

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:53:48"

NOTE recognizability:0.930

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.718 And I'm thrilled that you are

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:02.718 --> 00:00:06.016 working closely with us to provide

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:06.016 --> 00:00:08.116 educator development programs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:08.120 --> 00:00:10.766 Andreas received his PhD in medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:10.766 --> 00:00:13.010 education from the University of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:13.010 --> 00:00:15.045 Groggington in the Netherlands and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:15.045 --> 00:00:17.103 really has worked very carefully

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:17.103 --> 00:00:19.595 on how do you teach in pedagogy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:19.600 --> 00:00:22.852 in particular using a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:22.852 --> 00:00:25.432 standardized people to really help

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:25.432 --> 00:00:27.464 improve the learning environment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:27.470 --> 00:00:29.702 He also has a Yale School

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:29.702 --> 00:00:31.190 of Public Health degree.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:31.190 --> 00:00:33.296 He did his fellowship in residency  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:33.296 --> 00:00:37.030 up at the other school at in Boston.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:37.030 --> 00:00:39.494 And we're so fortunate in his leadership  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:39.494 --> 00:00:41.630 roles that he's with us at Yale.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:41.630 --> 00:00:43.349 And I really thank you for all you do,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:43.350 --> 00:00:43.721 Andreas.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:43.721 --> 00:00:46.576 I'll pass it over to you on this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:46.576 --> 00:00:49.070 first session of the YES program.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93424195

00:00:49.070 --> 00:00:50.310 Welcome, everybody.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931984

00:00:53.030 --> 00:00:54.230 Thank you, Janet.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:00:56.840 --> 00:00:59.280 Let me just share my screen properly. There  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:04.280 --> 00:01:04.600 we go,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:07.520 --> 00:01:10.416 there we go. And all systems go from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:10.416 --> 00:01:12.760 a technical point of view, yeah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:12.760 --> 00:01:15.653 everyone is seeing things perfect, Okay.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:15.653 --> 00:01:18.118 So this is very exciting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:18.120 --> 00:01:21.004 We've been looking forward to this for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:21.004 --> 00:01:25.648 for a while and it's terrific to have the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:25.648 --> 00:01:30.336 support of of Janet, of Jessica Lucy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:30.340 --> 00:01:32.363 of all the brass of the medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:32.363 --> 00:01:34.618 school who has been very supportive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:34.620 --> 00:01:37.406 And anyone who knows Dana Dunn knows

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:37.406 --> 00:01:40.295 that it's a joy to work together

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:40.295 --> 00:01:42.780 with her and I have to give her

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:42.780 --> 00:01:45.019 credit for coming up with this title.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:45.020 --> 00:01:47.060 Yes, Yes Educator series.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:47.060 --> 00:01:49.704 It should really be you mess

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:49.704 --> 00:01:51.214 with because of the medical,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:51.220 --> 00:01:53.830 but it doesn't quite flow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:53.830 --> 00:01:55.922 But this is the first talk.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:55.922 --> 00:01:58.190 I'm not going to go over the whole schedule.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:58.190 --> 00:01:59.548 You can you can find it online,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:01:59.550 --> 00:02:02.438 but at broad strokes I can tell you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:02.438 --> 00:02:05.266 that it is divided into 3 parts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:05.270 --> 00:02:08.492 I will be teaching some preclinical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:08.492 --> 00:02:10.494 tools or classroom tools.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:10.494 --> 00:02:13.708 I'm sorry today being an example of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:13.710 --> 00:02:16.405 I will also be and that's three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:16.405 --> 00:02:20.240 sessions and then I'll be teaching three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:20.240 --> 00:02:24.079 sessions on academic writing and presenting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:24.080 --> 00:02:26.690 And the third arm of this and the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:26.690 --> 00:02:28.642 biggest arm of this yes series is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:28.642 --> 00:02:31.636 going to be led by Dana on clinical teaching.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:31.640 --> 00:02:33.644 So you can learn everything from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:33.644 --> 00:02:35.420 classroom to bedside and the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:35.420 --> 00:02:37.280 publication and points in between.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:37.280 --> 00:02:38.999 And we look forward to having you join us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9267953

00:02:39.000 --> 00:02:40.476 So thank you for being here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:46.880 --> 00:02:49.186 OKI need to start by letting you

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:49.186 --> 00:02:50.934 know that there's no corporate

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:50.934 --> 00:02:52.910 support for this activity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:52.910 --> 00:02:54.110 No support at all, either.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:54.110 --> 00:02:56.726 Personal, I can assure you that

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:56.726 --> 00:02:58.470 PowerPoint or PowerPoint enemies

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:02:58.544 --> 00:03:00.588 give me or take away no money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:03:00.590 --> 00:03:02.630 so this is completely neutral.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:03:02.630 --> 00:03:05.549 And as you saw in the text,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:03:05.550 --> 00:03:09.522 you can also text this number to for

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:03:09.522 --> 00:03:11.706 your attendance and participation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:03:11.710 --> 00:03:14.746 And maybe we'll be sending a

NOTE Confidence: 0.92281836

00:03:14.746 --> 00:03:16.264 reminders periodically throughout

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:18.430 --> 00:03:22.234 Okay. So what are we going to be doing today?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:22.240 --> 00:03:24.750 The goal here is getting  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:24.750 --> 00:03:26.758 to a better slideshow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:26.760 --> 00:03:30.270 I have tried in years past to go no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:30.270 --> 00:03:32.920 slideshow and just do it without PowerPoint,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:32.920 --> 00:03:35.320 without slides, and it's doable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:35.320 --> 00:03:38.000 but I wouldn't recommend that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:38.000 --> 00:03:39.705 But I would recommend thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:39.705 --> 00:03:42.280 of ways in which you can improve,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:42.280 --> 00:03:45.400 and hopefully some of these tricks will help.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:45.400 --> 00:03:48.400 I've divided the talk into three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:48.400 --> 00:03:50.765 parts because these are the three  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:50.765 --> 00:03:53.619 elements that I think are at play here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:53.620 --> 00:03:56.644 The 1st, and for my money the most important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:56.644 --> 00:03:59.608 one is the psychology of PowerPoint and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:03:59.608 --> 00:04:01.936 how to better engage with participants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:01.940 --> 00:04:05.504 how to have participants really connect

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:05.504 --> 00:04:11.296 through the these tools rather than shy away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:11.300 --> 00:04:12.288 The second part is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:12.288 --> 00:04:14.820 I would say the more meat and potatoes part,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:14.820 --> 00:04:17.744 which is how do you prepare or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:17.744 --> 00:04:19.440 the designing of PowerPoint,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:19.440 --> 00:04:20.436 how do you put it together,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:20.440 --> 00:04:23.398 how do you think it through?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:23.400 --> 00:04:25.134 And the 3rd and shortest session

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:25.134 --> 00:04:27.606 is going to be on presenting or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:27.606 --> 00:04:29.836 the sharing of the PowerPoint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:29.840 --> 00:04:31.595 And that is because if you've done the 1st,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:31.600 --> 00:04:31.952 2:00,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:31.952 --> 00:04:34.416 if you really have thought of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:34.416 --> 00:04:36.877 psychology and have designed things well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:36.880 --> 00:04:40.156 sharing presenting should be very easy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:40.160 --> 00:04:41.672 So we'll see if you believe me  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:41.672 --> 00:04:42.800 by the end of this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:42.800 --> 00:04:44.977 But this is the road map of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:44.977 --> 00:04:46.828 what we're going to be doing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:46.830 --> 00:04:48.355 So let's start with the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:48.355 --> 00:04:49.270 psychology of PowerPoint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:49.270 --> 00:04:51.454 And these are the four things that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:51.454 --> 00:04:53.588 I'm going to be talking about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:53.590 --> 00:04:56.030 Who is featured in PowerPoint?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:56.030 --> 00:04:59.510 How do you pace a PowerPoint  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:04:59.510 --> 00:05:01.990 complementing rather than competing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:05:01.990 --> 00:05:03.852 with PowerPoint and sharing?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:05:03.852 --> 00:05:06.029 And if this doesn't quite make sense,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:05:06.030 --> 00:05:06.460 that's fine,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:05:06.460 --> 00:05:07.750 because I haven't covered it yet.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:05:07.750 --> 00:05:08.490 But that's just so that



NOTE Confidence: 0.9301698

00:05:08.490 --> 00:05:09.230 you know what's coming up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:12.150 --> 00:05:13.299 So featuring starring,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:13.299 --> 00:05:15.214 if you're going to learn

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:15.214 --> 00:05:16.700 anything today and probably

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:16.700 --> 00:05:18.650 you'll forget like we all do,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:18.650 --> 00:05:20.690 most of what I'll talk about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:20.690 --> 00:05:22.018 but Please remember this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:22.018 --> 00:05:25.170 This is the one point that I hope is sticky.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:25.170 --> 00:05:26.976 And this is what most people

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:26.976 --> 00:05:28.530 who don't do PowerPoint well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:28.530 --> 00:05:30.287 And we've all been to bad PowerPoints,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:30.290 --> 00:05:30.684 unfortunately.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:30.684 --> 00:05:33.048 And we've all given bad PowerPoints.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:33.050 --> 00:05:33.605 Unfortunately,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:33.605 --> 00:05:36.380 the single most important thing

NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:36.380 --> 00:05:40.138 to change that narrative is to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:40.138 --> 00:05:43.105 remember that PowerPoint is the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.935330066666667

00:05:43.105 --> 00:05:46.255 tool and you are the presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:05:48.300 --> 00:05:49.473 Very simple, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:05:49.473 --> 00:05:51.428 PowerPoint is just the tool  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:05:51.428 --> 00:05:53.779 and you are the presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:05:53.780 --> 00:05:57.700 So often, most often we see the opposite.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:05:57.700 --> 00:05:59.780 We see presenters, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:05:59.780 --> 00:06:01.895 running around their PowerPoint as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:06:01.895 --> 00:06:04.420 if PowerPoint was giving the talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:06:04.420 --> 00:06:06.450 And if you just psychologically  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:06:06.450 --> 00:06:08.900 change that dynamic in your head,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92887664

00:06:08.900 --> 00:06:10.174 life is going to be much better.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:14.500 --> 00:06:17.620 What do I mean by pacing?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:17.620 --> 00:06:20.076 One of the very common problems in PowerPoint  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:20.076 --> 00:06:22.774 is that there are too many things going on.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:22.780 --> 00:06:27.208 And perhaps the most common of those is that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:27.208 --> 00:06:30.456 things are happening not at brain speed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:30.456 --> 00:06:32.982 You're not pitching to the speed of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:32.982 --> 00:06:35.084 your learner, so the students or

