how to live
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:26.238 --> 00:10:28.090 in a bestial sloth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:28.090 --> 00:10:31.210 Such ideas would continue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:31.210 --> 00:10:34.378 According to Richard Ligan, in 1673,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:34.378 --> 00:10:36.810 African women resembled animals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:36.810 --> 00:10:38.892 He wrote their breasts hanging down
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:38.892 --> 00:10:41.308 below their navels so that when they
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:41.308 --> 00:10:43.562 stoop at their common work of weeding,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:43.570 --> 00:10:46.702 they hang almost to the ground that at a
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:46.702 --> 00:10:49.539 distance you would think they had six legs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:49.540 --> 00:10:52.578 African women not only looked like animals,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:52.580 --> 00:10:55.412 but they gave birth with no
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:55.412 --> 00:10:57.890 pain like animals as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462
00:10:57.890 --> 00:11:00.149 One of the doctors that I study in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:00.149 --> 00:11:02.380 slave trade wrote a widely circulated
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:02.380 --> 00:11:04.722 text that included this description of
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:04.722 --> 00:11:06.924 African people quote their natural temper.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:06.930 --> 00:11:08.619 Is barbarously cruel,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:08.619 --> 00:11:10.308 selfish and deceitful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:10.310 --> 00:11:11.994 As for their customs,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:11.994 --> 00:11:14.099 they exactly resemble their fellow
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:14.099 --> 00:11:15.350 creatures and natives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.939483861538462

00:11:15.350 --> 00:11:16.340 the monkeys.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:19.690 --> 00:11:22.035 Science had a major role to play
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:22.035 --> 00:11:24.358 in this as well when Linnaeus
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:24.358 --> 00:11:26.678 began describing humans based on
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:26.678 --> 00:11:28.890 newly invented racial categories.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:28.890 --> 00:11:31.788 This is how he described black people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:31.790 --> 00:11:34.046 Black phlegmatic hair,
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818

00:11:34.046 --> 00:11:37.521 black frizzled nose, flat lips,

NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818
00:11:37.521 --> 00:11:40.149 tumid women without shame.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818
00:11:40.150 --> 00:11:42.490 They lactate profusely,
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818
00:11:42.490 --> 00:11:44.050 crafty, indolent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.940264368181818
00:11:44.050 --> 00:11:46.798 negligent governed by Caprice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940224615714286
00:11:50.510 --> 00:11:54.136 This is how we categorized white people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.940224615714286
00:11:54.140 --> 00:11:58.340 White sanguine muscular eyes blue
NOTE Confidence: 0.940224615714286
00:11:58.340 --> 00:12:02.540 gentle inventive governed by laws.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:04.600 --> 00:12:06.560 What is particularly helpful to
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:06.560 --> 00:12:09.625 notice in this is that you can see
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:09.625 --> 00:12:11.133 how scientific understandings of
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:11.133 --> 00:12:13.398 human difference were embedded in
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:13.398 --> 00:12:15.911 European notions of culture, behavior,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:15.911 --> 00:12:20.057 political structures and ideals of beauty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:20.060 --> 00:12:23.434 What we're seeing here is the mutual
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375
00:12:23.434 --> 00:12:25.860 influencing between science and society,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375

00:12:25.860 --> 00:12:27.780 and it's nowhere more vivid than
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375

00:12:27.780 --> 00:12:30.415 when it comes to biological fictions
NOTE Confidence: 0.91557093375

00:12:30.415 --> 00:12:32.338 concerning racial difference.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:35.140 --> 00:12:37.210 Given that Antirblackness had been
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:37.210 --> 00:12:39.717 operative for hundreds of years in
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:39.717 --> 00:12:41.931 the European and American mind long
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:41.931 --> 00:12:44.256 before the founding of the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:44.256 --> 00:12:46.166 States as an independent Republic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:46.170 --> 00:12:48.294 It should not be terribly surprising
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:48.294 --> 00:12:50.753 that these ideas appear in the language
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:50.753 --> 00:12:53.912 of our founding fathers in 1785,
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:53.912 --> 00:12:56.320 Thomas Jefferson famously wrote
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:56.320 --> 00:12:58.728 their griefs are transient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:12:58.730 --> 00:13:01.058 In other words, black people felt
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:13:01.058 --> 00:13:03.550 less emotional pain than white people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.912395381428571

00:13:03.550 --> 00:13:06.189 but they also feel less physical pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:08.280 --> 00:13:09.462 Doctor Benjamin Ross,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:09.462 --> 00:13:11.826 another founding father who was the

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:11.826 --> 00:13:13.659 first professor of chemistry in

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:13.659 --> 00:13:16.171 the US and also published the first

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:16.171 --> 00:13:18.096 psychiatric textbook in the US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:18.100 --> 00:13:21.610 wrote the following in 1799.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:21.610 --> 00:13:24.474 He believed black skin was a form of

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:24.474 --> 00:13:27.828 leprosy and he wrote that it caused quote

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:27.828 --> 00:13:30.130 morbid insensibility in the nerves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:30.130 --> 00:13:33.105 meaning that black people were less sensitive

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:33.105 --> 00:13:35.690 to physical pain than white people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:35.690 --> 00:13:38.294 Now what the individuals that Doctor

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:38.294 --> 00:13:41.176 Rush quotes in his writings on

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:41.176 --> 00:13:43.826 leprosy is Doctor Benjamin Moseley?

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:43.830 --> 00:13:46.314 Doctor Mosley writes they are void

NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:46.314 --> 00:13:49.046 of sensibility to a surprising degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:49.046 --> 00:13:52.034 they sleep sound in every disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:52.040 --> 00:13:54.495 Nor does any mental disturbance
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:54.495 --> 00:13:56.459 ever keep them awake.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:56.460 --> 00:13:58.040 They bear surgical operations
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:13:58.040 --> 00:14:00.015 much better than white people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:00.020 --> 00:14:02.519 and what would be a cause of
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:02.519 --> 00:14:04.518 insupportable pain to a white man?
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:04.520 --> 00:14:07.410 A ***** would almost disregard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:07.410 --> 00:14:08.320 So as you can see,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:08.320 --> 00:14:10.882 the idea that black people don't feel
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:10.882 --> 00:14:13.493 the same level of physical or emotional
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:13.493 --> 00:14:16.639 pain as white people has a long history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:16.640 --> 00:14:19.016 But let's shift now to consider
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:19.016 --> 00:14:21.204 how these anti black attitudes
NOTE Confidence: 0.896913453076923

00:14:21.204 --> 00:14:23.809 became folded into health care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:41.110 --> 00:14:43.366 The transatlantic slave trade

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:43.366 --> 00:14:46.186 was the largest forced oceanic

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:46.186 --> 00:14:48.209 migration in human history.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:48.210 --> 00:14:50.874 It was a watershed event in

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:50.874 --> 00:14:52.650 our collective human story.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:52.650 --> 00:14:55.434 It began in 1441 with a

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:55.434 --> 00:14:58.165 Portuguese and ended in 1867.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:14:58.165 --> 00:15:01.724 It lasted for 426 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:01.724 --> 00:15:04.526 over 12 million in slave children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:04.530 --> 00:15:05.898 women and men were

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:05.898 --> 00:15:07.266 trafficked to the Americas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:07.270 --> 00:15:09.676 most of Western Europe was involved

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:09.676 --> 00:15:12.779 in this form of human trafficking.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:12.780 --> 00:15:15.606 The slave trade presented a healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:15.606 --> 00:15:18.670 challenge that had never existed before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:18.670 --> 00:15:22.240 How can you traffic millions of enslaved
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:22.240 --> 00:15:25.235 Africans across the Atlantic so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:25.235 --> 00:15:28.448 they arrive alive and ready for sale?
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:28.450 --> 00:15:31.456 The British slave trade is important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:31.460 --> 00:15:33.235 Because the majority of enslaved
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:33.235 --> 00:15:35.855 people who arrived in the United States
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:35.855 --> 00:15:38.195 arrived on board British slave ships.
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:38.200 --> 00:15:40.748 And British slave ship medicine was based
NOTE Confidence: 0.900616943076923

00:15:40.748 --> 00:15:43.019 on systemic violence and dehumanization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:45.210 --> 00:15:47.160 One of the doctors first duties
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:47.160 --> 00:15:48.940 was to perform forced medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:48.940 --> 00:15:50.990 inspections prior to the voyage,
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:50.990 --> 00:15:53.222 enslave children, women and men were
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:53.222 --> 00:15:55.394 stripped naked from head to foot.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:55.394 --> 00:15:57.530 Every single part of their bodies
NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:15:57.607 --> 00:16:00.878 was studied. Inspecting one enslaved

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:00.878 --> 00:16:04.958 person could last four hours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:04.960 --> 00:16:06.720 They were beaten, kicked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:06.720 --> 00:16:08.040 whipped and punched.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:08.040 --> 00:16:09.512 If they didn't comply.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:09.512 --> 00:16:11.720 Women and girls were pinned down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:11.720 --> 00:16:13.472 Their legs were held open so

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:13.472 --> 00:16:15.370 doctors could check to see if

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:15.370 --> 00:16:17.045 they had previously born children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:17.050 --> 00:16:19.366 One observer noted that the women

NOTE Confidence: 0.82638907025

00:16:19.366 --> 00:16:20.910 and girls wept uncontrollably.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:23.700 --> 00:16:25.724 Slave trade healthcare required

NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:25.724 --> 00:16:28.254 shipboard medical practice to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:28.254 --> 00:16:30.552 violent slave trade doctors agreed

NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:30.552 --> 00:16:32.792 to practice medicine in hell.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:32.800 --> 00:16:34.352 As one practitioner explained.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:34.352 --> 00:16:36.292 Doctors had to be willing
NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:36.292 --> 00:16:38.330 to not only treat diseases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:38.330 --> 00:16:40.745 but to take up arms against enslaved
NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:40.745 --> 00:16:42.668 Africans who tried to kill them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:42.670 --> 00:16:44.848 and they also had to restrain
NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:44.848 --> 00:16:46.858 African captives when they attempted
NOTE Confidence: 0.890482336

00:16:46.858 --> 00:16:48.826 self mutilation and suicide.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:16:51.630 --> 00:16:53.448 On board thousands of slave ships,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:16:53.450 --> 00:16:54.701 doctors whipped African
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:16:54.701 --> 00:16:56.786 captives who refused to eat.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:16:56.790 --> 00:16:59.484 Then doctors treated the wounds they
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:16:59.484 --> 00:17:02.479 had just inflicted upon their patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:17:02.480 --> 00:17:03.782 Medical practitioners were
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:17:03.782 --> 00:17:05.518 equipped with bullous knives,
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:17:05.520 --> 00:17:07.860 thumb screws and the speculum oris
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667

00:17:07.860 --> 00:17:10.371 to force feed the enslaved which

NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667
00:17:10.371 --> 00:17:13.409 broke off their teeth in the process.
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667
00:17:13.410 --> 00:17:15.660 Doctors were expected to compel
NOTE Confidence: 0.835229901666667
00:17:15.660 --> 00:17:17.910 life by any means necessary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:20.520 --> 00:17:23.504 And so a new form of health care
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:23.504 --> 00:17:25.060 management entered the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:25.060 --> 00:17:28.133 This was a form of healthcare where
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:28.133 --> 00:17:30.042 medical violence against African
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:30.042 --> 00:17:32.118 and African descended people
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:32.118 --> 00:17:34.713 became an acceptable normative and
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:34.790 --> 00:17:37.790 institutionalized practice for centuries.
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:37.790 --> 00:17:40.808 This forced black people into a
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:40.808 --> 00:17:42.820 unique and troubling relationship
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:42.903 --> 00:17:45.223 with Western medicine before even
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:45.223 --> 00:17:48.170 setting foot in the United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667
00:17:48.170 --> 00:17:50.599 It characterized the kind of medical care
NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667

00:17:50.599 --> 00:17:53.467 that was deemed appropriate for black people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667

00:17:53.470 --> 00:17:55.720 It also created a new understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667

00:17:55.720 --> 00:17:58.150 of the doctor patient relationship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667

00:17:58.150 --> 00:18:00.540 a relationship that was violent

NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667

00:18:00.540 --> 00:18:01.496 and depersonalized,

NOTE Confidence: 0.899688714166667

00:18:01.500 --> 00:18:03.918 extractive and exploitative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:06.920 --> 00:18:09.356 Upon arrival in the United States,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:09.360 --> 00:18:11.873 enslaved people were already trying to heal

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:11.873 --> 00:18:14.555 from the trauma and violence and medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:14.555 --> 00:18:16.859 abuse they experienced in slave trade,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:16.860 --> 00:18:19.165 health care, and throughout the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:19.165 --> 00:18:21.470 Americas enslaved people try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:21.545 --> 00:18:23.957 give medical care to one another.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:23.960 --> 00:18:26.318 They developed their own medical systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:26.320 --> 00:18:29.092 They blended medical knowledge from Africa

