## WEBVTT

NOTE duration: "01:07:57.4190000"

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.869580686092377

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.300 Good afternoon everyone. Thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.869580686092377

 $00:00:02.300 \longrightarrow 00:00:04.328$  you so much for joining us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.869580686092377

 $00{:}00{:}04.330 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}06.786$  My name is Linda Maze and I'm from

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00:00:06.786 --> 00:00:09.012 the Yale Child Study Center and

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00:00:09.012 --> 00:00:11.322 it's just a pleasure to welcome

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 $00:00:11.399 \longrightarrow 00:00:13.855$  you to this second web and are in

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 $00{:}00{:}13.855 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}15.490$  our early Childhood series where

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 $00:00:15.490 \longrightarrow 00:00:17.870$  we are focusing on the ways that

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 $00:00:17.941 \longrightarrow 00:00:19.797$  literacy can build resilience.

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 $00:00:19.800 \dashrightarrow 00:00:22.088$  This web and R An R series is

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 $00:00:22.088 \longrightarrow 00:00:25.369$  a part of the L Child Study

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00:00:25.369 --> 00:00:26.947 Center Scholastic Collaborative,

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 $00:00:26.950 \longrightarrow 00:00:29.729$  both focusing on child and family resilience.

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 $00:00:29.730 \dashrightarrow 00:00:32.112$  It's just a very special partnership

 $00:00:32.112 \longrightarrow 00:00:34.407$  where an academic Department in the

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 $00{:}00{:}34.407 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}36.345$  Yale School of Medicine has come

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 $00:00:36.345 \longrightarrow 00:00:38.433$  together with scholastic publishers to

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00:00:38.433 --> 00:00:40.723 impact children and especially impact

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00:00:40.723 --> 00:00:42.828 children and families during these

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00:00:42.828 --> 00:00:45.204 incredibly stressful times of the pandemic,

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00:00:45.210 --> 00:00:47.877 and we're focusing on the way literacy

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 $00{:}00{:}47.877 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}49.990$  narrative skills can actually help.

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 $00:00:49.990 \longrightarrow 00:00:54.478$  Build resilience skills across the lifespan.

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 $00:00:54.480 \longrightarrow 00:00:56.732$  In our previous Web and R,

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 $00:00:56.732 \longrightarrow 00:00:58.522$  which was November 19th just

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00:00:58.522 --> 00:00:59.800 before Thanksgiving,

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 $00:00:59.800 \longrightarrow 00:01:03.070$  we focused on how covid impacted the youngest

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 $00:01:03.070 \longrightarrow 00:01:05.518$  learners and heard from Walter Gilliam,

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00:01:05.520 --> 00:01:06.340 Heather Harrison,

 $00:01:06.340 \longrightarrow 00:01:07.160$  Tracy Smith.

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 $00:01:07.160 \longrightarrow 00:01:10.150$  We had that recording available for you.

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 $00:01:10.150 \longrightarrow 00:01:13.300$  It's on our website and will be

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 $00:01:13.396 \longrightarrow 00:01:16.006$  glad to provide you the link.

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 $00:01:16.010 \longrightarrow 00:01:18.159$  I'm recording this one is as well

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 $00:01:18.159 \longrightarrow 00:01:21.076$  as well as the third one and on the

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 $00:01:21.076 \longrightarrow 00:01:23.393$  3rd where we're going to focus on

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 $00:01:23.393 \longrightarrow 00:01:25.640$  equity and that will take place on

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 $00:01:25.640 \longrightarrow 00:01:28.657$  January 7th in the New Year 2021.

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 $00:01:28.660 \longrightarrow 00:01:30.858$  So today we're going to be hearing

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 $00:01:30.858 \longrightarrow 00:01:32.640$  from 3 experts on how children's

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 $00:01:32.701 \longrightarrow 00:01:33.729$  literacy develops.

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 $00{:}01{:}33.730 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}36.520$  I know all three an I can tell you

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 $00:01:36.520 \longrightarrow 00:01:39.138$  that you're in for a really very,

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 $00:01:39.140 \longrightarrow 00:01:40.151$  very rich session.

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 $00:01:40.151 \longrightarrow 00:01:41.840$  They're going to take their.

00:01:41.840 --> 00:01:43.534 Each are grounded in working

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 $00:01:43.534 \longrightarrow 00:01:44.548$  with young children,

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 $00:01:44.550 \longrightarrow 00:01:46.452$  and they'll take you through this

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00:01:46.452 --> 00:01:48.260 remarkable process of how literacy,

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 $00{:}01{:}48.260 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}50.180$  in the understanding of narrative

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 $00:01:50.180 \longrightarrow 00:01:52.979$  in the use of narrative comes about.

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 $00:01:52.980 \longrightarrow 00:01:54.695$  And they'll share their understandings

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 $00:01:54.695 \longrightarrow 00:01:56.067$  of both child development

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 $00:01:56.067 \longrightarrow 00:01:57.429$  and educational theory.

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 $00:01:57.430 \longrightarrow 00:01:58.914$  But as I say,

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00:01:58.914 --> 00:02:01.140 they're really very grounded in direct,

NOTE Confidence: 0.869580686092377

 $00:02:01.140 \longrightarrow 00:02:03.320$  hands-on work with children.

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 $00{:}02{:}03.320 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}06.418$  So again, thank you so much for joining us.

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 $00{:}02{:}06.420 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}09.100$  We are just excited to be able to

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 $00:02:09.100 \longrightarrow 00:02:12.020$  get so many of you in the same

00:02:12.020 --> 00:02:14.506 virtual room and at this point I

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 $00:02:14.506 \longrightarrow 00:02:17.084$  want to hand it off to my colleague

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00:02:17.084 --> 00:02:18.460 Nancy Garrity from Scholastic,

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 $00:02:18.460 \longrightarrow 00:02:20.518$  who will be moderating the session.

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 $00:02:20.520 \longrightarrow 00:02:22.240$  Nancy is Scholastics education senior

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00:02:22.240 --> 00:02:23.616 director of Child Development,

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 $00:02:23.620 \longrightarrow 00:02:26.026$  and she's been a very very close

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 $00:02:26.026 \longrightarrow 00:02:28.000$  partner in this child study center

NOTE Confidence: 0.869580686092377

 $00:02:28.000 \longrightarrow 00:02:28.978$  scholastic Collaborative and

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 $00:02:28.978 \longrightarrow 00:02:30.499$  developing early childhood content.

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 $00{:}02{:}30.500 \longrightarrow 00{:}02{:}33.244$  So Nancy may I hand it to you.

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 $00:02:33.330 \longrightarrow 00:02:35.201$  May thank you so much, Linda.

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 $00:02:35.201 \longrightarrow 00:02:37.067$  Thank you, I really appreciate it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00:02:37.070 \longrightarrow 00:02:39.114$  I just want to start off by

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 $00:02:39.114 \longrightarrow 00:02:41.130$  thanking you and and quoting you.

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 $00:02:41.130 \longrightarrow 00:02:43.006$  You like to talk about this collaborative

 $00:02:43.006 \longrightarrow 00:02:45.283$  as a bridge that's freely crossed where

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00:02:45.283 \longrightarrow 00:02:47.053$  we have really wonderful exchanges.

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00:02:47.060 --> 00:02:49.412 An I get very excited every time we

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00:02:49.412 \longrightarrow 00:02:51.704$  have one of those exchanges so I'm

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 $00:02:51.704 \longrightarrow 00:02:54.311$  really happy to be with you all today

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 $00:02:54.311 \longrightarrow 00:02:56.732$  and I'm grateful to you for all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00:02:56.732 \longrightarrow 00:02:59.540$  work that you did with us on our mind.

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 $00{:}02{:}59.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}00.948$  Builders around social and

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 $00:03:00.948 \longrightarrow 00:03:02.708$  emotional and executive function and

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 $00{:}03{:}02.708 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}04.248$  motivation skills that I think are.

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 $00{:}03{:}04.250 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}06.110$  More important than ever now,

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 $00:03:06.110 \longrightarrow 00:03:07.960$  so thank you for that.

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00:03:07.960 --> 00:03:09.444 Thank you, thank you.

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 $00:03:09.444 \longrightarrow 00:03:11.670$  So on behalf of US Plastics,

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00:03:11.670 --> 00:03:12.783 Chairman \*\*\*\* Robinson,

00:03:12.783 --> 00:03:14.638 our president is classic education,

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 $00{:}03{:}14.640 --> 00{:}03{:}15.382 \ \mathrm{Greg \ Worrell},$ 

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 $00:03:15.382 \longrightarrow 00:03:16.866$  Janelle Cherrington's Classic Senior

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

00:03:16.866 --> 00:03:18.350 Vice President and publisher,

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00:03:18.350 \longrightarrow 00:03:19.295$  and Karen Baker,

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00:03:19.295 --> 00:03:21.185 who's our Executive Director of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00:03:21.185 \longrightarrow 00:03:23.168$  Yale and Scholastic Collaborative.

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00:03:23.170 --> 00:03:25.396 I want to thank everyone for

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00:03:25.396 --> 00:03:26.509 joining us today.

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 $00:03:26.510 \longrightarrow 00:03:29.358$  I see that there are a lot of

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00:03:29.358 --> 00:03:30.959 friendly faces out there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914 00:03:30.960 --> 00:03:32.088 I don't see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00{:}03{:}32.088 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}34.720$  Your face is saw that you're there.

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00:03:34.720 --> 00:03:36.736 I recognize some of your names,

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 $00:03:36.740 \longrightarrow 00:03:38.738$  so just really thrilled that you

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 $00:03:38.738 \longrightarrow 00:03:41.100$  all were able to join us today.

 $00:03:41.100 \longrightarrow 00:03:43.452$  I know that now is a challenging

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 $00:03:43.452 \longrightarrow 00:03:44.460$  time for everyone,

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00:03:44.460 --> 00:03:46.492 especially you all who are working

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 $00:03:46.492 \longrightarrow 00:03:47.856$  with our youngest students

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 $00:03:47.856 \longrightarrow 00:03:49.500$  and their families right now.

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 $00:03:49.500 \longrightarrow 00:03:51.996$  I know this is not an easy time

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

00:03:51.996 --> 00:03:54.258 and hopefully some of what you hear

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 $00{:}03{:}54.258 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}56.264$  today will sort of help failure

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 $00{:}03{:}56.264 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}58.472$  buckets and then give you some

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 $00{:}03{:}58.472 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}00.904$  ideas and some just a little bit

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 $00:04:00.904 \longrightarrow 00:04:03.300$  of a light for these times so

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

00:04:03.300 --> 00:04:05.298 I know I'm excited about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.847136437892914

 $00{:}04{:}05.300 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}08.068$  My name is Linda said is Nancy Garrity.

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 $00{:}04{:}08.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}10.051$  And I work at Scholastic with a

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00:04:10.051 --> 00:04:11.899 great team of people developing

 $00{:}04{:}11.899 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}14.229$  materials to support early childhood

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 $00{:}04{:}14.229 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}16.633$  teachers in schools and head starts

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00:04:16.633 --> 00:04:18.831 in private centers so I know there

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 $00:04:18.840 \longrightarrow 00:04:21.306$  are a lot of folks on today who are

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00:04:21.306 --> 00:04:23.510 from very different backgrounds,

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 $00:04:23.510 \longrightarrow 00:04:25.300$  which I think is wonderful.

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 $00:04:25.300 \longrightarrow 00:04:28.172$  Some of you know two of my colleagues

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00:04:28.172 --> 00:04:28.890 Kathy Yount,

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00:04:28.890 --> 00:04:30.550 who's our early childhood director

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00:04:30.550 --> 00:04:32.840 for the East and Ernesto Rodriguez,

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 $00:04:32.840 \longrightarrow 00:04:35.346$  his early childhood director for the West.

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 $00:04:35.350 \longrightarrow 00:04:37.870$  And I think they're on today too.

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 $00:04:37.870 \longrightarrow 00:04:38.725$  So I'm saying.

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 $00{:}04{:}38.725 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}41.420$  Hello to them so I want to introduce

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 $00:04:41.420 \longrightarrow 00:04:43.220$  to you the three panelists we

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 $00:04:43.220 \longrightarrow 00:04:44.420$  have with us today.

00:04:44.420 --> 00:04:45.496 And as I mentioned,

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 $00{:}04{:}45.496 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}47.838$  this is an instance of where we have

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00:04:47.838 --> 00:04:49.518 this bridge that's freely crossed,

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 $00:04:49.520 \longrightarrow 00:04:51.020$  and I know that I,

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 $00:04:51.020 \longrightarrow 00:04:52.520$  as a person at scholastic,

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 $00:04:52.520 \longrightarrow 00:04:54.212$  look forward to every time we

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 $00:04:54.212 \longrightarrow 00:04:56.356$  get to work with folks from yell

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 $00:04:56.356 \longrightarrow 00:04:57.620$  and learn from them,

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 $00:04:57.620 \longrightarrow 00:05:00.020$  and I'm excited that all of you are

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 $00:05:00.020 \longrightarrow 00:05:02.720$  joining in this today to learn along with me.

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 $00:05:02.720 \longrightarrow 00:05:05.120$  And you know that there's the Q&A area.

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 $00:05:05.120 \longrightarrow 00:05:07.520$  If you have questions as we go along,

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 $00{:}05{:}07.520 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}09.320$  we would encourage you to put

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 $00:05:09.320 \longrightarrow 00:05:10.436$  them into the Q&A.

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 $00:05:10.436 \longrightarrow 00:05:12.340$  We're going to hear from our three

 $00:05:12.406 \longrightarrow 00:05:14.038$  panelists and then we'll have a

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 $00{:}05{:}14.038 {\:\dashrightarrow\:} 00{:}05{:}15.884$  little bit of an opportunity for

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 $00:05:15.884 \longrightarrow 00:05:17.614$  a roundtable discussion and will

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 $00:05:17.614 \longrightarrow 00:05:20.190$  try to bring in as many of those

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 $00{:}05{:}20.190 \longrightarrow 00{:}05{:}21.720$  questions from the Q&A as

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 $00:05:21.793 \longrightarrow 00:05:24.678$  we can. We might not get to all of them,

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 $00:05:24.680 \longrightarrow 00:05:27.407$  but will try to get to as many of

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 $00:05:27.407 \longrightarrow 00:05:29.794$  them as we can, so I'd love to

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 $00{:}05{:}29.794 \longrightarrow 00{:}05{:}31.600$  introduce you to Doctor Nancy Close.

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00:05:31.600 --> 00:05:33.105 Stuck to Carl Horowitz and

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 $00{:}05{:}33.105 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}35.256$  winning the clario Me Tell you a

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 $00:05:35.256 \longrightarrow 00:05:36.716$  little bit about Doctor Close.

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 $00:05:36.720 \longrightarrow 00:05:38.520$  Nancy is an educator and clinician.

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 $00:05:38.520 \longrightarrow 00:05:39.441$  She's assistant professor,

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 $00:05:39.441 \longrightarrow 00:05:40.669$  the Child study center.

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 $00:05:40.670 \longrightarrow 00:05:43.372$  Yeah, she's also director of the Yale

00:05:43.372 --> 00:05:45.730 Program for early Child Education,

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 $00:05:45.730 \longrightarrow 00:05:47.322$  an elector in psychology.

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 $00{:}05{:}47.322 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}49.710$  She specializes in the assessment and

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 $00:05:49.781 \longrightarrow 00:05:52.056$  treatment of children underage five.

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00:05:52.060 --> 00:05:53.748 She teaches yell college

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00:05:53.748 --> 00:05:55.014 students and fellows,

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 $00:05:55.020 \longrightarrow 00:05:57.276$  and training at the Child Study

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 $00:05:57.276 \longrightarrow 00:05:59.827$  Center and the topics of her

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00:05:59.827 --> 00:06:01.767 courses include child development,

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00:06:01.770 --> 00:06:02.612 child psychopathology,

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 $00:06:02.612 \longrightarrow 00:06:03.454$  developmental assessment,

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 $00:06:03.454 \longrightarrow 00:06:04.717$  and clinical evaluation,

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00:06:04.720 --> 00:06:05.986 mental health consultation,

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 $00{:}06{:}05.986 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}07.674$  and early childhood education.

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 $00:06:07.680 \longrightarrow 00:06:08.964$  She conducts developmental

 $00:06:08.964 \longrightarrow 00:06:10.676$  assessment of young children.