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:35.084 --> 00:06:36.814 what whomever your learners are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:36.820 --> 00:06:39.529 but you are pitching either at your

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:39.529 --> 00:06:42.050 own brain speed or very often going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:42.050 --> 00:06:43.410 to my earlier point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:43.410 --> 00:06:45.690 to the computer, to the PowerPoint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:45.690 --> 00:06:49.090 So there's this data saturation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:49.090 --> 00:06:50.986 this data exaggeration that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:50.986 --> 00:06:53.170 starts getting people nervous,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:53.170 --> 00:06:55.450 angry, checked out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:55.450 --> 00:06:57.685 So I'm going to be talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:57.685 --> 00:06:58.570 about pacing throughout,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:06:58.570 --> 00:07:00.878 as you will see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:00.880 --> 00:07:02.680 if you want to keep it to a bumper  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:02.680 --> 00:07:04.275 sticker or a memorable way of thinking  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:04.275 --> 00:07:06.266 about it is that you should try to move  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:06.266 --> 00:07:08.472 at the speed that you would tell a story.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:08.472 --> 00:07:10.200 Because at the end of it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:10.200 --> 00:07:11.600 you are telling a story.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:11.600 --> 00:07:14.592 Here I am telling you the story of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:14.592 --> 00:07:16.272 young little girl called PowerPoint  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:16.272 --> 00:07:18.279 who went into the dark woods.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:18.280 --> 00:07:18.732 I mean,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:18.732 --> 00:07:20.005 it's it's a story, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:20.005 --> 00:07:22.560 So he's got to tell a story.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:22.560 --> 00:07:23.320 And if you do that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9278892

00:07:23.320 --> 00:07:25.000 the pacing will will follow.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:30.510 --> 00:07:34.398 Very often we compete rather than

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:34.398 --> 00:07:37.535 complement our PowerPoint and many people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:37.535 --> 00:07:39.510 When I talk about people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:39.510 --> 00:07:40.746 I talk about myself as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:40.750 --> 00:07:42.388 I'm just not throwing arrows out there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:42.390 --> 00:07:44.950 We these are errors that we've all made.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:44.950 --> 00:07:48.494 But very often you will see that people

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:48.494 --> 00:07:50.950 use PowerPoint as a teleprompter.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:50.950 --> 00:07:52.310 In the worst of scenarios,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:52.310 --> 00:07:53.990 they turn around and look at

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:53.990 --> 00:07:55.810 the screen and read the slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:55.810 --> 00:07:57.650 In the less severe example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:57.650 --> 00:07:59.589 they just look at their own computer

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:07:59.589 --> 00:08:01.702 and read the slides and they forget

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:08:01.702 --> 00:08:03.909 that they have an audience that they

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:08:03.909 --> 00:08:06.086 have people who they are engaging with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:08:06.090 --> 00:08:10.128 So PowerPoint is not a teleprompter,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:08:10.130 --> 00:08:12.002 and if you put too many words on PowerPoint,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:08:12.010 --> 00:08:14.110 you're already in a slippery  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9369169

00:08:14.110 --> 00:08:15.730 slope to difficulty  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:21.300 --> 00:08:25.176 along the lines of this overload  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:25.176 --> 00:08:27.592 of information, auditory and visual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:27.592 --> 00:08:29.836 channels in particular need to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:29.836 --> 00:08:32.349 In Sync while giving a PowerPoint,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:32.350 --> 00:08:34.950 because it's so easy to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:34.950 --> 00:08:37.030 go into sensory overload.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:37.030 --> 00:08:39.494 And I will give you examples in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:39.494 --> 00:08:42.550 the next few slides both of what  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:42.550 --> 00:08:45.130 auditory overload looks like and how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:45.130 --> 00:08:47.958 to prevent it or remedy it and how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.931892

00:08:47.958 --> 00:08:51.350 visual overload looks and how to remedy it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:08:54.650 --> 00:08:56.568 I'm going to, I'm a child psychiatrist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:08:56.570 --> 00:08:57.410 I'm a child study center.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:08:57.410 --> 00:08:59.391 So I'm going to give you just

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:08:59.391 --> 00:09:01.406 a couple of examples from my

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:01.406 --> 00:09:04.828 work to to make this come alive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:04.828 --> 00:09:06.802 The the next couple of slides

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:06.802 --> 00:09:08.638 come from this study just to

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:08.638 --> 00:09:10.890 give you a little bit of context,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:10.890 --> 00:09:12.290 this was not particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:12.290 --> 00:09:13.690 a child psychiatry study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:13.690 --> 00:09:16.245 It was a study with medical students

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:16.250 --> 00:09:18.728 in Israel in which two colleagues and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:18.728 --> 00:09:21.283 myself got in front of the medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:21.283 --> 00:09:23.407 students to talk about how our

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:23.484 --> 00:09:25.885 personal vulnerabilities as physicians,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:25.885 --> 00:09:28.960 whether it's a medical error,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:28.960 --> 00:09:30.778 a medical illness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:30.778 --> 00:09:32.596 A psychiatric illness,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:32.600 --> 00:09:36.236 anything that we felt frail about.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:36.240 --> 00:09:38.052 And we talked about this to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:38.052 --> 00:09:38.958 the medical students.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:38.960 --> 00:09:41.438 We studied it and the results  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:41.438 --> 00:09:42.677 were very exciting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93439907

00:09:42.680 --> 00:09:42.960 So  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:09:46.040 --> 00:09:47.760 as I talked about this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:09:47.760 --> 00:09:49.280 let's do this experiment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:09:49.280 --> 00:09:51.860 Here I am talking to you. Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:09:51.860 --> 00:09:54.560 you are seeing a slide with lots of words.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:09:54.560 --> 00:09:57.719 Now you right now need to make a decision.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:09:57.720 --> 00:10:00.359 Either you pay attention to my words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:10:00.360 --> 00:10:02.040 Hopefully you will do that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948

00:10:02.040 --> 00:10:03.678 or you read my beautiful words.



NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:03.680 --> 00:10:05.680 Hopefully you will do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:05.680 --> 00:10:07.380 So what do you do?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:07.380 --> 00:10:08.880 You know, you're confused.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:08.880 --> 00:10:10.380 Your head starts spinning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:10.380 --> 00:10:12.214 It's not good. It doesn't feel good.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:12.220 --> 00:10:13.228 You say shut up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:13.228 --> 00:10:14.740 I want to read those words  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:14.807 --> 00:10:16.097 or take off the slide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:16.100 --> 00:10:17.920 It's irritating my retina.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:17.920 --> 00:10:20.040 You can't do both, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.932948  
00:10:20.040 --> 00:10:21.540 That's a very common problem.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404  
00:10:24.580 --> 00:10:27.380 SO2I I work a lot in qualitative  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404  
00:10:27.380 --> 00:10:29.220 methods with qualitative methods.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404  
00:10:29.220 --> 00:10:31.900 I use a lot of words and I'm a psychiatrist.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404  
00:10:31.900 --> 00:10:34.900 I like words and use words.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:34.900 --> 00:10:36.860 How do you present words?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:36.860 --> 00:10:37.700 Well, you can present words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:37.700 --> 00:10:40.020 putting a lot of them in the slide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:40.020 --> 00:10:42.185 Well, that's not good where  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:42.185 --> 00:10:43.340 there are a couple of other ways.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:43.340 --> 00:10:44.540 So I'm going to give you 2 examples.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:44.540 --> 00:10:47.194 And I want you to compare in your own  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:47.194 --> 00:10:49.462 brain the experience that you just  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:49.462 --> 00:10:52.860 had listening to me talking to you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:52.860 --> 00:10:55.844 over the slide to this second example.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:55.844 --> 00:10:57.980 And we're going to see one more.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:10:57.980 --> 00:11:00.472 So in that study that I mentioned  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:00.472 --> 00:11:01.540 of the students,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:01.540 --> 00:11:04.192 we found several themes who came  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:04.192 --> 00:11:07.388 up to through a thematic analysis  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:07.388 --> 00:11:09.380 to several themes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:09.380 --> 00:11:12.350 and one of them we called

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:12.350 --> 00:11:13.340 unexpected vulnerability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:13.340 --> 00:11:18.416 Students found it powerful to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:18.420 --> 00:11:20.260 their instructors, their professors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:20.260 --> 00:11:22.100 and the more senior,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:22.100 --> 00:11:24.875 the more so unexpectedly be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:24.875 --> 00:11:27.095 vulnerable to human beings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:27.100 --> 00:11:29.820 And they spoke to the power of that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:29.820 --> 00:11:32.745 And one quote that captured

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:32.745 --> 00:11:34.578 this is the following.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:34.578 --> 00:11:37.110 And I'll put the words on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:37.110 --> 00:11:39.410 screen and I'll read them slowly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:39.410 --> 00:11:42.050 I was diagnosed with depression.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:42.050 --> 00:11:44.984 Takes guts to talk about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:44.984 --> 00:11:46.854 Makes you wonder about what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:46.854 --> 00:11:48.730 our hang ups still are,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:48.730 --> 00:11:52.306 about the power dynamics and the stigma of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:52.306 --> 00:11:55.050 labeling people with certain diagnoses,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:55.050 --> 00:11:57.025 especially when it comes to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9295404

00:11:57.025 --> 00:11:58.605 the mental health work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:05.000 --> 00:12:06.610 And I left it there for a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:06.610 --> 00:12:07.799 few more seconds so that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:07.800 --> 00:12:09.678 you know, you could process it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:09.680 --> 00:12:11.100 But just compare what your  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:11.100 --> 00:12:12.920 brain did and didn't do right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:12.920 --> 00:12:14.138 You're not competing,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:14.138 --> 00:12:17.400 You are helping, you are building.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:17.400 --> 00:12:23.600 Now I might say that what we just saw,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:23.600 --> 00:12:27.878 perhaps that was even too much,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:27.880 --> 00:12:28.800 that having the slide with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:28.800 --> 00:12:29.720 the words was too much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:29.720 --> 00:12:33.176 So let's see yet another example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:33.180 --> 00:12:33.873 And in it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:33.873 --> 00:12:35.780 I'm going to do what I'm doing now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:35.780 --> 00:12:39.497 which is a black screen with nothing on it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:39.500 --> 00:12:42.580 The only thing that you're seeing is me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:42.580 --> 00:12:43.530 and the only thing you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9383776