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:29.092 --> 00:18:32.098 with new medicinal plants in the Americas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:32.100 --> 00:18:35.537 However, they could not avoid white doctors

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:35.540 --> 00:18:37.630 who eventually needed their bodies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956438555

00:18:37.630 --> 00:18:39.250 To advance medical science.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:42.130 --> 00:18:43.600 Newspapers contained advertisements

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:43.600 --> 00:18:47.030 like this one offering cash for sick,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:47.030 --> 00:18:50.845 enslaved people to be medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:50.845 --> 00:18:53.334 specimens during the 19th century,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:53.334 --> 00:18:55.058 scientific medicine was beginning

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:55.058 --> 00:18:57.690 to take root in the United States,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:18:57.690 --> 00:19:00.966 doctors needed bodies both alive and dead.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:00.970 --> 00:19:03.274 To understand more about how organs

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:03.274 --> 00:19:05.569 and tissues were impacted by disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:05.570 --> 00:19:08.048 there was an enormous demand for sick

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:08.048 --> 00:19:09.770 patients and cadavers for study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:09.770 --> 00:19:12.178 Yet the white population would not tolerate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:12.180 --> 00:19:14.860 Their bodies to be used in this manner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:14.860 --> 00:19:16.750 Slavery created a population of
NOTE Confidence: 0.804525524

00:19:16.750 --> 00:19:19.180 people who were forced to comply.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:23.210 --> 00:19:26.154 This is a slave narrative written by an
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:26.154 --> 00:19:29.309 enslaved man named John Brown who was
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:29.309 --> 00:19:31.649 subjected to painful medical experiments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:31.650 --> 00:19:34.398 Yet John Brown was not alone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:34.400 --> 00:19:37.307 A slave named Sam was pinned down into a
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:37.307 --> 00:19:40.173 chair by 5 physicians so that his lower
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:40.173 --> 00:19:43.198 jawbone could be removed without anesthesia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:43.200 --> 00:19:45.040 Doctor Walter Jones in Virginia
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:45.040 --> 00:19:46.880 Ford boiling water on naked,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:46.880 --> 00:19:48.791 enslaved pneumonia patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:48.791 --> 00:19:51.339 at 4 hour intervals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:51.340 --> 00:19:53.245 Doctor John Hardin stripped blood
NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:53.245 --> 00:19:55.844 vessels from the limbs of an enslaved

NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:55.844 --> 00:19:58.014 man and from 3 hogs to measure

NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:58.014 --> 00:19:59.950 their arteries for comparison.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:19:59.950 --> 00:20:02.240 Doctor James Douglas performed experimental

NOTE Confidence: 0.919729588

00:20:02.240 --> 00:20:04.530 eye surgeries on black subjects.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:08.080 --> 00:20:10.534 One of the most important legacies

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:10.534 --> 00:20:12.170 of medical exploitation during

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:12.239 --> 00:20:14.945 slavery concerns the legacy of black

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:14.945 --> 00:20:18.260 women as the mothers of gynecology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:18.260 --> 00:20:20.730 As one British surgeon noted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:20.730 --> 00:20:23.635 You could cut into the bodies of

NOTE Confidence: 0.926159701818182

00:20:23.635 --> 00:20:26.590 negresses like you did rabbits or dogs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.774426561111111

00:20:30.200 --> 00:20:32.030 J Marion Sims, whose pictured

NOTE Confidence: 0.774426561111111

00:20:32.030 --> 00:20:35.156 at the far right did just that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.774426561111111

00:20:35.156 --> 00:20:36.812 He conducted experimental

NOTE Confidence: 0.774426561111111

00:20:36.812 --> 00:20:39.720 surgeries on enslaved women to

NOTE Confidence: 0.774426561111111

00:20:39.720 --> 00:20:41.547 cure vesicovaginal fistula.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:41.550 --> 00:20:43.014 Enslaved women like Anarkia,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:43.014 --> 00:20:44.844 who was pictured at center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:44.850 --> 00:20:47.982 was operated upon 30 * /,
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:47.982 --> 00:20:51.146 a period of five years without anesthesia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:51.150 --> 00:20:53.082 Although Ether was available.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:53.082 --> 00:20:55.497 Sims believed black women didn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:55.497 --> 00:20:58.068 feel as much pain as white women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:20:58.070 --> 00:21:00.860 Over and over again he scarified
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:21:00.860 --> 00:21:03.739 sutured and re sutured the vagina.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:21:03.740 --> 00:21:06.314 When the surgery was finally perfected
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:21:06.314 --> 00:21:08.759 with silver sutures rather than lead.
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:21:08.760 --> 00:21:11.693 Sims treated the white women of Montgomery
NOTE Confidence: 0.7744265611111111

00:21:11.693 --> 00:21:13.690 and properly administered anesthesia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86852939

00:21:19.410 --> 00:21:22.514 Sims remains a part of our lives today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86852939

00:21:22.520 --> 00:21:24.780 His vaginal speculum is still

NOTE Confidence: 0.86852939

00:21:24.780 --> 00:21:26.588 used during gynecological exams.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:31.280 --> 00:21:34.017 By utilizing the bodies of black women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:34.020 --> 00:21:35.924 doctors advance their understanding

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:35.924 --> 00:21:38.780 of how to remove burst ovaries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:38.780 --> 00:21:40.895 deliver stillborn children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:40.895 --> 00:21:43.010 stop intrauterine bleeding,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:43.010 --> 00:21:45.014 fix fuse, labias,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:45.014 --> 00:21:47.018 repair obstetrical fistula,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:47.020 --> 00:21:48.424 remove ovarian tumors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:48.424 --> 00:21:50.764 The first full uterine removal

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:50.764 --> 00:21:52.819 was performed by Doctor Paul.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:52.820 --> 00:21:56.828 Eve Susare inspections 30 of 37

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:56.828 --> 00:21:59.202 experimental cesarean sections were

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642625

00:21:59.202 --> 00:22:01.750 performed on black women in 18. 30

NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:05.000 --> 00:22:07.375 but it wasn't just medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:07.375 --> 00:22:09.275 experimentation on the living.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:09.280 --> 00:22:11.650 Enslaved people's dead bodies were
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:11.650 --> 00:22:14.020 dissected to advance medical science.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:14.020 --> 00:22:18.348 This is an image of African American remain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:18.350 --> 00:22:21.518 Virginia Commonwealth University.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:21.520 --> 00:22:24.110 In 2019, the remains were
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:24.110 --> 00:22:25.146 formally memorialized.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:25.150 --> 00:22:26.815 Human remains of African Americans
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:26.815 --> 00:22:28.930 have been found at numerous medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.917372334444444

00:22:28.930 --> 00:22:30.900 school sites throughout the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714

00:22:33.580 --> 00:22:34.924 Here's another advertisement
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714

00:22:34.924 --> 00:22:36.716 from the Charleston Mercury.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714

00:22:36.720 --> 00:22:39.270 No place in the United States
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714

00:22:39.270 --> 00:22:41.558 offers as great opportunities for
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714

00:22:41.558 --> 00:22:43.622 the acquisition of anatomical
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714

00:22:43.622 --> 00:22:45.526 knowledge subjects being obtained

NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:45.526 --> 00:22:48.298 from among the colored population in
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:48.298 --> 00:22:50.567 sufficient numbers for every purpose
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:50.567 --> 00:22:52.737 and proper dissections carried on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:52.740 --> 00:22:55.080 without offending any individuals
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:55.080 --> 00:22:56.835 in the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:56.840 --> 00:22:58.556 Enslaved people's bodies became
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:22:58.556 --> 00:23:01.130 part of a lucrative national cadaver
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:23:01.193 --> 00:23:03.053 trade that shuttled black people's
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:23:03.053 --> 00:23:05.610 bodies from Texas to New Hampshire.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:23:05.610 --> 00:23:08.388 As historian Daina Ramey Berry writes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:23:08.390 --> 00:23:12.788 few enslaved people rested in peace.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872951634285714
00:23:12.790 --> 00:23:15.028 Death did not end their commodification.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903397861666667
00:23:17.260 --> 00:23:19.930 I will now show one photograph.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903397861666667
00:23:19.930 --> 00:23:22.534 Of a dissection of an African
NOTE Confidence: 0.903397861666667
00:23:22.534 --> 00:23:24.270 American during this period.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903397861666667

00:23:24.270 --> 00:23:27.690 The image, however, is gruesome,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903397861666667

00:23:27.690 --> 00:23:30.070 so please avert your eyes as necessary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:14.760 --> 00:24:17.860 After slavery in the 100
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:17.860 --> 00:24:20.576 years between 1865 and 1965.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:20.576 --> 00:24:22.544 The relationship between black
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:22.544 --> 00:24:24.595 people and American healthcare
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:24.595 --> 00:24:27.055 remained as fraught as ever.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:27.060 --> 00:24:29.550 Black people went from being valuable
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:29.550 --> 00:24:32.004 human commodities to being a problem
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:32.004 --> 00:24:34.182 that needed to be controlled and
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:34.182 --> 00:24:36.467 brutalized to be kept in their place.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:36.470 --> 00:24:37.916 Through the 1960s,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:37.916 --> 00:24:39.844 segregation infected all aspects
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:39.844 --> 00:24:42.800 of the US healthcare system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:42.800 --> 00:24:45.050 whether by law or by custom,
NOTE Confidence: 0.870758711428572

00:24:45.050 --> 00:24:46.199 throughout the country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:24:48.990 --> 00:24:50.454 Deaths occurred because black
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:24:50.454 --> 00:24:52.650 people couldn't get to a hospital
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:24:52.717 --> 00:24:54.577 or doctor willing to treat them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:24:54.580 --> 00:24:56.740 Wasn't allowed into white hospitals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:24:56.740 --> 00:24:58.475 African Americans were put into
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:24:58.475 --> 00:25:00.568 waiting rooms that were little more
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:00.568 --> 00:25:02.626 than broom closets with a few chairs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:02.630 --> 00:25:05.810 Hospital wards for African Americans were
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:05.810 --> 00:25:09.139 often in dingy basements and backrooms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:09.140 --> 00:25:12.152 Many doctors black doctors during this
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:12.152 --> 00:25:15.950 period saw their patients at home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:15.950 --> 00:25:17.735 This was because black people
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:17.735 --> 00:25:20.031 wouldn't go to the hospital because
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:20.031 --> 00:25:21.787 they were treated terribly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125
00:25:21.790 --> 00:25:23.100 You went to the hospital
NOTE Confidence: 0.909320013125

00:25:23.100 --> 00:25:24.410 if you wanted to die.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:27.960 --> 00:25:30.120 Because of poverty and segregation,
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:30.120 --> 00:25:32.172 the majority of black people had
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:32.172 --> 00:25:34.065 to live in deplorable conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:34.065 --> 00:25:36.335 and it compromised their health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:36.340 --> 00:25:38.040 In the early 20th century,
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:38.040 --> 00:25:40.240 as black people succumbed to
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:40.240 --> 00:25:41.560 diseases like tuberculosis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:41.560 --> 00:25:44.185 doctors attributed their high mortality
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:44.185 --> 00:25:47.908 rate to the fact that they were
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:47.908 --> 00:25:50.040 black and biologically inferior.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:50.040 --> 00:25:51.745 Not that they were living
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:51.745 --> 00:25:52.768 in deadly conditions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:52.770 --> 00:25:54.550 Not that they didn't have
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:54.550 --> 00:25:55.974 access to health care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:55.980 --> 00:25:57.840 Their race was the culprit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:57.840 --> 00:25:59.265 not the social conditions under

NOTE Confidence: 0.915516358

00:25:59.265 --> 00:26:01.000 which they were forced to live.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:03.470 --> 00:26:06.396 One doctor wrote they had smaller brains,

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:06.400 --> 00:26:08.116 so they succumbed to all diseases.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:08.120 --> 00:26:10.628 Unlike whites who are endowed with

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:10.628 --> 00:26:13.090 a better developed brain structure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:13.090 --> 00:26:15.155 So rather than showing black

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:15.155 --> 00:26:16.807 people sympathy or compassion,

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:16.810 --> 00:26:18.690 they were treated with disgust.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:18.690 --> 00:26:20.450 Considered carriers of disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:20.450 --> 00:26:23.090 And they were a people that

NOTE Confidence: 0.796199185714286

00:26:23.170 --> 00:26:25.558 many hoped would simply die off.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:28.180 --> 00:26:30.195 As the vulnerable population largely

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:30.195 --> 00:26:33.100 kept out of the health care system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:33.100 --> 00:26:36.052 many who did get access to white medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:36.052 --> 00:26:38.928 spaces were abused and exploited in them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:38.930 --> 00:26:40.568 For most of the 20th century,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:40.570 --> 00:26:42.798 for example, state sanctioned

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:42.798 --> 00:26:45.026 forced sterilizations were performed

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:45.026 --> 00:26:46.970 disproportionately on black women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:46.970 --> 00:26:49.838 often without their knowledge or consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:49.840 --> 00:26:51.130 Fannie Lou hammer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:51.130 --> 00:26:53.280 the famous civil rights activist,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:53.280 --> 00:26:55.674 went to a hospital in Sunflower County,

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:55.680 --> 00:26:58.380 Mississippi to have fibroids removed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:26:58.380 --> 00:27:00.360 She was given a hysterectomy

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:27:00.360 --> 00:27:02.340 without her knowledge or consent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:27:02.340 --> 00:27:04.440 Forced sterilization was such a common

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:27:04.440 --> 00:27:06.598 experience for black women in the South.