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 $00:06:10.680 \longrightarrow 00:06:12.100$  And does dynamically oriented

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 $00:06:12.100 \longrightarrow 00:06:13.165$  psychotherapy with children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177 00:06:13.170 --> 00:06:13.904 In addition, NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:13.904 \longrightarrow 00:06:15.739$  she provides mental health consultation

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 $00:06:15.739 \longrightarrow 00:06:17.564$  to early childhood education programs

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 $00:06:17.564 \longrightarrow 00:06:19.580$  in the community and after close,

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 $00:06:19.580 \longrightarrow 00:06:21.355$  is a consultant to two

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}06{:}21.355 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}22.775$  parenting programs as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:22.780 \longrightarrow 00:06:24.916$  Parents 1st and minding the baby.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:24.920 \longrightarrow 00:06:26.595$  These programs have both the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:26.595 \longrightarrow 00:06:28.270$  service and research component and

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:28.324 \longrightarrow 00:06:30.049$  focus on supporting parent child

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:30.049 \longrightarrow 00:06:31.429$  attachment in the development

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:31.429 \longrightarrow 00:06:33.109$  of the reflective function.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:33.110 \longrightarrow 00:06:35.889$  So Doctor Close will speak to us

 $00:06:35.889 \longrightarrow 00:06:38.297$  from that perspective and give us a

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:38.297 \longrightarrow 00:06:41.270$  little bit of the sort of research behind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:41.270 \longrightarrow 00:06:44.374$  Everything that we all do in early childhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:06:44.380 --> 00:06:46.720 Next we have Doctor Carla Horwitz.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:46.720 \longrightarrow 00:06:49.443$  Carla is a member of the Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:06:49.443 --> 00:06:50.610 Education Studies faculty,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:06:50.610 \longrightarrow 00:06:53.090$  as well as a member of the faculties

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}06{:}53.090 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}55.697$  of the Yale Child Study Center

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}06{:}55.697 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}57.609$  in the Psychology Department.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}06{:}57.610 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}00.058$  Carlos is the director of Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:07:00.058 --> 00:07:01.690 University's Calvin Hill daycare

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:01.755 \longrightarrow 00:07:03.047$  Center for 40 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:03.050 \longrightarrow 00:07:05.390$  She retired in 2016 and is

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}07{:}05.390 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}06.560$  currently director Emerita.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:06.560 \longrightarrow 00:07:08.525$  The center and nationally accredited

 $00:07:08.525 \longrightarrow 00:07:10.097$  model educational preschool and

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:10.097 \dashrightarrow 00:07:11.999$  kindergarten program provides high quality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:12.000 \longrightarrow 00:07:12.850$  developmentally informed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:12.850 \longrightarrow 00:07:14.550$  Affordable childcare and education

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:14.550 \longrightarrow 00:07:17.026$  for the children of Yale and

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:17.026 \longrightarrow 00:07:18.109$  Community family members.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:18.110 \longrightarrow 00:07:20.980$  It is also the site of Early

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:20.980 \longrightarrow 00:07:22.210$  Childhood practicum placements

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}07{:}22.283 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}24.228$  for Yale and other colleges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}07{:}24.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}25.862$  Carla teaches three courses

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}07{:}25.862 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}27.494$  at Yale Child Development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:07:27.500 --> 00:07:28.936 Language Literacy and play,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:28.936 \longrightarrow 00:07:31.090$  and the theory of practice of

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:07:31.160 --> 00:07:32.798 early childhood education,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:32.800 \longrightarrow 00:07:35.230$  as well as the education

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}07{:}35.230 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}37.174$  studies senior Capstone Seminar.

00:07:37.180 --> 00:07:39.790 Karla sunny here in England

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:39.790 \longrightarrow 00:07:41.356$  studying open classroom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:41.360 \longrightarrow 00:07:43.452$  Integrated day infant schools

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:07:43.452 --> 00:07:46.067 and studying in Reggio Emilia,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:46.070 \longrightarrow 00:07:49.208$  Italy and is involved in incorporating

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:49.208 \longrightarrow 00:07:51.830$  through her consultation an mentoring.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:51.830 \longrightarrow 00:07:53.518$  Practice of progressive preschools

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}07{:}53.518 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}56.455$  that are found there and that some

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:56.455 \longrightarrow 00:07:58.489$  of what we'll hear about today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:07:58.490 \longrightarrow 00:08:00.898$  Carla is kind of going to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:00.898 \longrightarrow 00:08:02.988$  what Nancy introduces from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:02.988 \longrightarrow 00:08:03.980$  research perspective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:08:03.980 --> 00:08:06.899 Talk about it in the context of

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}08{:}06.899 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}09.285$  what they've managed to do at

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:09.285 \longrightarrow 00:08:11.040$  at the Calvin Hill Center,

 $00:08:11.040 \longrightarrow 00:08:14.168$  and then we'll move on to winning Mcclary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:08:14.170 --> 00:08:14.553 Oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:14.553 \longrightarrow 00:08:16.851$  who's the head teacher of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:08:16.851 --> 00:08:18.879 kindergarten program at Calvin Hill?

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:18.880 \longrightarrow 00:08:21.715$  And Winnie has 40 three years of

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:08:21.715 --> 00:08:23.999 relevant experience teaching at Calvin Hill.

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:08:24.000 --> 00:08:24.229 Um,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:24.229 \longrightarrow 00:08:25.832$  and she's going to share a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}08{:}25.832 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}27.611$  bit of what she learns along side

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

00:08:27.611 --> 00:08:29.513 children even after 40 three years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}08{:}29.520 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}31.200$  she says she still excited about

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:31.200 \longrightarrow 00:08:32.900$  what children teach her and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00{:}08{:}32.900 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}34.225$  think that'll come through today

NOTE Confidence: 0.839547395706177

 $00:08:34.225 \longrightarrow 00:08:35.020$  and I'm really

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:35.070 \longrightarrow 00:08:36.158$  looking forward to hearing

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:36.158 \longrightarrow 00:08:37.518$  from all three of you,

 $00:08:37.520 \longrightarrow 00:08:39.616$  and I think that the flow from one

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:39.616 \longrightarrow 00:08:41.938$  to the next is really exciting to me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:41.938 \longrightarrow 00:08:44.268$  Is as we go from sort of the larger

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:44.268 \longrightarrow 00:08:46.079$  thinking down to the very specific.

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:46.080 \longrightarrow 00:08:48.012$  So with that I will hand it

NOTE Confidence: 0.868436276912689

 $00:08:48.012 \longrightarrow 00:08:49.390$  over to you, Doctor Close.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:08:50.010 --> 00:08:52.100 Thank you so much, Nancy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:08:52.100 \longrightarrow 00:08:55.223$  and it's so nice to be with all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:08:55.223 --> 00:08:57.910 you this afternoon and share some

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:08:57.910 \longrightarrow 00:09:01.563$  of our work and our thinking and my

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:01.563 \longrightarrow 00:09:05.058$  focus in to begin with is really on

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:05.058 \longrightarrow 00:09:07.566$  development in early childhood and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}09{:}07.566 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}11.680$  it impacts learning, so the next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:09:11.680 --> 00:09:12.990 So Eleanor Duckworth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:12.990 \longrightarrow 00:09:15.630$  I don't know if you've read

 $00:09:15.630 \longrightarrow 00:09:17.310$  her book or paper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}09{:}17.310 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}20.136$  She is a psychologist and teacher

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:09:20.136 --> 00:09:22.938 and teacher educator and she used

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:22.938 \longrightarrow 00:09:25.422$  this term the having of wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:25.422 \longrightarrow 00:09:28.130$  ideas of quite a long time ago.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:28.130 \longrightarrow 00:09:30.716$  When in early childhood education I

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:30.716 \longrightarrow 00:09:34.098$  think we were trying to figure out what

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:34.098 \longrightarrow 00:09:37.230$  is the essence of teaching young children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:37.230 \longrightarrow 00:09:38.062$  And really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:38.062 \longrightarrow 00:09:40.142$  she coined it so beautifully

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}09{:}40.142 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}42.372$  the having of wonderful ideas

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:42.372 \longrightarrow 00:09:45.084$  is what I consider the essence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:45.090 \longrightarrow 00:09:47.260$  Of intellectual development and she

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:47.260 \longrightarrow 00:09:49.430$  talked about how wonderful ideas

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:09:49.499 \longrightarrow 00:09:51.479$  build on other wonderful ideas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:09:51.480 --> 00:09:54.455 And when I talk about wonderful ideas,

 $00:09:54.460 \longrightarrow 00:09:56.926$  I'm meaning the wonderful ideas that

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}09{:}56.926 \to 00{:}09{:}59.569$  young children bring into the classroom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}09{:}59.570 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}01.760$  as well as the wonderful ideas

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:01.760 \longrightarrow 00:10:04.174$  that teachers have an it's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:04.174 \longrightarrow 00:10:05.942$  interaction between the teachers

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:05.942 \longrightarrow 00:10:08.723$  and the children that creates that

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:10:08.723 --> 00:10:11.078 can create an exciting curriculum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:11.080 \longrightarrow 00:10:13.630$  an an exciting curriculum around literacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035 00:10:13.630 --> 00:10:14.478 Next slide. NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:14.478 \longrightarrow 00:10:17.446$  So it's important that we think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}10{:}17.446 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}20.267$  how teachers can provide opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}10{:}20.267 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}23.729$  for children to have wonderful ideas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:23.730 \longrightarrow 00:10:26.060$  And I think number one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}10{:}26.060 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}28.902$  It's important to be able to appreciate

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:28.902 \longrightarrow 00:10:31.275$  that children have very interesting

 $00:10:31.275 \longrightarrow 00:10:33.975$  questions and very interesting ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}10{:}33.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}36.906$  and it can be really quite incredible

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:36.906 \longrightarrow 00:10:41.206$  to go on a journey with them and think

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:10:41.206 --> 00:10:44.695 together with them about some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:44.695 \longrightarrow 00:10:47.545$  questions and ideas that they have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:10:47.550 --> 00:10:49.824 And that really requires a setting

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:49.824 \longrightarrow 00:10:51.720$  which really suggests that went.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:51.720 \longrightarrow 00:10:54.345$  There are wonderful ideas and questions to

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:10:54.345 \longrightarrow 00:10:56.648$  explore with children and their children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:10:56.650 --> 00:10:58.918 Different children will have different ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}10{:}58.920 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}01.944$  and so from one year to the next,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:01.950 \longrightarrow 00:11:04.316$  the ideas and the questions that come

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:04.316 --> 00:11:06.880 up in your classroom maybe very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:06.880 \longrightarrow 00:11:07.646$  very different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:07.646 --> 00:11:09.944 And so it always keeps teachers

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:09.944 \longrightarrow 00:11:11.809$  on their toes and ready,

00:11:11.810 --> 00:11:14.456 ready to dig in and learn something

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:14.456 \longrightarrow 00:11:15.212$  new together.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:15.220 --> 00:11:17.524 And what happens is that children

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:17.524 --> 00:11:19.060 really get caught up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}11{:}19.060 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}21.550$  In the intellectual problems that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:21.550 \longrightarrow 00:11:24.919$  very real to them that come from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:24.919 --> 00:11:27.361 questions that they ask next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:27.370 --> 00:11:29.930 And so I want to talk about some

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:29.930 \longrightarrow 00:11:33.454$  of the theories and that inform the

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}11{:}33.454 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}36.249$  important components of the curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:36.250 --> 00:11:37.456 And, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:37.456 \longrightarrow 00:11:40.270$  number one to me is the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}11{:}40.361 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}42.827$  of play in development that there

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:42.827 --> 00:11:45.556 needs to be lots of opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:11:45.556 \longrightarrow 00:11:48.562$  for play in a preschool classroom

00:11:48.562 --> 00:11:51.405 because it really is that play allows

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}11{:}51.405 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}53.854$  for deeper and much more meaningful

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}11{:}53.854 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}57.052$  learning in all the content areas

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:11:57.052 --> 00:11:58.651 including including literacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035 00:11:58.660 --> 00:12:01.000 Next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:12:01.000 \longrightarrow 00:12:04.738$  So we know that play has many

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:12:04.738 \longrightarrow 00:12:06.988$  definitions and functions and

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:12:06.988 \longrightarrow 00:12:09.738$  takes on many different forms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}12{:}09.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}12.465$  We also know that through

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:12:12.465 --> 00:12:14.645 research and scholarly thinking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:12:14.650 --> 00:12:17.926 that play is really important for

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:12:17.926 \longrightarrow 00:12:20.110$  the development of intellect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:12:20.110 \longrightarrow 00:12:22.198$  personality and socialization.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90510362386703500:12:22.198 --> 00:12:23.590 Next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

00:12:23.590 --> 00:12:26.920 We know that imaginative play really

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00{:}12{:}26.920 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}28.585$  supports cognitive development.

00:12:28.590 --> 00:12:31.644 An research has indicated that when

NOTE Confidence: 0.905103623867035

 $00:12:31.644 \longrightarrow 00:12:35.270$  children can engage in imaginative play,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:12:35.270 --> 00:12:38.600 you see the development of imagination,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:12:38.600 --> 00:12:40.268 creativity, divergent thinking,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:12:40.268 --> 00:12:41.380 ideational, fluency.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:12:41.380 --> 00:12:44.160 Using playfulness is a motivator,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:12:44.160 \longrightarrow 00:12:48.003$  so really, being playful with ideas or

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:12:48.003 \longrightarrow 00:12:50.830$  playful with questions or concepts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:12:50.830 \longrightarrow 00:12:53.174$  developing representational abilities which

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}12{:}53.174 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}56.970$  are extremely important for learning how to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:12:56.970 \longrightarrow 00:12:58.506$  Read and understand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:12:58.506 \longrightarrow 00:13:01.066$  Reading an understand math an

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}13{:}01.066 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}04.318$  other content areas an it also

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}13{:}04.318 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}05.929$ enhances language development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}13{:}05.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}08.565$  which again is extremely crucial

 $00:13:08.565 \longrightarrow 00:13:11.200$  for the development of literacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495 00:13:11.200 --> 00:13:12.150 Next line. NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:12.150 \longrightarrow 00:13:15.475$  Play also has a really important impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:15.475 \longrightarrow 00:13:19.177$  on social in an emotional development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:19.180 \longrightarrow 00:13:20.620$  Socially in play.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:20.620 \longrightarrow 00:13:23.500$  Children learn how to share ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:13:23.500 --> 00:13:27.340 how to note, negotiate the sharing of ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:27.340 \longrightarrow 00:13:29.080$  how to solve conflict,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:29.080 \longrightarrow 00:13:31.690$  how to join in groups and

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:31.790 \longrightarrow 00:13:34.058$  an get along emotionally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}13{:}34.060 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}37.462$  It really serves as an outlet an it's a

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:37.462 \longrightarrow 00:13:40.795$  way in which children can communicate

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}13{:}40.795 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}43.655$  different ideas or feelings or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:43.660 \longrightarrow 00:13:45.755$  Difficult ideas or feelings that

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:45.755 \longrightarrow 00:13:47.431$  maybe they don't necessarily

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}13{:}47.431 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}49.436$  have the words to express it.

 $00:13:49.440 \longrightarrow 00:13:52.320$  It's really a way for them to express

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:52.320 \longrightarrow 00:13:55.206$  some of the wishes that they have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:55.210 \longrightarrow 00:13:57.140$  The feelings that they have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:57.140 \longrightarrow 00:13:59.366$  that maybe they don't want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:13:59.366 \longrightarrow 00:14:01.370$  kind of talk directly about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:01.370 \longrightarrow 00:14:04.135$  and some of the conflicts they have

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:04.135 \longrightarrow 00:14:07.149$  around being three and four and growing up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:14:07.150 --> 00:14:09.700 It also provides them an opportunity

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:09.700 \longrightarrow 00:14:11.872$  to assimilate experiences that have

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:11.872 \longrightarrow 00:14:14.266$  been challenging or difficult for them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495 00:14:14.270 --> 00:14:15.390 Next line. NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:14:15.390 --> 00:14:19.310 In terms of young children an learning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:19.310 \longrightarrow 00:14:21.956$  we know that cognitive and social

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}14{:}21.956 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}23.720$  and emotional development don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:23.794 \longrightarrow 00:14:25.558$  develop in parallel lines.

 $00:14:25.560 \longrightarrow 00:14:28.230$  They interact constantly, an impact each.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:14:28.230 --> 00:14:30.400 Each area of development impacts

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:30.400 \longrightarrow 00:14:33.580$  the other area in terms of learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:33.580 \longrightarrow 00:14:36.844$  We also know that among a group of

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:36.844 \longrightarrow 00:14:39.827$  children there are lots of similarities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:39.830 \longrightarrow 00:14:42.446$  but also a lot of differences

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:42.446 \longrightarrow 00:14:44.190$  in their developmental profiles

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:44.269 \longrightarrow 00:14:46.559$  which can create challenges for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:14:46.560 --> 00:14:47.544 For teachers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:14:47.544 --> 00:14:50.004 as their planning their curriculum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87141096591949500:14:50.010 --> 00:14:52.230 next line. NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:52.230 \longrightarrow 00:14:55.140$  So these are some developmental

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:55.140 \longrightarrow 00:14:58.682$  principles that I find really helpful

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:14:58.682 \longrightarrow 00:15:02.434$  to hold in mind while thinking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:15:02.440 --> 00:15:05.055 High quality curriculum and high

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:05.055 \longrightarrow 00:15:07.147$  quality early childhood education.