00:12:43.530 --> 00:12:44.780 going to hear is my voice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9326094

00:12:47.380 --> 00:12:49.468 I might have to read some words and look

NOTE Confidence: 0.9326094

00:12:49.468 --> 00:12:52.940 down, but mostly I'm looking at you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9326094

00:12:52.940 --> 00:12:57.420 And the second example from this heal thyself

NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:12:59.820 --> 00:13:01.048 in being with patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:01.048 --> 00:13:03.730 How many of us share our fallibility,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:03.730 --> 00:13:06.210 our vulnerability, our imperfection?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:06.210 --> 00:13:08.690 More to the point,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:08.690 --> 00:13:11.410 how many of us share our own experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:11.410 --> 00:13:14.450 being on their side of the aisle?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:14.450 --> 00:13:16.530 Nearly enough.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:16.530 --> 00:13:18.516 We have been too caught up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:18.516 --> 00:13:20.502 in a maladaptive search for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:20.502 --> 00:13:22.287 perfectionism and infallibility,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:22.290 --> 00:13:24.257 a quest that has zapped the joy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:24.257 --> 00:13:26.447 out of the column for so many,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:26.450 --> 00:13:29.860 not to mention snuff the life out  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:29.860 --> 00:13:32.060 of a disproportionate number of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.934662818181818

00:13:32.060 --> 00:13:34.220 physicians who have died by suicide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:13:39.820 --> 00:13:41.738 So you get in your own brain.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:13:41.740 --> 00:13:44.302 You can start thinking how these  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:13:44.302 --> 00:13:46.497 different deliveries felt and how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:13:46.497 --> 00:13:48.975 extraneous in some way was PowerPoint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:13:53.580 --> 00:13:56.100 A very similar that maybe,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:13:56.100 --> 00:14:00.486 perhaps perhaps not as as heavy

NOTE Confidence: 0.9265427

00:14:00.490 --> 00:14:02.770 but clearly related is sharing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:05.370 --> 00:14:08.026 If you think about what is it that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:08.026 --> 00:14:10.946 you share with your audience and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:10.946 --> 00:14:13.394 they really could use versus what

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:13.394 --> 00:14:16.687 you use and you could really use and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:16.687 --> 00:14:19.186 you will see that there's often a

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:19.186 --> 00:14:21.335 disconnect and that we overwhelmingly

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:21.335 --> 00:14:23.610 present centered on our needs,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:23.610 --> 00:14:25.170 not our learners needs.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:27.370 --> 00:14:32.198 If you think of PowerPoint less as a

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:32.198 --> 00:14:36.208 projection screen thingy and more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:36.208 --> 00:14:40.736 or in addition as an organizing and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:40.736 --> 00:14:43.688 an outlining tool, it can be great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:43.688 --> 00:14:46.280 Let me give you an example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:46.280 --> 00:14:47.477 So this is not from my work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:47.480 --> 00:14:49.634 but someone was kind enough to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:49.634 --> 00:14:52.319 let me use this very bad slide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:52.320 --> 00:14:53.490 This is a terrible slide, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:53.490 --> 00:14:55.490 It would take you half an hour to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:55.490 --> 00:14:57.520 read it and it's all a number of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:57.520 --> 00:14:59.148 countries and it makes no sense.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:14:59.150 --> 00:15:02.510 And I don't know what MST is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:02.510 --> 00:15:04.561 This is a typical slide that we  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:04.561 --> 00:15:07.251 have all seen in annual meetings and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:07.251 --> 00:15:09.431 presentations and the presenter waxes  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:09.431 --> 00:15:11.630 poetic and goes on and on and on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:11.630 --> 00:15:14.910 This is not useful information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:14.910 --> 00:15:17.550 Perhaps you could put a map  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:17.550 --> 00:15:19.986 pointing the countries and no words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:19.990 --> 00:15:22.062 but this is what I think was going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:22.062 --> 00:15:24.269 on in the head of the presenter



NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:24.270 --> 00:15:25.518 in their outline,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:25.518 --> 00:15:28.430 the outline part where you type and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:28.517 --> 00:15:31.817 PowerPoint there was all this information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:31.820 --> 00:15:33.308 And I think that this presenter

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:33.308 --> 00:15:34.300 is given the opportunity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:34.300 --> 00:15:37.086 would have shown each and every one

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:37.086 --> 00:15:40.145 of these slides and you know done

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:40.145 --> 00:15:42.815 severe damage to those learners brains.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:42.820 --> 00:15:44.460 So the the response here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:44.460 --> 00:15:47.190 the solution here is not to throw

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:47.190 --> 00:15:49.140 this to the garbage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:49.140 --> 00:15:51.828 The solution is not to show it

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:51.828 --> 00:15:52.980 to the audience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:52.980 --> 00:15:55.860 You know, you can print it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:55.860 --> 00:15:58.176 you can have it for yourself,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:15:58.180 --> 00:16:00.147 but you don't need to show it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:00.147 --> 00:16:02.102 because you're only going to be  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:02.102 --> 00:16:03.857 alienating and distancing that crowd.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:03.860 --> 00:16:05.076 So be very mindful,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:05.076 --> 00:16:07.657 as in this part of the psychology of  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:07.657 --> 00:16:10.820 what is it that they need and you need.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:10.820 --> 00:16:13.214 And in terms of visuals and words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:13.220 --> 00:16:15.334 they need much less than you think  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:15.334 --> 00:16:17.380 they do because what they need is you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:17.380 --> 00:16:20.220 Remember, you are the presentation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93500066

00:16:20.220 --> 00:16:21.260 PowerPoint is just a tool,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:24.190 --> 00:16:26.110 All right, So we we're done with psychology.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:26.110 --> 00:16:27.550 For those of you who don't like psychology,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:27.550 --> 00:16:28.468 we're now going to get into,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:28.470 --> 00:16:33.189 I don't know, engineering or something.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:33.190 --> 00:16:36.115 So how do we prepare and how do we

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:36.115 --> 00:16:39.390 design A PowerPoint presentation?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:39.390 --> 00:16:41.890 I'll talk about revealing content

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:41.890 --> 00:16:43.390 and transitioning content.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:43.390 --> 00:16:46.550 How to shift attention issues,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:46.550 --> 00:16:49.462 pedestrian issues around formatting,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:49.462 --> 00:16:51.624 listing, do some don'ts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:51.624 --> 00:16:54.970 embedding what can and can't be embedded,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9375229

00:16:54.970 --> 00:16:56.050 and timing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:16:59.650 --> 00:17:03.196 So what do I mean by

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:03.196 --> 00:17:04.969 revealing and transitioning?

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:04.970 --> 00:17:06.655 Another very common mistake that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:06.655 --> 00:17:09.065 we see is presenting a whole lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:09.065 --> 00:17:10.725 of information in one slide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:10.730 --> 00:17:12.446 and your brain cannot process it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:12.450 --> 00:17:13.545 It's too much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:13.545 --> 00:17:15.370 It is way too much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:15.370 --> 00:17:18.658 But you can present pretty complex  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:18.658 --> 00:17:21.358 information if you become attentive  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:21.358 --> 00:17:24.580 to layering content in a gradual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:24.681 --> 00:17:27.618 way and not giving it all at once,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93371093

00:17:27.618 --> 00:17:30.040 which is what many of us want to do.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9258898

00:17:39.800 --> 00:17:42.038 So how do we do this?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:45.530 --> 00:17:46.906 By gradually layering and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:46.906 --> 00:17:48.970 not giving it all at once.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:48.970 --> 00:17:50.566 We can do a number of things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:50.570 --> 00:17:52.145 prevent visual overload.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:52.145 --> 00:17:54.770 It's better for the learning,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:54.770 --> 00:17:55.310 understanding,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:55.310 --> 00:17:58.010 retention of our target audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:17:58.010 --> 00:18:00.530 And it can even create dramatic tension.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652

00:18:00.530 --> 00:18:01.878 You say, huh, drama.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:01.878 --> 00:18:03.563 We're not in the theater,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:03.570 --> 00:18:04.890 but we kind of are, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:04.890 --> 00:18:06.650 I mean, the presentation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:06.650 --> 00:18:08.070 you are on stage,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:08.070 --> 00:18:09.845 you want to engage people,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:09.850 --> 00:18:12.050 You want to really give it your all.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:12.050 --> 00:18:13.790 And there are moments,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:13.790 --> 00:18:15.965 even in a pretty straightforward  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:15.970 --> 00:18:16.940 PowerPoint presentation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:16.940 --> 00:18:19.850 where there are dramatic tension moments.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:19.850 --> 00:18:20.374 Hopefully, Alex,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9350652  
00:18:20.374 --> 00:18:21.684 simplify a couple of those.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:26.130 --> 00:18:30.960 So to make this example about visual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:30.960 --> 00:18:34.610 overload as a problem and visual  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:34.610 --> 00:18:37.570 layering as a potential solution,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145

00:18:37.570 --> 00:18:39.435 Elegan used some of the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:39.435 --> 00:18:40.927 work from my research.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:40.930 --> 00:18:42.814 Very different work.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:42.814 --> 00:18:48.510 This is large study, 2000 or so children,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:48.510 --> 00:18:50.750 adolescents exposed to videos,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:50.750 --> 00:18:52.430 very short videos,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:52.430 --> 00:18:56.575 one minute long videos about an adolescent  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:56.575 --> 00:18:58.950 talking to them about depression.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:18:58.950 --> 00:19:02.574 Our goal was to see whether we could  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:19:02.574 --> 00:19:06.246 reduce stigma, stigmatized perceptions,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:19:06.246 --> 00:19:09.884 and increased care seeking intentions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:19:09.884 --> 00:19:11.876 Showing these short videos  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:19:11.876 --> 00:19:14.260 and we had one actor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:19:14.260 --> 00:19:15.644 a wonderful young woman,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93400145  
00:19:15.644 --> 00:19:16.336 black woman  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295  
00:19:18.460 --> 00:19:20.590 who did these videos and then

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:20.590 --> 00:19:22.791 we put them online to collect

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:22.791 --> 00:19:26.180 the data on these 2000 kids.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:26.180 --> 00:19:28.640 Now just look at that slide

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:28.640 --> 00:19:29.660 till you get a headache.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:33.820 --> 00:19:35.800 Unless you have some PhD and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:35.800 --> 00:19:38.098 statistics or you live in this world,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:38.100 --> 00:19:40.782 it's going to take you a long time