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:27:06.600 --> 00:27:08.950 That hammer called it the

NOTE Confidence: 0.852865636666667

00:27:08.950 --> 00:27:09.890 Mississippi appendectomy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:13.250 --> 00:27:14.410 And as we all know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:14.410 --> 00:27:17.650 the famous Tuskegee syphilis experiment

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:17.650 --> 00:27:21.510 occurred between 1932 and 1972.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:21.510 --> 00:27:25.108 It was the longest involuntary and non

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:25.108 --> 00:27:27.181 therapeutic medical experiment conducted

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:27.181 --> 00:27:30.359 on human beings in the history of

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:30.359 --> 00:27:32.689 American medicine and public health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:32.690 --> 00:27:34.688 The US government performed this experiment

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:34.688 --> 00:27:37.323 on black men in Macon County, Alabama.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:37.323 --> 00:27:40.401 The person overseeing the project would

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:40.401 --> 00:27:43.597 later become the director of the CDC.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:43.600 --> 00:27:44.713 The men fought.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:44.713 --> 00:27:46.568 They were getting free medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:46.568 --> 00:27:48.409 care to treat syphilis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:48.410 --> 00:27:50.126 This was a lie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:50.126 --> 00:27:52.700 The study was designed to observe
NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:52.794 --> 00:27:55.599 untreated syphilis in black men.
NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:55.600 --> 00:27:58.170 And so they pretended to
NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:27:58.170 --> 00:28:00.226 give the men's medicine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:28:00.230 --> 00:28:01.418 They withheld lifesaving medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:28:01.418 --> 00:28:03.200 so they could have observed how
NOTE Confidence: 0.893564142

00:28:03.247 --> 00:28:04.707 the disease killed black people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:07.140 --> 00:28:09.364 Syphilis kills you slowly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:09.364 --> 00:28:12.144 And often with excruciating pain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:12.150 --> 00:28:14.526 We know that some of the men went blind,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:14.530 --> 00:28:17.746 some went insane, some became paralyzed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:17.750 --> 00:28:19.550 some suffered complications
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:19.550 --> 00:28:21.350 from cardiovascular disease,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8275722033333333

00:28:21.350 --> 00:28:23.938 some became horribly disfigured.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:28:50.340 --> 00:28:53.410 After slavery, black people knew.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:28:53.410 --> 00:28:56.490 That they could only rely on each other.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:28:56.490 --> 00:28:58.410 Groups of black women mobilized

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:28:58.410 --> 00:29:00.330 public health campaigns and black

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:29:00.389 --> 00:29:02.217 communities across the country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:29:02.220 --> 00:29:03.748 Groups like the National

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:29:03.748 --> 00:29:05.276 Association of Colored Women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:29:05.280 --> 00:29:07.180 which was the first national

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:29:07.180 --> 00:29:09.080 black organization in the US,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934370838

00:29:09.080 --> 00:29:11.264 had a Department of Health and hygiene.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879029391666667

00:29:13.450 --> 00:29:14.422 Their local chapters,

NOTE Confidence: 0.879029391666667

00:29:14.422 --> 00:29:16.690 such as this one from Newport RI

NOTE Confidence: 0.879029391666667

00:29:16.758 --> 00:29:18.962 Integrated Health, Education and

NOTE Confidence: 0.879029391666667

00:29:18.962 --> 00:29:21.206 Healthcare into their activities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.81380759375

00:29:25.910 --> 00:29:27.935 ***** Health Week was instituted

NOTE Confidence: 0.81380759375

00:29:27.935 --> 00:29:31.340 and lasted from 1915 to 1951.

NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:35.010 --> 00:29:37.026 The first half of the 20th century

NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:37.026 --> 00:29:39.314 also brought us an increasing number
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:39.314 --> 00:29:41.126 of black healthcare professionals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:41.130 --> 00:29:43.518 They studied at Black medical schools.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:43.520 --> 00:29:46.418 But they existed any segregated profession.
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:46.420 --> 00:29:49.554 They were barred from the AMA and
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:49.554 --> 00:29:51.524 so they founded organizations like
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:51.524 --> 00:29:53.100 the National Medical Association,
NOTE Confidence: 0.911574749411765

00:29:53.100 --> 00:29:55.000 which is still thriving today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:29:58.580 --> 00:30:00.924 Civil rights, as you know, would come.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:00.924 --> 00:30:03.318 The Medical Committee on Human Rights was
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:03.318 --> 00:30:06.177 the medical arm of the civil rights movement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:06.180 --> 00:30:08.229 Hospitals would eventually
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:08.229 --> 00:30:11.644 desegregate during the late 1960s.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:11.650 --> 00:30:14.235 But this means that black
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:14.235 --> 00:30:16.303 people have in theory.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311

00:30:16.310 --> 00:30:19.435 Only had greater access to

NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:19.435 --> 00:30:21.310 white healthcare spaces.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:21.310 --> 00:30:26.660 For 50 years. For 50 years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:26.660 --> 00:30:29.192 So think of your younger black
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:29.192 --> 00:30:31.525 senior citizens who would have
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:31.525 --> 00:30:33.801 grown up experiencing segregated
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:33.801 --> 00:30:36.077 healthcare across the country.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:36.080 --> 00:30:37.884 This is living history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91644311
00:30:37.884 --> 00:30:40.590 And it has deep legacies today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.879524155714286
00:30:52.030 --> 00:30:55.306 So we will focus on two legacies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.879524155714286
00:30:55.310 --> 00:30:57.626 The first is race based medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.879524155714286
00:30:57.626 --> 00:31:00.410 and the 2nd is provider bias.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408
00:31:06.070 --> 00:31:08.570 It's over hundreds of years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408
00:31:08.570 --> 00:31:10.718 We have been conditioned to invade
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408
00:31:10.718 --> 00:31:13.246 and to invest racial difference with
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408
00:31:13.246 --> 00:31:15.290 medical and scientific meaning.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:15.290 --> 00:31:18.307 And as this July 2021 article explains,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:18.310 --> 00:31:21.374 race continues to be misused as a proxy
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:21.374 --> 00:31:23.948 for genetic ancestry and ethnicity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:23.950 --> 00:31:25.930 When it comes to medical diagnosis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:25.930 --> 00:31:27.853 treatment and outcomes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:27.853 --> 00:31:30.417 often with harmful consequences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:30.420 --> 00:31:33.036 It's also clear from the genetic
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:33.036 --> 00:31:35.925 data that there are no clear
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:35.925 --> 00:31:38.565 boundaries in terms of genetic
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:38.565 --> 00:31:41.080 ancestry that correlate with what
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:41.080 --> 00:31:44.013 we call races in the United States.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:44.020 --> 00:31:46.554 So one of the most pressing issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:46.554 --> 00:31:48.934 being discussed right now are diagnostic
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:48.934 --> 00:31:51.002 algorithms and practice guidelines
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:51.002 --> 00:31:53.988 that adjust or correct outputs based
NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:53.988 --> 00:31:56.520 on a patient's race or ethnicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:56.520 --> 00:31:59.168 Race has long been assumed to be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:31:59.168 --> 00:32:01.580 causal mechanism in a range of health

NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:32:01.580 --> 00:32:03.827 outcomes rather than the social and

NOTE Confidence: 0.91532408

00:32:03.827 --> 00:32:05.799 structural determinants of health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:08.250 --> 00:32:11.010 The Spirometer is a good example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:11.010 --> 00:32:13.280 Slave owner and physician Samuel

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:13.280 --> 00:32:15.550 Cartwright promoted a long standing

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:15.624 --> 00:32:17.594 idea that black people have

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:17.594 --> 00:32:19.564 lower lung volumes than whites,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:19.570 --> 00:32:21.670 and this was first suggested

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:21.670 --> 00:32:23.776 by Thomas Jefferson in 1785.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:23.776 --> 00:32:25.906 Cartwright built his own spirometer

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:25.906 --> 00:32:28.127 to study difference in lung

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:28.127 --> 00:32:30.347 capacity between whites and blacks,

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:30.350 --> 00:32:34.510 and today we still race correct with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:34.510 --> 00:32:37.230 Spirometer continuing Cartwrights legacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:37.230 --> 00:32:40.688 The problem is that no studies proven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:40.690 --> 00:32:43.215 That the differences some observed

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:43.215 --> 00:32:45.740 in lung volumes between whites

NOTE Confidence: 0.76758422

00:32:45.827 --> 00:32:47.849 and blacks is due to race.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8671519

00:32:50.160 --> 00:32:53.165 Studies conducted on pulmonary functions

NOTE Confidence: 0.8671519

00:32:53.165 --> 00:32:56.356 since 1922 have failed to show why

NOTE Confidence: 0.8671519

00:32:56.356 --> 00:32:58.910 such a difference seems to exist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8671519

00:32:58.910 --> 00:33:00.710 It's our habit to turn to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8671519

00:33:00.710 --> 00:33:02.320 race as an explanatory factor

NOTE Confidence: 0.8671519

00:33:02.320 --> 00:33:04.360 because we have always done so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:08.080 --> 00:33:10.573 What we do know is that if we considered

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:10.573 --> 00:33:12.918 social class if we studied neighborhoods,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:12.920 --> 00:33:15.525 people, zip codes and structural

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:15.525 --> 00:33:17.609 determinants such as disproportionate

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:17.609 --> 00:33:19.639 exposures to toxic environments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:19.640 --> 00:33:22.265 we can arrive at a more meaningful

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:22.265 --> 00:33:23.828 explanation of differences in

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:23.828 --> 00:33:26.042 pulmonary function that get at the

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:26.042 --> 00:33:28.047 conditions under which black people

NOTE Confidence: 0.871197357333333

00:33:28.047 --> 00:33:30.098 have suffered, lived and died.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:34.310 --> 00:33:37.046 Coded has also raised new questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:37.050 --> 00:33:39.030 Researchers are asking whether

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:39.030 --> 00:33:41.505 race adjustment with the spirometer

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:41.505 --> 00:33:43.150 exacerbates racial disparity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:43.150 --> 00:33:45.614 Disparities in COVID-19 recovery

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:45.614 --> 00:33:48.694 spirometers are used when patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:48.694 --> 00:33:51.308 are recovering from COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:51.310 --> 00:33:53.606 The authors of this paper suggest that

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:53.606 --> 00:33:56.028 if lower lung capacity volumes are

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:56.028 --> 00:33:58.313 considered normal for black patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:33:58.320 --> 00:34:01.854 Clinicians can fail to diagnose patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:01.854 --> 00:34:04.210 with restrictive ventilatory dysfunction.
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:04.210 --> 00:34:06.298 Blacks are also less likely than
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:06.298 --> 00:34:08.366 white patients to be referred
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:08.366 --> 00:34:10.187 to pulmonary rehabilitation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:10.190 --> 00:34:13.361 And this despite the fact that Blacks
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:13.361 --> 00:34:16.417 received more pre more frequent
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:16.417 --> 00:34:18.838 pulmonary related hospitalizations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:18.840 --> 00:34:20.367 So since 1785.
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:20.367 --> 00:34:22.403 When Thomas Jefferson first
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:22.403 --> 00:34:25.095 suggested that blacks had lower
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:25.095 --> 00:34:27.267 pulmonary function than whites,
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:27.270 --> 00:34:31.145 now 237 years later we are
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:31.145 --> 00:34:32.813 still wrestling with this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:32.820 --> 00:34:35.085 We're still living in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:35.085 --> 00:34:37.350 aftermath of the racial logics

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:37.437 --> 00:34:40.107 that were present during slavery.

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:40.110 --> 00:34:42.609 But some Reese corrections that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.853216526666667

00:34:42.609 --> 00:34:45.700 point to are a product of the 21st century.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:34:47.750 --> 00:34:50.294 For example, if you are a black or

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:34:50.294 --> 00:34:52.582 Hispanic woman who previously had a

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:34:52.582 --> 00:34:54.562 C-section and you're now pregnant,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:34:54.570 --> 00:34:58.074 the vaginal birth after cesarean risk

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:34:58.074 --> 00:35:01.350 calculator or VBAC gives you a much lower

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:01.350 --> 00:35:03.743 chance of success with a vaginal birth

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:03.743 --> 00:35:06.167 because of its race based algorithm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:06.170 --> 00:35:09.354 The doctor is more likely to recommend insist

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:09.354 --> 00:35:12.788 or even bully you into having a C-section.