00:15:07.150 --> 00:15:09.760 Number one is, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:09.760 \longrightarrow 00:15:12.380$  we always say it's relationships,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:12.380 \longrightarrow 00:15:13.424$  relationships, relationships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495 00:15:13.424 --> 00:15:14.990 It really has.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:14.990 \longrightarrow 00:15:17.415$  Relationships really have a central

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:17.415 \longrightarrow 00:15:21.001$  role in a child's in a child's

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:15:21.001 --> 00:15:23.149 development and it's important

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}15{:}23.149 \to 00{:}15{:}25.922$  to understand that an understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:25.922 \longrightarrow 00:15:28.070$  that as as teachers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}15{:}28.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}30.670$  we become important attachment figures

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:30.670 \longrightarrow 00:15:34.390$  for the children that were working with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:34.390 \longrightarrow 00:15:36.748$  And that it's important that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}15{:}36.748 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}39.297$  provide them with a safe and

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:39.297 \longrightarrow 00:15:41.532$  trusting environment in which they

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:15:41.532 --> 00:15:44.369 can make those connections in order

00:15:44.369 --> 00:15:47.195 to really thrive in the classroom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}15{:}47.200 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}50.280$  It's also important to appreciate

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:50.280 \longrightarrow 00:15:53.367$  that there are many individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:15:53.367 --> 00:15:57.069 differences between children in a group,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:57.070 \longrightarrow 00:15:59.610$  and it's important to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:15:59.610 \longrightarrow 00:16:03.591$  what those are and and use those

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:03.591 \longrightarrow 00:16:06.287$  differences to help children

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:06.287 \longrightarrow 00:16:08.983$  appreciate differences in children

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}16{:}09.078 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}12.773$  and help children appreciate their

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:16:12.773 --> 00:16:14.990 own developmental trajectory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:14.990 \longrightarrow 00:16:16.379$  Along with that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:16.379 \longrightarrow 00:16:19.157$  regression is a very normal and

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:16:19.157 --> 00:16:21.607 natural part of of development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:21.610 \longrightarrow 00:16:24.818$  and that can put a lot of stress

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:24.818 \longrightarrow 00:16:26.820$  in a classroom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00{:}16{:}26.820 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}29.115$  and children tend to regress

00:16:29.115 --> 00:16:31.979 maybe some before they've made a

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:31.979 \longrightarrow 00:16:33.437$  big developmental leap,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:33.440 \longrightarrow 00:16:35.800$  and maybe sometimes after they've

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:35.800 \longrightarrow 00:16:37.688$  made a developmental leap.

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495 00:16:37.690 --> 00:16:38.166 Again, NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:38.166 \longrightarrow 00:16:40.070$  you see individual differences

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

 $00:16:40.070 \longrightarrow 00:16:43.458$  coming out in terms of the ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.871410965919495

00:16:43.458 --> 00:16:45.310 in which children regress.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:16:45.310 \longrightarrow 00:16:48.550$  And the ways in which they they use it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:16:48.550 --> 00:16:51.430 Sometimes if they've made a big step forward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:16:51.430 \longrightarrow 00:16:54.320$  it feels good to go back an an not be

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:16:54.404 \longrightarrow 00:16:57.414$  sure that you're able to do something

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}16{:}57.414 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}59.819$  that feels really hard and really

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}16{:}59.819 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}02.950$  big and so a dults need to be there to

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:02.950 \longrightarrow 00:17:05.110$  support children as they move forward.

 $00:17:05.110 \longrightarrow 00:17:07.270$  But also as they move backward,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:17:07.270 --> 00:17:10.166 an knowing that they're not going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:17:10.166 --> 00:17:13.243 stuck there and in a minute I'll be talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:17:13.243 --> 00:17:15.929 about why they really don't get stuck.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:15.930 \longrightarrow 00:17:18.366$  Inner Aggressed state of being an.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:18.370 \longrightarrow 00:17:20.908$  Then another theory that our principle

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:20.908 \longrightarrow 00:17:24.370$  that I find really important that is in

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:24.370 \longrightarrow 00:17:26.908$  order to move forward in development

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:26.985 \longrightarrow 00:17:29.833$  there is going to be conflict and there

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:29.833 \longrightarrow 00:17:32.596$  is going to be struggle an that that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}17{:}32.596 {\:{\circ}{\circ}{\circ}}>00{:}17{:}35.692$  really OK and it's from learning how to

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}17{:}35.692 \to 00{:}17{:}38.170$  manage those struggles and manage the

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:38.243 \longrightarrow 00:17:40.931$  manage Ng those conflicts that children

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:40.931 \longrightarrow 00:17:43.542$  develop the capacity to delay gratification,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:43.542 \longrightarrow 00:17:44.760$  to tolerate frustration,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:44.760 \longrightarrow 00:17:47.637$  to try something that's really hard and.

 $00:17:47.640 \longrightarrow 00:17:50.898$  And not be fearful that they can't do it

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:50.898 \longrightarrow 00:17:54.557$  or they won't be able to do it next line.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:17:54.560 --> 00:17:56.450 In terms of cognitive development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:17:56.450 \longrightarrow 00:17:58.754$  we know that there are individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:17:58.754 --> 00:18:00.716 differences in learning styles in

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:00.716 \longrightarrow 00:18:02.876$  terms of the experiences children have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:18:02.880 --> 00:18:05.144 the endowment that they kind of

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:05.144 \longrightarrow 00:18:07.029$  come into the classroom with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:07.030 \longrightarrow 00:18:10.677$  and the rate at which they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}18{:}10.677 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}13.400$  changing and developing next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:18:13.400 --> 00:18:16.010 In terms of cognitive development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:16.010 \longrightarrow 00:18:19.650$  we know that in early childhood there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}18{:}19.650 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}22.910$  the thinking is pre operational into

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}18{:}22.910 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}25.835$  school years early school years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:18:25.840 --> 00:18:27.860 They become more concrete thinkers

 $00:18:27.860 \longrightarrow 00:18:30.464$  until they are in early adolescence

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00{:}18{:}30.464 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}33.019$  or late elementary school years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:33.020 \longrightarrow 00:18:35.270$  They begin to think abstractly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:35.270 \longrightarrow 00:18:38.455$  So what preschool children need a really

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:38.455 \longrightarrow 00:18:40.748$  opportunities to manipulate an Explorer

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:18:40.748 --> 00:18:42.898 of variety of concrete materials?

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

 $00:18:42.900 \longrightarrow 00:18:46.386$  We know that children move through

NOTE Confidence: 0.884935855865479

00:18:46.386 --> 00:18:49.960 stages at varying rates. Next line.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:18:51.490 --> 00:18:54.045 So I want you to just think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:18:54.045 \longrightarrow 00:18:55.870$  take a moment to think

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}18{:}55.870 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}58.495$  about what principles or theories of child

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}18{:}58.495 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}00.979$  development do you use in your teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:00.980 \longrightarrow 00:19:03.404$  Just kind of make a mental

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:03.404 \longrightarrow 00:19:05.700$  note of it next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:19:05.700 --> 00:19:07.770 So Siri is really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:19:07.770 --> 00:19:09.830 It really helps us think

 $00:19:09.830 \longrightarrow 00:19:11.478$  about what we're doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:11.480 \longrightarrow 00:19:13.425$  Planning, thinking about the children

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:13.425 \longrightarrow 00:19:16.530$  who are in front of us and theory

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:19:16.530 --> 00:19:18.702 really needs to underpin the design

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:18.702 \longrightarrow 00:19:21.387$  and practice in education curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:21.390 \longrightarrow 00:19:23.791$  We know that theory drives the practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:23.791 \longrightarrow 00:19:26.335$  and then the practice enlightens the

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:26.335 \longrightarrow 00:19:29.233$  theory and then raises research questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:29.240 \longrightarrow 00:19:31.718$  which is an impact the theory.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:31.720 \longrightarrow 00:19:34.667$  So next slide there many theorists and

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:19:34.667 --> 00:19:36.729 researchers and educators who guided.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:19:36.730 --> 00:19:38.770 Education education in early childhood,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}19{:}38.770 \dashrightarrow 00{:}19{:}42.424$  so let me briefly go over some of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:42.430 \longrightarrow 00:19:44.872$  I think the next slide they'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:19:44.872 --> 00:19:46.897 be familiar to you, Piaget,

 $00:19:46.897 \longrightarrow 00:19:50.073$  we know from from him that children actively

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:50.073 \longrightarrow 00:19:52.199$  construct knowledge about the world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:52.200 \longrightarrow 00:19:54.230$  so they are active learners.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:54.230 \longrightarrow 00:19:56.702$  They need to have opportunities to

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:19:56.702 \longrightarrow 00:19:58.803$  manipulate and struggle with concepts

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}19{:}58.803 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}01.083$  as their cognitive state moves from

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:01.083 \longrightarrow 00:20:03.123$  being kind of in disequilibrium

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:20:03.123 --> 00:20:05.625 to being an equilibrium and back,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}20{:}05.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}08.918$  and as they go back and forth they.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:20:08.920 --> 00:20:12.000 They grow their concepts and they grow

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:20:12.000 --> 00:20:14.080 their cognitive abilities next line.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:20:14.080 --> 00:20:15.616 Robert White, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:15.616 \longrightarrow 00:20:17.536$  is somebody who really underscore

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:17.536 \longrightarrow 00:20:19.446$  the importance of children's

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:20:19.446 --> 00:20:21.386 natural tendency to explore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}20{:}21.390 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}23.540$  manipulate and master their world.

 $00:20:23.540 \longrightarrow 00:20:25.940$  So there have to be opportunities

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:25.940 \longrightarrow 00:20:29.437$  for them to be curious and to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}20{:}29.437 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}31.702$  able to follow their interests.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747 $00:20:31.710 \longrightarrow 00:20:32.438$  Next slide. NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:32.438 \longrightarrow 00:20:34.258$  Hunt talked about the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:34.258 \longrightarrow 00:20:36.259$  of matching the curriculum to

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:36.259 \longrightarrow 00:20:37.955$  the child's cognitive level,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:37.960 \longrightarrow 00:20:40.258$  providing enough challenge to allow struggle,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:40.260 \longrightarrow 00:20:42.445$  but not too much frustration

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}20{:}42.445 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}44.193$  and providing opportunities for

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:44.193 \longrightarrow 00:20:46.386$  them to kind of be in balance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:46.390 \longrightarrow 00:20:49.819$  Some of some of the time so that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}20{:}49.819 \to 00{:}20{:}53.389$  will take chances and risks next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:20:53.390 \longrightarrow 00:20:55.640$  Of the Godske certainly talks about

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:20:55.640 --> 00:20:57.661 the importance of the learning

 $00:20:57.661 \longrightarrow 00:20:59.931$  environment and the scaffolding the

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}20{:}59.931 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}02.340$  teachers used to stretch a child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:02.340 \longrightarrow 00:21:04.878$  Skills talks about the zone in

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:04.878 \longrightarrow 00:21:07.729$  which where the child can be just

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:21:07.729 --> 00:21:10.748 working on his or her own versus what

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}10.748 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}13.328$  can happen in terms of learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:13.330 \longrightarrow 00:21:15.365$  When there's a teacher there

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:15.365 \longrightarrow 00:21:17.400$  providing the scaffolding next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}17.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}19.440$  And then there's Gardner's multiple

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747 00:21:19.440 --> 00:21:19.848 intelligences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}19.850 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}22.468$  I think it's important to from this

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:22.468 \longrightarrow 00:21:24.799$  it's important to understand that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:24.800 \longrightarrow 00:21:26.792$  Children have different strengths

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}26.792 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}29.282$  and different areas for growth,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:21:29.290 --> 00:21:32.776 and I think it's important to appreciate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:21:32.780 --> 00:21:36.336 Appreciate that and be willing to work

 $00:21:36.336 \longrightarrow 00:21:39.268$  with that diversity in a classroom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747 00:21:39.270 --> 00:21:40.046 Next slide. NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:40.046 \longrightarrow 00:21:41.986$  In terms of social emotional

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:41.986 \longrightarrow 00:21:43.678$  development children again the

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}43.678 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}45.070$  importance of relationships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:21:45.070 --> 00:21:46.895 They bring their relationship history

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:46.895 \longrightarrow 00:21:49.198$  into the classroom and they respond

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}49.198 \to 00{:}21{:}51.278$  with the expectations that they've

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}51.278 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}53.450$  developed in relationships with parents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}53.450 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}55.440$  And so sometimes it means

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}55.440 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}57.032$  working closely with appearance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:21:57.040 \longrightarrow 00:21:59.212$  and sometimes it means figuring out

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}21{:}59.212 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}01.639$  how to develop a relationship with

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}22{:}01.639 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}04.357$ a child who might be presenting

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:22:04.357 --> 00:22:06.862 some challenges to you. Next slide.

00:22:06.862 --> 00:22:08.946 Erik Erikson, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}22{:}08.950 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}11.170$ talked about children developing trust

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:22:11.170 \longrightarrow 00:22:13.778$  in themselves and others and coming

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:22:13.778 --> 00:22:16.004 into school with a sense of wanting

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:22:16.004 \longrightarrow 00:22:18.500$  to be independent and autonomous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00:22:18.500 \longrightarrow 00:22:21.188$  And so between the ages of two

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

 $00{:}22{:}21.188 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}23.318$  and five children do struggle

NOTE Confidence: 0.863499760627747

00:22:23.318 --> 00:22:25.548 with trying out new skills,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}22{:}25.550 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}28.136$  being curious, and taking initiative without

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:28.136 \longrightarrow 00:22:31.096$  feeling guilty because at the same time

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:31.096 \longrightarrow 00:22:33.436$  they're learning to control their impulses.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:33.440 \longrightarrow 00:22:37.292$  Next slide. Expressing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:37.292 \longrightarrow 00:22:42.097$  regulating emotions is a constant.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}22{:}42.100 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}44.104$  Challenge and experience for

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:44.104 \longrightarrow 00:22:45.607$  early childhood teachers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:45.610 \longrightarrow 00:22:48.110$  I think appreciating that behavior

 $00:22:48.110 \longrightarrow 00:22:51.565$  is communication, an that we want to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:22:51.565 --> 00:22:54.630 work really hard to understand what,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:54.630 \longrightarrow 00:22:57.130$  especially the difficult behavior

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:57.130 \longrightarrow 00:22:58.130$  that happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:22:58.130 \longrightarrow 00:23:00.134$  What is that communicating?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:00.134 \longrightarrow 00:23:03.140$  We see a myriad of feelings,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:03.140 --> 00:23:05.650 joy, anger, sadness, fear, shame,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:05.650 \longrightarrow 00:23:08.350$  curiosity really reveal the child's

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:08.350 \longrightarrow 00:23:11.050$  internal experience in state and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:11.136 \longrightarrow 00:23:13.680$  so it's important to be curious.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:13.680 \longrightarrow 00:23:16.602$  About that and be able to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:16.602 \longrightarrow 00:23:18.550$  support them next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:18.550 \longrightarrow 00:23:24.670$  Um adults Need to be able to be soothing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:24.670 \longrightarrow 00:23:26.986$  engaging and regulating and make connections.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:26.990 \longrightarrow 00:23:29.210$  Those connections between feelings and

 $00:23:29.210 \longrightarrow 00:23:31.430$  behavior is important to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}23{:}31.494 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}33.582$  our own reaction to the emotional

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:33.582 \longrightarrow 00:23:35.727$  climate of the classroom and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:35.727 \longrightarrow 00:23:37.797$  importance of our own self regulation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:37.800 --> 00:23:39.484 It's put, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:39.484 --> 00:23:42.010 put your breathing mask on first

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:42.096 --> 00:23:45.155 before you help a child who might

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:45.155 \longrightarrow 00:23:47.040$  be dysregulated next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}23{:}47.040 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}49.165$  And then there's Reggio Amelia

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:49.165 --> 00:23:51.290 that children must have some

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:51.366 --> 00:23:53.238 control in their learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}23{:}53.240 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}55.460$  Again, they learn through touching,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:23:55.460 --> 00:23:56.786 moving, listening, seeing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}23{:}56.786 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}58.996$  and hearing and exploring materials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532 00:23:59.000 --> 00:23:59.940 Next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:23:59.940 \longrightarrow 00:24:02.760$  They talk about the importance of

 $00:24:02.760 \longrightarrow 00:24:04.830$  relationships and with children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:24:04.830 --> 00:24:06.410 Adults in that community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:06.410 \longrightarrow 00:24:09.713$  The environment is seen as the third teacher

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:09.713 \longrightarrow 00:24:12.730$  and needs to communicate to the children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:24:12.730 --> 00:24:14.810 I've thought about you and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:24:14.810 --> 00:24:16.058 planning this environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:24:16.060 --> 00:24:18.525 I have some really exciting

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}24{:}18.525 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}20.990$  things planned and we're going

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:21.075 \longrightarrow 00:24:23.540$  to learn together next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}24{:}23.540 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}26.578$  Anne and children must have lots of

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:26.578 \longrightarrow 00:24:28.436$  opportunities to express themselves

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:28.436 \longrightarrow 00:24:30.826$  and then how important documentation

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}24{:}30.826 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}33.680$  is in the learning environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}24{:}33.680 \rightarrow 00{:}24{:}37.568$  An that fits so nicely into the literacy

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:37.568 \longrightarrow 00:24:41.298$  component of a early childhood curriculum.