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:40.782 --> 00:19:43.618 to know what what is happening here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:43.620 --> 00:19:45.360 It's too much work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:45.360 --> 00:19:49.500 I I would be asking you too much work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:49.500 --> 00:19:51.300 And if you read the paper,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:51.300 --> 00:19:53.850 there's a big footnote that explains

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:53.850 --> 00:19:56.660 everything so you can understand it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:56.660 --> 00:19:58.178 But PowerPoint is not a paper.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:19:58.180 --> 00:20:00.540 That's another common mistake, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:00.540 --> 00:20:03.060 PowerPoint is PowerPoint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:03.060 --> 00:20:04.866 But let's say that I want to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:04.866 --> 00:20:06.131 show this information because it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:06.131 --> 00:20:07.867 is so important as it was and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:07.920 --> 00:20:09.420 did present this information.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:09.420 --> 00:20:10.974 Well, you can't present it like this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:10.980 --> 00:20:14.156 It's it's just not kind to your audience.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92791295

00:20:14.160 --> 00:20:16.155 So let's think about this other approach.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:18.600 --> 00:20:21.520 As I mentioned, we have this black actor,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:21.520 --> 00:20:23.120 young woman, very talented  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:23.120 --> 00:20:26.824 young woman who acted 2 scenes,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:26.824 --> 00:20:30.480 2 scenarios, each one one minute long.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:30.480 --> 00:20:33.696 The first one in this light brown.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:33.696 --> 00:20:39.020 Can you see my cursor in which she had  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:39.020 --> 00:20:40.896 a script about depression last year?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:40.896 --> 00:20:41.640 I was depressed.



NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:41.640 --> 00:20:44.188 These were my symptoms.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:44.190 --> 00:20:45.870 I went and I got treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:45.870 --> 00:20:47.508 I feel better and this is what

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:47.508 --> 00:20:48.750 my life looks like now.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:48.750 --> 00:20:53.510 That was essentially the one minute park.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:53.510 --> 00:20:55.748 She also did the same thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:55.750 --> 00:20:57.710 but we call this adjusted

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:57.710 --> 00:20:59.670 because in the adjusted version,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:20:59.670 --> 00:21:01.800 her presentation was informed by

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:01.800 --> 00:21:05.494 a focus group of 6 or 10 black

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:05.494 --> 00:21:07.706 women talking about what they

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:07.706 --> 00:21:09.851 saw as different in depression

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:09.851 --> 00:21:12.110 among them that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:12.110 --> 00:21:14.560 that white people wouldn't understand.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:14.560 --> 00:21:16.980 And it's it's subtle,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:16.980 --> 00:21:19.720 but it's really important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:19.720 --> 00:21:23.955 And we thought that we were going to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:23.955 --> 00:21:26.151 find that the adjusted one was going  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:26.151 --> 00:21:28.433 to resonate more with our black viewers  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:28.433 --> 00:21:31.440 who were really trying to get to treatment.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:31.440 --> 00:21:34.520 So this is the what we did,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:34.520 --> 00:21:36.520 we used as a measure.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:36.520 --> 00:21:37.174 Well,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:37.174 --> 00:21:41.098 I recognized a depression stigma scale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:41.100 --> 00:21:43.220 and then among black participants,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:43.220 --> 00:21:44.884 these are the viewers.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:44.884 --> 00:21:48.180 We saw that black viewers all responded  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:48.180 --> 00:21:51.855 in a positive way to both videos.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:51.860 --> 00:21:54.893 The higher that we go on the Y axis,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:54.900 --> 00:21:57.140 the better that they did.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843

00:21:57.140 --> 00:21:59.100 So we can see that black viewers

NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843  
00:21:59.100 --> 00:22:01.022 did well and they responded as  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843  
00:22:01.022 --> 00:22:02.707 predicted a little bit better  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94371843  
00:22:02.707 --> 00:22:04.380 to the adjusted video.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:07.620 --> 00:22:10.158 But the real surprise was that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:10.160 --> 00:22:13.880 white viewers also responded,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:13.880 --> 00:22:16.640 responded more, and most importantly,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:16.640 --> 00:22:18.950 there was a difference in how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:18.950 --> 00:22:21.000 white viewers responded to the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:21.000 --> 00:22:22.760 adjusted to the nonadjusted.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:22.760 --> 00:22:26.085 We interpreted this to tell us that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:26.085 --> 00:22:28.810 white viewers didn't really understand  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:28.810 --> 00:22:32.400 the experience of lived racism and they  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:32.400 --> 00:22:35.067 had an aha moment on seeing this very  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:35.067 --> 00:22:38.056 real woman telling them what it was  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364  
00:22:38.056 --> 00:22:41.234 like or was perhaps black viewers said Yep,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:41.234 --> 00:22:42.146 I understand it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:42.146 --> 00:22:43.730 I, you know, it's kind of what I live,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:43.730 --> 00:22:44.534 what I've lived,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:44.534 --> 00:22:46.125 our families have lived, etcetera.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:46.125 --> 00:22:50.245 So it was a surprise finding to us.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:50.250 --> 00:22:52.326 Similarly, we had a secondary outcome,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:52.330 --> 00:22:54.386 which was racial warmth.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:54.386 --> 00:22:57.470 How positively or warmly or negatively  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:22:57.554 --> 00:23:00.326 or coldly you feel to other races,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:23:00.330 --> 00:23:03.690 in this case to black people.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:23:03.690 --> 00:23:05.818 We saw that really there was no  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:23:05.818 --> 00:23:07.652 difference after the viewing and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92991364

00:23:07.652 --> 00:23:09.368 before among black participants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:11.890 --> 00:23:14.767 But once again about in white participants.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:14.770 --> 00:23:18.106 We did see that once they saw this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:18.106 --> 00:23:20.990 video showing the expression of

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:20.990 --> 00:23:23.450 racism embedded into depression,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:23.450 --> 00:23:25.304 they got what we called an

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:25.304 --> 00:23:26.997 empathic foothold into the life

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:26.997 --> 00:23:28.977 of black individuals because they

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:28.977 --> 00:23:30.561 got to understand depression,

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:30.570 --> 00:23:34.498 racism in a way that they hadn't before.

NOTE Confidence: 0.94255984

00:23:34.500 --> 00:23:36.700 Now, in this last slide

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:39.020 --> 00:23:40.956 on this series, I just want to show

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:40.956 --> 00:23:42.940 you this is a very technical thing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:42.940 --> 00:23:46.780 how you know what happened behind the scenes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:46.780 --> 00:23:48.684 I put these black boxes that really

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:48.684 --> 00:23:50.532 are not black. When I made them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:50.532 --> 00:23:52.406 I used white boxes because you see

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:52.406 --> 00:23:54.020 that I have a white background,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:54.020 --> 00:23:56.218 but I use the black boxes just

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:56.218 --> 00:23:58.578 to show you how this was done.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:23:58.580 --> 00:24:00.485 Animations and I'll come to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:00.485 --> 00:24:02.009 animations can be helpful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:02.010 --> 00:24:04.128 This was an example of that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:04.130 --> 00:24:06.608 So here in this first animation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:06.610 --> 00:24:09.650 this whole panel showed up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:09.650 --> 00:24:10.954 In a second animation,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:10.954 --> 00:24:13.875 the box which used to be a white box  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:13.875 --> 00:24:16.450 but here for your viewing is in black,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:16.450 --> 00:24:22.078 disappeared in the third animation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:22.078 --> 00:24:25.618 The secondary outcome in the next one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:25.618 --> 00:24:26.524 that whole panel.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:26.530 --> 00:24:28.126 But remember, it's blocked by the white.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:28.130 --> 00:24:29.890 So you're only seeing this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:29.890 --> 00:24:31.540 and then the whole thing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:31.540 --> 00:24:34.294 So what I when I walked you through that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:34.300 --> 00:24:36.128 there were these behind

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:36.128 --> 00:24:37.499 the scenes animations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:37.500 --> 00:24:38.494 In general,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:38.494 --> 00:24:40.979 animations and PowerPoint are terrible,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:40.980 --> 00:24:43.339 especially the ones that make you dizzy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:43.340 --> 00:24:46.250 But animations that just appear

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:46.250 --> 00:24:48.920 and disappear subtly and don't,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:48.920 --> 00:24:50.420 they're not showy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:50.420 --> 00:24:52.180 They were invisible to you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:52.180 --> 00:24:53.932 Those can be very helpful when

NOTE Confidence: 0.92703724

00:24:53.932 --> 00:24:55.820 you're trying to layer information.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:24:57.870 --> 00:24:59.790 This is a much easier example

NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:24:59.790 --> 00:25:01.292 of layering in, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:01.292 --> 00:25:03.189 maybe a little bit of dramatic tension.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:03.190 --> 00:25:05.518 Totally different study.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:05.518 --> 00:25:08.699 We exposed medical students and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:08.699 --> 00:25:11.957 others to a curriculum on children  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:11.957 --> 00:25:14.998 on wheelchairs and we asked them,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:14.998 --> 00:25:17.082 this is maybe 150 individuals.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:17.082 --> 00:25:19.186 What comes to mind?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:19.190 --> 00:25:21.108 What are the 1st 3 words that  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:21.108 --> 00:25:23.462 come to mind when you think of a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:23.462 --> 00:25:25.554 child on a wheelchair and you see  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:25.554 --> 00:25:27.720 the words and you see the colors?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:27.720 --> 00:25:31.764 Red is not good and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:31.764 --> 00:25:33.526 afterwards blue is positive.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:33.526 --> 00:25:36.872 So we saw at some level it was one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:36.872 --> 00:25:39.768 of the measures of the impact of our  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:39.856 --> 00:25:42.516 curriculum in the context of this talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:42.520 --> 00:25:43.892 If I had shown you what you're  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817