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:12.790 --> 00:35:15.303 You are subjected to an unnecessary surgery

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:15.303 --> 00:35:17.870 which puts you at risk for blood loss,

NOTE Confidence: 0.913975204210526

00:35:17.870 --> 00:35:20.630 infection and longer recovery period.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:24.010 --> 00:35:27.070 Just last year's race was
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:27.070 --> 00:35:29.518 removed from the algorithm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:29.520 --> 00:35:32.670 So this is good news.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:32.670 --> 00:35:36.000 But why was it there in the first place?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:36.000 --> 00:35:39.408 In 2007, the maternal fetal Medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:39.408 --> 00:35:41.680 Network published data which
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:41.771 --> 00:35:44.219 suggested that successful VBAC
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:44.219 --> 00:35:47.279 occurred when women are younger,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:47.280 --> 00:35:50.280 have lower BMI's, are white,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:50.280 --> 00:35:52.168 have private health insurance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:52.168 --> 00:35:53.584 and are married.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:53.590 --> 00:35:55.906 However, when the calculator was created,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:55.910 --> 00:35:58.108 most of the social factors were removed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:35:58.110 --> 00:36:01.150 including insurance and marital status.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:36:01.150 --> 00:36:04.590 Race became the primary determinant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137

00:36:04.590 --> 00:36:07.190 So if you had two women of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137
00:36:07.190 --> 00:36:09.536 same age and BMI based on race,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137
00:36:09.536 --> 00:36:11.246 they would have very different
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137
00:36:11.246 --> 00:36:12.870 risks for vaginal birth.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8453649137
00:36:12.870 --> 00:36:14.298 Based on this algorithm.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:17.020 --> 00:36:19.810 So as you question and scrutinize
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:19.810 --> 00:36:23.015 how the category of race is used
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:23.015 --> 00:36:25.529 in your own work and practice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:25.530 --> 00:36:27.912 I would encourage you to consider
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:27.912 --> 00:36:30.449 these words from Nancy Krieger at
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:30.449 --> 00:36:32.629 Harvard School of Public Health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:32.630 --> 00:36:34.940 Bodies tell stories about and
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:34.940 --> 00:36:37.798 cannot be studied, divorced from
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:37.798 --> 00:36:41.468 the conditions of our existence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:41.470 --> 00:36:43.950 We like any living Organism,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684
00:36:43.950 --> 00:36:45.930 literally incorporate biologically
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:36:45.930 --> 00:36:49.890 the world in which we live.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:36:49.890 --> 00:36:52.742 Including our societal and
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:36:52.742 --> 00:36:54.168 ecological circumstances.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:36:54.170 --> 00:36:56.624 So what is the story that
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:36:56.624 --> 00:36:58.260 the body is telling?
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:36:58.260 --> 00:37:01.956 This story will in fact include race.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:01.960 --> 00:37:05.999 But not as a meaningful scientific variable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:06.000 --> 00:37:09.760 More so as a social and structural reality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:09.760 --> 00:37:12.028 And it is a social and structural
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:12.028 --> 00:37:14.167 reality that often curtails, constrains,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:14.167 --> 00:37:17.389 and chokes the lives of many.
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:17.390 --> 00:37:19.224 This is what people mean when they
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:19.224 --> 00:37:21.067 say that racism is the risk factor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.903779479473684

00:37:21.070 --> 00:37:21.980 not race.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88267563

00:37:24.010 --> 00:37:25.690 But racism, as we all know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.88267563

00:37:25.690 --> 00:37:28.224 is not just something out there in

NOTE Confidence: 0.88267563

00:37:28.224 --> 00:37:31.218 the world, it is in fact among us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:36.020 --> 00:37:37.976 Provider bias gained widespread

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:37.976 --> 00:37:40.910 attention in a national study conducted

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:40.982 --> 00:37:43.244 in 2002 called unequal treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:43.244 --> 00:37:45.899 by the Institute of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:45.900 --> 00:37:47.908 The report sent shockwaves

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:47.908 --> 00:37:49.916 through the medical community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:49.920 --> 00:37:51.780 It was front page page news.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:51.780 --> 00:37:53.908 There were many editorials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:53.908 --> 00:37:56.036 There were congressional hearings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:56.040 --> 00:37:57.905 One of the reports findings

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:57.905 --> 00:37:59.770 was that health care providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:37:59.837 --> 00:38:02.089 diagnostic and treatment decisions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:38:02.090 --> 00:38:04.496 as well as their feelings about

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:38:04.496 --> 00:38:06.100 their patients are influenced

NOTE Confidence: 0.890325533636364

00:38:06.174 --> 00:38:08.149 by patients race or ethnicity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:11.110 --> 00:38:13.438 So the key to understanding the
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:13.438 --> 00:38:15.841 evidence related to provider bias in
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:15.841 --> 00:38:17.920 healthcare are what we call differential
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:17.920 --> 00:38:20.330 treatment studies and you may have come
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:20.330 --> 00:38:22.304 across many of these studies before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:22.310 --> 00:38:24.752 These are studies that have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:24.752 --> 00:38:26.809 conducted where they standardize each
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:26.809 --> 00:38:28.957 patient in all aspects except race,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:28.960 --> 00:38:30.514 controlling for confounding
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:30.514 --> 00:38:32.586 variables like insurance status,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:32.590 --> 00:38:34.050 socioeconomic status,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:34.050 --> 00:38:36.970 education and medical condition,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:36.970 --> 00:38:38.925 and numerous studies have been
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:38.925 --> 00:38:41.410 done over the past 20 years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:38:41.410 --> 00:38:44.686 These are some of the results.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:44.690 --> 00:38:46.013 For cardiac catheterization,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:46.013 --> 00:38:49.551 women and blacks are less likely to be
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:49.551 --> 00:38:51.800 referred with black women being offered.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:51.800 --> 00:38:54.175 The lowest rates of cardiovascular
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:54.175 --> 00:38:54.650 procedures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:54.650 --> 00:38:55.742 For rectal cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:55.742 --> 00:38:58.290 blacks are more likely to receive a
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:38:58.358 --> 00:39:00.650 permanent colostomy after surgery.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:00.650 --> 00:39:02.086 For coronary artery surgery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:02.086 --> 00:39:05.070 blacks are less likely to be recommended.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:05.070 --> 00:39:08.136 In intensive care unit blacks have less
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:08.136 --> 00:39:11.688 time with physicians for lung cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:11.690 --> 00:39:15.141 12.7% less likely to receive early stage
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:15.141 --> 00:39:17.657 curative surgery for prostate cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769
00:39:17.657 --> 00:39:20.202 twice as likely to undergo
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:20.202 --> 00:39:22.190 removal of testicles.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:22.190 --> 00:39:24.608 For pneumonia less likely to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:24.608 --> 00:39:26.706 blood cultures taken during the
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:26.706 --> 00:39:28.796 first two days of hospitalization.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:28.800 --> 00:39:29.744 For appendicitis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:29.744 --> 00:39:32.104 black children less likely to
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:32.104 --> 00:39:34.350 receive adequate pain medication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:34.350 --> 00:39:36.106 For long bone fractures,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:36.106 --> 00:39:37.862 less likely to receive
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:37.862 --> 00:39:39.610 adequate pain medication.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:39.610 --> 00:39:41.414 For diabetes more likely
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:41.414 --> 00:39:43.669 to have a limb amputated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:43.670 --> 00:39:44.672 For heart transplants,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:44.672 --> 00:39:47.750 less likely to be referred for a transplant,
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:47.750 --> 00:39:50.180 more likely to be prescribed
NOTE Confidence: 0.860745939230769

00:39:50.180 --> 00:39:51.638 ventricular assist devices.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926425665714286
00:39:55.930 --> 00:39:58.401 Some of this research began to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.926425665714286
00:39:58.401 --> 00:40:00.767 national news over the last few years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.926425665714286
00:40:00.770 --> 00:40:03.535 You can see here from 2020 racial
NOTE Confidence: 0.926425665714286
00:40:03.535 --> 00:40:05.679 disparities scene and how doctors
NOTE Confidence: 0.926425665714286
00:40:05.679 --> 00:40:07.884 treat pain even among children.
NOTE Confidence: 0.867009455
00:40:10.180 --> 00:40:12.376 Studies came out about medical students.
NOTE Confidence: 0.867009455
00:40:12.380 --> 00:40:14.350 For example, some medical students
NOTE Confidence: 0.867009455
00:40:14.350 --> 00:40:15.926 still think black patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.867009455
00:40:15.926 --> 00:40:17.697 feel less pain than whites.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471
00:40:20.720 --> 00:40:23.156 And then the new cycle started to
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471
00:40:23.156 --> 00:40:25.061 report more frequently about the
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471
00:40:25.061 --> 00:40:27.056 crisis of black maternal mortality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471
00:40:27.060 --> 00:40:29.004 Black women are three to four
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471
00:40:29.004 --> 00:40:31.483 times more likely to die during or
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471
00:40:31.483 --> 00:40:33.343 after delivery than white women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:33.350 --> 00:40:35.228 We know that black women's pain
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:35.228 --> 00:40:37.438 is not listened to that health
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:37.438 --> 00:40:39.218 care providers believe black
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:39.218 --> 00:40:40.998 women exaggerate our symptoms.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:41.000 --> 00:40:43.960 We are written off or not taken seriously
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:43.960 --> 00:40:46.590 and death has occurred as a result.
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:46.590 --> 00:40:49.092 You can be a star athlete
NOTE Confidence: 0.870720171176471

00:40:49.092 --> 00:40:50.760 or someone like lashonda.
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:40:53.810 --> 00:40:56.750 In January of 2019, Lashawnda,
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:40:56.750 --> 00:40:58.450 a healthy, 27 year old,
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:40:58.450 --> 00:40:59.542 pregnant black women,
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:40:59.542 --> 00:41:02.088 went to a hospital in Providence, RI.
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:41:02.088 --> 00:41:04.952 She was having a great deal of pain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:41:04.960 --> 00:41:06.440 but she wasn't listened to
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:41:06.440 --> 00:41:07.920 and she was sent home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:41:07.920 --> 00:41:09.380 When she returned home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.832602218

00:41:09.380 --> 00:41:10.475 she tweeted this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:12.700 --> 00:41:14.764 I've been having excruciating

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:14.764 --> 00:41:16.145 stomach pain, cramps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:16.145 --> 00:41:18.560 and they're not doing anything about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:18.560 --> 00:41:22.488 My whole left stomach hard and in pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:22.490 --> 00:41:24.320 I'm literally dying.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:24.320 --> 00:41:26.760 And Lashonda did die.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9475104

00:41:26.760 --> 00:41:28.998 She was dead 24 hours later.

NOTE Confidence: 0.808903359333333

00:41:31.880 --> 00:41:33.770 The system is racist and we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.808903359333333

00:41:33.770 --> 00:41:35.030 all participating and we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.808903359333333

00:41:35.092 --> 00:41:36.777 all participants in the system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:43.610 --> 00:41:46.526 I had a a black woman come in with

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:46.526 --> 00:41:49.508 back pain who every time she coughed

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:49.510 --> 00:41:51.260 she would get chest pain and she

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:51.260 --> 00:41:52.868 was just there with that pain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:52.870 --> 00:41:54.050 She said Oh my chest,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:54.050 --> 00:41:56.298 my chest and she had a very histrionic
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:56.298 --> 00:41:57.974 personality and so all the providers
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:57.974 --> 00:41:59.738 were inclined to just be like, OK,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:41:59.738 --> 00:42:00.746 let's just give her some confidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:00.746 --> 00:42:01.809 and give him some confidence.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:01.810 --> 00:42:03.403 So one day I was like let me put
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:03.403 --> 00:42:05.081 an EKG on you because I know I
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:05.081 --> 00:42:06.652 think the New England Journal study
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:06.652 --> 00:42:08.440 just came out that black women.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:08.440 --> 00:42:10.270 You have the worst health outcomes
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:10.270 --> 00:42:11.840 with heart attacks because they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:11.840 --> 00:42:12.740 not listened to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:12.740 --> 00:42:14.477 So OK, let me let me just try this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:14.480 --> 00:42:16.667 So I've put an EKG on her and every
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:16.667 --> 00:42:18.977 time she coughed she had St elevation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:18.980 --> 00:42:20.438 She was having a heart attack

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:20.438 --> 00:42:22.209 and I said Oh my Oh my God.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:22.210 --> 00:42:23.925 So they called the cardiologist and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:23.925 --> 00:42:25.847 said can you please catch this lady?