00:24:41.300 --> 00:24:42.509 And next slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}24{:}42.509 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}44.927$  I have some take home messages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:44.930 \longrightarrow 00:24:47.060$  We know that children bring a

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:47.060 \longrightarrow 00:24:49.360$  lot to all learning situations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:49.360 \longrightarrow 00:24:51.370$  We understand where they are

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:51.370 \longrightarrow 00:24:52.576$  in their development.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:52.580 \longrightarrow 00:24:55.408$  We need to we understand that normal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:24:55.410 --> 00:24:57.018 There are normal developmental

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}24{:}57.018 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}58.224$  struggles and challenges.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:24:58.230 \longrightarrow 00:25:00.589$  We know how important it is to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}00.589 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}02.660$  build and nurture relationships.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532 00:25:02.660 --> 00:25:04.850 Next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}04.850 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}07.110$  It's important to trust yourself

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}07.110 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}09.370$  as a teacher and learner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:09.370 \longrightarrow 00:25:11.680$  Trust children's teachers and learners

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:11.680 \longrightarrow 00:25:14.340$  believe that learning can be fun,

 $00:25:14.340 \longrightarrow 00:25:16.592$  exciting, but also difficult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}16.592 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}19.407$  A foster trusting and respectful

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}19.407 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}22.492$  relationships in the classroom and no and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:25:22.492 --> 00:25:24.870 articulate your reasons for teaching.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532 $00:25:24.870 \longrightarrow 00:25:26.830$  Next slide. NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:26.830 \longrightarrow 00:25:28.797$  This is a quote from a student.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:25:28.800 --> 00:25:30.771 I hope I have time to do this from

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:30.771 \longrightarrow 00:25:32.983$  a student of ours in the language

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:32.983 \longrightarrow 00:25:34.700$  and literacy and play class.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:34.700 \longrightarrow 00:25:37.660$  He said at first I thought literacy learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:37.660 \longrightarrow 00:25:39.016$  Is worksheets and fun?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:25:39.016 --> 00:25:42.120 With phonics we we call that drill and kill,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8866842985153200:25:42.120 --> 00:25:42.458 um,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:25:42.458 --> 00:25:44.148 I learned that literacy learning

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:25:44.148 --> 00:25:46.263 actually happens best in play based

00:25:46.263 --> 00:25:47.679 curriculums where kids actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}47.679 \longrightarrow 00{:}25{:}49.784$  treat writing as this new and

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:49.784 \longrightarrow 00:25:51.040$  fun mode of communication.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:51.040 \longrightarrow 00:25:52.072$  Expression in art.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:52.072 \longrightarrow 00:25:54.480$  But the things I learned from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}25{:}54.551 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}56.868$  kids will stick with me next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:25:56.870 --> 00:25:59.138 They made me think about being a

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00:25:59.138 \longrightarrow 00:26:01.670$  college senior in new and emotional ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

 $00{:}26{:}01.670 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}04.169$  Play is how kids learn best because

NOTE Confidence: 0.88668429851532

00:26:04.169 --> 00:26:06.819 that's when they are open to new ideas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00{:}26{:}06.820 \to 00{:}26{:}09.578$  when they can think about the feelings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:09.580 \longrightarrow 00:26:11.848$  Life in creative ways when they can

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:26:11.848 --> 00:26:13.380 manifest their creative energies,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:13.380 \longrightarrow 00:26:15.348$  the joy of seeing kids learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:15.348 \longrightarrow 00:26:17.519$  to read makes you next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:17.520 \longrightarrow 00:26:19.590$  Remember what you love about learning.

 $00:26:19.590 \longrightarrow 00:26:21.552$  And since the instructors only let

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:21.552 \longrightarrow 00:26:23.998$  seniors in most of us are pretty

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:26:23.998 --> 00:26:26.140 jaded from the entire yell experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:26.140 \longrightarrow 00:26:28.471$  But seeing the joy on these kids

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:26:28.471 --> 00:26:31.016 faces when they read and write and

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00{:}26{:}31.016 \to 00{:}26{:}33.224$  triumph an remembering what it was

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:33.295 \longrightarrow 00:26:35.847$  like to be that little when the world

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00{:}26{:}35.847 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}39.398$  was full of possibility. Next slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:26:39.400 --> 00:26:41.212 When there were new and exciting

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:41.212 \longrightarrow 00:26:43.349$  things every day on the playground,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:26:43.350 --> 00:26:45.320 bugs, bark, birds when you could

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:26:45.320 --> 00:26:47.630 just draw your feelings on a page.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00{:}26{:}47.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}49.220$  Those are the reminders I needed

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:49.220 \longrightarrow 00:26:51.500$  to be able to leave college with

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:51.500 \longrightarrow 00:26:53.430$  a better and healthier attitude

00:26:53.430 --> 00:26:55.188 towards learning and tord's life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674 00:26:55.190 --> 00:26:55.920 Next line, NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:55.920 \longrightarrow 00:26:58.110$  like those little kids we college

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:26:58.110 \longrightarrow 00:27:00.513$  seniors are also so so young and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

00:27:00.513 --> 00:27:03.090 world is so full of possibility for us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:03.090 \longrightarrow 00:27:05.538$  Let the world be or play based curriculum

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:05.538 \longrightarrow 00:27:07.688$  refused to give up their creativity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:07.690 \longrightarrow 00:27:09.410$  Enjoy you had in kindergarten.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00{:}27{:}09.410 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}12.836$  You absolutely must take this class,

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:12.840 \longrightarrow 00:27:16.515$  so I'm going to turn it over

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:16.515 \longrightarrow 00:27:20.280$  to Carla and then Winnie Ann.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:20.280 \longrightarrow 00:27:25.887$  You will begin to be able to see how

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:25.887 \longrightarrow 00:27:29.120$  teachers. Let the world be there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.860416889190674

 $00:27:29.120 \longrightarrow 00:27:33.540$  Play based curriculum. So thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:27:33.540 \longrightarrow 00:27:35.043$  Good afternoon everybody.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}27{:}35.043 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}37.548$  Nancy and I are partners

 $00:27:37.548 \longrightarrow 00:27:39.828$  in crime in that class.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}27{:}39.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}43.590$  That quote came from and every year we

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}27{:}43.590 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}47.577$  find that Yale students are so so young.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:27:47.580 \longrightarrow 00:27:50.868$  But there are also so open that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:27:50.868 --> 00:27:53.437 learn enormous amount about young

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:27:53.437 \longrightarrow 00:27:56.767$  children about themselves in these classes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:27:56.770 --> 00:28:00.162 Anyway, you'll hear a little bit about

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}28{:}00.162 \to 00{:}28{:}03.550$  what what the students usually see because.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:03.550 \longrightarrow 00:28:06.030$  Those classes have observations in

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:06.030 --> 00:28:09.010 classrooms. One of them is winning,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:09.010 \longrightarrow 00:28:10.630$  but not this year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:10.630 \longrightarrow 00:28:15.058$  So I'm very happy to be here and I I

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}28{:}15.058 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}17.896$  thank Scholastic for putting this on

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:17.998 \longrightarrow 00:28:21.398$  and for allowing us to share what it

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:21.398 \longrightarrow 00:28:25.960$  is that we do and what we love doing.

00:28:25.960 --> 00:28:28.662 I'm going to be adding to Nancy's

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:28.662 --> 00:28:30.758 overview of development by presenting

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:30.758 --> 00:28:32.923 some thoughts about the organic

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:32.923 \longrightarrow 00:28:35.179$  nature of teaching and learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:35.180 \longrightarrow 00:28:37.225$  Some examples of curriculum related

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:37.225 --> 00:28:39.760 to today's focus on literacy and

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:39.760 --> 00:28:41.870 sharing some images of children

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:41.870 \longrightarrow 00:28:43.558$  in model educational settings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:43.560 --> 00:28:46.904 As examples of what we think all children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:46.910 --> 00:28:50.354 regardless of setting, deserve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:50.354 \longrightarrow 00:28:53.970$  Next slide. So what do children need?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:53.970 \longrightarrow 00:28:56.722$  And I'd like to just sort of think

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:28:56.722 \longrightarrow 00:28:59.250$  about this as we're going through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:28:59.250 --> 00:29:01.878 For healthy physical, social,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:01.878 \longrightarrow 00:29:05.163$  emotional and intellectual development next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:05.170 --> 00:29:08.817 Um and again children are in relationships,

 $00:29:08.820 \longrightarrow 00:29:13.527$  so we start with at home security and safety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}29{:}13.530 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}17.208$  And the meeting of their basic

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}29{:}17.208 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}19.660$  needs an intellectual stimulation

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:19.756 \longrightarrow 00:29:22.148$  and supportive play next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603 00:29:22.150 --> 00:29:23.256 At school, NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:23.256 \longrightarrow 00:29:25.468$  children need curriculum that

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:25.468 --> 00:29:27.127 is developmentally appropriate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:27.130 --> 00:29:28.416 stimulating, nurturing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603 00:29:28.416 --> 00:29:29.702 play based, NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:29.702 \longrightarrow 00:29:32.917$  child centered and culturally informed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:32.920 \longrightarrow 00:29:37.789$  Next And these are just a couple of

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:37.789 --> 00:29:39.620 illustrations of children playing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}29{:}39.620 \dashrightarrow 00{:}29{:}42.194$  and I think you can probably

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:42.194 --> 00:29:44.230 extrapolate what is going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:44.230 --> 00:29:47.190 Those children took a survey to find out

 $00:29:47.190 \longrightarrow 00:29:49.413$  what everybody thought about something

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:49.413 --> 00:29:51.768 and they're telling the results,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:51.770 \longrightarrow 00:29:53.234$  and they're going to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:53.234 \longrightarrow 00:29:56.530$  I make a graph and report to the class.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:29:56.530 --> 00:29:59.572 It's probably what kind of pizza do you like?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:29:59.580 \longrightarrow 00:30:01.280$  Because as we make lunch,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:30:01.280 --> 00:30:03.681 we need to know how many different

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:03.681 \longrightarrow 00:30:05.349$  kinds of pizza to make,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:05.350 \longrightarrow 00:30:07.639$  and so it's a very grounded way

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:07.639 \longrightarrow 00:30:09.410$  of having children learn math.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}30{:}09.410 --> 00{:}30{:}11.110$  But it matters to them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:11.110 \longrightarrow 00:30:14.998$  and the answer matters to a lot next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:15.000 \longrightarrow 00:30:18.864$  Uh, this is I said something about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:30:18.870 --> 00:30:21.036 Play based and culturally informed well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:21.040 \longrightarrow 00:30:23.560$  these children in New Haven there are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:23.560 \longrightarrow 00:30:25.924$  There's a wonderful farmers market and

 $00:30:25.924 \longrightarrow 00:30:28.258$  so the children actually set one up,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:28.260 \longrightarrow 00:30:30.420$  and that's what's going on here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:30.420 \longrightarrow 00:30:32.225$  It's from their own experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:32.225 \longrightarrow 00:30:33.669$  about what they do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:33.670 \longrightarrow 00:30:36.526$  and they got a lot of materials and

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:36.526 \longrightarrow 00:30:39.906$  they made the vegetables and fruits and

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:30:39.906 --> 00:30:42.970 they're just playing farmers market next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:30:42.970 --> 00:30:43.443 Um?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:43.443 \longrightarrow 00:30:45.808$  And children at school children

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}30{:}45.808 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}48.794$  also need involved parents and an

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}30{:}48.794 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}50.826$  active school family partnership.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:30:50.830 \longrightarrow 00:30:53.595$  You can see that little girl saying

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}30{:}53.595 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}56.830$  by e to her dad with the accompaniment

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}30{:}56.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}30{:}59.770$  of a teacher just for support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:30:59.770 --> 00:31:03.502 Next And then what personal and

 $00:31:03.502 \longrightarrow 00:31:06.310$  professional qualities do teachers need?

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}31{:}06.310 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}09.760$  Nancy talked a little bit about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:31:09.760 --> 00:31:12.920 Uh, what she views as what teachers need,

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00:31:12.920 \longrightarrow 00:31:15.296$  and I think we we are really in

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:31:15.296 --> 00:31:17.049 agreement that teachers need deep

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:31:17.049 --> 00:31:19.583 respect for enjoyment of and trust in

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

 $00{:}31{:}19.654 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}22.209$  children curiosity and willingness to

NOTE Confidence: 0.851314902305603

00:31:22.209 --> 00:31:24.764 learn understanding of child development,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:31:24.770 --> 00:31:26.750 knowledge of curriculum and materials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:26.750 \longrightarrow 00:31:29.900$  and respect for children and families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:29.900 \longrightarrow 00:31:33.392$  Next, and here's just some illustrations

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}31{:}33.392 \dashrightarrow 00{:}31{:}37.118$  of children doing what we hope they

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:31:37.118 --> 00:31:40.156 will do in terms of being curious,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:40.160 \longrightarrow 00:31:44.048$  exploring the environment next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:44.050 \longrightarrow 00:31:47.266$  And here is the literacy front and center

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:47.266 \longrightarrow 00:31:50.684$  with the children and the teachers enjoying

 $00:31:50.684 \longrightarrow 00:31:54.350$  a moment together with books and language.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:54.350 \longrightarrow 00:31:58.086$  And really this is more than just reading.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:31:58.090 \longrightarrow 00:32:00.898$  This is a an emotional experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:00.900 \longrightarrow 00:32:03.240$  It actually involves the book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:03.240 \longrightarrow 00:32:05.580$  the child and the adult.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:05.580 \longrightarrow 00:32:10.270$  It's a kind of a triangle next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:10.270 \longrightarrow 00:32:13.294$  Um, there are also our needs

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:13.294 \dashrightarrow 00:32:15.310$  for support and understanding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:15.310 \dashrightarrow 00:32:18.936$  This is a picture of Winnie actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:18.936 \longrightarrow 00:32:21.858$  during the beginning of her career,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:32:21.860 --> 00:32:23.825 just comforting children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:23.825 \longrightarrow 00:32:27.100$  but there's a book front

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:32:27.100 --> 00:32:29.918 and center as well next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:29.920 \dashrightarrow 00:32:32.710$  And the personal and professional

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:32.710 \longrightarrow 00:32:34.384$  qualities teachers need.

 $00:32:34.390 \longrightarrow 00:32:37.202$  Really an awareness of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:37.202 \dashrightarrow 00:32:40.014$  Cultural and individual differences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:32:40.020 --> 00:32:43.335 Encouragement of family engagement regard

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:43.335 \longrightarrow 00:32:46.650$  for contributions of their colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:46.650 \longrightarrow 00:32:51.582$  This is really a collaborative effort

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}32{:}51.582 \dashrightarrow 00{:}32{:}55.660$  and support for community next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:32:55.660 --> 00:32:58.467 This is when I talked about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:32:58.470 \longrightarrow 00:33:00.054$  The engagement of families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}33{:}00.054 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}02.430$  This is a mom making dumplings

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:02.504 \longrightarrow 00:33:04.922$  with the threes classroom and her

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}33{:}04.922 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}07.290$  daughter who's sitting to her right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:33:07.290 --> 00:33:09.970 but everybody is making dumplings

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:09.970 \longrightarrow 00:33:12.650$  and will everyone will have

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:12.743 \longrightarrow 00:33:15.029$  a chance to eat them next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:15.030 \longrightarrow 00:33:18.734$  This is another part of the cultural being

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:18.734 \longrightarrow 00:33:21.230$  culturally informed in the kindergarten.