00:25:43.892 --> 00:25:47.040 seeing right now, all of it at once,



NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:25:47.040 --> 00:25:49.399 it it would be hard to see,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:25:49.400 --> 00:25:50.140 you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:25:50.140 --> 00:25:53.100 to to really have an aha moment to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:25:53.188 --> 00:25:56.500 let some time to see the change,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:25:56.500 --> 00:25:58.420 to think yourself what do you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:25:58.420 --> 00:26:00.589 think when you think of a child  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:00.589 --> 00:26:02.514 in a wheelchair And then to have  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:02.580 --> 00:26:03.860 the ability to talk.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:03.860 --> 00:26:05.460 So once again, layering,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:05.460 --> 00:26:08.154 in this case, not very complex,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:08.154 --> 00:26:10.146 It's just something appearing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:10.146 --> 00:26:12.260 that wasn't there before.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9345817  
00:26:12.260 --> 00:26:14.017 You're not giving it all at once.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334  
00:26:18.500 --> 00:26:19.700 From a technical point of view,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334  
00:26:19.700 --> 00:26:20.820 if you don't know this,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:20.820 --> 00:26:22.098 this may be a second good  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:22.098 --> 00:26:23.658 thing for you to you know not.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:23.660 --> 00:26:27.874 Never forget the single most powerful and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:27.874 --> 00:26:32.277 important key on PowerPoint is the B key.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:32.280 --> 00:26:35.760 BSN boy. Because when you're in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:35.760 --> 00:26:37.280 this light presentation mode,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:37.280 --> 00:26:40.118 what happens is that this happens.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:40.120 --> 00:26:42.144 I just press my B key, things go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:42.144 --> 00:26:44.000 away and now I can connect with you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:44.000 --> 00:26:45.158 Now I can speak with you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:45.160 --> 00:26:47.905 Now we don't need to be dealing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:47.905 --> 00:26:50.695 with PowerPoint and I can always  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:50.695 --> 00:26:53.279 come back pressing any other key.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:53.280 --> 00:26:56.046 The W of white is similar,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:56.050 --> 00:26:58.735 although probably the the the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:26:58.735 --> 00:27:00.883 B is more effective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:27:00.890 --> 00:27:02.638 So incredibly powerful tool.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:27:02.638 --> 00:27:06.050 When you really want to recenter attention,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:27:06.050 --> 00:27:08.130 you want your participants to look at you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:27:08.130 --> 00:27:09.342 You want to forget about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.93886334

00:27:09.342 --> 00:27:10.690 darn thing up on the screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9370067

00:27:14.810 --> 00:27:17.550 So couple of pointers

NOTE Confidence: 0.9370067

00:27:17.550 --> 00:27:19.605 about format formatting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:22.010 --> 00:27:24.482 You probably know that in PowerPoint you can

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:24.482 --> 00:27:27.898 do all sorts of formats and that nowadays

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:27.898 --> 00:27:32.010 most presentations are done in wide screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:32.010 --> 00:27:33.858 White screen is a format that fills

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:33.858 --> 00:27:35.742 your whole screen, so it's very good.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:35.742 --> 00:27:37.730 Especially now in the age of zoom,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:37.730 --> 00:27:40.898 it's rare these days to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:40.898 --> 00:27:43.470 the four by three format.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:43.470 --> 00:27:47.298 It's very easy in the format page set up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:47.298 --> 00:27:50.530 and you just choose any number of formats,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:50.530 --> 00:27:53.230 but white screen is quite important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:53.230 --> 00:27:55.890 and it's very visually appealing.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:55.890 --> 00:27:58.155 It's very cinematographic and there's  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:27:58.155 --> 00:28:01.169 more real estate to put in there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:01.170 --> 00:28:03.718 You don't want to have your presentation  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:03.718 --> 00:28:07.528 and then black lost space on both sides,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:07.530 --> 00:28:11.583 so that's that and there's templates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:11.583 --> 00:28:14.649 in this talk as you've seen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:14.650 --> 00:28:16.060 Hopefully you notice or now bring  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:16.060 --> 00:28:16.765 to your attention.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:16.770 --> 00:28:18.418 I've used two templates,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:18.418 --> 00:28:22.100 so when we did the Yale CMD credit  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:22.100 --> 00:28:25.744 slide it was this template and then  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166

00:28:25.744 --> 00:28:28.200 the rest of the slides is a template

NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166  
00:28:28.271 --> 00:28:30.728 that I created with these two lines.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166  
00:28:30.730 --> 00:28:33.450 So a couple of things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166  
00:28:33.450 --> 00:28:35.886 Choose whatever template makes you happy.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93442166  
00:28:35.890 --> 00:28:38.926 I would recommend less is more,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:41.690 --> 00:28:44.930 but try to stick to the same one if you can.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:44.930 --> 00:28:46.526 I haven't been very good about this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:46.530 --> 00:28:48.798 I've used all sorts of templates  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:48.800 --> 00:28:50.252 over my career and what's difficult  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:50.252 --> 00:28:52.202 is that when you then want to mix  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:52.202 --> 00:28:53.600 and match and move things around,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:53.600 --> 00:28:55.120 it makes it a little bit more complicated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:55.120 --> 00:28:58.000 So pick one that you're happy  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92860967  
00:28:58.000 --> 00:29:00.034 with and you can just make it up  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336874  
00:29:03.680 --> 00:29:05.692 and whatever you choose.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336874  
00:29:05.692 --> 00:29:08.207 Also remember that the background  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336874

00:29:08.207 --> 00:29:10.199 sometimes is really annoying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336874

00:29:10.200 --> 00:29:12.958 So if you go to this one,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336874

00:29:12.960 --> 00:29:14.479 let's say that all my slides were  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9336874

00:29:14.479 --> 00:29:15.920 in this using this background,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:18.120 --> 00:29:20.219 but I want to just to show an image or a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:20.219 --> 00:29:22.055 word or I didn't want to be reading Yale  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:22.105 --> 00:29:23.993 Medical School or Yel CME and all that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:24.000 --> 00:29:25.720 it just didn't belong there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:25.720 --> 00:29:29.000 You can just go into right click on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:29.000 --> 00:29:31.412 slide and it will give you an option for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:31.412 --> 00:29:33.860 background and you can say I think it's a  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:33.922 --> 00:29:36.280 race background or something like that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:36.280 --> 00:29:38.720 So it won't affect all the other slides,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:38.720 --> 00:29:41.276 but it affects that individual slide.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:41.280 --> 00:29:42.600 When you start noticing these things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:42.600 --> 00:29:45.316 and I do, it becomes very irritating

NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:45.316 --> 00:29:48.164 when you see background that is not

NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:48.164 --> 00:29:50.588 adding anything and it's just yet

NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:50.588 --> 00:29:52.178 again another visual distraction in

NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:52.178 --> 00:29:54.321 another set of words that you don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:54.321 --> 00:29:55.947 want to be paying attention to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92888904

00:29:55.950 --> 00:29:57.707 So blocking background can be very helpful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:01.230 --> 00:30:05.110 Ontology. There are many fonts as you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:05.110 --> 00:30:07.310 Here again, take one and stick to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:07.310 --> 00:30:09.895 But the key thing is that for

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:09.895 --> 00:30:11.470 those of you who love this stuff,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:11.470 --> 00:30:13.890 there are serif fonts and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:13.890 --> 00:30:16.058 San Seraphonso serif fonts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:16.058 --> 00:30:18.782 as a reminder, have these little

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:18.782 --> 00:30:20.966 lines that carry on little lines,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:20.970 --> 00:30:25.567 little lines at the at the bottom and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:25.567 --> 00:30:27.709 in serif font fonts are particularly  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:27.709 --> 00:30:29.942 good for printed materials because it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:29.942 --> 00:30:32.490 makes it easy to read long sentences,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:32.490 --> 00:30:35.529 books, novels, etcetera.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:35.530 --> 00:30:38.110 They're terrible in PowerPoint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:38.110 --> 00:30:40.690 Don't use serif fonts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:40.690 --> 00:30:43.469 Sans serif fonts do not have those  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:43.469 --> 00:30:46.762 little legs or extensions and they are  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:46.762 --> 00:30:50.109 much easier to read on the screen.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:50.110 --> 00:30:50.814 You remember,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:50.814 --> 00:30:53.630 you're not going to be writing many words,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:53.630 --> 00:30:55.907 so the few words are going to pop up.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:55.910 --> 00:30:58.814 It pops up and the the two big  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:30:58.814 --> 00:31:01.308 ones are Ariel and Calibri.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:31:01.310 --> 00:31:05.027 I've used Avenir. It it doesn't matter.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:31:05.030 --> 00:31:05.910 There's a couple of them.



NOTE Confidence: 0.92984873

00:31:05.910 --> 00:31:09.270 But always stick to a sans serif font.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:13.590 --> 00:31:16.422 Something that's very annoying is when

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:16.422 --> 00:31:20.029 you see a pixelated image on PowerPoint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:20.030 --> 00:31:23.306 The this example of President Obama.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:23.310 --> 00:31:25.686 Of course it's an exaggeration to make a

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:25.686 --> 00:31:29.243 point, but you often see these terribly

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:29.243 --> 00:31:32.547 pixelated images like the one in the middle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:32.550 --> 00:31:33.950 That detract because your brain

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:33.950 --> 00:31:35.710 is trying to make sense of it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:35.710 --> 00:31:38.410 It's trying to impose some

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:38.410 --> 00:31:40.030 organization to it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:40.030 --> 00:31:41.790 So when you use images,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:41.790 --> 00:31:44.194 and I am a big believer and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:44.194 --> 00:31:46.104 user and enthusiast of images,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:46.110 --> 00:31:49.026 always look for high resolution images.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:49.030 --> 00:31:51.270 When you Google for the image and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:51.270 --> 00:31:54.150 like you saw the the papers that I cited,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:54.150 --> 00:31:57.587 you can always clip from a paper,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:31:57.590 --> 00:32:00.974 from a PDF, from a website and get  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:32:00.974 --> 00:32:03.427 high resolution things to clip on.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:32:03.430 --> 00:32:06.070 So be be very mindful of the resolution.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:32:06.070 --> 00:32:06.721 It can be.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93483114

00:32:06.721 --> 00:32:07.589 It can be annoying.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:12.280 --> 00:32:14.000 When PowerPoint was initially made,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:14.000 --> 00:32:15.000 it was all about the,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:15.000 --> 00:32:16.560 you know, lists and bullets.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:16.560 --> 00:32:17.705 Lists and bullets and lists  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:17.705 --> 00:32:19.080 and bullets and and by now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:19.080 --> 00:32:20.180 I think that we're all  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:20.180 --> 00:32:21.280 sick of lists and bullets.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:21.280 --> 00:32:24.157 It doesn't mean that they're not helpful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:24.160 --> 00:32:25.840 but be mindful of them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:25.840 --> 00:32:27.664 You know, not everything needs to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:27.664 --> 00:32:30.109 be a list and the bulleted list.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:30.110 --> 00:32:32.326 One example are the table of contents and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:32.326 --> 00:32:34.245 reminders of giving you an example, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:34.245 --> 00:32:35.470 This is what we're going to do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:35.470 --> 00:32:36.630 This is what we're doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:36.630 --> 00:32:38.670 This is what we did periodically,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:38.670 --> 00:32:40.630 a reminder that also introduces