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:25.850 --> 00:42:27.971 Because I I think she has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:27.971 --> 00:42:29.960 bridge artery going through her,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:29.960 --> 00:42:31.280 you know, myocardium.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:31.280 --> 00:42:33.920 So when intrathoracic pressure is increased,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:33.920 --> 00:42:35.906 is collapsing the artery and she's

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:35.906 --> 00:42:37.896 having cardiac issues and he said

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:37.896 --> 00:42:39.714 well suited to my outpatient clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:39.720 --> 00:42:40.926 So this woman will never show

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:40.926 --> 00:42:42.050 up to your outpatient clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:42.050 --> 00:42:42.746 I know this woman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:42.746 --> 00:42:43.790 I've known her for five years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:43.790 --> 00:42:44.862 She'll never show up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:44.862 --> 00:42:46.202 She's here in the hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:46.210 --> 00:42:48.443 She's gonna be here for a couple
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:48.443 --> 00:42:50.608 days back pain let's just do a
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:50.608 --> 00:42:52.686 calf and and he refused to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:52.686 --> 00:42:54.486 calf and so finally I said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:54.490 --> 00:42:56.731 you know I don't want this woman to become
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:56.731 --> 00:42:59.130 a statistic that black women get worse.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:42:59.130 --> 00:43:01.435 Medical care around heart attacks
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:43:01.435 --> 00:43:03.740 than everybody else because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:43:03.820 --> 00:43:05.056 medical institution doesn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:43:05.056 --> 00:43:08.323 listen to them and he said are you
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:43:08.323 --> 00:43:10.493 calling me a racist and I said.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:43:10.500 --> 00:43:11.195 Well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89192534

00:43:11.195 --> 00:43:11.890 I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:14.440 --> 00:43:16.435 Well, I think our system is racist

NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:16.435 --> 00:43:18.190 and we're all participating.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:18.190 --> 00:43:20.423 We're all participants in the system and
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:20.423 --> 00:43:22.892 I'm trying to check myself and I had and
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:22.892 --> 00:43:25.277 I had to check myself and actually go.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:25.280 --> 00:43:26.576 She's saying chest pain.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:26.576 --> 00:43:28.520 Get an EKG like that's what
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:28.583 --> 00:43:29.827 you're trying to do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:29.830 --> 00:43:31.576 Why wasn't I doing it right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:31.580 --> 00:43:34.060 And so I think a part of it is just
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:34.136 --> 00:43:37.258 starting to unlearn our own implicit biases.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:37.260 --> 00:43:39.156 From that we've been raised with
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:39.156 --> 00:43:40.944 in the society and challenge
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:40.944 --> 00:43:42.780 yourself with each patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:42.780 --> 00:43:44.765 Counter now I just challenge
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454
00:43:44.765 --> 00:43:46.750 myself when I'm looking at
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:46.829 --> 00:43:49.069 black indigenous Latino person.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:49.070 --> 00:43:50.030 I challenged myself, OK?
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:50.030 --> 00:43:51.230 What am I not seeing?
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:51.230 --> 00:43:53.309 What am I not asking because I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:53.309 --> 00:43:56.117 a part of the system and and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:56.117 --> 00:43:58.421 through that own self inquiry and
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:43:58.421 --> 00:44:00.366 examination I also now start,
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:44:00.370 --> 00:44:02.008 you know, talking with my colleagues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.847426624545454

00:44:02.010 --> 00:44:03.078 Look what I miss.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:06.690 --> 00:44:12.115 So this is not about demonizing providers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:12.120 --> 00:44:14.376 Doctor Rupa Maria in this video
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:14.376 --> 00:44:16.424 explains that even the best
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:16.424 --> 00:44:18.835 meaning health care providers can
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:18.835 --> 00:44:21.410 find themselves living into this
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:21.410 --> 00:44:23.970 ongoing history of biased care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:23.970 --> 00:44:26.142 Stuck in a system that results

NOTE Confidence: 0.872125064285714

00:44:26.142 --> 00:44:27.228 in disparate treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:29.770 --> 00:44:32.724 In February, we marked the 20 year

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:32.724 --> 00:44:35.794 anniversary of the 2002 study that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:35.794 --> 00:44:38.049 mentioned earlier called unequal treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:38.050 --> 00:44:40.170 And this author asks why

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:40.170 --> 00:44:41.866 has so little changed?

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:41.870 --> 00:44:43.136 The author writes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:43.136 --> 00:44:45.246 quote today the disparities poor

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:45.246 --> 00:44:47.493 outcomes and higher death rates

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:47.493 --> 00:44:49.718 for nearly every medical condition.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:49.720 --> 00:44:52.846 The panel examined and the structural

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:52.846 --> 00:44:56.370 racism underlying them remain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:56.370 --> 00:44:58.842 David Williams from Harvard School of

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:44:58.842 --> 00:45:00.937 Public Health explains that premature

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:45:00.937 --> 00:45:03.217 deaths of African Americans is the

NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:45:03.217 --> 00:45:05.379 equivalent of a jumbo jet falling
NOTE Confidence: 0.927806446

00:45:05.379 --> 00:45:07.598 out of the sky every single day.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:10.770 --> 00:45:13.836 So why is a little changed?
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:13.840 --> 00:45:16.336 There are many ideas that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:16.336 --> 00:45:18.660 people have and some of the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:18.660 --> 00:45:22.447 Ideas that are proffered by experts include.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:22.450 --> 00:45:26.210 That talking about race is still a taboo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:26.210 --> 00:45:28.842 That healthcare providers are in denial about
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:28.842 --> 00:45:31.700 the part they might play in the problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:31.700 --> 00:45:33.388 That there is complacency
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:33.388 --> 00:45:34.654 in our institutions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:34.660 --> 00:45:37.684 There's a lack of consistent political will.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:37.690 --> 00:45:40.100 We have a fragmented healthcare
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:40.100 --> 00:45:42.028 system that makes universal
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:42.028 --> 00:45:44.049 solutions difficult to achieve.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667

00:45:44.050 --> 00:45:47.560 We have lack of data that would allow us to

NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:45:47.644 --> 00:45:51.316 effectively track efforts to end disparities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:45:51.320 --> 00:45:52.652 And I would add.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:45:52.652 --> 00:45:54.650 And that you can't begin to
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:45:54.734 --> 00:45:57.010 effectively solve the problem.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:45:57.010 --> 00:45:59.626 When you don't understand how long
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:45:59.626 --> 00:46:02.170 the problem has been going on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.902676106666667
00:46:02.170 --> 00:46:03.900 History matters.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:06.020 --> 00:46:08.288 One of the reasons I believe history
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:08.288 --> 00:46:10.823 is so important in our strategic
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:10.823 --> 00:46:12.819 initiatives for advancing HealthEquity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:12.820 --> 00:46:15.123 Is because it allows us to Orient
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:15.123 --> 00:46:17.339 ourselves and the challenges we face
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:17.340 --> 00:46:22.038 within a larger, older, bigger story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:22.040 --> 00:46:23.970 History helps us answer the
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:46:23.970 --> 00:46:26.360 question how did we get here?
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:26.360 --> 00:46:28.500 The negative attitudes our society
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:28.500 --> 00:46:30.803 holds about black people predate
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:30.803 --> 00:46:33.718 the United States by centuries.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:33.720 --> 00:46:36.260 These negative attitudes were given
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:36.260 --> 00:46:38.725 scientific and medical validation and
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:38.725 --> 00:46:41.700 we inherited some of this as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:41.700 --> 00:46:44.220 There's much that we have inherited,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:44.220 --> 00:46:46.312 and then once inherited,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:46.312 --> 00:46:49.450 we made it uniquely our own.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:49.450 --> 00:46:53.104 Once we understand what we have inherited.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:53.110 --> 00:46:56.318 And that we are part of this history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:56.320 --> 00:46:59.134 We can draw upon this foundational knowledge
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:46:59.134 --> 00:47:01.928 to better assess the challenges we face.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:47:01.930 --> 00:47:06.529 We can be empowered to write a new story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:47:06.530 --> 00:47:08.165 History, for example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824

00:47:08.165 --> 00:47:11.435 will help us with patient care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:11.440 --> 00:47:12.136 For example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:12.136 --> 00:47:13.876 if you don't know history,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:13.880 --> 00:47:15.444 you don't understand how
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:15.444 --> 00:47:18.123 important it is to engender trust,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:18.123 --> 00:47:20.127 particularly with older African
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:20.127 --> 00:47:22.026 American patients by referring
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:22.026 --> 00:47:24.714 to them with a formal address,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:24.720 --> 00:47:26.247 Mr misses doctor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:26.247 --> 00:47:26.756 etcetera.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:26.756 --> 00:47:30.272 The casual first name basis does not
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:30.272 --> 00:47:33.629 put a lot of our older black patients at
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:33.719 --> 00:47:36.857 ease unless you first ask permission.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:36.860 --> 00:47:38.470 And there are deep historical
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:38.470 --> 00:47:39.436 reasons for this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.928401067058824
00:47:39.440 --> 00:47:42.120 This is just one of several examples.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:45.430 --> 00:47:48.270 So history has salient vitality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:48.270 --> 00:47:49.954 It is never dead,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:49.954 --> 00:47:52.564 not even sleeping, at worst napping.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:52.564 --> 00:47:54.804 We can never entirely let
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:54.804 --> 00:47:57.349 go of the ongoing past,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:57.350 --> 00:47:59.695 for it never lets go of us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:47:59.700 --> 00:48:01.005 To say dismissively,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:01.005 --> 00:48:03.615 that's history or history is nothing
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:03.615 --> 00:48:06.370 to do with me is a profound error.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:06.370 --> 00:48:09.500 We are fully historical creatures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:09.500 --> 00:48:11.308 Our consciousness and memory,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:11.308 --> 00:48:14.939 bound up with pasts both near and remote.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:14.940 --> 00:48:18.240 And rational present action demands insight
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:18.240 --> 00:48:22.039 into other people's pasts as well as our own.
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:22.040 --> 00:48:24.206 Thank you all so much for
NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:24.206 --> 00:48:25.650 your time and attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80332542

00:48:25.650 --> 00:48:27.794 I'm going to stop sharing my screen now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:48:45.030 --> 00:48:48.390 Doctor Roberts, thank you so much for that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:48:48.390 --> 00:48:51.980 Really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:48:51.980 --> 00:48:54.708 And difficult walk through

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:48:54.708 --> 00:48:58.118 history for us to understand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:48:58.120 --> 00:49:00.940 Some of the structural challenges and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:00.940 --> 00:49:04.039 and how long they've been in place,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:04.040 --> 00:49:06.784 which I think helps us to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:06.784 --> 00:49:09.736 some of the the efforts required

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:09.736 --> 00:49:12.546 and steps required moving forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:12.550 --> 00:49:15.034 So I thank you for for all of that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:15.040 --> 00:49:17.592 and I open up if there's any questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9616872725

00:49:17.592 --> 00:49:20.090 that people may have for Doctor Roberts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6890160125

00:49:37.610 --> 00:49:40.100 Amanda, is that your hand up this is. Hi

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:40.140 --> 00:49:41.372 thank you Doctor Roberts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:41.372 --> 00:49:44.496 I wanted to say I'd seen you pre COVID give

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:44.496 --> 00:49:47.022 a somewhat similar talk to the psychiatry

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:47.022 --> 00:49:49.099 department and this one was just as.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:49.099 --> 00:49:52.420 Striking is that one and thank you so much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:52.420 --> 00:49:54.894 This is education that we all need

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:54.894 --> 00:49:57.539 and I think it's long overdue and

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:49:57.539 --> 00:50:00.555 I'm just so I just can't believe the

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:00.555 --> 00:50:03.214 wealth of information that you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:03.214 --> 00:50:06.760 condensed into just under an hour.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:06.760 --> 00:50:10.165 And my question for you is can

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:10.165 --> 00:50:11.995 you share a little bit about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:12.000 --> 00:50:13.992 I guess what have been some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:13.992 --> 00:50:16.938 hardest parts for you in putting this

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:16.938 --> 00:50:20.318 incredible body of work together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:20.320 --> 00:50:23.668 Both you know emotionally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364