00:33:21.230 --> 00:33:23.912 There were many languages spoken by

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:23.912 \longrightarrow 00:33:26.480$  the families and their children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:26.480 \longrightarrow 00:33:30.260$  and this was just a poster that

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:30.260 \longrightarrow 00:33:34.297$  we we actually hung up to honor

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:34.297 \longrightarrow 00:33:36.589$  and respect that next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:36.590 \longrightarrow 00:33:38.665$  I'm teachers need institutional supports

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:38.665 \longrightarrow 00:33:41.372$  to help children learn as well so

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:41.372 \longrightarrow 00:33:43.636$  that they have to have the ability to

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}33{:}43.701 \dashrightarrow 00{:}33{:}46.467$  really create curriculum in their classroom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:46.470 \longrightarrow 00:33:50.650$  not to just be told all the time what to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:50.650 \longrightarrow 00:33:52.930$  There need to be clear school

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:52.930 \longrightarrow 00:33:54.070$  goals and expectations,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:54.070 \longrightarrow 00:33:55.210$  or the trusting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:55.210 \longrightarrow 00:33:56.730$  trusting and supportive supervision.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:33:56.730 \longrightarrow 00:33:59.738$  All of us need someone perative to be

00:33:59.738 --> 00:34:03.151 a mentor to to check in with us about

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:03.151 \longrightarrow 00:34:06.625$  what we're doing and help us to move forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:34:06.630 --> 00:34:08.607 Forward and meaningful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:08.607 \longrightarrow 00:34:10.584$  meaningful professional development

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:10.584 \longrightarrow 00:34:14.940$  because we are really never done learning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411 00:34:14.940 --> 00:34:17.485 Next Um, NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:34:17.485 --> 00:34:20.024 and then the parents need things

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:20.024 \longrightarrow 00:34:22.134$  from the school as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:22.140 \longrightarrow 00:34:24.676$  so they need to make we need to

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:24.676 \longrightarrow 00:34:27.076$  make sure that their partners

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:27.076 \longrightarrow 00:34:29.328$  with their children's teachers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:29.330 \longrightarrow 00:34:31.460$  The environment has Tuvaluan encourage

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:31.460 \longrightarrow 00:34:33.590$  parent involvement and there has

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:33.654 \longrightarrow 00:34:35.574$  to be an institutional emphasis

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:35.574 \longrightarrow 00:34:37.494$  on building community within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}34{:}37.558 \dashrightarrow 00{:}34{:}39.478$  classroom throughout the school.

 $00:34:39.480 \longrightarrow 00:34:41.650$  An in the broader neighborhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:41.650 \longrightarrow 00:34:44.016$  And this is just an example of

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:34:44.016 --> 00:34:45.894 how we communicate with parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:45.894 \longrightarrow 00:34:47.864$  and how we build community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:47.870 \longrightarrow 00:34:50.066$  This is activities for the day,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:50.070 \longrightarrow 00:34:52.998$  and that's all the children in the classroom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:53.000 \longrightarrow 00:34:55.190$  It's it's really a sign in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:55.190 \longrightarrow 00:34:57.386$  It's a way of children signing

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:57.386 \longrightarrow 00:34:58.850$  themselves in the parents.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:34:58.850 \longrightarrow 00:35:01.461$  You can see on the right have

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}35{:}01.461 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}04.271$  a book that they have to sign

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:35:04.271 \longrightarrow 00:35:07.232$  in the children do it with with

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00{:}35{:}07.232 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}10.034$  the card with their names next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

00:35:10.040 --> 00:35:14.968 This is an example of not this year

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:35:14.968 \longrightarrow 00:35:19.740$  how parents come together an actually.

 $00:35:19.740 \longrightarrow 00:35:21.594$  Spend time in the school and

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:35:21.594 \longrightarrow 00:35:23.610$  are part of the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:35:23.610 \longrightarrow 00:35:25.728$  You can see food also is

NOTE Confidence: 0.875330150127411

 $00:35:25.728 \longrightarrow 00:35:27.140$  quite important as we

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:27.225 \longrightarrow 00:35:29.244$  do that, but we believe in

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:29.244 \longrightarrow 00:35:30.999$  taking care of the children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:31.000 \longrightarrow 00:35:34.066$  taking care of their families and taking

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}35{:}34.066 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}37.329$  care of the teachers as well next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:37.330 \longrightarrow 00:35:41.346$  So I want to talk more about curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:41.350 \longrightarrow 00:35:44.368$  Nancy did say some things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}35{:}44.368 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}46.888$  were really profound, I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}35{:}46.888 \dashrightarrow 00{:}35{:}50.416$  and when you will save some more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:50.420 \longrightarrow 00:35:52.152$  But what is it?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:52.152 \longrightarrow 00:35:54.317$  Where does it come from?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:35:54.320 \longrightarrow 00:35:58.504$  And what does it look like in action?

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:35:58.510 --> 00:35:59.890 Curriculum means different

 $00:35:59.890 \longrightarrow 00:36:01.730$  things to different people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:01.730 \longrightarrow 00:36:04.838$  Some of you are probably envisioning a

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:04.838 \longrightarrow 00:36:07.655$  thick teachers manual or mandates from

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:07.655 --> 00:36:10.469 the school system or state requirements,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:10.470 \longrightarrow 00:36:13.230$  and probably you're thinking about academics.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:13.230 \longrightarrow 00:36:15.530$  Before I showed these slides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:15.530 \longrightarrow 00:36:18.890$  I that I hope will explain more

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}36{:}18.890 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}21.509$  fully what curriculum means to me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:21.510 \longrightarrow 00:36:24.270$  I'd like you to consider this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}36{:}24.270 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}26.570$  The curriculum I'm describing is

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:26.570 --> 00:36:28.876 highly intellectual, but not academic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:28.876 \longrightarrow 00:36:31.648$  If that sounds a little confusing

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}36{:}31.648 {\:{\mbox{--}}\!>}\ 00{:}36{:}33.789$  and I don't mean to be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:33.790 \longrightarrow 00:36:35.918$  let's try to bring it up later

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:35.918 --> 00:36:37.720 in our roundtable conversation,

 $00:36:37.720 \longrightarrow 00:36:39.830$  but perhaps the slides will

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00{:}36{:}39.830 \dashrightarrow 00{:}36{:}41.940$  best demonstrate what I mean.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207 00:36:41.940 --> 00:36:42.976 So again, NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:42.976 \longrightarrow 00:36:45.048$  curriculum is developmentally appropriate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:45.050 --> 00:36:46.086 stimulating, nurturing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:46.086 --> 00:36:47.640 play based, active,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:47.640 --> 00:36:50.230 child centered and culturally informed,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:50.230 \longrightarrow 00:36:53.958$  and I'm sure many of us have had

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:53.958 \longrightarrow 00:36:56.699$  the experience of what Confucius

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:36:56.699 \longrightarrow 00:36:59.549$  this has been attributed to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:36:59.550 --> 00:37:01.506 Confucius is saying here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:01.506 \dashrightarrow 00:37:05.148$  I know certainly when I'm working with

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:37:05.148 --> 00:37:09.389 computers, if I see how to do something,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:09.390 \longrightarrow 00:37:12.000$  I forget it immediately if.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207 00:37:12.000 --> 00:37:13.200 I hear it, NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:13.200 \longrightarrow 00:37:14.400$  I might remember,

00:37:14.400 --> 00:37:16.445 but I probably couldn't repeat

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:16.445 \longrightarrow 00:37:18.800$  the process and and do it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:37:18.800 --> 00:37:21.122 I actually have to do something

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

00:37:21.122 --> 00:37:23.200 to understand how it works,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:23.200 \longrightarrow 00:37:26.000$  what the processes and to learn it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:26.000 \longrightarrow 00:37:28.478$  and so that's one of the ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:28.478 \longrightarrow 00:37:31.198$  that we think about the children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:31.200 \longrightarrow 00:37:33.818$  and we want them to be engaged

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:33.818 \longrightarrow 00:37:35.600$  and to be doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:35.600 \longrightarrow 00:37:37.600$  because that really is how

NOTE Confidence: 0.862706184387207

 $00:37:37.600 \longrightarrow 00:37:38.800$  they understand next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:37:41.100 \longrightarrow 00:37:45.454$  Nancy talked about some of these theorists,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00{:}37{:}45.460 \dashrightarrow 00{:}37{:}49.210$  and I've added a few more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:37:49.210 \dashrightarrow 00:37:53.074$  So obviously curriculum has its roots

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:37:53.074 \longrightarrow 00:37:58.118$  in their work and their theories next.

 $00:37:58.120 \longrightarrow 00:38:01.354$  Do we in particular who stressed the

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:01.354 \longrightarrow 00:38:03.950$  importance of continuity of experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:03.950 \longrightarrow 00:38:06.765$  within a cooperative school community?

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:38:06.770 --> 00:38:11.432 He really, really was the person who

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:11.432 \longrightarrow 00:38:15.048$  articulated best learning by doing next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:15.050 \longrightarrow 00:38:18.600$  On an so curriculum really

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:18.600 \longrightarrow 00:38:21.440$  is everything that happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00{:}38{:}21.440 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}23.776$  In an educational environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:23.776 \longrightarrow 00:38:27.280$  Um children and it's about children's

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:27.367 \longrightarrow 00:38:30.027$  inner life of feeling emotions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00{:}38{:}30.030 \dashrightarrow 00{:}38{:}33.360$  perceptions an the outer life of

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:33.360 \longrightarrow 00:38:36.546$  world events, people and things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:36.546 \longrightarrow 00:38:40.698$  Um, it's a series of interventions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:38:40.700 --> 00:38:44.242 Planned by a teacher in a community

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:44.242 \longrightarrow 00:38:47.359$  setting outside of the family next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:47.360 \longrightarrow 00:38:50.296$  Teachers plan these interventions

 $00:38:50.296 \longrightarrow 00:38:54.700$  and actually in in Reggio Amelia

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:54.815 \longrightarrow 00:38:57.927$  they call them provocations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:38:57.930 \longrightarrow 00:39:01.050$  A word that I really like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:01.050 \longrightarrow 00:39:03.675$  They plan them by providing

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:03.675 \longrightarrow 00:39:05.775$  choices and real materials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:05.780 \longrightarrow 00:39:07.808$  enabling children to consolidate

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:07.808 --> 00:39:09.329 understanding through messing

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:09.329 \longrightarrow 00:39:11.570$  about with real materials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:11.570 --> 00:39:13.670 The teachers interact with

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:13.670 --> 00:39:15.245 children to reinforce,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602 00:39:15.250 --> 00:39:15.775 validate, NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:15.775 \longrightarrow 00:39:18.925$  and extend their choices and discoveries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39{:}18.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}22.086$  and giving children time to explore,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:22.090 \longrightarrow 00:39:23.104$  ask questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:23.104 \longrightarrow 00:39:27.160$  and wonder if it's not enough to have

 $00:39:27.257 \longrightarrow 00:39:31.058$  some children go into the block corner.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00{:}39{:}31.060 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}33.394$  Spend 20 minutes there and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:33.394 \longrightarrow 00:39:35.948$  tell them it's time to clean up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:35.950 --> 00:39:38.575 That's not enough time to really explore.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00{:}39{:}38.580 \dashrightarrow 00{:}39{:}39.687 \ \mathrm{Get} \ \mathrm{to} \ \mathrm{work},$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:39.687 \longrightarrow 00:39:42.270$  get to know what the other person

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:42.353 \longrightarrow 00:39:44.597$  might want to build as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:44.600 --> 00:39:46.475 Negotiate and actually begin to

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:46.475 --> 00:39:47.975 get your construction underway.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:47.980 \longrightarrow 00:39:50.868$  So if the teacher comes in in 20

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00{:}39{:}50.868 \mathrel{--}{>} 00{:}39{:}53.238$  minutes and says clean up time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:53.240 \longrightarrow 00:39:55.916$  that is not an extended learning

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

00:39:55.916 --> 00:39:58.093 experience for children and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:39:58.093 \longrightarrow 00:40:00.277$  we really do need to give them

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:40:00.277 \longrightarrow 00:40:01.948$  the time to make sure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.812616348266602

 $00:40:01.950 \longrightarrow 00:40:04.686$  That they can consolidate their discoveries,

 $00:40:04.690 \longrightarrow 00:40:07.889$  and to really think about them next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:10.260 \longrightarrow 00:40:15.018$  Um? So here's a few pictures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:15.020 \longrightarrow 00:40:17.710$  This is actually the kindergarten

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:40:17.710 --> 00:40:21.346 classroom at Calvin Hill, and some

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:21.346 \longrightarrow 00:40:25.774$  children doing their own research next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:25.780 \longrightarrow 00:40:30.154$  And then the help of a teacher to find

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:30.154 \longrightarrow 00:40:34.598$  just the right book to do the research.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:34.600 \longrightarrow 00:40:37.318$  They probably needed some support in

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}40{:}37.318 \to 00{:}40{:}40.829$  finding just the right additional materials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:40.830 \longrightarrow 00:40:43.968$  Next you can see the role

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:43.968 \longrightarrow 00:40:46.060$  of the teacher there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:40:46.060 \longrightarrow 00:40:49.220$  Looking at the work that the child was

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}40{:}49.220 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}52.885$  doing and here's a child working on his own.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}40{:}52.890 \dashrightarrow 00{:}40{:}55.716$  He's got had a lot of time to make

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:40:55.716 --> 00:40:58.918 a marble track during the morning,

 $00:40:58.920 \longrightarrow 00:41:00.831$  and plenty of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:00.831 \longrightarrow 00:41:04.653$  Time and space actually to workout

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:04.653 \longrightarrow 00:41:09.029$  his theories in his creation next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:41:09.030 --> 00:41:12.222 Natural materials also very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:12.222 \longrightarrow 00:41:14.616$  very important next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:41:14.620 --> 00:41:17.675 Curriculum emerges from the shared

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}41{:}17.675 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}20.730$  experiences and interests of children

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}41{:}20.817 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}24.852$  and teachers. An IT develops over time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}41{:}24.852 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}28.517$  We call this emergent curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:41:28.520 --> 00:41:29.066 Um?

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:41:29.066 --> 00:41:35.699 And I I do want to hold up this this book,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:35.700 \longrightarrow 00:41:37.592$  which is a very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:41:37.592 --> 00:41:41.100 very old book that is from 1970,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:41.100 \longrightarrow 00:41:44.046$  actually called curriculum is what happens.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:41:44.050 --> 00:41:45.112 That's exactly right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:45.112 \longrightarrow 00:41:47.236$  There's nothing new under the sun.

 $00:41:47.240 \longrightarrow 00:41:49.592$  I mean the ideas in that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:49.592 \longrightarrow 00:41:51.480$  book are the same ones,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:51.480 \longrightarrow 00:41:53.988$  the same principles that we use.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016 00:41:53.990 --> 00:41:55.108 And another.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}41{:}55.108 \dashrightarrow 00{:}41{:}58.462$  Element of curriculum is that it

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:41:58.462 \longrightarrow 00:42:01.705$  should flow from a consciously

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:42:01.705 --> 00:42:04.397 divine defined belief system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:04.400 \longrightarrow 00:42:06.720$  not a set of regulations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:06.720 \longrightarrow 00:42:07.652$  Performance standards,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:07.652 \longrightarrow 00:42:08.584$  testing materials,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:08.584 \longrightarrow 00:42:10.914$  or a bag of tricks.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:10.920 \longrightarrow 00:42:13.512$  And that the theory is embedded

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}42{:}13.512 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}16.657$  when Nancy asked you what kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:42:16.657 --> 00:42:19.315 theories you use in your teaching,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:19.320 \longrightarrow 00:42:21.576$  this relates to that.