NOTE Confidence: 0.9185417

00:32:40.630 --> 00:32:42.590 some familiarity with the topic

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:32:47.550 --> 00:32:50.140 embedding. So there's so much to say

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:32:50.140 --> 00:32:52.428 about embedding that the next session,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:32:52.430 --> 00:32:54.270 about a month from now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:32:54.270 --> 00:32:57.270 is going to be all about teaching with

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:32:57.270 --> 00:32:59.922 technology and how to embed either into a

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:32:59.922 --> 00:33:01.866 PowerPoint or separate from a PowerPoint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:01.870 --> 00:33:04.110 All sorts of graphic thingies,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:04.110 --> 00:33:08.826 video eye candy poles, interactive things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:08.830 --> 00:33:10.948 There's lots and lots of things,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:10.950 --> 00:33:13.438 but I want to give you an example  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:13.438 --> 00:33:15.794 here of how embedding something  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:15.794 --> 00:33:18.349 can really change the game.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:18.350 --> 00:33:21.182 Now this is going to be the mentally  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:21.182 --> 00:33:22.828 interactive part of this talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:22.830 --> 00:33:24.074 or one of them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:24.074 --> 00:33:27.482 So I'm going to show you a video that is less  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:27.482 --> 00:33:30.110 than a minute long or about a minute long.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:30.110 --> 00:33:31.470 And as you watch it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:31.470 --> 00:33:35.030 I want you to figure out what it is about,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:35.030 --> 00:33:36.618 what is happening here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:36.618 --> 00:33:40.020 because I can tell you that it is a topic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:40.020 --> 00:33:41.670 If that is near and dear,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:41.670 --> 00:33:43.198 I think to many,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:43.198 --> 00:33:45.108 of not all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:45.110 --> 00:33:46.888 And the idea is that if we

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:46.888 --> 00:33:48.828 were to talk about this topic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:48.830 --> 00:33:51.094 we could probably spend a whole hour after

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:51.094 --> 00:33:53.368 that was one minute talking about it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:53.368 --> 00:33:54.466 But for now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:54.470 --> 00:33:57.228 just as your mental exercise of engagement,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:57.230 --> 00:33:58.504 what do you think this is about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.93829656

00:33:58.510 --> 00:33:59.110 I'm not telling you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:10.180 --> 00:35:14.331 So this sound, this video was went to me

NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:14.331 --> 00:35:15.873 by my collaborator and colleague Maya,

NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:15.880 --> 00:35:19.072 done from from Stanford. You can imagine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:19.072 --> 00:35:22.375 I mean, I I can just feel it that we could

NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:22.375 --> 00:35:24.197 go on talking and talking right about this.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:24.200 --> 00:35:26.090 This could be Dana, this could be a whole  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:26.090 --> 00:35:27.858 other session on imposter syndrome, right?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:27.858 --> 00:35:29.384 Or unless maybe only Dana Dunn and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:29.384 --> 00:35:31.077 I are the only ones who felt it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:31.080 --> 00:35:32.130 but I've heard that there may  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:32.130 --> 00:35:33.240 be a third person out there.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:33.240 --> 00:35:37.560 So anyway, you can see the power of an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.857198381666667

00:35:37.560 --> 00:35:41.439 image of a short video in starting things  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:35:45.140 --> 00:35:50.068 as you are putting your slide deck together.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:35:50.068 --> 00:35:53.360 I could rule of thumb is one  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:35:53.360 --> 00:35:55.340 minute per slide on average.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:35:55.340 --> 00:35:57.356 As you get more facile and depending on the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:35:57.356 --> 00:35:59.254 content sometimes it could be two per minute.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:35:59.260 --> 00:36:02.176 But I think that, you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:02.180 --> 00:36:05.348 3540 minutes in for a one hour is

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:05.348 --> 00:36:08.258 about all that a brain can take,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:08.260 --> 00:36:12.130 but one minute on average.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:12.130 --> 00:36:13.370 And we're almost there, right,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:13.370 --> 00:36:14.528 Because now we're going to go,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:14.530 --> 00:36:16.395 I told you the shortest

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:16.395 --> 00:36:17.887 part which is presenting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:17.890 --> 00:36:19.450 If you've done all of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:19.450 --> 00:36:21.826 the presenting part should

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:21.826 --> 00:36:23.608 be pretty straightforward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:23.610 --> 00:36:27.818 So in presenting and I can tell you this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9282837

00:36:27.818 --> 00:36:30.205 is what I did as early as this morning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:33.170 --> 00:36:35.529 Slide sorter, slide sorter is your friend.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:35.530 --> 00:36:37.070 This is a different presentation

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:37.070 --> 00:36:38.610 that I'm showing you here,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:38.610 --> 00:36:42.230 but I gave a presentation and tell them

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:42.230 --> 00:36:44.750 the last minute I was making changes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:44.750 --> 00:36:47.492 The slides order view provides you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:47.492 --> 00:36:50.285 with a 30,000 feet view of what it

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:50.285 --> 00:36:52.363 is that you're doing and it allows

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:52.363 --> 00:36:54.731 you to move things around so that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:54.797 --> 00:36:57.247 can tell that story and follow that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:36:57.247 --> 00:37:00.590 narrative arch in a way that is better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:37:00.590 --> 00:37:02.558 And it's a beauty of PowerPoint, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:37:02.558 --> 00:37:04.542 That we can change things to the very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:37:04.550 --> 00:37:06.074 very last minute, which didn't used

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:37:06.074 --> 00:37:08.350 to be the case with the old slides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:37:08.350 --> 00:37:10.750 but the slide sorter is very,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9233804

00:37:10.750 --> 00:37:11.670 very useful.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:14.230 --> 00:37:17.766 And here you see 59 slides, 60 minutes.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:17.766 --> 00:37:21.830 It's about as much as can be packed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:21.830 --> 00:37:24.323 But I encourage you to use that slide sorter



NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:24.323 --> 00:37:26.572 and to change things as you find around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:26.572 --> 00:37:29.379 I also pay a lot of attention to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:29.379 --> 00:37:31.429 contrast between words and images.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:31.430 --> 00:37:34.030 And if you if I have 100 slides with images,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:34.030 --> 00:37:36.010 maybe I need to put some

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:36.010 --> 00:37:37.330 words and vice versa.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:37.330 --> 00:37:40.560 But the ratio of words you see is low and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:40.560 --> 00:37:44.130 the words are usually in few sentences,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:44.130 --> 00:37:47.613 maybe 4-5 Max in a slide in just a

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:47.613 --> 00:37:50.321 couple of words per sentence and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:50.321 --> 00:37:53.490 you don't need a full sentence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:53.490 --> 00:37:55.392 This is not grammar school and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:55.392 --> 00:37:57.170 this is not a novel.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:37:57.170 --> 00:38:00.070 These are just keywords to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9320116

00:38:00.070 --> 00:38:02.650 stick into the learner's brain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:05.210 --> 00:38:08.388 The other the thing that I find  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:08.388 --> 00:38:10.757 incredibly helpful is this for  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:10.757 --> 00:38:14.219 timing purposes is a percent review.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:14.220 --> 00:38:16.054 What I have here is a screenshot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:16.054 --> 00:38:18.232 of what it looks like. This is.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:18.232 --> 00:38:21.315 I'm on a Mac, so this is how on  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:21.315 --> 00:38:23.580 a Mac percent review looks like.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:23.580 --> 00:38:26.177 Now it's very easy when you're here  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:26.177 --> 00:38:28.592 because let's say that I'm in this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:28.592 --> 00:38:32.099 slide and I have only 30 seconds left.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:32.100 --> 00:38:34.804 I'm not going to run through the everything,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:34.810 --> 00:38:36.714 but I can quickly click on this  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:36.714 --> 00:38:38.926 slide and jump 6 or 10 or however  
NOTE Confidence: 0.929310945454545

00:38:38.926 --> 00:38:39.724 many slides ahead  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:41.970 --> 00:38:44.570 in. In this day and age of Zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:44.570 --> 00:38:45.650 you can't quite do this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:45.650 --> 00:38:47.720 So right now I'm talking to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:47.720 --> 00:38:50.009 you on Zoom on my laptop.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:50.010 --> 00:38:54.060 But I have here on my computer a panel

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:54.060 --> 00:38:56.244 showing me something very similar

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:38:56.244 --> 00:39:00.410 and I know that I have 7 minutes

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:00.410 --> 00:39:04.256 Max to leave time for discussion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:04.260 --> 00:39:05.576 So if I run out of time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:05.580 --> 00:39:06.820 I'm not going to be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:06.820 --> 00:39:08.252 which drives everyone crazy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:08.252 --> 00:39:10.747 but I'm just going to jump to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:10.747 --> 00:39:12.707 the next or the final slide and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9304815

00:39:12.707 --> 00:39:14.697 you will not be any the wiser.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91434926

00:39:18.580 --> 00:39:19.020 So

NOTE Confidence: 0.91434926

00:39:23.700 --> 00:39:24.612 preparing and practicing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91434926

00:39:24.612 --> 00:39:28.900 So again, some very mundane things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.926436732

00:39:31.060 --> 00:39:31.744 Transitions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926436732

00:39:31.744 --> 00:39:34.480 Don't use fancy transitions.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926436732

00:39:34.480 --> 00:39:36.160 The ones that go around and do  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926436732

00:39:36.160 --> 00:39:37.360 sparkles and forget about it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926436732

00:39:37.360 --> 00:39:38.780 don't ever use those.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.926436732

00:39:38.780 --> 00:39:40.555 Appear and disappear is enough  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:43.200 --> 00:39:43.840 timing  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:46.760 --> 00:39:49.368 practice. Or get a good sense of how  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:49.368 --> 00:39:52.478 long your time is going going to be and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:52.478 --> 00:39:55.680 get breathing room in different parts.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:55.680 --> 00:39:57.282 I'd be familiar with the AV  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:57.282 --> 00:39:58.840 equipment in this day and age,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:39:58.840 --> 00:40:00.856 where once again we have to show  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:00.856 --> 00:40:03.037 both on the screen and on zoom,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:03.040 --> 00:40:05.320 and things change all the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:05.320 --> 00:40:09.070 so do yourself a favor and get there earlier,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:09.070 --> 00:40:11.800 especially for zoom.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:11.800 --> 00:40:13.768 Being old school can be good