00:50:23.670 --> 00:50:25.478 Touches on some of the grand rounds

NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364
00:50:25.480 --> 00:50:27.166 that we have in our department.
NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364
00:50:27.170 --> 00:50:30.746 You know where we talk about the personal
NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364
00:50:30.746 --> 00:50:32.826 experiences that our providers have,
NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364
00:50:32.830 --> 00:50:34.090 so both emotionally but then.
NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364
00:50:34.090 --> 00:50:36.114 Also, how did you decide what to include?
NOTE Confidence: 0.750268321136364
00:50:36.120 --> 00:50:37.737 Because I'm sure there's so much more
NOTE Confidence: 0.6511615425
00:50:38.790 --> 00:50:39.738 that there just wasn't
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:39.750 --> 00:50:41.070 room for. Yes,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:41.070 --> 00:50:43.710 that's such a such a great,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:43.710 --> 00:50:46.370 wonderful question. Yes, there is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:46.370 --> 00:50:49.107 so I'll answer the last question first.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:49.110 --> 00:50:51.000 I think there's so much more,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:51.000 --> 00:50:53.980 and you know, it's it's.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:53.980 --> 00:50:56.810 It's difficult to decide because
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778
00:50:56.810 --> 00:50:59.640 usually I teach this material.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:50:59.640 --> 00:51:01.576 Picture this material spread
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:01.576 --> 00:51:03.996 out over an entire semester.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:04.000 --> 00:51:07.458 You know 22 lectures a week over,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:07.460 --> 00:51:10.356 you know 13 or 14 weeks with weekly
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:10.356 --> 00:51:12.369 discussion sections with hundreds of
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:12.369 --> 00:51:15.279 hundreds of students and so condensing
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:15.279 --> 00:51:19.220 it down has has has been challenging.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679304932777778

00:51:19.220 --> 00:51:22.867 I really appreciate the the question about.
NOTE Confidence: 0.893894047857143

00:51:24.990 --> 00:51:26.411 You know the way that I'm interpreting
NOTE Confidence: 0.893894047857143

00:51:26.411 --> 00:51:27.939 it as sort of the personal cost,
NOTE Confidence: 0.893894047857143

00:51:27.940 --> 00:51:30.220 the emotional cost to this kind of work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:32.620 --> 00:51:37.150 It it isn't easy. Umm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:37.150 --> 00:51:39.789 You know, I I've had to develop
NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:39.789 --> 00:51:42.899 a lot of self care practices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:42.900 --> 00:51:44.646 Not only in terms of dealing
NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:44.646 --> 00:51:48.030 with this work, but also.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:48.030 --> 00:51:50.796 In being a professor who is

NOTE Confidence: 0.6949706998

00:51:50.796 --> 00:51:53.370 giving this material to others?

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:51:55.420 --> 00:51:58.240 When I'm working with undergraduates

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:51:58.240 --> 00:52:00.926 with medical school students, school

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:00.926 --> 00:52:03.908 students from the School of Public Health.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:03.910 --> 00:52:05.740 In the large lecture class,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:05.740 --> 00:52:07.931 one of the large lecture classes I

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:07.931 --> 00:52:10.338 teach where we look at this material.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:10.340 --> 00:52:12.653 Students will come up to me at the end.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:12.660 --> 00:52:14.180 They will be in tiers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:14.180 --> 00:52:15.220 They will be crying.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:15.220 --> 00:52:16.520 They'll come to office hours.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:16.520 --> 00:52:18.300 The graduate teaching Fellows go

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:18.300 --> 00:52:19.724 into their discussion sections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:19.730 --> 00:52:22.674 They're emotional, they're upset,

NOTE Confidence: 0.916339213333333

00:52:22.674 --> 00:52:25.020 they're crying. And.
NOTE Confidence: 0.920086755714286

00:52:28.520 --> 00:52:30.487 One of the things that I've noticed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86036996

00:52:33.070 --> 00:52:36.829 Is that in order to be the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.86036996

00:52:36.830 --> 00:52:40.440 Container or the vessel for
NOTE Confidence: 0.86036996

00:52:40.440 --> 00:52:44.550 very unsafe material. Umm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.86036996

00:52:44.550 --> 00:52:47.772 I have to walk a very careful line between.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9211294

00:52:52.270 --> 00:52:56.086 Making it real. To the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9211294

00:52:56.086 --> 00:52:57.438 listeners to the students.
NOTE Confidence: 0.884992546

00:53:02.260 --> 00:53:05.780 Putting myself into the story.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88880848

00:53:08.230 --> 00:53:09.628 Because the students.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891081969285714

00:53:12.110 --> 00:53:15.176 Need to understand the high stakes
NOTE Confidence: 0.891081969285714

00:53:15.176 --> 00:53:18.961 that are involved and that is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.891081969285714

00:53:18.961 --> 00:53:21.390 combination is one of the things
NOTE Confidence: 0.891081969285714

00:53:21.390 --> 00:53:25.140 that allows them to show up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891081969285714

00:53:25.140 --> 00:53:30.530 Class after class week after week passionate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.891081969285714

00:53:30.530 --> 00:53:34.970 About what they can do. And so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:37.940 --> 00:53:40.550 My own sort of mindfulness
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:40.550 --> 00:53:42.116 practices meditation practices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:42.120 --> 00:53:45.984 I do cheat gong every day as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:45.990 --> 00:53:50.239 I have to find a way of
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:50.239 --> 00:53:52.620 grounding myself and of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:52.620 --> 00:53:55.616 Being able to the hold this difficult
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:55.616 --> 00:53:58.039 history through journaling through writing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:53:58.040 --> 00:54:00.525 Actually, the book writing is
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:00.525 --> 00:54:02.788 incredibly therapeutic for me because
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:02.788 --> 00:54:04.396 I'm writing for a general audience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:04.400 --> 00:54:05.888 I'm writing for a broad audience,
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:05.890 --> 00:54:07.978 so anyone can pick up this book and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:07.978 --> 00:54:10.044 put myself into this book in terms of
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:10.044 --> 00:54:12.339 this is how he was doing the research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125
00:54:12.340 --> 00:54:13.876 This is what I was finding.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:13.880 --> 00:54:15.805 This is when my heart was breaking.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:15.810 --> 00:54:18.827 This is when you know I was
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:18.827 --> 00:54:21.610 having nightmares and. You know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:21.610 --> 00:54:26.080 That we're coming from this material.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:26.080 --> 00:54:28.160 Umm?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:28.160 --> 00:54:29.728 But the one of the things that
NOTE Confidence: 0.91690280125

00:54:29.728 --> 00:54:31.528 I want to mention about this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.932800825

00:54:33.710 --> 00:54:34.730 Is that?
NOTE Confidence: 0.91707435

00:54:37.110 --> 00:54:42.438 I've had to work really hard.
NOTE Confidence: 0.91707435

00:54:42.440 --> 00:54:45.530 To not let it become.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:54:47.620 --> 00:54:51.140 To not be desensitized.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:54:51.140 --> 00:54:53.252 And I know that in the kind of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:54:53.252 --> 00:54:54.901 the Community that you're in and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:54:54.901 --> 00:54:56.730 the kind of work that you do,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:54:56.730 --> 00:54:59.460 that there's certain amounts of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:54:59.460 --> 00:55:01.750 of really important attachment and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8168043825

00:55:01.750 --> 00:55:04.150 things like that that are necessary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888581655

00:55:06.340 --> 00:55:10.750 But I've found that. For myself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:15.120 --> 00:55:19.480 The students are used to having this material

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:19.480 --> 00:55:24.070 come to them from a detached perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:24.070 --> 00:55:27.682 From oftentimes non black people and also

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:27.682 --> 00:55:31.523 often not anyone from BI POC background

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:31.523 --> 00:55:35.190 giving them this material skirting over it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:35.190 --> 00:55:37.968 moving quickly through it, never dwelling,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:37.970 --> 00:55:40.958 never allowing the realities the harm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:40.960 --> 00:55:43.548 the horror, the terror,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:43.548 --> 00:55:48.305 the ongoing cost of this. To ever land.

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:48.305 --> 00:55:51.835 And so for me, I've had to really work

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:51.835 --> 00:55:55.048 to sort of to to not let it become

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:55.048 --> 00:55:57.490 something that rolls off the tongue,

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:57.490 --> 00:55:59.296 which is part of the reason

NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:55:59.296 --> 00:56:01.129 why you'll notice in the talk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:01.130 --> 00:56:04.350 That I had those moments of pausing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:04.350 --> 00:56:08.214 And I had those moments of let's all
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:08.214 --> 00:56:12.710 just dwell and and and just take this in.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:12.710 --> 00:56:15.194 So I know I've spoken, I've spoken a lot,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:15.194 --> 00:56:18.552 but yes, this was a a very rich question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:18.552 --> 00:56:20.107 Thank you for asking it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897246171333334

00:56:20.110 --> 00:56:20.800 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:25.240 --> 00:56:26.116 Doctor Roberts I.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:26.116 --> 00:56:27.350 I know that there's many
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:27.350 --> 00:56:29.340 who want to ask questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:29.340 --> 00:56:31.033 Thank you, thank you profoundly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:31.033 --> 00:56:33.255 And and thank you for those post slides,
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:33.255 --> 00:56:35.180 which are very much needed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:35.180 --> 00:56:37.500 You, you showed the the the
NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:37.500 --> 00:56:39.332 sculpture of Marion Sims,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74306387

00:56:39.332 --> 00:56:41.288 and I wonder if you could

NOTE Confidence: 0.956068876666667

00:56:41.300 --> 00:56:42.410 comment on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.850410903333333

00:56:42.460 --> 00:56:47.133 extraordinary work of. The author of

NOTE Confidence: 0.850410903333333

00:56:47.133 --> 00:56:49.790 medical apartheid, Harriet Washington

NOTE Confidence: 0.784293054285714

00:56:50.220 --> 00:56:52.415 I, I think of both of your works.

NOTE Confidence: 0.784293054285714

00:56:52.415 --> 00:56:55.118 You know, very much in the same line and

NOTE Confidence: 0.784293054285714

00:56:55.120 --> 00:56:56.896 and maybe you can comment about how that

NOTE Confidence: 0.784293054285714

00:56:56.896 --> 00:56:59.070 happened and how do we, as historical

NOTE Confidence: 0.874612874

00:56:59.080 --> 00:57:00.150 creatures that you told us

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:00.160 --> 00:57:01.860 how we deal with this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:01.860 --> 00:57:03.160 You know, sculptures are a very

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:03.160 --> 00:57:07.335 tangible example, but yeah, it's a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:07.335 --> 00:57:09.460 That's such a good question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:09.460 --> 00:57:12.526 You know there was like every like

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:12.526 --> 00:57:15.889 every one of our social movements.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:15.890 --> 00:57:18.788 There was a lot of work going on at
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:18.788 --> 00:57:21.084 the grassroots organizing level and
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:21.084 --> 00:57:24.728 so the woman that you saw in front
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:24.728 --> 00:57:27.135 of the statue you know that was that
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:27.135 --> 00:57:29.554 was part of one of the protests that
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:29.554 --> 00:57:31.976 were going on where people were were
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:32.047 --> 00:57:33.817 standing up and saying like this
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:33.817 --> 00:57:36.640 is not OK and Harriet Washington's
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:36.640 --> 00:57:40.740 work is extraordinary because she
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:40.740 --> 00:57:44.230 she put together this research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:44.230 --> 00:57:47.310 In a space where people were telling
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:47.310 --> 00:57:51.080 her this is not a good idea like this
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:51.080 --> 00:57:54.020 is dangerous, what are you doing?
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:54.020 --> 00:57:55.268 You know Pfizer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:55.268 --> 00:57:57.764 It's interesting Pfizer owns the image.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:57.770 --> 00:57:59.204 I don't know if you remember

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:57:59.204 --> 00:58:00.480 the image of the of J.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:00.480 --> 00:58:03.360 Marion Sims and the enslaved women

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:03.360 --> 00:58:06.030 women that that that image the old

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:06.030 --> 00:58:08.120 historical drawing it's owned by Fizer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:08.120 --> 00:58:09.992 and you know Harriet Washington wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:09.992 --> 00:58:13.039 to use that as the cover of her book and

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:13.039 --> 00:58:15.079 she wasn't permitted to do so because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:15.080 --> 00:58:16.744 Once they learned what the book was about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:16.750 --> 00:58:17.958 they were, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:17.958 --> 00:58:19.770 didn't want any part of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:19.770 --> 00:58:22.976 So her work, you know she she

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:22.976 --> 00:58:25.250 really stepped forward at a time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:25.250 --> 00:58:28.886 So her book, I believe, came out in two.

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:28.890 --> 00:58:32.120 Is it 2004, 2006 about then?

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:32.120 --> 00:58:34.640 And and if you think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:34.731 --> 00:58:36.786 it in terms of timeline,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:36.790 --> 00:58:39.820 the the the unequal treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:39.820 --> 00:58:42.659 report comes out in 2002.
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:42.659 --> 00:58:43.477 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:43.477 --> 00:58:46.820 and people are really still just raw from,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:46.820 --> 00:58:48.698 from from that knowledge and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:48.698 --> 00:58:50.613 her book comes out and starts
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:50.613 --> 00:58:52.419 to outline even more of this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.888554092

00:58:52.420 --> 00:58:54.920 which with really detailed research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:58:58.230 --> 00:59:00.162 And there were and there were
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:00.162 --> 00:59:01.450 lots of different community
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:01.512 --> 00:59:03.208 organizers that were involved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:03.210 --> 00:59:06.954 Young people that were at the forefront of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:06.954 --> 00:59:10.770 trying to help get these statues removed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:10.770 --> 00:59:13.990 What should our relationship be?
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:13.990 --> 00:59:17.630 You know to to to these statues?