00:42:21.576 --> 00:42:23.170 Listening, careful observation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:23.170 \longrightarrow 00:42:25.230$  informed planning and communication

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:25.230 \longrightarrow 00:42:28.702$  are the tools we use to understand

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:28.702 \longrightarrow 00:42:30.927$  an extend children's learning and

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:30.927 \longrightarrow 00:42:33.229$  teaching is an intentional act.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:42:33.230 --> 00:42:37.486 I love this. Line from your home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:37.490 \longrightarrow 00:42:40.920$  By Mary Oliver. She says pay attention.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:40.920 \longrightarrow 00:42:43.370$  Be astonished. Tell about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:43.370 \longrightarrow 00:42:46.310$  So that would be observing what

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:46.310 \longrightarrow 00:42:47.780$  children are doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}42{:}47.780 \dashrightarrow 00{:}42{:}50.230$  Really appreciating an an finding

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:50.230 \longrightarrow 00:42:51.700$  something new perhaps,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:42:51.700 --> 00:42:55.055 and then documenting and sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:55.055 \longrightarrow 00:42:58.410$  and telling about it next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:42:58.410 \longrightarrow 00:43:02.397$  There are some.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:02.397 \longrightarrow 00:43:06.982$  Principles on the teachers hold

 $00:43:06.982 \longrightarrow 00:43:10.650$  when they're developing curriculum.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:10.650 --> 00:43:13.050 The children are naturally curious,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:13.050 \longrightarrow 00:43:14.901$  observant, and motivated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:14.901 \longrightarrow 00:43:17.369$  They're ready to learn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:17.370 --> 00:43:19.335 On young children thrive on

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:19.335 --> 00:43:20.907 continuity and meaningful connection

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:20.907 --> 00:43:22.728 between all parts of their world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:22.730 \longrightarrow 00:43:24.090$  especially home in school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:24.090 \longrightarrow 00:43:26.553$  So that that's the reason for the

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:26.553 \longrightarrow 00:43:28.318$  partnership with the parents and

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:28.318 \longrightarrow 00:43:30.887$  what they observe and discover is as

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:30.887 \longrightarrow 00:43:33.077$  important as what the teacher provides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}43{:}33.080 \dashrightarrow 00{:}43{:}35.579$  so that very often curriculum is developed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:35.580 \longrightarrow 00:43:37.782$  An grows based on something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:37.782 \longrightarrow 00:43:40.347$  a child might have brought in that

00:43:40.347 --> 00:43:42.720 day on the way to school Alief,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016 00:43:42.720 --> 00:43:43.462 a stone, NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:43.462 \longrightarrow 00:43:45.317$  something that was really that

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:45.317 --> 00:43:47.419 really impressed the child and then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:47.420 --> 00:43:50.145 The teacher is paying attention

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:50.145 \longrightarrow 00:43:52.325$  and supporting some examination,

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:52.330 \longrightarrow 00:43:54.518$  some investigation and sharing

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:54.518 \longrightarrow 00:43:56.159$  in the curiosity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:43:56.160 --> 00:43:58.340 Nancy also talked about

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:43:58.340 \longrightarrow 00:44:00.520$  Regression 2 steps forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00{:}44{:}00.520 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}04.391$  Maybe in one step back children don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:44:04.391 --> 00:44:07.873 just keep going in One Direction

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:44:07.873 \longrightarrow 00:44:11.311$  and regression really is a normal

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

00:44:11.311 --> 00:44:14.446 part of what happens in classrooms

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:44:14.446 \longrightarrow 00:44:17.247$  and we have to be prepared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:44:17.247 \longrightarrow 00:44:20.023$  For that we an example that I have

 $00:44:20.023 \longrightarrow 00:44:21.971$  that a student actually brought

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:44:21.971 \longrightarrow 00:44:24.730$  to my attention at NAP time in

NOTE Confidence: 0.741577103734016

 $00:44:24.730 \longrightarrow 00:44:25.897$  the three program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:25.900 \longrightarrow 00:44:28.572$  we had a very brilliant little girl who

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:28.572 \longrightarrow 00:44:31.408$  was very precocious and she could read.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:31.410 \longrightarrow 00:44:33.606$  And she, uh, this student was

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:33.606 \longrightarrow 00:44:36.138$  attracted to her, but in fact what

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:36.138 \longrightarrow 00:44:38.750$  ended up happening was at nap time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:38.750 \longrightarrow 00:44:40.946$  She lay down on her cotton.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:40.950 \longrightarrow 00:44:43.610$  She took out her pacifier and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:43.610 \longrightarrow 00:44:45.720$  student looked at me and said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:45.720 \longrightarrow 00:44:48.302$  what's that about and I said, well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}44{:}48.302 \dashrightarrow 00{:}44{:}50.212$  Development doesn't proceed in every

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:44:50.212 --> 00:44:52.409 single domain at the same pace,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:44:52.410 \longrightarrow 00:44:55.749$  so that was a good lesson for the student,

 $00:44:55.750 \longrightarrow 00:44:59.422$  but it is also something that we need

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}44{:}59.422 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}02.318$  to remember about children next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:02.320 \longrightarrow 00:45:05.336$  Um Nancy referred to this to that young

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:05.336 \longrightarrow 00:45:08.155$  children and their use of materials

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:08.155 \longrightarrow 00:45:10.147$  and understanding of experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:45:10.150 --> 00:45:12.480 They moved from the constructive

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:12.480 \longrightarrow 00:45:14.344$  manipulated to this symbolic

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:14.344 \longrightarrow 00:45:16.676$  abstract and from random to planned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:16.680 \longrightarrow 00:45:19.998$  And so there's a series of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234 00:45:20.000 --> 00:45:20.631 Actually. NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}45{:}20.631 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}25.679$  I images that I want to show you

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:45:25.679 --> 00:45:29.795 coming up now that go along with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:29.800 \longrightarrow 00:45:33.468$  Using different kinds of materials and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:33.468 \longrightarrow 00:45:37.660$  ways that the children are demonstrating.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:45:37.660 --> 00:45:41.284 What they do on some of the activities

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}45{:}41.284 \dashrightarrow 00{:}45{:}44.319$  are really connected to literacy.

 $00:45:44.320 \longrightarrow 00:45:46.880$  Probably all of them are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:46.880 \longrightarrow 00:45:50.457$  but perhaps not in such obvious ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:50.460 \longrightarrow 00:45:53.020$  These activities engage children fully

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:53.020 \longrightarrow 00:45:55.581$  and help them manipulate, understand,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:45:55.581 --> 00:45:58.136 remember an recreate their world.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:45:58.140 \longrightarrow 00:46:00.700$  These symbolic processes require the

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:00.700 \longrightarrow 00:46:03.260$  same skills that underpin literacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}46{:}03.260 \dashrightarrow 00{:}46{:}05.830$  Children need experience with real

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:05.830 \longrightarrow 00:46:08.400$  materials and symbols to construct.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:08.400 \longrightarrow 00:46:11.418$  And reconstruct meaning as they speak.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}46{:}11.420 --> 00{:}46{:}13.022 \ \mathrm{Listen}, \ \mathrm{draw}, \ \mathrm{write},$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:13.022 \longrightarrow 00:46:15.692$  read and master the mechanics

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:46:15.692 --> 00:46:18.980 as well as the love of reading.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:18.980 \longrightarrow 00:46:22.570$  So here are some examples.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:22.570 \longrightarrow 00:46:29.056$  Next Next This is more of the random.

 $00:46:29.060 \longrightarrow 00:46:32.768$  I won't show you all the stages in between.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:32.770 \longrightarrow 00:46:36.698$  This is a young 3 year old or.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:36.700 \longrightarrow 00:46:40.246 \text{ A 2 year old Ashley next.}$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:40.250 \longrightarrow 00:46:46.172$  But from that random you can see

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:46:46.172 --> 00:46:51.186 children's real ability to get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:46:51.186 --> 00:46:55.056 symbolic an abstract work next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:46:55.060 \longrightarrow 00:46:58.490$  Not such as this next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234 00:46:58.490 --> 00:47:01.036 Or that? NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:01.036 \longrightarrow 00:47:05.196$  Next I love this particular series because

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:05.196 \longrightarrow 00:47:08.317$  the teachers had planned an activity to

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}47{:}08.317 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}11.470$  take children to the green in New Haven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:47:11.470 --> 00:47:12.920 Centrally located downtown and

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}47{:}12.920 \to 00{:}47{:}14.670$  because there was some construction

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:14.670 \longrightarrow 00:47:17.224$  going on down there and we thought

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:17.224 \longrightarrow 00:47:19.084$  the children would be interested.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:19.090 \longrightarrow 00:47:20.542$  Probably in the vehicles.

 $00:47:20.542 \longrightarrow 00:47:21.994$  Maybe in something else.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:22.000 \longrightarrow 00:47:23.551$  Well the children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:47:23.551 --> 00:47:26.136 Focused on something completely differently,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:26.140 \longrightarrow 00:47:29.668$  so fix that picture in your mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}47{:}29.670 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}33.926$  You will see literacy and reading and

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:33.926 \longrightarrow 00:47:37.333$  writing because the child a child

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:37.333 \longrightarrow 00:47:41.410$  made the label for what they did next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:41.410 \longrightarrow 00:47:44.086$  When they came back to school,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:44.090 \longrightarrow 00:47:46.928$  they recreated the experience that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}47{:}46.928 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}49.010$  had symbolically an representational E.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:47:49.010 --> 00:47:51.536 You'll see that what they really

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:47:51.536 --> 00:47:53.765 thought was most salient worthy

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}47{:}53.765 \dashrightarrow 00{:}47{:}57.027$  pathways an it's not a a complete

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:57.027 \longrightarrow 00:47:59.290$  recreation replication if to recreation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:47:59.290 \longrightarrow 00:48:02.866$  not a replication of what they had seen.

 $00:48:02.870 \longrightarrow 00:48:05.943$  What was important to them and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}48{:}05.943 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}09.126$  they brought back now we could also

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:48:09.126 \longrightarrow 00:48:13.342$  call this social studies, but it really was.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:48:13.342 --> 00:48:15.774 A part of their.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:48:15.780 \longrightarrow 00:48:19.500$  Representational process next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:48:19.500 --> 00:48:23.105 In painting, we're going to move quickly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:48:23.110 \longrightarrow 00:48:25.680$  This is just the beginning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:48:25.680 --> 00:48:27.000 Exploration, obviously,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

00:48:27.000 --> 00:48:28.980 reasonably random Ness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:48:28.980 \longrightarrow 00:48:30.444$  Some sort of random,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:48:30.444 \longrightarrow 00:48:32.640$  not quite so much little bit,

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00:48:32.640 \longrightarrow 00:48:34.704$  but if children have.

NOTE Confidence: 0.834346771240234

 $00{:}48{:}34.704 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}37.800$  A lot of experience with materials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00{:}48{:}37.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}48{:}41.610$  They then can reproduce and represent

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:48:41.610 \longrightarrow 00:48:46.429$  their world in the following way next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:48:46.430 --> 00:48:51.857 Um, so children can gain the skill and the

 $00:48:51.857 \longrightarrow 00:48:56.929$  ability to really recreate their world next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:48:56.930 \longrightarrow 00:48:59.110$  Same thing happens in collage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:48:59.110 \longrightarrow 00:49:02.165$  This is just a kind of a

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:02.165 \longrightarrow 00:49:04.928$  random gluing project next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00{:}49{:}04.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}07.682$  This is a little bit more elaborate and

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00{:}49{:}07.682 \dashrightarrow 00{:}49{:}10.591$  there are some words on there that a

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:10.591 \longrightarrow 00:49:13.149$  child really felt needed to be included.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:13.150 \longrightarrow 00:49:16.780$  Next This is a representation

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:16.780 \longrightarrow 00:49:18.400$  of a science activity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:18.400 \longrightarrow 00:49:21.403$  This is some corn growing that 5

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:21.403 \longrightarrow 00:49:24.363$  year old actually used to recreate

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:24.363 \longrightarrow 00:49:25.950$  the experience nest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:25.950 \longrightarrow 00:49:28.846$  And we took, and we've taken other trips.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:28.850 \longrightarrow 00:49:31.316$  There was a very cooperative Swan

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:31.316 \longrightarrow 00:49:34.509$  near the center who sat on the say on

 $00:49:34.509 \longrightarrow 00:49:37.520$  the nest next to the side of the road

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:37.520 \longrightarrow 00:49:40.071$  every single year for days and days

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:49:40.071 --> 00:49:42.598 and days until their eggs were hatched.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:42.600 \longrightarrow 00:49:45.496$  And so the children went out many times.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:45.500 \longrightarrow 00:49:48.092$  And this is a series you can see

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:48.092 \longrightarrow 00:49:49.625$  how individual and different

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:49.625 \longrightarrow 00:49:51.645$  all the children's work is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:51.650 \longrightarrow 00:49:54.115$  but they were representing an

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:54.115 \longrightarrow 00:49:56.087$  recreating their experience next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:49:56.090 \longrightarrow 00:50:01.928$  Next Next Yes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:01.930 \longrightarrow 00:50:06.305$  Next Same thing in object printing an

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:50:06.305 --> 00:50:10.901 there will go quickly through that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:10.901 \longrightarrow 00:50:16.520$  move from the random to the planned next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:16.520 \longrightarrow 00:50:20.260$  Just paint an objects next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:20.260 \longrightarrow 00:50:22.321$  This is representational.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:22.321 \longrightarrow 00:50:25.756$  This was a person next.

 $00:50:25.760 \longrightarrow 00:50:30.204$  There's a series of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:30.204 \longrightarrow 00:50:33.537$  Cars next next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:50:33.540 --> 00:50:36.715 Obviously the children were working

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:50:36.715 --> 00:50:40.430 hard to create something that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:50:40.430 --> 00:50:43.503 had a picture in their mind of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:43.510 \longrightarrow 00:50:46.842$  so this is just bringing in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:46.842 \longrightarrow 00:50:50.329$  literacy piece where the children are

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00{:}50{:}50{:}50{:}329 \rightarrow 00{:}50{:}52{:}945$  working individually with Winnie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:50:52.950 \longrightarrow 00:51:00.294$  On their own books and their own words next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:00.300 \longrightarrow 00:51:04.494$  And obviously stories and sharing stories

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:04.494 \longrightarrow 00:51:08.549$  and sharing narratives as Linda said.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:08.550 \longrightarrow 00:51:11.775$  Another important part of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00{:}51{:}11.775 \dashrightarrow 00{:}51{:}14.355$  children's experience and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:14.355 \longrightarrow 00:51:17.468$  teachers experience together next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:17.470 \longrightarrow 00:51:21.328$  So Nancy talked a lot about

 $00:51:21.328 \longrightarrow 00:51:23.257$  relationships and feelings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:51:23.260 --> 00:51:23.881 Ann,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:23.881 \longrightarrow 00:51:27.607$  I think that's clear that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

00:51:27.607 --> 00:51:30.969 really working on many things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.901490211486816

 $00:51:30.970 \longrightarrow 00:51:33.550$  not just academics next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:51:35.870 --> 00:51:40.285 And this probably says it

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:51:40.285 --> 00:51:44.700 all about how literacy grows.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:51:44.700 \longrightarrow 00:51:49.660$  Develops, blooms, and next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:51:49.660 --> 00:51:51.958 But this is just to reiterate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:51:51.960 --> 00:51:53.488 teachers must be learners,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:51:53.488 \longrightarrow 00:51:54.343$  researchers, thinkers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:51:54.343 \longrightarrow 00:51:55.762$  planners and collaborators.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:51:55.762 --> 00:51:59.087 We must find depth meaning and joy

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:51:59.087 \longrightarrow 00:52:01.142$  in the teaching learning process

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:01.142 \longrightarrow 00:52:03.795$  and recognizing who we are and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:03.795 \longrightarrow 00:52:05.986$  we relate to the world around us.

 $00:52:05.990 \longrightarrow 00:52:08.398$  Makes a difference in our teaching and

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00{:}52{:}08.398 \dashrightarrow 00{:}52{:}10.640$  to the children and families who learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00.52:10.640 \longrightarrow 00.52:13.130$  an live with us in our classrooms,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:13.130 \longrightarrow 00:52:15.818$  in in our schools no next.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:52:15.820 --> 00:52:19.220 Um, no. At no time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:19.220 \longrightarrow 00:52:21.698$  Has that been brought home to us

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:52:21.698 --> 00:52:23.924 more directly than in the time

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:23.924 \longrightarrow 00:52:25.744$  that we're living through now?

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:25.750 \longrightarrow 00:52:28.298$  How important we are to each other,

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:28.300 \longrightarrow 00:52:30.757$  even if its virtual and the ways

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:30.757 \longrightarrow 00:52:33.273$  that we have to relate to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:52:33.273 --> 00:52:35.898 world and to each other and how

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00{:}52{:}35.898 \dashrightarrow 00{:}52{:}38.308$  important and meaningful that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:38.310 \longrightarrow 00:52:40.794$  So I'm going to stop there

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:40.794 \longrightarrow 00:52:43.469$  and turn this over to Winnie,

00:52:43.470 --> 00:52:46.277 who will be giving you more of

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:52:46.277 --> 00:52:48.718 the actual nitty gritty of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

00:52:48.718 --> 00:52:52.018 happens on a daily basis in in her

NOTE Confidence: 0.813874959945679

 $00:52:52.018 \longrightarrow 00:52:54.648$  classroom and in many classrooms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:00.210 \longrightarrow 00:53:02.370$  I just wanted to note a few things

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:02.370 \longrightarrow 00:53:04.963$  that I heard from you all and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:04.963 \longrightarrow 00:53:07.340$  move over quickly into some questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:53:07.340 --> 00:53:09.552 I think Nancy close when you were

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}53{:}09.552 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}11.212$  talking about grounding practice in

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:53:11.212 --> 00:53:13.168 in the theories that you mentioned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:13.170 \longrightarrow 00:53:15.072$  I think two of the quotes

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:15.072 \longrightarrow 00:53:17.060$  you said tored the end I've.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:53:17.060 --> 00:53:18.675 I've thought about you and

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}53{:}18.675 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}19.644$  planning this environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:19.650 \longrightarrow 00:53:21.384$  I thought that is so wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:21.384 \longrightarrow 00:53:23.210$  and it pulls together everything.