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:13.768 --> 00:40:14.752 for certain things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:14.760 --> 00:40:18.477 I usually don't print out all of my slides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:18.480 --> 00:40:20.208 although it can be helpful if

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:20.208 --> 00:40:21.360 there's a catastrophic thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:21.360 --> 00:40:23.192 You have your slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:23.192 --> 00:40:25.563 As a discussion, as an outline,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:25.563 --> 00:40:26.887 as we talked about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:26.890 --> 00:40:28.479 when I need to read certain things

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:28.479 --> 00:40:30.009 or remind myself of certain things,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:30.010 --> 00:40:31.490 I do have, You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:31.490 --> 00:40:33.893 paper dongles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:33.893 --> 00:40:35.508 Don't assume that where you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:35.508 --> 00:40:37.484 going to be presenting has the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:37.484 --> 00:40:39.049 right connection to your computer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:39.050 --> 00:40:42.128 so make it a point to buy one and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:42.128 --> 00:40:44.810 have it with you at all times.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:44.810 --> 00:40:47.410 And this is something that I learned from  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:47.410 --> 00:40:49.883 my work with the actors from the theater,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:49.883 --> 00:40:50.887 and it's true here.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:50.890 --> 00:40:52.250 When you're giving a talk,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:52.250 --> 00:40:54.566 getting in early is on time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:54.570 --> 00:40:56.170 getting on time is late,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:56.170 --> 00:40:58.528 and getting in late is unacceptable,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:58.530 --> 00:40:58.965 right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:40:58.965 --> 00:41:01.575 So always get there a little  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:01.575 --> 00:41:04.248 early for those of you who don't  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:04.250 --> 00:41:06.130 know that strange word dongle.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:06.130 --> 00:41:08.980 So these this is the typical  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:08.980 --> 00:41:10.890 dongle for for an apple.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:10.890 --> 00:41:11.530 And nowadays,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:11.530 --> 00:41:13.329 most of the connections are this type,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:13.330 --> 00:41:15.042 which also includes sound,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:15.042 --> 00:41:16.754 which is very convenient,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:16.760 --> 00:41:19.259 but there's also still quite a bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:19.259 --> 00:41:21.400 of the oldfashioned dongles around.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:21.400 --> 00:41:22.285 So know where you're going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9294586

00:41:22.285 --> 00:41:22.993 to be talking about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:25.560 --> 00:41:28.550 And the last thing, very simple

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:28.550 --> 00:41:31.640 thing that so many people forget,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:31.640 --> 00:41:33.278 don't read the slides, the slides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:33.280 --> 00:41:35.060 know what they're saying and

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:35.060 --> 00:41:36.840 don't look at the slides.

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:36.840 --> 00:41:38.440 The slides are, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:38.440 --> 00:41:40.200 secure enough in their slightness

NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:40.200 --> 00:41:42.680 that they don't need your validation.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:42.680 --> 00:41:45.348 You have the computer in front of you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:45.350 --> 00:41:46.775 You have learners in front  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:46.775 --> 00:41:48.550 of you and engage with them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:48.550 --> 00:41:49.708 Engage with them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:49.708 --> 00:41:52.256 Face the audience, not the slides,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:52.256 --> 00:41:54.104 and don't read them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:54.110 --> 00:41:56.254 Please don't read them.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:41:56.254 --> 00:42:00.238 So the executive summary of my talk in 63  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:42:00.238 --> 00:42:03.630 Bullets in a bulleted list in Small font.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:42:03.630 --> 00:42:05.470 Executive summary Are you ready?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:42:05.470 --> 00:42:08.370 Doctor Heffler, Are you ready to take notes?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:42:08.370 --> 00:42:09.330 Furious. You'll be excited.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:42:09.330 --> 00:42:09.810 Summary.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.937738

00:42:09.810 --> 00:42:10.290 Absolutely.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479

00:42:10.330 --> 00:42:12.530 I've got. I want all 63 points, Andreas.



NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:12.650 --> 00:42:16.794 Here it goes, 123. This is it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:16.794 --> 00:42:19.242 You know PowerPoint is a tool.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:19.250 --> 00:42:22.046 You are the presentation. I don't.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:22.050 --> 00:42:23.247 I know that you don't believe it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:23.250 --> 00:42:24.090 that we don't believe it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:24.090 --> 00:42:25.819 that we think that we need to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:25.819 --> 00:42:27.130 armor ourselves behind PowerPoint.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:27.130 --> 00:42:29.510 But if you bring yourself as an  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:29.510 --> 00:42:32.030 educator and and remember that this is  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:32.030 --> 00:42:34.730 just like a screwdriver or a hammer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:34.730 --> 00:42:35.606 things are going to go much,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.938479  
00:42:35.610 --> 00:42:36.690 much, much, much better  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001  
00:42:39.440 --> 00:42:42.240 in the last two minutes.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001  
00:42:42.240 --> 00:42:44.520 It would be really, really important.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001  
00:42:44.520 --> 00:42:46.368 And I'm asking here on behalf  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:42:46.368 --> 00:42:48.605 of Janet and Linda Serro and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:42:48.605 --> 00:42:50.530 Reagan Carney and everybody in  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:42:50.600 --> 00:42:52.800 the center of Medical Education.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:42:52.800 --> 00:42:54.655 It will be tremendously helpful  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:42:54.655 --> 00:42:57.240 for us to have your feedback.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:42:57.240 --> 00:43:01.195 You can use the the QR code.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:43:01.200 --> 00:43:01.920 QR codes, by the way,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:43:01.920 --> 00:43:04.330 are very helpful and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9298001

00:43:04.330 --> 00:43:07.300 also will put in the chat  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:09.340 --> 00:43:10.352 everyone in the meeting.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:10.352 --> 00:43:11.617 I'm going to put it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:11.620 --> 00:43:13.492 If you prefer to do it through your computer,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:13.500 --> 00:43:15.336 you can just click on it.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:15.340 --> 00:43:19.228 The evaluation will help us a lot, a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:19.228 --> 00:43:20.620 So please evaluate.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:20.620 --> 00:43:23.763 Maybe we'll give you 2 minutes and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:23.763 --> 00:43:25.310 then there's going to be one last

NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:25.363 --> 00:43:27.057 slide that says thank you very much.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:27.060 --> 00:43:29.664 And then we can have question and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9355849

00:43:29.664 --> 00:43:31.580 and answers and and interact.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:43:47.750 --> 00:43:50.030 Are you ready for questions, Andreas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:43:53.350 --> 00:43:55.674 Andreas, that survey link that you posted

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:43:55.674 --> 00:43:58.269 took us to the second presentation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:43:59.830 --> 00:44:01.830 Linda, would you? That's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:01.830 --> 00:44:04.670 one I had. Linda would posted

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:06.390 --> 00:44:08.469 someone whose name starts with a Q.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:12.950 --> 00:44:14.150 The QR code is right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:14.150 --> 00:44:16.523 But maybe the link oh,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:16.523 --> 00:44:18.434 Andres's link is working well. Yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:18.434 --> 00:44:24.130 And the QR code is working OK OK yeah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9424416

00:44:24.130 --> 00:44:27.570 Oh, hold on. I just tried it again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9208854

00:44:29.610 --> 00:44:33.561 The. Yeah, the the Linda Sarro that goes to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9208854

00:44:33.561 --> 00:44:37.250 #2 andreas's quote link works well. Sorry.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9208854

00:44:39.290 --> 00:44:43.230 Why don't we do let's do one minute and

NOTE Confidence: 0.9208854

00:44:43.230 --> 00:44:44.970 then we'll have questions. Is that good

NOTE Confidence: 0.62201816

00:44:47.310 --> 00:44:47.830 erfect?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9268879

00:45:46.170 --> 00:45:47.888 I love the use of the timer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9268879

00:45:47.890 --> 00:45:51.810 Andreas and wonderful modeling for all of us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9268879

00:45:51.810 --> 00:45:53.370 So we do have a question.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9268879

00:45:53.370 --> 00:45:55.218 How many words do you recommend

NOTE Confidence: 0.9268879

00:45:55.218 --> 00:45:57.570 for each slide and how many lines?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9268879

00:45:58.130 --> 00:45:59.690 Yeah, you know, I

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:01.710 --> 00:46:02.870 I didn't put it down.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:02.870 --> 00:46:04.202 I thought about it a lot

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:04.202 --> 00:46:05.430 because I didn't want to be.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:05.430 --> 00:46:06.522 I couldn't be prescriptive.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:06.522 --> 00:46:08.390 But if I were to wing it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:08.390 --> 00:46:11.043 I would say no more than five

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:11.043 --> 00:46:13.108 lines and each sentence with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:13.110 --> 00:46:15.708 you know, 5 or 6 words.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:15.710 --> 00:46:18.174 I think the key is not to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:18.174 --> 00:46:19.770 use full sentences and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:19.770 --> 00:46:21.390 other is also the font size.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:21.390 --> 00:46:26.802 It varies by by which font but if you

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:26.802 --> 00:46:29.814 use like a 32 for titles and a 28

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:29.814 --> 00:46:34.170 for main and a 24 and and that's it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92642736

00:46:34.170 --> 00:46:34.450 Great.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9130154

00:46:34.450 --> 00:46:35.488 Thanks the jaw.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9130154

00:46:38.050 --> 00:46:39.568 Hi. Thank you for your time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:43.360 --> 00:46:45.464 You're muted. Sorry I muted again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:45.464 --> 00:46:48.036 I was wondering if you could comment

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:48.036 --> 00:46:50.675 on the use of color and how you

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:50.675 --> 00:46:52.680 strategize using color and PowerPoint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:52.680 --> 00:46:54.630 So and I'm thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:54.630 --> 00:46:55.800 two specific examples.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:55.800 --> 00:46:58.124 One is that I've heard in terms

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:46:58.124 --> 00:47:00.619 of the background color of slides

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:00.619 --> 00:47:02.519 from an accessibility standpoint,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:02.520 --> 00:47:04.328 is actually sometimes more

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:04.328 --> 00:47:07.040 helpful to have a darker color

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:07.126 --> 00:47:08.666 background for visualization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:08.666 --> 00:47:10.904 but others have told me that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:10.904 --> 00:47:12.879 that is more distracting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:12.880 --> 00:47:17.051 And then the second example is that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:17.051 --> 00:47:20.957 previously used color as an emphasis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:20.960 --> 00:47:22.850 a tool for emphasis and certain

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:22.850 --> 00:47:23.795 words or whatnot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:23.800 --> 00:47:25.425 But same question in regards