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:17.630 --> 00:59:20.768 You know the idea of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:20.768 --> 00:59:22.860 statues is very interesting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:22.860 --> 00:59:25.156 I I tend to think about it in
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:25.156 --> 00:59:27.168 a couple of different ways.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:27.170 --> 00:59:28.910 You know, so you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:28.910 --> 00:59:31.346 People often prefer a couple of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:31.346 --> 00:59:32.970 different sort of scenarios.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:32.970 --> 00:59:34.650 You know, we keep the statue,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:34.650 --> 00:59:36.480 but then we properly annotate it
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:36.480 --> 00:59:38.541 and then maybe we have another
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:38.541 --> 00:59:40.089 statue like maybe beside.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:40.090 --> 00:59:42.506 Maybe we kept up Jay Murray and Sims.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:42.510 --> 00:59:44.990 Maybe we should have kept it up and
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:44.990 --> 00:59:47.402 then have another statue beside it of
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677
00:59:47.402 --> 00:59:50.368 an ARCA that's done by by black artists.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:50.370 --> 00:59:52.926 And you know, so there's there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:52.930 --> 00:59:55.558 There's a lot of you know
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:55.558 --> 00:59:57.310 ideas about equity and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:57.310 --> 00:59:58.806 Been telling you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

00:59:58.806 --> 01:00:01.050 all sides of of these stories
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:01.129 --> 01:00:02.929 and and things like that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:02.930 --> 01:00:06.812 And to me sometimes these kinds
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:06.812 --> 01:00:09.436 of conversations feel a little
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:09.436 --> 01:00:13.670 bit like a distraction because.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:13.670 --> 01:00:19.039 People don't tend to go to statues
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:19.039 --> 01:00:23.350 to learn history. You know?
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:23.350 --> 01:00:25.240 Oftentimes we walk by statues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:25.240 --> 01:00:27.388 They're not really thinking about them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:27.390 --> 01:00:30.518 They stand as a kind of memorial that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:30.518 --> 01:00:35.021 put in place by people that want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:35.021 --> 01:00:36.836 memorialize something specifically.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:36.840 --> 01:00:39.024 And so the idea of just having

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:39.024 --> 01:00:41.389 more and more statues populating,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:41.390 --> 01:00:42.728 populating our world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:42.728 --> 01:00:44.958 maybe that maybe that would

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:44.958 --> 01:00:47.497 do some of the work towards.

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:47.500 --> 01:00:48.286 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:48.286 --> 01:00:50.644 having black people be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:50.644 --> 01:00:52.791 claim certain amounts of space and

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:52.791 --> 01:00:55.562 place in you know in in in our

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:55.562 --> 01:00:57.487 you know in our neighborhoods,

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:57.490 --> 01:00:59.008 in our city centers and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.85421677

01:00:59.008 --> 01:01:00.609 you know those kinds of things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:03.990 --> 01:01:07.510 Honestly, I really don't know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:07.510 --> 01:01:10.718 Because I think that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:10.720 --> 01:01:13.680 You know Brian Stevenson,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:13.680 --> 01:01:15.900 who's just amazing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:15.900 --> 01:01:19.498 You know he talks about brick the
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:19.498 --> 01:01:22.129 the Confederate statues in Alabama.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:22.130 --> 01:01:24.338 You know that black people should not have
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:24.338 --> 01:01:26.548 to look at these Confederate statues.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:26.550 --> 01:01:28.587 You know of Alabama, these kids in
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:28.587 --> 01:01:30.179 Alabama shouldn't have to go into a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:30.180 --> 01:01:32.370 you know, schools named for
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:32.370 --> 01:01:33.494 Confederate Confederate Generals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:33.494 --> 01:01:35.888 And I agree with all of that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:35.890 --> 01:01:38.459 The amount of trauma and the sort
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:38.459 --> 01:01:41.938 of never being able to sort of free
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:41.938 --> 01:01:43.375 yourself spatially, geographically,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:43.375 --> 01:01:46.645 from from those kinds of histories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:46.650 --> 01:01:50.650 I think, is really is is really devastating.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:50.650 --> 01:01:52.280 It can be so demoralizing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:52.280 --> 01:01:57.956 For people and so I you know I I would

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:01:57.956 --> 01:02:01.050 love for there to be spaces where

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:01.050 --> 01:02:04.122 you know we do focus on like the

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:04.122 --> 01:02:07.385 history we really want to be proud of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:07.390 --> 01:02:08.526 And justice,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:08.526 --> 01:02:12.834 and have those begin to populate our

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:12.834 --> 01:02:17.009 our our spaces that if a child is walking by,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:17.010 --> 01:02:20.104 you know, and they see a statue

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:20.104 --> 01:02:21.960 of of Someone Like You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:21.960 --> 01:02:22.930 Harriet Tubman.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:22.930 --> 01:02:25.840 That it's an opportunity to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:25.840 --> 01:02:28.509 about something like the Underground

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:28.509 --> 01:02:31.826 Railroad that we begin to to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:31.826 --> 01:02:33.722 statues to people that that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:33.722 --> 01:02:38.200 that we want to be proud of, yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:38.200 --> 01:02:40.480 But I also you know I I wonder
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:40.480 --> 01:02:42.793 about like the role of the public
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:42.793 --> 01:02:44.929 square versus the role of museums
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:44.929 --> 01:02:47.305 and the role that museums should
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:47.305 --> 01:02:49.850 have in actually telling history and
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:49.850 --> 01:02:53.000 and and and and doing that work.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:53.000 --> 01:02:54.190 And so so, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:54.190 --> 01:02:56.534 I'm a little so I guess you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:02:56.540 --> 01:03:00.086 not answering this question very well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:00.090 --> 01:03:00.702 You know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:00.702 --> 01:03:02.844 I'm a little bit at cross purposes
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:02.844 --> 01:03:04.654 within myself in terms of what's
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:04.654 --> 01:03:06.448 the role of the public square
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:06.448 --> 01:03:08.194 and the harm that you know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:08.200 --> 01:03:11.644 Those public spaces can have on individuals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:11.650 --> 01:03:14.618 And then what are the limits of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:14.618 --> 01:03:17.616 public square as opposed to sort of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:17.616 --> 01:03:20.586 museum that really works to to to tell this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:20.590 --> 01:03:23.705 To tell this history and so yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:23.710 --> 01:03:24.756 I'm I'm.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:24.756 --> 01:03:28.417 I'm definitely on the on the fence

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:28.417 --> 01:03:31.400 there and and would love to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.936445208

01:03:31.400 --> 01:03:34.550 Have more insight from others about this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:35.560 --> 01:03:37.264 Doctor Roberts, it seems like there

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:37.264 --> 01:03:40.012 might be a few more questions in Kieran

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:40.012 --> 01:03:42.044 O'Donnell is able to stay on and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:42.044 --> 01:03:43.920 with others if they have other questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:43.920 --> 01:03:45.340 Thank you so much again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:45.340 --> 01:03:48.056 I look forward to your next talk

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:48.056 --> 01:03:50.926 in May and I you've given all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:50.926 --> 01:03:52.137 us so much to think about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:52.140 --> 01:03:53.168 Most importantly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:53.168 --> 01:03:55.224 the importance of understanding
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:55.224 --> 01:03:58.212 history to be able to make
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:03:58.212 --> 01:04:00.332 important decisions about how we
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:00.332 --> 01:04:03.069 operate now and to really think
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:03.069 --> 01:04:05.384 about the importance of building.
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:05.390 --> 01:04:09.031 Cost and undoing the systems that exist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:09.031 --> 01:04:10.693 So thank you so very much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:10.700 --> 01:04:11.279 I must run,
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:11.279 --> 01:04:12.919 but I look forward to seeing you and
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:12.919 --> 01:04:14.578 Kieran thank you for staying on for
NOTE Confidence: 0.843426852666667

01:04:14.578 --> 01:04:16.029 whomever might have other questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:17.360 --> 01:04:19.612 And Uttara thank you again, Doctor, Roberts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:19.612 --> 01:04:21.334 And so if anyone would like to
NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:21.334 --> 01:04:22.866 stay on for a few more moments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:22.870 --> 01:04:24.940 we'll take any additional questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:24.940 --> 01:04:26.620 Doctor Robertson, if that's OK with you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:26.620 --> 01:04:29.772 if you do have a few more moments

NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:29.772 --> 01:04:32.489 with us and Robert Liberal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:32.490 --> 01:04:34.603 Thank you, thank you Doctor Roberts

NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:34.603 --> 01:04:36.420 for your scholarship. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.755987238

01:04:36.420 --> 01:04:38.256 I I definitely feel like it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.894743276666667

01:04:38.270 --> 01:04:39.770 It's it's within the tradition

NOTE Confidence: 0.894743276666667

01:04:39.770 --> 01:04:41.400 of Harriet Washington

NOTE Confidence: 0.650041033333333

01:04:41.400 --> 01:04:43.320 Todd solving and and and others.

NOTE Confidence: 0.650041033333333

01:04:43.320 --> 01:04:46.490 And you you push the conversation forward

NOTE Confidence: 0.843714046666667

01:04:46.640 --> 01:04:49.300 and when we speaking about history in order

NOTE Confidence: 0.910244475

01:04:49.310 --> 01:04:50.743 to push the conversation forward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910244475

01:04:50.743 --> 01:04:53.120 we have to look back. And you did a

NOTE Confidence: 0.910244475

01:04:53.120 --> 01:04:55.509 great job in looking back and I want

NOTE Confidence: 0.918047653333333

01:04:55.520 --> 01:04:58.376 and I was curious to know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.918047653333333

01:04:58.380 --> 01:05:00.988 have you or do you intend to
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180476533333333

01:05:00.988 --> 01:05:03.092 look back at Yale's possible?
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180476533333333

01:05:03.092 --> 01:05:06.195 Diabolical history when it comes to to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180476533333333

01:05:06.195 --> 01:05:08.210 you know, racism and discrimination
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180476533333333

01:05:08.210 --> 01:05:10.394 against people of color, and if so,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180476533333333

01:05:10.394 --> 01:05:11.423 and I know that you have some
NOTE Confidence: 0.9180476533333333

01:05:11.440 --> 01:05:13.380 theological background. What would
NOTE Confidence: 0.902051465

01:05:13.380 --> 01:05:15.168 be the atonement for
NOTE Confidence: 0.8718218225

01:05:15.180 --> 01:05:18.440 these institutions and these people?
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:18.440 --> 01:05:21.100 Thank you so much for that question,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:21.100 --> 01:05:23.886 it's very timely you asking it because
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:23.886 --> 01:05:26.709 right now there is an initiative that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:26.709 --> 01:05:30.276 been going on that's come through President
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:30.276 --> 01:05:35.096 Salovey to look at Yale and slavery so
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:35.096 --> 01:05:38.104 that work was going on for the previous
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:05:38.104 --> 01:05:40.364 academic year and they're beginning to

NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:40.364 --> 01:05:43.579 write it up and and to think about it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:43.580 --> 01:05:46.776 It is a as you rightly said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:46.776 --> 01:05:49.116 it is a diabolical history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:49.120 --> 01:05:50.660 It's a disturbing history.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:50.660 --> 01:05:54.282 They look at not just slavery and and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:54.282 --> 01:05:56.760 relationship of the university to slavery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:56.760 --> 01:05:59.124 but also to the sort of
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:05:59.124 --> 01:06:00.700 the aftermath of slavery,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:00.700 --> 01:06:03.958 the the support of the Confederacy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:03.960 --> 01:06:07.572 the the Jim Crow and and,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:07.572 --> 01:06:10.596 and all the different mechanisms that were
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:10.596 --> 01:06:14.018 in place to sort of shore up and do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:14.020 --> 01:06:17.074 The kind of reunion work of
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:17.074 --> 01:06:19.110 bringing North and South.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:06:19.110 --> 01:06:21.402 Together at the expense of at
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:21.402 --> 01:06:24.040 the expense of of black people
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:24.040 --> 01:06:26.595 of their lives and experiences.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:26.600 --> 01:06:29.407 Yale Medical School is beginning is going
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:29.407 --> 01:06:32.580 to begin in the coming academic year.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:32.580 --> 01:06:34.850 Their own investigation from the
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:34.850 --> 01:06:37.120 perspective of the medical school,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:37.120 --> 01:06:43.920 its relationship to to these issues as well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:43.920 --> 01:06:45.649 One of the things that the students
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:45.649 --> 01:06:47.445 that the the grad students and
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:47.445 --> 01:06:48.781 undergraduates that worked on
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:48.781 --> 01:06:50.460 the Ellen Slavery Project did,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:50.460 --> 01:06:51.880 which was very important,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:51.880 --> 01:06:54.010 I think for the medical school
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:54.076 --> 01:06:56.356 campus and the school public health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:56.360 --> 01:06:59.405 And for also the Child Study Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:06:59.410 --> 01:07:03.595 Has to do with the the role of eugenics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:03.600 --> 01:07:07.282 Yale was the home for the American
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:07.282 --> 01:07:08.334 Eugenic Association.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:08.340 --> 01:07:10.758 Many of the professors were in
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:10.758 --> 01:07:12.942 support of eugenics and helping
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:12.942 --> 01:07:15.427 to develop the eugenics science.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:15.430 --> 01:07:19.238 And some of those individuals were part of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:19.238 --> 01:07:19.870 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:19.870 --> 01:07:22.126 early iterations of the medical school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:22.130 --> 01:07:25.290 The Child Study Center and and other places.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:25.290 --> 01:07:28.170 And so there there it does.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:28.170 --> 01:07:29.906 Hit close to home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:29.906 --> 01:07:32.510 And what does atonement look like?
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:32.510 --> 01:07:35.670 What does atonement look like?
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:35.670 --> 01:07:39.828 The some of the efforts have involved,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:07:39.830 --> 01:07:41.430 you know, the Black,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:41.430 --> 01:07:44.870 Black, New Haven you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:44.870 --> 01:07:47.082 and and I think that to think
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:47.082 --> 01:07:48.789 about what atonement looks like,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:48.790 --> 01:07:51.846 we do need to be in more conversations
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:51.846 --> 01:07:54.330 with with the New Haven community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:54.330 --> 01:07:56.388 One of the things that President
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:56.388 --> 01:07:58.717 Salve has done is part of Yale's
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:07:58.717 --> 01:08:01.566 atonement is has to do with paying
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:01.566 --> 01:08:04.853 taxes on real estate and and other
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:04.853 --> 01:08:08.171 initiatives like that sort of putting
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:08.171 --> 01:08:11.306 some financial heft behind it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:11.310 --> 01:08:11.790 I mean,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:11.790 --> 01:08:13.470 it's it's hard to talk about financial
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:13.470 --> 01:08:15.428 health when you have such a large endowment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:15.430 --> 01:08:16.612 but you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714

01:08:16.612 --> 01:08:17.006 so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:08:17.006 --> 01:08:19.370 So those things are underway
NOTE Confidence: 0.951515084285714
01:08:19.455 --> 01:08:20.559 at the moment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.744343835
01:08:23.220 --> 01:08:26.912 Doctor Robert, I think Howard just one
NOTE Confidence: 0.744343835
01:08:26.912 --> 01:08:28.914 moment to be Kerry Coughlin from Viola.
NOTE Confidence: 0.744343835
01:08:28.920 --> 01:08:30.425 Bernard Foundation has a has
NOTE Confidence: 0.744343835
01:08:30.425 --> 01:08:31.629 question for Doctor Roberts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:33.330 --> 01:08:35.290 It's more of a statement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:35.290 --> 01:08:39.570 First Viola Bernard foundation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:39.570 --> 01:08:42.638 We are so privileged to have Linda
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:42.638 --> 01:08:44.660 Mays the Child Study Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:44.660 --> 01:08:46.856 And people like Doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:46.856 --> 01:08:49.080 Roberts do the heavy lifting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:49.080 --> 01:08:51.585 This has been an important statement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:51.585 --> 01:08:54.410 We want to help disseminate
NOTE Confidence: 0.915305294
01:08:54.410 --> 01:08:56.105 just your message.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9293093125

01:08:56.120 --> 01:08:57.188 Doctor Roberts. I look
NOTE Confidence: 0.880861188

01:08:57.200 --> 01:08:59.750 forward to the May 17th second session,
NOTE Confidence: 0.87775878

01:09:00.220 --> 01:09:02.926 but I thank everybody in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.87775878

01:09:02.926 --> 01:09:06.030 Community for allowing us to help
NOTE Confidence: 0.920426425

01:09:06.040 --> 01:09:06.988 you get the message
NOTE Confidence: 0.87922188

01:09:07.000 --> 01:09:08.825 out. It's been a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.87922188

01:09:08.825 --> 01:09:10.589 special one hour, so I thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.545902638

01:09:10.600 --> 01:09:13.630 you. Thank you. So much.
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:14.430 --> 01:09:17.970 This one where just I first of all thank
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:17.970 --> 01:09:20.030 you very much for a wonderful presentation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:20.030 --> 01:09:23.014 It's very moving to me and it's it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:23.014 --> 01:09:25.832 really in keeping with where we should
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:25.832 --> 01:09:29.447 be because this is a move in our country
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:29.450 --> 01:09:30.985 obviously about critical race theory
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:30.985 --> 01:09:33.171 where we're not supposed to look at
NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:33.171 --> 01:09:35.891 things and it's only when you look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:35.891 --> 01:09:38.045 what's there historically that you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:38.045 --> 01:09:40.169 learn and grow and take responsibility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:40.170 --> 01:09:41.660 And the other thing is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:41.660 --> 01:09:45.578 I noticed that Harvard has just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:45.580 --> 01:09:46.930 As somebody might have mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:46.930 --> 01:09:52.840 this A has given \$100 million to look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:52.840 --> 01:09:56.858 and to try to rectify as much as they can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:09:56.860 --> 01:10:02.266 Their own participation in this in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:10:02.270 --> 01:10:04.881 This dark side of our history and

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:10:04.881 --> 01:10:07.224 I think that that's something

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:10:07.224 --> 01:10:09.496 that might be considered.

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:10:09.500 --> 01:10:11.440 In this university as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.650212694

01:10:11.440 --> 01:10:13.300 because it can create.

NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:15.710 --> 01:10:17.246 Entities for understanding this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:17.246 --> 01:10:19.550 and there's just the third thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:19.550 --> 01:10:21.734 is that it's not either or
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:21.734 --> 01:10:23.857 that the statues are there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:23.857 --> 01:10:27.859 What's what's necessary is it's is
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:27.859 --> 01:10:31.785 both is the all the monuments are fine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:31.790 --> 01:10:34.414 but what they mean and the teaching and
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:34.414 --> 01:10:36.918 I'm reminded of the 60s where we get
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:36.918 --> 01:10:41.788 teachings and to and if it's comes from us,
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:41.790 --> 01:10:43.812 it has to come from us
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:43.812 --> 01:10:45.260 because and the teaching.
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:45.260 --> 01:10:47.338 Not from us, so it's not either
NOTE Confidence: 0.698566393

01:10:47.338 --> 01:10:49.210 or I want to thank you again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.944852415

01:10:50.250 --> 01:10:53.410 So welcome, thank you. We
NOTE Confidence: 0.80120797625

01:10:53.420 --> 01:10:54.755 haven't the questions keep rolling
NOTE Confidence: 0.80120797625

01:10:54.755 --> 01:10:56.110 in for you, Doctor, Roberts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.80120797625

01:10:56.110 --> 01:10:57.760 and Belinda, I believe you have
NOTE Confidence: 0.80120797625

01:10:57.760 --> 01:10:59.248 a question for Doctor Roberts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:10:59.500 --> 01:11:01.820 Can you hear me? Yes?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:01.820 --> 01:11:03.852 OK, so I'm on the machine I forgot

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:03.852 --> 01:11:05.697 my iPad so I'm not on camera.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:05.700 --> 01:11:08.140 Doctor Roberts thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:08.140 --> 01:11:09.544 The session was very

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:09.544 --> 01:11:11.299 triggering at the same time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:11.300 --> 01:11:12.550 but we've been talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:12.550 --> 01:11:14.076 a lot of race relations and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:14.076 --> 01:11:15.396 so forth in the city center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:15.400 --> 01:11:18.118 So we very much needed one thing I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:18.118 --> 01:11:20.660 realized is I'm a New Haven and native.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:20.660 --> 01:11:22.930 4th generation and and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:22.930 --> 01:11:25.200 relationship between Yale and New

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:25.278 --> 01:11:27.696 Haven is very sporadic at times,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:27.700 --> 01:11:29.668 and so I keep saying that we have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:29.668 --> 01:11:31.272 to do that like you're literally
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:31.272 --> 01:11:33.120 smacked at in the middle of so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:33.120 --> 01:11:34.800 I grew up in the hill I'm
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:34.800 --> 01:11:36.020 if you're familiar with so.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:36.020 --> 01:11:36.980 Howard Ave, Liberty,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:36.980 --> 01:11:38.900 so we're smacked it in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:38.900 --> 01:11:39.998 middle of the hill,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:40.000 --> 01:11:42.376 but our relationship is not as it should be,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:42.380 --> 01:11:44.420 and we've been having these conversations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:44.420 --> 01:11:47.045 so I'm hoping that's going to change.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:47.050 --> 01:11:47.641 At one point,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:47.641 --> 01:11:49.328 like if you reach out to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:49.328 --> 01:11:50.540 leaders within the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:50.540 --> 01:11:51.890 they have a very different
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:51.890 --> 01:11:53.240 concept of what you're look.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:53.240 --> 01:11:53.828 And particularly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:53.828 --> 01:11:56.180 you mentioned like 3 or 4 generations ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:56.180 --> 01:11:58.050 The baby boomers people still

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:58.050 --> 01:11:59.920 remember how they were treated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:11:59.920 --> 01:12:00.928 The childhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:00.928 --> 01:12:02.440 So for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:02.440 --> 01:12:04.365 I realized because I've worked

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:04.365 --> 01:12:06.780 at year for 30 something years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:06.780 --> 01:12:08.700 My health care is different,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:08.700 --> 01:12:10.500 even though I struggle than someone

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:10.500 --> 01:12:12.299 from off the street because I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:12.300 --> 01:12:15.058 you know, I'm asking the Health Center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:15.060 --> 01:12:16.520 so we get treated differently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:16.520 --> 01:12:18.392 but if I was a black woman off the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:18.392 --> 01:12:20.357 off the street or through a clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:20.360 --> 01:12:22.620 it's a very different concept,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:22.620 --> 01:12:25.938 and so I just finished my masters

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:25.940 --> 01:12:26.891 as a therapist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:26.891 --> 01:12:29.110 Now larger family therapy and so of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:29.180 --> 01:12:31.854 course I've had different types of clients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:31.860 --> 01:12:32.860 And so understanding that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:32.860 --> 01:12:34.449 look at the cult from the rates

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:34.449 --> 01:12:35.537 and understanding that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:35.537 --> 01:12:36.353 are some disparities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:36.360 --> 01:12:39.256 I have literally been on the line as

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:39.256 --> 01:12:42.445 we walk the client through to the ER.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:42.450 --> 01:12:44.066 It's not hearing well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:44.066 --> 01:12:45.278 she's suicide ideation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:45.280 --> 01:12:47.327 which is not the case, and so we.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:47.327 --> 01:12:48.860 We've got a lot of work to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9225353875

01:12:48.860 --> 01:12:50.759 I appreciate you so much for taking this on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839635492

01:12:51.400 --> 01:12:53.458 So thank you so much for your

NOTE Confidence: 0.839635492

01:12:53.458 --> 01:12:54.960 for your important comments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839635492

01:12:54.960 --> 01:12:57.498 I I really do appreciate that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839635492

01:12:57.500 --> 01:13:00.500 Yeah, and congratulations on your degree.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839635492

01:13:00.500 --> 01:13:02.700 It's wonderful. You're much needed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881011203636364

01:13:03.860 --> 01:13:05.260 They need to see someone that looks

NOTE Confidence: 0.881011203636364

01:13:05.260 --> 01:13:06.720 like them that was, that is been

NOTE Confidence: 0.881011203636364

01:13:06.720 --> 01:13:08.040 my philosophy of this entire time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6848507

01:13:09.540 --> 01:13:10.380 Yes indeed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868515156

01:13:14.700 --> 01:13:16.590 Final questions for Doctor Roberts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:21.850 --> 01:13:23.565 Doctor Roberts, I think you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:23.565 --> 01:13:25.554 see why it's so important that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:25.554 --> 01:13:27.276 have you coming back for another

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:27.276 --> 01:13:28.890 session that was deeply moving.

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:28.890 --> 01:13:30.967 It was an important education and

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:30.967 --> 01:13:32.976 I just want to thank you once

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:32.976 --> 01:13:35.180 again for really a tree memorable

NOTE Confidence: 0.61940587

01:13:35.180 --> 01:13:36.580 around brands. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879118970833333

01:13:36.920 --> 01:13:38.600 Thank you so much. It was

NOTE Confidence: 0.879118970833333

01:13:38.600 --> 01:13:40.389 wonderful to be with you today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.879118970833333

01:13:40.390 --> 01:13:42.000 Thank you all so much.