 $00:53:23.210 \longrightarrow 00:53:25.004$  Everything that I might have learned

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:25.004 \longrightarrow 00:53:26.978$  from all of these theorists and

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:26.978 \longrightarrow 00:53:28.778$  all of these cognitive scientists

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:28.778 \longrightarrow 00:53:30.359$  bringing all that to bear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:53:30.360 --> 00:53:32.705 On this block center or you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:32.710 \longrightarrow 00:53:34.718$  whatever it is I'm setting up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84863537549972500:53:34.720 --> 00:53:35.515 I love that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}53{:}35.515 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}37.370$  So thank you and then knowing in

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:37.437 \longrightarrow 00:53:39.737$  articulating your reasons for teaching,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}53{:}39.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}42.085$  I think that's so important for all

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:42.090 \longrightarrow 00:53:44.430$  of us who work in early childhood.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:44.430 \longrightarrow 00:53:46.440$  Whether we're with children everyday or

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:46.440 \longrightarrow 00:53:49.455$  sort of tangential to that and then to Carla.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}53{:}49.460 \dashrightarrow 00{:}53{:}50.477$  Furthering that grounded,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:50.477 \longrightarrow 00:53:52.172$  you were talking about grounding

 $00:53:52.172 \longrightarrow 00:53:53.808$  a way of learning math.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:53:53.810 --> 00:53:55.098 With the pizza example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:55.098 \longrightarrow 00:53:56.708$  which I think is something

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:56.708 \longrightarrow 00:53:58.497$  that everybody can relate to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:53:58.500 \longrightarrow 00:54:00.887$  And that's so important in making there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:00.890 \longrightarrow 00:54:02.314$  Making children's learning matter

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:02.314 \longrightarrow 00:54:04.815$  to them by grounding it the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:54:04.815 --> 00:54:06.615 way we ground our own practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:06.620 \longrightarrow 00:54:08.265$  Grounding children's learning for them

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:54:08.265 --> 00:54:10.306 and then honoring and respecting and

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:10.306 \longrightarrow 00:54:12.006$  welcoming the Children's Home languages.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:54:12.010 --> 00:54:14.706 I think we talk a lot about that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:14.710 \longrightarrow 00:54:17.062$  and it was really great to see

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:54:17.062 --> 00:54:19.126 that specific example of how you

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:19.126 \longrightarrow 00:54:21.106$  actually do that in your classroom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:21.110 \longrightarrow 00:54:22.800$  So thank you for that.

00:54:22.800 --> 00:54:25.145 The Mary Oliver quote the pay attention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:25.150 \longrightarrow 00:54:27.178$  be astonished, and tell about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:27.180 \longrightarrow 00:54:29.378$  I'm going to try to use that

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:29.378 \longrightarrow 00:54:31.300$  frequently in my own practice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:31.300 \longrightarrow 00:54:32.914$  And then when you when you

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:54:32.914 --> 00:54:33.990 were doing your presentation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:33.990 \longrightarrow 00:54:35.866$  we don't have to make children learn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:35.870 \longrightarrow 00:54:37.760$  We just have to let them learn.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:37.760 \longrightarrow 00:54:39.254$  I think that is something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:39.254 \longrightarrow 00:54:40.979$  we can never hear often enough,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}54{:}40.980 \dashrightarrow 00{:}54{:}43.140$  and I know sometimes you know when we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:43.140 \longrightarrow 00:54:45.290$  trying to work hard and do our best,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}54{:}45.290 \dashrightarrow 00{:}54{:}47.440$  we can lose, lose a grasp of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}54{:}47.440 \dashrightarrow 00{:}54{:}49.584$  So it's great to be reminded of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:49.590 \longrightarrow 00:54:51.210$  And if they need a prop,

 $00:54:51.210 \longrightarrow 00:54:52.210$  they can make it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:52.210 \longrightarrow 00:54:54.699$  We got a lot of questions related to that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:54.700 \longrightarrow 00:54:56.338$  so I definitely want to dive

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:56.338 \longrightarrow 00:54:57.930$  into that and related to that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:54:57.930 \longrightarrow 00:54:59.826$  when you talked about the fact that children

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}54{:}59.826 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}01.430$  are creating narratives for themselves,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:01.430 \longrightarrow 00:55:03.404$  that just brought me back to the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}55{:}03.410 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}05.629$  You know the mission of the mission.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:05.630 \longrightarrow 00:55:07.605$  Statements of the Yellen Scholastic

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:07.605 \longrightarrow 00:55:09.185$  Collaborative involves the importance

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:09.185 \longrightarrow 00:55:11.311$  of story and that we're all finding

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:11.311 \longrightarrow 00:55:13.285$  our stories and we're creating our own

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:13.285 \longrightarrow 00:55:15.754$  stories so that it brought me back to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:15.754 \longrightarrow 00:55:17.289$  I think that's a great

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:17.289 \longrightarrow 00:55:18.939$  takeaway for me from this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:18.940 \longrightarrow 00:55:21.052$  And then the fact that you took time

 $00:55:21.052 \longrightarrow 00:55:23.350$  to talk about the realities of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:23.350 \longrightarrow 00:55:25.600$  classroom right now was really helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:25.600 \longrightarrow 00:55:26.551$  So thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

00:55:26.551 --> 00:55:28.453 I think people enjoy hearing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:28.460 \longrightarrow 00:55:31.050$  Expectations for learning to give to parents,

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:31.050 \longrightarrow 00:55:33.396$  I think is probably always important

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:33.396 \longrightarrow 00:55:35.424$  and especially now when parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:35.424 \longrightarrow 00:55:37.770$  are worried about the progress of

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00:55:37.770 \longrightarrow 00:55:39.955$  their children are making or not

NOTE Confidence: 0.848635375499725

 $00{:}55{:}39.955 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}42.146$  making and then being a Co learner

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:55:42.150 \longrightarrow 00:55:43.630$  rather than a dispatcher.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:55:43.630 \longrightarrow 00:55:44.740$  Disperser of information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00{:}55{:}44.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}55{:}46.590$  Thank you. That was wonderful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:55:46.590 \longrightarrow 00:55:50.001$  So I want to dive into some of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:55:50.001 --> 00:55:52.057 questions that folks were asking

 $00:55:52.057 \longrightarrow 00:55:54.960$  in the chat and some of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00{:}55{:}54.960 \to 00{:}55{:}57.116$  Were related to some things that that

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:55:57.116 \longrightarrow 00:55:59.935$  you all had said you talked about young

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:55:59.935 \longrightarrow 00:56:02.520$  children needing to thrive and continuity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:02.520 \longrightarrow 00:56:04.680$  You talked to several of you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:04.680 --> 00:56:06.480 All of you I think,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:06.480 \longrightarrow 00:56:08.640$  talked about the idea of regression.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:08.640 \longrightarrow 00:56:10.440$  That idea of two steps

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:10.440 \longrightarrow 00:56:12.240$  forward and one step back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:12.240 \longrightarrow 00:56:14.865$  I think everyone is keeping those things

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00{:}56{:}14.865 \dashrightarrow 00{:}56{:}17.638$  in mind during this time due to kovit.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:17.640 \longrightarrow 00:56:20.742$  So a couple of the questions sort of related

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:20.742 \longrightarrow 00:56:23.760$  to covid were about the use of technology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:23.760 \longrightarrow 00:56:25.008$  One person asked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:25.008 --> 00:56:26.672 do Tekken virtual learning

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:26.672 --> 00:56:27.920 hinder childhood development?

 $00:56:27.920 \longrightarrow 00:56:31.180$  An I don't know who wants to take that first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:31.180 --> 00:56:32.155 If that's Nancy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:32.155 --> 00:56:34.105 if that's something you want to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:34.110 --> 00:56:36.068 maybe talk about first from your

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:36.070 \longrightarrow 00:56:38.026$  point of view, do those things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

 $00:56:38.030 \longrightarrow 00:56:39.980$  Do do technology and virtual learning

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:39.980 --> 00:56:42.270 hinder childhood development?

NOTE Confidence: 0.831066131591797

00:56:42.270 --> 00:56:42.700 I

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:56:42.700 \longrightarrow 00:56:43.996$  think it's not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:56:43.996 --> 00:56:46.156 You know, certainly wasn't a

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:56:46.156 \longrightarrow 00:56:48.316$  great situation for any child.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:56:48.320 \longrightarrow 00:56:51.337$  You know, even a child who's older.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00{:}56{:}51.340 \dashrightarrow 00{:}56{:}55.660$  I think it brought up for a lot of children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00{:}56{:}55.660 \dashrightarrow 00{:}56{:}58.246$  How much they miss their teachers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:56:58.250 \longrightarrow 00:57:01.818$  how much they miss their friends and can't

 $00:57:01.818 \longrightarrow 00:57:05.169$  be doing what they like to be doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:05.170 \longrightarrow 00:57:08.626$  I think it depended on how well the

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:57:08.626 --> 00:57:11.218 teachers planned, what they were doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:11.218 \longrightarrow 00:57:13.378$  that they made it developmentally.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:57:13.380 --> 00:57:16.124 Appropriate not too long, not too confusing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:16.130 \longrightarrow 00:57:19.316$  And we also know that children do as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:19.316 \longrightarrow 00:57:22.417$  as the adults around them are doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:22.420 \longrightarrow 00:57:24.694$  So if the parents can support

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:24.694 \longrightarrow 00:57:26.740$  what the teachers are doing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:26.740 \longrightarrow 00:57:29.260$  and I do think at Calvin Hill

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00{:}57{:}29.260 \dashrightarrow 00{:}57{:}31.848$  they you know this time around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:31.850 \longrightarrow 00:57:34.594$  Once they started they had they planned.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:34.600 \longrightarrow 00:57:37.633$  What will we do if we go into lockdown

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:37.633 \longrightarrow 00:57:40.573$  again so they really made some thoughtful

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:40.573 \longrightarrow 00:57:43.640$  plans based on what they had learned?

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455 00:57:43.640 --> 00:57:44.436 I mean.

 $00:57:44.436 \longrightarrow 00:57:46.426$  That was all new to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:46.430 \longrightarrow 00:57:49.349$  So based on what they learned in

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:57:49.349 \longrightarrow 00:57:52.605$  the spring and the summer to try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:57:52.605 --> 00:57:55.643 make you know if there needed to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:57:55.643 --> 00:57:58.916 a lock down to try to make it more

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:57:58.916 --> 00:58:01.454 interesting and helpful both to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

 $00:58:01.454 \longrightarrow 00:58:04.114$  parents that then would be helpful to

NOTE Confidence: 0.908601224422455

00:58:04.114 --> 00:58:06.988 the to the child that makes sense to

NOTE Confidence: 0.868270814418793

 $00:58:06.990 \longrightarrow 00:58:08.900$  me. Making if the parents

NOTE Confidence: 0.868270814418793

 $00{:}58{:}08.900 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}10.810$  are comfortable with it and

NOTE Confidence: 0.868270814418793

 $00:58:10.886 \longrightarrow 00:58:13.582$  treating them as a as a team,

NOTE Confidence: 0.868270814418793

00:58:13.582 --> 00:58:14.728 right individuals, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.868270814418793

 $00{:}58{:}14.728 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}16.860$  Carla, do you have anything you

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:16.860 \longrightarrow 00:58:19.650$  want to add to that? Oh, I think we.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:19.650 \longrightarrow 00:58:22.430$  I think we need to be a little bit

00:58:22.430 --> 00:58:25.090 forgiving at this point of everybody were

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:25.169 \longrightarrow 00:58:28.060$  all under an enormous amount of pressure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00.58:28.060 \longrightarrow 00.58:29.110$  Parents and teachers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:58:29.110 --> 00:58:31.210 The teachers had too many teachers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:31.210 \longrightarrow 00:58:32.260$  Never used zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:58:32.260 --> 00:58:35.410 They had no idea what they were doing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:35.410 \longrightarrow 00:58:37.860$  there's been a tremendous amount of growth.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:37.860 \longrightarrow 00:58:38.907$  Justin Peoples Technological

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00{:}58{:}38.907 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}40.652$  understanding and skills under duress

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:58:40.652 --> 00:58:42.410 and maybe kicking and screaming,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00{:}58{:}42.410 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}44.510$  but you know, consider the alternative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:44.510 \longrightarrow 00:58:47.240$  I think if we didn't have technology.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:58:47.240 --> 00:58:50.176 I don't know what we would be doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:50.180 \longrightarrow 00:58:51.962$  There would be no contact there

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:58:51.962 --> 00:58:54.550 would really be no way of maintaining

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:54.550 \longrightarrow 00:58:56.780$  relationships and keeping learning going.

 $00{:}58{:}56.780 \dashrightarrow 00{:}58{:}59.055$  I think the challenge is that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:58:59.055 \longrightarrow 00:59:01.356$  we really need to help teachers

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:01.356 \longrightarrow 00:59:03.020$  with what is appropriate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:03.020 \longrightarrow 00:59:05.216$  Rattan there, they're under the gun.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:05.220 \longrightarrow 00:59:08.006$  Some of them are teaching children in

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:08.006 \longrightarrow 00:59:10.360$  classrooms and virtually at the same time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:59:10.360 --> 00:59:12.928 My daughter in law is doing that and

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59{:}12.928 \rightarrow 00:59{:}15.692$  she's tearing her hair out and she's

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59{:}15.692 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}17.747$  actually pretty technologically savvy so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:17.750 \longrightarrow 00:59:20.170$  You know there are many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:59:20.170 --> 00:59:23.341 many challenges to this that we just

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:23.341 \longrightarrow 00:59:25.959$  haven't been able to anticipate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00{:}59{:}25.960 \dashrightarrow 00{:}59{:}28.858$  and we're learning all the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

 $00:59:28.860 \longrightarrow 00:59:32.068$  I think the problem will be if children

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:59:32.068 --> 00:59:36.308 are on screens all day and there aren't

 $00:59:36.308 \longrightarrow 00:59:39.097$  other activities happening with you

NOTE Confidence: 0.884786605834961

00:59:39.097 --> 00:59:42.373 know with with outside and active play,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $00:59:42.380 \longrightarrow 00:59:43.756$  right? That makes sense.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

00:59:43.756 --> 00:59:46.244 I then one of the other questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $00:59:46.244 \longrightarrow 00:59:48.988$  I wanted to make sure we got two.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

00:59:48.990 --> 00:59:51.125 Could be possibly related to the first.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $00:59:51.130 \longrightarrow 00:59:52.690$  Have there been successful initiatives

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

00:59:52.690 --> 00:59:54.598 with regard to building a community

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $00:59:54.598 \longrightarrow 00:59:56.356$  within the school community and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

00:59:56.356 --> 00:59:58.457 reason why I'm thinking that might be

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $00{:}59{:}58.457 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}00.880$  related to the first in a way is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

01:00:00.880 --> 01:00:02.815 I think what you're talking about in

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:02.815 \longrightarrow 01:00:04.490$  terms of keeping children connected

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:04.490 \longrightarrow 01:00:06.379$  and keeping that learning going.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:06.380 \longrightarrow 01:00:08.208$  It seems like building those connections

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:08.210 \longrightarrow 01:00:09.730$  is more important than ever,

01:00:09.730 --> 01:00:11.560 so whether you've been doing that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:11.560 \longrightarrow 01:00:13.675$  you've been in person since September, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

01:00:13.675 --> 01:00:15.955 You were in person or or when you've

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:15.955 \longrightarrow 01:00:18.087$  had to think about being remote.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:18.090 \longrightarrow 01:00:20.442$  What are some ways that you've been

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

01:00:20.442 --> 01:00:22.295 successful in building community during

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

01:00:22.295 --> 01:00:24.958 this time? I don't know when you do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:24.960 \longrightarrow 01:00:27.144$  You wanna take a crack at that?