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:25.425 --> 00:47:27.442 to how many colors might be

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333528

00:47:27.442 --> 00:47:29.077 too distracting on the slide.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:30.000 --> 00:47:32.555 You know, that is a great question

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:32.555 --> 00:47:34.546 because just recently someone reminded

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:34.546 --> 00:47:36.862 me that there are some colors that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:36.862 --> 00:47:39.318 are not quite as user friendly for

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:39.318 --> 00:47:41.152 folks with color blindness, Daltonism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:41.152 --> 00:47:43.751 I don't know what the right UpToDate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:43.751 --> 00:47:46.217 medical term is and in particular,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:46.220 --> 00:47:48.380 if I'm right here, green.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:48.380 --> 00:47:50.660 I know it's particularly challenging

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:50.660 --> 00:47:53.054 and I think red can be challenging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:53.060 --> 00:47:55.620 Now you saw that I do use that maroon red.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:55.620 --> 00:47:58.020 I don't know its accessibility,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:47:58.020 --> 00:48:01.880 but I personally have moved

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:01.880 --> 00:48:03.700 to light background always.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:03.700 --> 00:48:04.536 I I find it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:04.536 --> 00:48:06.141 it just pops and everybody sees it  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:06.141 --> 00:48:07.935 and it keeps people awake actually  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:07.935 --> 00:48:09.459 because black backgrounds for example,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:09.460 --> 00:48:12.020 really are very kind of drowsy making and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:12.020 --> 00:48:16.356 in terms of the number of colors in in text,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:16.356 --> 00:48:19.660 I wouldn't use more than three tops.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:19.660 --> 00:48:21.620 I mean that that is a lot.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:21.620 --> 00:48:23.300 If you start getting into more than that,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:23.300 --> 00:48:26.680 it gets too psychedelic.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:26.680 --> 00:48:27.700 There are websites,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:27.700 --> 00:48:30.080 I don't know the answer right now,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:30.080 --> 00:48:32.502 but go into what is the best  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:32.502 --> 00:48:33.194 accessibility etcetera,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:33.200 --> 00:48:33.484 etcetera.



NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:33.484 --> 00:48:35.756 But I think it's staying away from green,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:35.760 --> 00:48:37.735 which is also not particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:37.735 --> 00:48:40.210 pretty on the screen and bright

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:40.210 --> 00:48:42.880 red probably you're safe with that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9292863

00:48:42.880 --> 00:48:43.280 Thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:48:44.160 --> 00:48:46.425 Another question, are there any

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:48:46.425 --> 00:48:48.237 adjustments for Zoom presentations?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:48:49.480 --> 00:48:49.920 Yeah,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:48:51.160 --> 00:48:56.030 specifically, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:48:56.030 --> 00:48:59.948 the idea that you're the center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:48:59.950 --> 00:49:03.405 while on zoom you're either

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:49:03.405 --> 00:49:06.860 completely xed out or minimized

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:49:06.984 --> 00:49:10.555 or a little box on the side that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9351194

00:49:10.555 --> 00:49:13.750 gets in the way of your slide. Yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:13.870 --> 00:49:16.198 yes. I was dealing actually with

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:16.198 --> 00:49:18.292 some of that because you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:18.292 --> 00:49:20.744 it does block a little bit of what you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:20.744 --> 00:49:22.896 see and you do want to see yourself to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:22.896 --> 00:49:24.929 make sure that you're in the screen and  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:24.929 --> 00:49:27.077 you want to try to make eye contact.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:27.080 --> 00:49:30.237 It it it's, it's a different challenge.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:30.240 --> 00:49:33.719 So in terms of adjustments for resume,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:33.720 --> 00:49:36.470 the most important one is and you  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:36.470 --> 00:49:37.520 saw that even in the beginning.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:37.520 --> 00:49:40.496 I had to redo it because I forgot  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:40.496 --> 00:49:42.119 is optimizing for sound.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:42.120 --> 00:49:43.638 If you don't optimize for sound,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:43.640 --> 00:49:44.891 videos look pixelated.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:44.891 --> 00:49:47.810 So when you do the share screen  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:47.890 --> 00:49:49.860 that is really really important  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:49.860 --> 00:49:52.450 and very easy to to forget.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:52.450 --> 00:49:53.857 And you want to do optimize sound

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:53.857 --> 00:49:55.601 not the one that says video because

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:55.601 --> 00:49:56.966 that just screws everything up.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:56.970 --> 00:49:58.498 Don't ask me why.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:58.498 --> 00:49:59.644 So that's one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:49:59.650 --> 00:50:03.132 The other is that I guess the the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:03.132 --> 00:50:05.519 I know that there are some setups

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:05.519 --> 00:50:07.949 in which you can have a camera

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:07.949 --> 00:50:09.654 and a separate computer monitor

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:09.654 --> 00:50:12.370 and you can all make it work out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:12.370 --> 00:50:13.618 I don't have that because I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:13.618 --> 00:50:14.929 always taking my laptop where I go.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:14.930 --> 00:50:16.810 So I only have this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:16.810 --> 00:50:19.850 And it's probably helpful to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:19.850 --> 00:50:21.236 assume that you're not going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:21.236 --> 00:50:22.809 have all the bells and whistles,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:22.810 --> 00:50:24.130 so just reminding yourself.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:24.130 --> 00:50:26.460 And it has to be conscious because  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:26.460 --> 00:50:28.182 the people are not there to  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:28.182 --> 00:50:30.329 look at the camera periodically,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:30.330 --> 00:50:31.090 but not all the time,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:31.090 --> 00:50:32.810 because I can get creepy,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:32.810 --> 00:50:33.602 but you know,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:33.602 --> 00:50:35.450 looking at the camera while at the  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:35.505 --> 00:50:37.209 same time jockeying everything.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:37.210 --> 00:50:39.079 It takes a little bit of muscle  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:39.079 --> 00:50:40.814 memory for sure it,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:40.814 --> 00:50:44.230 but those are some of the things.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:44.230 --> 00:50:46.590 I hope that's helpful.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9245724

00:50:46.590 --> 00:50:46.910 Dane  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:50:46.910 --> 00:50:48.940 is pointing out to all of us

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:50:48.940 --> 00:50:51.262 that she's had to redo so many

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:50:51.262 --> 00:50:52.987 of her lectures on PowerPoint.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:50:52.990 --> 00:50:56.350 And after really learning about these points,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:50:56.350 --> 00:50:58.667 it really is essential to redo them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:50:58.670 --> 00:51:00.990 Look through how many words do you have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:00.990 --> 00:51:02.705 how do you talk about your data?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:02.710 --> 00:51:04.110 You really gave us great

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:04.110 --> 00:51:04.978 examples today, Andreas.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:04.978 --> 00:51:07.134 And certainly any of us in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:07.134 --> 00:51:09.327 center are willing to help and go

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:09.327 --> 00:51:11.210 through it because you all want,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:11.210 --> 00:51:12.890 we all want to be good teachers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:12.890 --> 00:51:15.122 So really highlighting the key points

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:15.122 --> 00:51:17.642 today as you reflect on your own

NOTE Confidence: 0.9333966

00:51:17.642 --> 00:51:19.889 slides would be a wonderful take away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.91711485

00:51:20.930 --> 00:51:21.610 Yeah. Yeah.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91711485  
00:51:24.050 --> 00:51:28.325 And along those lines and I  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91711485  
00:51:28.325 --> 00:51:30.490 will leave this up while we're,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.91711485  
00:51:30.490 --> 00:51:31.650 while we're still here,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:36.000 --> 00:51:36.440 but  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:40.080 --> 00:51:43.318 our upcoming events, yes, I'm trying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:44.040 --> 00:51:45.504 to. So we have two sessions  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:45.504 --> 00:51:46.920 while you're doing that Andreas,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:46.920 --> 00:51:50.240 we are always having these 12 to one.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:50.240 --> 00:51:51.880 We have an MEDG,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:51.880 --> 00:51:54.280 which is our medical education  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:54.280 --> 00:51:57.186 discussion group on 9/21 identifying  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:51:57.186 --> 00:52:00.118 microaggressions and discussing responses.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:52:00.120 --> 00:52:02.262 I'm going to be doing that with  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:52:02.262 --> 00:52:04.170 Allison Renfro, Tishiana Armah,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114  
00:52:04.170 --> 00:52:07.395 Esperanza Diaz and Elizabeth Conklin.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:07.400 --> 00:52:09.115 I'm really looking forward to doing that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:09.120 --> 00:52:14.090 We've created some videos and on 9/22,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:14.090 --> 00:52:17.015 we have Learning Climate with

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:17.015 --> 00:52:19.979 Vinny Quigliaro and Shauna Hay.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:19.980 --> 00:52:21.737 So again, I know I really appreciate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:21.740 --> 00:52:22.295 I think Fred,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:22.295 --> 00:52:24.020 you said you signed up for all of these,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:24.020 --> 00:52:25.820 but these are our upcoming ones.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:25.820 --> 00:52:28.574 And please feel free to sign up for these.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:28.580 --> 00:52:30.980 We will be sending other

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:30.980 --> 00:52:32.900 emails from Yale Messaging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:32.900 --> 00:52:33.626 And Andreas,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:33.626 --> 00:52:36.167 thank you so much and I thank

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:36.167 --> 00:52:38.317 everyone for joining us today

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:38.317 --> 00:52:40.452 for this wonderful kickoff event.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92197114

00:52:40.460 --> 00:52:41.540 Thank you so much.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.9349758  
00:52:41.900 --> 00:52:43.820 Thank you, everyone. Bye bye. Thank you.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901877392  
00:53:24.750 --> 00:53:27.094 And I think you can pop people  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901877392  
00:53:27.094 --> 00:53:30.064 out of the, I think, right.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901877392  
00:53:30.064 --> 00:53:32.703 It's like a table might have gotten,  
NOTE Confidence: 0.901877392  
00:53:32.710 --> 00:53:34.068 you know, way later. We can go  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92451394  
00:53:34.070 --> 00:53:36.390 pop into my room now to do a quick debrief.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92451394  
00:53:37.430 --> 00:53:38.790 Oh, is it a different Zoom link anyway?  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92451394  
00:53:38.790 --> 00:53:40.225 Yeah, we thought we would do that.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92451394  
00:53:40.230 --> 00:53:40.910 So I'm going to leave.  
NOTE Confidence: 0.92451394  
00:53:40.910 --> 00:53:42.224 We'll see you in my room in a second.