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

01:00:27.150 --> 01:00:28.974 How you been sort of building

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01:00:28.974 \longrightarrow 01:00:30.568$  that community with parents and

NOTE Confidence: 0.881584892147466

 $01{:}00{:}30.568 \dashrightarrow 01{:}00{:}31.528$  families and keeping

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:31.530 \longrightarrow 01:00:32.376$  them engaged? Well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:32.376 \longrightarrow 01:00:35.101$  I think we we had our own sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:35.101 \longrightarrow 01:00:37.165$  private Facebook and as Carlos said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:37.170 \longrightarrow 01:00:39.137$  I have very little tech skill and

 $01:00:39.137 \longrightarrow 01:00:41.228$  some of the other teachers too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:41.230 \longrightarrow 01:00:42.795$  And we were just totally

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:42.795 \longrightarrow 01:00:44.047$  thrown into the situation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:44.050 \longrightarrow 01:00:46.290$  But we knew that we had to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:46.290 \longrightarrow 01:00:48.251$  something so teachers were we would

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:00:48.251 --> 01:00:50.957 read stories and that was a way to

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:00:50.957 --> 01:00:53.183 connect and we would do an activity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:53.190 \longrightarrow 01:00:55.422$  And that would go out to all the

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:55.422 \longrightarrow 01:00:57.130$  families in the whole school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:57.130 \longrightarrow 01:00:59.290$  And then we started to do our own

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:00:59.290 \longrightarrow 01:01:01.212$  classrooms in addition to that we did

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01{:}01{:}01{:}01{:}212 \dashrightarrow 01{:}01{:}03{:}320$  our own zooms with our own classroom

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:03.320 \longrightarrow 01:01:05.492$  children and it was really difficult

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:05.492 \longrightarrow 01:01:07.730$  because some children didn't want to come.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:01:07.730 --> 01:01:09.250 Or if they would come,

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:09.250 \longrightarrow 01:01:10.760$  they didn't want to talk

 $01:01:10.760 \longrightarrow 01:01:12.276$  and it was really hard.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:12.276 \longrightarrow 01:01:14.035$  So we ended up just doing

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:14.035 \longrightarrow 01:01:15.490$  a casual conversation or we

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:01:15.555 --> 01:01:17.130 would say go outside today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:17.130 \longrightarrow 01:01:18.978$  See if you could find something

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:01:18.978 --> 01:01:20.760 in nature and bring it back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:20.760 \longrightarrow 01:01:22.578$  And that was sort of pose.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:22.580 \longrightarrow 01:01:24.434$  The question and who would bring

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:24.434 \longrightarrow 01:01:26.280$  a rocker who found a flower?

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:26.280 \longrightarrow 01:01:28.482$  Or something like that and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:28.482 \longrightarrow 01:01:30.442$  that would spark the conversation

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:30.442 \longrightarrow 01:01:33.347$  and then we made many phone calls.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01{:}01{:}33.350 \dashrightarrow 01{:}01{:}36.422$  Parents called us and we call them just

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:36.422 \longrightarrow 01:01:39.040$  to touch base. How are things going?

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:39.040 \longrightarrow 01:01:41.080$  So and so didn't show up.

01:01:41.080 --> 01:01:42.472 Today. Is everything alright?

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:42.472 \longrightarrow 01:01:44.920$  And we would do some private zooms

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:01:44.920 --> 01:01:47.020 with those kids who are really having

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:47.020 \longrightarrow 01:01:49.420$  a hard time being within a group so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:01:49.420 --> 01:01:50.599 As Carlos said,

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:50.599 \longrightarrow 01:01:52.957$  we learned from the six months

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:52.957 \longrightarrow 01:01:55.599$  that we had off and at that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:55.599 \longrightarrow 01:01:57.820$  where we prepare these bags and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:01:57.820 \longrightarrow 01:02:01.070$  Just in case of and then in fact we did.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

01:02:01.070 --> 01:02:03.392 We did have to use them and now we

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01{:}02{:}03.392 \dashrightarrow 01{:}02{:}05.442$  take photographs every day and we

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:05.442 \longrightarrow 01:02:07.900$  write a little a little narrative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:07.900 \longrightarrow 01:02:09.244$  And then it's posted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:09.244 \longrightarrow 01:02:11.655$  We posted a email everyday so the

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:11.655 \longrightarrow 01:02:13.958$  parents get to see the joy that

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01{:}02{:}13.958 \dashrightarrow 01{:}02{:}15.869$  their children are really having in

 $01:02:15.869 \longrightarrow 01:02:17.975$  the room and it keeps us connected.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851 01:02:17.975 --> 01:02:18.625 That's great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:18.625 \longrightarrow 01:02:20.638$  We didn't want to lose that

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:20.638 \longrightarrow 01:02:22.368$  connection with the parents because

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:22.368 \longrightarrow 01:02:24.149$  they're feeling they can't come in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:24.150 \longrightarrow 01:02:24.475 \text{ Yes}$ 

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:24.475 \longrightarrow 01:02:27.720$  and they don't get to see an this way here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:27.720 \longrightarrow 01:02:29.706$  You know, they get to see.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:29.710 \longrightarrow 01:02:31.788$  A tour of the room every day

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851

 $01:02:31.790 \longrightarrow 01:02:32.681$  of what's happening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.876213848590851 01:02:32.681 --> 01:02:32.978 Thank NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:32.980 \longrightarrow 01:02:34.460$  you. That sounds like you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:34.460 \longrightarrow 01:02:36.244$  doing a great job. Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:36.244 \longrightarrow 01:02:37.729$  We're almost out of time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:37.730 \longrightarrow 01:02:40.394$  I think we have time for one more question.

 $01:02:40.400 \longrightarrow 01:02:42.632$  I'm going to make this sort of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01{:}02{:}42.632 \dashrightarrow 01{:}02{:}44.545$  lightning round and I'm going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:44.545 \longrightarrow 01:02:46.165$  combine a couple different questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:46.165 \longrightarrow 01:02:47.830$  from the chat into this one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:47.830 \longrightarrow 01:02:49.310$  I think it was Carla.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:49.310 \longrightarrow 01:02:50.780$  I remember his color when

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:02:50.780 --> 01:02:52.580 you talk to both of you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:02:52.580 \longrightarrow 01:02:54.841$  talked about the block corner and about

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:02:54.841 --> 01:02:57.039 not providing sort of too much pre made.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:02:57.040 --> 01:02:58.590 Drops too many premium premade

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:02:58.590 --> 01:03:00.509 props for the block area to

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:00.509 \longrightarrow 01:03:02.059$  allow children to be creative.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:03:02.060 --> 01:03:04.886 That got a lot of questions from the chat,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01{:}03{:}04.890 \dashrightarrow 01{:}03{:}06.460$  so I'm wondering, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156 01:03:06.460 --> 01:03:07.026 given that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:07.026 \longrightarrow 01:03:09.007$  given that idea that you want to

01:03:09.007 --> 01:03:10.976 empower children to make their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:10.976 \longrightarrow 01:03:12.606$  things and thinking about perhaps

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:12.667 \longrightarrow 01:03:14.272$  making connections with parents at

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:14.272 \longrightarrow 01:03:16.430$  home who can make things give me

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:16.430 \longrightarrow 01:03:18.355$  some ideas for props that you would

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:18.355 \longrightarrow 01:03:21.004$  put into the black room that would

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:03:21.004 --> 01:03:22.548 encourage children's creativity and

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:22.609 \longrightarrow 01:03:24.761$  help them to do some of their own

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:24.761 \longrightarrow 01:03:27.196$  creating and inventing in that in that area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:27.200 \longrightarrow 01:03:28.488$  What comes to mind?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

01:03:28.488 --> 01:03:30.098 Have you seen examples of

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:30.098 \longrightarrow 01:03:31.669$  wonderful things children have

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156

 $01:03:31.669 \longrightarrow 01:03:33.644$  made with materials you provided?

NOTE Confidence: 0.80746591091156 01:03:33.650 --> 01:03:33.980 Yeah, NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:33.980 \longrightarrow 01:03:35.930$  we have. Uh now it's a

01:03:35.930 --> 01:03:37.238 little bit different, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:37.240 \longrightarrow 01:03:40.500$  Because we had to put a lot of things away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:40.500 \longrightarrow 01:03:42.240$  So what we're really relying on

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:42.240 \longrightarrow 01:03:44.540$  is more of the pencil and marker

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:44.540 \longrightarrow 01:03:46.682$  in cutting and then the children.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:03:46.690 --> 01:03:48.320 If you use masking tape,

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:48.320 \longrightarrow 01:03:49.950$  masking tape comes off the

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:49.950 \longrightarrow 01:03:51.580$  blocks so children can today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:51.580 \longrightarrow 01:03:52.492$  They did that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:03:52.492 \longrightarrow 01:03:55.006$  in fact that a child made a Castle

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01{:}03{:}55.006 \dashrightarrow 01{:}03{:}57.494$  and she came over and said I need

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:03:57.494 --> 01:04:00.312 to make people and I said all right

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:00.312 \longrightarrow 01:04:02.660$  now the markers they each child has

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:02.660 \longrightarrow 01:04:04.285$  an individual box with markers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:04.290 --> 01:04:04.928 crayons, pencils.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:04.928 \longrightarrow 01:04:07.480$  In their box and they take that into

 $01:04:07.549 \longrightarrow 01:04:09.859$  block area scissors tape and she

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:09.859 --> 01:04:11.399 fashioned many different people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:11.400 --> 01:04:13.530 And I'm not talking, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:13.530 \longrightarrow 01:04:14.954$  they were very representational.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:14.954 --> 01:04:17.090 It's what she was really creating

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01{:}04{:}17.090 \dashrightarrow 01{:}04{:}19.754$  and she take them on and those became

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:19.754 --> 01:04:22.788 her people that she was really playing with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:22.790 \longrightarrow 01:04:24.138$  And I've seen kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01{:}04{:}24.138 \dashrightarrow 01{:}04{:}26.586$  Do you know paper to wel rolls that

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:26.586 \longrightarrow 01:04:28.692$  they put together to make things

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:28.692 \longrightarrow 01:04:30.913$  and then they turn into binoculars

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:30.913 \longrightarrow 01:04:33.468$  or spy glasses in the whole play

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01{:}04{:}33.470 \dashrightarrow 01{:}04{:}35.340$  changes into something very different.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:35.340 --> 01:04:38.280 Before we would give them, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:38.280 --> 01:04:41.003 fabric and rocks and shells where they

 $01:04:41.003 \longrightarrow 01:04:44.267$  can do more decorating with the block.

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:44.270 \longrightarrow 01:04:46.650$  So that's another extension without

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:46.650 \longrightarrow 01:04:49.483$  having the animals and the cars

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:49.483 \longrightarrow 01:04:52.066$  alot of time the cars crash and

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:52.066 \longrightarrow 01:04:54.569$  that's what they really sort of

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

01:04:54.569 --> 01:04:57.101 want to do without forgetting about

NOTE Confidence: 0.844036519527435

 $01:04:57.110 \longrightarrow 01:04:59.678$  the roads or the tunnels or

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

 $01:04:59.680 \longrightarrow 01:05:01.820$  the bridge is so yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

 $01:05:01.820 \longrightarrow 01:05:04.508$  yeah it really is that the that

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

 $01:05:04.508 \longrightarrow 01:05:06.724$  it's the block building that

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

 $01:05:06.724 \longrightarrow 01:05:09.169$  drives the ideas for props.

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

 $01:05:09.170 \longrightarrow 01:05:11.085$  So children get excited about

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

 $01:05:11.085 \longrightarrow 01:05:13.642$  what they can add to their

NOTE Confidence: 0.855578482151031

01:05:13.642 --> 01:05:15.906 building once they've completed

NOTE Confidence: 0.850995441277822

01:05:15.910 --> 01:05:18.976 it. And if you say thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:18.980 \longrightarrow 01:05:20.870$  you for saying that Nancy,

 $01:05:20.870 \longrightarrow 01:05:23.138$  'cause they have to do the

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:05:23.138 --> 01:05:24.650 building first before they

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:05:24.650 --> 01:05:26.918 actually get out the Tameka prop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:26.920 \longrightarrow 01:05:29.736$  If you think about the concrete to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:29.736 \longrightarrow 01:05:32.036$  abstract for the very youngest children

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:32.036 \longrightarrow 01:05:35.162$  there are more props that we allow an

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:35.162 \longrightarrow 01:05:37.871$  we an we provisioned the classroom with

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:37.871 \longrightarrow 01:05:40.150$  because they can't imagine they actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:40.150 \longrightarrow 01:05:42.040$  aren't symbolically creating these things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:42.040 \longrightarrow 01:05:43.930$  But and then you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:43.930 \longrightarrow 01:05:47.252$  we we do have props, some not many, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:47.252 \longrightarrow 01:05:49.835$  Cars and airplanes and things because for

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:49.835 \longrightarrow 01:05:52.418$  younger children they can enhance the play.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01{:}05{:}52.420 \dashrightarrow 01{:}05{:}54.954$  They can also take over and teachers

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:05:54.954 \longrightarrow 01:05:57.459$  really need to be mindful of that.

 $01{:}05{:}57.460 \dashrightarrow 01{:}06{:}00.340$  But by the time the children get to

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01{:}06{:}00.340 \dashrightarrow 01{:}06{:}02.140$  kindergarten and they've had experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:02.140 \longrightarrow 01:06:04.345$  with glass, they they actually have can

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:04.345 \longrightarrow 01:06:06.820$  do a lot of symbolic representation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:06.820 \longrightarrow 01:06:09.361$  So I once had a conversation with

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:06:09.361 --> 01:06:11.840 a child who was he said, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:06:11.840 --> 01:06:14.560 I, I've made this car but I need

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:14.560 \longrightarrow 01:06:15.460$  headlights places.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:15.460 \longrightarrow 01:06:18.286$  Well how could you make them?

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:18.290 \longrightarrow 01:06:19.367$  He said, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01{:}06{:}19.367 \dashrightarrow 01{:}06{:}21.521$  I guess I could get something

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:21.521 \longrightarrow 01:06:23.040$  round and an I could.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01{:}06{:}23.040 \dashrightarrow 01{:}06{:}25.536$  I could trace it and then I could

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:25.536 \longrightarrow 01:06:28.119$  cut it out and color it yellow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:06:28.120 --> 01:06:31.000 An I I could get two of them and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:31.086 \longrightarrow 01:06:34.560$  could stick them on the front of the car.

 $01:06:34.560 \longrightarrow 01:06:36.080$  Well that isn't very.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:06:36.080 --> 01:06:37.600 That's incredible problem solving

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:37.600 \longrightarrow 01:06:39.648$  and it was all in his head.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:39.650 \longrightarrow 01:06:42.023$  So if you allow children to create

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:42.023 \longrightarrow 01:06:44.394$  what they need and you've given them

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:44.394 \longrightarrow 01:06:47.071$  the ability to do it and and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:47.071 \longrightarrow 01:06:49.493$  agency in the permission they can do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:49.500 \longrightarrow 01:06:50.421$  Yes, amazing planning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01{:}06{:}50.421 \dashrightarrow 01{:}06{:}53.090$  You don't have to give them the answers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:53.090 \longrightarrow 01:06:53.742$  That's great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

01:06:53.742 --> 01:06:56.024 Thank you so much that I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.837417781352997

 $01:06:56.024 \longrightarrow 01:06:56.999$  that's a perfect

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:06:57.000 \longrightarrow 01:06:58.956$  answer to all the block related

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:06:58.956 \longrightarrow 01:07:00.909$  questions we had in the chat.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:00.910 \longrightarrow 01:07:02.807$  So thank you, and I know we've

01:07:02.807 --> 01:07:04.819 gone a few minutes overtime,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

01:07:04.820 --> 01:07:06.794 but I think I think you'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:06.794 \longrightarrow 01:07:08.410$  agree it was worth it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

01:07:08.410 --> 01:07:11.670 I got so much out of this session with you,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

01:07:11.670 --> 01:07:12.645 Nancy and Carla,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:12.645 \longrightarrow 01:07:14.595$  and mini so appreciate your time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:14.600 \longrightarrow 01:07:16.230$  Really appreciate everyone joining us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:16.230 \longrightarrow 01:07:18.260$  I want to let you know that

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

01:07:18.260 --> 01:07:20.179 you will be receiving an.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:20.180 \longrightarrow 01:07:22.372$  Email that will have a link to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01{:}07{:}22.372 \dashrightarrow 01{:}07{:}24.266$  recording of this web and R as well

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:24.266 \longrightarrow 01:07:26.674$  as a link to your certificate so you

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:26.674 \longrightarrow 01:07:28.534$  should be expecting those shortly

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:28.534 \longrightarrow 01:07:30.950$  and I just want to thank you all

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:30.950 \longrightarrow 01:07:32.980$  again from the bottom of my heart.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:32.980 \longrightarrow 01:07:34.435$  I know everyone's really busy

01:07:34.435 --> 01:07:35.890 and stressed during this time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:35.890 \longrightarrow 01:07:38.050$  but I was really grateful that we were

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:38.050 \longrightarrow 01:07:40.267$  able to get together today and there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01{:}07{:}40.267 \dashrightarrow 01{:}07{:}42.589$  so many people were able to join us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

01:07:42.590 --> 01:07:44.126 Really appreciate it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147 01:07:44.126 --> 01:07:44.749 Alright, NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:44.750 \longrightarrow 01:07:48.264$  enjoy the rest of your night everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:48.270 \longrightarrow 01:07:51.078$  And we'll see you next time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.87393593788147

 $01:07:51.080 \longrightarrow 01:07:52.080$  Thank you so much.